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CONTENTS

QR25DE	SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS
PRECAUTION3	
PRECAUTIONS 3	SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS
Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System	(SDS)
(SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TEN-	Oil Pump 18
SIONER"3 Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation After Bat-	Regulator Valve18
tery Disconnect	Oil Capacity18
Precaution for Liquid Gasket4	VQ35DE
PREPARATION5	PRECAUTION19
PREPARATION 5	PRECAUTIONS19
Special Service Tool	Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System
Commercial Service Tool5	
SYSTEM DESCRIPTION7	Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation After Battery Disconnect19
LUBRICATION SYSTEM7	
Lubrication Circuit7	PDEDADATION
Schematic7	PREPARATION21
PERIODIC MAINTENANCE9	PREPARATION21
	Special Service Tool21
ENGINE OIL9	
Inspection9 Changing Engine Oil10	
OIL FILTER11 Removal and Installation11	Lubrication Circuit
Removal and installation	Schematic
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION13	PERIODIC MAINTENANCE25
OIL PUMP13	
Removal and Installation13	ENGINE OIL25
Disassembly and Assembly13	Inspection25
OIL COOLER16	Changing Engine Oil26
Removal and Installation	A., -, -,
Tomoval and installation10	Removal and Installation

		SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATION	_
OIL PUMP	29	(SDS)	34
Removal and Installation	29	SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS	
Disassembly and Assembly	29	(SDS)	34
OIL COOLER		Oil Pressure	
		Regulator Valve	34
Removal and Installation	32	Oil Pump	34
		Oil Canacity	

PRECAUTIONS

[QR25DE] < PRECAUTION >

PRECAUTION

PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRF-TFNSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SR and SB section of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SR section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

WARNING:

- When working near the Airbag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Airbag System sensors with the Ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the Ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation After Battery Disconnect

NOTE:

- Before removing and installing any control units, first turn the push-button ignition switch to the LOCK position, then disconnect both battery cables.
- After finishing work, confirm that all control unit connectors are connected properly, then re-connect both battery cables.
- · Always use CONSULT to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If a DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnosis results.

This vehicle is equipped with a push-button ignition switch and a steering lock unit.

If the battery is disconnected or discharged, the steering wheel will lock and cannot be turned.

If turning the steering wheel is required with the battery disconnected or discharged, follow the procedure below before starting the repair operation.

OPERATION PROCEDURE

Connect both battery cables.

NOTE:

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

- 2. Carry the Intelligent Key or insert it to the key slot and turn the push-button ignition switch to ACC position. (At this time, the steering lock will be released.)
- 3. Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released with both battery cables disconnected and the steering wheel can be turned.
- Perform the necessary repair operation.
- When the repair work is completed, re-connect both battery cables. With the brake pedal released, turn the push-button ignition switch from ACC position to ON position, then to LOCK position. (The steering wheel will lock when the push-button ignition switch is turned to LOCK position.)

Revision: June 2012 LU-3 2011 Altima GCC LU

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< PRECAUTION > [QR25DE]

Perform self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT.

Precaution for Liquid Gasket

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REMOVAL OF LIQUID GASKET SEALING

After removing nuts and bolts, separate the mating surface, using Tool and remove old liquid gasket sealing.

Tool number : KV10111100 (J-37228)

CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage the mating surfaces.

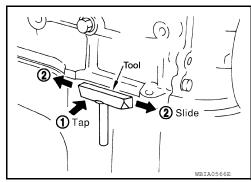
- Tap (1) Tool to insert it, and then slide it (2) by tapping on the side as shown.
- In areas where Tool is difficult to use, use plastic hammer to lightly tap the parts, to remove it.

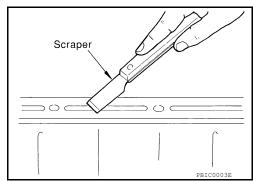
CAUTION:

If for some unavoidable reason suitable tool such as screwdriver is used, be careful not to damage the mating surfaces.

LIQUID GASKET APPLICATION PROCEDURE

- Remove old liquid gasket adhering to the liquid gasket application surface and the mating surface, Using scraper.
 - Remove liquid gasket completely from the groove of the liquid gasket application surface, bolts, and bolt holes.
- 2. Thoroughly clean the mating surfaces and remove adhering moisture, grease and foreign materials.



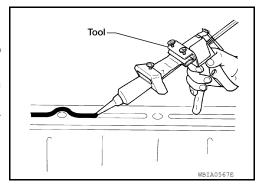


3. Attach liquid gasket tube to Tool.

Tool number : WS39930000 (—)

Use Genuine RTV Silicone Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-15, "Recommended Chemical Products and Sealants".

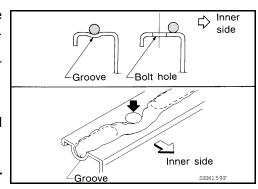
- 4. Apply liquid gasket without breaks to the specified location with the specified dimensions.
 - If there is a groove for the liquid gasket application, apply liquid gasket to the groove.



- As for the bolt holes, normally apply liquid gasket inside the holes. Occasionally, it should be applied outside the holes.
 Make sure to read the text of service manual.
- Within five minutes of liquid gasket application, install the mating component.
- If liquid gasket protrudes, wipe it off immediately.
- Do not retighten nuts or bolts after the installation.
- After 30 minutes or more have passed from the installation, fill engine oil and engine coolant.

CAUTION:

Carefully follow all of the warnings, cautions, notes, and procedures contained in this manual.



