SECTION WHEELS & TIRES C

D

WΤ

CONTENTS

PRECAUTIONS	3
Precautions for Battery Service	3
PREPARATION	4
Special Service Tools	4
Commercial Service Tools	4
NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH)	
TROUBLESHOOTING	
NVH Troubleshooting Chart	5
ROAD WHEEL	
Inspection	6
ALUMINUM WHEEL	6
STEEL WHEEL	
ROAD WHEEL TIRE ASSEMBLY	7
Balancing Wheels (Bonding Weight Type)	7
REMOVAL	7
WHEEL BALANCE ADJUSTMENT	
Tire Rotation	
DESCRIPTION	
LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM	. 10
System Components	
System Description	
TRANSMITTER	
REMOTE KEYLESS ENTRY RECEIVER	
BCM (BODY CONTROL MODULE)	11
LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING LAMP	
DISPLAY (TRIPLE METER)	11
CAN COMMUNICATION	
System Description	. 12
TROUBLE DIAGNOSES	
Schematic	
Wiring Diagram	
Control Unit Input/Output Signal Standard	
ID Registration Procedure	
ID REGISTRATION WITH ACTIVATION TOOL.	. 19
ID REGISTRATION WITHOUT ACTIVATION	
TOOL	
Transmitter Wake Up Operation	
WITH ACTIVATION TOOL	
Self-Diagnosis	
DESCRIPTION	. 22

	F
FUNCTION	Г
NOSTIC CHART	
CONSULT-II	G
SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS MODE	
DATA MONITOR MODE	Н
ACTIVE TEST MODE	
How to Perform Trouble Diagnosis for Quick and	
Accurate Repair	
INTRODUCTION	
WORK FLOW	
Preliminary Check	
Malfunction Code/Symptom Chart	J
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC	
ITEMS	
Inspection 1: Transmitter or Control Unit (BCM) 31	K
MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 21, 22, 23 OR 24 31	
Inspection 2: Transmitter - 1	
MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 31, 32, 33, 34, 41,	
42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47 OR 4831	L
Inspection 3: Transmitter - 2	
MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 35, 36, 37 OR 38 32	
Inspection 4: Vehicle Speed Signal	M
MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 52	
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS	
Inspection 1: Warning Lamp Does Not Come On	
When Ignition Switch Is Turned On	
Inspection 2: Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition	
Switch Is Turned On34	
Inspection 3: Warning Lamp Blinks When Ignition	
Switch Is Turned On	
Inspection 4: Turn Signal Lamp Blinks When Ignition	
Switch Is Turned On37	
Inspection 5: ID Registration Can Not Be Completed 37	
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION	
Transmitter	
REMOVAL	
INSTALLATION	
SERVICE DATA	

Road Wheel40	Tire	40
	Tightening Torque	40

PRECAUTIONS

PFP:00001

AES000DR

Precautions for Battery Service

Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

А

В

С

F

G

Н

I

J

Κ

L

PREPARATION

PREPARATION

Special Service Tools

PFP:00002

AES0004K

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description	
(J45295) Transmitter activation tool	SEIA0462E	ID registration	
Commercial Service To	ols		AES0004
Tool name		Description	
Power tool	PBIC0190E	Removing wheel nuts	

NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

AES0004M

А

Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

		1,2				-	-				-									_		
Reference page			FAX-4,FSU-5	<u>WT-6</u>	1	I	I	I	1	1	NVH in PR section.	NVH in RFD section.	NVH in FAX and FSU sections.	NVH in RAX and RSU sections.	Refer to TIRES in this chart.	Refer to ROAD WHEEL in this chart.	NVH in RAX section.	NVH in BR section.	NVH in PS section.	B C D		
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS		Improper installation, looseness	Out-of-round	Imbalance	Incorrect tire pressure	Uneven tire wear	Deformation or damage	Non-uniformity	Incorrect tire size	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	FRONT AXLE AND FRONT SUSPENSION	REAR AXLE AND REAR SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVE SHAFT	BRAKE	STEERING	F G H			
		Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×		×	×	×	×		×	×	×	×	J		
		Shake	×	×	×	×	×	×		×	×		×	×		×	×	×	×	_		
		Vibration				×				×	×		×	×			×		×	K		
	TIRES	TIRES	TIRES	Shimmy	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×			×	×		×		×	×	_
		Judder	×	×	×	×	×	×		×			×	×		×		×	×	<u> </u>		
Symptom		Poor quality ride or handling	×	×	×	×	×	×		×			×	×		×				L		
		Noise	×	×	×			×			×	×	×	×	×		×	×	×	_		
		Shake	×	×	×			×			×		×	×	×		×	×	×	Μ		
	ROAD WHEEL	Shimmy, judder	×	×	×			×					×	×	×			×	×	_		
		Poor quality ride or handling	×	×	×			×					×	×	×							

×: Applicable

ROAD WHEEL

Inspection ALUMINUM WHEEL

- 1. Check tires for wear and improper inflation.
- 2. Check wheels for deformation, cracks and other damage. If deformed, remove wheel and check wheel runout.
- a. Remove tire from aluminum wheel and mount on a tire balance machine.
- b. Set dial indicator as shown in the figure.

Wheel runout (Dial indicator value): Refer to <u>WT-40, "SERVICE DATA"</u>

STEEL WHEEL

- 1. Check tires for wear and improper inflation.
- 2. Check wheels for deformation, cracks and other damage. If deformed, remove wheel and check wheel runout.
- a. Remove tire from steel wheel and mount wheel on a tire balance machine.
- b. Set two dial indicators as shown in the figure.
- c. Set each dial indicator to 0.
- d. Rotate wheel and check dial indicators at several points around the circumference of the wheel.
- e. Calculate runout at each point as shown below.

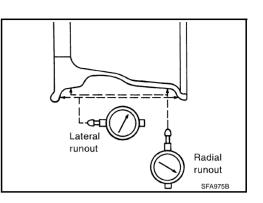
Radial runout = (A+B)/2 Lateral runout = (C+D)/2

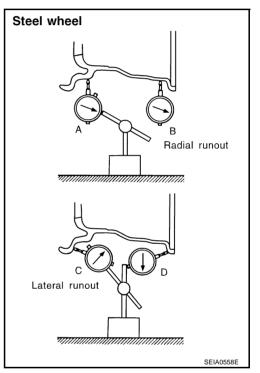
f. Select maximum positive runout value and the maximum negative value.

Add the two values to determine total runout.

In case a positive or negative value is not available, use the maximum value (negative or positive) for total runout. If the total runout value exceeds the limit, replace steel wheel.

