

# SECTION MA

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## PRECAUTIONS

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### Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) “AIR BAG”

The Supplemental Restraint System “Air Bag”, used along with a seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger in a frontal collision. The Supplemental Restraint System consists of air bags (located in the center of the steering wheel and on the instrument panel on the passenger side), sensors, a diagnosis unit, warning lamp, wiring harness and spiral cable. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the **RS section** of this Service Manual.

**WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a severe collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system.
- All SRS air bag electrical wiring harnesses and connectors are covered with yellow outer insulation. Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS.

# GENERAL MAINTENANCE

General maintenance includes those items which should be checked during the normal day-to-day operation of the vehicle. They are essential if the vehicle is to continue operating properly. The owners can perform the checks and inspections themselves or they can have their NISSAN dealers do them.

Item	Reference page	
<b>OUTSIDE THE VEHICLE</b>		
The maintenance items listed here should be performed from time to time, unless otherwise specified.		
<b>Tires</b> Check the pressure with a gauge periodically when at a service station, including the spare, and adjust to the specified pressure if necessary. Check carefully for damage, cuts or excessive wear.	—	EM
<b>Wheel nuts</b> When checking the tires, make sure no nuts are missing, and check for any loose nuts. Tighten if necessary.	—	LC
<b>Tire rotation</b> Tires should be rotated every 12,000 km (7,500 miles) for non-turbocharger models.	MA-18	EF & EC
<b>Wheel alignment and balance</b> If the vehicle should pull to either side while driving on a straight and level road, or if you detect uneven or abnormal tire wear, there may be a need for wheel alignment. If the steering wheel or seat vibrates at normal highway speeds, wheel balancing may be needed.	MA-17 FA-7	FE
<b>Windshield wiper blades</b> Check for cracks or wear if they do not wipe properly.	—	CL
<b>Doors and engine hood</b> Check that all doors and the engine hood operate smoothly as well as the trunk lid or back hatch. Also, ensure that all latches lock securely. Lubricate hinges and latches if necessary. Make sure that the secondary latch keeps the hood from opening when the primary latch is released. When driving in areas using road salt or other corrosive materials, check lubrication frequently.	MA-20	MT AT
<b>INSIDE THE VEHICLE</b>		
The maintenance items listed here should be checked on a regular basis, such as when performing periodic maintenance, cleaning the vehicle, etc.		
<b>Lights</b> Make sure that the headlights, stop lights, tail lights, turn signal lights, and other lights are all operating properly and installed securely. Also check headlight aim.	—	PD FA
<b>Warning lights and buzzers/chimes</b> Make sure that all warning lights and buzzers/chimes are operating properly.	—	RA
<b>Windshield wiper and washer</b> Check that the wipers and washer operate properly and that the wipers do not streak.	—	BR
<b>Windshield defroster</b> Check that the air comes out of the defroster outlets properly and in sufficient quantity when operating the heater or air conditioner.	—	ST
<b>Steering wheel</b> Check that it has the specified play. Be sure to check for changes in the steering condition, such as excessive play, hard steering or strange noises. <b>Free play: Less than 35 mm (1.38 in)</b>	—	RS
<b>Seats</b> Check seat position controls such as seat adjusters, seatback recliner, etc. to ensure they operate smoothly and that all latches lock securely in every position. Check that the head restraints move up and down smoothly and that the locks (if so equipped) hold securely in all latched positions. Check that the latches lock securely for folding-down rear seatbacks.	—	BT
<b>Seat belts</b> Check that all parts of the seat belt system (e.g. buckles, anchors, adjusters and retractors) operate properly and smoothly, and are installed securely. Check the belt webbing for cuts, fraying, wear or damage.	MA-20	HA
<b>Clutch pedal</b> Make sure the pedal operates smoothly and check that it has the proper free play.	CL-6	EL
<b>Brakes</b> Check that the brake does not pull the vehicle to one side when applied.	—	IDX
<b>Brake pedal and booster</b> Check the pedal for smooth operation and make sure it has the proper distance under it when depressed fully. Check the brake booster function. Be certain to keep the floor mats away from the pedal.	BR-6 BR-10	
<b>Parking brake</b> Check that the lever has the proper travel and confirm that your vehicle is held securely on a fairly steep hill with only the parking brake applied.	BR-18	

## GENERAL MAINTENANCE

Item	Reference page
<b>Automatic transmission "Park position" mechanism</b> Check that the lock release button on the selector lever operates properly and smoothly. On a fairly steep hill check that your vehicle is held securely with the selector lever in the "P" position without applying any brakes.	—
<b>UNDER THE HOOD AND VEHICLE</b>	
The maintenance items listed here should be checked periodically (e.g. each time you check the engine oil or refuel).	
<b>Windshield washer fluid</b> Check that there is adequate fluid in the tank.	—
<b>Engine coolant level</b> Check the coolant level when the engine is cold.	MA-12
<b>Radiator and hoses</b> Check the front of the radiator and clean off any dirt, insects, leaves, etc., that may have accumulated. Make sure the hoses have no cracks, deformation, rot or loose connections.	—
<b>Brake and clutch fluid levels</b> Make sure that the brake and clutch fluid levels are between the "MAX" and "MIN" lines on the reservoir.	MA-16, 18
<b>Battery</b> Check the fluid level in each cell. It should be between the "MAX" and "MIN" lines.	—
<b>Engine drive belts</b> Make sure that no belt is frayed, worn, cracked or oily.	MA-10
<b>Engine oil level</b> Check the level on the dipstick after parking the vehicle on a level spot and turning off the engine.	MA-14
<b>Power steering fluid level and lines</b> Check the level on the dipstick with the engine off. Check the lines for proper attachment, leaks, cracks, etc.	MA-19
<b>Automatic transmission fluid level</b> Check the level on the dipstick after putting the selector lever in "P" with the engine idling.	MA-16
<b>Exhaust system</b> Make sure there are no loose supports, cracks or holes. If the sound of the exhaust seems unusual or there is a smell of exhaust fumes, immediately locate the trouble and correct it.	MA-16
<b>Underbody</b> The underbody is frequently exposed to corrosive substances such as those used on icy roads or to control dust. It is very important to remove these substances, otherwise rust will form on the floor pan, frame, fuel lines and around the exhaust system. At the end of winter, the underbody should be thoroughly flushed with plain water, being careful to clean those areas where mud and dirt can easily accumulate.	—
<b>Fluid leaks</b> Check under the vehicle for fuel, oil, water or other fluid leaks after the vehicle has been parked for a while. Water dripping from the air conditioner after use is normal. If you should notice any leaks or gasoline fumes are evident, check for the cause and correct it immediately.	—

# PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

Two different maintenance schedules are provided, and should be used, depending upon the conditions in which the vehicle is mainly operated. **After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, continue the periodic maintenance at the same mileage/time intervals.**

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## SCHEDULE 1

Follow Periodic Maintenance Schedule 1 if your driving habits frequently includes one or more of the following driving conditions:

- Repeated short trips of less than 5 miles (8 km).
- Repeated short trips of less than 10 miles (16 km) with outside temperatures remaining below freezing.
- Operating in hot weather in stop-and-go "rush hour" traffic.
- Extensive idling and/or low speed driving for long distances, such as police, taxi or door-to-door delivery use.
- Driving in dusty conditions.
- Driving on rough, muddy, or salt spread roads.
- Towing a trailer, using a camper or a car-top carrier.

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## SCHEDULE 2

Follow Periodic Maintenance Schedule 2 if none of the driving conditions shown in Schedule 1 apply to your driving habits.