PREPARATION

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PREPARATION

PREPARATION

Special Service Tool

INFOID:0000000006391264

The actual shape of the Kent-Moore tools may differ from those tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent Moore No.) Tool name		Description
ST25051001 (J-25695-1) Oil pressure gauge		Measuring oil pressure Maximum measuring range: 2,452 kPa (24.52 bar, 25 kg/cm2, 356 psi)
ST25052000	S-NT050	Adapting oil pressure gauge to cylinder block
J-25695-2) Hose	PS1/8x28/in	
KV10115801 (J-38956) Oil filter wrench	S-NT559	Removing and installing oil filter
	14 faces Inner span 64.3 mm (2.531 in) (Face to opposite face)	
	S-NT772	
KV10111100 (J-37228)		Removing steel oil pan and rear timing chain case
Seal cutter		
	S-NT046	
WS39930000	2-141040	Pressing the tube of liquid gasket
(—) Tube presser		
	S-NT052	

Commercial Service Tool

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PREPARATION

< PREPARATION > [QR25DE]

Tool name		Description
Power tool		Loosening nuts, screws and bolts
	PIIB1407E	
Deep socket		Removing and installing oil pressure switch Deep socket 26 mm, 3/8 drive
	NT818	

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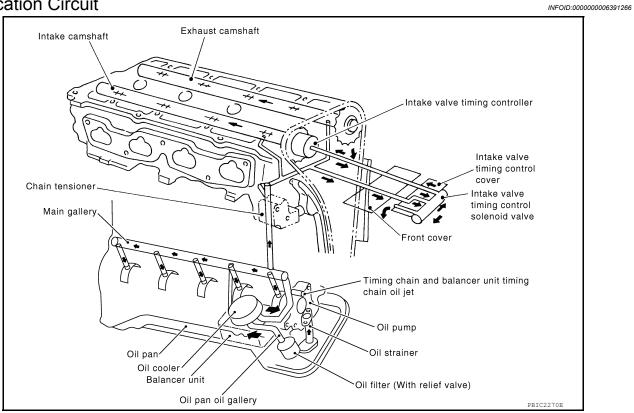
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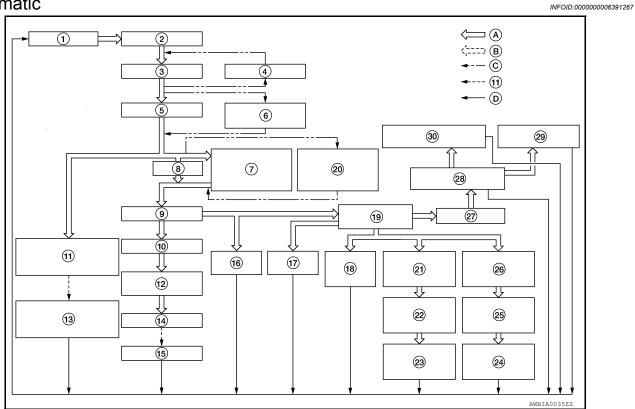
SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

LUBRICATION SYSTEM

Lubrication Circuit



Schematic



LUBRICATION SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION > [QR25DE]

1.	Oil pan	2.	Oil strainer	3.	Oil pump
4.	Regulator valve	5.	Oil filter	6.	Relief valve (Built in oil filter)
7.	Oil cooler	8.	Bypass	9.	Main gallery
10.	Main bearing	11.	Timing chain and balancer unit timing chain oil jet	12.	Connecting rod bearing
13.	Timing chain and balancer unit timing chain	14.	Connecting rod	15.	Piston
16.	Balancer unit	17.	Chain tensioner	18.	Camshaft bracket (No.1)
19.	Cylinder head oil gallery	20.	Relief valve	21.	Intake camshaft bracket (No.2)
22.	Intake camshaft oil passage	23.	Intake camshaft journal	24.	Exhaust camshaft journal
25.	Exhaust camshaft oil passage	26.	Exhaust camshaft bracket (No.2)	27.	Front cover
28.	Intake valve timing control cover	29.	Intake valve timing controller	30.	Intake valve timing control solenoid valve
A.	Oil passage	B.	Return oil passage	C.	Bypass
D.	To oil pan				

PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

ENGINE OIL

Inspection INFOID:0000000006391268

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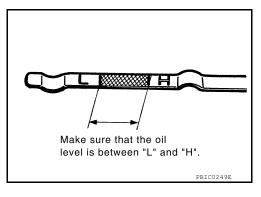
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OIL LEVEL

- · Before starting the engine, check the oil level. If the engine is already started, stop it and allow 10 minutes before checking.
- Check that the oil level is within the range on the dipstick.
- · If it is out of range, add oil as necessary.



ENGINE OIL APPEARANCE

- Check engine oil for white milky appearance or excessive contamination.
- If engine oil becomes milky, it is highly probable that it is contaminated with engine coolant. Repair or replace damaged parts.

OIL LEAKAGE

Check for oil leakage around the following areas:

- Oil pan
- Oil pan drain plug
- Oil pressure switch
- Oil filter
- Oil cooler
- IVTC cover
- · Front cover
- · Mating surface between cylinder block and cylinder head
- Mating surface between cylinder head and rocker cover
- · Crankshaft oil seal (front and rear)

OIL PRESSURE CHECK

WARNING:

- · Be careful not to burn yourself, as engine oil may be hot.
- For M/T models, put the shift selector in the Neutral "N" position. For CVT models, put the CVT shift selector in the Park "P" position.
- Check engine oil level.
- 2. Remove engine under cover. Refer to EXT-16, "Removal and Installation Coupe" (Coupe models) or EXT-40, "Removal and Installation" (Sedan models).
- 3. Disconnect oil pressure switch harness connector at oil pressure switch. Remove oil pressure switch using suitable tool and install Tools.

CAUTION:

Do not drop or shock oil pressure switch.

Tool numbers : ST25051001 (J-25695-1)

: ST25052000 (J-25695-2)



- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check oil pressure with engine running under no-load, using Tool. Refer to LU-18, "Oil Pressure". NOTE:

LU-9 Revision: June 2012 2011 Altima GCC

- When engine oil temperature is low, engine oil pressure becomes high.
- If difference is extreme, check oil passage and oil pump for oil leaks.
- 6. After the inspections, install oil pressure switch using suitable tool as follows:
- a. Remove old liquid gasket adhering to oil pressure switch and oil cooler.
- Apply liquid gasket and tighten oil pressure switch to the specification using suitable tool.
 Use Genuine RTV Silicone Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-15, "Recommended Chemical Products and Sealants".

Oil pressure switch torque : Refer to LU-16, "Removal and Installation".

- c. After warming up engine, make sure there are no leaks of engine oil with running engine.
- 7. Install engine under cover. Refer to <u>EXT-16</u>, "Removal and Installation Coupe" (Coupe models) or <u>EXT-40</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Sedan models).

