# CHG В SECTION CHARGING SYSTEM

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# CONTENTS

| BASIC INSPECTION3  |
|--|
| DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORK FLOW   |
| SYSTEM DESCRIPTION10   |
| CHARGING SYSTEM10System Diagram10System Description10Component Parts Location10Component Description11     |
| POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARI-   |
| ABLE CONTROL SYSTEM12System Diagram12System Description12Component Parts Location12Component Description13 |
| DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS14  |
| B TERMINAL CIRCUIT   |
| L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)15<br>Description   |
| L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)   |
| S TERMINAL CIRCUIT   |
| CHARGING SYSTEM  |
|  |

| CHARGING SYSTEM23<br>Symptom Table   | F   |
|--|-----|
| PRECAUTION24   | G   |
| PRECAUTIONS24  |     |
| EXCEPT FOR MEXICO  | Н   |
| "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"  |     |
| Service24<br>EXCEPT FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Power<br>Generation Voltage Variable Control System24  | J   |
| FOR MEXICO   | К   |
| PRE-TENSIONER"24<br>FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Battery Service25<br>FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Power Generation<br>Voltage Variable Control System | L   |
| PREPARATION26  | CHO |
| PREPARATION  | Ν   |
| PERIODIC MAINTENANCE27   |     |
| CHARGING SYSTEM PRELIMINARY IN-<br>SPECTION  | O   |
| POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARI-<br>ABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPERATION IN-<br>SPECTION  | F   |
| Inspection Procedure       28         REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION       30  |     |

| ALTERNATOR               |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| Exploded View            | 30 |
| Removal and Installation |    |
| Inspection               | 32 |
| -1                       |    |

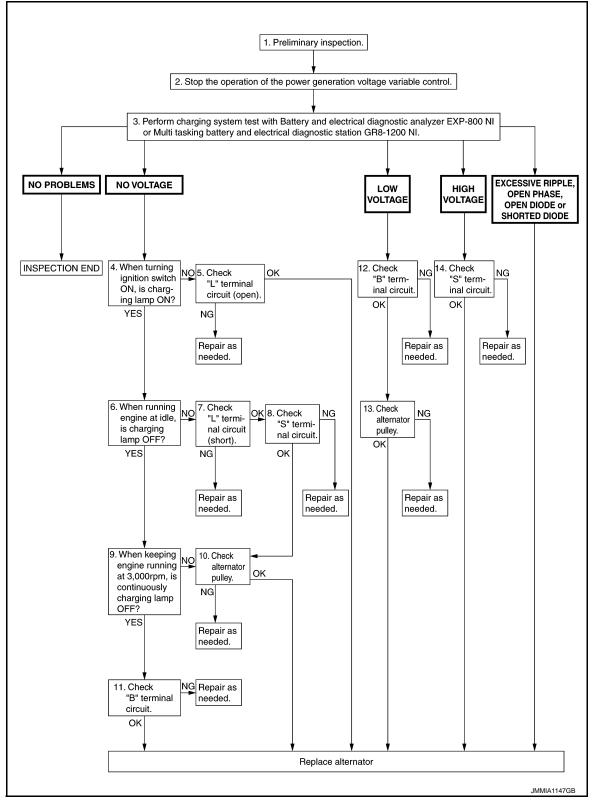
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|------------|---|----|
| Alternator | r | 33 |

| < BASIC INSPECTION >  |                        |     |
|---|------------------------|-----|
| BASIC INSPECTION  |                        | А   |
| DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORK FLOW  |                        | ~   |
| Work Flow (With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)  | INFOID:000000009360412 | В   |
| <ul> <li>CHARGING SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS WITH EXP-800 NI OR GR8-1200 NI</li> <li>To test the charging system, use the following special service tools:</li> <li>EXP-800 NI Battery and electrical diagnostic analyzer</li> <li>GR8-1200 NI Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station</li> <li>NOTE:</li> </ul> |                        | С   |
| Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper charging system diagnosis procedures.   |                        | D   |
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< BASIC INSPECTION >

OVERALL SEQUENCE



# DETAILED FLOW

### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and alternator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

**1.**PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

Perform the preliminary inspection. Refer to CHG-27, "Inspection Procedure".

# < BASIC INSPECTION >

| >> GO TO 2.   |
|---|
| 2. STOP POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM  |
| <ul> <li>Stop the operation of the power generation voltage variable control in either of the following procedures.</li> <li>After selecting "ENGINE" of "SELECT SYSTEM" using CONSULT, set the DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" to 0 % by selecting "ALTERNATOR DUTY" of "Active Test". Continue "Active Test" until the end of inspection. (When the DUTY value is 0 or 100 %, the normal power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator of the alternator.)</li> <li>Turn the ignition switch OFF, and disconnect the battery current sensor connector. [However, DTC (P1550 - P1554) of the engine might remain. After finishing the inspection, connect the battery current sensor connector and erase the self-diagnosis results history of the engine using CONSULT.]</li> </ul> |
| >> GO TO 3.   |
| 3. DIAGNOSIS WITH EXP-800 NI OR GR8-1200 NI   |
| Perform the charging system test using Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station GR8-1200 NI or Battery and electrical diagnostic analyzer EXP-800 NI. Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures.<br><u>Test result</u>   |
| NO PROBLEMS>>Charging system is normal and will also show "DIODE RIPPLE" test result.   |
| NO VOLTAGE>>GO TO 4.  |
| LOW VOLTAGE>>GO TO 12.<br>HIGH VOLTAGE>>GO TO 14.   |
| EXCESSIVE RIPPLE, OPEN PHASE, OPEN DIODE or SHORTED DIODE>>Replace the alternator. Per-<br>form "DIODE RIPPLE" test again using Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station GR8-<br>1200 NI or Battery and electrical diagnostic analyzer EXP-800 NI to confirm repair.  |
| <b>4.</b> INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IGNITION SWITCH IS ON)   |
| Turn the ignition switch ON.  |
| Does the charge warning lamp illuminate?  |
| YES >> GO TO 6.<br>NO >> GO TO 5.   |
| 5. "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN) INSPECTION   |
| Check "L" terminal circuit (open). Refer to CHG-15, "Diagnosis Procedure".  |
| Is the "L" terminal circuit normal?   |
| YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-31, "Removal and Installation"</u> .   |
| NO >> Repair as needed.<br>6.INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IDLING)   |
|   |
| Start the engine and run it at idle. Does the charge warning lamp turn OFF?   |
| YES >> GO TO 9.   |
| NO >> GO TO 7.  |
| 7. "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT) INSPECTION  |
| Check "L" terminal circuit (short). Refer to CHG-17, "Diagnosis Procedure".   |
| Is the "L" terminal circuit normal?   |
| YES >> GO TO 8.<br>NO >> Repair as needed.  |
| 8. "S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION  |
| Check "S" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-18, "Diagnosis Procedure".   |
| Is the "S" terminal circuit normal?   |
| YES >> GO TO 10.  |

