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 < BASIC INSPECTION >
 [QR25DE]

 BASIC INSPECTION
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 DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW
 A

 Work Flow (With GR8-1200 NI)
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 STARTING SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS WITH GR8-1200 NI
 C

 To test the starting system, use the following special service tool:
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 • GR8-1200 NI Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station
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 NOTE:
 Refer to the diagnostic station Instruction Manual for proper starting system diagnosis procedures.
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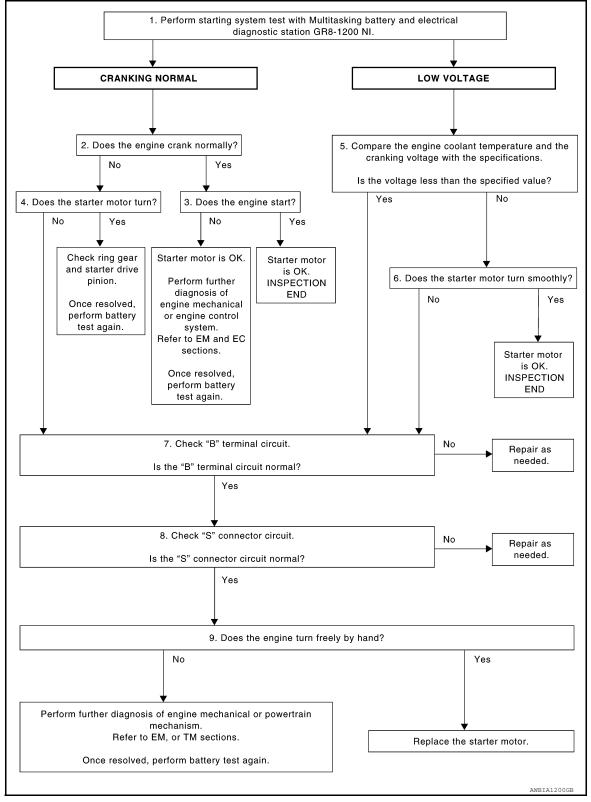
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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [QR25DE]

#### **OVERALL SEQUENCE**



#### DETAILED FLOW

#### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter motor and generator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

**1**. DIAGNOSIS WITH MULTITASKING BATTERY AND ELECTRICAL DIAGNOSTIC STATION GR8-1200 NI

< BASIC INSPECTION >	[QR25DE]	
Perform the starting system test with Multitasking batted details and operating instructions, refer to diagnostic starting the starting instructions and the starting system test with Multitasking batter test and the starting system test with Multitasking batter test and the starting system test with Multitasking batter test with with Multitasking batter test with		А
<u>Test result</u>		
CRANKING NORMAL>>GO TO 2. LOW VOLTAGE>>GO TO 5.		STR
CHARGE BATTERY>>Perform the slow battery cha	rging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12	
hours.) Perform battery test again. Refer to	o diagnostic station instruction manual. n the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform	
	station instruction manual. If second test result is	С
2.CRANKING CHECK		D
Check that the starter motor operates properly.		D
Does the engine crank normally?		
YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> GO TO 4.		E
NO >> GO TO 4. 3.ENGINE START CHECK		
		F
Check that the engine starts.		
Does the engine start? YES >> Inspection End.		
	anical or engine control system. Refer to EM and EC est again.	G
4.STARTER MOTOR ACTIVATION	-	Н
Check that the starter motor operates.		
Does the starter motor turn?		
YES >> Check ring gear and starter motor drive pir NO >> GO TO 7.	ion. Once resolved, perform battery test again.	I
5. COMPARISON BETWEEN ENGINE COOLANT AN	D CRANKING VOLTAGE	1
Compare the engine coolant temperature and verify the	e cranking voltage is within specifications.	J
Minimum Specification of Cranking Voltage Referencing Coolant Temper	ature	
Engine coolant temperature [°C (°F)]	Voltage [V]	K
-30 to -20 (-22 to -4)	8.6	
-19 to -10 (-2 to 14)	9.1	L
-9 to 0 (16 to 32)	9.5	
More than 1 (More than 34)	9.9	
<u>Is the voltage less than the specified value?</u> YES >> GO TO 7.		Μ
NO >> GO TO 6.		
6.STARTER OPERATION		Ν
Check the starter operation.		
Does the starter motor turn smoothly?		$\sim$
YES >> Inspection End.		0
NO >> GO TO 7.		
7. "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION		Ρ
Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to STR-11, "Diagnosis	Procedure".	
Is "B" terminal circuit normal?		
YES >> GO TO 8. NO >> Repair as needed.		
<b>8.</b> "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT INSPECTION		
Check "S" connector circuit. Refer to <u>STR-13</u> , "Diagnos	sis Procedure".	

< BASIC INSPECTION >

Is "S" connector circuit normal?

YES >> GO TO 9.

NO >> Repair as needed.

**9.**ENGINE ROTATION STATUS

Check that the engine can be rotated by hand.

Does the engine turn freely by hand?

- YES >> Replace starter motor.
- NO >> Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or powertrain mechanism. Once resolved, perform battery test again using Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station GR8-1200 NI. Refer to the diagnostic station Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures.

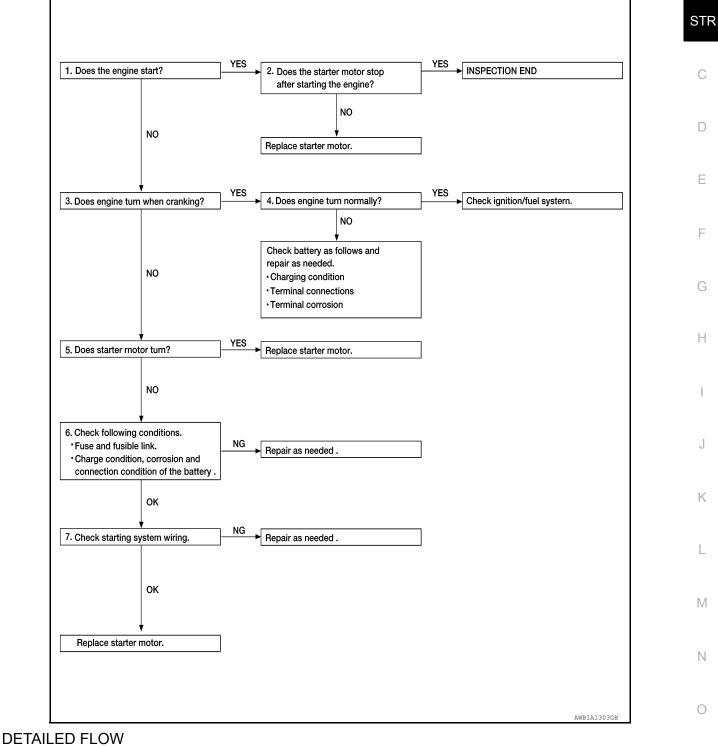
#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### Work Flow (Without GR8-1200 NI)

[QR25DE]

#### А

#### OVERALL SEQUENCE



#### NOTE:

If any malfunction is found, immediately disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.

**1.**CHECK ENGINE START

Crank the engine and check that the engine starts.

Does the engine start?YES>> GO TO 2.NO>> GO TO 3.

< BASIC INSPECTION >

2. CHECK THAT THE STARTER MOTOR STOPS

Check that the starter motor stops after starting the engine.

Does the starter motor stop?

YES >> Inspection End.

NO >> Replace starter motor. Refer to <u>STR-30. "Removal and Installation"</u>.

**\mathbf{3}**. CHECK THAT THE ENGINE TURNS WHEN CRANKING

Check that the engine turns when cranking.

Does engine turn when cranking?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> GO TO 5.

**4.**CHECK THE ENGINE SPEED WHEN CRANKING

Check that the engine speed is not low when cranking.

Does engine turn normally?

YES >> Check ignition/fuel system.

NO >> Check charge condition, corrosion and connection condition of the battery. Refer to <u>PG-3, "How to</u> <u>Handle Battery"</u> (Coupe) or <u>PG-71, "How to Handle Battery"</u> (Sedan).

**5.**CHECK STARTER MOTOR ACTIVATION

Check that the starter motor runs at cranking.

Does starter motor turn?

YES >> Replace starter motor. Refer to STR-30, "Removal and Installation".

NO >> GO TO 6.

**6.**CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Check the following conditions:

• Fuse and fusible link

• Charge condition, corrosion and connection of the battery.

Are these inspection results normal?

- YES >> GO TO 7.
- NO >> Repair as needed.

7. CHECK STARTING SYSTEM WIRING

Check the following:

• "B" terminal circuit. Refer to STR-11, "Diagnosis Procedure".

