ENGINE LUBRICATION & COOLING SYSTEMS

SECTION LC

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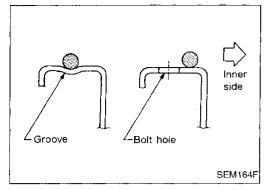
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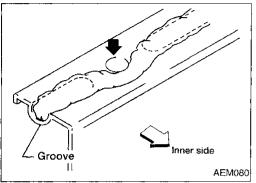
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Liquid Gasket Application Procedure

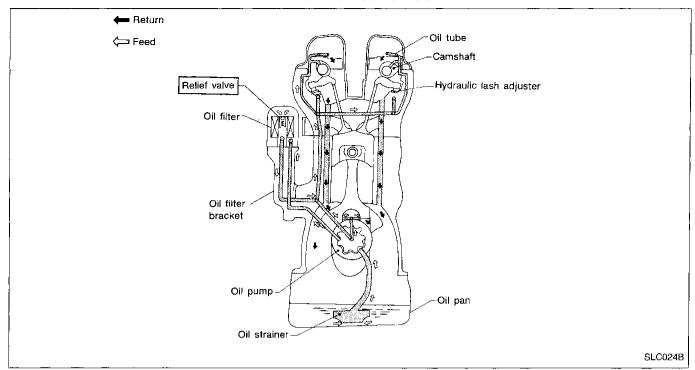
- Use a scraper to remove all traces of old liquid gasket from mating surfaces and grooves. Also, completely clean any oil from these areas.
- b. Apply a continuous bead of liquid gasket to mating surfaces. (Use Genuine Liquid Gasket or equivalent.)
 - For oil pan, be sure liquid gasket diameter is 4.0 to 5.0 mm (0.157 to 0.197 in) for SR engine and 3.5 to 4.5 mm (0.138 to 0.177 in) for GA engine.
 - For areas except oil pan, be sure liquid gasket diameter is 2.0 to 3.0 mm (0.079 to 0.118 in).
- c. Apply liquid gasket around the inner side of bolt holes (unless otherwise specified).
- d. Assembly should be done within 5 minutes after coating.
- e. Wait at least 30 minutes before refilling engine oil and engine coolant.

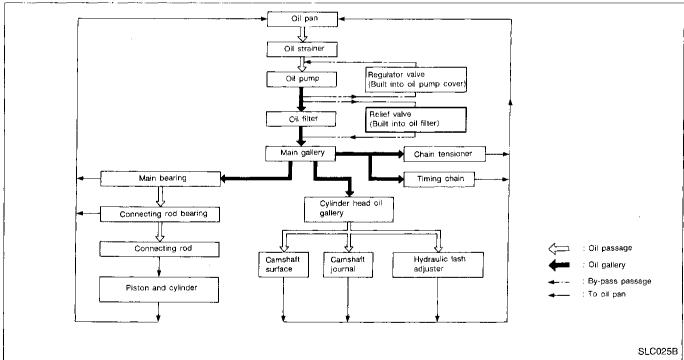
Special Service Tools

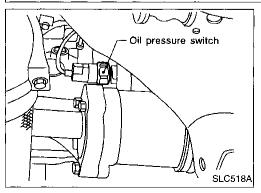
The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.)	Description			gine cation	- (6)
Tool name			SR	GA	- IMA
(J34301-C) Oil pressure gauge set ① (J34301-1) Oil Pressure gauge		Measuring oil pressure			EM
② (J34301-2) Hoses					LC
③ (J34298)Adapter④ (J34282-1)	2) (8) (8) (5)		×	x	EÇ.
Adapter ⑤ (790-301-1230-A)		Maximum measuring			FE
60° adapter ⑥ (J34301-15)		range: 1,379 kPa (14 kg/cm²,			
Square socket	AAT896	200 psi)			ŒL
ST25052000 (J25695-2) Hose	PS1/4x19/in	Adapting oil pressure gauge to cylinder block			MT
			X	X	AT
	NT559				FA
KV10115801 (J38956) Oil filter wrench	14 faces, Inner span: 64.3 mm (2.531 in) (Face to opposite face)	Removing oil filter	x	_	RA
	NT362				7 <u>(</u> 0
KV10105900 (J34274)		Removing oil filter			Si
Oil filter wrench	15 faces Inner span 80 mm (3.15 in) (Face to opposite face)			х	R\$
	NT646				65
WS39930000		Pressing the tube of liquid gasket			87
(—) Tube presser		gaskei	Х	X	HA
	NT052				E.
EG17650301 (J33984-A) Radiator cap tester	c t t b	Adapting radiator cap tester to radiator filler neck			[DX
adapter	a ‡ [] ‡ a	a: 28 (1.10) dia. b: 31.4 (1.236) dia. c: 41.3 (1.626) dia.	X	Х	
	NT564	Unit: mm (in)			

Lubrication Circuit





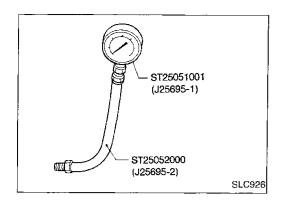


Oil Pressure Check

WARNING:

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine and oil may be hot.
- For M/T models, put gearshift lever in Neutral "N" position. For A/T models, put selector lever in Park "P" position.
- 1. Check oil level.
- 2. Remove oil pressure switch.