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# PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

## Schedule 1

Abbreviations: R = Replace I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary. [ ] : At the mileage intervals only

### MAINTENANCE OPERATION

Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	MAINTENANCE INTERVAL												Reference page					
	3.00	3.75	7.5	11.25	15	18.75	22.5	26.25	30	33.75	37.5	41.25		45	48.75	52.5	56.25	60
	(5)	(6)	(12)	(18)	(24)	(30)	(36)	(42)	(48)	(54)	(60)	(66)		(72)	(78)	(84)	(90)	(96)
Months	3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48	

### EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM MAINTENANCE

Drive belts	See NOTE (1).	I*	MA-10
Air cleaner filter	See NOTE (2).	[R]	MA-13
Vapor lines		I*	MA-15
Fuel lines		I*	MA-12
Fuel filter	See NOTE (3).*		MA-13
Engine coolant	See NOTE (4).	R*	MA-11

Engine oil		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MA-13
	Turbocharger model																	MA-13

Engine oil filter (Use part No. 15208-60U00 or equivalent.)		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MA-14
	Turbocharger model																	MA-14

Spark plugs (PLATINUM-TIPPED type)																		MA-14
Timing belt	See NOTE (5).	[R]	MA-14															
		[R]	EM-12															

### CHASSIS AND BODY MAINTENANCE

Brake lines & cables																		MA-18
Brake pads & discs																		MA-18
Manual & automatic transmission oil, & differential gear oil	See NOTE (6).																	MA-16

Steering gear & linkage, axle & suspension parts																		MA-19, FA-7, RA-5
Steering linkage ball joints & front suspension ball joints																		MA-19, FA-5
SUPER HICAS linkage (Turbocharger model)																		MA-19

Exhaust system																		MA-16
Air bag system	See NOTE (7).																	RS-8

**NOTE: (1)** After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, inspect every 15,000 miles (24,000 km) or 12 months.

**(2)** If operating mainly in dusty conditions, more frequent maintenance may be required.

**(3)** If vehicle is operated under extremely adverse weather conditions or in areas where ambient temperatures are either extremely low or extremely high, the filters might become clogged. In such an event, replace them immediately.

**(4)** After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, replace every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.

**(5)** Replace every 105,000 miles (168,000 km) on non-turbocharged models. On turbocharged models, replace every 60,000 miles (96,000 km).

**(6)** If towing a trailer, using a camper or a car-top carrier, or driving on rough or muddy roads, change (not just inspect) oil at every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.

**(7)** The air bag system 10 years after the date of manufacture noted on the F.M.V.S.S. certification label.

\* Maintenance items and intervals with " \* " are recommended by NISSAN for reliable vehicle operation. The owner need not perform such maintenance in order to maintain the emission warranty or manufacturer recall liability. Other maintenance items and intervals are required.

Schedule 2

Abbreviations: R = Replace I = Inspect I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary. [ ]: At the mileage intervals only

MAINTENANCE OPERATION	MAINTENANCE INTERVAL										Reference page	
	Miles x 1,000	5.0	7.5	15	22.5	30	37.5	45	52.5	60		
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	(8)	(12)	(24)	(36)	(48)	(60)	(84)	(96)				
<b>EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM MAINTENANCE</b>												
Drive belts	See NOTE (1).										I*	MA-10
Air cleaner filter					[R]						[R]	MA-13
Vapor lines					I*						I*	MA-15
Fuel lines					I*						I*	MA-12
Fuel filter	See NOTE (2)*.											MA-13
Engine coolant	See NOTE (3).										R*	MA-11
Engine oil			R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MA-13
Engine oil filter (Use part No. 15208-60J00 or equivalent.)												MA-13
Turbocharger model												MA-14
Turbocharger model												MA-14
Spark plugs (PLATINUM-TIPPED type)	See NOTE (4).										[R]	MA-14
Timing belt	See NOTE (4).										[R]	EM-12
<b>CHASSIS AND BODY MAINTENANCE</b>												
Brake lines & cables												MA-18
Brake pads & discs												MA-18
Manual & automatic transmission oil, & differential gear oil												MA-16
Steering gear & linkage, axle & suspension parts												MA-19, FA-7, RA-5
SUPER HICAS linkage (Turbocharger model)												MA-19
Exhaust system												MA-16
Air bag system	See NOTE (5).											RS-8

**NOTE: (1)** After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, inspect every 15,000 miles (24,000 km) or 12 months.  
**(2)** If vehicle is operated under extremely adverse weather conditions or in areas where ambient temperatures are either extremely low or extremely high, the filters might become clogged. In such an event, replace them immediately.  
**(3)** After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, replace every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.  
**(4)** Replace every 105,000 miles (168,000 km) on non-turbocharged models. On turbocharged models, replace every 60,000 miles (96,000 km).  
**(5)** Inspect the air bag system 10 years after the date of manufacture noted on the F.M.V.S.S. certification label.  
 \* Maintenance items and intervals with "\*" are recommended by NISSAN for reliable vehicle operation. The owner need not perform such maintenance in order to maintain the emission warranty or manufacturer recall liability. Other maintenance items and intervals are required.



# RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS

## Fluids and Lubricants

	Capacity (Approximate)			Recommended fluids and lubricants
	US measure	Imp measure	Liter	
Engine oil (Refill)				
With oil filter	3-5/8 qt	3 qt	3.4	Energy Conserving Oils of API SG or SH*2, *3
Without oil filter	3-1/8 qt	2-5/8 qt	3.0	
Cooling system (With reservoir)	9-1/2 qt	7-7/8 qt	9.0	Anti-freeze coolant (Ethylene glycol base)
Manual transmission gear oil	5-7/8 pt	4-7/8 pt	2.8	API GL-4*2
Differential gear oil				API GL-5*2
Non-Turbo-charger	2-3/4 pt	2-1/4 pt	1.3	
Turbocharger	3-7/8 pt	3-1/8 pt	1.8	
Automatic transmission fluid				Genuine Nissan ATF or equivalent*1
Non-Turbo-charger	8-3/4 qt	7-1/4 qt	8.3	
Turbocharger	8-5/8 qt	7-1/4 qt	8.2	
Power steering fluid	—	—	—	Type Dexron™ II or equivalent
Brake and clutch fluid	—	—	—	Genuine Nissan Brake Fluid*4 or equivalent DOT 3 (US FMVSS No. 116)
Multi-purpose grease	—	—	—	NLGI No. 2 (Lithium soap base)

\*1: For more information regarding suitable fluids, contact a Nissan dealership for correct brand of Dexron™ IIE or Dexron™ III ATF.

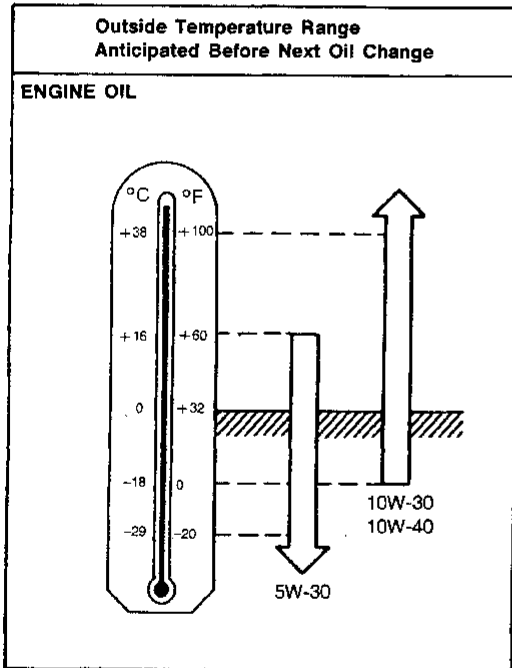
\*2: For further details, see "Recommended SAE viscosity number".

\*3: Energy conserving oils

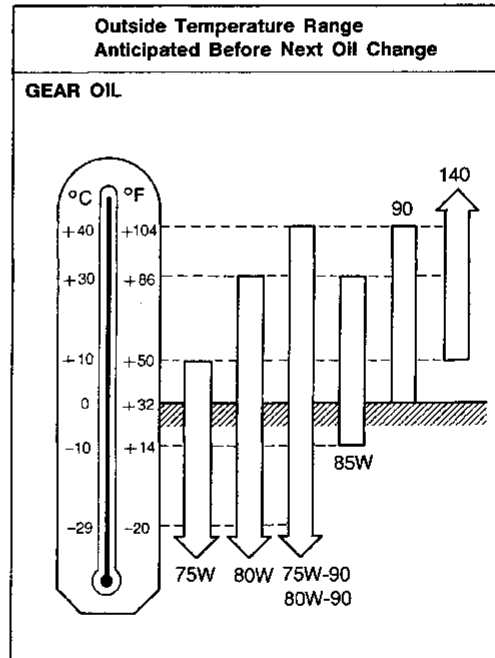
These oils can be identified by such labels as EC-I, EC-II, energy conserving, energy saving, improved fuel economy, etc.

\*4: Available in mainland U.S.A. through your Nissan dealer.

## SAE Viscosity Number



T10002



T10003

10W-30 is preferable for ambient temperatures above  $-18^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $0^{\circ}\text{F}$ ). 20W-40 and 20W-50 are usable for ambient temperatures above  $10^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $50^{\circ}\text{F}$ ) for all seasons.