"S" terminal circuit. Refer to <u>STR-13, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

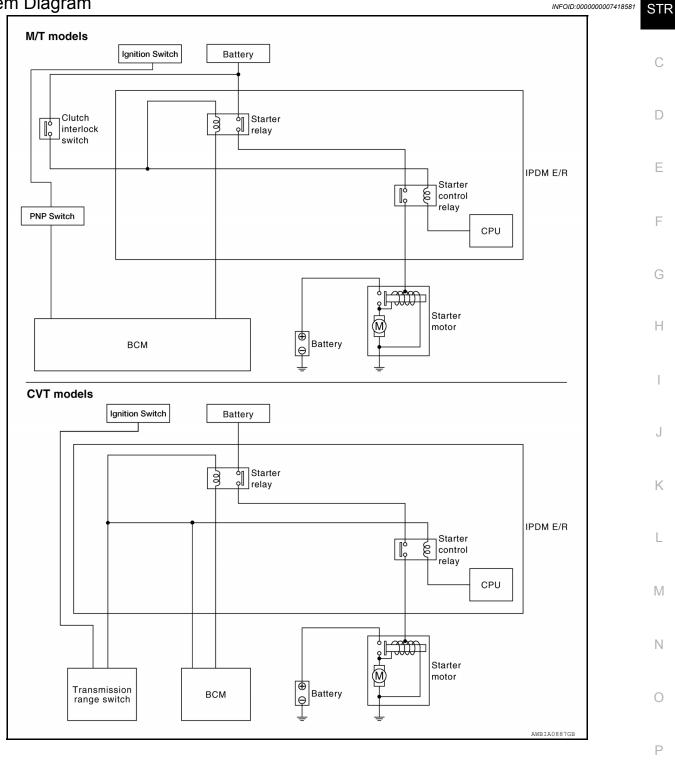
Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> Replace starter motor. Refer to <u>STR-30, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NO >> Repair as needed.

### < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION > SYSTEM DESCRIPTION STARTING SYSTEM

#### System Diagram



#### System Description

INFOID:000000007418582

The starter motor plunger closes and provides a closed circuit between the battery and the starter motor. The starter motor is grounded to the cylinder block. With power and ground supplied, the starter motor operates.

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[QR25DE]

#### < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

#### Component Description

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[QR25DE]

Component part	Description
Transmission range switch (CVT models)	Transmission range switch supplies power to the starter relay and starter control relay inside IPDM E/R when the shift selector is placed in the P or N position.
Clutch interlock switch (M/T models)	The switch turns ON and electric power is supplied to the starter relay and starter control relay inside IPDM E/R when the clutch pedal is depressed.
BCM	BCM controls the starter relay inside IPDM E/R.
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R controls the starter control relay.
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" ter- minal is supplied with electric power.

B TERMINAL CIRCUIT	
< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS > [QR2	5DE]
DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS	А
B TERMINAL CIRCUIT	$\square$
Description	<sup>0007418584</sup> STR
The "B" terminal is constantly supplied with battery power.	
Diagnosis Procedure	0007418585 C
Regarding Wiring Diagram information, refer to <u>STR-14, "Wiring Diagram - Coupe With QR25DE"</u> or <u>ST "Wiring Diagram - Sedan With QR25DE"</u> .	<u><b>R-20.</b></u> D Е
<ul> <li>Perform diagnosis under the condition that the engine cannot start by the following procedure.</li> <li>1. Remove fuel pump fuse.</li> <li>2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is depleted.</li> <li>1.CHECK TERMINAL B POWER SUPPLY VOLTAGE</li> </ul>	F
<ol> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Make sure that starter motor connector F27 terminal B connection is clean and tight.</li> </ol>	G
3. Check voltage between starter motor connector F27 terminal B and ground.	
B - ground Battery voltage	Н
Is there battery voltage present? Starter motor terminal	
YES >> GO TO 2 NO >> Check harness between battery and starter motor for open circuit.	- I
NKIAO WKIAO	137E
2.CHECK BATTERY CABLE (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)	
<ol> <li>Shift CVT selector lever to "P" or "N" position. (CVT models) Press and hold the clutch pedal fully with the control lever in neutral. (M/T models)</li> </ol>	
2. Check voltage between battery positive terminal and starter motor connector F27 terminal B while cranking the engine.	
While cranking the engine       Image: Complexity of the state of the	M
Is the voltage drop less than 0.5V?	111
YES >> GO TO 3 NO >> Check harness between the battery and the starter motor for high resistance.	N T
3.CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT STATUS (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)	138E

#### **B TERMINAL CIRCUIT**

#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

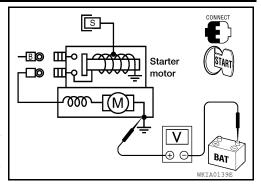
Check voltage between starter motor case and battery negative terminal while cranking the engine.

#### While cranking the engine

#### Starter case - B- terminal Less than 0.2V

#### Is the voltage drop less than 0.2V?

- YES >> Terminal B circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to <u>STR-3</u>, "Work Flow (With <u>GR8-1200 NI)</u>" or <u>STR-7</u>, "Work Flow (Without <u>GR8-1200 NI)</u>".
- NO >> Check the starter motor case to engine mounting for high resistance.



#### **S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT**

#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

#### S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

#### Description

The starter motor magnetic switch is supplied with power when the ignition switch is placed in the START position while the shift selector is in the P or N position (CVT models) or the clutch pedal is fully depressed (M/T models).

#### **Diagnosis** Procedure

Regarding Wiring Diagram information, refer to <u>STR-14. "Wiring Diagram - Coupe With QR25DE"</u> or <u>STR-20.</u> D "Wiring Diagram - Sedan With QR25DE".

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#### **CAUTION:**

Perform diagnosis under the condition that engine cannot start by the following procedure.

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
- 2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.
- **1.**CHECK "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

#### 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

- 2. Disconnect starter motor connector F28.
- Shift CVT selector lever to "P" or "N" position. (CVT models) Press and hold the clutch pedal fully with the control lever in neutral. (M/T models)
- 4. Check voltage between starter motor harness connector F28 terminal S and ground with the ignition in START.

#### With ignition switch in START

#### S - ground Battery voltage

#### Is battery voltage present?

YES >> "S" circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to <u>STR-3</u>, "Work Flow (With GR8-1200 <u>NI)</u>" or <u>STR-7</u>, "Work Flow (Without GR8-1200 NI)".
 NO >> GO TO 2

**n**o *>>* Go 10 Z

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bent pins and loose connections.
- IPDM E/R harness connector F10
- Starter motor harness connector F28

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

```
3.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY
```

- 1. Disconnect IPDM E/R connector F10.
- Check continuity between starter motor harness connector F28 terminal S and IPDM E/R harness connector F10 terminal 80.

#### S - 80 Continuity exists

3. Check continuity between starter motor harness connector F28 terminal S and ground.

#### S - ground Continuity does not exist

Is there proper continuity between the two pins?

- YES >> Further inspection is necessary. Refer to <u>STR-3</u>, "Work Flow (With <u>GR8-1200 NI</u>)" or <u>STR-7</u>, <u>"Work Flow (Without GR8-1200 NI)"</u>.
- NO >> Repair the harness.

#### **STR-13**

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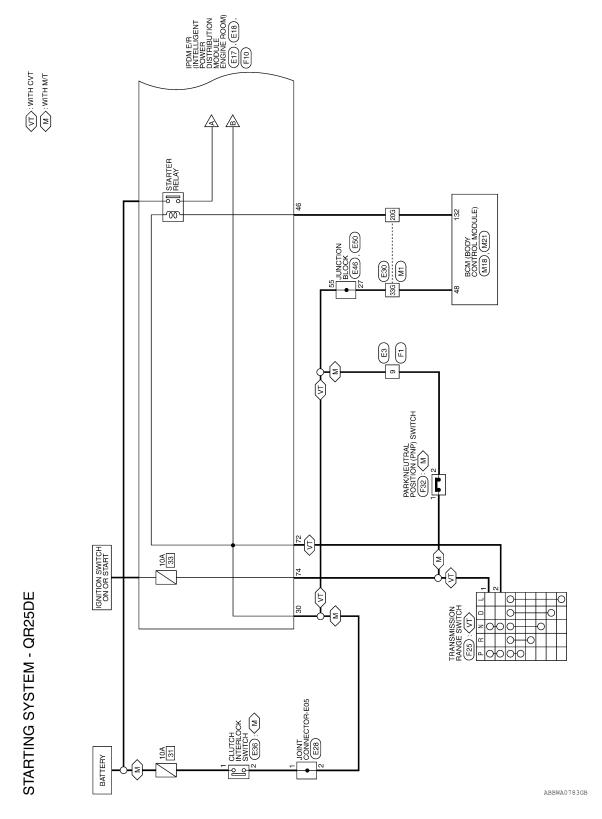
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#### WIRING DIAGRAM