ENGINE LUBRICATION SYSTEM



Oil Pressure Check (Cont'd)

- Install pressure gauge.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating tempera-
- Check oil pressure with engine running under no-load.

Engine speed rpm	Approximate discharge pressure kPa (kg/cm², psi)
Idle speed	More than 78 (0.8, 11)
3,200	314 - 392 (3.2 - 4.0, 46 - 57)

If difference is extreme, check oil passage and oil pump for oil leaks.

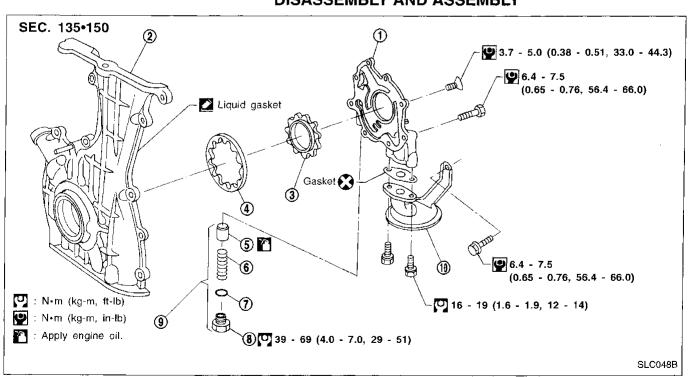
Install oil pressure switch with sealant.

Oil Pump

REMOVAL

- Remove drive belts.
- Remove cylinder head. Refer to EM section ("Removal", "CYLINDER HEAD").
- Remove oil pans. Refer to EM section ("Removal", "OIL PAN").
- Remove oil strainer and baffle plate.
- Remove front cover assembly.

DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY



- 1 Oil pump cover
- (2) Front cover
- 3 Inner gear

- (4) Outer gear
- Regulator valve
- Spring

- (7) Shim
- (8) Plug
- Regulator valve assembly
- (10) Oil strainer

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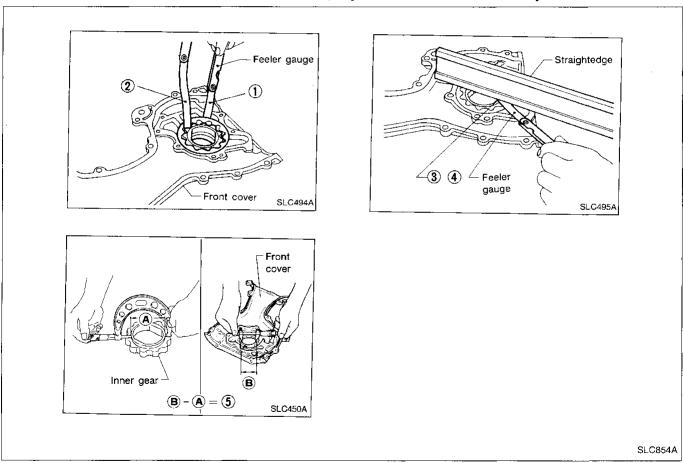
Oil Pump (Cont'd) INSPECTION

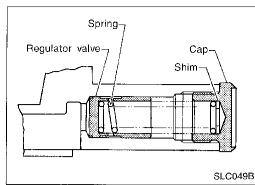
Using a feeler gauge, check the following clearances: **Standard clearance**:

Unit: mm (in)

Body to outer gear radial clearance 1	0.114 - 0.200 (0.0045 - 0.0079)
Inner gear to outer gear tip clearance 2	Below 0.18 (0.0071)
Body to inner gear clearance ③	0.05 - 0.09 (0.0020 - 0.0035)
Body to outer gear axial clearance 4	0.05 - 0.11 (0.0020 - 0.0043)
Inner gear to brazed portion of housing clearance (5)	0.045 - 0.091 (0.0018 - 0.0036)

- If the tip clearance (②) exceeds the limit, replace gear set.
- If body to gear clearances (①, ③, ④, ⑤) exceed the limit, replace front cover assembly.





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Oil pump cover Regulator valve (D)

 $(\hat{\mathbf{C}} - (\hat{\mathbf{D}}) = \hat{\mathbf{G}})$



REGULATOR VALVE INSPECTION

Visually inspect components for wear and damage.

Check oil pressure regulator valve sliding surface and valve spring.

Coat regulator valve with engine oil. Check that it falls smoothly into the valve hole by its own weight.

If damaged, replace regulator valve set or oil pump assembly.



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Check regulator valve to oil pump cover clearance. Clearance:

(6): 0.040 - 0.097 mm (0.0016 - 0.0038 in)

If it exceeds the limit, replace oil pump cover.



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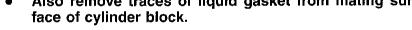


- Always replace oil seal and O-ring with new ones. Refer to EM section ("OIL SEAL REPLACEMENT").
- When installing oil pump, apply engine oil to gears.

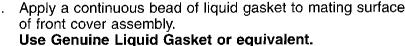
Be sure that O-rings are properly fitted.

- Use a scraper to remove old liquid gasket from mating surface of front cover.
- Also remove traces of liquid gasket from mating sur-









Installation is the reverse order of removal.

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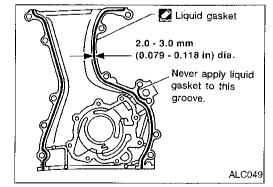
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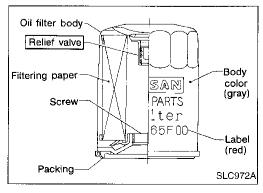
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The oil filter is a small, full-flow cartridge type and is provided with a relief valve.

