# SECTION ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM o

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NOTE:

If DTC U1000 or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

$\times$ :Applicable —: Not applicable
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lteree	DT	C* <sup>1</sup>		MII listis-	
Items (CONSULT-II screen terms)	CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	Trip	MIL lighting up	Reference page
A/F SEN1 (B1)	P1271	1271	2	×	<u>EC-427</u>
A/F SEN1 (B1)	P1272	1272	2	×	<u>EC-435</u>
A/F SEN1 (B1)	P1273	1273	2	×	<u>EC-443</u>
A/F SEN1 (B1)	P1274	1274	2	×	<u>EC-452</u>
A/F SEN1 (B1)	P1276	1276	2	×	<u>EC-461</u>
A/F SEN1 (B1)	P1278	1278	2	×	<u>EC-470</u>
A/F SEN1 (B1)	P1279	1279	2	×	<u>EC-482</u>
A/F SEN1 (B2)	P1281	1281	2	×	<u>EC-427</u>
A/F SEN1 (B2)	P1282	1282	2	×	<u>EC-435</u>
A/F SEN1 (B2)	P1283	1283	2	×	<u>EC-443</u>
A/F SEN1 (B2)	P1284	1284	2	×	<u>EC-452</u>
A/F SEN1 (B2)	P1286	1286	2	×	<u>EC-461</u>
A/F SEN1 (B2)	P1288	1288	2	×	<u>EC-470</u>
A/F SEN1 (B2)	P1289	1289	2	×	<u>EC-482</u>
A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	P1031	1031	2	×	<u>EC-352</u>
A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	P1032	1032	2	×	EC-352
A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	P1051	1051	2	×	<u>EC-352</u>
A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	P1052	1052	2	×	<u>EC-352</u>
A/T INTERLOCK	P1730	1730	1	×	<u>AT-136</u>
A/T TCC S/V FNCTN	P0744	0744	2	×	<u>AT-118</u>
APP SEN 1/CIRC	P2122	2122	1	×	<u>EC-534</u>
APP SEN 1/CIRC	P2123	2123	1	×	<u>EC-534</u>
APP SEN 2/CIRC	P2127	2127	1	×	<u>EC-540</u>
APP SEN 2/CIRC	P2128	2128	1	×	<u>EC-540</u>
APP SENSOR	P2138	2138	1	×	<u>EC-554</u>
ASCD BRAKE SW	P1572	1572	1	—	<u>EC-515</u>
ASCD SW	P1564	1564	1	-	<u>EC-508</u>
ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC	P0710	0710	2	×	<u>AT-128</u>
BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT	P1805	1805	2	_	<u>EC-529</u>
CAN COMM CIRCUIT	U1000	1000* <sup>4</sup>	1	×	<u>EC-133</u>
CAN COMM CIRCUIT	U1001	1001* <sup>4</sup>	2	_	<u>EC-133</u>
CKP SEN/CIRCUIT	P0335	0335	2	×	<u>EC-253</u>
CLOSED LOOP-B1	P1148	1148	1	×	<u>EC-405</u>
CLOSED LOOP-B2	P1168	1168	1	×	<u>EC-405</u>
CMP SEN/CIRC-B1	P0340	0340	2	×	<u>EC-259</u>
CTP LEARNING	P1225	1225	2	_	<u>EC-418</u>
CTP LEARNING	P1226	1226	2		<u>EC-420</u>

**Revision: January 2005** 

	DT	C* <sup>1</sup>				Δ
Items (CONSULT-II screen terms)	CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	Trip	MIL lighting up	Reference page	A
CYL 1 MISFIRE	P0301	0301	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>	EC
CYL 2 MISFIRE	P0302	0302	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>	
CYL 3 MISFIRE	P0303	0303	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>	
CYL 4 MISFIRE	P0304	0304	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>	С
CYL 5 MISFIRE	P0305	0305	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>	
CYL 6 MISFIRE	P0306	0306	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>	D
CYL 7 MISFIRE	P0307	0307	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>	D
CYL 8 MISFIRE	P0308	0308	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>	
D/C SOLENOID/CIRC	P1762	1762	1	×	<u>AT-154</u>	Е
D/C SOLENOID FNCTN	P1764	1764	1	×	<u>AT-157</u>	
ECM	P0605	0605	1 or 2	× or —	<u>EC-349</u>	_
ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT	P1065	1065	2	×	<u>EC-359</u>	F
ECT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0117	0117	1	×	<u>EC-163</u>	
ECT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0118	0118	1	×	<u>EC-163</u>	G
ECT SENSOR	P0125	0125	1	×	<u>EC-176</u>	
ENG OVER TEMP	P1217	1217	1	×	<u>EC-408</u>	
ETC ACTR	P1121	1121	1	×	<u>EC-363</u>	Н
ETC FUNCTION/CIRC	P1122	1122	1	×	EC-365	
ETC MOT	P1128	1128	1	×	EC-376	
ETC MOT PWR	P1124	1124	1	×	<u>EC-371</u>	
ETC MOT PWR	P1126	1126	1	×	<u>EC-371</u>	
EVAP GROSS LEAK	P0455	0455	2	×	<u>EC-314</u>	J
EVAP PURG FLOW/MON	P0441	0441	2	×	<u>EC-269</u>	
EVAP SMALL LEAK	P0442	0442	2	×	<u>EC-274</u>	К
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0451	0451	2	×	<u>EC-297</u>	1.
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0452	0452	2	×	<u>EC-300</u>	
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0453	0453	2	×	<u>EC-306</u>	L
EVAP VERY SML LEAK	P0456	0456	2	×	<u>EC-322</u>	
FR/B SOLENOID FNCT	P1759	1759	1	×	<u>AT-151</u>	M
FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC	P1757	1757	1	×	<u>AT-148</u>	IVI
FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0182	0182	2	×	<u>EC-229</u>	
FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0183	0183	2	×	EC-229	
FTT SENSOR	P0181	0181	2	×	EC-223	
FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH	P0460	0460	2	×	<u>EC-332</u>	
FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	P0461	0461	2	×	<u>EC-334</u>	
FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	P0462	0462	2	×	EC-336	
FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	P0463	0463	2	×	<u>EC-336</u>	
FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1	P0171	0171	2	×	<u>EC-206</u>	
FUEL SYS-LEAN-B2	P0174	0174	2	×	EC-206	
FUEL SYS-RICH-B1	P0172	0172	2	×	EC-215	
FUEL SYS-RICH-B2	P0175	0175	2	×	EC-215	
HLR/C SOL FNCTN	P1769	1769	1	×	<u>AT-163</u>	

Revision: January 2005

	DT	C* <sup>1</sup>		MIL Linktin a	
Items (CONSULT-II screen terms)	CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	Trip	MIL lighting up	Reference page
HLR/C SOL/CIRC	P1767	1767	1	×	<u>AT-160</u>
HO2S2 (B1)	P0138	0138	2	×	<u>EC-184</u>
HO2S2 (B1)	P0139	0139	2	×	<u>EC-194</u>
HO2S2 (B1)	P1146	1146	2	×	<u>EC-381</u>
HO2S2 (B1)	P1147	1147	2	×	<u>EC-393</u>
HO2S2 (B2)	P0158	0158	2	×	<u>EC-184</u>
HO2S2 (B2)	P0159	0159	2	×	<u>EC-194</u>
HO2S2 (B2)	P1166	1166	2	×	<u>EC-381</u>
HO2S2 (B2)	P1167	1167	2	×	<u>EC-393</u>
HO2S2 HTR (B1)	P0037	0037	2	×	<u>EC-136</u>
HO2S2 HTR (B1)	P0038	0038	2	×	<u>EC-136</u>
HO2S2 HTR (B2)	P0057	0057	2	×	<u>EC-136</u>
HO2S2 HTR (B2)	P0058	0058	2	×	<u>EC-136</u>
I/C SOLENOID/CIRC	P1752	1752	1	×	<u>AT-142</u>
I/C SOLENOID FNCTN	P1754	1754	1	×	<u>AT-145</u>
IAT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0112	0112	2	×	<u>EC-159</u>
IAT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0113	0113	2	×	<u>EC-159</u>
IAT SENSOR	P0127	0127	2	×	<u>EC-179</u>
ISC SYSTEM	P0506	0506	2	×	<u>EC-340</u>
ISC SYSTEM	P0507	0507	2	×	<u>EC-342</u>
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	P0327	0327	2		<u>EC-248</u>
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	P0328	0328	2		<u>EC-248</u>
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2	P0332	0332	2	_	<u>EC-248</u>
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2	P0333	0333	2		<u>EC-248</u>
L/PRESS SOL/CIRC	P0745	0745	2	×	<u>AT-121</u>
LC/B SOLENOID FNCT	P1774	1774	1	×	<u>AT-169</u>
LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC	P1772	1772	1	×	<u>AT-166</u>
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	P0101	0101	1	×	<u>EC-144</u>
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	P0102	0102	1	×	<u>EC-152</u>
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	P0103	0103	1	×	<u>EC-152</u>
MULTI CYL MISFIRE	P0300	0300	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
NATS MALFUNCTION	P1610 - P1615	1610 - 1615	2		<u>BL-125</u>
NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED.	P0000	0000	_		_
P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT	P1706	1706	2	×	<u>EC-524</u>
PNP SW/CIRC	P0705	0705	2	×	<u>AT-106</u>
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P0444	0444	2	×	<u>EC-283</u>
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P0445	0445	2	×	<u>EC-283</u>
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P1444	1444	2	×	<u>EC-494</u>
PW ST P SEN/CIRC	P0550	0550	2	_	<u>EC-344</u>
SENSOR POWER/CIRC	P1229	1229	1	×	EC-422
TCC SOLENOID/CIRC	P0740	0740	2	×	<u>AT-115</u>

Revision: January 2005

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Items (CONSULT-II screen terms)	CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	Trip	MIL lighting up	Reference page	A
ТСМ	P0700	0700	1	×	<u>AT-105</u>	EC
TCS C/U FUNCTN	P1211	1211	2	—	<u>EC-406</u>	
TCS/CIRC	P1212	1212	2	_	<u>EC-407</u>	
THERMSTAT FNCTN	P0128	0128	2	×	<u>EC-182</u>	С
TP SEN 1/CIRC	P0222	0222	1	×	<u>EC-234</u>	
TP SEN 1/CIRC	P0223	0223	1	×	<u>EC-234</u>	D
TP SEN 2/CIRC	P0122	0122	1	×	<u>EC-169</u>	D
TP SEN 2/CIRC	P0123	0123	1	×	<u>EC-169</u>	
TP SENSOR	P2135	2135	1	×	<u>EC-547</u>	E
TURBINE REV S/CIRC	P1716	1716	2	×	<u>AT-131</u>	
TW CATALYST SYS-B1	P0420	0420	2	×	EC-265	_
TW CATALYST SYS-B2	P0430	0430	2	×	<u>EC-265</u>	F
VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*5	P0720	0720	2	×	<u>AT-109</u>	
VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*5	P0500	0500	2	×	EC-338	G
VENT CONTROL VALVE	P0447	0447	2	×	<u>EC-290</u>	
VENT CONTROL VALVE	P1446	1446	2	×	<u>EC-502</u>	Н

\*1: 1st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

\*2: This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

\*3: In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results). This number is controlled by NISSAN.

\*4: The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-II.

\*5: When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur at the same time, the MIL illuminates.

# **DTC No. Index**

NOTE:

# If DTC U1000 or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

DTC	*1			NALL IN LC	
CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	Items (CONSULT-II screen terms)	Trip	MIL lighting up	Reference page
U1000	1000* <sup>4</sup>	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	1	×	<u>EC-133</u>
U1001	1001* <sup>4</sup>	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	2	_	<u>EC-133</u>
P0000	0000	NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED.	_	_	_
P0037	0037	HO2S2 HTR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-136</u>
P0038	0038	HO2S2 HTR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-136</u>
P0057	0057	HO2S2 HTR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-136</u>
P0058	0058	HO2S2 HTR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-136</u>
P0101	0101	MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	1	×	<u>EC-144</u>
P0102	0102	MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	1	×	<u>EC-152</u>
P0103	0103	MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	1	×	<u>EC-152</u>
P0112	0112	IAT SEN/CIRCUIT	2	×	<u>EC-159</u>
P0113	0113	IAT SEN/CIRCUIT	2	×	<u>EC-159</u>
P0117	0117	ECT SEN/CIRCUIT	1	×	<u>EC-163</u>

UBS00CFE

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

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DTC	×1				
CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	Items     (CONSULT-II screen terms)	Trip	MIL lighting up	Reference page
P0118	0118	ECT SEN/CIRCUIT	1	×	<u>EC-163</u>
P0122	0122	TP SEN 2/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-169</u>
P0123	0123	TP SEN 2/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-169</u>
P0125	0125	ECT SENSOR	1	×	<u>EC-176</u>
P0127	0127	IAT SENSOR	2	×	<u>EC-179</u>
P0128	0128	THERMSTAT FNCTN	2	×	<u>EC-182</u>
P0138	0138	HO2S2 (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-184</u>
P0139	0139	HO2S2 (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-194</u>
P0158	0158	HO2S2 (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-184</u>
P0159	0159	HO2S2 (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-194</u>
P0171	0171	FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1	2	×	<u>EC-206</u>
P0172	0172	FUEL SYS-RICH-B1	2	×	<u>EC-215</u>
P0174	0174	FUEL SYS-LEAN-B2	2	×	<u>EC-206</u>
P0175	0175	FUEL SYS-RICH-B2	2	×	<u>EC-215</u>
P0181	0181	FTT SENSOR	2	×	<u>EC-223</u>
P0182	0182	FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	2	×	<u>EC-229</u>
P0183	0183	FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	2	×	<u>EC-229</u>
P0222	0222	TP SEN 1/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-234</u>
P0223	0223	TP SEN 1/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-234</u>
P0300	0300	MULTI CYL MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0301	0301	CYL 1 MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0302	0302	CYL 2 MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0303	0303	CYL 3 MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0304	0304	CYL 4 MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0305	0305	CYL 5 MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0306	0306	CYL 6 MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0307	0307	CYL 7 MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0308	0308	CYL 8 MISFIRE	2	×	<u>EC-241</u>
P0327	0327	KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	2	_	<u>EC-248</u>
P0328	0328	KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	2		<u>EC-248</u>
P0332	0332	KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2	2	_	<u>EC-248</u>
P0333	0333	KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2	2	_	<u>EC-248</u>
P0335	0335	CKP SEN/CIRCUIT	2	×	<u>EC-253</u>
P0340	0340	CMP SEN/CIRC-B1	2	×	<u>EC-259</u>
P0420	0420	TW CATALYST SYS-B1	2	×	<u>EC-265</u>
P0430	0430	TW CATALYST SYS-B2	2	×	EC-265
P0441	0441	EVAP PURG FLOW/MON	2	×	<u>EC-269</u>
P0442	0442	EVAP SMALL LEAK	2	×	<u>EC-274</u>
P0444	0444	PURG VOLUME CONT/V	2	×	EC-283
P0445	0445	PURG VOLUME CONT/V	2	×	<u>EC-283</u>
P0447	0447	VENT CONTROL VALVE	2	×	<u>EC-290</u>
P0451	0451	EVAP SYS PRES SEN	2	×	<u>EC-297</u>

DT	C* <sup>1</sup>	ltems		MIL lighting		А
CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-II screen terms)	Trip	up	Reference page	Λ
P0452	0452	EVAP SYS PRES SEN	2	×	<u>EC-300</u>	EC
P0453	0453	EVAP SYS PRES SEN	2	×	<u>EC-306</u>	
P0455	0455	EVAP GROSS LEAK	2	×	<u>EC-314</u>	
P0456	0456	EVAP VERY SML LEAK	2	×	<u>EC-322</u>	С
P0460	0460	FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH	2	×	EC-332	
P0461	0461	FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	2	×	<u>EC-334</u>	D
P0462	0462	FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	2	×	<u>EC-336</u>	
P0463	0463	FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	2	×	<u>EC-336</u>	
P0500	0500	VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*5	2	×	<u>EC-338</u>	E
P0506	0506	ISC SYSTEM	2	×	<u>EC-340</u>	
P0507	0507	ISC SYSTEM	2	×	EC-342	F
P0550	0550	PW ST P SEN/CIRC	2	_	<u>EC-344</u>	1
P0605	0605	ECM	1 or 2	× or —	<u>EC-349</u>	
P0700	0700	ТСМ	1	×		G
P0705	0705	PNP SW/CIRC	2	×	<u>AT-106</u>	
P0710	0710	ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC	2	×	<u>AT-128</u>	Н
P0720	0720	VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*5	2	×	<u>AT-109</u>	
P0740	0740	TCC SOLENOID/CIRC	2	×	<u>AT-115</u>	
P0744	0744	A/T TCC S/V FNCTN	2	×	<u>AT-118</u>	
P0745	0745	L/PRESS SOL/CIRC	2	×	<u>AT-121</u>	
P1031	1031	A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	2	×	EC-352	1
P1032	1032	A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-352</u>	J
P1051	1051	A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-352</u>	
P1052	1052	A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-352</u>	Κ
P1065	1065	ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT	2	×	<u>EC-359</u>	
P1121	1121	ETC ACTR	1	×	<u>EC-363</u>	
P1122	1122	ETC FUNCTION/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-365</u>	L
P1124	1124	ETC MOT PWR	1	×	<u>EC-371</u>	
P1126	1126	ETC MOT PWR	1	×	<u>EC-371</u>	M
P1128	1128	ETC MOT	1	×	<u>EC-376</u>	
P1146	1146	HO2S2 (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-381</u>	
P1147	1147	HO2S2 (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-393</u>	
P1148	1148	CLOSED LOOP-B1	1	×	<u>EC-405</u>	
P1166	1166	HO2S2 (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-381</u>	
P1167	1167	HO2S2 (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-393</u>	
P1168	1168	CLOSED LOOP-B2	1	×	<u>EC-405</u>	
P1211	1211	TCS C/U FUNCTN	2	_	<u>EC-406</u>	
P1212	1212	TCS/CIRC	2	—	<u>EC-407</u>	
P1217	1217	ENG OVER TEMP	1	×	<u>EC-408</u>	
P1225	1225	CTP LEARNING	2	—	<u>EC-418</u>	
P1226	1226	CTP LEARNING	2	_	<u>EC-420</u>	
P1229	1229	SENSOR POWER/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-422</u>	

DTC		Items		MIL lighting	
CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-II screen terms)	Trip	up	Reference pag
P1271	1271	A/F SENSOR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-427</u>
P1272	1272	A/F SENSOR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-435</u>
P1273	1273	A/F SENSOR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-443</u>
P1274	1274	A/F SENSOR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-452</u>
P1276	1276	A/F SENSOR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-461</u>
P1278	1278	A/F SENSOR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-470</u>
P1279	1279	A/F SENSOR (B1)	2	×	<u>EC-482</u>
P1281	1281	A/F SENSOR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-427</u>
P1282	1282	A/F SENSOR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-435</u>
P1283	1283	A/F SENSOR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-443</u>
P1284	1284	A/F SENSOR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-452</u>
P1286	1286	A/F SENSOR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-461</u>
P1288	1288	A/F SENSOR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-470</u>
P1289	1289	A/F SENSOR (B2)	2	×	<u>EC-482</u>
P1444	1444	PURG VOLUME CONT/V	2	×	<u>EC-494</u>
P1446	1446	VENT CONTROL VALVE	2	×	<u>EC-502</u>
P1564	1564	ASCD SW	1	_	<u>EC-508</u>
P1572	1572	ASCD BRAKE SW	1	_	<u>EC-515</u>
P1610 - P1615	1610 - 1615	NATS MALFUNCTION	2	_	<u>BL-125</u>
P1706	1706	P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT	2	×	<u>EC-524</u>
P1716	1716	TURBINE REV S/CIRC	2	×	<u>AT-131</u>
P1730	1730	A/T INTERLOCK	1	×	<u>AT-136</u>
P1752	1752	I/C SOLENOID/CIRC	1	×	<u>AT-142</u>
P1754	1754	I/C SOLENOID FNCTN	1	×	<u>AT-145</u>
P1757	1757	FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC	1	×	<u>AT-148</u>
P1759	1759	FR/B SOLENOID FNCT	1	×	<u>AT-151</u>
P1762	1762	D/C SOLENOID/CIRC	1	×	<u>AT-154</u>
P1764	1764	D/C SOLENOID FNCTN	1	×	<u>AT-157</u>
P1767	1767	HLR/C SOL/CIRC	1	×	<u>AT-160</u>
P1769	1769	HLR/C SOL FNCTN	1	×	<u>AT-163</u>
P1772	1772	LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC	1	×	<u>AT-166</u>
P1774	1774	LC/B SOLENOID FNCT	1	×	<u>AT-169</u>
P1805	1805	BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT	2		<u>EC-529</u>
P2122	2122	APP SEN 1/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-534</u>
P2123	2123	APP SEN 1/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-534</u>
P2127	2127	APP SEN 2/CIRC	1	×	<u>EC-540</u>
P2128	2128	APP SEN 2/CIRC	1	×	EC-540
P2135	2135	TP SENSOR	1	×	EC-547
P2138	2138	APP SENSOR	1	×	EC-554

\*1: 1st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

\*2: This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

\*3: In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results). This number is controlled by NISSAN.