NO >> Repair as needed.

< BASIC INSPECTION >

9.INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (ENGINE AT 3,000 RPM)

Increase and maintain the engine speed at 3,000 rpm.

Does the charge warning lamp remain off?

YES >> GO TO 11.

NO >> GO TO 10.

**10.**INSPECTION OF ALTERNATOR PULLEY

Check alternator pulley. Refer to CHG-32, "Inspection".

Is alternator pulley normal?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-31, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NO >> Repair as needed.

**11.** "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-14. "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is "B" terminal circuit normal?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to CHG-31, "Removal and Installation".

NO >> Repair as needed.

12."B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-14, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is "B" terminal circuit normal?

YES >> GO TO 13.

NO >> Repair as needed.

13.INSPECTION OF ALTERNATOR PULLEY

Check alternator pulley. Refer to CHG-32, "Inspection".

Is alternator pulley normal?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-31, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NO >> Repair as needed.

14."S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "S" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-18, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the "S" terminal circuit normal?

- YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to CHG-31. "Removal and Installation".
- NO >> Repair as needed.

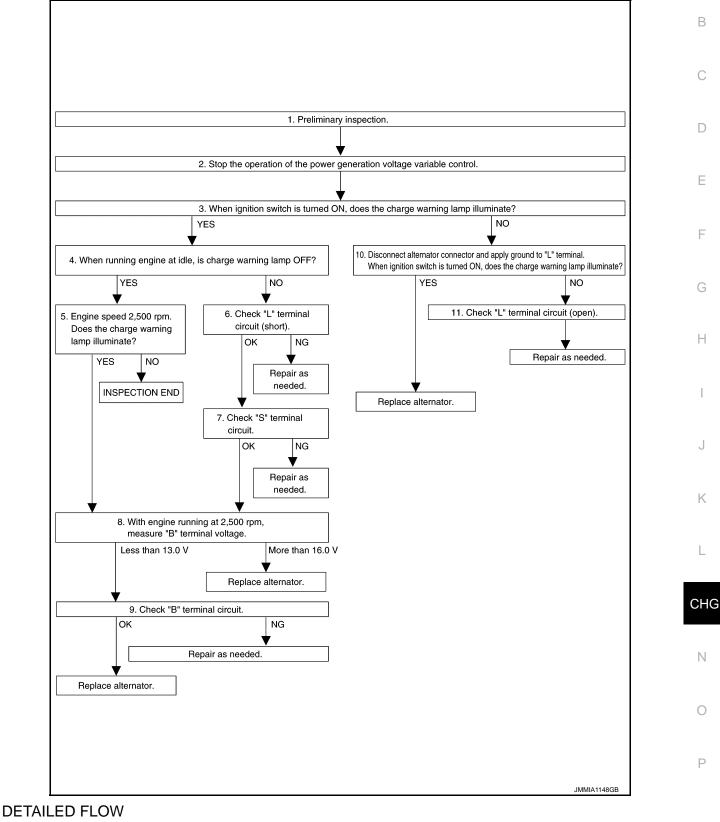
### < BASIC INSPECTION >

# Work Flow (Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)

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# OVERALL SEQUENCE



# **1.**PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

Perform the preliminary inspection. Refer to CHG-27, "Inspection Procedure".

< BASIC INSPECTION >

>> GO TO 2.

2.STOP POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

Stop the operation of the power generation voltage variable control in either of the following procedures.

- After selecting "ENGINE" of "SELECT SYSTEM" using CONSULT, set the DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" to 0 % by selecting "ALTERNATOR DUTY" of "Active Test". Continue "Active Test" until the end of inspection. (When the DUTY value is 0 or 100 %, the normal power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC regulator of the alternator.)
- Turn the ignition switch OFF, and disconnect the battery current sensor connector. [However, DTC (P1550 P1554) of the engine might remain. After finishing the inspection, connect the battery current sensor connector and erase the self-diagnostic results history of the engine using CONSULT.]

>> GO TO 3.

3.INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IGNITION SWITCH IS TURNED ON)

When ignition switch is turned ON

Does the charge warning lamp illuminate?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> GO TO 10.

**4.**INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IDLING)

Start the engine and run it at idle.

Does the charge warning lamp turn OFF?

YES >> GO TO 5. NO >> GO TO 6.

**5.** INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (ENGINE AT 2,500 RPM)

Increase and maintain the engine speed at 2,500 rpm.

Does the charge warning lamp illuminate?