The new and previous oil filter designs differ from each other and are not interchangeable.

Use Tool KV10115801 (J38956) for removing oil filter.

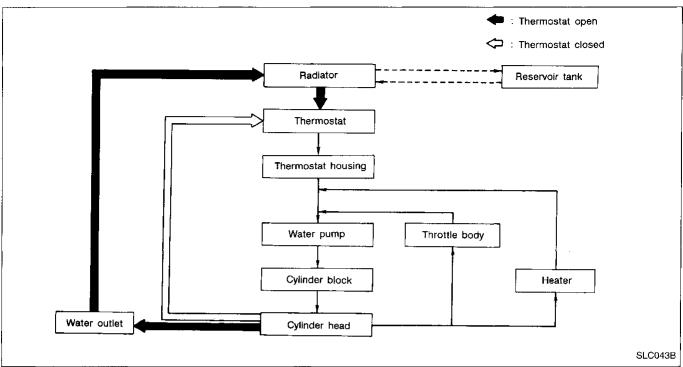






Oil Filter

Cooling Circuit



System Check

WARNING:

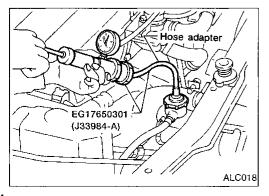
Never remove the radiator cap when the engine is hot. Serious burns could occur from high pressure coolant escaping from the radiator.

Wrap a thick cloth around the cap. Slowly turn it a quarter turn to allow built-up pressure to escape. Carefully remove the cap by turning it all the way.

CHECKING COOLING SYSTEM HOSES

Check hoses for the following:

- Improper attachment
- Leaks
- Cracks
- Damage
- Chafing
- Deterioration



CHECKING COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAKS

To check for leakage, apply pressure to the cooling system with a tester.

Testing pressure:

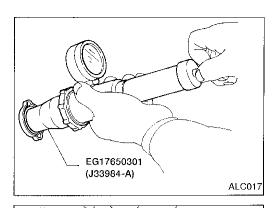
157 kPa (1.6 kg/cm², 23 psi)

CAUTION:

Higher pressure than specified may cause radiator damage.

ENGINE COOLING SYSTEM

SR



System Check (Cont'd) CHECKING RADIATOR CAP

To check radiator cap, apply pressure to cap with a tester.

Radiator cap relief pressure:

Standard

78 - 98 kPa (0.8 - 1.0 kg/cm², 11 - 14 psi) Limit

59 - 98 kPa (0.6 - 1.0 kg/cm², 9 - 14 psi)

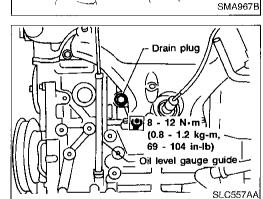
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Pull the negative pressure valve to open it. Check that it closes completely when released. LC

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(1.6 - 2.1 kg-m,

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REMOVAL

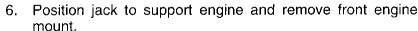
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- Drain coolant from radiator and cylinder block.
 Refer to MA section ("Changing Engine Coolant", "ENGINE MAINTENANCE").
- Loosen water pump pulley bolts.
- 3. Remove drive belts.
- 4. Remove front RH wheel, engine side cover and front cover.
- 5. Remove three lower water pump bolts.

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7. Remove remaining water pump bolt to remove water pump.

CAUTION:

 When removing water pump assembly, be careful not to get coolant on drive belt.

Water pump cannot be disassembled and should be replaced as a unit.

 After installing water pump, connect hose and clamp securely, then check for leaks using radiator cap tester.

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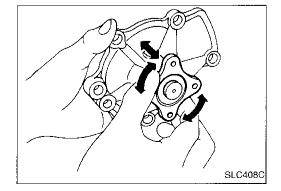
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INSPECTION

Check body assembly for rust or corrosion.

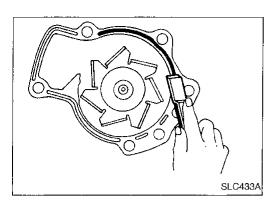
Check for rough operation due to excessive end play.



∠Water pump

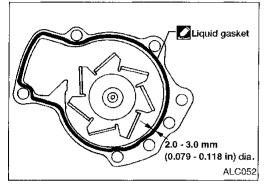
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Water Pump (Cont'd) INSTALLATION

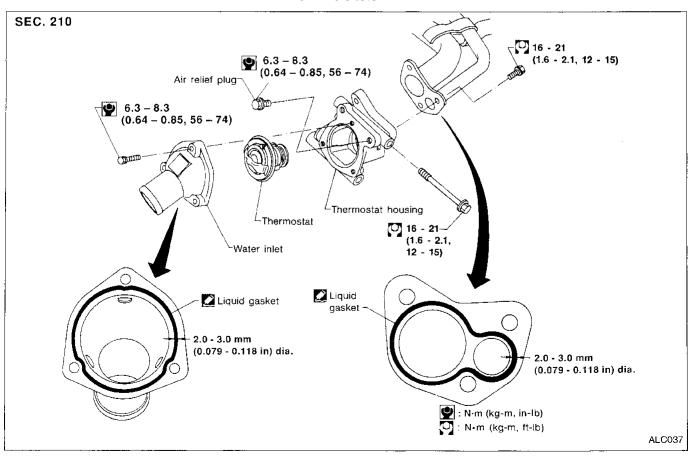
- 1. Use a scraper to remove liquid gasket from water pump.
- Also remove traces of liquid gasket from mating surface of cylinder block.