\*4: The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-II.

\*5: When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur at the same time, the MIL illuminates.



# PRECAUTIONS

# PRECAUTIONS

#### Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT **BELT PRE-TENSIONER**" UBS00CVL

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

# On Board Diagnostic (OBD) System of Engine and A/T

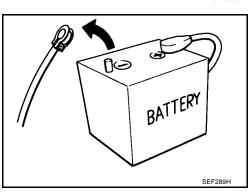
The ECM has an on board diagnostic system. It will light up the malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) to warn the driver of a malfunction causing emission deterioration.

### **CAUTION:**

- Be sure to turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the negative battery cable before any repair or inspection work. The open/short circuit of related switches, sensors, solenoid valves, etc. will cause the MIL to light up.
- Be sure to connect and lock the connectors securely after work. A loose (unlocked) connector will cause the MIL to light up due to the open circuit. (Be sure the connector is free from water, grease, dirt, bent terminals, etc.)
- Certain systems and components, especially those related to OBD, may use a new style slidelocking type harness connector. For description and how to disconnect, refer to PG-66, "HAR-**NESS CONNECTOR".**
- Be sure to route and secure the harnesses properly after work. The interference of the harness with a bracket, etc. may cause the MIL to light up due to the short circuit.
- Be sure to connect rubber tubes properly after work. A misconnected or disconnected rubber tube may cause the MIL to light up due to the malfunction of the EVAP system or fuel injection system, etc.
- Be sure to erase the unnecessary malfunction information (repairs completed) from the ECM and TCM (Transmission control module) before returning the vehicle to the customer.

### Precaution

- Always use a 12 volt battery as power source.
- Do not attempt to disconnect battery cables while engine is runnina.
- Before connecting or disconnecting the ECM harness connector, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect negative battery cable. Failure to do so may damage the ECM because battery voltage is applied to ECM even if ignition switch is turned OFF.
- Before removing parts, turn ignition switch OFF and then disconnect battery ground cable.



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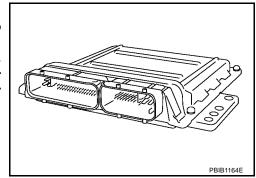
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- Do not disassemble ECM.
- If a battery cable is disconnected, the memory will return to the ECM value.

The ECM will now start to self-control at its initial value. Engine operation can vary slightly when the terminal is disconnected. However, this is not an indication of a malfunction. Do not replace parts because of a slight variation.



**FCM** 

Protector

Lever

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View with battery removed

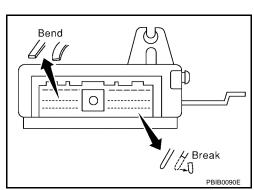
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 When connecting ECM harness connector, fasten it securely with a lever as far as it will go as shown in the figure.

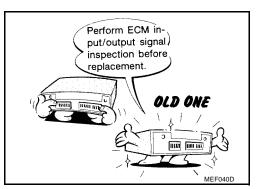
 When connecting or disconnecting pin connectors into or from ECM, take care not to damage pin terminals (bend or break).

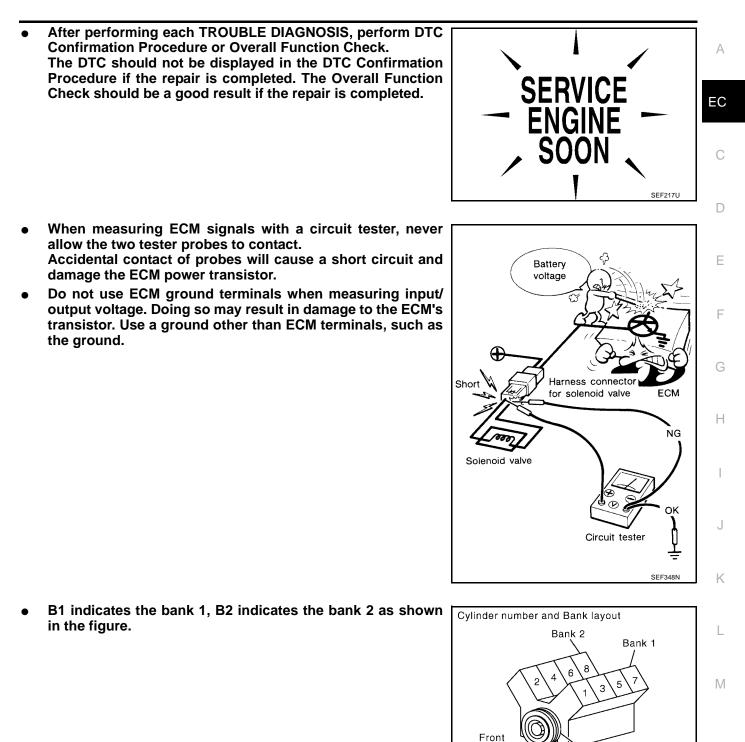
Make sure that there are not any bends or breaks on ECM pin terminal, when connecting pin connectors.

- Securely connect ECM harness connectors.
   A poor connection can cause an extremely high (surge) voltage to develop in coil and condenser, thus resulting in damage to ICs.
- Keep engine control system harness at least 10 cm (4 in) away from adjacent harness, to prevent engine control system malfunctions due to receiving external noise, degraded operation of ICs, etc.
- Keep engine control system parts and harness dry.
- Before replacing ECM, perform ECM Terminals and Reference Value inspection and make sure ECM functions properly. Refer to <u>EC-95, "ECM Terminals and Reference Value"</u>.
- Handle mass air flow sensor carefully to avoid damage.
- Do not disassemble mass air flow sensor.
- Do not clean mass air flow sensor with any type of detergent.
- Do not disassemble electric throttle control actuator.
- Even a slight leak in the air intake system can cause serious incidents.
- Do not shock or jar the camshaft position sensor (PHASE), crankshaft position sensor (POS).



Protector





Revision: January 2005

Crankshaft pulley

PBIB1144E

- Do not operate fuel pump when there is no fuel in lines.
- Tighten fuel hose clamps to the specified torque.

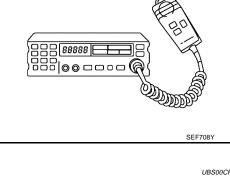
- Do not depress accelerator pedal when starting.
- Immediately after starting, do not rev up engine unnecessarily.
- Do not rev up engine just prior to shutdown.

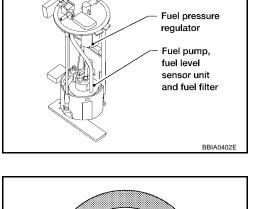
- When installing C.B. ham radio or a mobile phone, be sure to observe the following as it may adversely affect electronic control systems depending on installation location.
- Keep the antenna as far as possible from the electronic control units.
- Keep the antenna feeder line more than 20 cm (8 in) away from the harness of electronic controls. Do not let them run parallel for a long distance.
- Adjust the antenna and feeder line so that the standingwave radio can be kept smaller.
- Be sure to ground the radio to vehicle body.

# Wiring Diagrams and Trouble Diagnosis

When you read wiring diagrams, refer to the following:

- GI-15, "How to Read Wiring Diagrams" •
- PG-4, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING CIRCUIT" for power distribution circuit When you perform trouble diagnosis, refer to the following:
- GI-11, "HOW TO FOLLOW TEST GROUPS IN TROUBLE DIAGNOSES"
- GI-27, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident"





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# PREPARATION

# PREPARATION

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### UBS00CFJ

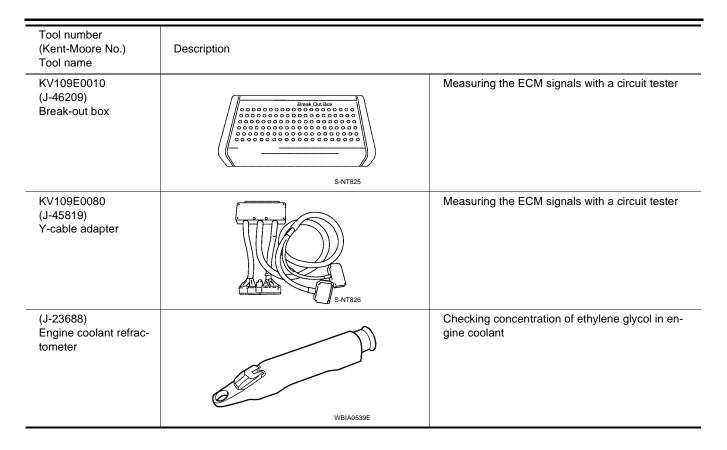
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# Special Service Tools

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description	
EG17650301 (J-33984-A) Radiator cap tester adapter		Adapting radiator cap tester to radiator cap and ra- diator filler neck a: 28 (1.10) dia. b: 31.4 (1.236) dia. c: 41.3 (1.626) dia. Unit: mm (in)
KV10117100 (J36471-A) Heated oxygen sensor wrench	S-NT379	Loosening or tightening heated oxygen sensors with 22 mm (0.87 in) hexagon nut
KV10114400 (J-38365) Heated oxygen sensor wrench	S-NT636	Loosening or tightening heated oxygen sensors a: 22 mm (0.87 in)
(J-44626) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sen- sor wrench	LEM054	Loosening or tightening air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1
(J44321) Fuel pressure gauge kit	LEC642	Checking fuel pressure
(J-44321-6) Fuel pressure adapter	LBIA0376E	Connecting fuel pressure gauge to quick connec- tor type fuel lines.
(J-45488) Quick connector re- lease	PBIC0198E	Remove fuel tube quick connectors in engine room.

# PREPARATION



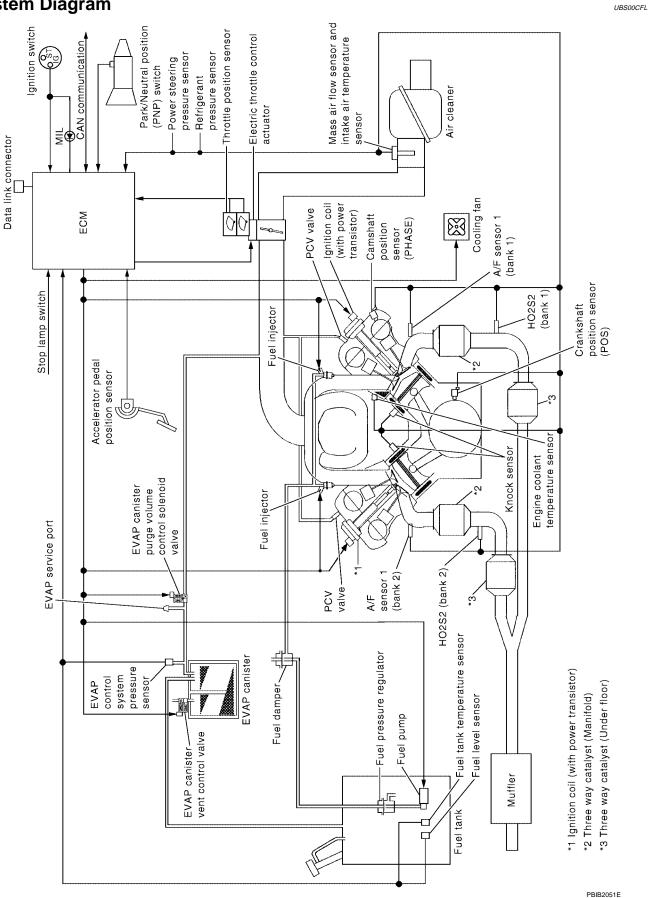
# PREPARATION

Tool name (Kent-Moore No.)	Description	
Leak detector i.e.: (J41416)	S-NT703	Locating the EVAP leak
EVAP service port adapter i.e.: (J41413-OBD)	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Applying positive pressure through EVAP service port
Fuel filler cap adapter i.e.: (MLR-8382)	S-NT704	Checking fuel tank vacuum relief valve opening pressure
Socket wrench	S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815 S-NT815	Removing and installing engine coolant tempera- ture sensor
Oxygen sensor thread cleaner i.e.: (J-43897-18) (J-43897-12)	a Mating surface shave cylinder Flutes AEM488	Reconditioning the exhaust system threads before installing a new oxygen sensor. Use with anti- seize lubricant shown below. a: 18 mm diameter with pitch 1.5 mm for Zirco- nia Oxygen Sensor b: 12 mm diameter with pitch 1.25 mm for Tita- nia Oxygen Sensor
Anti-seize lubricant i.e.: (Permatex <sup>TM</sup> 133AR or equivalent meeting MIL specifica- tion MIL-A-907)	S-NT779	Lubricating oxygen sensor thread cleaning tool when reconditioning exhaust system threads.

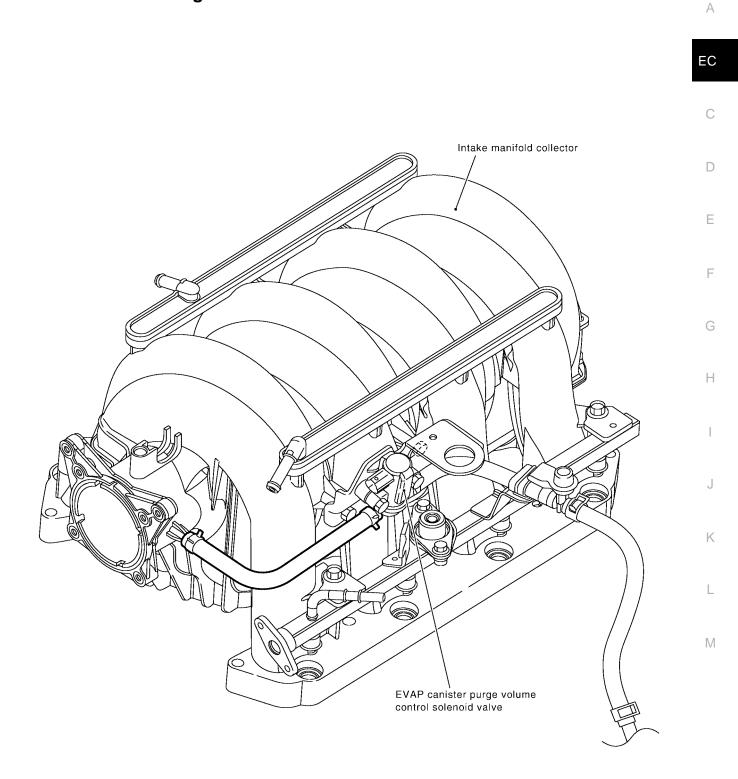
# Commercial Service Tools

# **ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM**

### System Diagram



PFP:23710



NOTE: Do not use soapy water or any type of solvent while installing vacuum hoses or purge hoses.

Refer to EC-22, "System Diagram" for Vacuum Control System.

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# System Chart

Input (Sensor)	ECM Function	Output (Actuator)	
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Fuel injection & mixture ratio control	Fuel injector	
<ul> <li>Crankshaft position sensor (POS)</li> </ul>	Electronic ignition system	Power transistor	
<ul> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> <li>Engine coolant temperature sensor</li> </ul>	Nissan torque demand control system	<ul><li>Electric throttle control actuator</li><li>Fuel injector</li></ul>	
• A/F sensor 1	Fuel pump control	Fuel pump relay	
<ul><li>Throttle position sensor</li><li>Accelerator pedal position sensor</li></ul>	ASCD vehicle speed control	Electric throttle control actuator	
<ul> <li>Park/neutral position (PNP) switch</li> </ul>	On board diagnostic system	MIL (On the instrument panel)*4	
<ul> <li>Intake air temperature sensor</li> </ul>	A/F sensor 1 heater control	A/F sensor 1 heater	
<ul> <li>Power steering pressure sensor</li> </ul>	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater control	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater	
<ul><li> Ignition switch</li><li>Battery voltage</li></ul>	EVAP canister purge flow control	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve	
<ul> <li>Knock sensor</li> </ul>	Air conditioning cut control	Air conditioner relay* <sup>4</sup>	
<ul> <li>Refrigerant pressure sensor</li> </ul>	Cooling fan control	Cooling fan relay <sup>*4</sup>	
<ul> <li>Stop lamp switch</li> </ul>			
ASCD steering switch			
ASCD brake switch			
<ul> <li>Fuel level sensor<sup>*1</sup> *<sup>3</sup></li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> </ul>		EVAP canister vent control valve	
<ul> <li>Fuel tank temperature sensor*<sup>1</sup></li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Heated oxygen sensor 2<sup>*2</sup></li> </ul>	ON BOARD DIAGNOSIS for EVAP system		
<ul> <li>TCM (Transmission control module)<sup>*3</sup></li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)<sup>*3</sup></li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch<sup>*3</sup></li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Wheel sensor<sup>*3</sup></li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Electrical load signal*<sup>3</sup></li> </ul>			

\*1: This sensor is not used to control the engine system. This is used only for the on board diagnosis.

\*2: This sensor is not used to control the engine system under normal conditions.

\*3: This input signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

\*4: This output signal is sent from the ECM through CAN communication line.

### Multiport Fuel Injection (MFI) System INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHÀRT

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Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator	
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed* <sup>3</sup>			
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Piston position			
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air			
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature			
A/F sensor 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas			
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position			
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position			
Park/neutral position (PNP) switch	Gear position	Fuel injection & mixture ratio	Fuel injector	
Knock sensor	Engine knocking condition	control		
Battery	Battery voltage*3			
Power steering pressure sensor	Power steering operation			
Heated oxygen sensor 2*1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas			
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)*2	VDC/TCS operation command			
Air conditioner switch* <sup>2</sup>	Air conditioner operation	_		
Wheel sensor* <sup>2</sup>	Vehicle speed			

\*2: This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

\*3: ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The amount of fuel injected from the fuel injector is determined by the ECM. The ECM controls the length of time the valve remains open (injection pulse duration). The amount of fuel injected is a program value in the ECM memory. The program value is preset by engine operating conditions. These conditions are determined by input signals (for engine speed and intake air) from both the crankshaft position sensor (POS), camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and the mass air flow sensor.

### VARIOUS FUEL INJECTION INCREASE/DECREASE COMPENSATION

In addition, the amount of fuel injected is compensated to improve engine performance under various operating conditions as listed below.

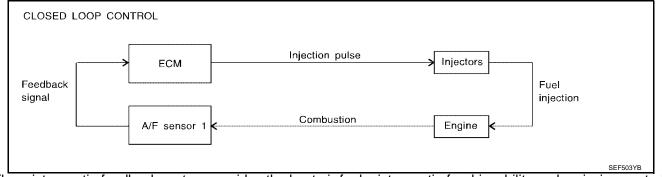
<Fuel increase>

- During warm-up
- When starting the engine
- During acceleration
- Hot-engine operation
- When selector lever is changed from N to D
- High-load, high-speed operation

<Fuel decrease>

- **During deceleration**
- During high engine speed operation

### MIXTURE RATIO FEEDBACK CONTROL (CLOSED LOOP CONTROL)



The mixture ratio feedback system provides the best air-fuel mixture ratio for driveability and emission control. The three way catalyst (manifold) can then better reduce CO, HC and NOx emissions. This system uses air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 in the exhaust manifold to monitor whether the engine operation is rich or lean. The ECM adjusts the injection pulse width according to the sensor voltage signal. For more information about air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1, refer to  $\underline{EC-427}$ . This maintains the mixture ratio within the range of stoichiometric (ideal air-fuel mixture).