Wheel runout : Refer to <u>WT-40, "SERVICE DATA"</u>





AES000DH

RC	DAD WHEEL TIRE ASSEMBLY	PFP:40300	
	lancing Wheels (Bonding Weight Type)	AES000DL	А
RE 1.	MOVAL Remove inner and outer balance weights from the road wheel.		
1.	CAUTION:		В
	Be careful not to scratch the road wheel during removal.		
2.	Using releasing agent, remove double-faced adhesive tape from	the road wheel.	С
	CAUTION:Be careful not to scratch the road wheel during removal.		
	 After removing double-faced adhesive tape, wipe clean training territorial. 	aces of releasing agent from the road	D
	wheel.		D
WF	IEEL BALANCE ADJUSTMENT		
•	If a tire balance machine has adhesion balance weight mode se select and adjust a drive-in weight mode suitable for road wheels	ettings and drive-in weight mode setting,	WT
1.	Set road wheel on wheel balancer using the center hole as a guid		
2.	When inner and outer unbalance values are shown on the wheel ance value by 5/3 to determine balance weight that should be us a value closest to the calculated value above and install it to th	ed. Select the outer balance weight with	F
	designated angle in relation to the road wheel.		G
	CAUTION:Do not install the inner balance weight before installing the	e outer halance weight	
	 Before installing the balance weight, be sure to clean the 		Н
	mating surface of the road wheel.		
	Indicated unbalance value \times 5/3 = balance weight to be installed Calculation example:		
	23 g (0.81 oz) \times 5/3 = 38.33 g (1.35 oz) = 40 g (1.41 oz) balance	Inner side Outer side	
	weight (closer to calculated balance weight value) Note that balance weight value must be closer to the calculated		
	balance weight value.		J
	Example: 37.4 = 35 g (1.23 oz)		
	37.5 = 40 g (1.41 oz)	SMA054D	K
a. b.	Install balance weight in the position shown in the figure. When installing balance weight to road wheels, set it into the		I
D.	grooved area on the inner wall of the road wheel as shown in the		
	figure so that the balance weight center is aligned with the wheel balancer indication position (angle).		
	CAUTION:	40 g (1.41 oz)	Μ
	Always use genuine Nissan adhesion balance weights.	adhesion	
	 Balance weights are unreusable; always replace with new ones. 	weight	
	 Do not install more than three sheets of balance weight. 	Center of weight	
		Align with	
		groove.	
		Wheel balancer indication position (angle)	

SEIA0271E

c. If calculated balance weight value exceeds 50 g (1.76 oz), install two balance weight sheets in line with each other (as shown in the figure).

CAUTION:

Do not install one balance weight sheet on top of another.

- 3. Start wheel balancer again.
- 4. Install drive-in balance weight on inner side of road wheel in the wheel balancer indication position (angle).

CAUTION:

Do not install more than two balance weights.

- 5. Start wheel balancer. Make sure that inner and outer residual unbalance values are 10 g (0.35 oz) each or below.
 - If either residual unbalance value exceeds 10 g (0.35 oz), repeat installation procedures.

Wheel balance (Maximum allowable unbalance):

Maximum allowable	Dynamic (At rim flange)	10 g (0.35 oz) (one side)
unbalance	Static (At rim flange)	20 g (0.71 oz)

Tire Rotation

CAUTION:

Do not include the T-type spare tire when rotating the tires.

NOTE:

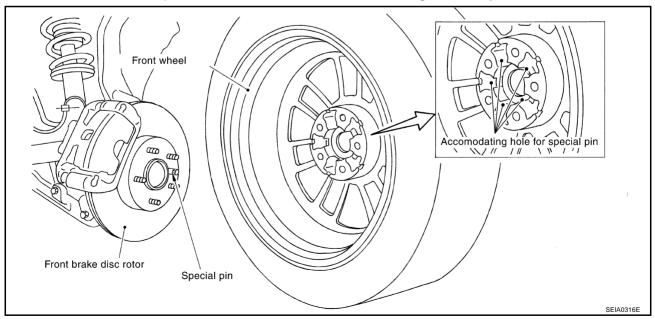
Tire cannot be rotated in vehicle, as front tire are different size from rear tire and the direction of wheel rotation is fixed in each tire.

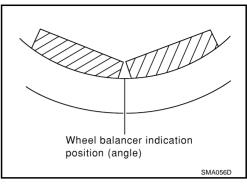
DESCRIPTION

Safety Device Preventing from Being Incorrectly Installed

Front brake disc rotor and front wheel

 Front and rear wheel size for this model differs, therefore a special pin has been installed on the front brake disc rotor. To accommodate this pin a hole has been provided on the front wheel (the rear wheel does not have this hole.) and in some case the rear wheel is being mistakenly installed on the front.

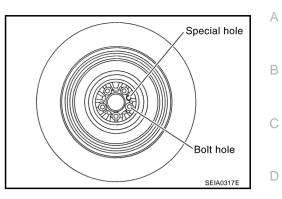




AES000DJ

T-type spare tire wheel

• T-type spare tire wheel for this model has a special hole designed to avoid the pin on front disc rotor.



F

G

Н

I

J

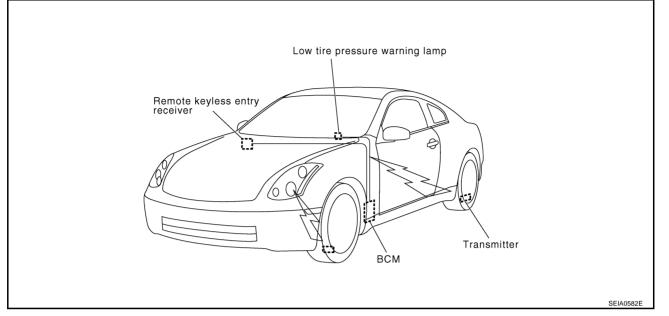
Κ

L

LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM

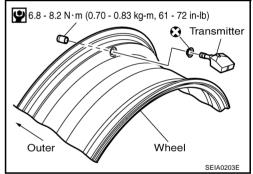
LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM

System Components



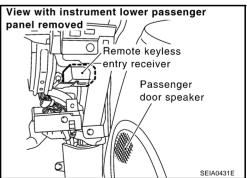
System Description TRANSMITTER

A sensor-transmitter integrated with a valve is installed on a wheel, and transmits a detected air pressure signal in the form of a radio wave.



REMOTE KEYLESS ENTRY RECEIVER

The remote keyless entry receiver receives the air pressure signal transmitted by the transmitter in each wheel.



PFP:40300

AES000Y5

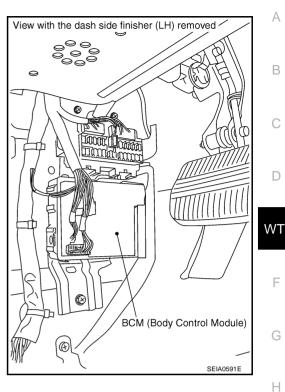
BCM (BODY CONTROL MODULE)

The BCM reads the air pressure signal received by the remote keyless entry receiver, and controls the low tire pressure warning lamp and the buzzer operations as shown below. It also has a judgement function to detect a system malfunction.

Condition	Warning lamp	Buzzer
Less than 178 kPa (1.78 kg/cm ² , 26 psi) [Flat tire] (Note 1)	ON	Sounds for 10 sec.
Less than 194 kPa (1.94 kg/cm ² , 28 psi) [Flat tire] (Note 2)	ÖN	
System malfunction	ON	OFF

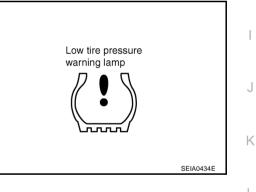
Note 1: Standard air pressure is for 220 kpa (2.2 kg/cm², 32 psi) vehicles.