- Apply a continuous bead of liquid gasket to mating surface of water pump.
- Use Genuine Liquid Gasket or equivalent.

When filling radiator with coolant, refer to MA section ("Changing Engine Coolant", "ENGINE MAINTENANCE"). When installing drive belts, refer to MA section ("Checking Drive Belts", "ENGINE MAINTENANCE").

Thermostat



Thermostat (Cont'd)

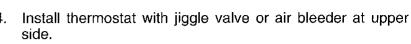
Be careful not to spill coolant over engine compartment. Use a rag to absorb coolant.

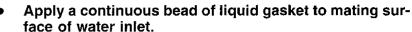
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

- 1. Drain engine coolant.
- 2. Remove lower radiator hose.
- Remove water inlet, then take out thermostat.



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After installation, run engine for a few minutes, and check for leaks.



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INSPECTION

- 1. Check for valve seating condition at normal room temperature. It should seat tightly.
- Check valve opening temperature and valve lift.

Valve opening temperature	°C (°F)	76.5 (170)
Valve lift	mm/°C (in/°F)	More than 8/90 (0.31/194)

Then check if valve closes at 5°C (9°F) below valve opening temperature.





INSPECTION

Visually inspect for water leaks. If there is leakage, apply liquid gasket.



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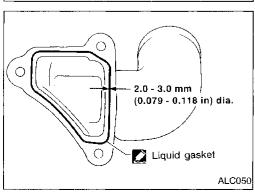
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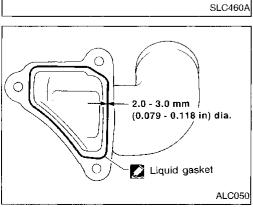
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INSTALLATION

- Use a scraper to remove old liquid gasket from water outlet.
- Also remove traces of liquid gasket from mating surface of cylinder head.
- Apply a continuous bead of liquid gasket to mating surface of water outlet.
- Use Genuine Liquid Gasket or equivalent.
- When installing, tighten water outlet bolts to the specified torque.

9: 6.3 - 8.3 (0.64 - 0.85, 55.6 - 73.8)





Upper

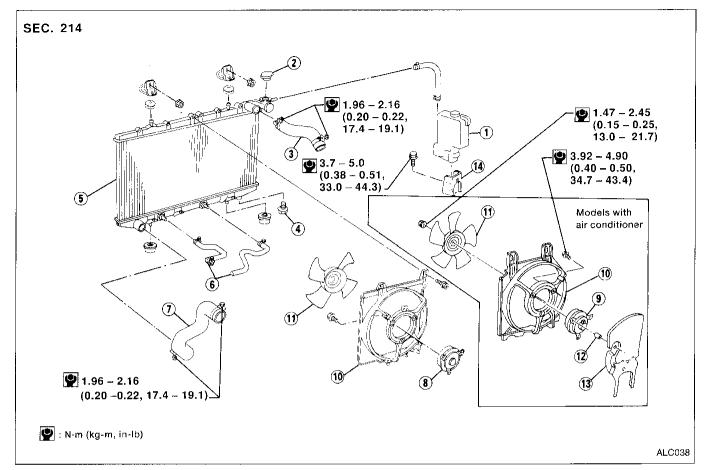
Jiggle valve

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. Water outlet

Radiator



- (1) Reservoir tank
- (2) Radiator cap
- ③ Upper radiator hose
- 4 Radiator drain plug
- S Radiator

- 6 Oil cooler hoses (A/T models)
- 7 Lower radiator hose
- 8 Cooling fan motor-1
- 9 Cooling fan motor-2
- 10 Radiator shroud

- (11) Cooling fan
- (12) Shield spacer
- (13) Cooling fan motor shield
- (14) Reservoir tank bracket