This stage is referred to as the closed loop control condition.

Heated oxygen sensor 2 is located downstream of the three way catalyst (manifold). Even if the switching characteristics of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 shift, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric by the signal from heated oxygen sensor 2.

### **Open Loop Control**

The open loop system condition refers to when the ECM detects any of the following conditions. Feedback control stops in order to maintain stabilized fuel combustion.

- Deceleration and acceleration
- High-load, high-speed operation
- Malfunction of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 or its circuit
- Insufficient activation of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 at low engine coolant temperature
- High engine coolant temperature
- During warm-up
- After shifting from N to D
- When starting the engine

### MIXTURE RATIO SELF-LEARNING CONTROL

The mixture ratio feedback control system monitors the mixture ratio signal transmitted from A/F sensor 1. This feedback signal is then sent to the ECM. The ECM controls the basic mixture ratio as close to the theoretical mixture ratio as possible. However, the basic mixture ratio is not necessarily controlled as originally designed. Both manufacturing differences (i.e., mass air flow sensor hot wire) and characteristic changes during operation (i.e., injector clogging) directly affect mixture ratio.

Accordingly, the difference between the basic and theoretical mixture ratios is monitored in this system. This is then computed in terms of "injection pulse duration" to automatically compensate for the difference between the two ratios.

"Fuel trim" refers to the feedback compensation value compared against the basic injection duration. Fuel trim includes short term fuel trim and long term fuel trim.

"Short term fuel trim" is the short-term fuel compensation used to maintain the mixture ratio at its theoretical value. The signal from A/F sensor 1 indicates whether the mixture ratio is RICH or LEAN compared to the theoretical value. The signal then triggers a reduction in fuel volume if the mixture ratio is rich, and an increase in fuel volume if it is lean.

"Long term fuel trim" is overall fuel compensation carried out long-term to compensate for continual deviation of the short term fuel trim from the central value. Such deviation will occur due to individual engine differences, wear over time and changes in the usage environment.

#### FUEL INJECTION TIMING А · Simultaneous multiport fuel injection system · Sequential multiport fuel injection system No. 1 Cylinder No. 1 Cylinder [ ` No. 2 Cylinder No. 8 Cylinder 1 EC No. 3 Cylinder -No. 7 Cylinder . No. 4 Cylinder -No. 3 Cylinder No. 5 Cylinder -No. 6 Cylinder No. 6 Cylinder -No. 5 Cylinder No. 7 Cylinder -No. 4 Cylinder No. 8 Cylinder No. 2 Cylinder 1 engine cycle 1 engine cycle PBIB0122E

Two types of systems are used.

### Sequential Multiport Fuel Injection System

Fuel is injected into each cylinder during each engine cycle according to the firing order. This system is used when the engine is running.

### Simultaneous Multiport Fuel Injection System

Fuel is injected simultaneously into all eight cylinders twice each engine cycle. In other words, pulse signals of the same width are simultaneously transmitted from the ECM.

The eight injectors will then receive the signals two times for each engine cycle.

This system is used when the engine is being started and/or if the fail-safe system (CPU) is operating.

### FUEL SHUT-OFF

Fuel to each cylinder is cut off during deceleration or operation of the engine at excessively high speeds.

# Electronic Ignition (EI) System INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator	
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed*2			
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Piston position			
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air			
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature			
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position	Ignition timing		
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position	control	Power transistor	
Knock sensor	Engine knocking			
Park/neutral position (PNP) switch	Gear position			
Battery	Battery voltage*2			
Wheel sensor*1	Vehicle speed			

\*1: This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

\*2: ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The ignition timing is controlled by the ECM to maintain the best airfuel ratio for every running condition of the engine. The ignition timing data is stored in the ECM. This data forms the map shown.

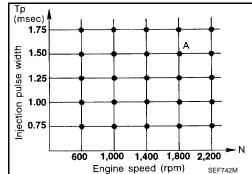
The ECM receives information such as the injection pulse width and camshaft position sensor signal. Computing this information, ignition signals are transmitted to the power transistor.

e.g., N: 1,800 rpm, Tp: 1.50 msec

#### A °BTDC

During the following conditions, the ignition timing is revised by the ECM according to the other data stored in the ECM.

- At starting
- During warm-up



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UBS00CFP

- At idle
- At low battery voltage
- During acceleration

The knock sensor retard system is designed only for emergencies. The basic ignition timing is programmed within the anti-knocking zone, if recommended fuel is used under dry conditions. The retard system does not operate under normal driving conditions. If engine knocking occurs, the knock sensor monitors the condition. The signal is transmitted to the ECM. The ECM retards the ignition timing to eliminate the knocking condition.

# Nissan Torque Demand (NTD) Control System INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

UBS00CFQ

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator	
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed			
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air			
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature			
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position			
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position			
Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch	Gear position		Electric throttle con- trol actuator and fuel injector	
Power steering pressure sensor	Power steering operation	NTD control		
Battery	Battery voltage	injector		
TCM (CAN communication)	A/T control signal			
Air conditioner switch*1	Air conditioner operation			
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)*1	VDC/TCS/ABS operation			
Wheel sensor*1	Vehicle speed			
Electrical load*1	Electrical load signal			

\*1: Signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

NTD control system decides the target traction based on the accelerator operation status and the current driving condition. It then selects the engine torque target by correcting running resistance and atmospheric pressure, and controlling the power-train. Using electric throttle control actuator, it achieves the engine torque development target which corresponds linearly to the driver's accelerator operation.

Running resistance correction control compares the engine torque estimate value, measured vehicle acceleration, and running resistance on a flat road, and estimates vehicle weight gain and running resistance variation caused by slopes to correct the engine torque estimate value.

Atmospheric pressure correction control compares the engine torque estimate value from the airflow rate and the target engine torque for the target traction, and estimates variation of atmospheric pressure to correct the target engine torque. This system achieves powerful driving without reducing engine performance in the practical speed range in mountains and high-altitude areas.

### Air Conditioning Cut Control INP

INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART			UBS00CFI	R A
Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator	-
Air conditioner switch*1	Air conditioner ON signal			EC
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position			
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position	Air conditioner		
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed*2			С
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature	cut control	Air conditioner relay	
Battery	Battery voltage*2			
Refrigerant pressure sensor	Refrigerant pressure			
Power steering pressure sensor	Power steering operation			E
Wheel sensor*1	Vehicle speed			

\*1: Signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

\*2: ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

This system improves engine operation when the air conditioner is used.	
Under the following conditions, the air conditioner is turned off.	

- When the accelerator pedal is fully depressed.
- When cranking the engine.
- At high engine speeds.

When the engine coolant temperature becomes excessively high.

- When operating power steering during low engine speed or low vehicle speed.
- When engine speed is excessively low.
- When refrigerant pressure is excessively low or high.

### Fuel Cut Control (at No Load and High Engine Speed) **INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART**

Sensor Input signal to ECM ECM function Actuator Κ Park/neutral position (PNP) switch Neutral position Accelerator pedal position sensor Accelerator pedal position Engine coolant temperature sensor Engine coolant temperature Fuel cut control Fuel injector Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Engine speed Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Μ Wheel sensor\*1 Vehicle speed

\*1: Signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

If the engine speed is above 1,400 rpm under no load (for example, the shift position is neutral and engine speed is over 1,400 rpm) fuel will be cut off after some time. The exact time when the fuel is cut off varies based on engine speed.

Fuel cut will be operated until the engine speed reaches 1,000 rpm, then fuel cut will be cancelled.

#### NOTE:

This function is different from deceleration control listed under Multiport Fuel Injection (MFI) System, EC-25.

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### CAN communication SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only. Refer to LAN-5, "CAN Communication Unit", about CAN communication for detail.

Revision: January 2005

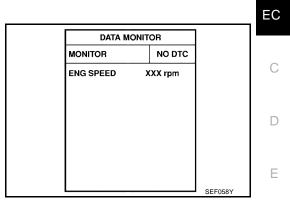
UBS00CFT

# **BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE**

Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check IDLE SPEED

### (P) With CONSULT-II

Check idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.



Timing light

Front

Front

Ignition coil No. 3

Ignition coil No. 1

(with pow

transistor

Loop wire

BBIA0377E

Ignition coil

BBIA0360E

No. 7 (with power transistor)

Ignition coil No. 5

### With GST

Check idle speed with GST.

### **IGNITION TIMING**

Any of following two methods may be used.

### Method A

1. Attach timing light to loop wire near No. 1 ignition coil as shown. NOTE:

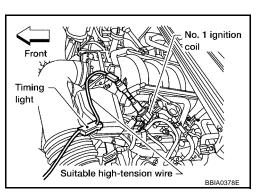
Do not use loop wire located near No. 2 ignition coil.

2. Check ignition timing.

### Method B

1. Remove No. 1 ignition coil.

2. Connect No. 1 ignition coil and No. 1 spark plug with suitable high-tension wire as shown, and attach timing light clamp to this wire.



Ignition coil No. 3 (with power transistor) (with power transistor)?

PFP:00018 UBS00CFU

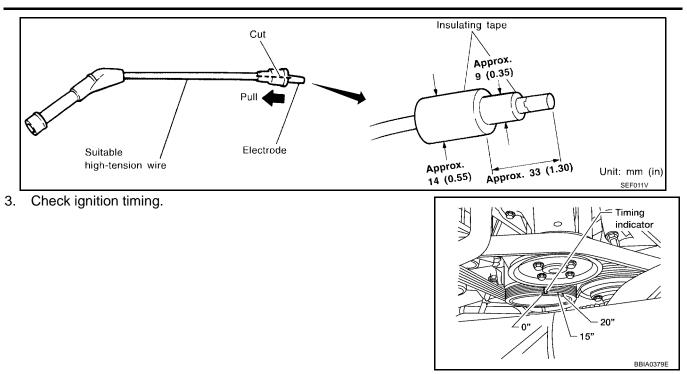
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# **BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE**

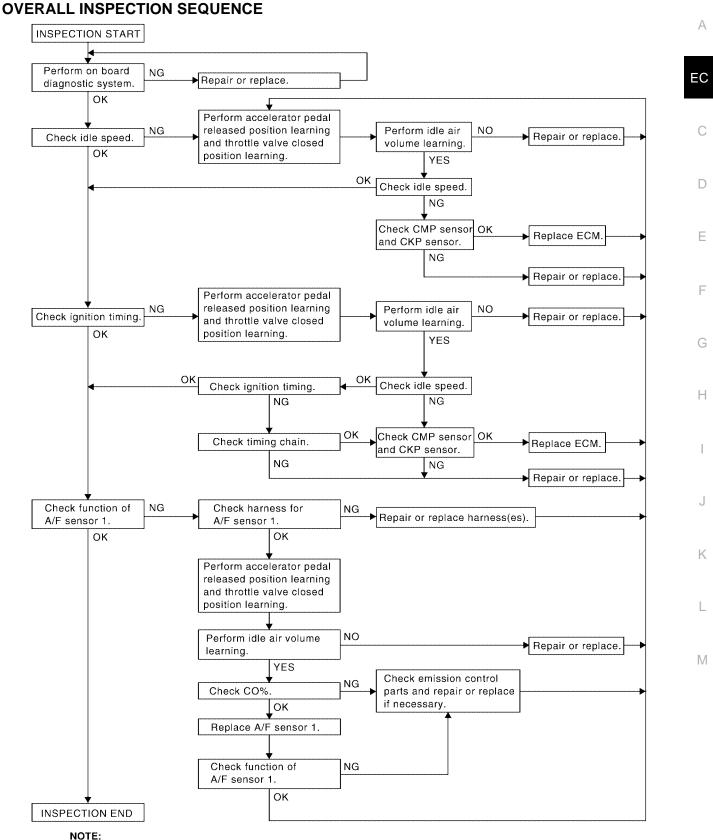


# Idle Speed/Ignition Timing/Idle Mixture Ratio Adjustment PREPARATION

UBS00CFV

- 1. Make sure that the following parts are in good order.
  - Battery
  - Ignition system
  - Engine oil and coolant levels
  - Fuses
  - ECM harness connector
  - Vacuum hoses
  - Air intake system (Oil filler cap, oil level gauge, etc.)
  - Fuel pressure
  - Engine compression
  - Throttle valve
  - Evaporative emission system
- 2. On air conditioner equipped models, checks should be carried out while the air conditioner is OFF.
- 3. On automatic transmission equipped models, when checking idle rpm, ignition timing and mixture ratio, checks should be carried out while shift lever is in N position.
- 4. When measuring CO percentage, insert probe more than 40 cm (15.7 in) into tail pipe.
- 5. Turn off headlamp, heater blower, rear window defogger.
- 6. Keep front wheels pointed straight ahead.

# **BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE**



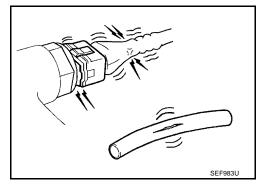
If a vehicle contains a part which is operating outside of design specifications with no MIL illumination, the part shall not be replaced prior to emission testing unless it is determined that the part has been tampered with or abused in such a way that the diagnostic system cannot reasonably be expected to detect the resulting malfunction.

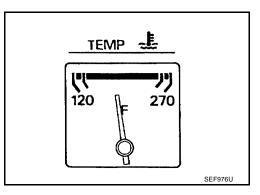
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### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**

# 1. INSPECTION START

- 1. Check service records for any recent repairs that may indicate a related malfunction, or a current need for scheduled maintenance.
- 2. Open engine hood and check the following:
- Harness connectors for improper connections
- Wiring harness for improper connections, pinches and cut
- Vacuum hoses for splits, kinks and improper connections
- Hoses and ducts for leaks
- Air cleaner clogging
- Gasket
- 3. Confirm that electrical or mechanical loads are not applied.
- Headlamp switch is OFF.
- Air conditioner switch is OFF.
- Rear window defogger switch is OFF.
- Steering wheel is in the straight-ahead position, etc.
- Start engine and warm it up until engine coolant temperature indicator points the middle of gauge. Ensure engine stays below 1,000 rpm.

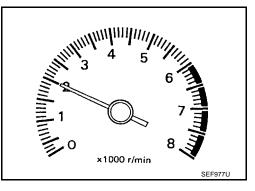




- 5. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 6. Make sure that no DTC is displayed with CONSULT-II or GST.

OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 3.
NG	>> GO TO 2.



# 2. REPAIR OR REPLACE

Repair or replace components as necessary according to corresponding Diagnostic Procedure.

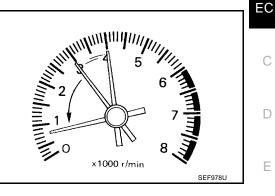
>> GO TO 3.

# 3. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED

### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 2. Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.

3. Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.



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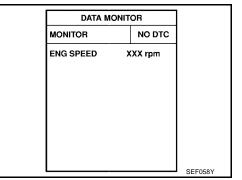
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### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.
- 3. Check idle speed.

### 650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)

 $650 \pm 50$  rpm (in P or N position)

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 4.

### 4. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .

>> GO TO 5.

# 5. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .

>> GO TO 6.

### 6. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

### Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

Yes or No

### Yes >> GO TO 7.

No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning. 2. GO TO 4.

### 7. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN

### (I) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

### 650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)

### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check idle speed.

### 650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 8.

### 8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to EC-259.
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-253.

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 9.
- NG >> 1. Repair or replace.

2. GO TO 4.

### 9. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- 1. Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-127, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u>.

>> GO TO 4.

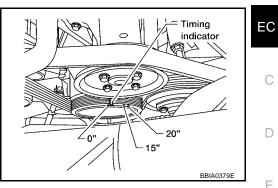
# 10. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light.

#### $15\pm5^\circ$ BTDC (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 19. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 20. NG >> GO TO 11.



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11. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING	
<ol> <li>Stop engine.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning"</u>.</li> </ol>	F
>> GO TO 12.	G
12. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING	
Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .	Н
>> GO TO 13.	I
13. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING	
Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> . Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?	J
Yes or No         Yes       >> GO TO 14.         No       >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.         2. GO TO 4.	К
14. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN	L
<ul> <li>With CONSULT-II</li> <li>Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.</li> <li>Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.</li> <li>650 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)</li> </ul>	M

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check idle speed.

#### 650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 15.
NG	>> GO TO 17.

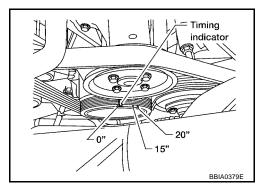
# 15. CHECK IGNITION TIMING AGAIN

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light.

#### 15 $\pm$ 5° BTDC (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 19. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 20. NG >> GO TO 16.



# 16. CHECK TIMING CHAIN INSTALLATION

Check timing chain installation. Refer to  $\underline{\text{EM-35}}$ .

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 17.
- NG >> 1. Repair the timing chain installation. 2. GO TO 4.

# 17. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to EC-259.
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-253.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 18.
- NG >> 1. Repair or replace.
  - 2. GO TO 4.

# 18. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- 1. Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-127, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u>.

>> GO TO 4.

19	9. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 FUNCTION	А
0	With CONSULT-II	1
1.	Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at a least 10 seconds.	
2.	Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.	EC
3.	Drive the vehicle at a speed of 80 km/h (50 MPH) for a few minutes in D position with "OD" OFF. NOTE:	
	Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.	С
4.	Set "OD" ON, then release the accelerator pedal fully until the vehicle speed decreases to 50 km/h (30 MPH).	D
	NOTE:	D
	Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.	
5.		Е
6.	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	
7.		
-		F
N	K >> INSPECTION END G >> GO TO 21.	
2(	). CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 FUNCTION	G
	With GST	
1.	Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at a least 10 seconds.	Н
2.	Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.	
3.	Drive the vehicle at a speed of 80 km/h (50 MPH) for a few minutes in D position with "OD" OFF.	
	NOTE:	
	Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.	
4.	MPH).	J
	NOTE:	
_	Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.	Κ
5.		
6. 7	Stop the vehicle and connect GST to the vehicle.	
7.		L
-	<u>( or NG</u> VK >> INSPECTION END	
	G >> GO TO 21.	M

# 21. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HARNESS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect battery ground cable.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to EC-429, "Wiring Diagram" .

В	ank 1	Bank 2			
ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal		
2	4	24	4		
16	1	76	1		
35	5 57		5		
56	6	58	6		
75	2	77	2		

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 22.
- NG >> 1. Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors between ECM and A/F sensor 1.
  - 2. GO TO 4.

# 22. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- 1. Reconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .

#### >> GO TO 23.

# 23. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .

>> GO TO 24.

# 24. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

# Refer to <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>.

### Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

Yes or No

Yes (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 25.

Yes (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 26.

No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.

2. GO TO 4.

# 25. снеск со%

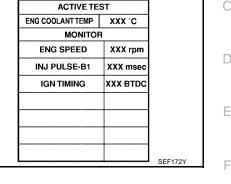
#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up until engine coolant temperature indicator points the middle of gauge.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 3. Select "ENG COOLANT TEMP" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- Set "ENG COOLANT TEMP" to 5°C (41°F) by touching "DWN" and "Qd".
- 5. Start engine and rev it (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed.
- 6. Check CO%.

#### Idle CO: 3 – 11% and engine runs smoothly.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 28. NG >> GO TO 27.



# 26. снеск со%

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up until engine coolant temperature indicator points to the middle of gauge.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect engine coolant temperature sensor harness connector.
- 4. Connect a resistor  $(4.4 \text{ k}\Omega)$  between terminals of engine coolant temperature sensor harness connector.
- 5. Start engine and rev it (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed.
- 6. Check CO%.