For turbocharger engines, 5W-30 should be used only under extremely cold conditions.

75W-90 for transmission and 80W-90 for differential gear are preferable for ambient temperatures below  $40^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $104^{\circ}\text{F}$ ).



## Anti-freeze Coolant Mixture Ratio

The engine cooling system is filled at the factory with a high-quality, year-round, anti-freeze coolant solution. The anti-freeze solution contains rust and corrosion inhibitors. Therefore, additional cooling system additives are not necessary.

**CAUTION:**

**When adding or replacing coolant, be sure to use only an ethylene glycol anti-freeze with the proper mixture ratio. See the following examples:**

Outside temperature down to		Anti-freeze	Soft water
°C	°F		
-15	5	30%	70%
-35	-30	50%	50%

**The use of other types of coolant solutions may damage your cooling system.**

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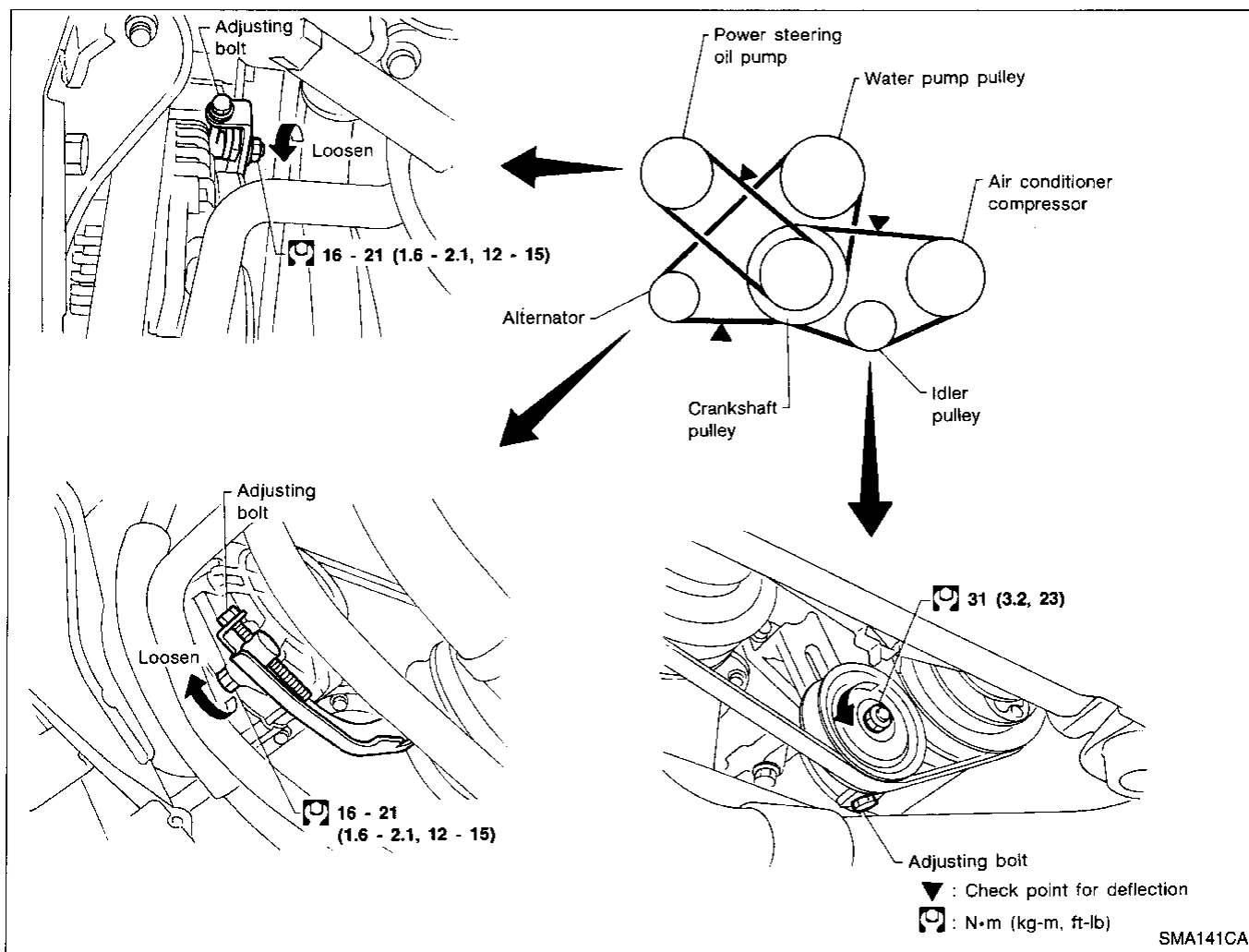
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## Checking Drive Belts



1. Inspect for cracks, fraying, wear or oil adhesion. If necessary, replace with a new one.
2. Inspect drive belt deflection by pushing midway between pulleys.

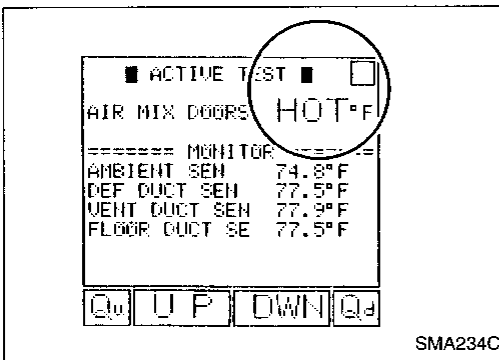
**Inspect drive belt deflection when engine is cold.**

**Adjust if belt deflection exceed the limit.**

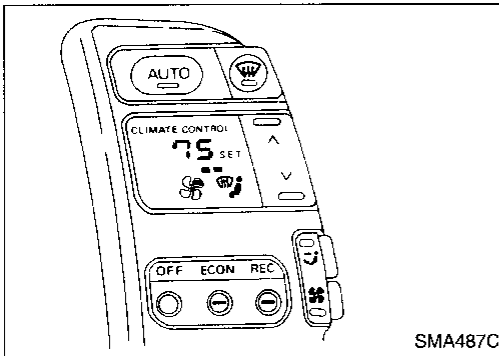
**Belt deflection:**

Unit: mm (in)

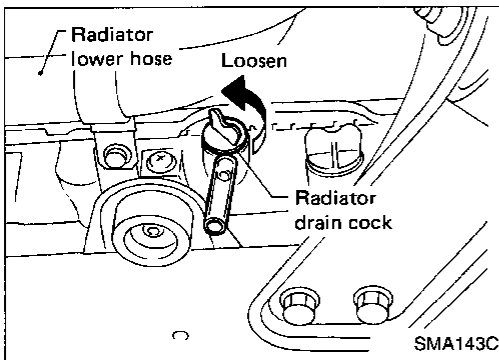
	Used belt deflection		Deflection of new belt
	Limit	Deflection after adjustment	
Alternator	11.5 (0.453)	7 - 8 (0.28 - 0.31)	6.5 - 7.5 (0.256 - 0.295)
Air conditioner compressor	12.5 (0.492)	8 - 9 (0.31 - 0.35)	7 - 8 (0.28 - 0.31)
Power steering oil pump	19 (0.75)	12 - 13.5 (0.472 - 0.531)	10.5 - 11.5 (0.413 - 0.453)
Applied pushing force	98 N (10 kg, 22 lb)		



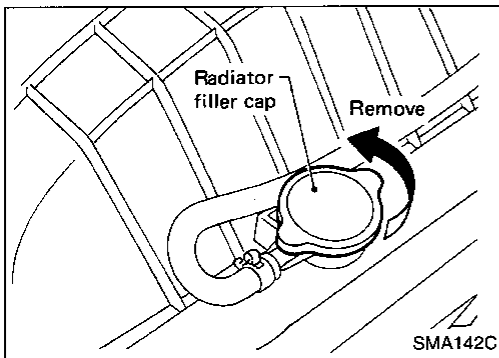
SMA234C



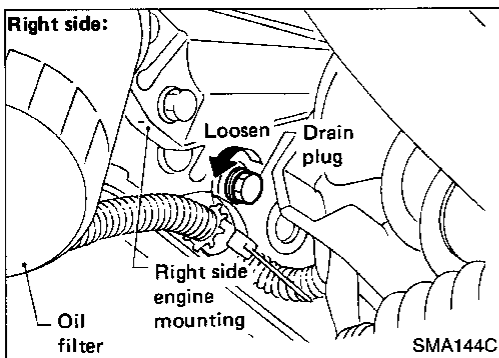
SMA487C



SMA143C



SMA142C



SMA144C

## Changing Engine Coolant

### WARNING:

To avoid the danger of being scalded, never change the coolant when the engine is hot.