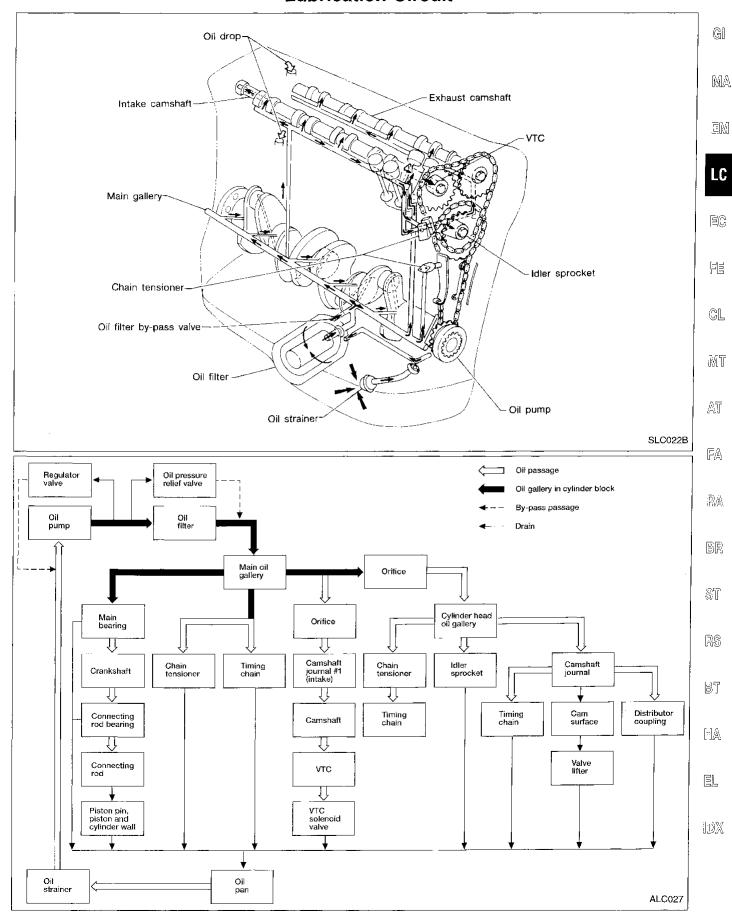
Cooling fan control system

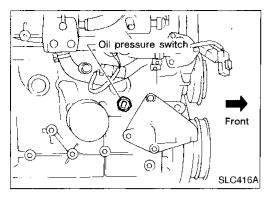
Cooling fans are controlled by the ECM. For details, refer to EC section ("Cooling Fan", "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR DTC P1900").

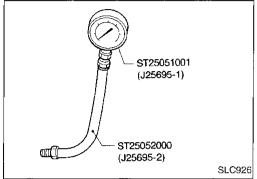
Refilling engine coolant

For details on refilling engine coolant, refer to MA section ("Changing Engine Coolant", "ENGINE MAINTENANCE").

Lubrication Circuit







Oil Pressure Check

WARNING:

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine and oil may be hot.
- For M/T models, put gearshift lever in Neutral "N" position. For A/T models, put selector lever in Park "P" position.
- 1. Check oil level.
- 2. Remove oil pressure switch.
- 3. Install pressure gauge.
- 4. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 5. Check oil pressure with engine running under no-load.

Engine speed rpm	Approximate discharge pressure kPa (kg/cm², psi)
Idle speed	49 - 186 (0.5 - 1.9, 7 - 27)
3,000	343 - 441 (3.5 - 4.5, 50 - 64)

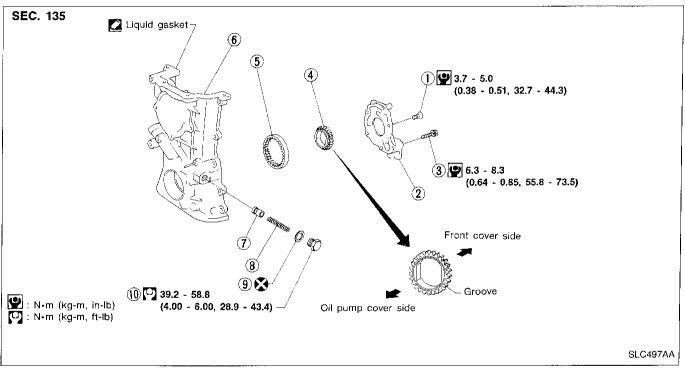
- If difference is extreme, check oil passage and oil pump for oil leaks.
- 6. Install oil pressure switch with sealant.

Oil Pump

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

- Always replace oil seal with a new one. Refer to EM section ("OIL SEAL REPLACEMENT").
- When installing oil pump, apply engine oil to gears.
- Make sure that O-ring is fitted properly.
- 1. Drain engine oil.
- Remove drive belts.
- 3. Remove cylinder head. Refer to EM section ("TIMING CHAIN").
- 4. Remove oil pan. Refer to EM section ("OIL PAN").
- Remove oil strainer. 5.
- 6. Remove front cover.
- 7. Install front cover. Refer to EM section ("TIMING CHAIN").
- Reinstall parts in reverse order of removal.

DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY



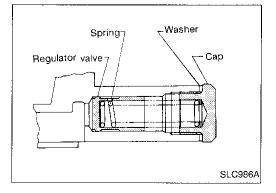
- (1) Screw
- ② Oil pump cover
- (3) Bolt
- 4 Inner gear

- (5) Outer gear
- 6 Front cover
- (7) Regulator valve

- (8) Spring
- (9) Washer
- 10 Plug

REGULATOR VALVE INSPECTION

- Visually inspect components for wear and damage.
- Check oil pressure regulator valve sliding surface and valve spring.
- Coat regulator valve with engine oil. Check that it falls smoothly into the valve hole by its own weight.
- If damaged, replace regulator valve set or oil pump assembly.



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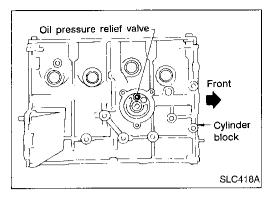
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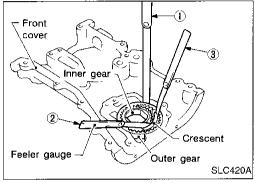
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Unit: mm (in)



Oil Pump (Cont'd) OIL PRESSURE RELIEF VALVE INSPECTION

Inspect oil pressure relief valve for movement, cracks and breaks by pushing the ball. If replacement is necessary, remove valve by prying it out with suitable tool. Install a new valve by tapping it in place.



OIL PUMP INSPECTION

Using a feeler gauge, check the following clearances.