#### Idle CO: 3 – 11% and engine runs smoothly.

7. After checking CO%, turn ignition switch OFF, disconnect the resistor from the terminals of engine coolant temperature sensor harness connector, and then connect engine coolant temperature sensor harness connector to engine coolant temperature sensor.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 28. NG >> GO TO 27.

# 27. RECONNECT AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HARNESS CONNECTOR

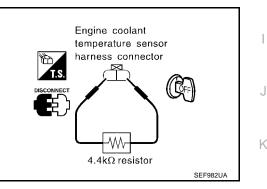
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.

>> GO TO 31.

# 28. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Replace A/F sensor 1 on the malfunctioning bank.

With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 29. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 30.



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# 29. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 FUNCTION

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at a least 10 seconds.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Drive the vehicle at a speed of 80 km/h (50 MPH) for a few minutes in D position with "OD" OFF. **NOTE:**

Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.

4. Set "OD" ON, then release the accelerator pedal fully until the vehicle speed decreases to 50 km/h (30 MPH).

#### NOTE:

Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.

- 5. Repeat steps 3 to 4 five times.
- 6. Stop the vehicle and connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle.
- 7. Make sure that no (1st trip) DTC is displayed in "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 31.

### 30. Check air fuel ratio (a/f) sensor 1 function

#### (a) With GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at a least 10 seconds.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Drive the vehicle at a speed of 80 km/h (50 MPH) for a few minutes in D position with "OD" OFF. **NOTE:**

Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.

Set "OD" ON, then release the accelerator pedal fully until the vehicle speed decreases to 50 km/h (30 MPH).

#### NOTE:

Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.

- 5. Repeat steps 3 to 4 five times.
- 6. Stop the vehicle and connect GST to the vehicle.
- 7. Make sure that no (1st trip) DTC is displayed.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 31.

#### 31. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check fuel pressure regulator, and repair or replace if necessary. Refer to <u>EC-46</u>, "FUEL PRESSURE <u>CHECK"</u>.
- Check mass air flow sensor and its circuit, and repair or replace if necessary. Refer to <u>EC-144</u> and <u>EC-152</u>.
- Check injector and its circuit, and repair or replace if necessary. Refer to EC-573.
- Check engine coolant temperature sensor and its circuit, and repair or replace if necessary. Refer to <u>EC-163</u> and <u>EC-176</u>.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 33. NG >> 1. Repair or re
  - >> 1. Repair or replace.2. GO TO 32.
- Revision: January 2005

## 32. ERASE UNNECESSARY DTC

After this inspection, unnecessary DTC might be displayed. Erase the stored memory in ECM and TCM. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAG-</u> <u>NOSTIC INFORMATION"</u> and <u>AT-37, "HOW TO ERASE DTC"</u>.

#### >> GO TO 4.

# 33. check ecm function

- 1. Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-127, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u>.

#### >> GO TO 4.

#### Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning DESCRIPTION

Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning is an operation to learn the fully released position of the accelerator pedal by monitoring the accelerator pedal position sensor output signal. It must be performed each time harness connector of accelerator pedal position sensor or ECM is disconnected.

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

- 1. Make sure that accelerator pedal is fully released.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF wait at least 10 seconds.

#### Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning DESCRIPTION

Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning is an operation to learn the fully closed position of the throttle valve by monitoring the throttle position sensor output signal. It must be performed each time harness connector of electric throttle control actuator or ECM is disconnected.

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

- 1. Make sure that accelerator pedal is fully released.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF wait at least 10 seconds. Make sure that throttle valve moves during above 10 seconds by confirming the operating sound.

# Idle Air Volume Learning DESCRIPTION

Idle Air Volume Learning is an operation to learn the idle air volume that keeps each engine within the specific range. It must be performed under any of the following conditions:

- Each time electric throttle control actuator or ECM is replaced.
- Idle speed or ignition timing is out of specification.

#### PREPARATION

Before performing Idle Air Volume Learning, make sure that all of the following conditions are satisfied. Learning will be cancelled if any of the following conditions are missed for even a moment.

- Battery voltage: More than 12.9V (At idle)
- Engine coolant temperature: 70 100°C (158 212°F)
- PNP switch: ON
- Electric load switch: OFF (Air conditioner, headlamp, rear window defogger)

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On vehicles equipped with daytime light systems, if the parking brake is applied before the engine is started, the headlamp will not be illuminated.

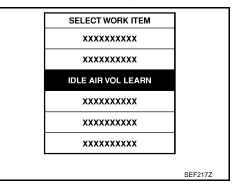
- Steering wheel: Neutral (Straight-ahead position)
- Vehicle speed: Stopped
- Transmission: Warmed-up For models with CONSULT-II, drive vehicle until "FLUID TEMP SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode of "A/T" system indicates less than 0.9V. For models without CONSULT-II, drive vehicle for 10 minutes.

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

Touch "START" and wait 20 seconds.

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 4. Check that all items listed under the topic PREPARATION (previously mentioned) are in good order.
- 5. Select "IDLE AIR VOL LEARN" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode.



- WORK SUPPORT

   IDLE AIR VOL LEARN

   MONITOR

   ENG SPEED
   XXX rpm

   IDLE AIR VOL LEARN

   START
  - WORK SUPPORT

     IDLE AIR VOL LEARN
     CMPLT

     MONITOR
     ENG SPEED

     ENG SPEED
     XXX rpm

     Image: start s
- 7. Make sure that "CMPLT" is displayed on CONSULT-II screen. If "CMPLT" is not displayed, Idle Air Volume Learning will not be carried out successfully. In this case, find the cause of the incident by referring to the Diagnostic Procedure below.
- 8. Rev up the engine two or three times and make sure that idle speed and ignition timing are within the specifications.

ITEM	SPECIFICATION
Idle speed	650±50 rpm (in P or N position)
Ignition timing	15±5° BTDC (in P or N position)

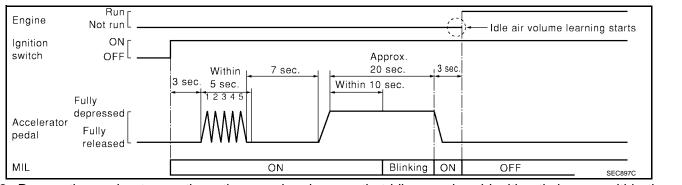
# **Without CONSULT-II**

#### NOTE:

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- It is better to count the time accurately with a clock.
- It is impossible to switch the diagnostic mode when an accelerator pedal position sensor circuit has a malfunction.
- 1. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .

- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 4. Check that all items listed under the topic PREPARATION (previously mentioned) are in good order.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Confirm that accelerator pedal is fully released, turn ignition switch ON and wait 3 seconds.
- 7. Repeat the following procedure quickly five times within 5 seconds.
- a. Fully depress the accelerator pedal.
- b. Fully release the accelerator pedal.
- 8. Wait 7 seconds, fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for approx. 20 seconds until the MIL stops blinking and turned ON.
- 9. Fully release the accelerator pedal within 3 seconds after the MIL turned ON.
- 10. Start engine and let it idle.
- 11. Wait 20 seconds.



12. Rev up the engine two or three times and make sure that idle speed and ignition timing are within the specifications.

ITEM	SPECIFICATION
Idle speed	650±50 rpm (in P or N position)
Ignition timing	15±5° BTDC (in P or N position)

13. If idle speed and ignition timing are not within the specification, Idle Air Volume Learning will not be carried out successfully. In this case, find the cause of the incident by referring to the DIAGNOSTIC PROCE-DURE below.

#### DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

If idle air volume learning cannot be performed successfully, proceed as follows:

- 1. Check that throttle valve is fully closed.
- 2. Check PCV valve operation.
- 3. Check that downstream of throttle valve is free from air leakage.
- 4. When the above three items check out OK, engine component parts and their installation condition are questionable. Check and eliminate the cause of the incident. It is useful to perform <u>EC-121</u>, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE".
- 5. If any of the following conditions occur after the engine has started, eliminate the cause of the incident and perform Idle air volume learning all over again:
  - Engine stalls.
  - Erroneous idle.

#### Fuel Pressure Check FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE

#### With CONSULT-II

1. Turn ignition switch ON.

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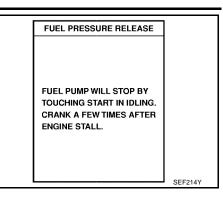
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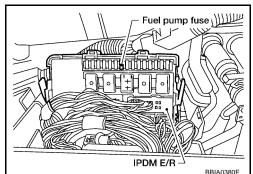
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- Perform "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine.
- 4. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.





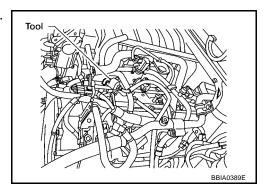
#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse located in IPDM E/R.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 5. Reinstall fuel pump fuse after servicing fuel system.

#### **FUEL PRESSURE CHECK**

#### **CAUTION:**

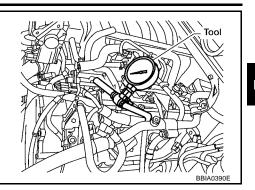
- Before disconnecting fuel line, release fuel pressure from fuel line to eliminate danger.
- Prepare pans or saucers under the disconnected fuel line because the fuel may spill out. The fuel pressure cannot be completely released because A60 models do not have fuel return system.
- Be careful not to scratch or get the fuel hose connection area dirty when servicing, so that the quick connector o-ring maintains sealability.
- Use Fuel Pressure Gauge Kit J-44321 and Fuel Pressure Adapter J-44321-6 to check fuel pressure.
- Do not perform fuel pressure check with electrical system operating (i.e. lights, rear defog, A/C, etc.). Fuel pressure gauge may indicate false readings due to varying engine loads and changes in manifold vacuum.
- 1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-45, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" .
- 2. Remove engine cover.
- 3. Remove fuel hose using Quick Connector Release J-45488. Refer to <u>EM-29, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE"</u>.
  - Do not twist or kink fuel hose because it is plastic hose.
  - Do not remove fuel hose from quick connector.
  - Keep fuel hose connections clean.



- 4. Install Fuel Pressure Adapter J-44321-6 and Fuel Pressure Gauge (from kit J-44321) as shown in figure.
  - Do not distort or bend fuel rail tube when installing fuel pressure gauge adapter.
  - When reconnecting fuel hose, check the original fuel hose for damage and abnormality.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON (reactivate fuel pump), and check for fuel leakage.
- 6. Start engine and check for fuel leakage.
- 7. Read the indication of fuel pressure gauge.
  - During fuel pressure check, check for fuel leakage from fuel connection every 3 minutes.

#### At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 51 psi)

- 8. If result is unsatisfactory, go to next step.
- 9. Check the following.
  - Fuel hoses and fuel tubes for clogging
  - Fuel filter for clogging
  - Fuel pump
  - Fuel pressure regulator for clogging
  - If OK, replace fuel pressure regulator.
  - If NG, repair or replace.
- Before disconnecting Fuel Pressure Gauge and Fuel Pressure Adapter J-44321-6, release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to <u>EC-45, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE"</u>.



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# **ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM**

# Introduction

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The ECM has an on board diagnostic system, which detects malfunctions related to engine sensors or actuators. The ECM also records various emission-related diagnostic information including:

Emission-related diagnostic information	SAE Mode
Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)	Mode 3 of SAE J1979
Freeze Frame data	Mode 2 of SAE J1979
System Readiness Test (SRT) code	Mode 1 of SAE J1979
1st Trip Diagnostic Trouble Code (1st Trip DTC)	Mode 7 of SAE J1979
1st Trip Freeze Frame data	
Test values and Test limits	Mode 6 of SAE J1979
Calibration ID	Mode 9 of SAE J1979

The above information can be checked using procedures listed in the table below.

		-			×: Applicable –	-: Not applicable
	DTC	1st trip DTC	Freeze Frame data	1st trip Freeze Frame data	SRT code	Test value
CONSULT-II	×	×	×	×	×	—
GST	×	×	×	—	×	×
ECM	×	×*			_	—

\*: When DTC and 1st trip DTC simultaneously appear on the display, they cannot be clearly distinguished from each other.

The malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) on the instrument panel lights up when the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips (Two trip detection logic), or when the ECM enters fail-safe mode. (Refer to <u>EC-76.</u> <u>"Fail-safe Chart"</u>.)

### **Two Trip Detection Logic**

When a malfunction is detected for the first time, 1st trip DTC and 1st trip Freeze Frame data are stored in the ECM memory. The MIL will not light up at this stage. <1st trip>

If the same malfunction is detected again during the next drive, the DTC and Freeze Frame data are stored in the ECM memory, and the MIL lights up. The MIL lights up at the same time when the DTC is stored. <2nd trip> The "trip" in the "Two Trip Detection Logic" means a driving mode in which self-diagnosis is performed during vehicle operation. Specific on board diagnostic items will cause the ECM to light up or blink the MIL, and store DTC and Freeze Frame data, even in the 1st trip, as shown below.

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

		М	IL		D	ТС	1st trip DTC	
Items	1st trip		2nd trip		1st trip	2nd trip	1st trip	2nd trip
	Blinking	Lighting up	Blinking	Lighting up	displaying	displaying	displaying	display- ing
Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) — DTC: P0300 - P0308 is being detected	×	_	_	_	_	_	×	_
Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) — DTC: P0300 - P0308 is being detected	_	_	×	_	_	×	_	_
One trip detection diagnoses (Refer to EC-8, "INDEX FOR DTC" .)	_	×	_	_	×	_	_	_
Except above	—	—	—	×	—	×	×	_

When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting MIL up when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.



The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected, and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut

#### **Emission-related Diagnostic Information EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION ITEMS**

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

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lte	DTC	C* <sup>1</sup>		Test value/		Deferrer	
Items (CONSULT-II screen terms)	CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	SRT code	Test limit (GST only)	1st trip DTC	Reference page	
CAN COMM CIRCUIT	U1000	1000* <sup>5</sup>	_	_	—	EC-133	
CAN COMM CIRCUIT	U1001	1001* <sup>5</sup>	_	_	×	EC-133	
NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED.	P0000	0000	_	_	_	_	
HO2S2 HTR (B1)	P0037	0037	×	×	×	EC-136	
HO2S2 HTR (B1)	P0038	0038	×	×	×	<u>EC-136</u>	
HO2S2 HTR (B2)	P0057	0057	×	×	×	<u>EC-136</u>	
HO2S2 HTR (B2)	P0058	0058	×	×	×	EC-136	
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	P0101	0101		—	—	<u>EC-144</u>	
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	P0102	0102		—	—	<u>EC-152</u>	
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT	P0103	0103		—	—	EC-152	
IAT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0112	0112		—	×	EC-159	
IAT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0113	0113		—	×	EC-159	
ECT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0117	0117		—	—	EC-163	
ECT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0118	0118		—	—	EC-163	
TP SEN 2/CIRC	P0122	0122	_	—	—	EC-169	
TP SEN 2/CIRC	P0123	0123	_	—	—	EC-169	
ECT SENSOR	P0125	0125	_	—	—	<u>EC-176</u>	
IAT SENSOR	P0127	0127		_	×	<u>EC-179</u>	
THERMSTAT FNCTN	P0128	0128			×	<u>EC-182</u>	
HO2S2 (B1)	P0138	0138		×	×	EC-184	
HO2S2 (B1)	P0139	0139	×	×	×	<u>EC-194</u>	
HO2S2 (B2)	P0158	0158	_	×	×	<u>EC-184</u>	
HO2S2 (B2)	P0159	0159	×	×	×	EC-194	
FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1	P0171	0171	_	—	×	EC-206	
FUEL SYS-RICH-B1	P0172	0172	_		×	<u>EC-215</u>	
FUEL SYS-LEAN-B2	P0174	0174		_	×	<u>EC-206</u>	
FUEL SYS-RICH-B2	P0175	0175		_	×	EC-215	
FTT SENSOR	P0181	0181		_	×	EC-223	
FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0182	0182			×	EC-229	
FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0183	0183			×	<u>EC-229</u>	
TP SEN 1/CIRC	P0222	0222	_	_		<u>EC-234</u>	
TP SEN 1/CIRC	P0223	0223		_	_	<u>EC-234</u>	
MULTI CYL MISFIRE	P0300	0300		_	×	<u>EC-241</u>	
CYL 1 MISFIRE	P0301	0301		_	×	<u>EC-241</u>	
CYL 2 MISFIRE	P0302	0302		_	×	<u>EC-241</u>	

	DT	C* <sup>1</sup>		Test value/		Deference
Items (CONSULT-II screen terms)	CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	SRT code	Test limit (GST only)	1st trip DTC	Reference page
CYL 3 MISFIRE	P0303	0303	_	_	×	<u>EC-241</u>
CYL 4 MISFIRE	P0304	0304	_	_	×	<u>EC-241</u>
CYL 5 MISFIRE	P0305	0305	_		×	<u>EC-241</u>
CYL 6 MISFIRE	P0306	0306	_	_	×	<u>EC-241</u>
CYL 7 MISFIRE	P0307	0307	_	_	×	<u>EC-241</u>
CYL 8 MISFIRE	P0308	0308	_	_	×	EC-241
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	P0327	0327	_	_	×	EC-248
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	P0328	0328	—	—	×	<u>EC-248</u>
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2	P0332	0332	_	—	×	<u>EC-248</u>
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2	P0333	0333	_	_	×	<u>EC-248</u>
CKP SEN/CIRCUIT	P0335	0335	_	—	×	EC-253
CMP SEN/CIRC-B1	P0340	0340	_	_	×	<u>EC-259</u>
TW CATALYST SYS-B1	P0420	0420	×	×	×	EC-265
TW CATALYST SYS-B2	P0430	0430	×	×	×	EC-265
EVAP PURG FLOW/MON	P0441	0441	×	×	×	EC-269
EVAP SMALL LEAK	P0442	0442	×	×	×	<u>EC-274</u>
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P0444	0444		_	×	<u>EC-283</u>
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P0445	0445	_	_	×	<u>EC-283</u>
VENT CONTROL VALVE	P0447	0447	_	_	×	<u>EC-290</u>
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0451	0451	_	_	×	<u>EC-297</u>
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0452	0452	_	—	×	<u>EC-300</u>
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0453	0453	_	—	×	EC-306
EVAP GROSS LEAK	P0455	0455	_	×	×	<u>EC-314</u>
EVAP VERY SML LEAK	P0456	0456	×* <sup>6</sup>	×	×	EC-322
FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH	P0460	0460	_	_	×	EC-332
FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	P0461	0461	_	_	×	EC-334
FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	P0462	0462	_	_	×	EC-336
FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	P0463	0463	_	_	×	EC-336
VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*4	P0500	0500	_	_	×	EC-338
ISC SYSTEM	P0506	0506	_		×	<u>EC-340</u>
ISC SYSTEM	P0507	0507			×	<u>EC-342</u>
PW ST P SEN/CIRC	P0550	0550	_		×	<u>EC-344</u>
ECM	P0605	0605	_	_	× or —	<u>EC-349</u>
ТСМ	P0700	0700	_	_	_	<u>AT-105</u>
PNP SW/CIRC	P0705	0705	_	_	×	<u>AT-106</u>
ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC	P0710	0710	_	_	×	<u>AT-128</u>
VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*4	P0720	0720	_	_	×	<u>AT-109</u>
TCC SOLENOID/CIRC	P0740	0740	_	_	×	<u>AT-115</u>
A/T TCC S/V FNCTN	P0744	0744		_	×	AT-118
L/PRESS SOL/CIRC	P0745	0745	_	_	×	AT-121
A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	P1031	1031	×	×	×	EC-352
A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	P1032	1032	×	×	×	EC-352