Changing Engine Oil

INFOID:0000000006391269

WARNING:

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine oil may be hot.
- Prolonged and repeated contact with used engine oil may cause skin cancer: try to avoid direct skin contact with used oil. If skin contact is made, wash thoroughly with soap or hand cleaner as soon as possible.
- Position the vehicle so it is level on the hoist.
- 2. Warm up the engine and check for oil leaks from the engine.
- 3. Stop engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 4. Remove the oil pan drain plug and oil filler cap.
- 5. Drain the engine oil.
- 6. Install the oil pan drain plug with a new washer and refill the engine with new engine oil.

Oil specification and viscosity : Refer to MA-12, "Fluids and Lubricants".

Oil pan drain plug : Refer to EM-32, "Removal and Installation".

CAUTION:

- Be sure to clean the drain plug and install using a new washer.
- The refill capacity depends on the oil temperature and drain time. Use these specifications for reference only. Always use the dipstick to determine when the proper amount of oil is in the engine.
- 7. Warm up the engine and check the area around the drain plug and oil filter for oil leaks.
- 8. Stop the engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 9. Check the oil level using the dipstick.

CAUTION:

Do not overfill the engine with engine oil.

OIL FILTER

Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000006391270

REMOVAL

- 1. Drain engine oil. Refer to LU-10, "Changing Engine Oil".
- Remove the oil filter using Tool.

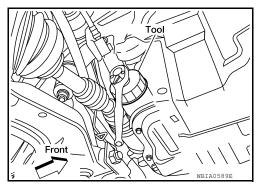
Tool number : KV10115801 (J-38956)

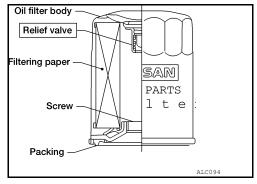
WARNING:

· Be careful not to get burned, the engine and engine oil may be hot.

CAUTION:

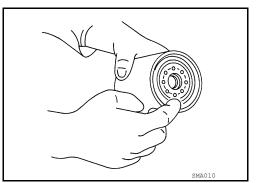
- When removing, prepare a shop cloth to absorb any oil leakage or spillage.
- Do not allow engine oil to adhere to the drive belts.
- · Completely wipe off any oil that adheres to the engine and the vehicle.
- The oil filter has a built in pressure relief valve. Use a genuine NISSAN oil filter or equivalent





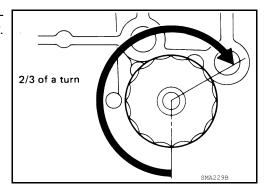
INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove foreign materials adhering to the oil filter installation surface.
- Apply clean engine oil to the oil seal contact surface of the new oil filter.



Screw the oil filter manually until it touches the installation surface, then tighten it by 2/3 turn. Or tighten to specification below.

Oil filter : 18.0 N·m (1.8 kg-m, 13 ft-lb)



Refill engine with new engine oil. Refer to <u>LU-10</u>, "Changing Engine Oil".

LU-11 Revision: June 2012 2011 Altima GCC LU

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5. After warming up the engine check for oil leaks. Repair as necessary.

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

OIL PUMP

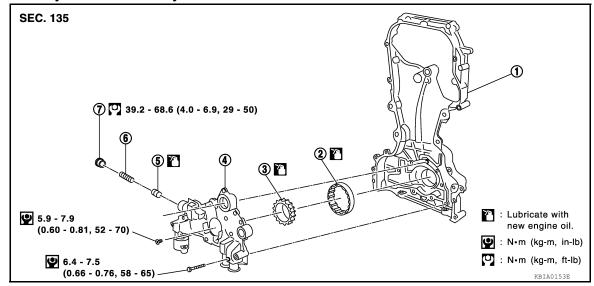
Removal and Installation

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• The oil pump is part of the front cover. For removal and installation of the oil pump, it is necessary to remove and install the front cover. Refer to EM-53, "Removal and Installation".

Disassembly and Assembly

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1. Front cover

2. Outer rotor

3. Inner rotor

Oil pump cover

5. Regulator valve

6. Spring

7. Regulator plug

CAUTION.

Before assembly, apply new engine oil to the parts as shown above.

DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Remove the oil pump cover.
- 2. Remove inner rotor and outer rotor from front cover.
- 3. After removing regulator plug, remove regulator spring and regulator valve.

INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

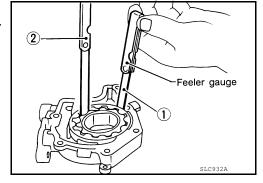
Measure the clearance of the oil pump parts to check they are within specification.

- 1. Measure clearance with feeler gauge as follows:
 - Clearance between outer rotor and oil pump body (position 1).

Standard: Refer to <u>LU-18</u>, "Oil Pump"

• Tip clearance between inner rotor and outer rotor (position 2).

Standard : Refer to <u>LU-18, "Oil Pump"</u>



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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

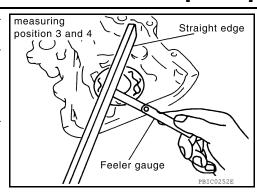
- Measure clearance with feeler gauge and straightedge as follows:
 - Side clearance between inner rotor and oil pump body (position 3).

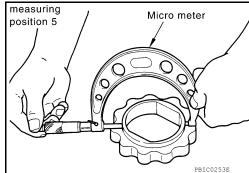
Standard : Refer to <u>LU-18</u>, "Oil Pump"

• Side clearance between outer rotor and oil pump body (position 4).

Standard: Refer to <u>LU-18</u>, "Oil Pump"

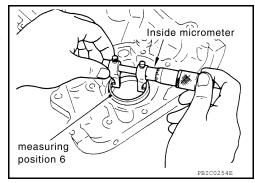
- 3. Calculate the clearance between inner rotor and oil pump body as follows:
 - Measure the outer diameter of protruded portion of inner rotor (Position 5).





- Measure the inner diameter of oil pump body with inside micrometer (Position 6).
- (Clearance) = (Inner diameter of oil pump body) (Outer diameter of inner rotor).