Standard clearance:

Body to outer gear radial clearance ① 0.110 - 0.200 (0.0043 - 0.0079)

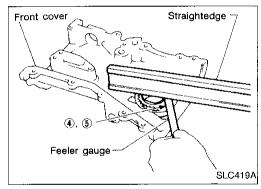
Inner gear to crescent clearance ② 0.217 - 0.327 (0.0085 - 0.0129)

Outer gear to crescent clearance ③ 0.21 - 0.32 (0.0083 - 0.0126)

Body to inner gear clearance ④ 0.05 - 0.09 (0.0020 - 0.0035)

Body to outer gear axial clearance ⑤ 0.05 - 0.11 (0.0020 - 0.0043)

Inner gear to brazed portion of housing clearance ⑥ 0.045 - 0.091 (0.0018 - 0.0036)



- Front cover

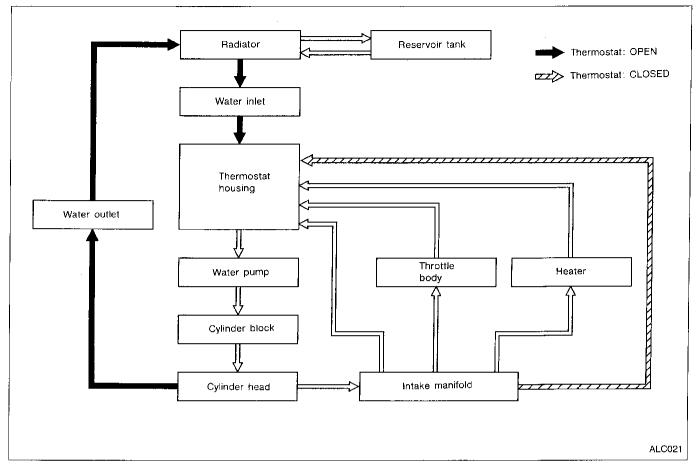
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 Inner gear

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- If the tip clearance (②) exceeds the limit, replace gear set.
- If body to gear clearances (①, ③, ④, ⑤, ⑥) exceed the limit, replace front cover assembly.

Cooling Circuit



System Check

WARNING:

Never remove the radiator cap when the engine is hot. Serious burns could occur from high pressure fluid escaping from the radiator.

Wrap a thick cloth around the cap. Slowly turn it a quarter turn to allow built-up pressure to escape. Carefully remove the cap by turning it all the way.

CHECKING COOLING SYSTEM HOSES

Check hoses for the following:

- Improper attachment
- Leaks
- Cracks
- Damage
- Chafing
- Deterioration

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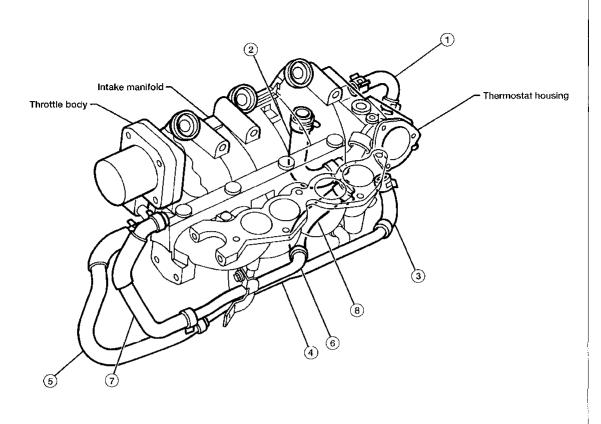
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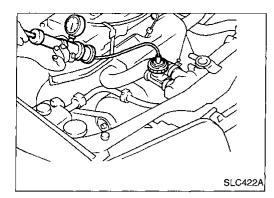
Water Hose Drawing





- ① Intake manifold to Thermostat housing (upper)
- ② Intake manifold to Thermostat housing (lower)
- ③ Water jacket to Water pipe lower
- 4 Water pipe lower
- Water pipe lower to Throttle body
- Water pipe upper
- (7) Throttle body to Water pipe upper
- (8) Water pipe upper to Thermostat housing

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Water Hose Drawing (Cont'd) CHECKING COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAKS

To check for leakage, apply pressure to the cooling system with a tester.

Testing pressure:

157 kPa (1.6 kg/cm², 23 psi)

CAUTION:

Higher pressure than specified may cause radiator damage.



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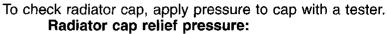
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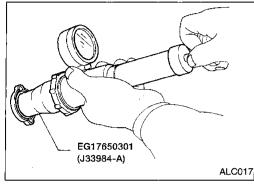


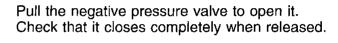


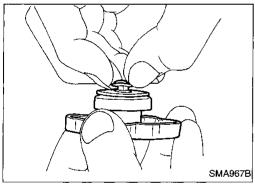
Standard

78 - 98 kPa (0.8 - 1.0 kg/cm², 11 - 14 psi) mit

59 - 98 kPa (0.6 - 1.0 kg/cm², 9 - 14 psi)











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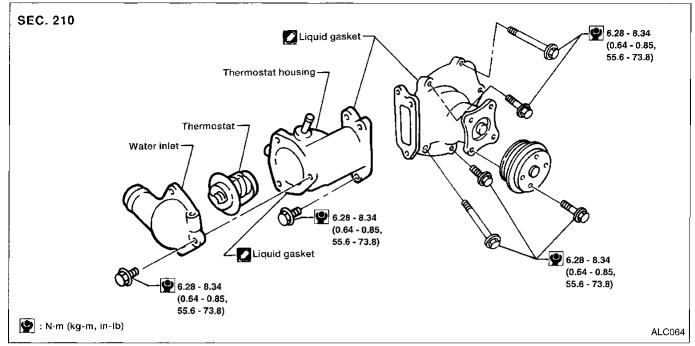
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Water Pump