YES >> GO TO 8.

NO >> INSPECTION END

**6.**"L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT) INSPECTION

Check "L" terminal circuit (short). Refer to CHG-17, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 7.

NO >> Repair as needed.

**7.** "S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "S" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-18, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 8.

NO >> Repair as needed.

**8.**MEASURE "B" TERMINAL VOLTAGE

Start engine. With engine running at 2,500 rpm, measure "B" terminal voltage.

What voltage does the measurement result show?

Less than 13.0 V>>GO TO 9.

More than 16.0 V>>Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-31, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

9. "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-14, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-31. "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NO >> Repair as needed.

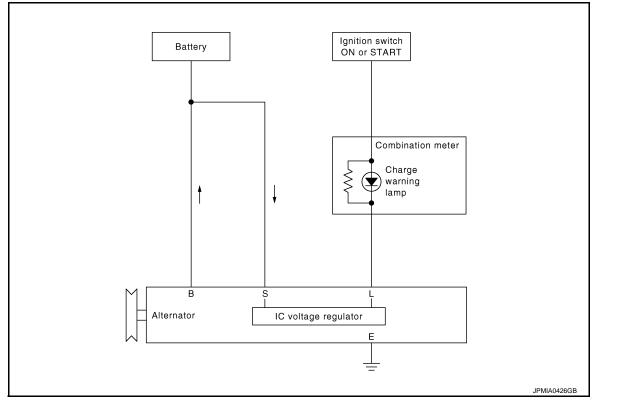
10. INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IGNITION SWITCH IS ON)

| < BASIC INSPECTION >  |     |
|---|-----|
| <ol> <li>Disconnect alternator connector and apply ground to "L" terminal.</li> <li>Turn the ignition switch ON.</li> </ol>             | А   |
| Does the charge warning lamp illuminate?  |     |
| <ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-31, "Removal and Installation"</u>.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; GO TO 11.</li> </ul> | В   |
| 11.CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)  |     |
| Check "L" terminal circuit (open). Refer to CHG-15. "Diagnosis Procedure".  | 0   |
|   | С   |
| >> Repair as needed.  |     |
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# < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

# SYSTEM DESCRIPTION CHARGING SYSTEM

# System Diagram



# System Description

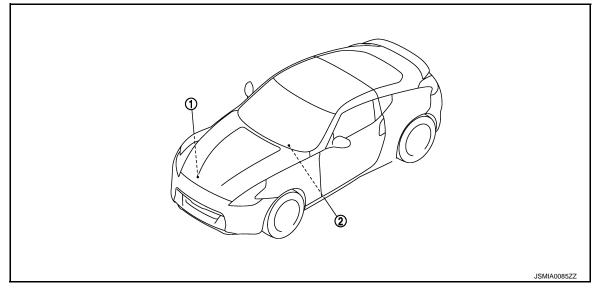
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The alternator provides DC voltage to operate the vehicle's electrical system and to keep the battery charged. The voltage output is controlled by the IC voltage regulator.

# **Component Parts Location**

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1. Alternator

2. Charge warning lamp (On the combination meter)

# **CHARGING SYSTEM**

# < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

# Component Description

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| Component part                          | Description   |
|---|---|
| Alternator                              | The alternator provides DC voltage to operate the vehicle electri-<br>cal system and to keep the battery charged.   |
| Combination meter (Charge warning lamp) | <ul> <li>The IC voltage regulator warning function activates to illuminate the charge warning lamp, if any of the following symptoms occur while alternator is operating:</li> <li>Excessive voltage is produced.</li> <li>No voltage is produced.</li> </ul> |

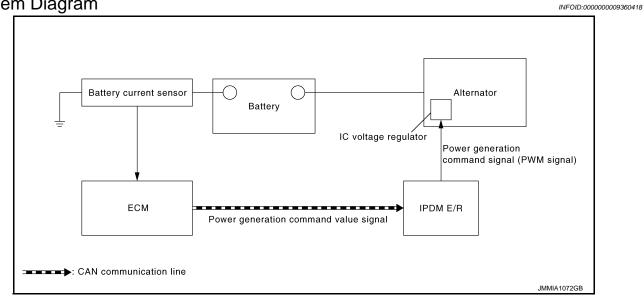
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# **POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM** < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

# POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

System Diagram



# System Description

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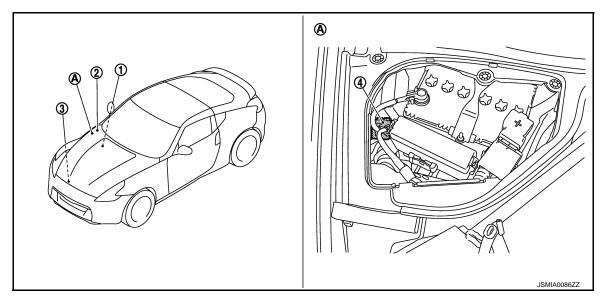
By performing the power generation voltage variable control, the engine load due to the power generation of the alternator is reduced and fuel consumption is decreased.

### NOTE:

When any malfunction is detected in the power generation voltage variable control system, the power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator of the alternator.

# **Component Parts Location**

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- IPDM E/R 1. Refer to PCS-5, "Component Parts Location".
- ECM 2. 3. Refer to EC-40, "Component Parts Location".
  - Alternator

- 4. Battery current sensor
- Engine room dash panel (RH) Α.

# POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

# **Component Description**

INFOID:000000009360421

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| Component part                    | Description  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Battery current sensor            | Battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the neg-<br>ative terminal, and it detects the charging/discharging current of<br>the battery and sends the voltage signal to ECM according to the<br>current value.   |  |
| ECM                               | Battery current sensor detects the charging/discharging current of<br>the battery. ECM judges the battery condition based on this signal.<br>ECM judges whether to perform the power generation voltage<br>variable control according to the battery condition.<br>When performing the power generation voltage variable control,<br>ECM calculates the target power generation voltage according to<br>the battery condition and sends the calculated value as the power<br>generation command value to IPDM E/R. |  |
| IPDM E/R                          | IPDM E/R converts the received power generation command val-<br>ue into the power generation command signal (PWM signal) and<br>sends it to the IC voltage regulator.  |  |
| Alternator (IC voltage regulator) | IC voltage regulator controls the power generation voltage by the target power generation voltage based on the received power generation command signal.<br>When there is no power generation command signal, the alternator performs the normal power generation according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator.   |  |

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# < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

# DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS B TERMINAL CIRCUIT

# Description

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"B" terminal circuit supplies power to charge the battery and to operate the vehicle's electrical system.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000009360423

# **1.**CHECK "B" TERMINAL CONNECTION

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check if "B" terminal is clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair "B" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Charging system test using EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI (if available). Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures.

2.CHECK "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT

Check voltage between alternator "B" terminal and ground.

| Terminals               |          |        |                   |
|-------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------|
| (+)                     |          | ()     | Voltage (Approx.) |
| Alternator "B" terminal | Terminal | (-)    |                   |
| E203                    | 1        | Ground | Battery voltage   |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Check harness for open between alternator and fusible link.

**3.**CHECK "B" TERMINAL CONNECTION (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

1. Start engine, then engine running at idle and warm.

2. Check voltage between battery positive terminal and alternator "B" terminal.

| Terminals                 |                         |          |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| (+)                       | ()                      |          | Voltage (Approx.) |
| (+)                       | Alternator "B" terminal | Terminal |                   |
| Battery positive terminal | E203                    | 1        | Less than 0.2 V   |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> "B" terminal circuit is normal. Refer to <u>CHG-3</u>, "Work Flow (With EXP-800 NI or <u>GR8-1200 NI</u>)" or <u>CHG-7</u>, "Work Flow (Without EXP-800 NI or <u>GR8-1200 NI</u>)".

NO >> Check harness between battery and alternator for poor continuity.

# L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

# L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

# Description

The "L" terminal circuit controls the charge warning lamp. The charge warning lamp illuminates when the ignition switch is set to ON or START. When the alternator is providing sufficient voltage with the engine running, the charge warning lamp will go off. If the charge warning lamp illuminates with the engine running, a malfunction is indicated.

# Diagnosis Procedure

**1.**CHECK "L" TERMINAL CONNECTION

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check if "L" terminal is clean and tight.

# Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> GO TO 2.
- NO >> Repair "L" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Charging system test using EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI (if available). Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures.

# 2. CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

- 1. Disconnect alternator connector.
- 2. Apply ground to alternator harness connector terminal.
- 3. Check condition of the charge warning lamp with the ignition switch in the ON position.

| Alternator harness connector | Terminal  |        | Con                      | dition              |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Alternator namess connector  | Terrinida | Ground | Ignition switch position | Charge warning lamp |
| F36                          | 2         |        | ON                       | Illuminate          |

# Does it illuminate?

YES >> "L" terminal circuit is normal. Refer to <u>CHG-3</u>, "Work Flow (With EXP-800 NI or <u>GR8-1200 NI</u>)" or <u>CHG-7</u>, "Work Flow (Without EXP-800 NI or <u>GR8-1200 NI</u>)".

# NO >> GO TO 3.

# ${f 3.}$ CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- 1. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 2. Disconnect the combination meter connector.

3. Check continuity between alternator harness connector and combination meter harness connector.

| _   | Continuity | r harness connector | Combination meter | ness connector | Alternator har |
|-----|------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| CHG | Continuity | Terminal No.        | Connector No.     | Terminal No.   | Connector No.  |
|     | Existed    | 25                  | M54               | 2              | F36            |

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair the harness or connector.

# **4.**CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

Check continuity between combination meter harness connector and fuse block.

| Combination meter | harness connector | Fuse          | Continuity   |            |  |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Connector No.     | Terminal No.      | Connector No. | Terminal No. | Continuity |  |
| M53               | 2                 | M3            | 12C          | Existed    |  |

# Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair the harness.

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# L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

# < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

# 5. CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Connect the battery cable to the negative terminal.
- 2. Check voltage between combination meter harness connector and ground.

|  | Terminals |        |   |                   |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------|--------|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| (                                      | +)        |        | Condition                                     | Voltage (Approx.) |  |  |  |  |
| Combination meter<br>harness connector | Terminal  | (-)    |   |                   |  |  |  |  |
| M53                                    | 2         | Ground | When the ignition switch is in<br>ON position | Battery voltage   |  |  |  |  |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace combination meter.

NO >> Inspect the power supply circuit. Refer to <u>PG-31, "Wiring Diagram - IGNITION POWER SUPPLY -</u>

# L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

# L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

# Description

The "L" terminal circuit controls the charge warning lamp. The charge warning lamp illuminates when the ignition switch is set to ON or START. When the alternator is providing sufficient voltage with the engine running, the charge warning lamp will go off. If the charge warning lamp illuminates with the engine running, a malfunction is indicated.

# Diagnosis Procedure

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# **1.**CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect alternator connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

### Does charge warning lamp illuminate?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Refer to <u>CHG-3, "Work Flow (With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)"</u> or <u>CHG-7, "Work Flow (Without</u> <sub>F</sub> <u>EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)"</u>.