Standard: Refer to LU-18, "Oil Pump"



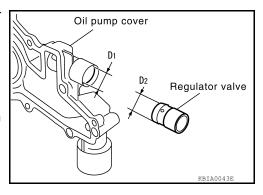
- 4. Calculate regulator valve clearance as follows:
 - (Clearance) = D1(Valve hole diameter) D2 (Outer diameter of valve)

Standard : Refer to <u>LU-18</u>, "Regulator Valve"

CAUTION:

Coat regulator valve with engine oil.

Check that it falls smoothly into the valve hole by its own weight.



ASSEMBLY

Assembly is in the reverse order of disassembly.

OIL PUMP

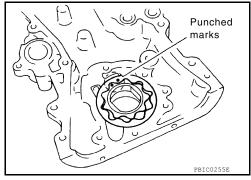
< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

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• Install the inner rotor and outer rotor with the punched marks on the oil pump cover side.

CAUTION:

Before assembly apply new engine oil to the parts as specified.



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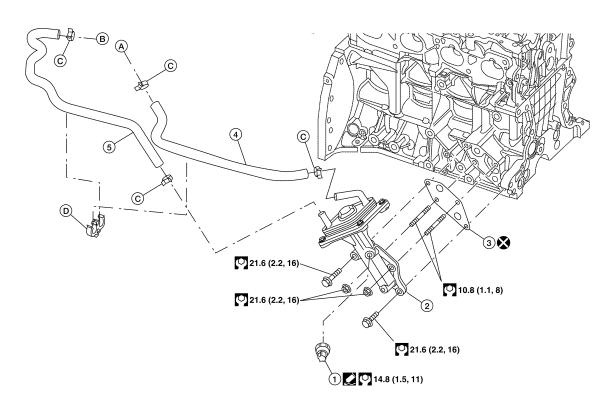
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OIL COOLER

Removal and Installation

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Oil pressure switch

Water hose (outlet)

B. To heater pipe assembly

2. Oil cooler

5. Water hose (inlet)

C. Hose clamp

3. Gasket

A. To water control valve housing

D. Clip

WARNING:

Be careful not to get burned, engine coolant and engine oil may be hot. **CAUTION:**

- When removing oil cooler, prepare a shop cloth to absorb any engine oil leakage or spillage.
- Completely wipe off any engine oil that adheres to the engine and the vehicle.

NOTE:

When removing components such as hoses, tubes/lines, etc., cap or plug openings to prevent fluid from spilling.

REMOVAL

- 1. Drain engine oil. Refer to LU-10, "Changing Engine Oil".
- Drain engine coolant. Refer to <u>CO-12, "Changing Engine Coolant"</u>.
 CAUTION:

Do not spill coolant on the drive belt.

- 3. Remove front RH wheel and tire. Refer to WT-65, "Adjustment".
- Remove fender protector side cover (RH). Refer to <u>EXT-22</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Coupe models) or <u>EXT-46</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Sedan models).
- Remove front exhaust tube. Refer to <u>EX-6, "Exploded View"</u>.
- Disconnect the oil pressure switch connector and remove the oil pressure switch. CAUTION:

Do not drop or shock the oil pressure switch.

7. Disconnect water hoses from oil cooler.

NOTE:

For reference during installation, put matching marks on oil cooler hoses.

- 8. Remove oil cooler bolts and nuts and then remove oil cooler.
- Remove oil cooler gasket and discard.

INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- Check oil cooler for cracks.
- 2. Check oil cooler for clogging by blowing through coolant inlet. If necessary, replace oil cooler assembly.

INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

- Remove any old liquid gasket adhering to the oil pressure switch and oil cooler before installing the oil pressure switch.
- Always replace oil cooler gasket.

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- Before starting engine, check oil/fluid levels including engine coolant and engine oil. If less than required quantity, fill to the specified level. Refer to MA-12, "Fluids and Lubricants".
- · Use procedure below to check for fuel leakage.
- Turn ignition switch ON (with engine stopped). With fuel pressure applied to fuel piping, check for fuel leakage at connection points.
- · Start engine. With engine speed increased, check again for fuel leakage at connection points.
- Run engine to check for unusual noise and vibration.

NOTE:

If hydraulic pressure inside timing chain tensioner drops after removal and installation, slack in the guide may generate a pounding noise during and just after engine start. However, this is normal. Noise will stop after hydraulic pressure rises.

- Warm up engine thoroughly to make sure there is no leakage of fuel, exhaust gas, or any oils/fluids including
 engine oil and engine coolant.
- Bleed air from passages in lines and hoses, such as in cooling system.
- After cooling down engine, again check oil/fluid levels including engine oil and engine coolant. Refill to specified level, if necessary.
- Summary of the inspection items:

	Item	Before starting engine	Engine running	After engine stopped
Engine coolant		Level	Leakage	Level
Engine oil		Level	Leakage	Level
Transmission/	A/T and CVT Models	Leakage	Level/Leakage	Leakage
transaxle fluid	M/T Models	Level/Leakage	Leakage	Level/Leakage
Other oils and flu	ids*	Level	Leakage	Level
Fuel		Leakage	Leakage	Leakage
Exhaust gas		_	Leakage	_

^{*}Power steering fluid, brake fluid, etc.

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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

< SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

[QR25DE]

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Oil Pressure

Unit: kPa (bar, kg/cm², psi)

Engine speed	Approximate discharge oil pressure		
Idle speed	More than 98 (0.98, 1.0, 14)		
2,000 rpm	294 (2.94, 3.0, 43)		
6,000 rpm	392 (3.92, 4.0, 57)		

Oil Pump

Unit: mm (in)

Clearance between outer rotor and oil pump body	0.114 - 0.179 (0.0045 - 0.0070)
Tip clearance between inner rotor and outer rotor	0.170 - 0.220 (0.0067 - 0.0087)
Side clearance between inner rotor and oil pump body	0.030 - 0.070 (0.0012 - 0.0028)
Side clearance between outer rotor and oil pump body	0.060 - 0.110 (0.0024 - 0.0043)
(Clearance) = (Inner diameter of oil pump body) – (Outer diameter of inner rotor).	0.035 - 0.070 (0.0014 - 0.0028)

Regulator Valve

Unit: mm (in)