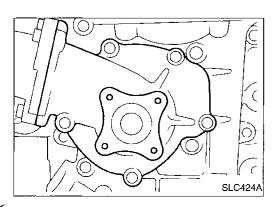


CAUTION:

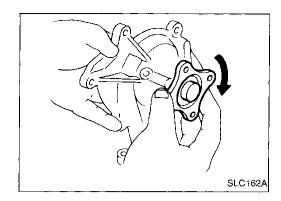
- When removing water pump assembly, be careful not to get coolant on drive belt.
- Water pump cannot be disassembled and should be replaced as a unit.
- After installing water pump, connect hoses and clamps securely, then check for leaks using radiator cap tester.

REMOVAL

- Drain coolant from radiator and cylinder block. Refer to MA section ("Changing Engine Coolant", "ENGINE MAINTENANCE").
- 2. Remove cylinder head front mounting bracket.
- 3. Loosen water pump pulley bolts.
- 4. Remove drive belts for power steering pump.
- 5. Remove water pump pulley.
- 6. Remove coolant hoses from water inlet and thermostat housing.



- 7. Remove water pump bolts.
- Remove water pump with thermostat housing.



Water Pump (Cont'd) INSPECTION

- Check body assembly and vane for rust or corrosion.
- Check for rough operation due to excessive end play.

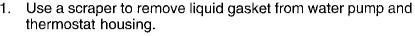
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INSTALLATION

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Also remove old liquid gasket from mating surface of

cylinder block.

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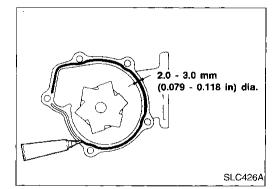
Æii'

2. Apply a continuous bead of liquid gasket to mating surface of water pump.

Use Genuine Liquid Gasket or equivalent.

When installing drive belts, refer to MA section ("Checking **Drive Belts", "ENGINE MAINTENANCE").**

When filling radiator with coolant, refer to MA section ("Changing Engine Coolant", "ENGINE MAINTENANCE").





Be careful not to spill coolant over engine compartment.

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Use a rag to absorb coolant.

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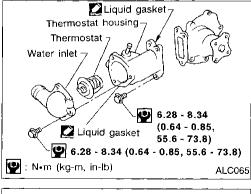
INSPECTION

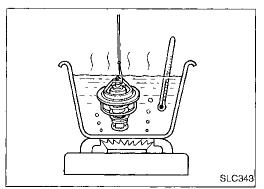
1. Check for valve seating condition at normal room temperature. It should seat tightly.

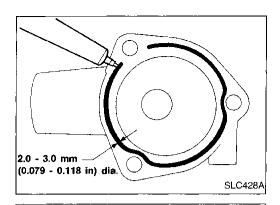
Check valve opening temperature and valve lift.

Valve opening temperature °C (°F) 76.5 (170) More than 8/90 (0.31/194) Valve lift mm/°C (in/°F)

3. Then check if valve closes at 5°C (9°F) below valve opening temperature.

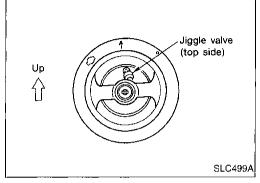






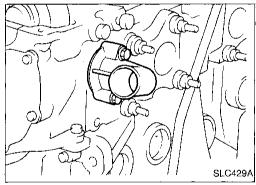
Thermostat (Cont'd) INSTALLATION

When installing water inlet apply liquid gasket as shown.



 Install thermostat with jiggle valve or air bleeder at upper side

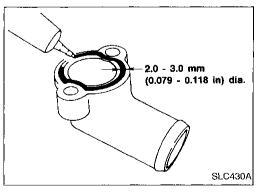
After installation, run engine for a few minutes, and check for leaks.



Water Outlet

INSPECTION

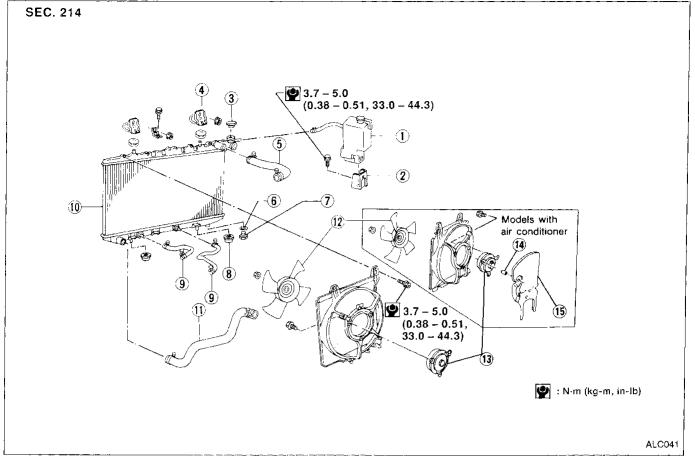
Visually inspect for water leaks. If there is leakage, apply liquid gasket.



INSTALLATION

- 1. Use a scraper to remove old liquid gasket from water inlet.
- Also remove traces of liquid gasket from mating surface of cylinder head.
- 2. Apply a continuous bead of liquid gasket to mating surface of water outlet.
- Use Genuine Liquid Gasket or equivalent.