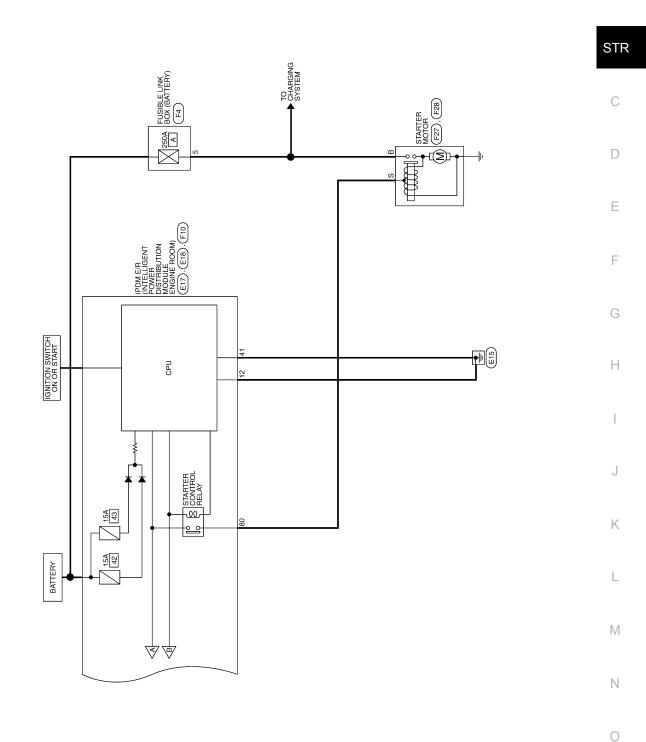
STARTING SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram - Coupe With QR25DE

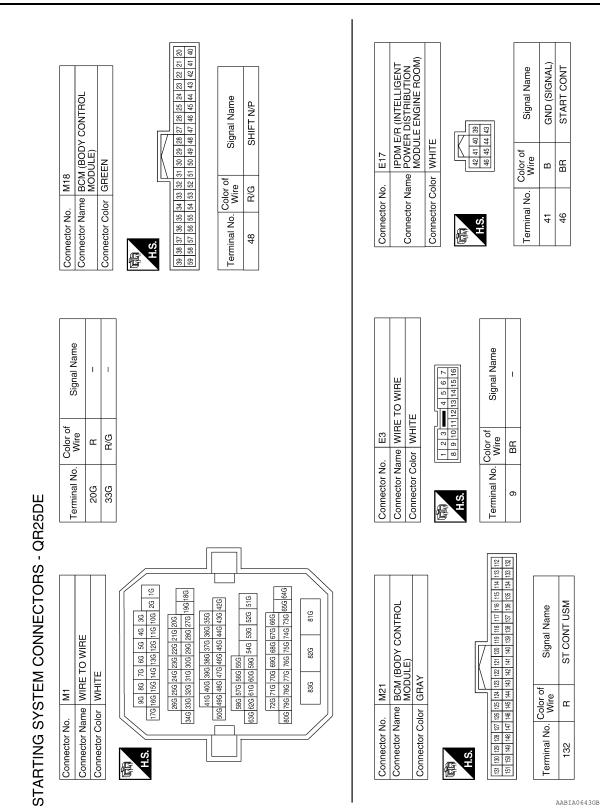


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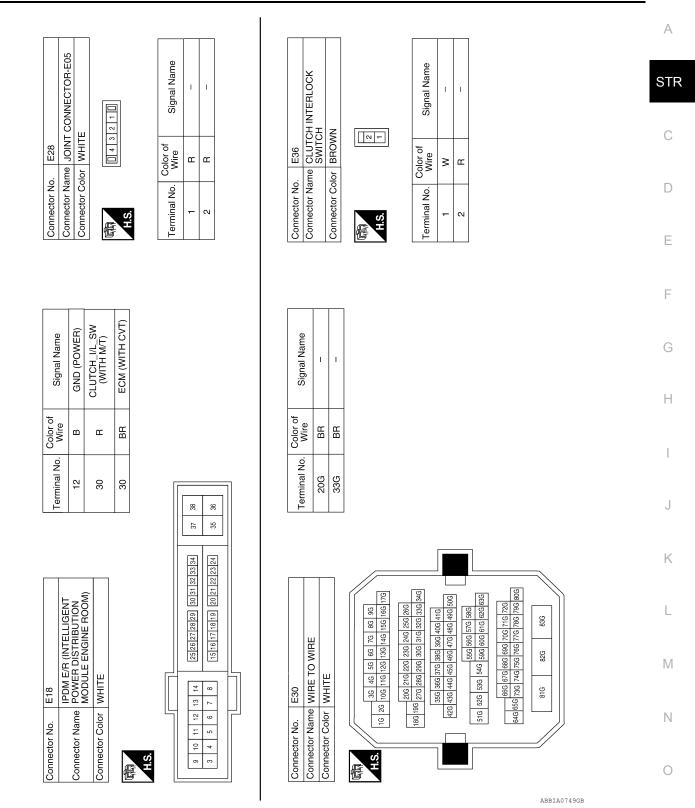


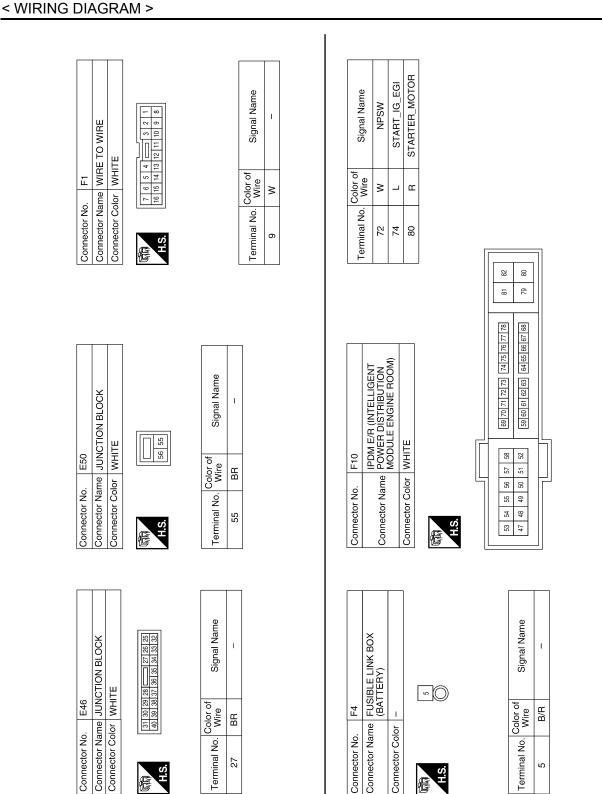
#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >

[QR25DE]

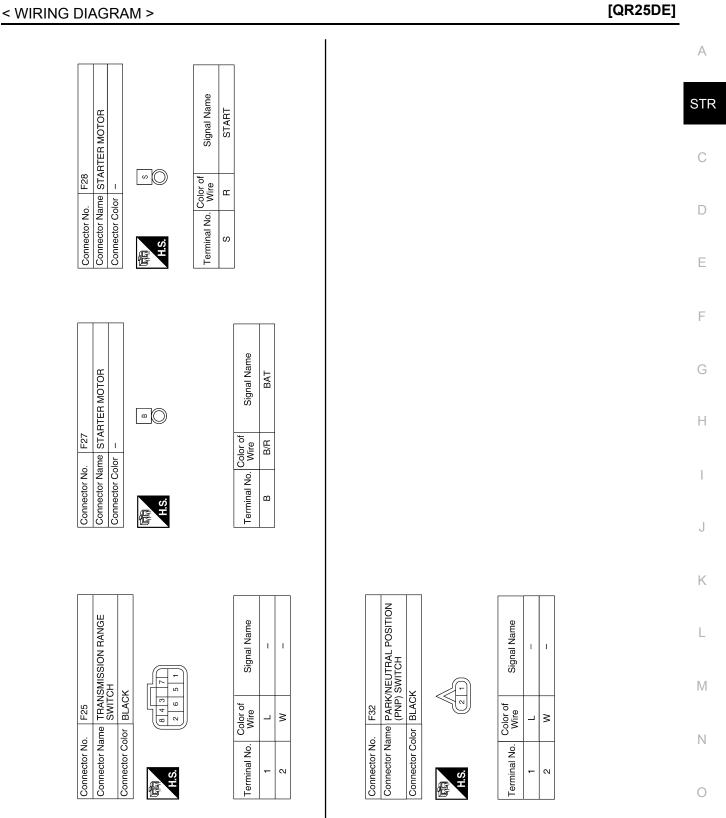
#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >

[QR25DE]