Regulator valve to oil pump cover clearance	0.040 - 0.097 (0.0016 - 0.0038)
Oil Capacity	INFOID:000000006391277

Unit: ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)

Drain and refill	With oil filter change	Approximately 4.6 (4 7/8, 4)	
Without oil filter change		Approximately 4.3 (4 1/2, 3 3/4)	
Dry engine (eng	ne overhaul)	Approximately 5.4 (5 3/4, 4 3/4)	

PRECAUTIONS

[VQ35DE] < PRECAUTION >

PRECAUTION

PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRF-TFNSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SR and SB section of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SR section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

WARNING:

- When working near the Airbag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Airbag System sensors with the Ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the Ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation After Battery Disconnect

NOTE:

- Before removing and installing any control units, first turn the push-button ignition switch to the LOCK position, then disconnect both battery cables.
- After finishing work, confirm that all control unit connectors are connected properly, then re-connect both battery cables.
- · Always use CONSULT to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If a DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnosis results.

This vehicle is equipped with a push-button ignition switch and a steering lock unit.

If the battery is disconnected or discharged, the steering wheel will lock and cannot be turned.

If turning the steering wheel is required with the battery disconnected or discharged, follow the procedure below before starting the repair operation.

OPERATION PROCEDURE

Connect both battery cables.

NOTE:

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

- 2. Carry the Intelligent Key or insert it to the key slot and turn the push-button ignition switch to ACC position. (At this time, the steering lock will be released.)
- 3. Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released with both battery cables disconnected and the steering wheel can be turned.
- Perform the necessary repair operation.
- When the repair work is completed, re-connect both battery cables. With the brake pedal released, turn the push-button ignition switch from ACC position to ON position, then to LOCK position. (The steering wheel will lock when the push-button ignition switch is turned to LOCK position.)

Revision: June 2012 LU-19 2011 Altima GCC LU

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< PRECAUTION > [VQ35DE]

6. Perform self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT.

Precaution for Liquid Gasket

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REMOVAL OF LIQUID GASKET SEALING

After removing nuts and bolts, separate the mating surface, using Tool and remove old liquid gasket sealing.

Tool number : KV10111100 (J-37228)

CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage the mating surfaces.

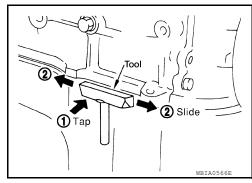
- Tap (1) Tool to insert it, and then slide it (2) by tapping on the side as shown.
- In areas where Tool is difficult to use, use plastic hammer to lightly tap the parts, to remove it.

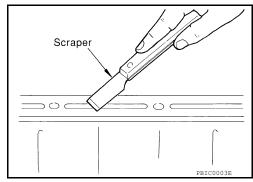
CAUTION:

If for some unavoidable reason suitable tool such as screwdriver is used, be careful not to damage the mating surfaces.

LIQUID GASKET APPLICATION PROCEDURE

- Remove old liquid gasket adhering to the liquid gasket application surface and the mating surface, Using scraper.
 - Remove liquid gasket completely from the groove of the liquid gasket application surface, bolts, and bolt holes.
- 2. Thoroughly clean the mating surfaces and remove adhering moisture, grease and foreign materials.



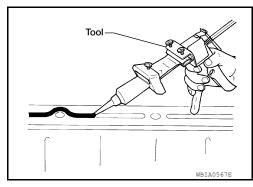


3. Attach liquid gasket tube to Tool.

Tool number : WS39930000 (—)

Use Genuine RTV Silicone Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-15, "Recommended Chemical Products and Sealants".

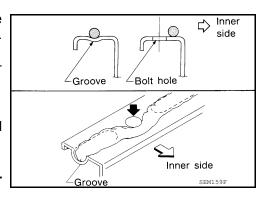
- 4. Apply liquid gasket without breaks to the specified location with the specified dimensions.
 - If there is a groove for the liquid gasket application, apply liquid gasket to the groove.



- As for the bolt holes, normally apply liquid gasket inside the holes. Occasionally, it should be applied outside the holes.
 Make sure to read the text of service manual.
- Within five minutes of liquid gasket application, install the mating component.
- If liquid gasket protrudes, wipe it off immediately.
- · Do not retighten nuts or bolts after the installation.
- After 30 minutes or more have passed from the installation, fill engine oil and engine coolant.

CAUTION:

Carefully follow all of the warnings, cautions, notes, and procedures contained in this manual.



PREPARATION

[VQ35DE] < PREPARATION >

PREPARATION

PREPARATION

Special Service Tool INFOID:0000000006391281

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
ST25051001 (J-25695-1) Oil pressure gauge		Measuring oil pressure Maximum measuring range: 2,452 kPa (24.52 bar, 25 kg-cm2, 356 psi)
ST25052000 (J-25695-2) Hose	NT050 P\$1/8x28/in	Adapting oil pressure gauge to upper oil pan
	PS1/4x19/in S-NT559	
KV10115801 (J-38956) Oil filter wrench		Removing and installing oil filter
	14 faces inner span 64.3 mm (2.531 in) (Face to opposite face)	
KV10111100 (J-37228) Seal cutter	P	Removing steel oil pan and rear timing chain case
W830030000	S-NT046	Proceing the tube of liquid gasket
WS39930000 (—) Tube presser		Pressing the tube of liquid gasket

Commercial Service Tool

INFOID:0000000006391282

LU-21 Revision: June 2012 2011 Altima GCC Α

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PREPARATION

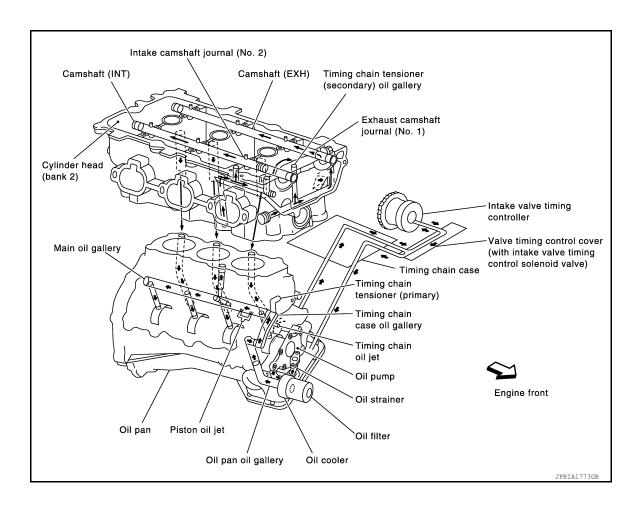
< PREPARATION > [VQ35DE]