Note 2: Standard air pressure is for 240 kpa (2.4 kg/cm², 35 psi) vehicles.



LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING LAMP

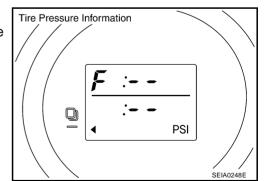
The combination meter receives tire pressure status from the BCM using CAN communication. When a low tire pressure condition is sensed by the BCM, the combination meter low tire pressure warning lamp and buzzer are activated.



DISPLAY (TRIPLE METER)

Displays the air pressure of each tire.

• After the ignition switch is turned ON, the pressure values are not be displayed until the data of all four wheels stabilizes.



CAN COMMUNICATION

System Description

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only. Refer to LAN-21, "CAN COMMUNICATION".

PFP:23710

TROUBLE DIAGNOSES PFP:00004 А **Schematic** AES000YP TRIPLE METER TRIP COMPUTER В С СРU 30 29 ŀ 9 D 20 WΤ UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP. UNIFIED METER CONTROL UNIT COMBINATION METER **1 D** BUZZER 1 -G 19 თ Н FUSE ŧ To CAN system FUSE 5 FUSE ÷ 22 Κ TIRE PRESSURE SENSOR To turn signal and hazard warning lamp system L CONNECTOR Μ N N N N REMOTE KEYLESS ENTRY RECEIVER 4 DATA LINE DATA LINE 18 46 20 BCM (BODY CONTROL MODULE) 45 \sim 19 IGNITION SWITCH ON or START 4 FUSE 4 38 / FUSE 39 42 TIRE PRESSURE WARNING CHECK CONNECTOR 15 BATTERY 52 55 Ηŀ