Revision: January 2005

	DT	C* <sup>1</sup>		Test value/			٨	
Items (CONSULT-II screen terms)	CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	SRT code	Test limit (GST only)	1st trip DTC	Reference page	A	
A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	P1051	1051	×	×	×	<u>EC-352</u>	EC	
A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	P1052	1052	×	×	×	<u>EC-352</u>		
ECM BACK UP/CIRC	P1065	1065	_	_	×	<u>EC-359</u>	-	
ETC ACTR	P1121	1121	_	_	_	<u>EC-363</u>	С	
ETC FUNCTION/CIRC	P1122	1122	_	_	_	<u>EC-365</u>	-	
ETC MOT PWR	P1124	1124	—	_	_	<u>EC-371</u>	D	
ETC MOT PWR	P1126	1126	—	—	—	<u>EC-371</u>		
ETC MOT	P1128	1128	—	—	—	<u>EC-376</u>	-	
HO2S2 (B1)	P1146	1146	×	×	×	<u>EC-381</u>	E	
HO2S2 (B1)	P1147	1147	×	×	×	<u>EC-393</u>	-	
CLOSED LOOP-B1	P1148	1148	—	—	—	<u>EC-405</u>	F	
HO2S2 (B2)	P1166	1166	×	×	×	<u>EC-381</u>	Г	
HO2S2 (B2)	P1167	1167	×	×	×	<u>EC-393</u>	-	
CLOSED LOOP-B2	P1168	1168	—	—	—	<u>EC-405</u>	G	
TCS C/U FUNCTN	P1211	1211	—	—	×	<u>EC-406</u>	-	
TCS/CIRC	P1212	1212	—	_	×	<u>EC-407</u>		
ENG OVER TEMP	P1217	1217	—	_	—	<u>EC-408</u>	H	
CTP LEARNING	P1225	1225	—	_	×	<u>EC-418</u>	-	
CTP LEARNING	P1226	1226	—		×	<u>EC-420</u>		
SENSOR POWER/CIRC	P1229	1229	—		—	<u>EC-422</u>	-	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P1271	1271	_	_	×	<u>EC-427</u>	-	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P1272	1272	_	_	×	<u>EC-435</u>	J	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P1273	1273	_	_	×	<u>EC-443</u>	-	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P1274	1274	_		×	<u>EC-452</u>	K	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P1276	1276	_		×	<u>EC-461</u>		
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P1278	1278	×	×	×	<u>EC-470</u>	-	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P1279	1279	×	×	×	<u>EC-482</u>	L	
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P1281	1281	_		×	<u>EC-427</u>	-	
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P1282	1282	_		×	<u>EC-435</u>	M	
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P1283	1283		_	×	<u>EC-443</u>	IVI	
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P1284	1284		_	×	<u>EC-452</u>	-	
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P1286	1286		_	×	<u>EC-461</u>	-	
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P1288	1288	×	×	×	<u>EC-470</u>	-	
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P1289	1289	×	×	×	<u>EC-482</u>	-	
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P1444	1444	_	_	×	<u>EC-494</u>	-	
VENT CONTROL VALVE	P1446	1446	_	_	×	<u>EC-502</u>	-	
ASCD SW	P1564	1564		_	_	<u>EC-508</u>	-	
ASCD BRAKE SW	P1572	1572				<u>EC-515</u>	-	
NATS MALFUNCTION	P1610 - P1615	1610 - 1615	_		×	<u>BL-125</u>	-	
P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT	P1706	1706			×	<u>EC-524</u>	-	
TURBINE REV S/CIRC	P1716	1716	_	—	×	<u>AT-131</u>	-	
A/T INTERLOCK	P1730	1730			_	<u>AT-136</u>	-	

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ltems	DT	C* <sup>1</sup>		Test value/		Reference
(CONSULT-II screen terms)	CONSULT-II GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	SRT code	Test limit (GST only)	1st trip DTC	page
I/C SOLENOID/CIRC	P1752	1752	—	_	—	<u>AT-142</u>
I/C SOLENOID FNCTN	P1754	1754	—	—	—	<u>AT-145</u>
FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC	P1757	1757	—	_	_	<u>AT-148</u>
FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC	P1759	1759	—	_	_	<u>AT-151</u>
D/C SOLENOID/CIRC	P1762	1762	_		_	<u>AT-154</u>
D/C SOLENOID FNCTN	P1764	1764	_		_	<u>AT-157</u>
HLR/C SOL/CIRC	P1767	1767	—	_	_	<u>AT-160</u>
HLR/C SOL FNCTN	P1769	1769	—	_	_	<u>AT-163</u>
LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC	P1772	1772	—	—	—	<u>AT-166</u>
LC/B SOLENOID FNCT	P1774	1774	—	_	_	<u>AT-169</u>
BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT	P1805	1805	—	_	×	EC-529
APP SEN 1/CIRC	P2122	2122	_		_	EC-534
APP SEN 1/CIRC	P2123	2123	_		_	EC-534
APP SEN 2/CIRC	P2127	2127	—		—	<u>EC-540</u>
APP SEN 2/CIRC	P2128	2128	_	_		<u>EC-540</u>
TP SENSOR	P2135	2135	_			<u>EC-547</u>
APP SENSOR	P2138	2138	_			<u>EC-554</u>

\*1: 1st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

\*2: This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

\*3: In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results). This number is controlled by NISSAN.

\*4: When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur at the same time, the MIL illuminates.

\*5: The trouble shooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-II.

\*6: SRT code will not be set it the self-diagnostic result is NG.

#### DTC AND 1ST TRIP DTC

The 1st trip DTC (whose number is the same as the DTC number) is displayed for the latest self-diagnostic result obtained. If the ECM memory was cleared previously, and the 1st trip DTC did not reoccur, the 1st trip DTC will not be displayed.

If a malfunction is detected during the 1st trip, the 1st trip DTC is stored in the ECM memory. The MIL will not light up (two trip detection logic). If the same malfunction is not detected in the 2nd trip (meeting the required driving pattern), the 1st trip DTC is cleared from the ECM memory. If the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, both the 1st trip DTC and DTC are stored in the ECM memory and the MIL lights up. In other words, the DTC is stored in the ECM memory and the MIL lights up trips. If a 1st trip DTC is stored and a non-diagnostic operation is performed between the 1st and 2nd trips, only the 1st trip DTC will continue to be stored. For malfunctions that blink or light up the MIL during the 1st trip, the DTC and 1st trip DTC are stored in the ECM memory.

Procedures for clearing the DTC and the 1st trip DTC from the ECM memory are described in EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"

For malfunctions in which 1st trip DTCs are displayed, refer to <u>EC-49</u>, "<u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC</u> <u>INFORMATION ITEMS</u>". These items are required by legal regulations to continuously monitor the system/ component. In addition, the items monitored non-continuously are also displayed on CONSULT-II.

1st trip DTC is specified in Mode 7 of SAE J1979. 1st trip DTC detection occurs without lighting up the MIL and therefore does not warn the driver of a malfunction. However, 1st trip DTC detection will not prevent the vehicle from being tested, for example during Inspection/Maintenance (I/M) tests.

When a 1st trip DTC is detected, check, print out or write down and erase (1st trip) DTC and Freeze Frame data as specified in Work Flow procedure Step II, refer to <u>EC-71, "WORK FLOW"</u>. Then perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check to try to duplicate the malfunction. If the malfunction is duplicated, the item requires repair.

#### How to Read DTC and 1st Trip DTC

DTC and 1st trip DTC can be read by the following methods.

#### With CONSULT-II

#### With GST

CONSULT-II or GST (Generic Scan Tool) Examples: P0340, P1148, P1706, etc.

These DTCs are prescribed by SAE J2012.

(CONSULT-II also displays the malfunctioning component or system.)

#### No Tools

The number of blinks of the MIL in the Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-Diagnostic Results) indicates the DTC. Example: 0340, 1148, 1706, etc.

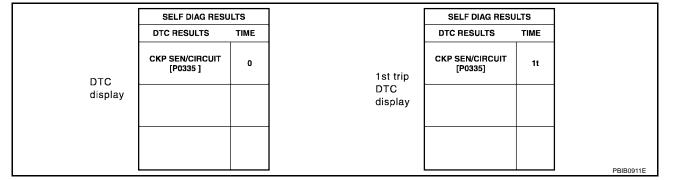
These DTCs are controlled by NISSAN.

- 1st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.
- Output of a DTC indicates a malfunction. However, GST or the Diagnostic Test Mode II do not indicate whether the malfunction is still occurring or has occurred in the past and has returned to normal. CONSULT-II can identify malfunction status as shown below. Therefore, using CONSULT-II (if available) is recommended.

A sample of CONSULT-II display for DTC and 1st trip DTC is shown below. DTC or 1st trip DTC of a malfunction is displayed in "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS" mode of CONSULT-II. Time data indicates how many times the vehicle was driven after the last detection of a DTC.

If the DTC is being detected currently, the time data will be [0].

If a 1st trip DTC is stored in the ECM, the time data will be [1t].



#### FREEZE FRAME DATA AND 1ST TRIP FREEZE FRAME DATA

The ECM records the driving conditions such as fuel system status, calculated load value, engine coolant temperature, short term fuel trim, long term fuel trim, engine speed, vehicle speed, base fuel schedule and intake air temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected.

Data which are stored in the ECM memory, along with the 1st trip DTC, are called 1st trip freeze frame data. The data, stored together with the DTC data, are called freeze frame data and displayed on CONSULT-II or GST. The 1st trip freeze frame data can only be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, not on the GST. For details, see <u>EC-105</u>, "Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data".

Only one set of freeze frame data (either 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data) can be stored in the ECM. 1st trip freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory along with the 1st trip DTC. There is no priority for 1st trip freeze frame data and it is updated each time a different 1st trip DTC is detected. However, once freeze frame data (2nd trip detection/MIL on) is stored in the ECM memory, 1st trip freeze frame data is no longer stored. Remember, only one set of freeze frame data can be stored in the ECM. The ECM has the following priorities to update the data.

Priority		Items
1	Freeze frame data	Misfire — DTC: P0300 - P0308 Fuel Injection System Function — DTC: P0171, P0172, P0174, P0175
2		Except the above items (Includes A/T related items)
3	1st trip freeze frame d	ata

For example, the EGR malfunction (Priority: 2) was detected and the freeze frame data was stored in the 2nd trip. After that when the misfire (Priority: 1) is detected in another trip, the freeze frame data will be updated from the EGR malfunction to the misfire. The 1st trip freeze frame data is updated each time a different malfunction is detected. There is no priority for 1st trip freeze frame data. However, once freeze frame data or 1st trip freeze frame data can be stored in the ECM). If freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory and freeze frame data with the same priority occurs later, the first (original) freeze frame data remains unchanged in the ECM memory.

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Both 1st trip freeze frame data and freeze frame data (along with the DTCs) are cleared when the ECM memory is erased. Procedures for clearing the ECM memory are described in <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE EMIS-SION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.

#### SYSTEM READINESS TEST (SRT) CODE

System Readiness Test (SRT) code is specified in Mode 1 of SAE J1979.

As part of an enhanced emissions test for Inspection & Maintenance (I/M), certain states require the status of SRT be used to indicate whether the ECM has completed self-diagnosis of major emission systems and components. Completion must be verified in order for the emissions inspection to proceed.

If a vehicle is rejected for a State emissions inspection due to one or more SRT items indicating "INCMP", use the information in this Service Manual to set the SRT to "CMPLT".

In most cases the ECM will automatically complete its self-diagnosis cycle during normal usage, and the SRT status will indicate "CMPLT" for each application system. Once set as "CMPLT", the SRT status remains "CMPLT" until the self-diagnosis memory is erased.

Occasionally, certain portions of the self-diagnostic test may not be completed as a result of the customer's normal driving pattern; the SRT will indicate "INCMP" for these items.

#### NOTE:

The SRT will also indicate "INCMP" if the self-diagnosis memory is erased for any reason or if the ECM memory power supply is interrupted for several hours.

If, during the state emissions inspection, the SRT indicates "CMPLT" for all test items, the inspector will continue with the emissions test. However, if the SRT indicates "INCMP" for one or more of the SRT items the vehicle is returned to the customer untested.

#### NOTE:

If MIL is ON during the state emissions inspection, the vehicle is also returned to the customer untested even though the SRT indicates "CMPLT" for all test items. Therefore, it is important to check SRT ("CMPLT") and DTC (No DTCs) before the inspection.

#### SRT Item

The table below shows required self-diagnostic items to set the SRT to "CMPLT".

SRT item (CONSULT-II indication)	Performance Priority <sup>*1</sup>	Required self-diagnostic items to set the SRT to "CMPLT"	Corresponding DTC No.	
CATALYST	2	Three way catalyst function	P0420, P0430	
EVAPORATIVE	2	EVAP control system purge flow monitoring	P0441	
SYSTEM	1	EVAP control system	P0442	
	2	EVAP control system	P0456	
HO2S	2	A/F sensor 1	P1278, P1288	
		A/F sensor 1	P1279, P1289	
			Heated oxygen sensor 2	P0139, P0159
		Heated oxygen sensor 2	P1146, P1166	
		Heated oxygen sensor 2	P1147, P1167	
HO2S HTR	2	A/F sensor 1 heater	P1031, P1032, P1051, P1052	
		Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater	P0037, P0038, P0057, P0058	

\*1: If completion of several SRTs is required, perform driving patterns (DTC confirmation procedure), one by one based on the priority for models with CONSULT-II.

#### SRT Set Timing

SRT is set as "CMPLT" after self-diagnosis has been performed one or more times. Completion of SRT is done regardless of whether the result is OK or NG. The set timing is different between OK and NG results and is shown in the table below.

		Example
Self-diagnosis result	Diagnosia	Ignition cycle
	Diagnosis	$\leftarrow ON \rightarrow  OFF  \leftarrow ON \rightarrow  OFF  \leftarrow ON \rightarrow  OFF  \leftarrow ON \rightarrow$

							-
All OK	Case 1	P0400	OK (1)	— (1)	OK (2)	— (2)	_
		P0402	OK (1)	— (1)	— (1)	OK (2)	A
		P1402	OK (1)	OK (2)	— (2)	— (2)	-
		SRT of EGR	"CMPLT"	"CMPLT"	"CMPLT"	"CMPLT"	EC
-	Case 2	P0400	OK (1)	— (1)	— (1)	— (1)	
		P0402	— (0)	— (0)	OK (1)	— (1)	-
		P1402	OK (1)	OK (2)	— (2)	— (2)	С
		SRT of EGR	"INCMP"	"INCMP"	"CMPLT"	"CMPLT"	-
NG exists	NG exists Case 3	P0400	ОК	ОК	—	_	D
		P0402	_	—	—	_	
		P1402	NG	_	NG	NG (Consecutive NG)	E
		(1st trip) DTC	1st trip DTC	_	1st trip DTC	DTC (= MIL "ON")	- - F
		SRT of EGR	"INCMP"	"INCMP"	"INCMP"	"CMPLT"	

OK: Self-diagnosis is carried out and the result is OK.

NG: Self-diagnosis is carried out and the result is NG.

-: Self-diagnosis is not carried out.

When all SRT related self-diagnoses showed OK results in a single cycle (Ignition OFF-ON-OFF), the SRT will indicate "CMPLT".  $\rightarrow$  Case 1 above

When all SRT related self-diagnoses showed OK results through several different cycles, the SRT will indicate "CMPLT" at the time the respective self-diagnoses have at least one OK result.  $\rightarrow$  Case 2 above If one or more SRT related self-diagnoses showed NG results in 2 consecutive cycles, the SRT will also indicate "CMPLT".  $\rightarrow$  Case 3 above

The table above shows that the minimum number of cycles for setting SRT as "INCMP" is one (1) for each self-diagnosis (Case 1 & 2) or two (2) for one of self-diagnoses (Case 3). However, in preparation for the state emissions inspection, it is unnecessary for each self-diagnosis to be executed twice (Case 3) for the following reasons:

- The SRT will indicate "CMPLT" at the time the respective self-diagnoses have one (1) OK result.
- The emissions inspection requires "CMPLT" of the SRT only with OK self-diagnosis results.
- When, during SRT driving pattern, 1st trip DTC (NG) is detected prior to "CMPLT" of SRT, the self-diagnosis memory must be erased from ECM after repair.
- If the 1st trip DTC is erased, all the SRT will indicate "INCMP".

NOTE:

SRT can be set as "CMPLT" together with the DTC(s). Therefore, DTC check must always be carried out prior to the state emission inspection even though the SRT indicates "CMPLT".

#### **SRT Service Procedure**

If a vehicle has failed the state emissions inspection due to one or more SRT items indicating "INCMP", review the flowchart diagnostic sequence on the next page.

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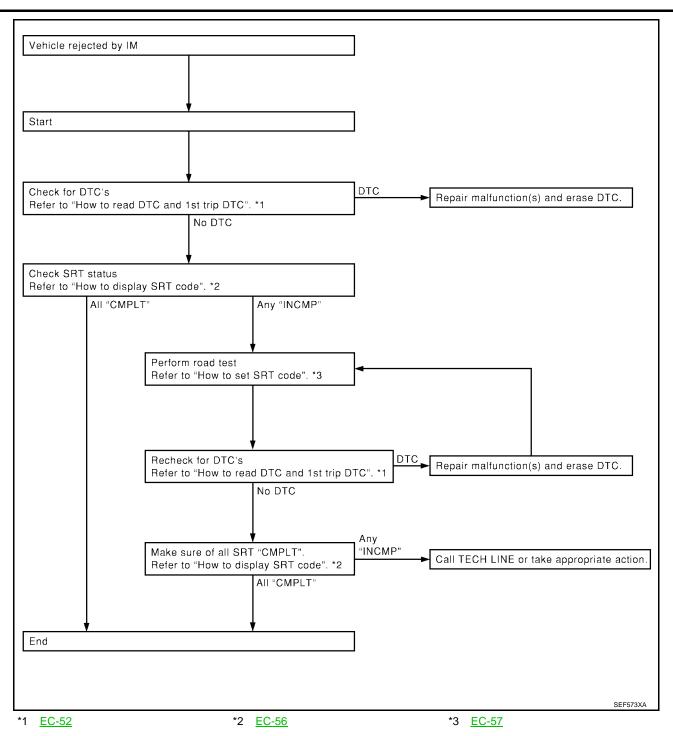
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#### How to Display SRT Code

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

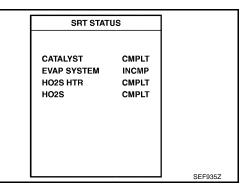
Selecting "SRT STATUS" in "DTC CONFIRMATION" mode with CONSULT-II.

For items whose SRT codes are set, a "CMPLT" is displayed on the CONSULT-II screen; for items whose SRT codes are not set, "INCMP" is displayed.

A sample of CONSULT-II display for SRT code is shown at right. "INCMP" means the self-diagnosis is incomplete and SRT is not set. "CMPLT" means the self-diagnosis is complete and SRT is set.

#### WITH GST

Selecting MODE 1 with GST (Generic Scan Tool)



#### How to Set SRT Code

To set all SRT codes, self-diagnosis for the items indicated above must be performed one or more times. Each diagnosis may require a long period of actual driving under various conditions.

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

Perform corresponding DTC Confirmation Procedure one by one based on Performance Priority in the table EC on <u>EC-54, "SRT Item"</u>.

#### **WITHOUT CONSULT-II**

The most efficient driving pattern in which SRT codes can be properly set is explained on the next page. The driving pattern should be performed one or more times to set all SRT codes.