#### Revision: February 2013



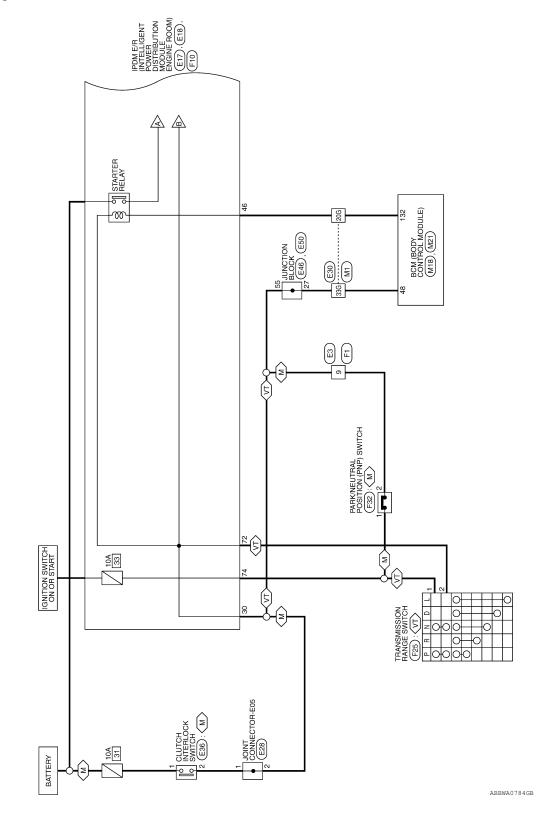
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 (VT) : WITH CVT (M) : WITH M/T

#### Wiring Diagram - Sedan With QR25DE

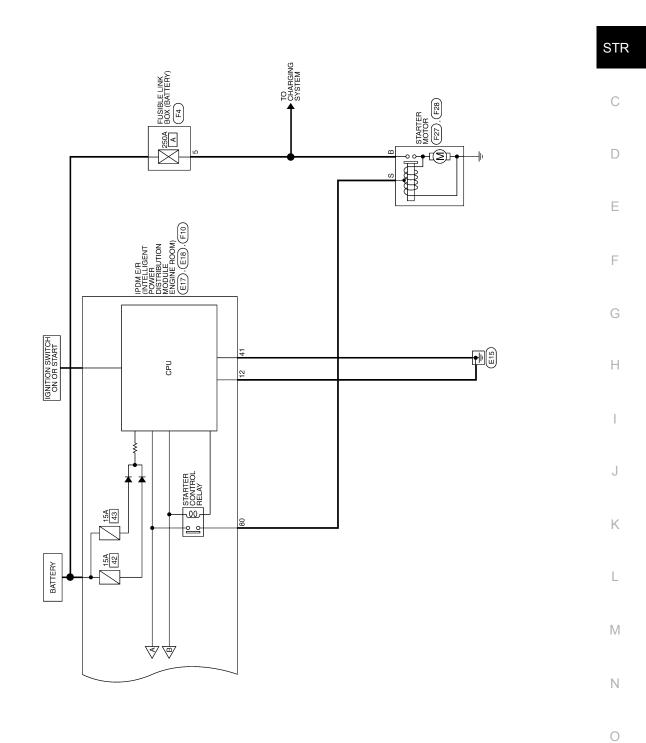
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[QR25DE]



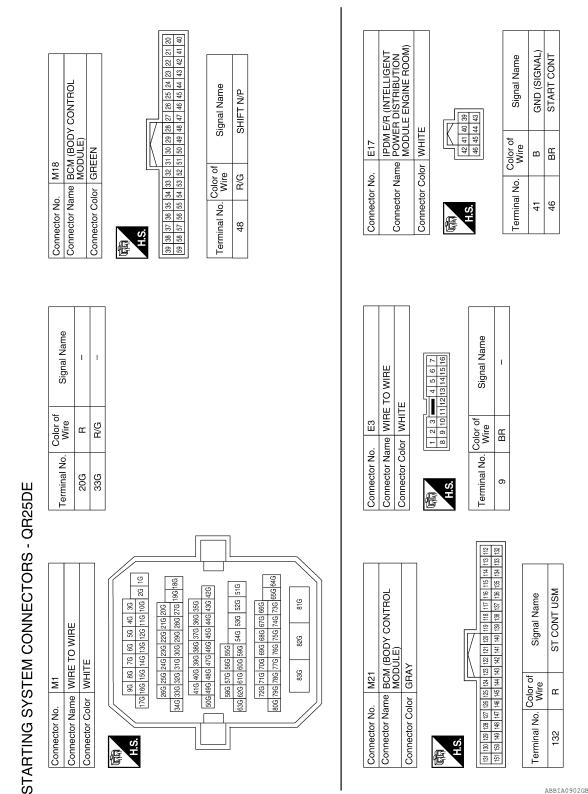
# STARTING SYSTEM - QR25DE





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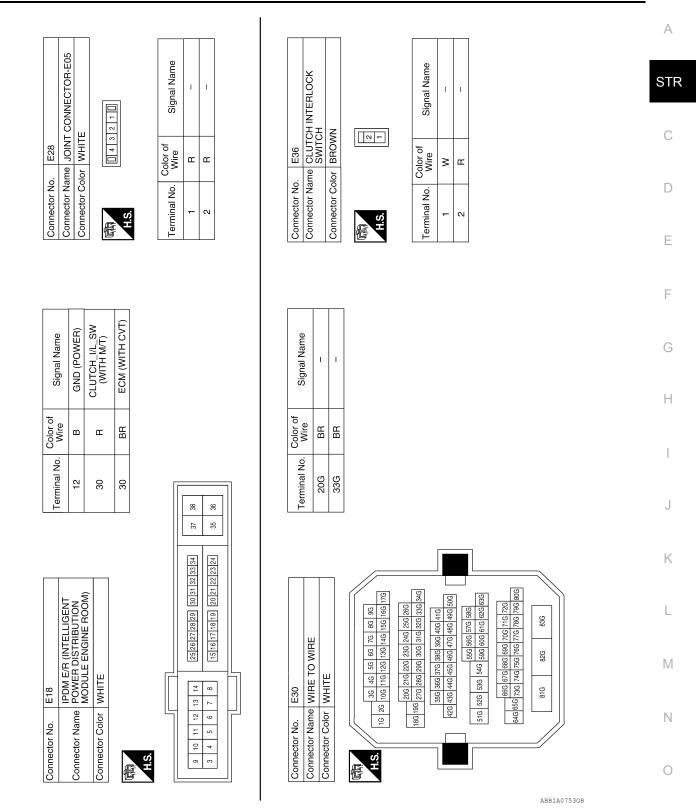
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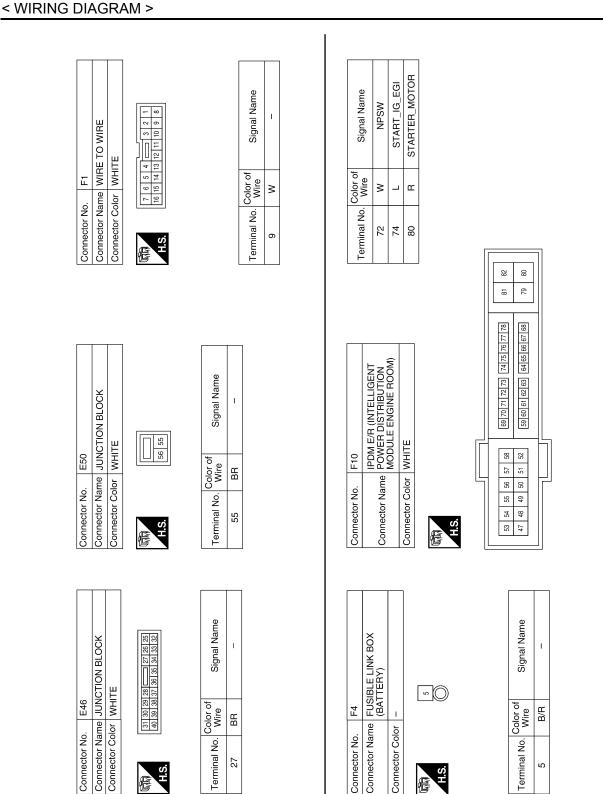


#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >

#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >

[QR25DE]

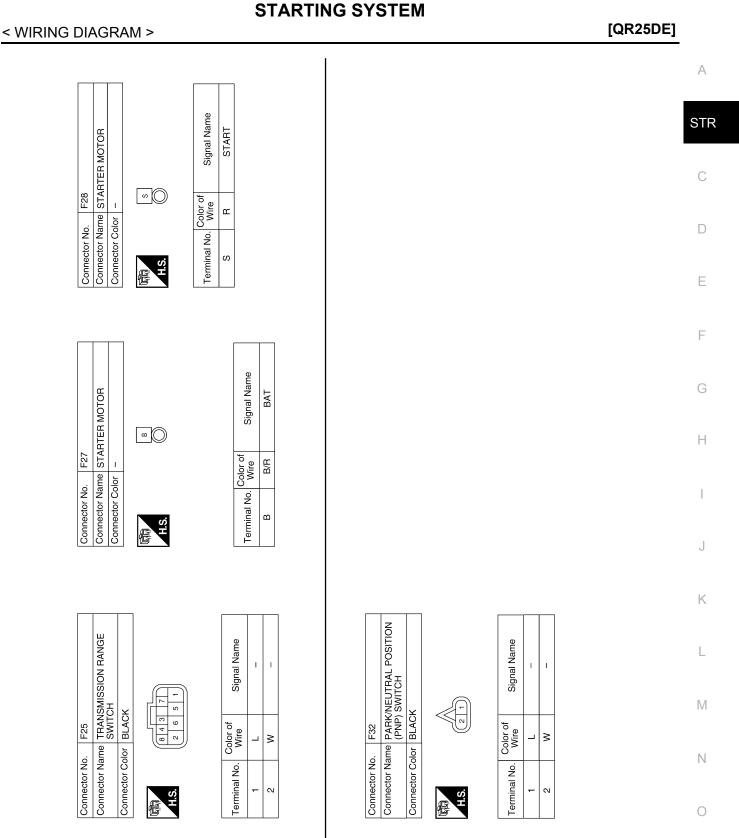




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#### STARTING SYSTEM

#### Revision: February 2013



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#### SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS STARTING SYSTEM

#### Symptom Table

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Symptom	Reference
No normal cranking	Refer to STR-3, "Work Flow (With GR8-1200 NI)" or STR-7, "Work
Starter motor does not rotate	Flow (Without GR8-1200 NI)".