### MANUAL AIR CONDITIONER MODELS

1. Turn ignition switch "ON" and set temperature control lever of manual air conditioner to maximum hot position.

### AUTOMATIC AIR CONDITIONER MODELS

1. Perform "AIR MIX DOORS" test in "ACTIVE TEST" mode of "AUTO A/C" (Automatic Air Conditioner) system. Set "AIR MIX DOORS" at (full) HOT and wait 10 seconds before turning ignition switch off.
1. Perform self-diagnosis step 2 of Automatic Air Conditioner system, referring to the following notes:
  - a. Turn ignition switch from "OFF" to "ON".
  - b. Press both "AUTO" and "OFF" switches for at least 5 seconds.
  - c. Press "AUTO" switch 1 time.
  - d. Confirm indication of the A/C display shown at left.
  - e. Wait 10 seconds before turning ignition switch off.

2. Open drain cock at the bottom of radiator, and remove radiator cap.
3. Open drain plugs on both sides of cylinder block.
  - Left side drain plug is located beside the left side engine mounting.

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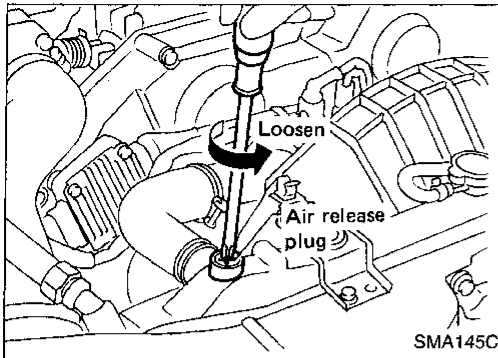
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## ENGINE MAINTENANCE

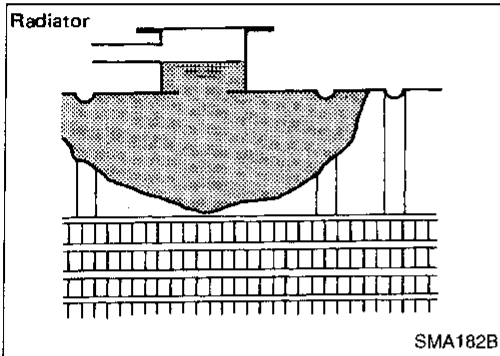
### Changing Engine Coolant (Cont'd)



4. Open air release plug to drain coolant.
5. Flush cooling system by running fresh water through radiator.
6. Close drain cock and tighten drain plugs securely.

- **Apply sealant to the drain plug thread.**

: 34 - 44 N·m  
(3.5 - 4.5 kg-m, 25 - 33 ft-lb)



7. Fill radiator slowly with proper mixture of coolant and water. Fill reservoir tank up to the "MAX" level. Then install radiator cap and close air release plug.

**Coolant capacity (With reservoir tank):**

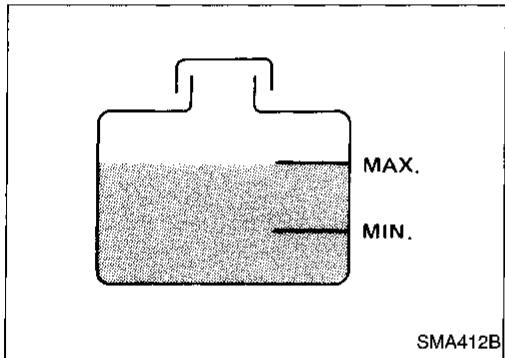
9.0 ℓ (9-1/2 US qt, 7-7/8 Imp qt)

**Reservoir tank:**

0.6 ℓ (5/8 US qt, 1/2 Imp qt)

**Regarding anti-freeze coolant mixture ratio, see MA-9.**

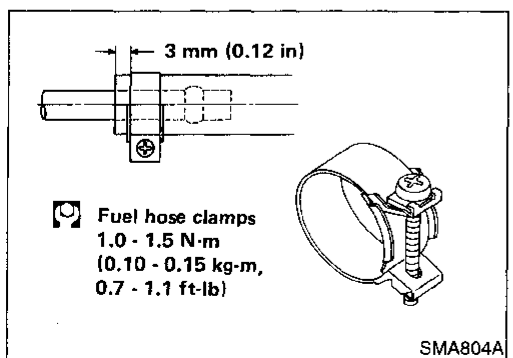
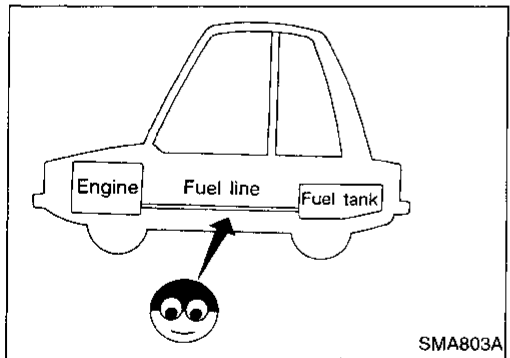
**Pour coolant through coolant filler neck slowly to allow air in system to escape.**



8. Start engine and warm it up until it reaches normal operating temperature. Then race engine 2 or 3 times under no-load. Watch coolant temperature gauge for signs of overheating.
9. Stop engine. After it completely cools down, refill radiator up to filler opening. Fill reservoir tank up to the "MAX" level.
10. Check drain cock and drain plug for any sign of leakage.

### Checking Fuel Lines

Inspect fuel lines and tank for improper attachment and for leaks, cracks, damage, chafing, or deterioration. If necessary, repair or replace faulty parts.

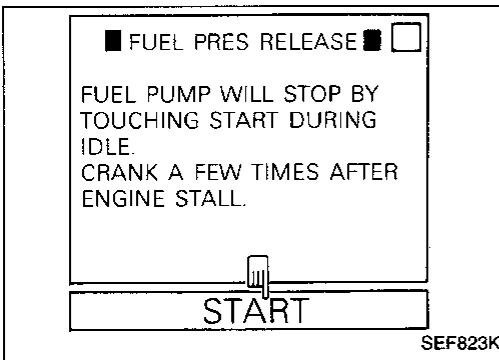


#### CAUTION:

**Tighten high-pressure rubber hose clamp so that clamp end is 3 mm (0.12 in) from hose end.**

**Tightening torque specifications are the same for all rubber hose clamps.**

**Ensure that screw does not contact adjacent parts.**



## Changing Fuel Filter

### WARNING:

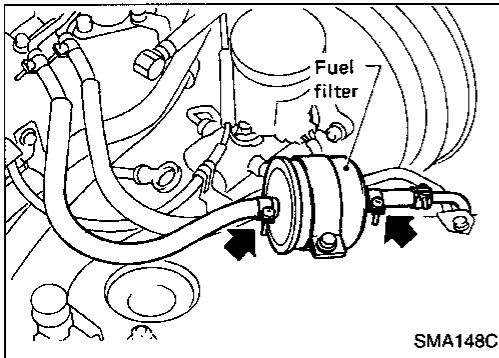
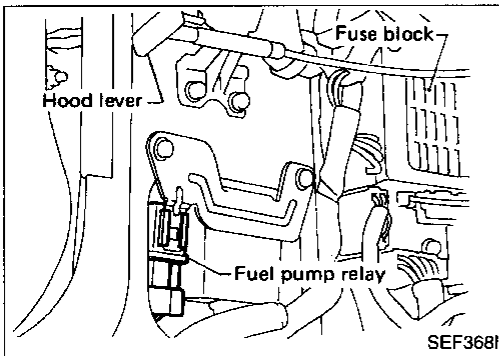
Before removing fuel filter, release fuel pressure from fuel line to eliminate danger.



1. Release fuel pressure using following procedure.
  - a. Start engine.
  - b. Perform "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode and release fuel pressure to zero.
  - c. Turn ignition switch "OFF".