TEWT0020E

F

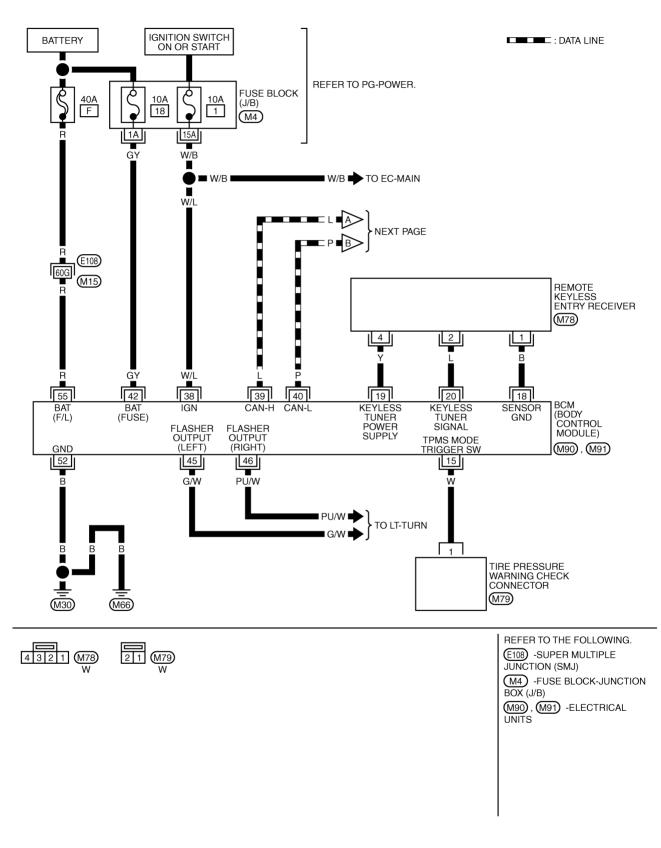
I

J

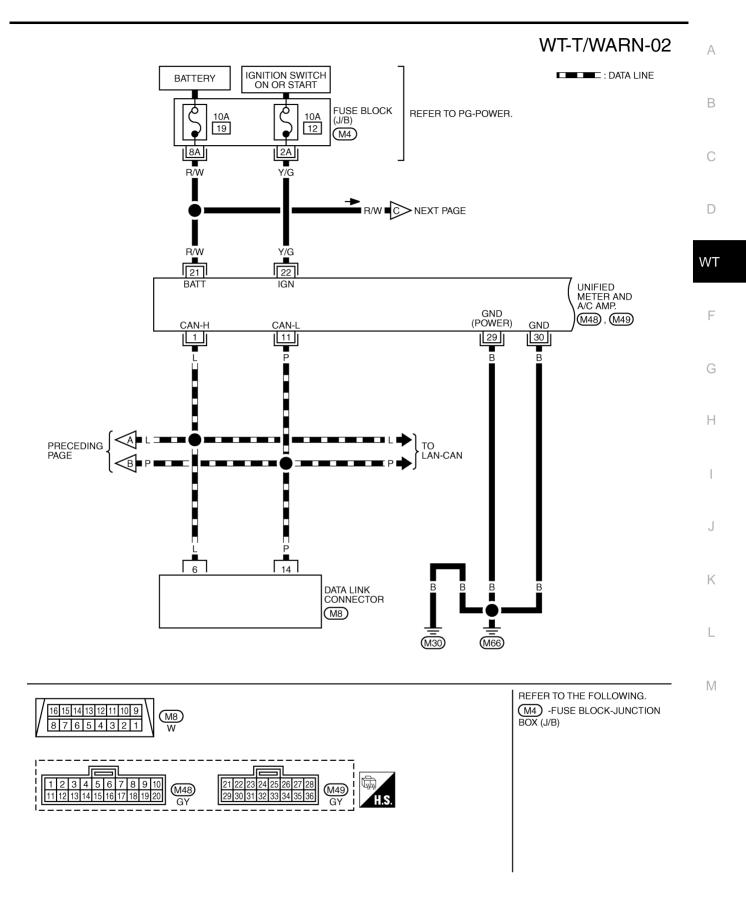
Wiring Diagram

WT-T/WARN-01

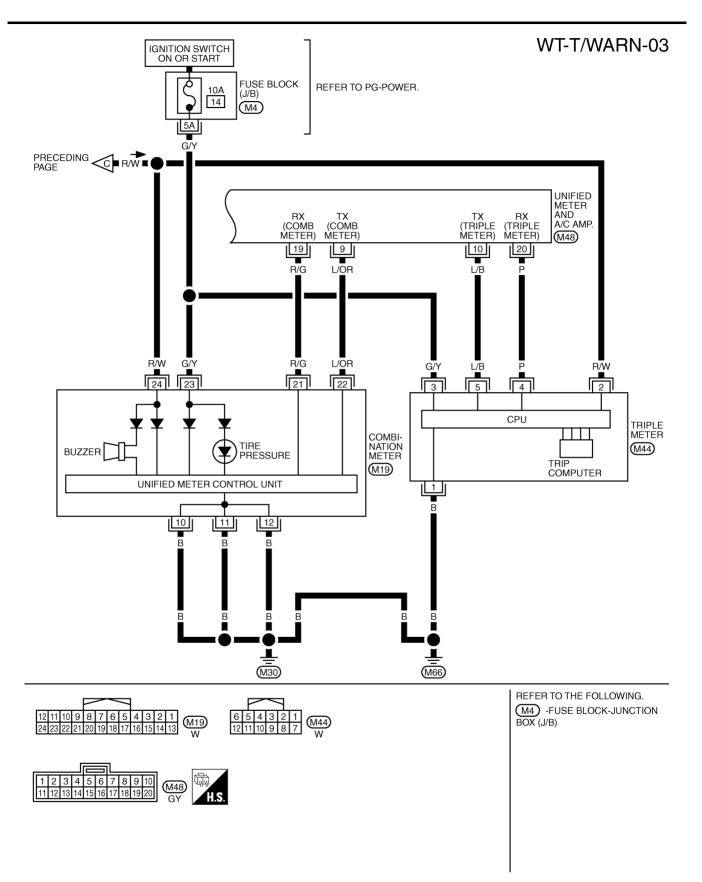
AES000Y7



TEWT0021E



TEWT0022E



TEWT0023E

Control Unit Input/Output Signal Standard

Standards using a circuit tester and oscilloscope

Te	rminal	Item	Condition	Voltage (V)
+	-		Condition	Approx. value
15 (W)		Tire pressure warning check connector	Always	5V
18 (B)		Remote keyless entry receiver (Ground)	_	0V
19 (Y)		Remote keyless entry receiver	Stand-by	(V) 6 4 2 0 • • • 0.2s OCC3879D
(')		(Power supply)	Press any of the keyfob switches	(V) 4 2 0 + 0.2s OCC3882D
	Ground	ound Remote keyless entry receiver	Stand-by	(V) 6 4 2 0 •••• 0.2s •••• 0.2s
) (L)		(Signal)	Press any of the keyfob switches	
8 (W/L)	_	Ignition switch	Ignition switch ON or START	Battery voltage (12V)
) (L)	1	Data line (CAN H)	_	_
0 (P)	-	Data line (CAN L)		_
2 (GY)	-	Battery power supply (Fuse)	Always	Battery voltage (12V)
5 (G/W)		Turn signal (left)	 Ignition switch ON Combination switch is turn left ON 	(V) 15 10 5 0 •••• 500 ms SKIA3009J

AES000YY

А

Terminal		Item	Condition	Voltage (V)		
+	-			Approx. value		
46 (PU/W)	Ground	Turn signal (right)	 Ignition switch ON Combination switch is turn right ON 	(V) 15 10 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 0 5 5 0 5 5 0 5 5 0 5		
52 (B)		GND	_	0V		
55 (R)	1	Battery power supply (F/L)	Always	Battery voltage (12V)		

(): Wire color

	Registration Procedure AESODOVR	А
Th	is procedure must be done after replacement of a transmitter or BCM.	
If C	AUTION: CONSULT-II is used with no connection of CONSULT-II CONVERTER, malfunction might be detected ring self-diagnosis depending on control unit which performs CAN communication.	В
1.	With the ignition switch OFF, connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector, then turn the ignition switch ON.	С
2. 3		
5.	NOTE:	D
	If "BCM" is not indicated, go to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit".	
4.	Select "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" on "SELECT WORK ITEM" screen.	
5.	Select "WORK SUPPORT" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen, and select "ID REGIST".	WT
6.	With the activation tool (J-45295) pushed against the front-left transmitter position of the tire air valve, press the button then keep 5 seconds.	F
		G
	SEIA0460E	Η

7. Register the IDs in order from FR LH, FR RH, RR RH or RR LH. When ID registration of each wheel has been completed, a buzzer sounds and turn signal lamp (LH/ RH) blinks.

	Activation tire position	Buzzer	Turn signal lamp	CONSULT-II	.1
1	Front LH	Once			0
2	Front RH	2 times	2 times flashing	"YET"	
3	Rear RH	3 times	2 times liasning	"DONE"	Κ
4	Rear LH	4 times			

8. After completing all ID registrations, press "END" to complete the procedure.

NOTE:

Be sure to register the IDs in order from FR LH, FR RH, RR RH, to RR LH, or the self-diagnostic results display will not function properly.

Μ

L

ID REGISTRATION WITHOUT ACTIVATION TOOL

This procedure must be done after replacement of a transmitter or BCM.

CAUTION:

If CONSULT-II is used with no connection of CONSULT-II CONVERTER, malfunction might be detected during self-diagnosis depending on control unit which performs CAN communication.

- 1. With the ignition switch OFF, connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector, then turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)".
- 3. Select "BCM" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.

NOTE:

If "BCM" is not indicated, go to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit" .

- 4. Select "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" on "SELECT WORK ITEM" screen.
- 5. Select "WORK SUPPORT" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen, and select "ID REGIST".
- Adjust the tire pressure to the values shown in the table below for ID registration, and drive the vehicle at 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for a few minutes.

Tire position	Tire pressure kPa (kg/cm ² , psi)
Front – Left	240 (2.4, 34)
Front – Right	220 (2.2, 31)
Rear – Right	200 (2.0, 29)
Rear – Left	180 (1.8, 26)

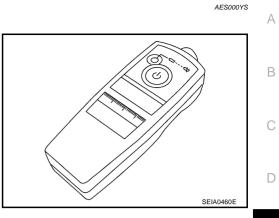
7. After completing all ID registrations, press "END" to complete the procedure.

Activation tire position	CONSULT-II
Front LH	
Front RH	"YET"
Rear RH	"DONE"
Rear LH	

8. Inflate all tires to proper pressure. Refer to WT-40, "SERVICE DATA".

Transmitter Wake Up Operation WITH ACTIVATION TOOL

- 1. With the activation tool (J-45295) pushed against the front-left transmitter, press the button for 5 seconds.
 - When ignition switch ON, as the low tire pressure warning lamp blinks per the follow diagram, the respective transmitter then must be woken up.



Warning lamp blinking timing		Need to activation tire position	
ON a b	a : 0.3sec b : 1.3sec	Front LH	F
ON a a b	a : 0.3sec b : 1.3sec	Front RH	G
ON a a a a b	a : 0.3sec b : 1.3sec	Rear RH	
ON a a a a a b	a : 0.3sec b : 1.3sec	Rear LH	Н
ON a b	a : 2sec b : 0.2sec	All tire	I

- 2. Register the ID of wheel that warning lamp flashes. When wake up of registered wheel has been completed, turn signal lamp flashes two times.
- 3. After completing wake up of all transmitters, make sure low tire pressure warning lamp goes out.

WT

J

Κ

Μ

SEIA0378E

Self-Diagnosis DESCRIPTION

During driving, the low tire pressure warning system receives the signal transmitted from the transmitter installed in each wheel, and gives alarms when the tire pressure becomes low. The control unit (BCM) of this system has pressure judgement and trouble diagnosis functions.