# 2. CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (SHORT CIRCUIT)

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Disconnect combination meter connector.
- 4. Check continuity between combination meter harness connector and ground.

| Combination mete | r harness connector |        | Continuity  |   |
|------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|---|
| Connector No.    | Terminal No.        | Ground | Continuity  |   |
| M54              | 25                  | 1      | Not existed | - |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace combination meter.

NO >> Repair the harness.

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# < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

# S TERMINAL CIRCUIT

# Description

The output voltage of the alternator is controlled by the IC voltage regulator at the "S" terminal detecting the input voltage.

The "S" terminal circuit detects the battery voltage to adjust the alternator output voltage with the IC voltage regulator.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000009360429

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# **1.**CHECK "S" TERMINAL CONNECTION

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check if "S" terminal is clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> GO TO 2.
- NO >> Repair "S" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Charging system test using EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI (if available). Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures.

# 2. CHECK "S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT

Check voltage between alternator harness connector and ground.

|                              | Terminals |        |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (+)                          |           | (-)    | Voltage (Approx.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alternator harness connector | Terminal  | ()     |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F36                          | 3         | Ground | Battery voltage   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

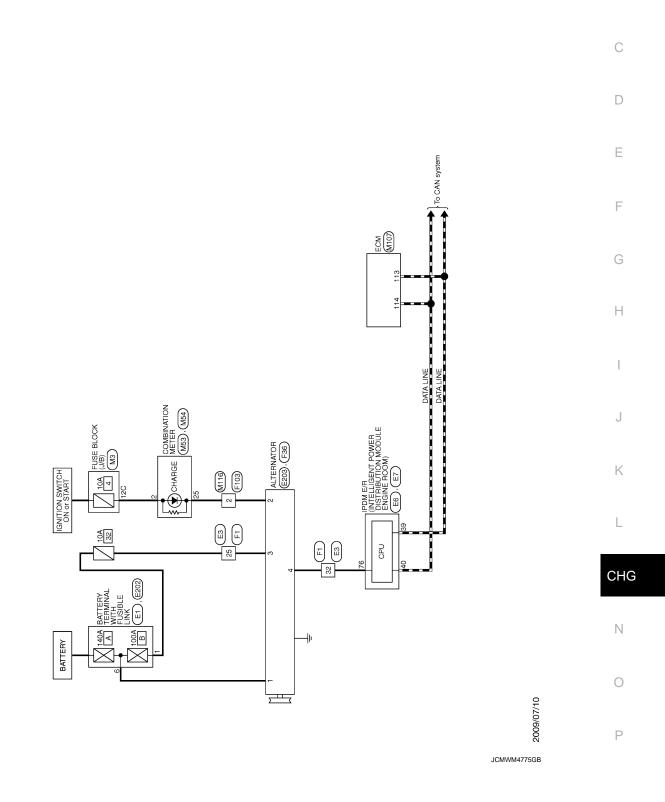
Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> Refer to <u>CHG-3, "Work Flow (With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)"</u> or <u>CHG-7, "Work Flow (Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)"</u>.
- NO >> Check harness for open between alternator and fuse.