#### PRECAUTION PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SR and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SR section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this G Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

#### PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

#### WARNING:

- When working near the Airbag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Airbag System sensors with the Ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the Ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

#### Precaution Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation After Battery Disconnect

INFOID:000000007418592

#### NOTE:

- Before removing and installing any control units, first turn the push-button ignition switch to the LOCK position, then disconnect both battery cables.
- After finishing work, confirm that all control unit connectors are connected properly, then re-connect both battery cables.
- Always use CONSULT to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If
   M
   a DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnosis results.
- This vehicle is equipped with a push-button ignition switch and a steering lock unit.

If the battery is disconnected or discharged, the steering wheel will lock and cannot be turned.

If turning the steering wheel is required with the battery disconnected or discharged, follow the procedure below before starting the repair operation.

#### OPERATION PROCEDURE

1. Connect both battery cables. **NOTE:** 

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

- Carry the Intelligent Key or insert it to the key slot and turn the push-button ignition switch to ACC position. (At this time, the steering lock will be released.)
- 3. Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released with both battery cables disconnected and the steering wheel can be turned.
- 4. Perform the necessary repair operation.

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#### PRECAUTIONS

#### < PRECAUTION >

#### [QR25DE]

- 5. When the repair work is completed, re-connect both battery cables. With the brake pedal released, turn the push-button ignition switch from ACC position to ON position, then to LOCK position. (The steering wheel will lock when the push-button ignition switch is turned to LOCK position.)
- 6. Perform self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT.

#### PREPARATION

#### < PREPARATION >

#### PREPARATION

#### PREPARATION

#### Special Service Tool

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Description
Tests batteries, starting and charging systems and charges batteries. For operating instructions, refer to diagnostic station instruction manual.

#### **Commercial Service Tool**

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Tool name		Description	(
Power tool		Loosening nuts, screws and bolts	
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#### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION > REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

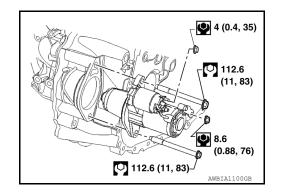
#### STARTER MOTOR

#### Removal and Installation

#### M/T MODELS

#### Removal

- 1. Disconnect the negative battery terminal.
- 2. Disconnect the starter motor harness connectors.
- 3. Remove the two starter motor bolts using power tools.
- 4. Remove the starter motor.

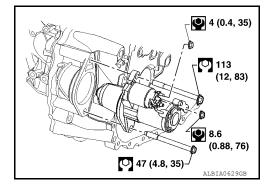


#### Installation Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

#### CVT MODELS

#### Removal

- 1. Remove the battery and battery tray. Refer to <u>PG-69</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation (Battery Tray)</u>" for Coupe, and <u>PG-141</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation (Battery Tray)</u>" for Sedan.
- 2. Disconnect the starter motor harness connectors.
- 3. Remove the starter motor bolts using power tools.
- 4. Remove the starter motor.



Installation Installation is in the reverse order of removal. INFOID:000000007418595

#### **STARTER MOTOR**

#### < SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

#### SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) STARTER MOTOR

#### Starter

QR25DE С Application M/T model CVT model Mitsubishi M000T22272 Mitsubishi M000TA0173 Type\* Reduction gear type D 12V System voltage 11V Terminal voltage Ε No-load Current Less than 90A More than 2,000 rpm Revolution

\*: Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

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< BASIC INSPECTION >

**BASIC INSPECTION** 

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

Work Flow (With GR8-1200 NI)

STARTING SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS WITH GR8-1200 NI To test the starting system, use the following special service tool: • GR8-1200 NI Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station **NOTE:** 

Refer to the diagnostic station Instruction Manual for proper starting system diagnosis procedures.

INFOID:000000009325608

< BASIC INSPECTION >

[VQ35DE]

#### **OVERALL SEQUENCE** А 1. Perform starting system test with Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station GR8-1200 NI. STR **CRANKING NORMAL** LOW VOLTAGE 2. Does the engine crank normally? 5. Compare the engine coolant temperature and the cranking voltage with the specifications. No Yes D Is the voltage less than the specified value? No Yes 4. Does the starter motor turn? 3. Does the engine start? Ε No Yes No Yes Check ring gear Starter motor is OK. Starter motor and starter drive is OK. 6. Does the starter motor turn smoothly? pinion. Perform further INSPECTION diagnosis of END No Yes Once resolved, engine mechanical perform battery or engine control test again. system. Refer to EM and EC sections. Starter motor is OK. Once resolved, INSPECTION Н perform battery END test again. 7. Check "B" terminal circuit. No Repair as needed. Is the "B" terminal circuit normal? Yes 8. Check "S" connector circuit. Κ No Repair as needed. Is the "S" connector circuit normal? Yes 9. Does the engine turn freely by hand? Μ No Yes Ν Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or powertrain mechanism. Refer to EM, or TM sections. Replace the starter motor. Once resolved, perform battery test again. AWBIA1200GH Ρ

#### DETAILED FLOW

#### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter motor and generator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

**1.** DIAGNOSIS WITH MULTITASKING BATTERY AND ELECTRICAL DIAGNOSTIC STATION GR8-1200 NI

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

Perform the starting system test with Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station GR8-1200 NI. For details and operating instructions, refer to diagnostic station Instruction Manual.

#### <u>Test result</u>

CRANKING NORMAL>>GO TO 2.

LOW VOLTAGE>>GO TO 5.

CHARGE BATTERY>>Perform the slow battery charging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.) Perform battery test again. Refer to diagnostic station instruction manual.

REPLACE BATTERY>>Before replacing battery, clean the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform battery test again. Refer to diagnostic station instruction manual. If second test result is "REPLACE BATTERY", then do so. Perform battery test again to confirm repair.

2.CRANKING CHECK

Check that the starter motor operates properly.

Does the engine crank normally?

YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> GO TO 4.

**3.**ENGINE START CHECK

Check that the engine starts.

Does the engine start?

- YES >> Inspection End.
- NO >> Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or engine control system. Refer to EM and EC sections. Once resolved, perform battery test again.

**4.**STARTER MOTOR ACTIVATION

Check that the starter motor operates.

Does the starter motor turn?

YES >> Check ring gear and starter motor drive pinion. Once resolved, perform battery test again. NO >> GO TO 7.

 ${f 5.}$ COMPARISON BETWEEN ENGINE COOLANT AND CRANKING VOLTAGE

Compare the engine coolant temperature and verify the cranking voltage is within specifications.

Minimum Specification of Cranking Voltage Referencing Coolant Temperature

Engine coolant temperature [°C (°F)]	Voltage [V]
-30 to -20 (-22 to -4)	8.6
-19 to -10 (-2 to 14)	9.1
–9 to 0 (16 to 32)	9.5
More than 1 (More than 34)	9.9

Is the voltage less than the specified value?

YES >> GO TO 7.

NO >> GO TO 6.

**6.**STARTER OPERATION

Check the starter operation.

Does the starter motor turn smoothly?

YES >> Inspection End.

NO >> GO TO 7.

**1**."B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to STR-39, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is "B" terminal circuit normal?

YES >> GO TO 8.

NO >> Repair as needed.

**8.** "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "S" connector circuit. Refer to STR-41, "Diagnosis Procedure".

[VQ35DE] < BASIC INSPECTION > Is "S" connector circuit normal? YES >> GO TO 9. NO >> Repair as needed. 9. ENGINE ROTATION STATUS Check that the engine can be rotated by hand. Does the engine turn freely by hand? YES >> Replace starter motor. >> Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or powertrain mechanism. Once resolved, per-NO form battery test again using Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station GR8-1200 NI. Refer to the diagnostic station Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures.