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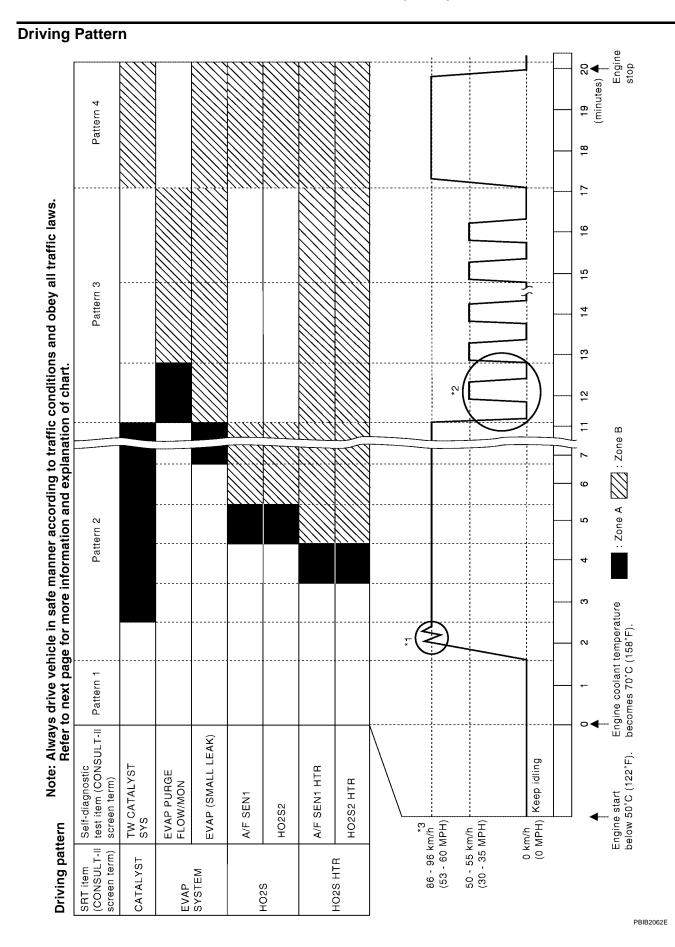
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• The time required for each diagnosis varies with road surface cor	nditions, weather, altitude, individual driv-	
ing habits, etc. Zone A refers to the range where the time, required for the dia	agnosis under normal conditions*, is the	A
shortest. Zone B refers to the range where the diagnosis can still be perf within zone A.	formed if the diagnosis is not completed	EC
*: Normal conditions refer to the following:		
Sea level		С
Flat road		C
<ul> <li>Ambient air temperature: 20 - 30°C (68 - 86°F)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Diagnosis is performed as quickly as possible under normal cond Under different conditions [For example: ambient air temperature nosis may also be performed.</li> </ul>		D
Pattern 1:		Е
• The engine is started at the engine coolant temperature of -1 (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 73 and ground		
<ul> <li>The engine must be operated at idle speed until the engine 70°C (158°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 73)</li> </ul>		F
• The engine is started at the fuel tank temperature of warme between the ECM terminal 107 and ground is less than 4.1V).		G
Pattern 2:		9
• When steady-state driving is performed again even after it is in ducted. In this case, the time required for diagnosis may be exter		Н
Pattern 3:		
• The driving pattern outlined in *2 must be repeated at least 3 time	es.	
Pattern 4:		
• Tests are performed after the engine has been operated for at lea	ast 17 minutes.	
The accelerator pedal must be held very steady during steady-sta	-	
• If the accelerator pedal is moved, the test must be conducted all	5	J
*1: Depress the accelerator pedal until vehicle speed is 90 km/h (56 M and keep it released for more than 10 seconds. Depress the accelera (56 MPH) again.		K
*2: Operate the vehicle in the following driving pattern.		1.
1. Decelerate vehicle to 0 km/h (0 MPH) and let engine idle.	50 - 55 km/h·····	
2. Repeat driving pattern shown at right at least 10 times.	(30 - 35 MPH)	L
- During acceleration, hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.		
*3: Checking the vehicle speed with GST is advised.		Μ
	0 km/h (0 MPH) 10S 10S 20S	
	SEF414S	

#### Suggested Transmission Gear Position

Set the selector lever in the D position.

#### TEST VALUE AND TEST LIMIT (GST ONLY - NOT APPLICABLE TO CONSULT-II)

The following is the information specified in Mode 6 of SAE J1979.

The test value is a parameter used to determine whether a system/circuit diagnostic test is OK or NG while being monitored by the ECM during self-diagnosis. The test limit is a reference value which is specified as the maximum or minimum value and is compared with the test value being monitored.

These data (test value and test limit) are specified by Test ID (TID) and Component ID (CID) and can be displayed on the GST screen.

		DTO	Test value (	GST display)	Toot Pro 2	Conversion
SRT item CATALYST EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM HO2S HTR HO2S HTR HO2S HTR	Self-diagnostic test item	DTC	TID	CID	Test limit	Conversion
CATALYST		P0420	01H	01H	Max.	1/128
	Three way catalyst function (Bank 1)	P0420	02H	81H	Min.	1
CATALYST		P0430	03H	02H	Max.	1/128
TIVE	Three way catalyst function (Bank 2)	P0430	04H	82H	Min.	1
EVAPORA-	EVAP control system (Small leak)	P0442	05H	03H	Max.	1/128mm <sup>2</sup>
TIVE	EVAP control system purge flow monitoring	P0441	06H	83H	Min.	20mV
CATALYST CAT	EVAP control system (Very small leak)	P0456	07H	03H	Max.	1/128mm <sup>2</sup>
		P1271	41H	8EH	Min.	5 mV
		P1272	42H	0EH	Max.	5 mV
		P1273	43H	0EH	Max.	0.002
		P1274	44H	8EH	Min.	0.002
	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	P1278	45H	8EH	Min.	0.004
		P1276	46H	0EH	Max.	5 mV
		P1276	47H	8EH	Min.	5 mV
		P1279	48H	8EH	Min.	0.004
		P1281	4CH	8FH	Min.	5 mV
		P1282	4DH	0FH	Max.	5 mV
		P1283	4EH	0FH	Max.	0.002
		P1284	4FH	8FH	Min.	0.002
HO2S	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	P1288	50H	8FH	Min.	0.004
		P1286	51H	0FH	Max.	5 mV
		P1286	52H	8FH	Min.	5 mV
		P1289	53H	8FH	Min.	0.004
_		P0139	19H	86H	Min.	10mV/500ms
CATALYST		P1147	1AH	86H	Min.	10mV
	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1)	P1146	1BH	06H	Max.	10mV
		P0138	1CH	06H	Max.	10mV
_		P0159	21H	87H	Min.	10mV/500ms
		P1167	22H	87H	Min.	10mV
	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2)	P1166	23H	07H	Max.	10mV
		P0158	24H	07H	Max.	10mV
		P1032	57H	10H	Max.	5 mV
	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	P1031	58H	90H	Min.	5 mV
HO2S HTR		P1052	59H	11H	Max.	5 mV
	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	P1051	5AH	91H	Min.	5 mV
		P0038	2DH	0AH	Max.	20mV
	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1)	P0037	2EH	8AH	Min.	20mV
		P0058	2FH	0BH	Max.	20mV
	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2)	P0057	30H	8BH	Min.	20mV

#### HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION А How to Erase DTC (I) With CONSULT-II The emission related diagnostic information in the ECM can be erased by selecting "ERASE" in the "SELF-EC DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II. If DTCs are displayed for both ECM and TCM (Transmission control module), they need to be erased individually from the ECM and TCM (Transmission control module). NOTE: If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see EC-8), skip steps 2 through 4. If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 1 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again. D 2. Turn CONSULT-II ON and touch "A/T". Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". 3 Touch "ERASE". [The DTC in the TCM (Transmission control module) will be erased.] Then touch "BACK" E 4. twice. Touch "ENGINE". 5. F 6. Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". 7. Touch "ERASE". (The DTC in the ECM will be erased.) How to erase DTC (With CONSULT-II) If the ignition switch stays "ON" after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch "OFF" once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it "ON" (engine stopped) again. SELECT DIAG MODE SELECT SYSTEM SELF-DIAG RESULTS Н SELF-DIAG RESULTS DTC RESULTS A/T ENGINE DATE MONITOR TCC SOLENOID/CIRC [P0740] CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR DTC WORK SUPPORT ECU PART NUMBER Turn CONSULT-II "ON", 3. Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". Touch "ERASE". (The DTC 2. 4 Κ and touch "A/T". in the TCM will be erased.) Touch Touch "BACK". "BACK" SELECT DIAG MODE SELE-DIAG RESULTS SELECT SYSTEM DTC RESULTS TIME A/T WORK SUPPORT М ENGINE SELF-DIAG RESULTS TCC SOLENOID/CIRC 0 [P0740] DATA MONITOR DATA MONITOR(SPEC) CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ACTIVE TEST Touch "ENGINE". Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". Touch "ERASE". (The DTC 5. 6. 7. in the ECM will be erased.) SCI45334F

#### With GST

The emission related diagnostic information in the ECM can be erased by selecting MODE 4 with GST. **NOTE:** 

#### If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see <u>EC-8</u>), skip step 2.

1. If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.

- 2. Perform AT-38, "HOW TO ERASE DTC (WITH GST)" . (The DTC in the TCM will be erased.)
- 3. Select MODE 4 with GST. (The DTC in the ECM will be erased.)

#### No Tools

#### NOTE:

#### If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see <u>EC-8</u>), skip step 3.

- 1. If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once.
- 2. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.
- 3. Perform AT-38, "HOW TO ERASE DTC (NO TOOLS)" . (The DTC in the TCM will be erased.)
- 4. Change the diagnostic test mode from Mode II to Mode I by depressing the accelerator pedal. Refer to <u>EC-63, "HOW TO SWITCH DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE"</u>.
- If the battery is disconnected, the emission-related diagnostic information will be lost within 24 hours.
- The following data are cleared when the ECM memory is erased.
- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values
- Others

Actual work procedures are explained using a DTC as an example. Be careful so that not only the DTC, but all of the data listed above, are cleared from the ECM memory during work procedures.

## NVIS (Nissan Vehicle Immobilizer System — NATS)

- If the security indicator lights up with the ignition switch in the "ON" position or "NATS MALFUNCTION" is displayed on "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" screen, perform self-diagnostic results mode with CONSULT-II using NATS program card. Refer to <u>BL-125, "NVIS(NISSAN Vehicle Immobilizer System-NATS)"</u>.
- Confirm no self-diagnostic results of NVIS (NATS) is displayed before touching "ERASE" in "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- When replacing ECM, initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs must be carried out with CONSULT-II using NATS program card.

 
 DTC RESULTS
 TIME

 NATS MALFUNCTION [P1610]
 0

SELF DIAG RESULTS

UBS00CG3

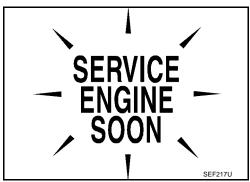
UBS00CG4

Therefore, be sure to receive all keys from vehicle owner. Regarding the procedures of NVIS (NATS) initialization and NVIS (NATS) ignition key ID registration, refer to CONSULT-II operation manual, IVIS/NVIS.

# Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL) DESCRIPTION

The MIL is located on the instrument panel.

- The MIL will light up when the ignition switch is turned ON without the engine running. This is a bulb check. If the MIL does not light up, refer to <u>DI-30, "WARNING LAMPS"</u>, or see <u>EC-601, "MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR"</u>.
- 2. When the engine is started, the MIL should go off. If the MIL remains on, the on board diagnostic system has detected an engine system malfunction.



#### **ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM FUNCTION**

The on board diagnostic system has the following 3 functions.

Diagnostic Test Mode	KEY and ENG. Status	Function	Explanation of Function
Mode I	Ignition switch in ON position	BULB CHECK	This function checks the MIL bulb for damage (blown, open circuit, etc.). If the MIL does not come on, check MIL circuit.
	Engine running	MALFUNCTION WARNING	<ul> <li>This is a usual driving condition. When a malfunction is detected twice in two consecutive driving cycles (two trip detection logic), the MIL will light up to inform the driver that a malfunction has been detected.</li> <li>The following malfunctions will light up or blink the MIL in the 1st trip.</li> <li>Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage)</li> <li>One trip detection diagnoses</li> </ul>
Mode II	Ignition switch in ON position	SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	This function allows DTCs and 1st trip DTCs to be read.

When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting MIL up when there is a malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected, and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut

#### HOW TO SWITCH DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE

NOTE:

- It is better to count the time accurately with a clock.
- It is impossible to switch the diagnostic mode when an accelerator pedal position sensor circuit has a malfunction.
- Always ECM returns to Diagnostic Test Mode I after ignition switch is turned OFF.

#### How to Set Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

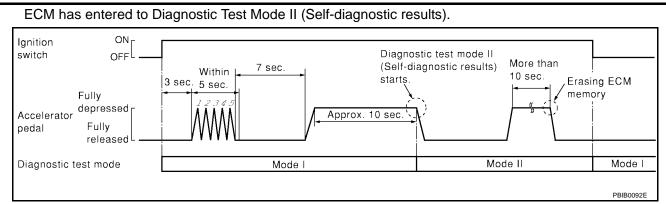
- 1. Confirm that accelerator pedal is fully released, turn ignition switch ON and wait 3 seconds.
- 2. Repeat the following procedure quickly five times within 5 seconds.
- a. Fully depress the accelerator pedal.
- b. Fully release the accelerator pedal.
- 3. Wait 7 seconds, fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for approx. 10 seconds until the MIL starts blinking.
- 4. Fully release the accelerator pedal.

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#### How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

- Set ECM in Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results). Refer to <u>EC-63</u>, "How to <u>Set Diagnostic Test</u> <u>Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)</u>".
- 2. Fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for more than 10 seconds. The emission-related diagnostic information has been erased from the backup memory in the ECM.
- 3. Fully release the accelerator pedal, and confirm the DTC 0000 is displayed.

#### DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE I — BULB CHECK

In this mode, the MIL on the instrument panel should stay ON. If it remains OFF, check the bulb. Refer to <u>DI-</u> <u>30, "WARNING LAMPS"</u> or see <u>EC-601, "MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR"</u>.

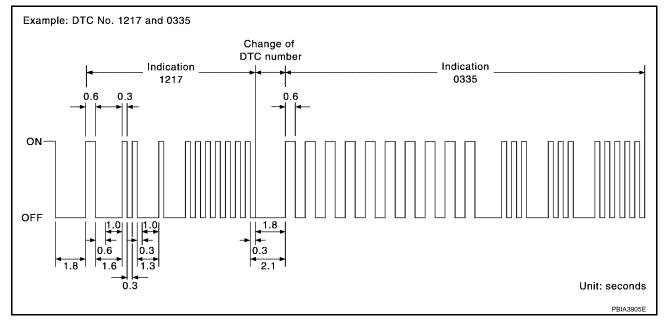
#### DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE I — MALFUNCTION WARNING

MIL	Condition
ON	When the malfunction is detected.
OFF	No malfunction.

These DTC numbers are clarified in Diagnostic Test Mode II (SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS)

#### DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE II — SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

In this mode, the DTC and 1st trip DTC are indicated by the number of blinks of the MIL as shown below. The DTC and 1st trip DTC are displayed at the same time. If the MIL does not illuminate in diagnostic test mode I (Malfunction warning), all displayed items are 1st trip DTCs. If only one code is displayed when the MIL illuminates in diagnostic test mode II (SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS), it is a DTC; if two or more codes are displayed, they may be either DTCs or 1st trip DTCs. DTC No. is same as that of 1st trip DTC. These unidentified codes can be identified by using the CONSULT-II or GST. A DTC will be used as an example for how to read a code.



A particular trouble code can be identified by the number of four-digit numeral flashes. The "zero" is indicated by the number of ten flashes. The length of time the 1,000th-digit numeral flashes on and off is 1.2 seconds consisting of an ON (0.6-second) - OFF (0.6-second) cycle.

The 100th-digit numeral and lower digit numerals consist of a 0.3-second ON and 0.3-second OFF cycle.

A change from one digit numeral to another occurs at an interval of 1.0-second OFF. In other words, the later numeral appears on the display 1.3 seconds after the former numeral has disappeared. A change from one trouble code to another occurs at an interval of 1.8-second OFF.

In this way, all the detected malfunctions are classified by their DTC numbers. The DTC 0000 refers to no malfunction. (See <u>EC-8, "INDEX FOR DTC"</u>)

#### How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

The DTC can be erased from the back up memory in the ECM by depressing accelerator pedal. Refer to <u>EC-65, "How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)"</u>

- If the battery is disconnected, the DTC will be lost from the backup memory within 24 hours.
- Be careful not to erase the stored memory before starting trouble diagnoses.

#### OBD System Operation Chart RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, 1ST TRIP DTC, DTC, AND DETECTABLE ITEMS

- When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data are F stored in the ECM memory.
- When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data are stored in the ECM memory, and the MIL will come on. For details, refer to <u>EC-48</u>, "Two Trip Detection (<u>Logic</u>".
- The MIL will go off after the vehicle is driven 3 times with no malfunction. The drive is counted only when the recorded driving pattern is met (as stored in the ECM). If another malfunction occurs while counting, the counter will reset.
- The DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored until the vehicle is driven 40 times (driving pattern A) without the same malfunction recurring (except for Misfire and Fuel Injection System). For Misfire and Fuel Injection System, the DTC and freeze frame data will be stored until the vehicle is driven 80 times (driving pattern C) without the same malfunction recurring. The "TIME" in "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS" mode of CONSULT-II will count the number of times the vehicle is driven.
- The 1st trip DTC is not displayed when the self-diagnosis results in OK for the 2nd trip.

#### SUMMARY CHART

Items	Fuel Injection System	Misfire	Other	- 
MIL (goes off)	3 (pattern B)	3 (pattern B)	3 (pattern B)	
DTC, Freeze Frame Data (no display)	80 (pattern C)	80 (pattern C)	40 (pattern A)	L
1st Trip DTC (clear)	1 (pattern C), *1	1 (pattern C), *1	1 (pattern B)	_
1st Trip Freeze Frame Data (clear)	*1, *2	*1, *2	1 (pattern B)	N

For details about patterns B and C under "Fuel Injection System" and "Misfire", see  $\underline{\text{EC-67}}$ .

For details about patterns A and B under "Other", see  $\underline{\text{EC-69}}$  .

\*1: Clear timing is at the moment OK is detected.

\*2: Clear timing is when the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip.

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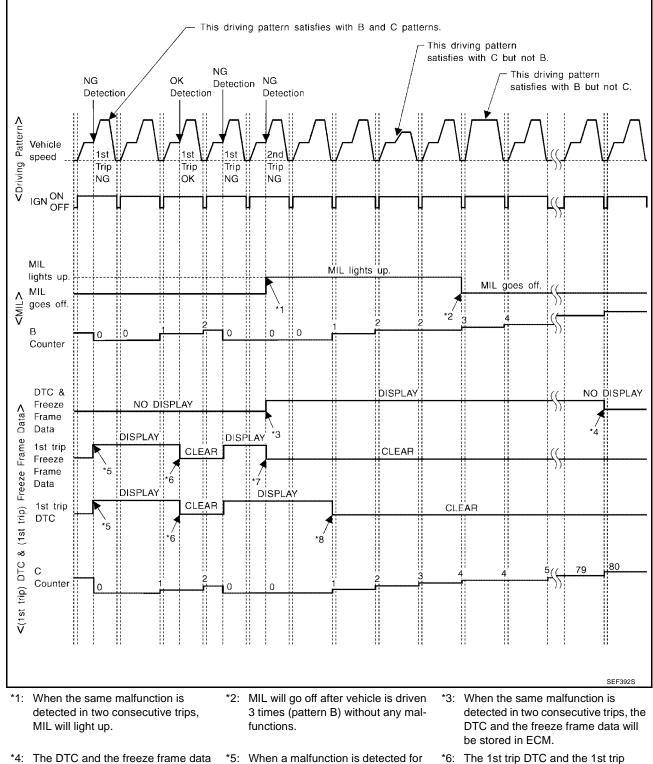
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# RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, DTC, 1ST TRIP DTC AND DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE "<EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>, "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"



\*6: The 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared at the moment OK is detected.

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remain in ECM.)

\*7: When the same malfunction is

will not be displayed any longer after

vehicle is driven 80 times (pattern C)

without the same malfunction. (The

DTC and the freeze frame data still

detected in the 2nd trip, the 1st trip

freeze frame data will be cleared.