FUNCTION

When the low tire pressure warning system detects low inflation pressure or another unusual symptom, the warning lamps in the combination meter comes on. To start the self-diagnostic results mode, ground terminal of the tire pressure warning check connector. The malfunction location is indicated by the warning lamp flashing and the buzzer sounds.

LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING LAMP DIAGNOSTIC CHART

Diagnosis Item	Symptom (Ignition switch ON)	Low tire pressure warning lamp	Cause	Action
	Warning light comes on immediately and turns off after 1 sec- ond.	ON 1 sec > stays OFF SEIA0592E	All wheel transmit- ters are "activated" (working).	None (system OK)
	Warning light blinks on for 2 seconds, then turns off for 0.2 seconds-repeats.	ON 2 sec > OFF 0.2 sec	All wheel transmit- ters are not acti- vated.	Activate all wheel transmit- ters. Refer to <u>WT-21.</u> <u>"Transmitter Wake Up</u> <u>Operation"</u> .
Low tire pres- sure warning lamp	Warning light blinks 1 time.	Blinks 1 time ON 0.3 sec > OFF 1.3 sec SEIA0594E	Front LH wheel transmitter is not activated.	Activate front LH wheel transmitter. Refer to <u>WT-</u> 21, "Transmitter Wake Up <u>Operation"</u> .
	Warning light blinks 2 times.	Blinks 2 times ON 0.3 sec > OFF 0.3 sec SEIA0595E	Front RH wheel transmitter is not activated.	Activate front RH wheel transmitter. Refer to <u>WT-</u> 21. "Transmitter Wake Up <u>Operation"</u> .
	Warning light blinks 3 times.	Blinks 3 times ON 0.3 sec > OFF 0.3 sec SEIA0596E	Rear RH wheel transmitter is not activated.	Activate rear RH wheel transmitter. Refer to <u>WT-</u> 21. "Transmitter Wake Up <u>Operation"</u> .

Diagnosis Item	Symptom (Ignition switch ON)	Low tire pressure warning lamp	Cause	Action
	Warning light blinks 4 times.	Blinks 4 times ON 0.3 sec > OFF 0.3 sec SEIA0597E	Rear LH wheel transmitter is not activated.	Activate rear LH wheel transmitter. Refer to <u>WT-</u> 21, "Transmitter Wake Up Operation" .
Low tire pres- sure warning			The fuse for combi- nation meter from battery is pulled out.	Check the fuse for combi- nation meter from battery. Install or replace (if needed).
lamp	Warning light comes on and does not turn off.	Comes ON and stays ON SEIA0598E	BCM connector pulled out	Check BCM connector. Re-connect if needed.
			Low tire pressure or low tire pressure warning system malfunction	 Perform CONSULT-II Self- Diagnosis. Refer to WT-22, "Self-Diagnosis" Perform ID Registration if needed. Refer to WT- 19, "ID Registration Pro- cedure".
	Turn signal lamp does not flash 2 times or horn does not sound after transmitter activa- tion.		1. Tool J-45295 (special service tool) battery low.	1. Install new battery.
			2. Ignition OFF dur- ing activation.	2. Make sure ignition is ON during activation.
Turn signal Iamp			3. Tool J-45295 (special service tool) not posi- tioned correctly.	3. Position tool correctly during activation.
			4. Transmitters already activated.	4. None

NOTE:

If more than one wheel transmitter is NOT activated, the warning light blinking patterns for those wheels will combine. (Example: one blink/OFF/three blinks = Rear LH and Rear RH transmitters are not activated.)

CONSULT-II CONSULT-II Main Function

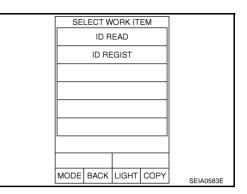
M

In a diagnosis function (main function), there are "WORK SUPPORT", "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS", "DATA MONITOR", "ACTIVE TEST".

Diagnostic test mode	Function	Reference
WORK SUPPORT	This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately by following the indications on CONSULT-II.	WT-24, "WORK SUP- PORT MODE".
SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	Self-diagnostic results can be read and erased quickly.	WT-24, "SELF-DIAG- NOSTIC RESULTS MODE".
DATA MONITOR	Input/Output data in the control unit can be read.	WT-25. "DATA MONITOR MODE".
ACTIVE TEST	Diagnostic Test Mode in with CONSULT-II drives some actuators apart from the control unit (BCM) and also shifts some parameters in a specified range.	WT-25. "ACTIVE TEST MODE".

WORK SUPPORT MODE Operation Procedure

- 1. Touch necessary test item.
- 2. The "Work support" screen will be displayed, so conduct the following test.



Test Item

- ID Read
- ID Regist

ID Read

The registered ID number is displayed.

ID READ					
ID T	YPE1 F	Ľ	98	E3D9D	
ID T	YPE1 F	R	98	E3DE9	
ID T	YPE1 R	IR	9[07C07	
ID T	YPE1 F	ĩ	98	E0F8E	
		F	RE	AD	
MODE	BACK	LIG⊦	ΗT	COPY	SEIA0584E

ID Regist Refer to <u>WT-19, "ID Registration Procedure"</u>.

SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS MODE

Diagnostic item	Diagnostic item is detected when …
FLAT - TIRE - FL	Front-left tire pressure drops to * kPa (* kg/cm ² , * psi) or less. (Notice)
FLAT - TIRE - FR	Front-right tire pressure drops to * kPa (* kg/cm ² , * psi) or less. (Notice)
FLAT - TIRE - RR	Rear-right tire pressure drops to * kPa (* kg/cm ² , * psi) or less. (Notice)
FLAT - TIRE - RL	Rear-left tire pressure drops to * kPa (* kg/cm ² , * psi) or less. (Notice)
[NO-DATA] - FL	Data from front-left transmitter cannot be received.
[NO-DATA] - FR	Data from front-right transmitter cannot be received.
[NO-DATA] - RR	Data from rear-right transmitter cannot be received.
[NO-DATA] - RL	Data from rear-left transmitter cannot be received.
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - FL	Checksum data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning.
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - FR	Checksum data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning.
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - RR	Checksum data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning.
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - RL	Checksum data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.
[PRESS DATA- ERR] - FL	Air pressure data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning.
[PRESS DATA- ERR] - FR	Air pressure data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning.
[PRESS DATA- ERR] - RR	Air pressure data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning.
[PRESS DATA- ERR] - RL	Air pressure data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.
[CODE- ERR] - FL	Function code data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning.
[CODE- ERR] - FR	Function code data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning.
[CODE- ERR] - RR	Function code data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning.
[CODE- ERR] - RL	Function code data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.

Diagnostic item	Diagnostic item is detected when …	^
[BATT - VOLT - LOW] - FL [BATT - VOLT - LOW] - FR [BATT - VOLT - LOW] - RR	Battery voltage of front-left transmitter drops. Battery voltage of front-right transmitter drops. Battery voltage of rear-right transmitter drops.	A
[BATT - VOLT - LOW] - RL	Battery voltage of rear-left transmitter drops.	В
VHCL_SPEED_SIG_ERR	Vehicle speed signal is error.	