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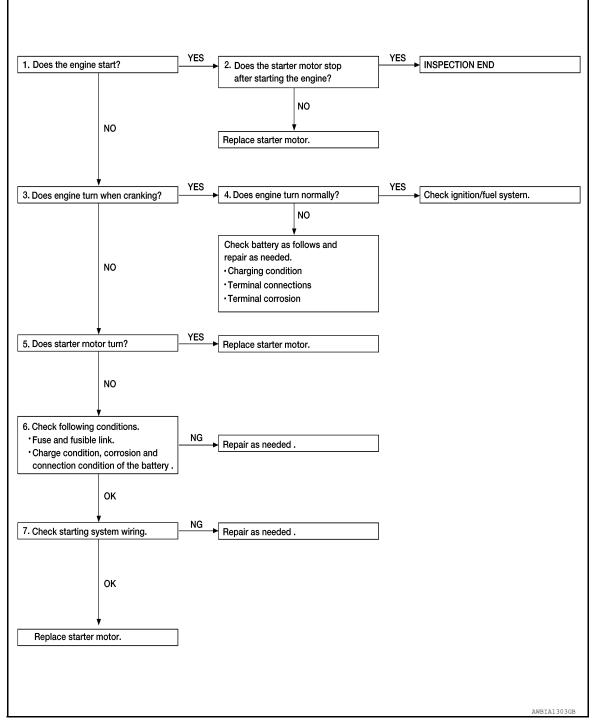
#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### Work Flow (Without GR8-1200 NI)

INFOID:000000009325609

[VQ35DE]

#### OVERALL SEQUENCE



#### DETAILED FLOW

#### NOTE:

If any malfunction is found, immediately disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.

#### **1.**CHECK ENGINE START

Crank the engine and check that the engine starts.

Does the engine start?YES>> GO TO 2.NO>> GO TO 3.

#### DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

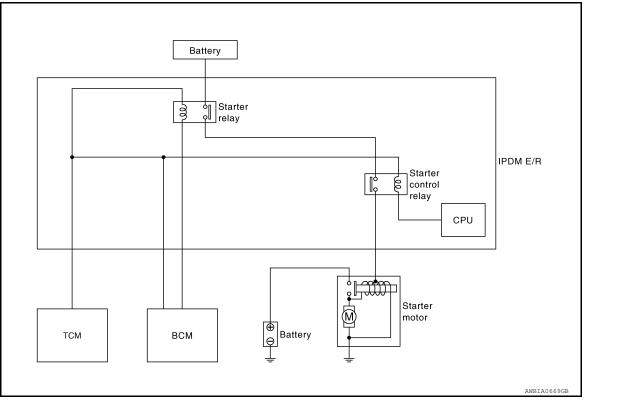
< BASIC INSPECTION > [VQ35DE]	
2. CHECK THAT THE STARTER MOTOR STOPS	А
Check that the starter motor stops after starting the engine.	7.
Does the starter motor stop?	
YES >> Inspection End.	STF
NO >> Replace starter motor. Refer to <u>STR-56, "Removal and Installation"</u> .	
${f 3.}$ CHECK THAT THE ENGINE TURNS WHEN CRANKING	
Check that the engine turns when cranking.	С
Does engine turn when cranking?	
YES >> GO TO 4. NO >> GO TO 5.	D
4.CHECK THE ENGINE SPEED WHEN CRANKING	
Check that the engine speed is not low when cranking.	Ε
Does engine turn normally?	
<ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; Check ignition/fuel system.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Check charge condition, corrosion and connection condition of the battery. Refer to <u>PG-3, "How to</u> <u>Handle Battery"</u> (Coupe) or <u>PG-71, "How to Handle Battery"</u> (Sedan).</li> </ul>	F
5. CHECK STARTER MOTOR ACTIVATION	
Check that the starter motor runs at cranking.	G
Does starter motor turn?	
<ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; Replace starter motor. Refer to <u>STR-56, "Removal and Installation"</u>.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; GO TO 6.</li> </ul>	Η
6. CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT	
Check the following conditions:	
Fuse and fusible link     Charge condition correction of the better	
Charge condition, corrosion and connection of the battery.  Are these inspection results normal?	
<u>Are these inspection results normal?</u> YES >> GO TO 7.	0
NO >> Repair as needed.	
7. CHECK STARTING SYSTEM WIRING	Κ
Check the following:	
<ul> <li>"B" terminal circuit. Refer to <u>STR-39, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.</li> </ul>	L
<ul> <li>"S" terminal circuit. Refer to <u>STR-41, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.</li> </ul>	
Are the inspection results normal?	
<ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; Replace starter motor. Refer to <u>STR-56, "Removal and Installation"</u>.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Repair as needed.</li> </ul>	M
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## SYSTEM DESCRIPTION STARTING SYSTEM

#### System Diagram



#### System Description

INFOID:000000007418599

The starter motor plunger closes and provides a closed circuit between the battery and the starter motor. The starter motor is grounded to the cylinder block. With power and ground supplied, the starter motor operates.

#### Component Description

INFOID:000000007418600

Component part	Description
ТСМ	TCM supplies power to the starter relay and starter control relay inside IPDM E/R when the shift selector is placed in the P or N position.
BCM	BCM controls the starter relay inside IPDM E/R.
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R controls the starter control relay.
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" terminal is supplied with electric power.

INFOID:000000007418598

B TERMINAL CIRCUIT	
< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS > [VQ35D]	E]
DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS	А
B TERMINAL CIRCUIT	
Description	8601 STR
The "B" terminal is constantly supplied with battery power.	
Diagnosis Procedure	8602 C
Regarding Wiring Diagram information, refer to <u>STR-42, "Wiring Diagram - Coupe With VQ35DE"</u> or <u>STR-4</u> "Wiring Diagram - Sedan With VQ35DE".	<mark>.7.</mark> D
CAUTION: Perform diagnosis under the condition that the engine cannot start by the following procedure. 1. Remove fuel pump fuse.	E
<ol> <li>Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is depleted.</li> <li>CHECK TERMINAL B POWER SUPPLY VOLTAGE</li> </ol>	F
<ol> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Make sure that starter motor connector F27 terminal B connection is clean and tight.</li> </ol>	G
<ol> <li>Check voltage between starter motor connector F27 terminal B and ground.</li> </ol>	Н
B - ground Battery voltage	11
Is there battery voltage present?     Starter motor terminal       YES     >> GO TO 2	
YES >> GO TO 2 NO >> Check harness between battery and starter motor for open circuit.	J
2.CHECK BATTERY CABLE (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)	
1. Shift CVT selector lever to "P" or "N" position.	— К
<ol> <li>Check voltage between battery positive terminal and starter motor connector F27 terminal B while cranking the engine.</li> </ol>	
While cranking the engine	L
Terminal B - B+ terminal     Less than 0.5V     Starter motor terminal	
Is the voltage drop less than 0.5V?	M
YES >> GO TO 3 NO >> Check harness between the battery and the starter motor for high resistance.	Ν
3.CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT STATUS (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)	
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#### **B TERMINAL CIRCUIT**

#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

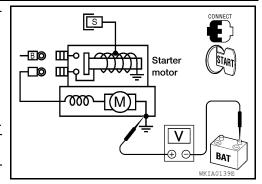
Check voltage between starter motor case and battery negative terminal while cranking the engine.

#### While cranking the engine

#### Starter case - B- terminal Less than 0.2V

#### Is the voltage drop less than 0.2V?

- YES >> Terminal B circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to <u>STR-32</u>, "Work Flow (With <u>GR8-1200 NI)</u>" or <u>STR-36</u>, "Work Flow (Without <u>GR8-1200 NI)</u>".
- NO >> Check the starter motor case to engine mounting for high resistance.



#### **S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT**

S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT	•
Description	А 3
The starter motor magnetic switch is supplied with power when the ignition switch is placed in the START posi- tion while the shift selector lever is in the P or N position.	STR
Diagnosis Procedure	4 C
Regarding Wiring Diagram information, refer to <u>STR-42, "Wiring Diagram - Coupe With VQ35DE"</u> or <u>STR-47</u> "Wiring Diagram - Sedan With VQ35DE".	D
CAUTION: Perform diagnosis under the condition that engine cannot start by the following procedure. 1. Remove fuel pump fuse. 2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.	E
1.CHECK "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT	F
<ol> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Disconnect starter motor connector F28.</li> <li>Shift CVT selector lever to "P" or "N" position.</li> <li>Check voltage between starter motor harness connector F28 terminal S and ground with the ignition in START.</li> </ol>	G
With ignition switch in START	Н
S - ground Battery voltage	
Is battery voltage present?       -         YES       >> "S" circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to STR-32, "Work Flow (With GR8-1200 NI)" or STR-36, "Work Flow (Without GR8-1200 NI)".         NO       >> GO TO 2         2.CHECK CONNECTOR	J
<ol> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bent pins and loose connections.</li> </ol>	K
<ul> <li>IPDM E/R harness connector F10</li> <li>Starter motor harness connector F28</li> <li>Is the inspection result normal?</li> </ul>	L
YES >> GO TO 3 NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.	M
3. CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY	-
<ol> <li>Disconnect IPDM E/R connector F10.</li> <li>Check continuity between starter motor harness connector F28 terminal S and IPDM E/R harness connector F10 terminal 80.</li> </ol>	N
S - 80 Continuity exists	0
3. Check continuity between starter motor harness connector F28 terminal S and ground.	
S - ground Continuity does not exist	Ρ
Is there proper continuity between the two pins?	
YES >> Further inspection is necessary. Refer to <u>STR-32, "Work Flow (With GR8-1200 NI)"</u> or <u>STR-36</u> <u>"Work Flow (Without GR8-1200 NI)"</u> .	L

NO >> Repair the harness.