Tool name		Description
Deep socket	NT818	Removing and installing oil pressure switch Deep socket 26 mm, 3/8 drive
Power tools		Loosening nuts, screws and bolts
	PIIB1407E	

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

LUBRICATION SYSTEM

Lubrication Circuit



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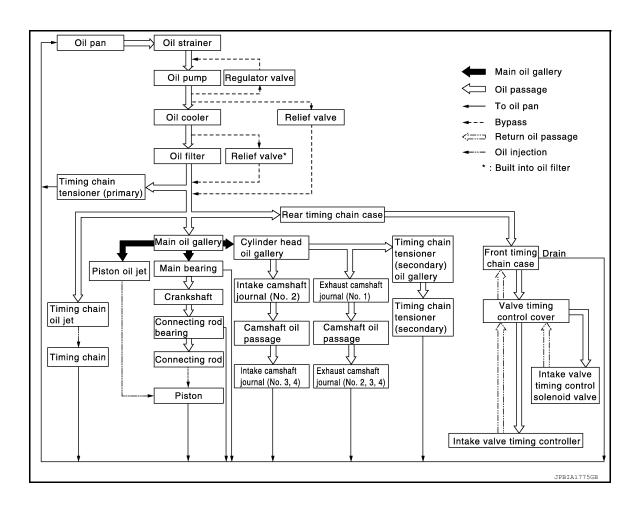
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PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

ENGINE OIL

Inspection INFOID:0000000006391285

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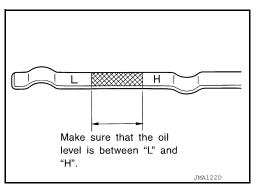
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OIL LEVEL

NOTE:

- Before starting the engine, check the oil level. If the engine is already started, stop it and allow 10 minutes before checking.
- Check that the oil level is within the range as indicated on the dipstick.
- If it is out of range, add oil as necessary.



ENGINE OIL APPEARANCE

- Check engine oil for white milky appearance or excessive contamination.
- If engine oil becomes milky, it is highly probable that it is contaminated with engine coolant. Repair or replace damaged parts.

OIL LEAKAGE

Check for oil leakage around the following areas:

- Oil pan
- Oil pan drain plug
- · Oil pressure switch
- Oil filter
- Oil cooler
- IVTC cover
- · Front cover
- Mating surface between cylinder block and cylinder head
- Mating surface between cylinder head and rocker cover
- Crank oil seal (front and rear)

OIL PRESSURE CHECK

WARNING:

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as engine oil may be hot.
- Put the CVT shift selector in the Park "P" position.
- Check the oil level.
- Remove fender protector side cover (RH). Refer to <u>EXT-22</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Coupe models) or <u>EXT-46</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Sedan models).
- Disconnect oil pressure switch harness connector at the oil pressure switch. Remove oil pressure switch using suitable tool and install Tools.

CAUTION:

Do not drop or shock oil pressure switch.

Tool numbers : ST25051001 (J-25695-1)

: ST25052000 (J-25695-2)



- 4. Start the engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check oil pressure with engine running under no-load, using Tool. Refer to <u>LU-34, "Oil Pressure"</u>. NOTE:

Revision: June 2012 LU-25 2011 Altima GCC

- When engine oil temperature is low, engine oil pressure becomes high.
- If difference is extreme, check oil passage and oil pump for oil leaks.
- 6. After the inspections, install the oil pressure switch using suitable tool as follows:
- a. Remove the old sealant adhering to oil pressure switch and engine.
- Apply thread sealant and tighten the oil pressure switch to specification using suitable tool.
 Use Genuine High Performance Thread Sealant, or equivalent. Refer to GI-15, "Recommended Chemical Products and Sealants".

Oil pressure switch : 14.7 N·m (1.5 kg-m, 11 ft-lb)

- c. After warming up engine, make sure there are no engine oil leaks with engine running.
- 7. Install fender protector side cover (RH). Refer to <u>EXT-22</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Coupe models) or <u>EXT-46</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Sedan models).

Changing Engine Oil

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WARNING:

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine oil may be hot.
- Prolonged and repeated contact with used engine oil may cause skin cancer; try to avoid direct skin contact with used oil. If skin contact is made, wash thoroughly with soap or hand cleaner as soon as possible.
- 1. Position the vehicle so it is level on the hoist.
- 2. Warm up the engine and check for oil leaks from the engine.
- 3. Stop engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 4. Remove the oil pan drain plug and oil filler cap.
- 5. Drain the engine oil.
- 6. Install the oil pan drain plug with a new washer and refill the engine with new engine oil.

Oil specification and viscosity : Refer to MA-12, "SAE Viscosity Number"

Oil pan drain plug : 34.3 N·m (3.5 kg-m, 25 ft-lb)

CAUTION:

- Be sure to clean the oil pan drain plug and install with a new washer.
- The refill capacity depends on the oil temperature and drain time. Use these specifications for reference only. Always use the dipstick to determine when the proper amount of oil is in the engine.
- 7. Warm up the engine and check around the oil pan drain plug and oil filter for oil leaks.
- 8. Stop engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 9. Check the engine oil level using the dipstick.

CAUTION:

Do not overfill the engine with engine oil.

OIL FILTER

Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000006391287

REMOVAL

- 1. Drain engine oil. Refer to LU-26, "Changing Engine Oil".
- 2. Remove the fender protector side cover (RH). Refer to <u>EXT-22</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Coupe models) or <u>EXT-46</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Sedan models).
- 3. Remove the oil filter using Tool (A) as shown.