NOTE:

Before performing the self-diagnosis, be sure to register the ID, or else the actual malfunction location may be different from that displayed on CONSULT-II.

NOTICE:

- 178 kPa (1.78 kg/cm², 26 psi) : Standard air pressure is for 220 kpa (2.2 kg/cm², 32 psi) vehicles.
- 194 kPa (1.94 kg/cm², 28 psi) : Standard air pressure is for 240 kpa (2.4 kg/cm², 35 psi) vehicles.

DATA MONITOR MODE

MONITOR	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION		
VEHICLE SPEED	Drive vehicle.	Vehicle speed (km/h or MPH)		
AIR PRESS FL AIR PRESS FR AIR PRESS RR AIR PRESS RL	 Drive vehicle for a few minutes. or Ignition switch ON and activation tool is transmitting activation sig- nals. 	Tire pressure (kPa or Psi)		
ID REGST FL 1 ID REGST FR 1 ID REGST RR 1 ID REGST RL 1		Registration ID: DONE No registration ID: YET		
WARNING LAMP	Ignition switch ON	Low tire pressure warning lamp on: ON Low tire pressure warning lamp off: OFF		
BUZZER		Buzzer in combination meter on: ON Buzzer in combination meter off: OFF		

NOTE:

Before performing the self-diagnosis, be sure to register the ID, or else the actual malfunction location may be different from that displayed on CONSULT-II.

ACTIVE TEST MODE

NOTE:

Before performing the self-diagnosis, be sure to register the ID, or else the actual malfunction location may be different from that displayed on CONSULT-II.

Operation Procedure

- 1. Touch necessary test item.
- 2. The "Active Test" screen will be displayed, so perform the following test.

SELI	ECT T	EST ITE	M	
	FLAS			
	HO			
WA	RNIN			
ID RE	GIST			
FLAT TIRE WARNING				
MODE B	ACK	LIGHT	COPY	SEIA0585E

Test Item

- Flasher
- Horn
- Warning lamp
- ID regist warning

D

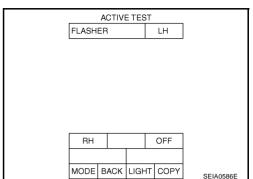
WТ

Κ

• Flat tire warning

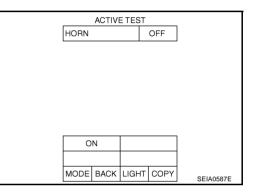
Flasher

Touch "LH" and "RH" on the display, and then check to make sure that each turn signal lamp turns on.



Horn

Touch "LH" "RH" on the display, and then check to make sure that the horn sounds.



Warning lamp

Touch "LH" "RH" on the display, and then check to make sure that the warning lamp turns on.

ACTIVE TEST							
WARNI	NG LAN	ON					
		0	FF				
MODE	BACK	LIGHT	COPY	SEIA0588E			

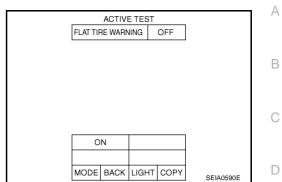
ID regist warning

Touch "LH" "RH" on the display, and then check to make sure that the buzzer sounds or the warning lamp turns on.

	ACTIV	E TEST		
ID REGI	ST WARI	NING	OFF	
		1		
0	N			
MODE	BACK	LIGHT	COPY	SEIA0589E

Flat tire warning

Touch "LH" "RH" on the display, and then check to make sure that the buzzer sounds or the warning lamp turns on.



F

G

Н

I

J

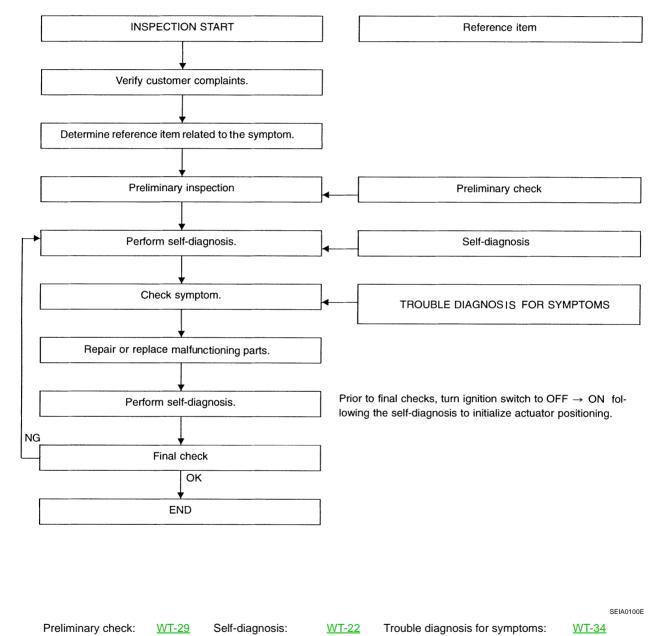
Κ

L

How to Perform Trouble Diagnosis for Quick and Accurate Repair INTRODUCTION

- Before troubleshooting, verify customer complaints.
- If a vehicle malfunction is difficult to reproduce, harnesses, harness connectors or terminals may be malfunctioning. Hold and shake these parts to make sure they are securely connected.
- When using a circuit tester to measure voltage or resistance of each circuit, be careful not to damage or deform connector terminals.

WORK FLOW



Preliminary Check	- v
BASIC INSPECTION	А
1. CHECK ALL TIRE PRESSURES	
Check all tire pressures. Refer to <u>WT-40, "SERVICE DATA"</u> . OK or NG	В
OK>> GO TO 2.NG>> Adjust tire pressure to specified value.	С
2. CHECK LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING LAMP ACTIVATION	D
 Check low tire pressure warning lamp activation. Does low tire pressure warning lamp activate for 1 second when ignition switch is turned "ON"? <u>Does warning lamp activate?</u> YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Check fuse and combination meter. 	WT
3. CHECK CONNECTOR	F
 Disconnect BCM harness connectors M90 and M91. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. OK or NG 	G
OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.	Н
4. CHECK ACTIVATION TOOL	
Check activation tool battery. OK or NG	-
OK >> Perform self-diagnosis. NG >> Replace activation tool battery.	J
	Κ