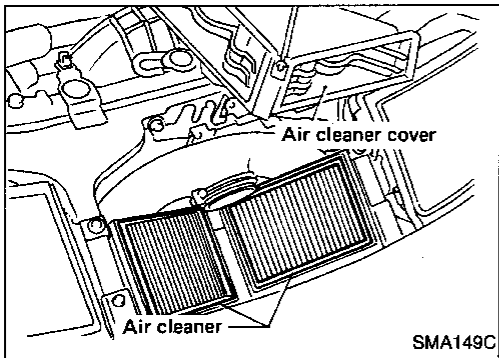


- a. Disconnect fuel pump relay and start engine.
- b. After engine stalls, crank engine two or three times to make sure that fuel pressure is released. Then turn ignition switch off and reconnect fuel pump relay.



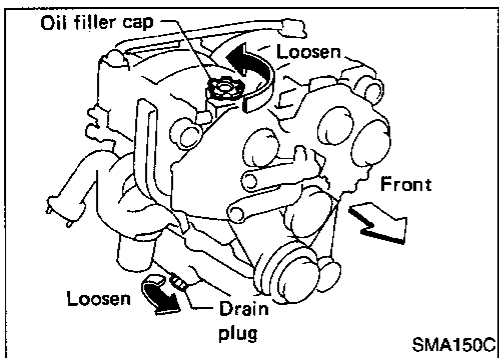
2. Loosen fuel hose clamps.
3. Replace fuel filter.

- Be careful not to spill fuel over engine compartment. Place a shop towel to absorb fuel.
- Use a high-pressure type fuel filter. Do not use a synthetic resinous fuel filter.
- When tightening fuel hose clamps, refer to "Checking Fuel Lines" (MA-12).



## Changing Air Cleaner Filter

The viscous paper type filter does not need cleaning between renewals.



## Changing Engine Oil

### WARNING:

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine oil is hot.
- Prolonged and repeated contact with used engine oil may cause skin cancer; try to avoid direct skin contact with used oil. If skin contact is made, wash thoroughly with soap or hand cleaner as soon as possible.

1. Warm up engine, and check for oil leakage from engine components.
2. Remove drain plug and oil filler cap.

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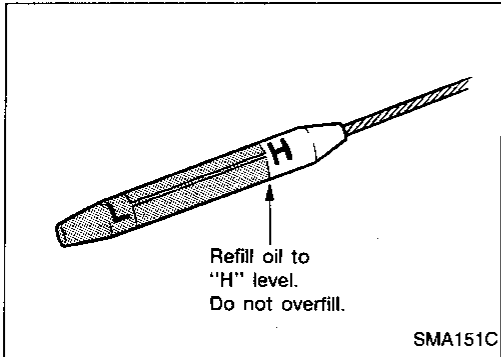
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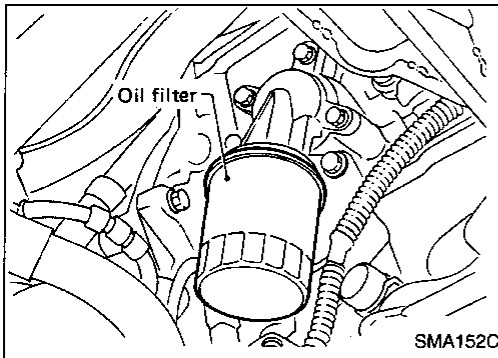
## ENGINE MAINTENANCE

### Changing Engine Oil (Cont'd)



#### CAUTION:

- Be sure to clean drain plug and install with new washer.  
Oil pan drain plug:  
Torque: 29 - 39 N·m (3.0 - 4.0 kg-m, 22 - 29 ft-lb)
- 3. Drain oil and refill with new engine oil.  
Oil grade: API SG or SH  
Viscosity:  
See "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS" (MA-8).  
Refill oil capacity (Approximately): ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)  
With oil filter      Without oil filter  
3.4 (3-5/8, 3)      3.0 (3-1/8, 2-5/8)
- The refill capacity depends on the oil temperature and drain time. Use "Refill oil capacity" values as a reference and be certain to check with the dipstick when changing the oil.
- 4. Check oil level.
- 5. Start engine and check area around drain plug and oil filter for oil leakage.
- 6. Run engine for a few minutes, then turn it off. After several minutes, check oil level.



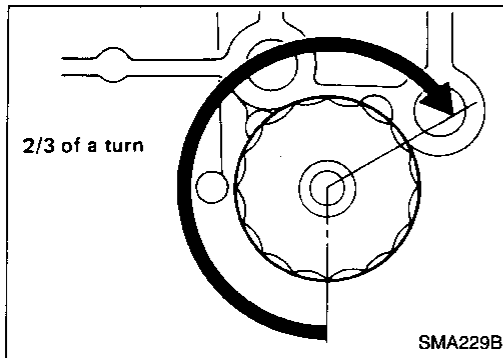
### Changing Oil Filter

1. Remove oil filter with a suitable tool.

#### WARNING:

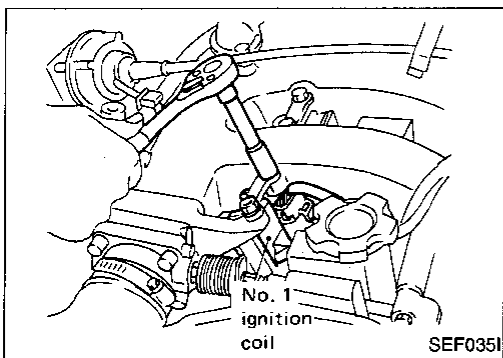
Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine and engine oil are hot.

2. Clean oil filter mounting surface on cylinder block. Coat rubber seal of new oil filter with engine oil.



3. Screw in the oil filter until a slight resistance is felt, then tighten additionally more than 2/3 turn.
4. Add engine oil.

Refer to Changing Engine Oil (MA-13).

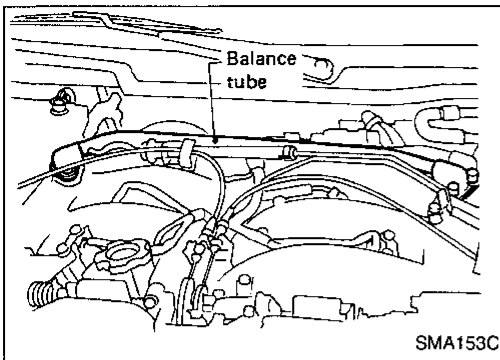


### Changing Spark Plugs

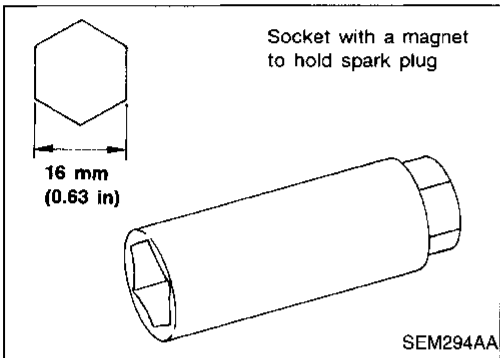
1. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.
2. Loosen ignition coil fixing bolts and pull out coil from intake manifold collector.

# ENGINE MAINTENANCE

## Changing Spark Plugs (Cont'd)



- When changing No. 5 and No. 6 cylinder spark plugs, remove balance tube first. (O-rings of balance tube may be reused, if they are not worn.)

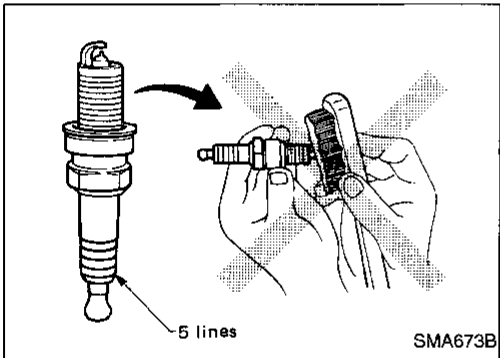


- Remove spark plugs with suitable spark plug socket.

### Spark plug (Platinum-tipped type):

	Non-turbo-charger	Turbocharger
Standard type	PFR6B-11	PFR5B-11B
Hot type	PFR5B-11	PFR5B-11B
Cold type	PFR7B-11	PFR6B-11
		PFR6B-11B
		PFR6B-11C

: 20 - 29 N·m (2.0 - 3.0 kg-m, 14 - 22 ft-lb)



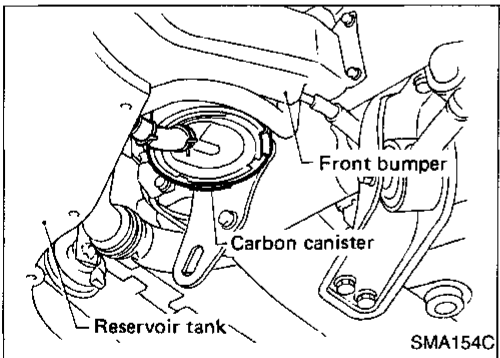
- Checking and adjusting plug gap are not required between renewals.
- Do not use a wire brush for cleaning.
- If plug tip is covered with carbon, spark plug cleaner may be used.