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

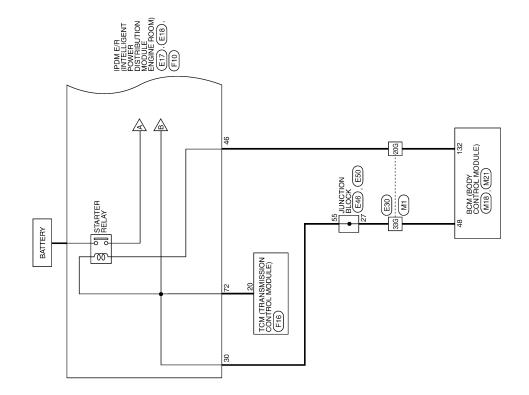
< WIRING DIAGRAM >

## WIRING DIAGRAM

STARTING SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram - Coupe With VQ35DE

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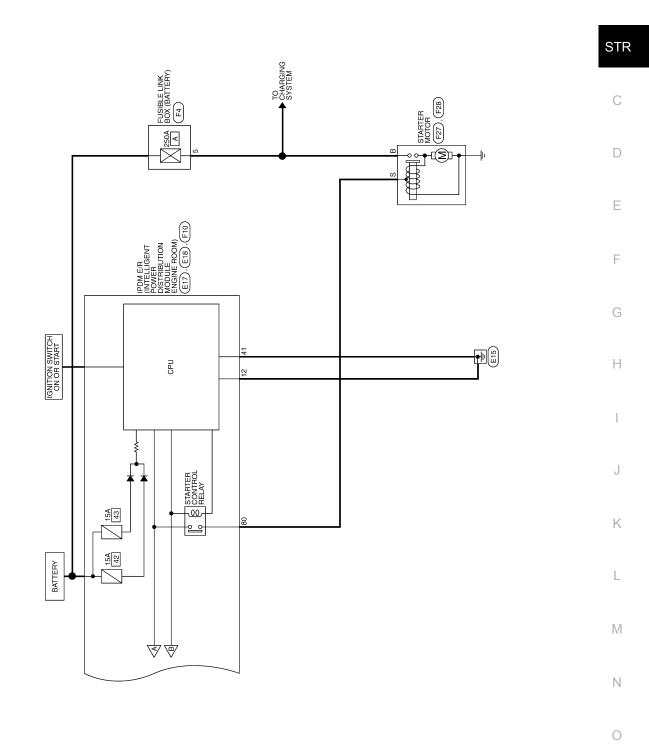


STARTING SYSTEM - VQ35DE

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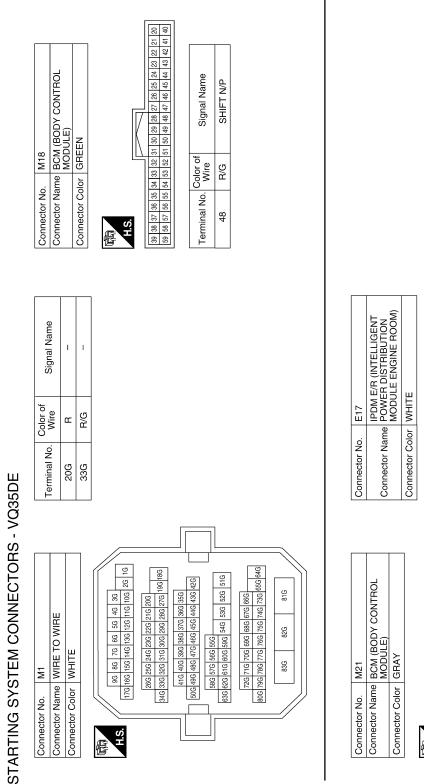
Revision: February 2013

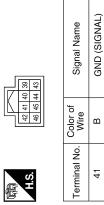




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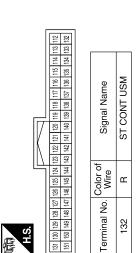




START CONT

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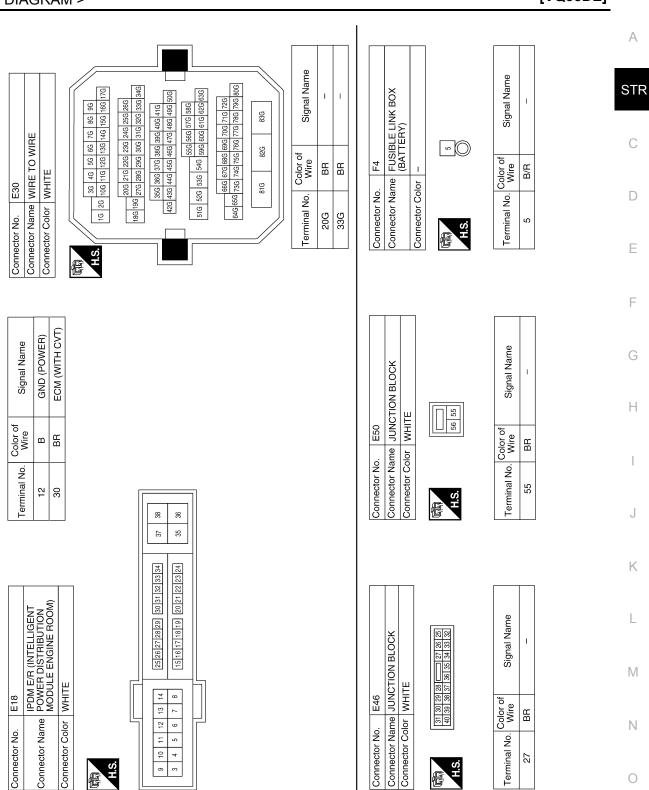
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## STARTING SYSTEM

#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >



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## STARTING SYSTEM

#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >

#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >

TCM (TRANSMISSION CONTROL MODULE)

F16

Connector No.

Signal Name NPSW

Color of Wire ≥

Terminal No.

72

IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM)

Connector Name

F10

Connector No.

WHITE

Connector Color

H.S.

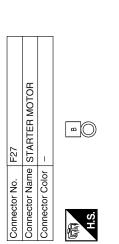
E

Connector Color BLACK	HA 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Terminal No. Color of Signal Name	20 W ST_RLY					
80 R STARTER_MOTOR		3			Connector No. F28	Connector Name STARTER MOTOR	Connector Color GRAY	R. S. H.S.
E ENGINE ROOM)	68         70         71         72         73         74         75         76         77         78           Gal kai fiet lool est         load lost leol lost         load lost leol lost         load lost         load         20					R MOTOR		

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Signal Name	BAT	
Color of Wire	B/R	
Terminal No.	B	

Signal Name

Color of Wire

Terminal No.

START

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< WIRING DIAGRAM >

Wiring Diagram - Sedan With VQ35DE

IPDM E/R INTELLIGENT DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) (E17).(E18).

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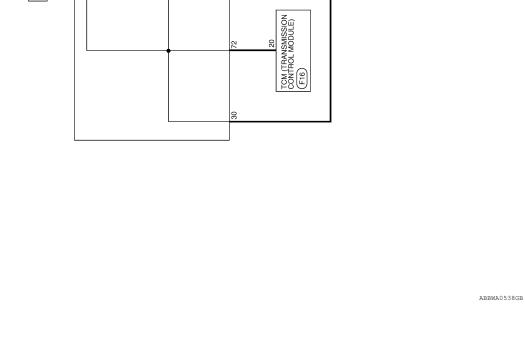
STARTER RELAY

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BATTERY

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STARTING SYSTEM - VQ35DE



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BCM (BODY CONTROL MODULE) (M18), (M21)

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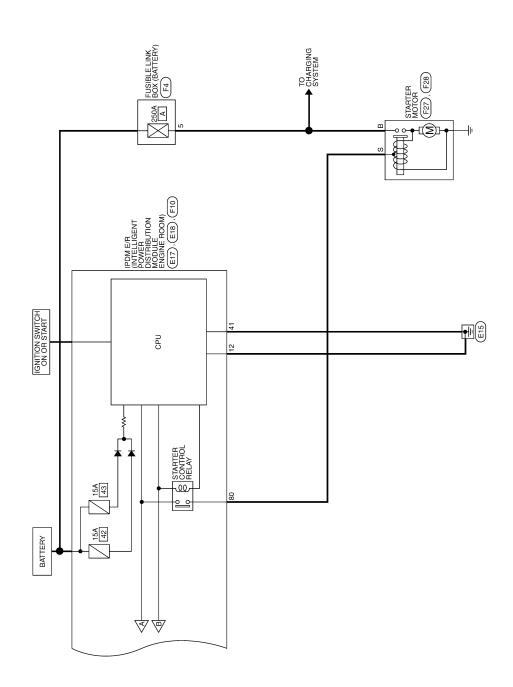
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WI E30