L

Malfunction Code/Symptom Chart

Code/Symptom	Malfunction part		
15	Front-left tire pressure drops to * kPa (* kg/cm ² , * psi) or less. (Notice)		
16	Front-right tire pressure drops to * kPa (* kg/cm ² , * psi) or less. (Notice)		
17	Rear-right tire pressure drops to * kPa (* kg/cm ² , * psi) or less. (Notice)		
18	Rear-left tire pressure drops to * kPa (* kg/cm ² , * psi) or less. (Notice)		
21	Transmitter no data (front - left)		
22	Transmitter no data (front - right)	<u>WT-31</u>	
23	Transmitter no data (rear - right)		
24	Transmitter no data (rear - left)		
31	Transmitter checksum error (front - left)		
32	Transmitter checksum error (front - right)	WT-31	
33	Transmitter checksum error (rear - right)		
34	Transmitter checksum error (rear - left)		
35	Transmitter pressure data error (front - left)		
36	Transmitter pressure data error (front - right)	<u>WT-32</u>	
37	Transmitter pressure data error (rear - right)		
38	Transmitter pressure data error (rear - left)		
41	Transmitter function code error (front - left)		
42	Transmitter function code error (front - right)	WT-31	
43	Transmitter function code error (rear - right)		
44	Transmitter function code error (rear - left)		
45	Transmitter battery voltage low (front - left)		
46	Transmitter battery voltage low (front - right)	WT-31	
47	Transmitter battery voltage low (rear - right)	<u></u>	
48	Transmitter battery voltage low (rear - left)		
52	Vehicle speed signal	<u>WT-33</u>	
Narning lamp does not come on	Fuse or combination meter		
when ignition switch is turned on.	BCM connector or circuit	<u>WT-34</u>	
	BCM		
Varning lamp stays on when igni-	Combination meter		
ion switch is turned on.	BCM connector or circuit	<u>WT-34</u>	
	BCM		
	BCM connector or circuit		
Varning lamp blinks when ignition	BCM	WT-36	
witch is turned on.	Transmitter's mode off		
	ID registration not yet		
urn signal lamp blinks when igni-	BCM connector or circuit	WT-37	
on switch is turned on.	BCM		
	Transmitter		
D registration can not be oper-	Remote keyless entry receiver connector or circuit		
ited.	Remote keyless entry receiver	<u>WT-37</u>	
	BCM connector or circuit		
	BCM		

NOTICE:

- 178 kPa (1.78 kg/cm², 26 psi) : Standard air pressure is for 220 kpa (2.2 kg/cm², 32 psi) vehicles.
- 194 kPa (1.94 kg/cm², 28 psi) : Standard air pressure is for 240 kpa (2.4 kg/cm², 35 psi) vehicles.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS	P:00000
nspection 1: Transmitter or Control Unit (BCM)	AES000Y
IALFUNCTION CODE NO. 21, 22, 23 OR 24	
. CHECK CONTROL UNIT	
Drive for several minutes. Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM".	
re all tire pressures displayed 0 kPa?	
(ES >> GO TO 2.	
NO >> GO TO 3.	
. CHECK REMOTE KEYLESS ENTRY RECEIVER CONNECTOR	
Disconnect remote keyless entry receiver harness connector M78.	
Check terminals for damage or loose connection.	
Reconnect harness connector.	
K or NG	
 >> Replace BCM refer to <u>BCS-18, "Removal and Installation of BCM"</u>, then GO TO 3. >> Repair or replace remote keyless entry receiver harness connector. 	
. ID REGISTRATION	
Perform ID registration of all transmitters.	
there any tire that ID cannot be registered to?	
YES >> Replace transmitter of the tire, then GO TO 5. NO >> GO TO 4.	
· VEHICLE DRIVING	
Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for several minutes without stopping.	
Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 15 minutes after vehicle becomes 17 km/h (11 MPH).	speed
oes "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?	
YES >> INSPECTION END	
NO →> GO TO 5.	
. ID REGISTRATION AND VEHICLE DRIVING	
Carry out ID registration of all transmitters.	
Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any sp	
10 minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5 minut	es.
oes "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?	
YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> GO TO the inspection applicable to DTC.	
nspection 2: Transmitter - 1	
IALFUNCTION CODE NO. 31, 32, 33, 34, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47 OR 48	AES000YG

2. Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes.

>> GO TO 2.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

2. REPLACE TRANSMITTER

- 1. Check low tire pressure warning condition again, and replace malfunctioning transmitter.
- 2. Perform ID registration of all transmitters.

Can ID registration of all transmitters be completed?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> GO TO the inspection 1. Refer to <u>WT-31, "Inspection 1: Transmitter or Control Unit (BCM)"</u>.

3. VEHICLE DRIVING

• Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5 minutes.

Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?

- YES >> INSPECTION END
- NO >> Replace malfunctioning transmitter, and perform "Step 3" again.

Inspection 3: Transmitter - 2 MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 35, 36, 37 OR 38

AES000YH

1. CHECK ALL TIRE PRESSURE

• Check all tire pressures. Refer to <u>WT-40, "SERVICE DATA"</u>.

Are there any tires whose pressure is "64 psi" or more?

YES >> Adjust tire pressure to specified value. NO >> GO TO 2.

2. VEHICLE DRIVING

- 1. Perform ID registration of all transmitters.
- Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for several minutes without stopping. Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 15 minutes after vehicle speed becomes 17 km/h (11 MPH).

>> Replace transmitter with new one if "DATA MONITOR ITEM" displays 64 psi or more. Then GO TO 3.

3. ID REGISTRATION AND VEHICLE DRIVING

- 1. Perform ID registration of all transmitters.
- Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5 minutes.

Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?

- YES >> INSPECTION END
- NO >> GO TO the inspection applicable to DTC.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

Inspection 4: Vehicle Speed Signal AESO MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 52)00YI
1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	
1. With the ignition switch OFF, connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector, then turn the ignition switch ON.	n-
 Select "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)". Select "BCM" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen. 	
NOTE: If "BCM" is not indicated, go to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit".	
4. Select "BCM C/U" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.	
5. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen.	
6. Check display contents in self-diagnostic results.	
Is "CAN COMM CIRCUIT" displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?	
 YES >> Malfunction in CAN communication system. GO TO <u>LAN-3, "Precautions When Using CO</u> <u>SULT-II"</u>. NO >> No malfunction. Check combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-54, "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS"</u>. 	<u>N-</u>
NO >> No manufiction. Check combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-34, SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESOLTS</u> .	

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS

Inspection 1: Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On

DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

- 1. With the ignition switch OFF, connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector, then turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)".
- 3. Select "BCM" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.

NOTE:

If the "BCM" is not indicated, go to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit" .

- 4. Select "BCM C/U" on "SELECT WORK ITEM" screen, and select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
- 5. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen.
- 6. Check display contents in self-diagnostic results.
- Is "CAN COMM CIRCUIT" displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?
- YES >> Malfunction in CAN communication system. GO TO <u>LAN-3</u>, "Precautions When Using CON-<u>SULT-II"</u>.
- NO >> No malfunction. GO TO 2.

2. CHECK COMBINATION METER

• Check combination meter function.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Check combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-54, "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS"</u>.

3. CHECK LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING LAMP

• Disconnect BCM harness connectors M90 and M91.

Does the warning lamp activate?

YES >> Replace BCM. Refer to <u>BCS-18, "Removal and Installation of BCM"</u>.

NO >> Check combination meter and repair or replace.

Inspection 2: Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On AESODOVK

DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect BCM harness connectors M90 and M91.
- 2. Check terminals for damage or loose connections.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

2. CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (BATTERY)

Check voltage between BCM harness connector M91 terminals 42 (GY), 55 (R) and ground.

Terminal			Voltage
(+) (-)		(-)	vonage
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)	Ground	12V
M9 1	42 (GY), 55 (R)	Ground	120

OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

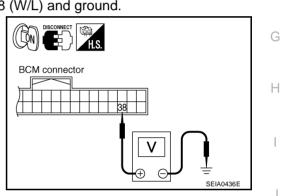
NG >> Check BCM power supply circuit for open or short.

3. CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (IGN)

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between BCM harness connector M90 terminal 38 (W/L) and ground.

	Voltago			
(+)		(-)	Voltage	
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)	Ground	12V	
M90	38 (W/L)			
OK or NG				
OK >> G	O TO 4.			

>> Check BCM power supply circuit for open or short.



V

⊕ ∈

BCM connector

(BLACK)

42

А

В

D

WΤ

F

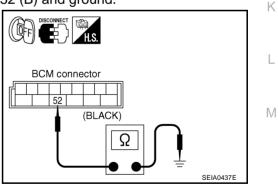
SEIA0435E

4. CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT

• Check continuity between BCM harness connector M91 terminal 52 (B) and ground.

	Continuity			
(+)		(-)	Continuity	
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)	Ground	Should exist.	
M91	52 (B)			
OK or NG				

OK >> Replace BCM. Refer to <u>BCS-18, "Removal and Installa-</u> <u>tion of BCM"</u>. NG >> Repair or replace BCM ground circuit.

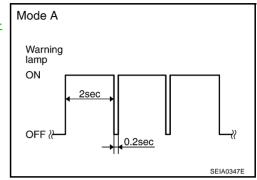


Inspection 3: Warning Lamp Blinks When Ignition Switch Is Turned On

NOTE:

If warning lamp blinks below, the system is normal. Blink Mode A

• This mode shows transmitter status is OFF-mode. Perform transmitter wake up operation. Refer to <u>WT-21, "Trans-</u><u>mitter Wake Up Operation"</u>.



AES000YL

DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect BCM harness connector M90.
- 2. Check terminals for damage or loose connections.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

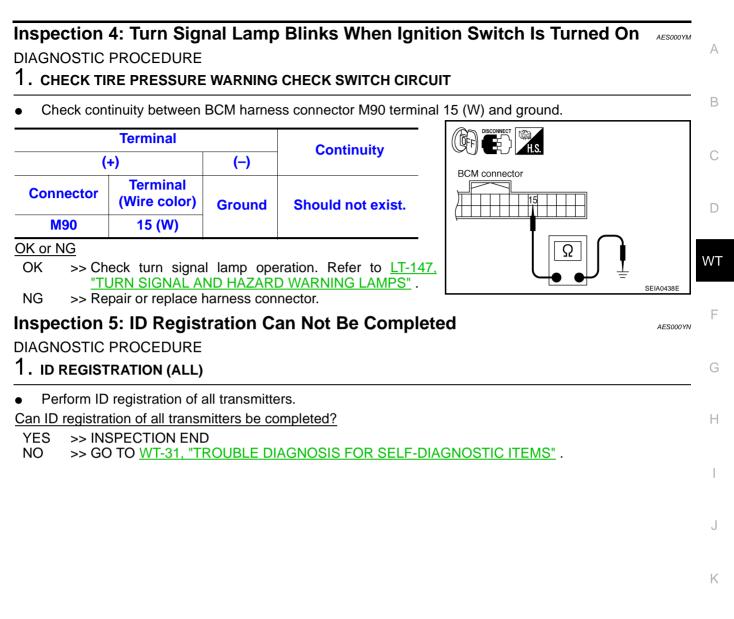
2. CHECK TIRE PRESSURE WARNING CHECK SWITCH CIRCUIT

• Check continuity between BCM harness connector M90 terminal 15 (W) and ground.

	•			
(Terminal +)	()	Continuity	
Connector M90	Terminal (Wire color) 15 (W)	Ground	Should not exist.	
	place BCM. Re <u>n of BCM"</u> .		8, "Removal and Installa-	Ω Ξ SEIA0438E

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS



L

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

Transmitter REMOVAL

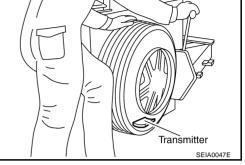
- 1. Deflate tire. Unscrew transmitter retaining nut and allow transmitter to fall into tire.
- 2. Gently bounce tire so that transmitter falls to bottom of tire. Place on tire changing machine and break both tire beads ensuring that the transmitter remains at the bottom of the tire.

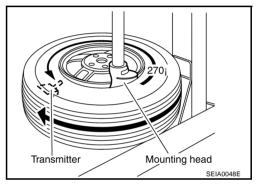
- 3. Turn tire so that valve hole is at bottom and bounce so that transmitter is near valve hole. Carefully lift tire onto turntable and position valve hole (and transmitter) 270 degree from mounting/ dismounting head.
- 4. Lubricate tire well and remove first side of the tire. Reach inside the tire and remove the transmitter.

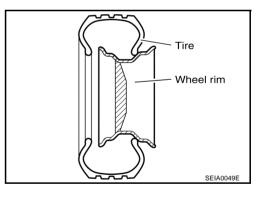


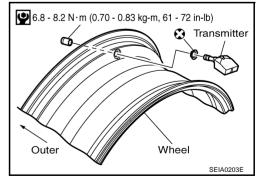
1. Put first side of tire onto rim.

2. Mount transmitter on rim and tighten nut.









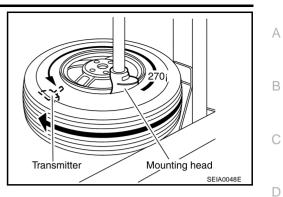
PFP:00000

AES000YO

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

 Place wheel on turntable of tire machine. Ensure that transmitter is 270 degree from mounting head when second side of tire is fitted.
 NOTE:

Do not touch transmitter at mounting head.



- 4. Lubricate tire well and fit second side of tire as normal. Ensure that tire does not rotate relative to rim.
- 5. Inflate tire and fit to appropriate wheel position.

WΤ

F

G

Н

I

J

Κ

L

SERVICE DATA

SERVICE DATA Road Wheel

PFP:00030

AES00058

Kind of wheel		Aluminum	Steel for emergency use
Deflection limit	Lateral deflection	Less than 0.3 mm (0.012 in)	Less than 1.5 mm (0.059 in)
	Vertical deflection	Less than 0.3 mm (0.012 in)	Less than 1.5 mm (0.059 in)
Allowable quantity of (At rim flange)		Less than 10g (0.35 oz) (per side)	
residual unbalance	Static (At rim flange)	Less than 20g (0.70 oz)	

Tire

AES00059

AES000DK

Unit: kPa (kg/cm², psi)

	Air pressure				
Tire size	Front wheel		Rear wheel		
	Coupe	Roadster	Coupe	Roadster	
225/50R17 94W	240 (2.4, 35)	220 (2.2, 32)	-	_	
225/45R18 91W	240 (2.4, 35)		_		
235/50R17 96W	-	_	240 (2.4, 35) 220 (2.2		
245/45R18 96W	-	_		.4, 35)	
T145/90D16 T155/80D17	420 (4.2, 60)				

Tightening Torque

Wheel nut 108 N·m (11 kg-m, 80 ft-lb)	
---	--