\*8: 1st trip DTC will be cleared when

DTC is stored in ECM.

vehicle is driven once (pattern C)

without the same malfunction after

the first time, the 1st trip DTC and

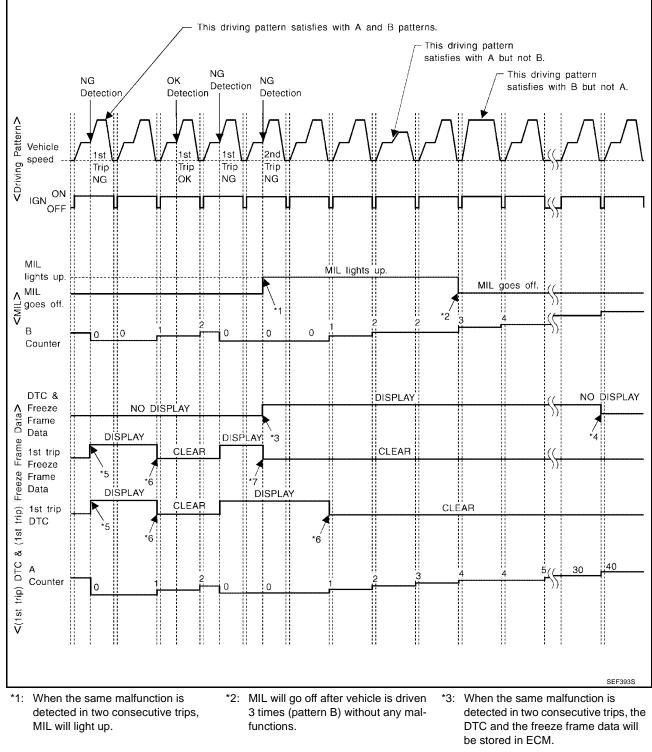
stored in ECM.

the 1st trip freeze frame data will be

EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE < EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORA-	
TION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"	А
<driving b="" pattern=""></driving>	
Driving pattern B means the vehicle operation as follows: All components and systems should be monitored at least once by the OBD system.	EC
• The B counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected once regardless of the driving pattern.	
<ul> <li>The B counter will be counted up when driving pattern B is satisfied without any malfunction.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>The MIL will go off when the B counter reaches 3. (*2 in OBD SYSTEM OPERATION CHART)</li> </ul>	С
<driving c="" pattern=""></driving>	
Driving pattern C means the vehicle operation as follows: The following conditions should be satisfied at the same time: Engine speed: (Engine speed in the freeze frame data) $\pm 375$ rpm Calculated load value: (Calculated load value in the freeze frame data) x (1 $\pm 0.1$ ) [%]	D
Engine coolant temperature (T) condition:	Ε
• When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70°C (158°F), T should be lower than 70°C (158°F).	
• When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70°C (158°F), T should be higher than or equal to 70°C (158°F).	F
Example:	
If the stored freeze frame data is as follows: Engine speed: 850 rpm, Calculated load value: 30%, Engine coolant temperature: 80°C (176°F) To be satisfied with driving pattern C, the vehicle should run under the following conditions:	G
Engine speed: 475 - 1,225 rpm, Calculated load value: 27 - 33%, Engine coolant temperature: more than 70°C (158°F)	Н
• The C counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected regardless of vehicle conditions above.	
• The C counter will be counted up when vehicle conditions above is satisfied without the same malfunction.	
<ul> <li>The DTC will not be displayed after C counter reaches 80.</li> </ul>	
• The 1st trip DTC will be cleared when C counter is counted once without the same malfunction after DTC is stored in ECM.	
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	К
	- *
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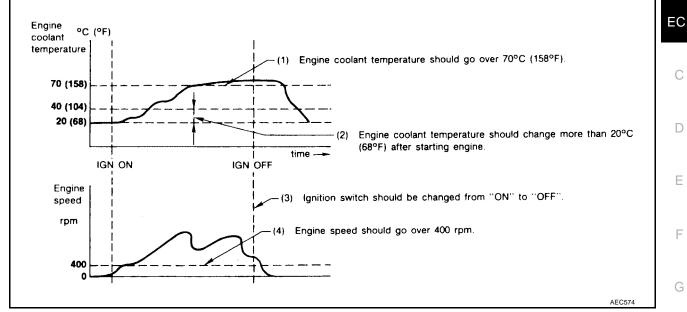
#### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, DTC, 1ST TRIP DTC AND DRIVING PATTERNS EXCEPT FOR "MISFIRE < EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"



- \*4: The DTC and the freeze frame data will not be displayed any longer after vehicle is driven 40 times (pattern A) without the same malfunction. (The DTC and the freeze frame data still remain in ECM.)
- \*7: When the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared.
- \*5: When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- \*6: 1st trip DTC will be cleared after
  - vehicle is driven once (pattern B) without the same malfunction.

# EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS <u>EXCEPT</u> FOR "MISFIRE < EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

#### <Driving Pattern A>



- The A counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected regardless of (1) (4).
- The A counter will be counted up when (1) (4) are satisfied without the same malfunction.
- The DTC will not be displayed after the A counter reaches 40.

#### <Driving Pattern B>

Driving pattern B means the vehicle operation as follows:

- All components and systems should be monitored at least once by the OBD system.
- The B counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected once regardless of the driving pattern.
- The B counter will be counted up when driving pattern B is satisfied without any malfunctions.
- The MIL will go off when the B counter reaches 3 (\*2 in OBD SYSTEM OPERATION CHART).

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### **TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS**

# Trouble Diagnosis Introduction INTRODUCTION

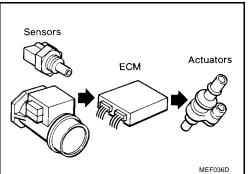
The engine has an ECM to control major systems such as fuel control, ignition control, idle air control system, etc. The ECM accepts input signals from sensors and instantly drives actuators. It is essential that both input and output signals are proper and stable. At the same time, it is important that there are no malfunctions such as vacuum leaks, fouled spark plugs, or other malfunctions with the engine.

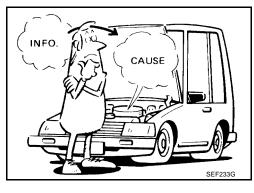
It is much more difficult to diagnose an incident that occurs intermittently rather than continuously. Most intermittent incidents are caused by poor electric connections or improper wiring. In this case, careful checking of suspected circuits may help prevent the replacement of good parts.

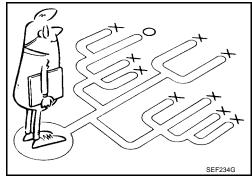
A visual check only may not find the cause of the incidents. A road test with CONSULT-II (or GST) or a circuit tester connected should be performed. Follow <u>EC-71, "WORK FLOW"</u>.

Before undertaking actual checks, take a few minutes to talk with a customer who approaches with a driveability complaint. The customer can supply good information about such incidents, especially intermittent ones. Find out what symptoms are present and under what conditions they occur. A Diagnostic Worksheet like the example on  $\underline{EC-74}$  should be used.

Start your diagnosis by looking for conventional malfunctions first. This will help troubleshoot driveability malfunctions on an electronically controlled engine vehicle. UBS00CG6







## **TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS**

#### WORK FLOW Flow Chart

	CHECK IN				
CHECK INCIDENT CON Listen to customer comp				STEP I	
	Ļ				
	write down) (1st trip) DT	C and Freeze Frame Data ated service bulletins for in		*1. STEP II	
Symptoms collect	ed.		except MIL lights up, C exists at STEP II.		
Verify the symptom by d	ving in the condition the	e customer described.		*2 STEP III	
Iormal Code (at STEP II)	Malfunction Code (	(at STEP II)		,	
INCIDENT CONFIRMAT Verify the DTC by perfor		tion Procedure".		*2. STEP IV	
Choose the appropriate				*3 STEP V	
Malfunction Code (at	STEP II or IV)	rmal Code (at both STEP II	and IV)		
		BASIC INSPECTION			
		<u>/MPTOM BASIS (at STEP  </u> ithout CONSULT-II	or III) With C	ONSULT-II	
	· · · · · ·	according to Symptom Ma	trix Chart. "DA on is not detected. MO	NITOR	
				EC)" de with	
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS		↓	on is detected. If N "TR	NSULT-II. STEP VI G, perform OUBLE	
	REPAIR/REP	PLACE		GNOSIS - ECIFICATION	
	Ļ		VAL	.UE". *6	
Confirmation Procedure	or OVERALL FUNCTION	erforming BASIC INSPECT N CHECK). Then, erase the (Transmission control modu	e unnecessary	STEP VII	
	↓ Ok	<		_	
CHECK OUT If the completion of SRT	s needed, drive vehicle	under the specific driving p	pattern. *5		
If time data of "SELF-DIAC RESULTS" is other than [0 perform <u>EC-125, "TROUB</u> NOSIS FOR INTERMITTE <u>DENT"</u> .	or [1t], form <u>E</u> <u>E DIAG-</u> <u>SIS FC</u> <u>NT INCI-</u> <u>INCID</u>		<u>O-</u> cannot be p power supp Refer to <u>EC</u> <u>AND GROL</u>	PBIB1043E ard diagnostic system erformed, check main ly and ground circuit. -126, "POWER SUPPLY JND CIRCUIT"	
If malfunctioning part cann detected, perform <u>EC-125</u> <u>BLE DIAGNOSIS FOR IN</u> <u>TENT INCIDENT</u> .	<u>"TROU-</u>	, "Driving Pattern"		<u>Rouble Diagnosis -</u> <u>Tion Value"</u>	

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## **TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS**

# Description for Work Flow

STEP	DESCRIPTION
STEP I	Get detailed information about the conditions and the environment when the incident/symptom occurred using the <u>EC-73, "DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET"</u> .
STEP II	Before confirming the concern, check and write down (print out using CONSULT-II or GST) the (1st trip) DTC and the (1st trip) freeze frame data, then erase the DTC and the data. (Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-</u> <u>RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u> .) The (1st trip) DTC and the (1st trip) freeze frame data can be used when duplicating the incident at STEP III & IV. If the incident cannot be verified, perform <u>EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT"</u> . Study the relationship between the cause, specified by (1st trip) DTC, and the symptom described by the customer. (The Symptom Matrix Chart will be useful. See <u>EC-83, "Symptom Matrix Chart"</u> .) Also check related service bulletins for information.
STEP III	Try to confirm the symptom and under what conditions the incident occurs. The DIAGNOSTIC WORK SHEET and the freeze frame data are useful to verify the incident. Connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle in DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG) mode and check real time diagnosis results. If the incident cannot be verified, perform <u>EC-125</u> , "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". If the malfunction code is detected, skip STEP IV and perform STEP V.
STEP IV	Try to detect the (1st trip) DTC by driving in (or performing) the DTC Confirmation Procedure. Check and read the (1st trip) DTC and (1st trip) freeze frame data by using CONSULT-II or GST. During the (1st trip) DTC verification, be sure to connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle in DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG) mode and check real time diagnosis results. If the incident cannot be verified, perform <u>EC-125</u> , " <u>TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</u> ". In case the DTC Confirmation Procedure is not available, perform the Overall Function Check instead. The (1st trip) DTC cannot be displayed by this check, however, this simplified check is an effective alternative. The NG result of the Overall Function Check is the same as the (1st trip) DTC detection.
STEP V	Take the appropriate action based on the results of STEP I through IV. If the malfunction code is indicated, proceed to TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR DTC PXXXX. If the normal code is indicated, proceed to the BASIC INSPECTION. (Refer to <u>EC-78</u> , " <u>Basic Inspection</u> ".) Then per- form inspections according to the Symptom Matrix Chart. (Refer to <u>EC-83</u> , " <u>Symptom Matrix Chart</u> ".)
STEP VI	Identify where to begin diagnosis based on the relationship study between symptom and possible causes. Inspect the system for mechanical binding, loose connectors or wiring damage using (tracing) "Harness Layouts". Gently shake the related connectors, components or wiring harness with CONSULT-II set in "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode. Check the voltage of the related ECM terminals or monitor the output data from the related sensors with CONSULT-II. Refer to EC-95, "ECM Terminals and Reference Value", EC-116, "CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor". The Diagnostic Procedure in EC section contains a description based on open circuit inspection. A short circuit inspection is also required for the circuit check in the Diagnostic Procedure. For details, refer to "Circuit Inspection" in GI-27, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident". Repair or replace the malfunction parts. If malfunctioning part cannot be detected, perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".
STEP VII	Once you have repaired the circuit or replaced a component, you need to run the engine in the same conditions and circumstances which resulted in the customer's initial complaint. Perform the DTC Confirmation Procedure and confirm the normal code [DTC No. P0000] is detected. If the incident is still detected in the final check, perform STEP VI by using a method different from the previous one. Before returning the vehicle to the customer, be sure to erase the unnecessary (already fixed) (1st trip) DTC in ECM and TCM (Transmission control module). (Refer to <u>EC-61</u> , "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION" andAT-37, "HOW TO ERASE DTC".)

#### **DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET**

#### Description

There are many operating conditions that lead to the malfunction of engine components. A good grasp of such conditions can make troubleshooting faster and more accurate.

In general, each customer feels differently about an incident. It is important to fully understand the symptoms or conditions for a customer complaint.

Utilize a diagnostic worksheet like the one on the next page in order to organize all the information for troubleshooting.

Some conditions may cause the MIL to come on steady or blink and DTC to be detected. Examples:

- Vehicle ran out of fuel, which caused the engine to misfire.
- Fuel filler cap was left off or incorrectly screwed on, allowing fuel to evaporate into the atmosphere.

KEY POINTS	EC
<ul> <li>WHAT Vehicle &amp; engine model</li> <li>WHEN Date, Frequencies</li> <li>WHERE Road conditions</li> <li>HOW Operating conditions, Weather conditions, Symptoms</li> </ul>	C
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#### Worksheet Sample

Customer name MR/MS		Model & Year VIN
Engine #		Trans. Mileage
Incident Date		Manuf. Date In Service Date
Fuel and fuel filler cap		<ul> <li>Vehicle ran out of fuel causing misfire</li> <li>Fuel filler cap was left off or incorrectly screwed on.</li> </ul>
🗌 Startability		<ul> <li>Impossible to start</li> <li>No combustion</li> <li>Partial combustion affected by throttle position</li> <li>Partial combustion NOT affected by throttle position</li> <li>Possible but hard to start</li> <li>Others [</li> </ul>
Symptoms	Idling	No fast idle Unstable High idle Low idle Others [ ]
Cympionia	Driveability	Stumble Surge Knock Lack of power  Intake backfire Exhaust backfire  Others [ ]
	Engine stall	At the time of start       While idling         While accelerating       While decelerating         Just after stopping       While loading
Incident occurrence		Just after delivery      Recently     In the morning      At night      In the daytime
Frequency		☐ All the time ☐ Under certain conditions ☐ Sometimes
Weather conditions		□ Not affected
	Weather	Fine Raining Snowing Others [ ]
	Temperature	Hot Warm Cool Cold Humid 'F
Engine conditions		Cold       During warm-up         Engine speed
Road conditi	ons	🗌 In town 🔲 In suburbs 🗌 Highway 🗌 Off road (up/down)
Driving conditions		Not affected         At starting       While idling       At racing         While accelerating       While cruising         While decelerating       While turning (RH/LH)         Vehicle speed       1       1       1         0       10       20       30       40       50       60       MPH
Malfunction i	ndicator lamp	Turned on Not turned on

### **DTC Inspection Priority Chart**

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If some DTCs are displayed at the same time, perform inspections one by one based on the following priority chart.

NOTE:

# If DTC U1000 and/or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

Priority	Detected items (DTC)	
1	U1000 U1001 CAN communication line	
	P0101 P0102 P0103 Mass air flow sensor	
	P0112 P0113 P0127 Intake air temperature sensor	
	P0117 P0118 P0125 Engine coolant temperature sensor	
	<ul> <li>P0122 P0123 P0222 P0223 P1225 P1226 P2135 Throttle position sensor</li> </ul>	
	P0128 Thermostat function	
	P0181 P0182 P0183 Fuel tank temperature sensor	
	<ul> <li>P0327 P0328 P0332 P0333 Knock sensor</li> </ul>	
	P0335 Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	
	P0340 Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	
	<ul> <li>P0460 P0461 P0462 P0463 Fuel level sensor</li> </ul>	
	P0500 Vehicle speed sensor	
	• P0605 ECM	
	P0705 Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch	
	P1229 Sensor power supply	
	• P1610 - P1615 NATS	
	P1706 Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch	
	P2122 P2123 P2127 P2128 P2138 Accelerator pedal position sensor	

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Priority	Detected items (DTC)
2	P0037 P0038 P0057 P0058 Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater
	<ul> <li>P0138 P0139 P0158 P0159 P1146 P1147 P1166 P1167 Heated oxygen sensor 2</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>P0441 EVAP control system purge flow monitoring</li> </ul>
	P0444 P0445 P1444 EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve
	P0447 P1446 EVAP canister vent control valve
	P0451 P0452 P0453 EVAP control system pressure sensor
	P0550 Power steering pressure sensor
	<ul> <li>P0700 P0710 P0720 P0740 P0744 P0745 P1706 P1716 P1730 P1752 P1754 P1757 P1759 P1762 P1764 P1767 P1769 P1772 P1774 A/T related sensors and solenoid valves</li> </ul>
	• P1031 P1032 P1051 P1052 A/F sensor 1 heater
	P1065 ECM power supply
	P1122 Electric throttle control function
	P1124 P1126 P1128 Electric throttle control actuator
	• P1217 Engine over temperature (OVERHEAT)
	• P1271 P1272 P1273 P1274 P1276 P1278 P1279 P1281 P1282 P1283 P1284 P1286 P1288 P1289 A/F sensor 1
	P1805 Brake switch
3	P0171 P0172 P0174 P0175 Fuel injection system function
	• P0300 - P0308 Misfire
	P0420 P0430 Three way catalyst function
	• P0442 P0456 EVAP control system (SMALL LEAK, VERY SMALL LEAK)
	• P0455 EVAP control system (GROSS LEAK)
	P0506 P0507 Idle speed control system
	P1121 Electric throttle control actuator
	P1148 P1168 Closed loop control
	P1211 TCS control unit
	P1212 TCS communication line
	P1564 ASCD steering switch
	P1572 ASCD brake switch

## Fail-safe Chart

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When the DTC listed below is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

DTC No.	Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode		
P0101 P0102 P0103	Mass air flow sensor circuit	Engine speed will not rise more than 2,400 rpm due to the fuel cut.		
P0117 P0118	Engine coolant tempera- ture sensor circuit	ignition switch ON or START.	determined by ECM based on the time after turning polant temperature decided by ECM.	
		Condition	Engine coolant temperature decided (CONSULT-II display)	
		Just as ignition switch is turned ON or Start	40°C (104°F)	
		More than approx. 4 minutes after ignition ON or Start	80°C (176°F)	
		Except as shown above	40 - 80°C (104 - 176°F) (Depends on the time)	
		When the fail-safe system for engine fan operates while engine is running	e coolant temperature sensor is activated, the cooling g.	
P0122 P0123 P0222 P0223 P2135	Throttle position sensor	The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees. The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition. So, the acceleration will be poor.		

DTC No.	Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode	
P1121	Electric throttle control actuator	(When electric throttle control actuator does not function properly due to the return spring malfunction:) ECM controls the electric throttle actuator by regulating the throttle opening around the idle position. The engine speed will not rise more than 2,000 rpm.	EC
		(When throttle valve opening angle in fail-safe mode is not in specified range:) ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to 20 degrees or less.	С
		(When ECM detects the throttle valve is stuck open:) While the vehicle is driving, it slows down gradually by fuel cut. After the vehicle stops, the engine stalls. The engine can restart in N or P position, and engine speed will not exceed 1,000 rpm or more.	D
P1122	Electric throttle control function	ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.	E
P1124 P1126	Throttle control motor relay	ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.	
P1128	Throttle control motor	ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.	F
P1229	Sensor power supply	ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.	G
P2122 P2123 P2127 P2128 P2138	Accelerator pedal position sensor	The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees. The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition. So, the acceleration will be poor.	Н

• When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting MIL up when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected, and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode	Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut	K
5 1 5	5 1 7 1	

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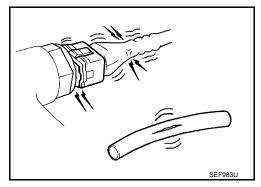
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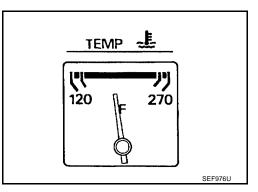
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## Basic Inspection

## 1. INSPECTION START

- 1. Check service records for any recent repairs that may indicate a related malfunction, or a current need for scheduled maintenance.
- 2. Open engine hood and check the following:
- Harness connectors for improper connections
- Wiring harness for improper connections, pinches and cut
- Vacuum hoses for splits, kinks and improper connections
- Hoses and ducts for leaks
- Air cleaner clogging
- Gasket
- 3. Confirm that electrical or mechanical loads are not applied.
- Head lamp switch is OFF.
- Air conditioner switch is OFF.
- Rear window defogger switch is OFF.
- Steering wheel is in the straight-ahead position, etc.
- 4. Start engine and warm it up until engine coolant temperature indicator points the middle of gauge. Ensure engine stays below 1,000 rpm.