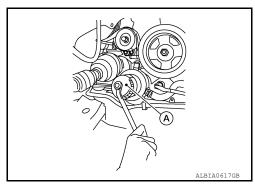
Tool number : KV10115801 (J-38956)

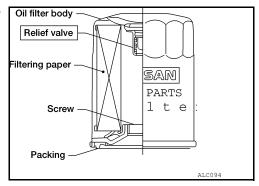
WARNING:

 Be careful not to get burned, the engine and engine oil may be hot.

CAUTION:

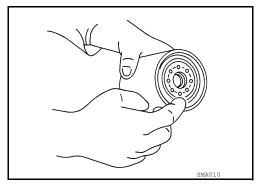
- When removing, prepare a shop cloth to absorb any oil leakage or spillage.
- Do not allow engine oil to adhere to the drive belts.
- Completely wipe off any oil that adheres to the engine and the vehicle.
- The oil filter is provided with a relief valve. Use a genuine NISSAN oil filter or equivalent





INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove foreign materials adhering to the oil filter installation surface.
- Apply clean engine oil to the oil seal contact surface of the new oil filter.



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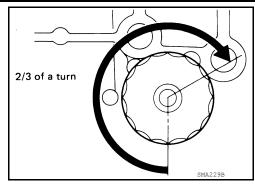
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3. Screw the oil filter manually until it touches the installation surface, then tighten it by 2/3 turn. Or tighten to specification below.

Oil filter : 18.0 N·m (1.8 kg-m, 13 ft-lb)



- 4. Refill engine with new engine oil. Refer to LU-26, "Changing Engine Oil".
- 5. After warming up the engine, check for any engine oil leaks.
- 6. Install the fender protector side cover (RH). Refer to <u>EXT-22</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Coupe models) or <u>EXT-46</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Sedan models).

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

OIL PUMP

Removal and Installation

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INFOID:0000000006391289

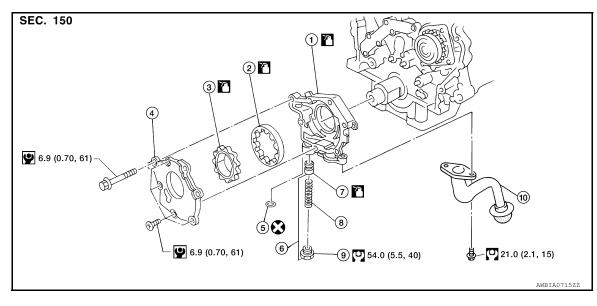
REMOVAL

- 1. Remove the lower and upper oil pan. Refer to EM-142, "Removal and Installation (Upper Oil Pan)".
- Remove the timing chain. Refer to <u>EM-167</u>, "Removal".
- 3. Remove oil pump assembly.

INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

Disassembly and Assembly



- 1. Oil pump housing
- Oil pump cover
- 7. Regulator valve
- 10. Oil strainer

- 2. Outer rotor
- 5. O-ring
- Spring

- 3. Inner rotor
- 6. Regulator valve seat
- 9. Regulator plug

CALITION

Before assembly apply new engine oil to the parts as shown above.

DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Remove the oil pump cover.
- Remove inner rotor and outer rotor from oil pump housing.

CAUTION:

The outer rotor has directional vanes in relation to the rotation of the oil pump shaft. Note the outer rotor vane direction for assembly.

- 3. Remove oil strainer from oil pump housing.
- 4. After removing regulator plug, remove spring and regulator valve.

INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Clearance of Oil Pump Parts

Revision: June 2012 LU-29 2011 Altima GCC

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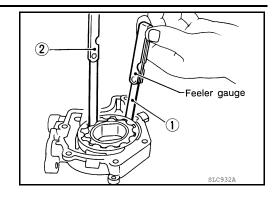
< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- Measure clearance with feeler gauge.
- Clearance between outer rotor and oil pump body (position 1).

Standard: Refer to LU-34, "Oil Pump"

• Tip clearance between inner rotor and outer rotor (position 2).

Standard : Refer to LU-34, "Oil Pump"

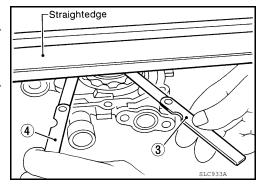


- · Measure clearance with feeler gauge and straightedge.
- Side clearance between inner rotor and oil pump body (position 3).

Standard : Refer to <u>LU-34, "Oil Pump"</u>

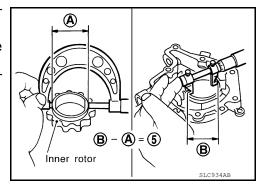
• Side clearance between outer rotor and oil pump body (position 4).

Standard: Refer to <u>LU-34, "Oil Pump"</u>



- Calculate the clearance between inner rotor and oil pump body as follows.
- 1. Measure the outer diameter of protruded portion of inner rotor (position A).
- Measure the inner diameter of oil pump body with inside micrometer (position B). (Clearance 5) = (Inner diameter of oil pump body B) – (Outer diameter of inner rotor A).

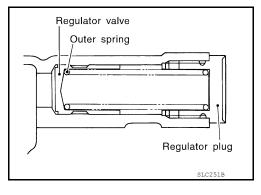
Standard : Refer to LU-34, "Oil Pump"



Regulator Valve

- 1. Visually inspect components for wear and damage.
- 2. Check oil pressure regulator valve sliding surface and valve spring.
- 3. Coat regulator valve with engine oil. Check that it falls smoothly into the valve hole by its own weight.

If damaged, replace regulator valve set or oil pump body.



Regulator Valve Clearance

(Regulator valve to oil pump cover clearance 6) = (Valve hole diameter D) – (Outer diameter of valve E)

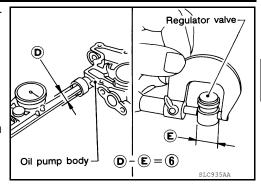
Standard: Refer to <u>LU-34</u>, "Regulator Valve"

If it exceeds the standard, replace the oil pump body.

CAUTION:

Coat regulator valve with engine oil.

Check that it falls smoothly into the valve hole by its own weight.



Assembly

Assembly is in the reverse order of disassembly.

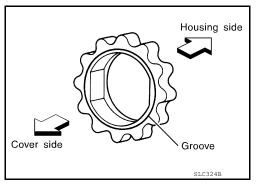
CAUTION:

Do not reuse O-ring.