Radiator



- 1 Reservoir tank
- (2) Reservoir tank bracket
- 3 Radiator cap
- 4 Mounting bracket
- (5) Upper radiator hose

- (6) Washer
- Radiator drain plug
- 8 Mounting rubber
- 9 Oil cooler hoses (A/T models)
- (10) Radiator

- Lower radiator hose
- (12) Cooling fan
- (13) Cooling fan motor
- (14) Shield spacer
- (5) Cooling fan motor shield

Cooling fan control system

Cooling fans are controlled by the ECM. For details, refer to EC section ("Cooling Fan", "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR DTC P1900").

Refilling engine coolant

For details on refilling engine coolant, refer to MA section ("Changing Engine Coolant", "ENGINE MAINTENANCE").

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Overheating Cause Analysis

	Symptom		Check items		
		Water pump malfunction	Worn or loose drive belt		
		Thermostat stuck closed	_	1	
	Poor heat transfer	Damaged fins	Dust contamination or paper clogging	_	
			Mechanical damage		
		Clogged radiator cooling tube	Excess foreign material (rust, dirt, sand, etc.)		
		Cooling fan does not operate			
	Reduced air flow	High resistance to fan rotation	_		
		Damaged fan blades]		
	Damaged radiator shroud	_	_	-	
	Improper coolant mixture ratio	_	_	_	
Cooling	Poor coolant quality	_	_	_	
system parts malfunction				Loose clamp	
			Cooling hose	Cracked hose	
	1		Water pump	Poor sealing	
				Loose	
		Coolant leaks	Radiator cap	Poor sealing	
	Insufficient coolant	Coolant leaks	Radiator	O-ring for damage, deteriora- tion or improper fitting	
				Cracked radiator tank	
			į	Cracked radiator core	
			Reservoir tank	Cracked reservoir tank	
				Cylinder head deterioration	
		Overflowing reservoir tank	Exhaust gas leaks into cooling system	Cylinder head gasket deterioration	
				High engine rpm under no load	
			Abusive driving	Driving in low gear for extended time	
				Driving at extremely high speed	
		Overload on engine	Powertrain system malfunction		
Except cooling			Installed improper size wheels and tires	_	
			Dragging brakes		
system parts			Improper ignition timing		
malfunction		Blocked bumper			
			Installed car brassiere		
	Blocked or restricted air flow	Blocked radiator grille	Mud contamination or paper clogging		
		Blocked radiator	: -		
		Blocked condenser]	
	1	Installed large fog lamp	-		

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Engine Lubrication System (SR)

Oil pressure check

Engine speed rpm	Approximate discharge pressure kPa (kg/cm², psi)
Idle speed	More than 78 (0.8, 11)
3,200	314 - 392 (3.2 - 4.0, 46 - 57)

Oil pump inspection	Unit: mm (in)
Body to outer gear radial clear- ance	0.114 - 0.200 (0.0045 - 0.0079)
Inner gear to outer gear tip clearance	Below 0.18 (0.0071)
Body to inner gear clearance	0.05 - 0.09 (0.0020 - 0.0035)
Body to outer gear axial clearance	0.05 - 0.11 (0.0020 - 0.0043)
Inner gear to brazed portion of housing clearance	0.045 - 0.091 (0.0018 - 0.0036)

Regulator valve inspection

Unit: mm (in)

Regulator valve to oil pump cover	١
clearance	0.

.040 - 0.097 (0.0016 - 0.0038)

Engine Cooling System (SR)

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			•		

Valve opening temperature	°C (°F)	76.5 (170)
Valve lift	mm/°C (in/°F)	More than 8/90 (0.31/194)

Radiator		Unit: kPa (kg/cm², psi)
Cap relief pressure	Standard	78 - 98 (0.8 - 1.0, 11 - 14)
	Limit	59 - 98 (0.6 - 1.0, 9 - 14)
Leakage test p	ressure	157 (1.6, 23)

Engine Lubrication System (GA)

Oil pressure check

Engine speed rpm	Approximate discharge pressure kPa (kg/cm², psi)
Idle speed	49 - 186 (0.5 - 1.9, 7 - 27)
3,000	343 - 441 (3.5 - 4.5, 50 - 64)

Oil pump inspection	Unit: mm (in)	
Body to outer gear radial clearance	0.110 - 0.200 (0.0043 - 0.0079)	
Inner gear to crescent clearance	0.217 - 0.327 (0.0085 - 0.0129)	
Outer gear to crescent clearance	0.21 - 0.32 (0.0083 - 0.0126)	
Body to inner gear clearance	0.05 - 0.09 (0.0020 - 0.0035)	
Body to outer gear axial clearance	0.05 - 0.11 (0.0020 - 0.0043)	
Inner gear to brazed portion of housing clearance	0.045 - 0.091 (0.0018 - 0.0036)	

Engine Cooling System (GA) Radiator

Thermostat

Valve opening temperature	°C (°F)	76.5 (170)
Valve lift	mm/°C (in/°F)	More than 8/90 (0.31/194)

Radiator		Unit: kPa (kg/cm², psi)
Cap relief pressure	Standard	78 - 98 (0.8 - 1.0, 11 - 14)
	Limit	59 - 98 (0.6 - 1.0, 9 - 14)
Leakage test p	ressure	157 (1.6, 23)
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