Cleaner air pressure:

Less than 588 kPa (6 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 85 psi)

Cleaning time:

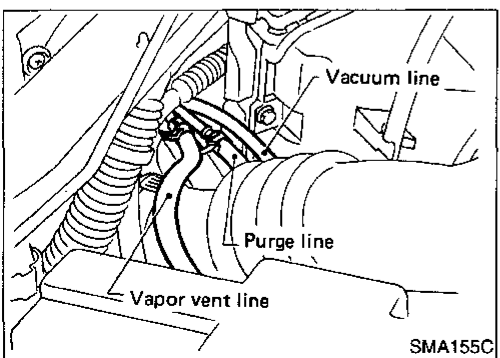
Less than 20 seconds

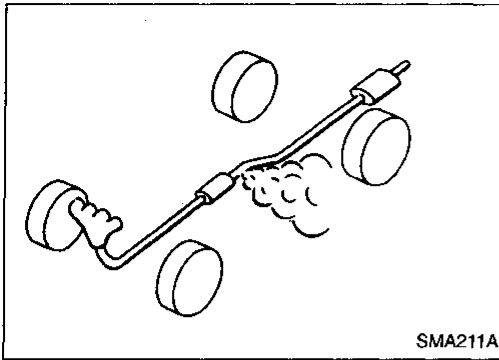


## Checking Vapor Lines

- Visually inspect vapor lines for improper attachment, cracks, damage, chafing, or deterioration.
- Inspect vacuum relief valve of fuel tank filler cap for clogging, sticking, etc.

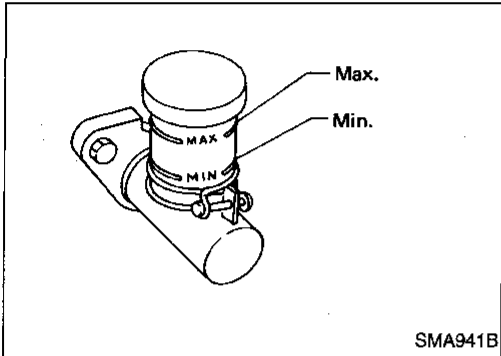
Refer to "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM" in EF & EC section.





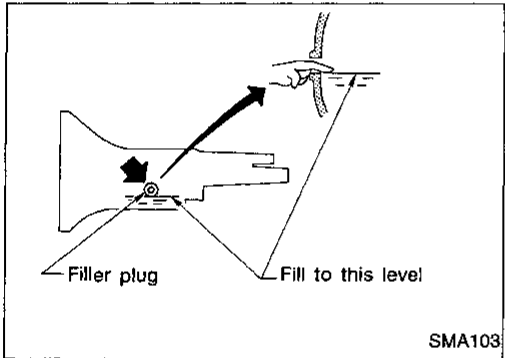
## Checking Exhaust System

- Check exhaust pipes, muffler and mounting for proper attachment, leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing and deterioration.



## Checking Clutch Fluid Level and Leaks

- If fluid level is extremely low, check clutch system for leaks.



## Checking M/T Oil

- Check for oil leakage and oil level.

**Never start engine while checking oil level.**

**Filler plug:**

: 25 - 34 N·m (2.5 - 3.5 kg·m, 18 - 25 ft·lb)

## Changing M/T Oil

1. Drain oil from drain plug and refill with new gear oil.
2. Check oil level.

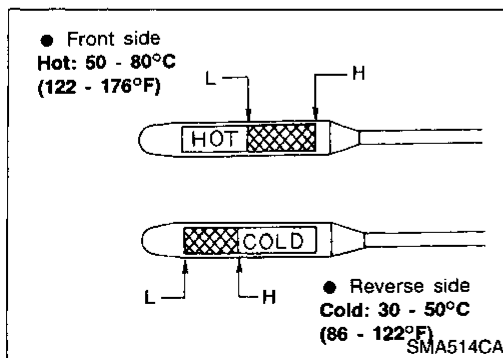
**Oil grade: API GL-4**

**Viscosity: See "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS" in MA section.**

**Oil capacity: 2.8 l (5-7/8 US pt, 4-7/8 Imp pt)**

**Drain plug:**

: 25 - 34 N·m (2.5 - 3.5 kg·m, 18 - 25 ft·lb)

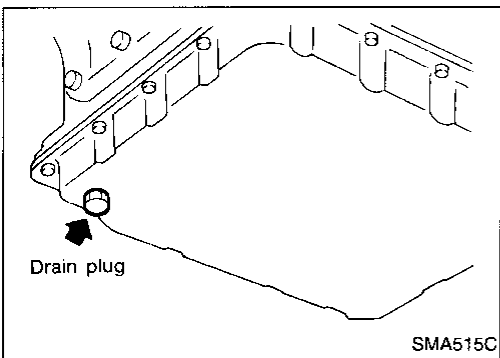
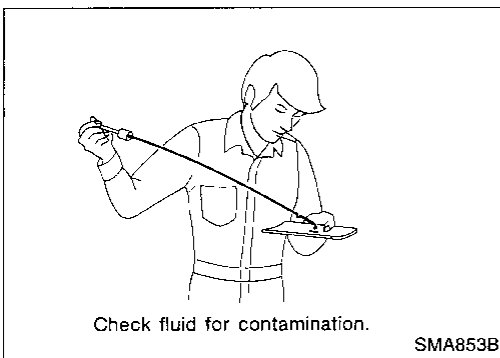


## Checking A/T Fluid

1. Warm up engine.
2. Check for fluid leakage.
3. Before driving, fluid level can be checked at fluid temperatures of 30 to 50°C (86 to 122°F) using "COLD" range on dipstick.
  - a. Park vehicle on level surface and set parking brake.
  - b. Start engine and move selector lever through each gear position. Leave selector lever in "P" position.
  - c. Check fluid level with engine idling.



# CHASSIS AND BODY MAINTENANCE



## Checking A/T Fluid (Cont'd)

- d. Remove dipstick and note reading. If level is at low side of either range, add fluid to the charging pipe.
- e. Re-insert dipstick into charging pipe as far as it will go.
- f. Remove dipstick and note reading. If reading is at low side of range, add fluid to the charging pipe.

### Do not overfill.

4. Drive vehicle for approximately 5 minutes in urban areas.
5. Re-check fluid level at fluid temperatures of 50 to 80°C (122 to 176°F) using "HOT" range on dipstick.

6. Check fluid condition. If fluid is very dark or smells burned, or contains friction material (clutches, band, etc.), check operation of A/T. Refer to AT section for checking operation of A/T.

## Changing A/T Fluid

1. Warm up A/T fluid.
2. Stop engine.
3. Drain A/T fluid from drain plug and refill with new A/T fluid. Always refill same volume with drained fluid.

### Fluid grade:

**Genuine Nissan ATF or equivalent**

### Fluid capacity (With torque converter):

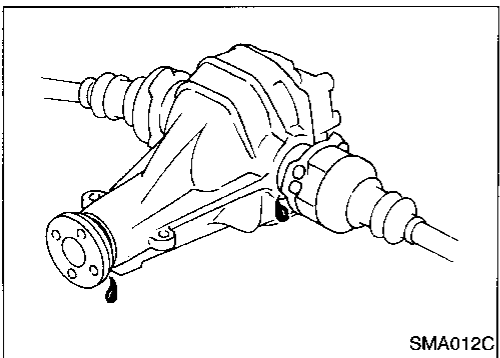
**Non-Turbocharger 8.3 ℓ (8-3/4 US qt, 7-1/4 Imp qt)**

**Turbocharger 8.2 ℓ (8-5/8 US qt, 7-1/4 Imp qt)**

### Drain plug:

**⌚: 29 - 39 N·m (3.0 - 4.0 kg·m, 22 - 29 ft·lb)**

4. Run engine at idle speed for five minutes.
5. Check fluid level and condition. Refer to "Checking A/T Fluid". If fluid is still dirty, repeat step 2. through 5.