Wiring Diagram - CHARGING SYSTEM -



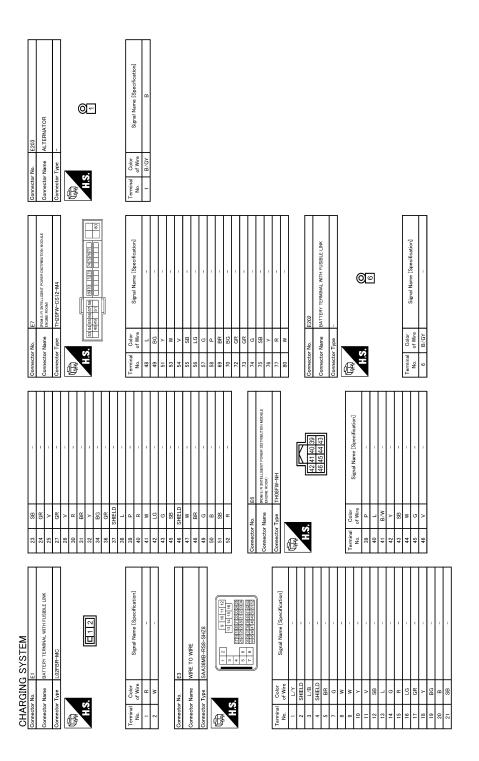
# CHARGING SYSTEM

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INFOID:000000009360430

# **CHARGING SYSTEM**



JRMWD9632GB

|                 | VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL (2-PULSE) | VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL (3-PULSE) [Except for Mexico]<br>VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL (3-PULSE) [For Mexico] | ILLUMINATION CONTROL SIGNAL     | ROOF STATUS SIGNAL | POP_UP               | COMMUNICATION SIGNAL (METER->TRIPLE METER) | COMMUNICATION SIGNAL (TRIPLE METER->METER) | AT_SNOW                | S-MODE SWITCH SIGNAL | ACC POWER SUPPLY | AIR BAG SIGNAL | GROUND                                  | AMBIENT SENSOR SIGNAL      | A/C AUTO AMP. CONNECTION RECOGNITION SIGNAL | AMBIENT SENSOR GROUND             | CAN-H   | CAN-L                    | GROUND | FUEL LEVEL SENSOR GROUND |   | M54           | COMBINATION METER |  | TH16FW-NH |  |       |      | 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 40 | ac oc ic oc cc     |                             |         | Signal Name [Specification] | ALTERNATOR SIGNAL | PARKING BRAKE SWITCH SIGNAL | BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SWITCH SIGNAL     | SECURITY SIGNAL          | MASHER LEVEL SWITCH SIGNAL<br>PADDLE SHIETER DOWN SIGNAL | PADDLE SHIFTER UP SIGNAL | FUEL LEVEL SENSOR SIGNAL         | SEAT BELT BUCKLE SWITCH SIGNAL (DRIVER SIDE) | PASSENGER SEAT BELT WARNING SIGMAL [Except for Mexico] | ASSENGER SEAT BELT WARNING SIGNAL [For Mexico] | NON-MANUAL MODE SIGNAL | MANUAL MODE STIFT ID OWN SIGNAL        | MANUAL MODE SHIFT UP SIGNAL<br>MANIJAL MODE SIGNAL |                     |   |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------|--|-----------|--|-------|------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------|--|--|---------------------|---|
|                 |                                | - >   | T                               | ۳                  |                      | BR   | _  | ≻                      | σ                    | L                | ч              | В                                       | >                          | G A   | GR                                | -       | ٩                        |        | >                        |   |               |                   |  | Type      |  |       |      |                         |                    |                             |         | Color<br>of Wire            | M                 | 0                           | LG                                  | > ¦                      | ¥5 0   | , 0                      | BR                               | -  | ٩  |  | ۍ :                    | > .                                    | 2  |                     |   |
|                 |                                | 4 4   | 5                               | 9                  | 80                   | 6  | 2  | =                      | 12                   | 15               | 16             | 17                                      | 18                         | 19  | 20                                | 21      | 22                       | 23     | 24                       |   | Connector No. | Connector Name    |  | Connector | đ  | MHH   | H.S. |                         |                    |                             | - H     | No                          |                   | 26                          | 27                                  | 28                       | 33   | 33                       | 34                               | 35   | 36   | 36   | 37                     | 8 C                                    | 80 UP  | P                   |   |
| ┝               | 1 0 2                          | 20 1  | -                               | 30 R -             |                      | 39 W -                                     | 42 G –                                     | 43 P -                 | 44 L –               | 45 Y –           | 46 V –         |   |                            | Connector No. M3                            | Connector Name FLISE RLOCK (LI/R) |         | Connector Type NS12FW-CS | ą      |                          | _ |               |                   | , 1  | - L       | Terminal Color Signal Name [Specification] | -     | ╞    | 10                      | L                  |                             | 12C 0 - |                             | Connector No. M53 |                             |                                     | Connector Type TH24FW-NH |  |                          | H.S. [1 2 3 4 5 6   8 9 10 11 12 | 19 20  |  |  |                        | No of Wire Signal Name [Specification] | >  | 2 D IGNITION SIGNAL | - |
| -               | -                              | 45 X X 45   | ŝ                               | 47 W/L –           |                      | -  | +  | 51 W -                 | 52 L/G –             |                  |                | Connector No. F36                       | Connector Name AI TEDNATOD |   | Connector Type HS03FB             | 4       |                          |        | (432)                    |   |               |                   | Terminal Color Signal Name [Specification] | . of Wire | 0 :  | × × × |      |                         | Connector No. F103 | Connector Name WIRE TO WIRE |         | Connector Type IK36FW-NSTU  |                   |                             | (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) |                          |  |                          | lar                              | No. of Wire Signal Name (Specification)      | 2 G –  | ~  |                        |  |  | <br>BR              | - |
| CHARGING SYSTEM | Т                              | Connector Name WIRE TO WIRE   | Connector Type SAA36FB-RS8-SHZ8 |                    | [12] 11 10[9] [2] 1] | 16 16 14 13 3                              | 24 24 23 21 21 20 16 18 17                 | E31424140(30)383713835 |                      |                  |                | Terminal Color Simul Name [Sandfortion] | of Wire                    | 1 L/Y -                                     | 2 SHIELD -                        | 3 L/B - | S                        | 5 BR - | • C C                    | - | 10 G -        | $\square$         | 12 P -                                     | +         | +  | 15 BK | 17 W | ╞                       | ٩.                 |                             | +       | 22 G                        | 23 r              | $\vdash$                    | 27 GR –                             | +                        | ╀  | 31 P                     |                                  | 33 SB -                                      | _  | GR   | 37 SHELD -             | *                                      | 40 G   | 5 m                 | - |

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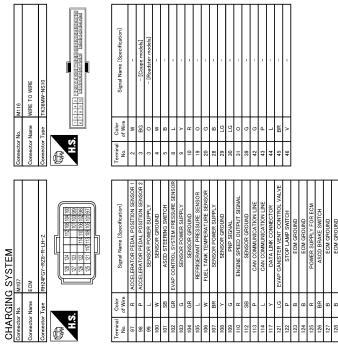
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# **CHARGING SYSTEM**

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >



JRMWD9634GB

# < SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS > SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS CHARGING SYSTEM

# Symptom Table

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| Symptom  | Reference  |   |
|--|--|---|
| Discharged battery   |  | ( |
| The charge warning lamp does not illuminate when the ignition switch is set to ON. | Refer to CHG-3, "Work Flow (With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)"       | Г |
| The charge warning lamp does not turn OFF after the engine starts.                 | or <u>CHG-7, "Work Flow (Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)"</u> . |   |
| The charging warning lamp turns ON when increasing the engine speed.               |  | E |

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# < PRECAUTION >

# PRECAUTION PRECAUTIONS EXCEPT FOR MEXICO

EXCEPT FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

### WARNING:

Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see "SRS AIR BAG".
- Never use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

### PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

### WARNING:

Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, never use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

**EXCEPT FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Battery Service** 

INFOID:000000009360433

Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

EXCEPT FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Power Generation Voltage Variable Control

System

INFOID:000000009360434

### **CAUTION:**

For this model, the battery current sensor that is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal measures the charging/discharging current of the battery, and performs various controls. If the electrical component or the ground wire is connected directly to the battery terminal, the current other than that being measured with the battery current sensor is charging to or discharging from the battery. This condition causes the malfunction of the control, and then the battery discharge may occur. Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. FOR MEXICO

FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and

# PRECAUTIONS

### < PRECAUTION >

# "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

### WARNING:

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- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
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PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

### WARNING:

- Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.
- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, never use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the Н battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Battery Service

Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

FOR MEXICO : Precaution for Power Generation Voltage Variable Control System

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### **CAUTION:**

For this model, the battery current sensor that is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal measures the charging/discharging current of the battery, and performs various controls. If the electrical component or the ground wire is connected directly to the battery terminal, the current other than that being measured with the battery current sensor is charging to or discharging from the battery. This condition causes the malfunction of the control, and then the battery discharge may occur. Do CHG not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal.