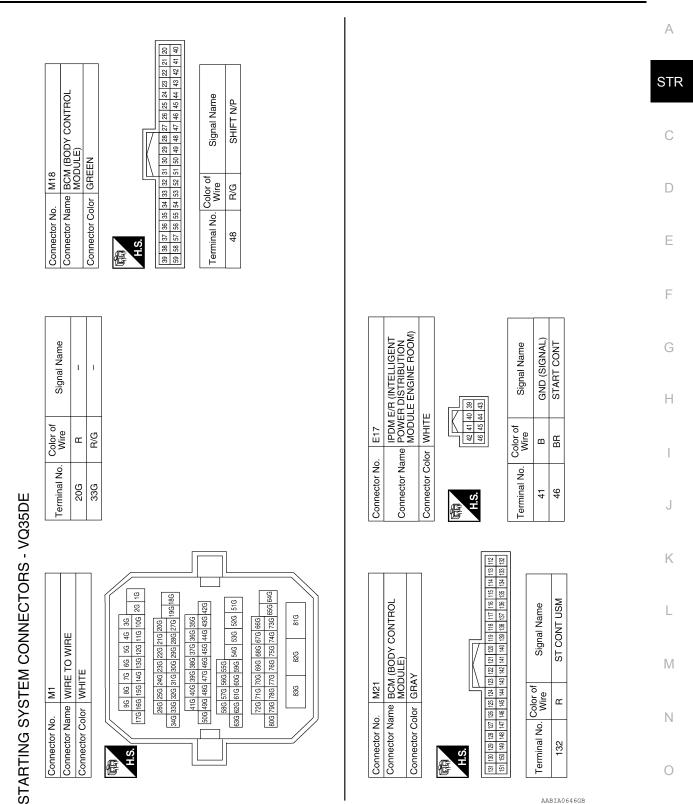
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BLOCK (E46), E50

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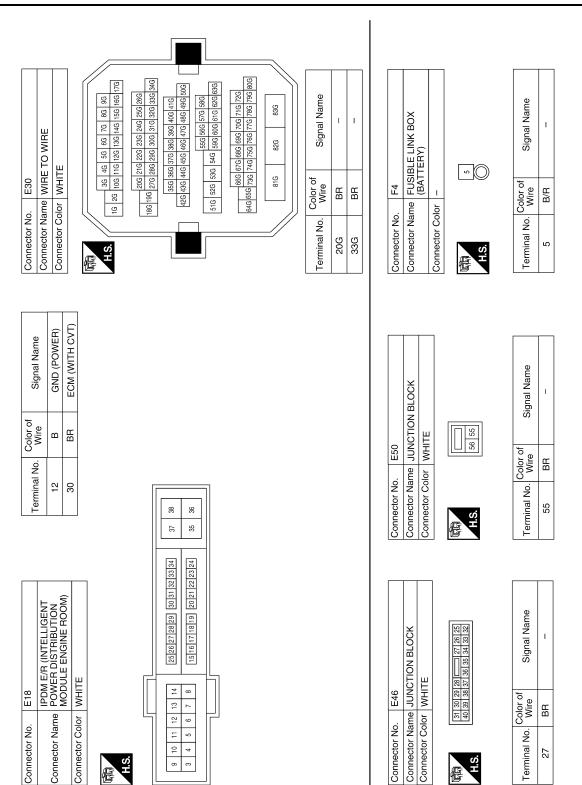


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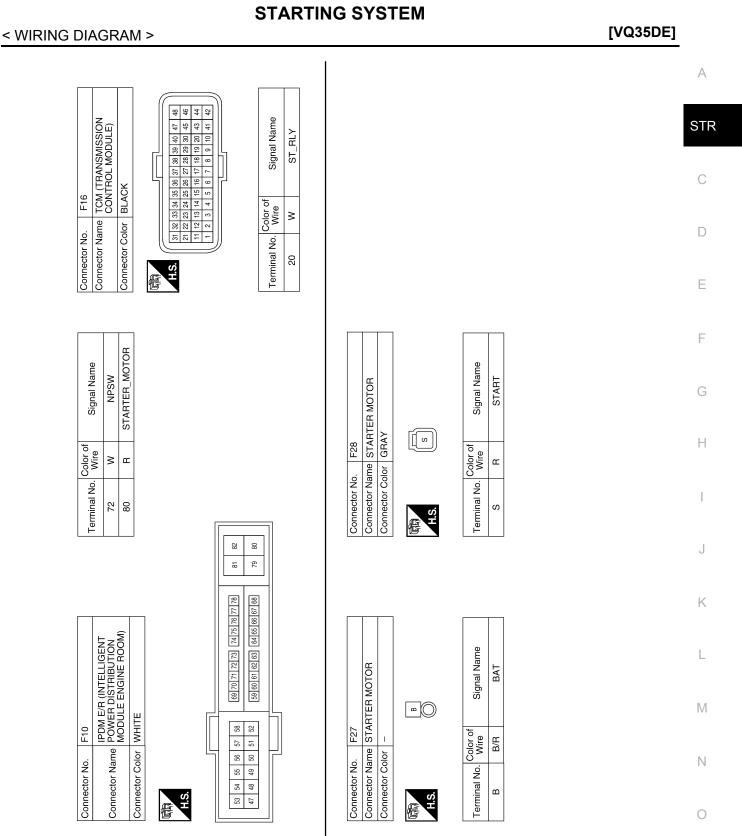
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## [VQ35DE]

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## SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS STARTING SYSTEM

#### Symptom Table

INFOID:000000007418607

Symptom	Reference
No normal cranking	Refer to STR-32, "Work Flow (With GR8-1200 NI)" or STR-36,
Starter motor does not rotate	"Work Flow (Without GR8-1200 NI)".

## PRECAUTION PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SR and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SR section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this G Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

#### PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

#### WARNING:

- When working near the Airbag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Airbag System sensors with the Ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the Ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

#### Precaution Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation After Battery Disconnect

INFOID:000000007418609

#### NOTE:

- Before removing and installing any control units, first turn the push-button ignition switch to the LOCK position, then disconnect both battery cables.
- After finishing work, confirm that all control unit connectors are connected properly, then re-connect both battery cables.
- Always use CONSULT to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If
   M
   a DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnosis results.
- This vehicle is equipped with a push-button ignition switch and a steering lock unit.

If the battery is disconnected or discharged, the steering wheel will lock and cannot be turned.

If turning the steering wheel is required with the battery disconnected or discharged, follow the procedure below before starting the repair operation.

#### OPERATION PROCEDURE

1. Connect both battery cables. **NOTE:** 

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

- Carry the Intelligent Key or insert it to the key slot and turn the push-button ignition switch to ACC position. (At this time, the steering lock will be released.)
- 3. Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released with both battery cables disconnected and the steering wheel can be turned.
- 4. Perform the necessary repair operation.

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#### PRECAUTIONS

#### < PRECAUTION >

#### [VQ35DE]

- 5. When the repair work is completed, re-connect both battery cables. With the brake pedal released, turn the push-button ignition switch from ACC position to ON position, then to LOCK position. (The steering wheel will lock when the push-button ignition switch is turned to LOCK position.)
- 6. Perform self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT.

#### PREPARATION

#### < PREPARATION >

# PREPARATION

## PREPARATION

#### Special Service Tool

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

 Tool number (Kent Moore No.) Tool name		Description	С
Multitasking battery and electrical di-	AWIIA12392Z	and charges batteries. For operating instructions, refer to diagnostic	D

## **Commercial Service Tool**

INFOID:000000007418611

Tool name		Description	(
Power tool		Loosening nuts, screws and bolts	
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	PIIB1407E		
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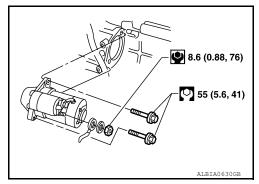
## REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION STARTER MOTOR

#### Removal and Installation

#### **CVT MODELS**

#### Removal

- 1. Remove the battery and battery tray. Refer to <u>PG-68</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation (Battery)</u>" for Coupe, and <u>PG-140</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation (Battery)</u>" for Sedan.
- 2. Disconnect the starter motor harness connectors.
- 3. Remove the starter motor bolts using power tools.
- 4. Remove the starter motor.



Installation Installation is in the reverse order of removal. [VQ35DE]

INFOID:000000007418612

#### **STARTER MOTOR**

#### < SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

## SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) STARTER MOTOR

#### Starter

VQ35DE Application С CVT model Mitsubishi M000TA0072 Type\* Reduction gear type D System voltage 12V Terminal voltage 11V Ε No-load Current Less than 90A More than 2,400 rpm Revolution

\*: Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

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