## Checking Differential Gear Oil

- Check for oil leakage and oil level.

### Filler plug:

**⌚: 39 - 59 N·m (4 - 6 kg·m, 29 - 43 ft·lb)**

## Changing Differential Gear Oil

1. Drain oil from drain plug and refill with new gear oil.
2. Check oil level.

### Oil grade: API GL-5

**Viscosity: See "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS" in MA section.**

### Oil capacity:

**For Non-Turbocharger model**

**1.3 ℓ (2-3/4 US pt, 2-1/4 Imp pt)**

**For Turbocharger model**

**1.8 ℓ (3-7/8 US pt, 3-1/8 Imp pt)**

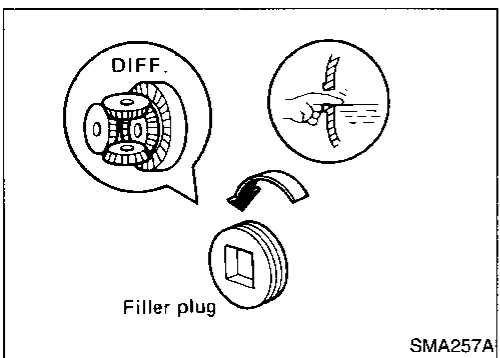
### Drain plug:

**For Non-Turbocharger model**

**⌚: 39 - 59 N·m (4 - 6 kg·m, 29 - 43 ft·lb)**

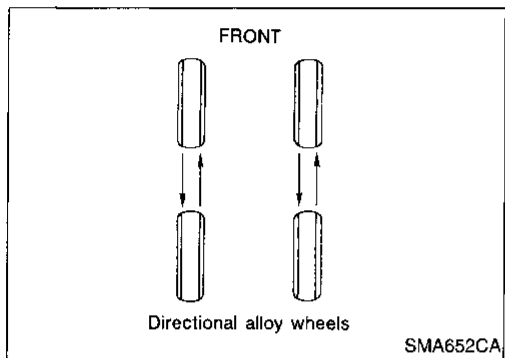
**For Turbocharger model**

**⌚: 59 - 98 N·m (6 - 10 kg·m, 43 - 72 ft·lb)**



## Balancing Wheels

- Adjust wheel balance using road wheel center.  
**Wheel balance (Maximum allowable unbalance at rim flange):**  
**Refer to SDS (MA-22).**

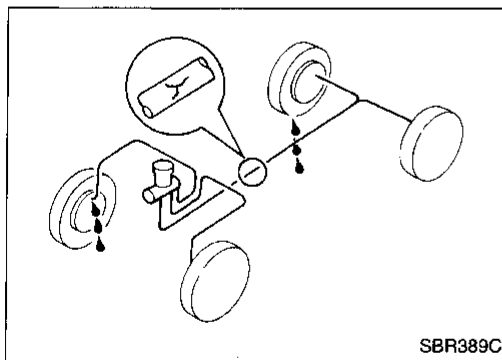


## Tire Rotation (Non-Turbocharger model only)

- Do not include the T-type or space saver spare tire when rotating the tires.**
- Tires marked with directional indicators can only be rotated between front and rear.
- Make sure that the directional indicators point in the direction of wheel rotation after the tire rotation is completed.
- Tire rotation for non-turbocharger models should be done as illustrated.
- It is impossible to rotate the tires for turbocharger models as the tire sizes for the front and the rear are different.**

### Wheel nuts:

: 98 - 118 N·m (10.0 - 12.0 kg-m, 72 - 87 ft-lb)

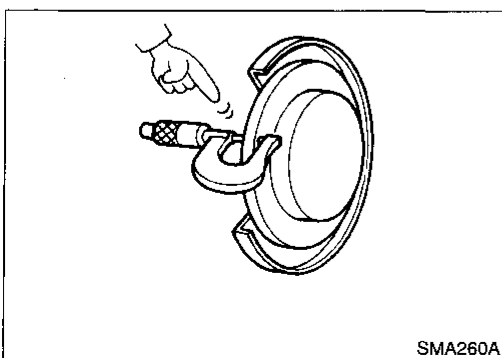


## Checking Brake Fluid Level and Leaks

- If fluid level is extremely low, check brake system for leaks.

## Checking Brake Lines and Cables

- Check brake fluid lines and parking brake cables for improper attachment and for leaks, chafing, abrasions, deterioration, etc.



## Checking Disc Brake

### ROTOR

- Check condition and thickness.

Unit: mm (in)

	Front	Rear
Standard thickness	30.0 (1.181)	18.0 (0.709)
Minimum thickness	28.0 (1.102)	16.0 (0.630)

# CHASSIS AND BODY MAINTENANCE

## Checking Disc Brake (Cont'd)

### CALIPER

- Check operation and for oil leakage.

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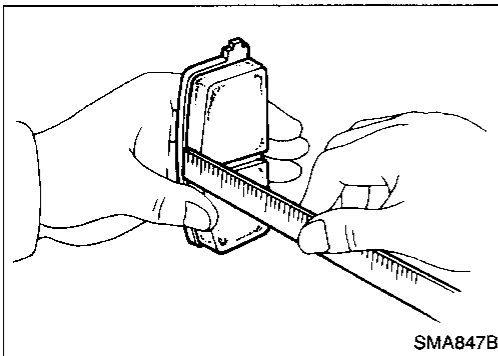
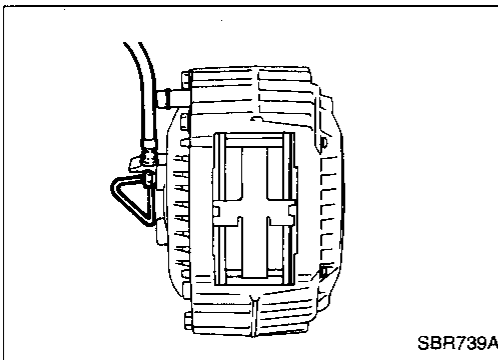
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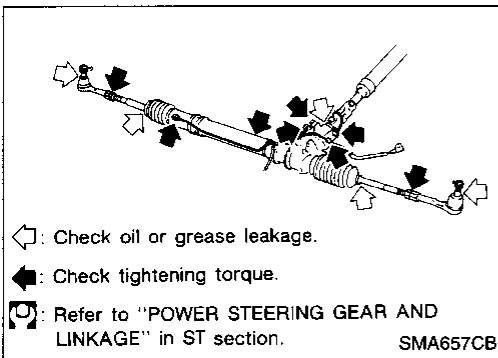


### PAD

- Check for wear or damage.

Unit: mm (in)

	Front	Rear
Standard thickness	10.0 (0.394)	11.5 (0.453)
Minimum thickness	2.0 (0.079)	



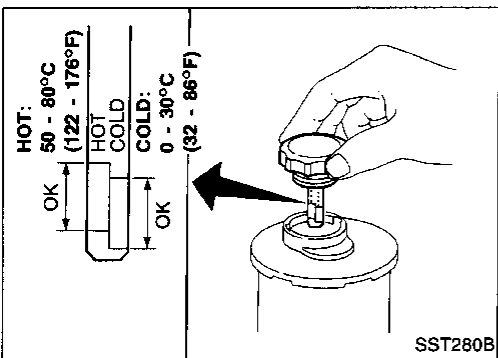
## Checking Steering Gear and Linkage

### STEERING GEAR

- Check gear housing and boots for looseness, damage and leakage of oil or grease.
- Check connection with steering column for looseness.

### STEERING LINKAGE

- Check ball joint, dust cover and other component parts for looseness, wear, damage or grease leakage.



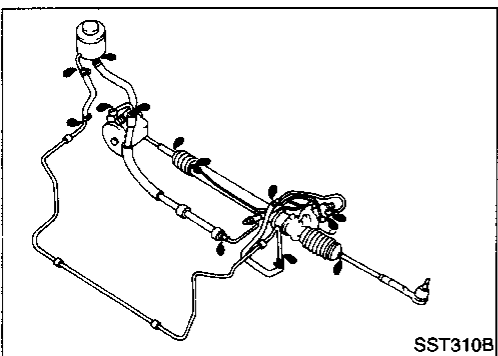
## Checking Power Steering Fluid and Lines

### CHECKING FLUID LEVEL

Check fluid level with engine off. Check fluid level with dipstick on reservoir cap. Use "HOT" range at fluid temperatures of 50 to 80°C (122 to 176°F). Use "COLD" range at fluid temperatures of 0 to 30°C (32 to 86°F).