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# < PREPARATION > PREPARATION PREPARATION

# Special Service Tools

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| Tool num<br>(Kent-Moor<br>Tool nar  | e No.)      | Description  |
|---|-------------|--|
| —<br>(—) Model GR8-1200 NI<br>Multitasking battery and electrical di-<br>agnostic station | AWIIA1239ZZ | Tests batteries, starting and charging sys-<br>tems and charges batteries.<br>For operating instructions, refer to diagnos-<br>tic station instruction manual. |
| —<br>(—) Model EXP-800 NI<br>Battery and electrical diagnostic ana-<br>lyzer              | JSMIA0806ZZ | Tests batteries and charging systems.<br>For operating instructions, refer to diagnos-<br>tic analyzer instruction manual.                                     |
| Commercial Service Tools  |             | INFOID:0000000093604   |
| Tool name   |             | Description  |
| Power tool  |             | Loosening bolts, nuts and screws   |

PIIB1407E

|  | SYSTEM PRELIMINARY IN   | ISPECTION             |
|--|---|-----------------------|
| <pre>&lt; PERIODIC MAINTENANCE &gt; PERIODIC MAINTE</pre>  |   |                       |
|  |   |                       |
| CHARGING SYSTEM PR   |   | N                     |
| Inspection Procedure   |   | INF01D:00000009360440 |
| 1.CHECK BATTERY TERMINALS  | CONNECTION  |                       |
| Check if battery terminals are clean   | and tight.  |                       |
| Is the inspection result normal?   |   |                       |
| YES >> GO TO 2.  |   |                       |
| NO >> Repair battery terminals<br>2.CHECK FUSE   | connection.   |                       |
|  |   |                       |
| Check for blown fuse and fusible link  | κ.  |                       |
| Unit   | Power source (Power supply terminals)                               | Fuse No.              |
| Alternator   | Battery ("S" terminal)  | 32                    |
| Combination meter  | Ignition switch ON ("L" terminal)                                   | 4                     |
| Is the inspection result normal?<br>YES >> GO TO 3.<br>NO >> Be sure to eliminate the<br><b>3.</b> CHECK "E" TERMINAL CONNEC | cause of malfunction before installinດ<br>CTION (ALTERNATOR GROUND) | g new fuse.           |
| Check if "E" terminal (alternator grou   |   |                       |
| Is the inspection result normal?YES>> GO TO 4.NO>> Repair "E" terminal (alter  | rnator ground) connection.  |                       |
| <b>4.</b> CHECK DRIVE BELT TENSION   |   |                       |
| Check drive belt tension. Refer to EN  | И-17, "Checking".   |                       |
| Is the inspection result normal?   |   |                       |
| YES >> INSPECTION END<br>NO >> Repair as needed.   |   |                       |
| NO >> Repair as needed.  |   |                       |
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# POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPERATION INSPECTION

< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

# POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPER-ATION INSPECTION

# Inspection Procedure

INFOID:00000009360441

# **CAUTION:**

When performing this inspection, always use a charged battery that has completed the battery inspection. (When the charging rate of the battery is low, the response speed of the voltage change will become slow. This can cause an incorrect inspection.)

**1.**CHECK ECM (CONSULT)

Perform ECM self-diagnosis with CONSULT. Refer to EC-155, "CONSULT Function".

Self-diagnostic results content

No malfunction detected>> GO TO 2.

Malfunction detected>> Check applicable parts, and repair or replace corresponding parts.

2.CHECK OPERATION OF POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

- 1. Connect CONSULT and start the engine.
- The selector lever is in "P" or "N" position (A/T models) or shifter lever is in neutral position (M/T models) 2. and all of the electric loads and A/C, etc. are turned OFF.
- Select "ALTERNATOR DUTY" at "Active Test" of "ENGINE", and then check the value of "BATTERY 3. VOLT" monitor when DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" is set to 40.0%.

# **"BATTERY VOLT"**

2 seconds after setting the : 12 - 13.6 V **DUTY value of "ALTERNA-TOR DUTY**" to 40.0%

Check the value of "BATTERY VOLT" monitor when DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" is set to 4 80.0%.

# **"BATTERY VOLT"**

20 seconds after setting the DUTY value of "ALTER- the value of "BATTERY NATOR DUTY" to 80.0%

: +0.5 V or more against VOLT" monitor when DUTY value is 40.0%

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> GO TO 3.

**3.**CHECK IPDM E/R (CONSULT)

Perform IPDM E/R self-diagnosis with CONSULT. Refer to PCS-12, "CONSULT Function (IPDM E/R)".

Self-diagnostic results content

No malfunction detected>> GO TO 4.

Malfunction detected>> Check applicable parts, and repair or replace corresponding parts.

# **4.**CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ALTERNATOR AND IPDM E/R

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

Disconnect alternator connector and IPDM E/R connector. 2.

Check continuity between alternator harness connector and IPDM E/R harness connector. 3.

| Alternator harnes | s connector | IPDM E/R har | Continuity |            |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Connector         | Terminal    | Connector    | Terminal   | Continuity |
| F36               | 4           | E7           | 76         | Existed    |

Check continuity between alternator harness connector and ground. 4.

# POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPERATION INSPECTION

# < PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

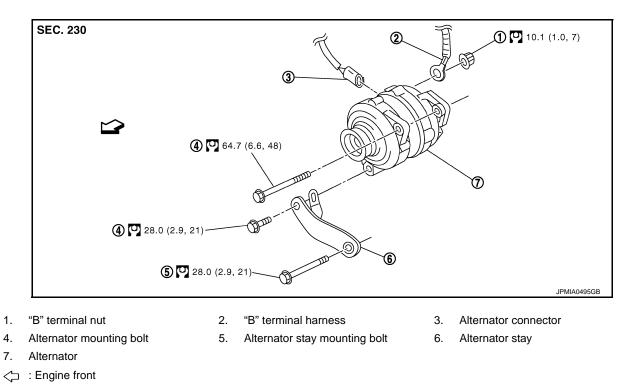
| Alternator harne            | Terminal                 | Ground                | Continuity  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| F36                         | 4                        | Ground                | Not existed |
| the inspection result norma |                          |                       | Not existed |
| ES >> Replace IPDM E        | /R.                      |                       |             |
| NO >> Repair harness of     | or connector between IPD | M E/R and alternator. |             |
|                             |                          |                       |             |
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# < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION > REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION ALTERNATOR

# Exploded View

REMOVAL

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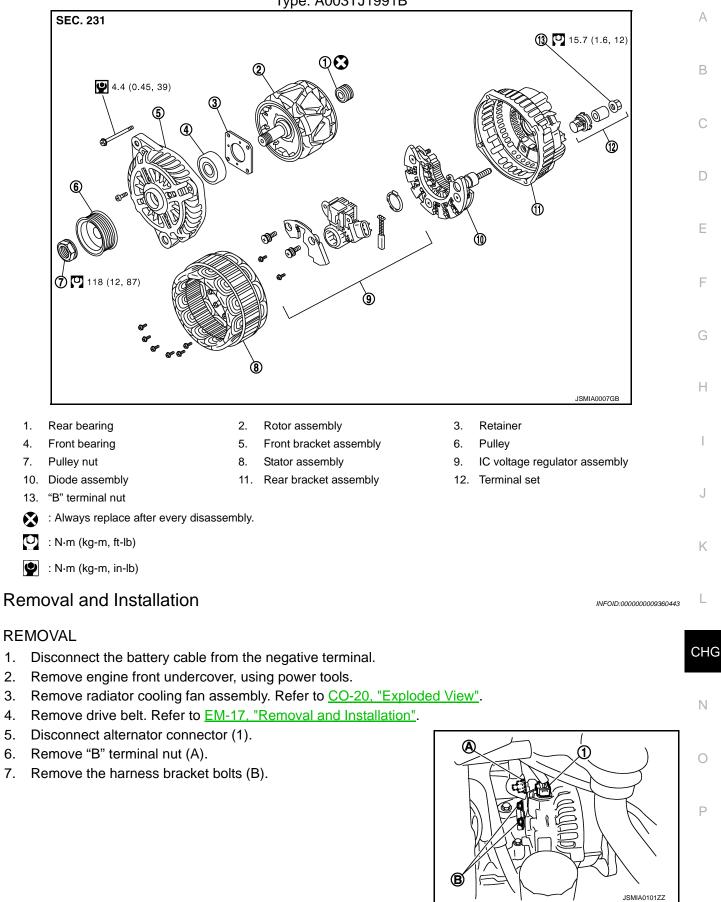
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DISASSEMBLY

# ALTERNATOR

# < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

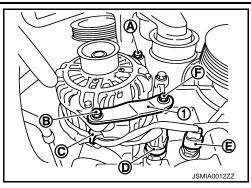
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# ALTERNATOR

# < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- Remove oil pressure switch harness clip (C) from alternator stay (1).
- 9. Disconnect oil pressure switch connector (D) and oil temperature sensor connector (E).
- 10. Remove alternator mounting bolt (B) and alternator stay mounting bolt (F) using power tools, then remove alternator stay.
- 11. Remove alternator mounting bolt (A), using power tools.



12. Remove alternator assembly downward from the vehicle.

### INSTALLATION

Install in the reverse order of removal.

### **CAUTION:**

### Be sure to tighten "B" terminal nut carefully.

- Install alternator, and check tension of belt. Refer to EM-17, "Checking".
- For this model, the power generation voltage variable control system that controls the power generation voltage of the alternator has been adopted. Therefore, the power generation voltage variable control system operation inspection should be performed after replacing the alternator, and then make sure that the system operates normally. Refer to <u>CHG-28</u>, "Inspection Procedure".

# Inspection

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# ALTERNATOR PULLEY INSPECTION

Perform the following.

- Make sure that alternator pulley does not rattle.
- Make sure that alternator pulley nut is tight. Refer to CHG-30, "Exploded View".

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

# < SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

# Alternator

А

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| T   |         | A003TJ1991B                                |   |
|---|---------|--|---|
| Туре  | -       | MITSUBISHI make                            |   |
| Nominal rating  | [V - A] | 12 -130                                    |   |
| Ground polarity   |         | Negative                                   | D |
| Minimum revolution under no-load (When 13.5 V is applied) | [rpm]   | Less than 1,300                            |   |
| Hot output current (When 13.5 V is applied)               | [A/rpm] | More than 108/2,500<br>More than 124/5,000 | E |
| Regulated output voltage                                  | [V]     | 14.1 - 14.7 <sup>*</sup>                   |   |

\*: Adjustment range of power generation voltage variable control is 11.4 - 15.6 V.

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