 Assemble the outer rotor in the correct vane orientation to rotation as noted during disassembly, and the inner rotor with the groove on the oil pump cover side.

CAUTION:

Before assembly apply new engine oil to the parts as specified.



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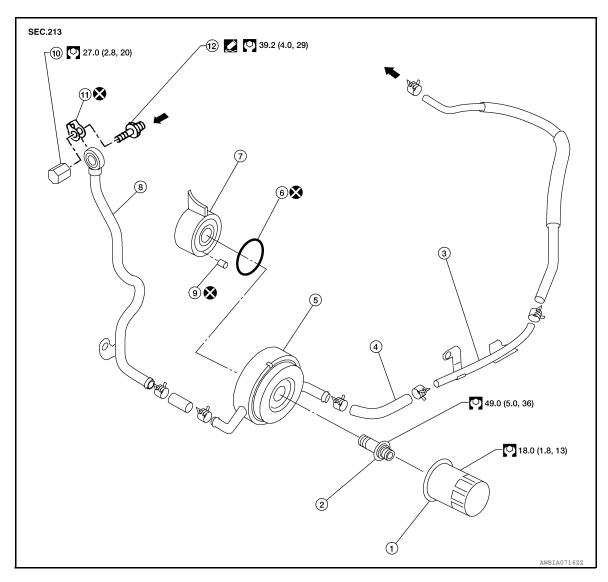
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OIL COOLER

Removal and Installation

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- 1. Oil filter
- 4. Water hose
- 7. Oil pan
- 10. Water drain plug
- Coolant flow

- Oil cooler bolt
- Oil cooler
- 8. Water pipe
- 11. Copper gasket

- Water pipe
- 6. O-ring
- 9. Relief valve
- 12. Water connector

WARNING:

Be careful not to get burned, engine coolant and engine oil may be hot. CAUTION:

- When removing oil cooler, prepare a shop cloth to absorb any engine oil leakage or spillage.
- Completely wipe off any engine oil that adheres to the engine and the vehicle.
 NOTE:

When removing components such as hoses, tubes/lines, etc., cap or plug openings to prevent fluid from spilling.

REMOVAL

1. Remove front RH wheel and tire. Refer to WT-65, "Adjustment".

OIL COOLER

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[VQ35DE]

- Remove fender protector side cover (RH). Refer to <u>EXT-22</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Coupe models) or <u>EXT-46</u>, "Removal and Installation" (Sedan models).
- 3. Drain engine coolant. Refer to CO-35. "Changing Engine Coolant".
 - · Do not spill coolant on the drive belt.
- 4. Disconnect water hoses from oil cooler.
- 5. Remove the oil filter. Refer to LU-27, "Removal and Installation".
- 6. Remove the oil cooler.

INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- 1. Check oil cooler for cracks.
- 2. Check oil cooler for clogging by blowing through coolant inlet. If necessary, replace oil cooler assembly.

Oil Pressure Relief Valve

Inspect oil pressure relief valve for movement, cracks and breaks by pushing the ball. If replacement is necessary, remove valve by prying it out with a suitable tool. Install a new valve in place by tapping it.

INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

CAUTION:

- Do not reuse O-ring.
- When installing the oil cooler, align the oil cooler stopper with the stopper of the oil pan.

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- Before starting engine, check oil/fluid levels including engine coolant and engine oil. If less than required quantity, fill to the specified level. Refer to MA-12, "Fluids and Lubricants".
- Use procedure below to check for fuel leakage.
- Turn ignition switch ON (with engine stopped). With fuel pressure applied to fuel piping, check for fuel leakage at connection points.
- · Start engine. With engine speed increased, check again for fuel leakage at connection points.
- Run engine to check for unusual noise and vibration.

NOTE:

If hydraulic pressure inside timing chain tensioner drops after removal and installation, slack in the guide may generate a pounding noise during and just after engine start. However, this is normal. Noise will stop after hydraulic pressure rises.

- Warm up engine thoroughly to make sure there is no leakage of fuel, exhaust gas, or any oils/fluids including
 engine oil and engine coolant.
- Bleed air from passages in lines and hoses, such as in cooling system.
- After cooling down engine, again check oil/fluid levels including engine oil and engine coolant. Refill to specified level, if necessary.
- · Summary of the inspection items:

Item Engine coolant Engine oil		Before starting engine	Engine running	After engine stopped Level Level
		Level Level	Leakage Leakage	
M/T Models	Level/Leakage	Leakage	Level/Leakage	
Other oils and fluids*		Level	Leakage	Level
Fuel		Leakage	Leakage	Leakage
Exhaust gas		_	Leakage	_

^{*}Power steering fluid, brake fluid, etc.

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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Oil Pressure INFOID:0000000006391291

Unit: kPa (bar, kg/cm², psi)

Engine speed	Approximate discharge oil pressure
Idle speed	More than 98 (0.98, 1.0, 14)
2,000 rpm	294 (2.94, 3.0, 43)
6,000 rpm	392 (3.92, 4.0, 57)

Regulator Valve

INFOID:0000000006391292

Unit: mm (in)

Regulator valve to oil pump cover clearance	0.040 - 0.097 (0.0016 - 0.0038)
Oil Pump	INFOID:000000006391293

Unit: mm (in)

Clearance between outer rotor and oil pump body	0.114 - 0.260 (0.0045 - 0.0102)
Tip clearance between inner rotor and outer rotor	Below 0.180 (0.0071)
Side clearance between inner rotor and oil pump body	0.030 - 0.070 (0.0012 - 0.0028)
Side clearance between outer rotor and oil pump body	0.050 - 0.110 (0.0020 - 0.0043)
(Clearance) = (Inner diameter of oil pump body) – (Outer diameter of inner rotor)	0.045 - 0.091 (0.0018 - 0.0036)

Oil Capacity

INFOID:0000000006391294

Unit: ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)

Drain and refill	With oil filter change	Approximately 4.8 (5-1/8, 4-1/4)
Diam and Telli	Without oil filter change	Approximately 4.5 (4-3/4, 4)
Dry engine (engine overhaul)		Approximately 5.3 (5-5/8, 4-5/8)