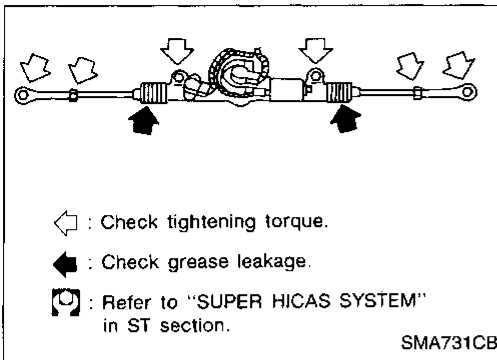
### CAUTION:

- Do not overfill.
- Recommended fluid is Automatic Transmission Fluid "DEXRON™II" type or equivalent.



### CHECKING LINES

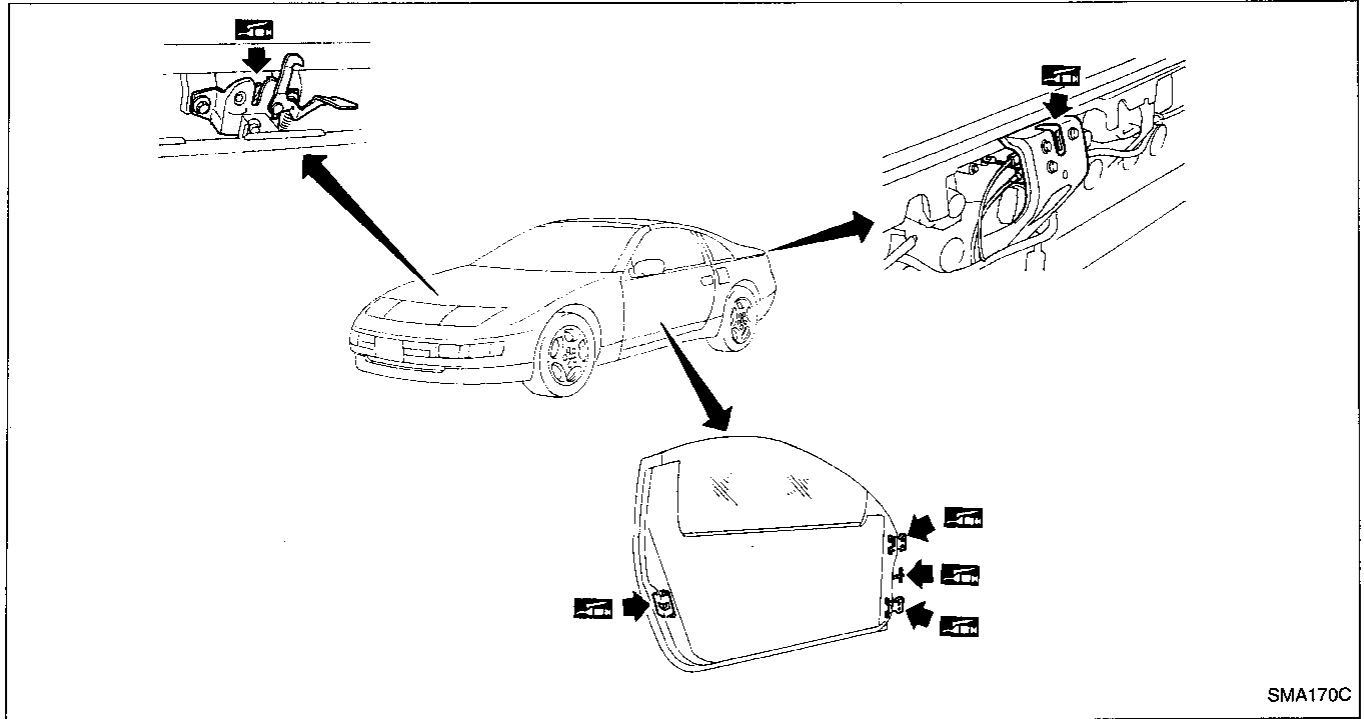
Check lines for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing or deterioration.



### Checking SUPER HICAS Linkage (With SUPER HICAS system)

- Check actuator and linkage for damage, looseness and leakage of grease.

## Lubricating Locks, Hinges and Hood Latches




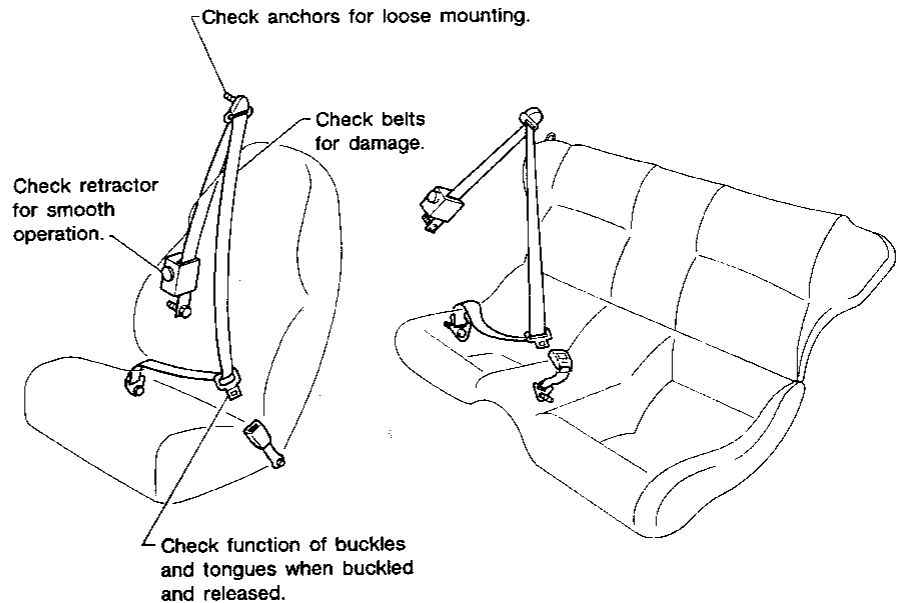
SMA170C

## Checking Seat Belts, Buckles, Retractors, Anchors and Adjusters

**CAUTION:**

- After any collision, inspect all seat belt assemblies, including retractors and other attached hardware (i.e. guide rail set). Nissan recommends to replace all seat belt assemblies in use during a collision, unless not damaged and properly operating after minor collision. Also inspect seat belt assemblies not in use during a collision, and replace if damaged or improperly operating.
- If any component of seat belt assembly is questionable, do not repair. Replace as seat belt assembly.
- If webbing is cut, frayed, or damaged, replace belt assembly.
- Never oil tongue and buckle.
- Use a genuine seat belt assembly.

**Anchor bolt**  
 43 - 55 N·m  
 (4.4 - 5.6 kg-m,  
 32 - 41 ft-lb)



SMA431CB

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# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

## Engine Maintenance

### INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT

#### Drive belt deflection

Unit: mm (in)

	Used belt deflection		Deflection of new belt
	Limit	Deflection after adjustment	
Alternator	11.5 (0.453)	7 - 8 (0.28 - 0.31)	6.5 - 7.5 (0.256 - 0.295)
Air conditioner compressor	12.5 (0.492)	8 - 9 (0.31 - 0.35)	7 - 8 (0.28 - 0.31)
Power steering oil pump	19 (0.75)	12 - 13.5 (0.472 - 0.531)	10.5 - 11.5 (0.413 - 0.453)
Applied pushing force	98 N (10 kg, 22 lb)		

#### Spark plug

##### Non-Turbocharger

Standard type	PFR6B-11
Hot type	PFR5B-11
Cold type	PFR7B-11

##### Turbocharger

Standard & hot type	PFR5B-11B
Cold type	PFR6B-11, PFR6B-11B, PFR6B-11C

## Chassis and Body Maintenance

### INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT

#### Wheel balance

Maximum allowable unbalance	Dynamic (at rim flange)	10 (0.35) (One side)
	Static	20 (0.71)

#### Brake

Unit: mm (in)

Disc brake		
Pad		
Standard thickness		
Front		10.0 (0.394)
Rear		11.5 (0.453)
Minimum thickness		
Front		2.0 (0.079)
Rear		2.0 (0.079)
Rotor		
Standard thickness		
Front		30.0 (1.181)
Rear		18.0 (0.709)
Minimum thickness		
Front		28.0 (1.102)
Rear		16.0 (0.630)