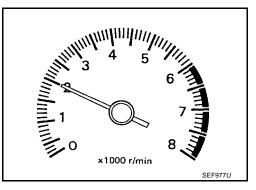




- 5. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 6. Make sure that no DTC is displayed with CONSULT-II or GST.

OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 3.
NG	>> GO TO 2.



## 2. REPAIR OR REPLACE

Repair or replace components as necessary according to corresponding Diagnostic Procedure.

>> GO TO 3.

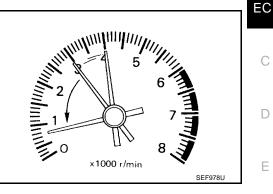
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## 3. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 2. Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.

3. Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.



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DATA M	ONITOR	
MONITOR	NO DTC	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
		1

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.
- 3. Check idle speed.

#### 650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)

 $650 \pm 50$  rpm (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 4.

#### 4. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .

>> GO TO 5.

## 5. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .

>> GO TO 6.

#### 6. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Refer to EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

#### Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

Yes or No

#### Yes >> GO TO 7.

No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning. 2. GO TO 4.

### 7. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

#### 650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check idle speed.

#### 650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 8.

#### 8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to EC-259.
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-253.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 9.
- NG >> 1. Repair or replace.
  - 2. GO TO 4.

#### 9. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- 1. Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-125, "NVIS(NISSAN Vehicle Immobilizer System-NATS)"</u>.

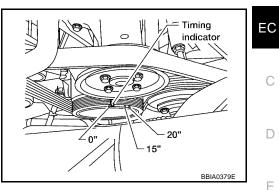
>> GO TO 4.

## 10. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light.

#### $15\pm5^\circ$ BTDC (in P or N position)

- OK or NG
- OK >> INSPECTION END
- NG >> GO TO 11.



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11. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING	
<ol> <li>Stop engine.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning"</u>.</li> </ol>	F
>> GO TO 12.	G
12. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING	
Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .	Н
>> GO TO 13.	I
13. perform idle air volume learning	
Refer to <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> . Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?	J
Yes or No Yes >> GO TO 14. No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning. 2. GO TO 4.	К
14. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN	L
<ul> <li>With CONSULT-II</li> <li>Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.</li> <li>Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.</li> </ul>	Μ
650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)	

## 🕱 Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check idle speed.

#### 650 $\pm$ 50 rpm (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 15.
NG	>> GO TO 17.

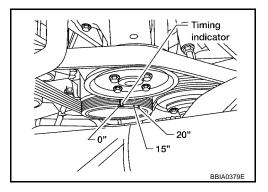
## 15. CHECK IGNITION TIMING AGAIN

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light.

#### $15\pm5^\circ$ BTDC (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

- OK >> INSPECTION END
- NG >> GO TO 16.



## 16. CHECK TIMING CHAIN INSTALLATION

Check timing chain installation. Refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{EM-35},\,"\mathsf{TIMING\ CHAIN"}}$  .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 17.
- NG >> 1. Repair the timing chain installation. 2. GO TO 4.

## 17. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to EC-259.
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-253.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 18.
- NG >> 1. Repair or replace.
  - 2. GO TO 4.

## 18. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- 1. Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-125, "NVIS(NISSAN Vehicle Immobilizer System-NATS)"</u>.

>> GO TO 4.

#### Symptom Matrix Chart SYSTEM — BASIC ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM

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							S`	/MPT	OM							
		HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)	Reference page	EC C D E
Warrant	y symptom code	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AJ	AK	AL	AM	HA		
Fuel	Fuel pump circuit	1	1	2	3	2		2	2			3		2	<u>EC-579</u>	G
	Fuel pressure regulator system	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		4			<u>EC-45</u>	0
	Injector circuit	1	1	2	3	2		2	2			2			<u>EC-573</u>	
	Evaporative emission system	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		4			<u>EC-603</u>	Н
Air	Positive crankcase ventilation sys- tem	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		4	1		<u>EC-615</u>	
	Incorrect idle speed adjustment						1	1	1	1		1			<u>EC-78</u>	
	Electric throttle control actuator	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2		2		2	<u>EC-363,</u> <u>EC-365</u>	
Ignition	Incorrect ignition timing adjustment	3	3	1	1	1		1	1			1			<u>EC-78</u>	J
	Ignition circuit	1	1	2	2	2		2	2			2			<u>EC-561</u>	
Main po	wer supply and ground circuit	2	2	3	3	3		3	3		2	3			<u>EC-126</u>	K
Mass ai	r flow sensor circuit	1			2	_									<u>EC-144,</u> <u>EC-152</u>	
Engine	coolant temperature sensor circuit						3			3					<u>EC-163</u> , <u>EC-176</u>	L
A/F sen	sor 1 circuit		1	2	3	2		2	2			2			EC-427, EC-435, EC-443, EC-452, EC-461, EC-470, EC-482	Μ
Throttle	position sensor circuit						2			2					EC-169, EC-234, EC-418, EC-420, EC-422, EC-547	
Accelera	ator pedal position sensor circuit			3	2	1									<u>EC-534,</u> <u>EC-540</u> , <u>EC-554</u>	
Knock s	ensor circuit			2								3			EC-248	
Cranksh	naft position sensor (POS) circuit	2	2												EC-253	
Camsha	aft position sensor (PHASE) circuit	3	2												<u>EC-259</u>	

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	HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)	Reference page
Warranty symptom code	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AJ	AK	AL	AM	HA	
Vehicle speed signal circuit		2	3		3						3			<u>EC-338</u>
Power steering pressure sensor circuit		2					3	3						<u>EC-344</u>
ECM	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			<u>EC-349,</u> <u>EC-359</u>
PNP switch circuit			3		3		3	3			3			EC-524
Refrigerant pressure sensor circuit		2				3			3		4			<u>EC-585</u>
Electrical load signal circuit							3							<u>EC-590</u>
Air conditioner circuit	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3		2	<u>ATC-33,</u> <u>MTC-31</u>
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)			4											BRC-11

1 - 6: The numbers refer to the order of inspection.

(continued on next page)

### SYSTEM — ENGINE MECHANICAL & OTHER

		EXCP. HA) SPOT sPOT sPOT SPOT SPOT SPOT SPOT SPOT SPOT SPOT S													
		HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDRE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)	Reference page
Warranty	symptom code	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AJ	AK	AL	AM	HA	
Fuel	Fuel tank	- 5													<u>FL-10</u>
	Fuel piping	5		5	5	5		5	5			5			<u>FL-3</u>
	Vapor lock		5												_
	Valve deposit														
	Poor fuel (Heavy weight gaso- line, Low octane)	5		5	5	5		5	5			5			_

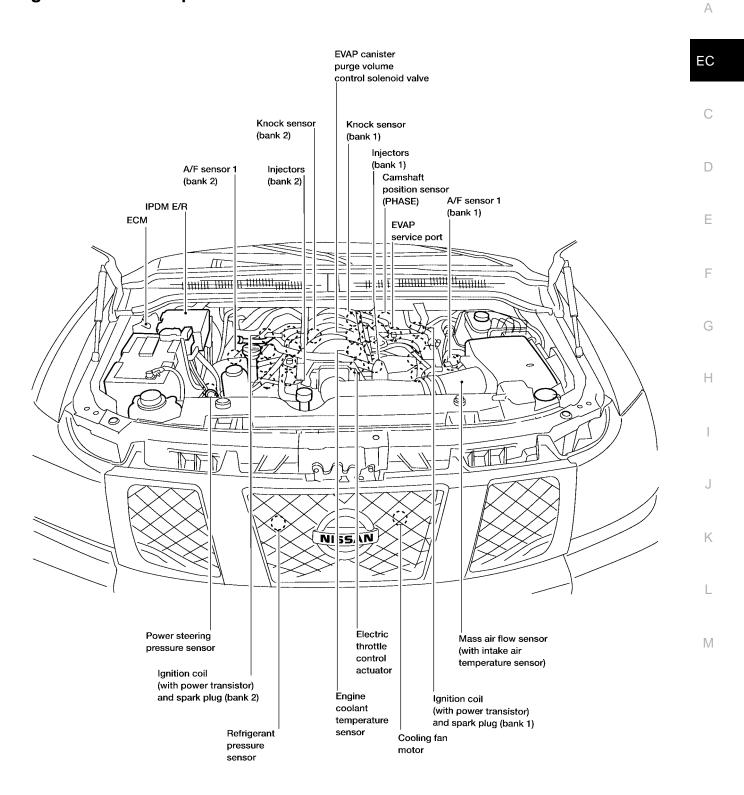
Revision: January 2005

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		CP. HA)		SPOT		ERATION					TURE HIGH	NO	7	GE)		A EC
		START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)		GING/FLAT SP	ETONATION	POOR ACCEI	DLE	JTING	7	N TO IDLE	ER TEMPERA	. CONSUMPTIC	CONSUMPTION	JNDER CHAR	Reference page	С
		HARD/NO START/	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL C	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)		D
Warrantys	ymptom code	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	— AH	AJ	AK	AL	AM	НА	-	
Air	Air duct	~~	AD	AC		AL		AG		AJ	AN	AL			<u>EM-14</u>	F
	Air cleaner														<u>EM-14</u>	
	Air leakage from air duct (Mass air flow sensor — electric throttle control actuator)		5	5		5		5	5			5			<u>EM-14</u>	G
	Electric throttle control actuator Air leakage from intake manifold/	5			5		5			5					<u>EM-15</u>	Н
	Collector/Gasket														<u>EM-15</u>	
Cranking	Battery	1	1	1		1		1	1					1	<u>SC-4</u>	
	Generator circuit						-								<u>SC-17</u>	
	Starter circuit	3	-									1			<u>SC-10</u>	
	Signal plate	6	-												<u>EM-74</u>	J
	PNP switch	4													<u>AT-106</u>	
Engine	Cylinder head Cylinder head gasket	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		4	5	3		<u>EM-59</u>	Κ
	Cylinder block															
	Piston												4			L
	Piston ring	6	6	6	6	6		6	6			6			<u>EM-74</u>	
	Connecting rod															M
	Bearing															
	Crankshaft															
Valve mecha-	Timing chain														<u>EM-35</u>	
nism	Camshaft	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5			<u>EM-43</u>	
	Intake valve Exhaust valve												3		<u>EM-59</u>	
Exhaust	Exhaust valve Exhaust manifold/Tube/Muffler/ Gasket	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5			<u>EM-19, EX-</u>	
	Three way catalyst	Ŭ							Ŭ						<u>3</u>	
Lubrica- tion	Oil pan/Oil strainer/Oil pump/Oil filter/Oil gallery/Oil cooler	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5			<u>EM-22, LU-</u> <u>9</u> , <u>LU-10</u> , <u>LU-12</u>	
			1	1	1		1						1		L	

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		HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDRE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)	Reference page
Warranty s	symptom code	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AJ	AK	AL	AM	HA	
Cooling	Radiator/Hose/Radiator filler cap														<u>CO-10</u>
	Thermostat									5					<u>CO-17</u>
	Water pump														<u>CO-15</u>
	Water gallery	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		4	5			<u>CO-7</u>
	Cooling fan														<u>EC-408</u>
	Coolant level (Low)/Contami- nated coolant									5					<u>CO-9</u>
NVIS (Niss NATS)	IVIS (Nissan Vehicle Immobilizer System — IATS)		1												<u>EC-62</u> or <u>BL-125</u>

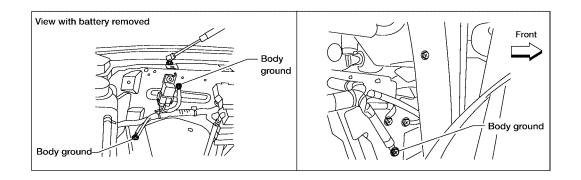
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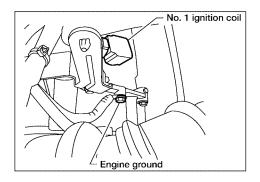
## Engine Control Component Parts Location

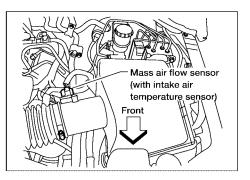


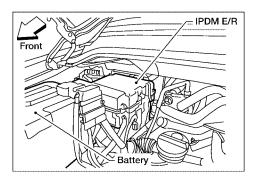
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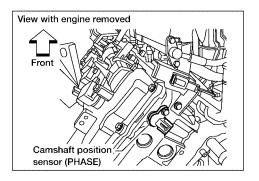
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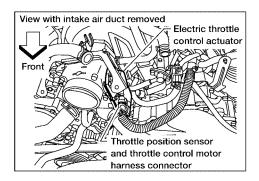


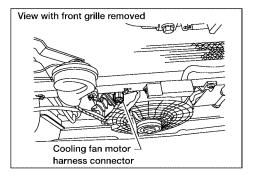




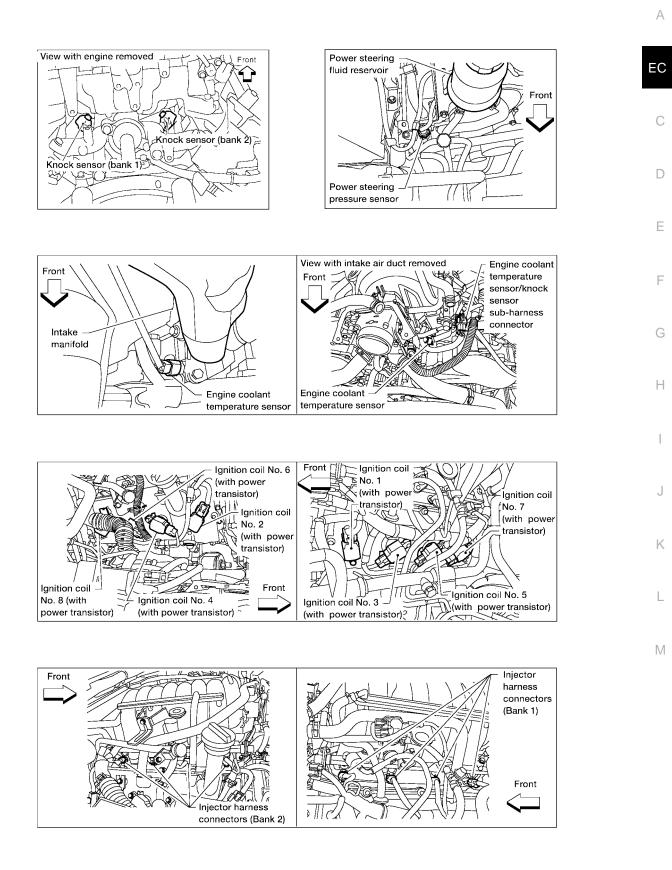




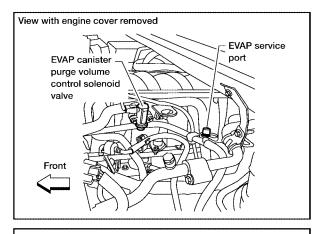


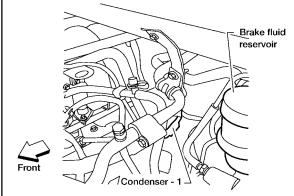


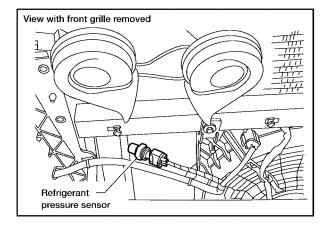
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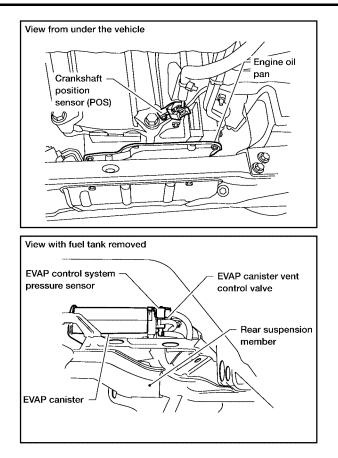


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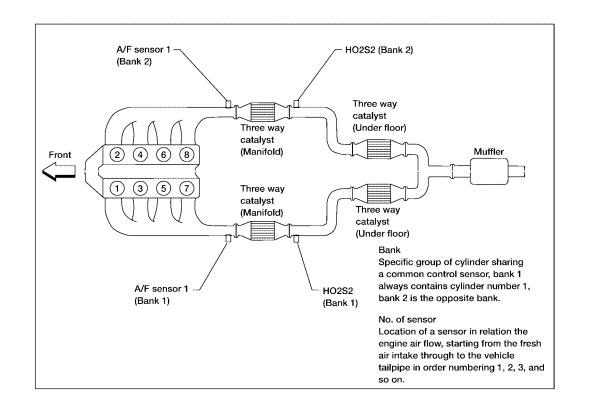


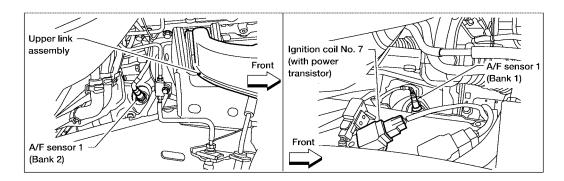


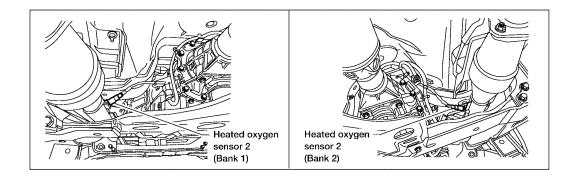




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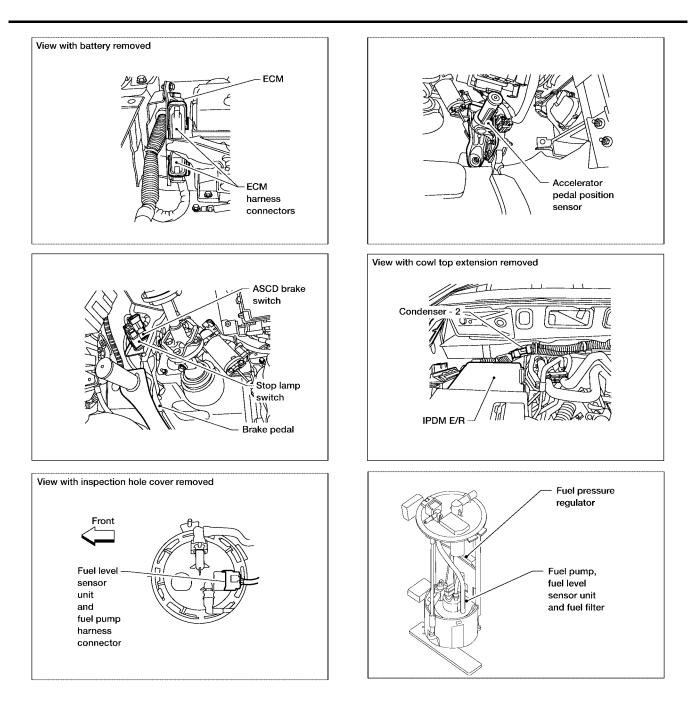
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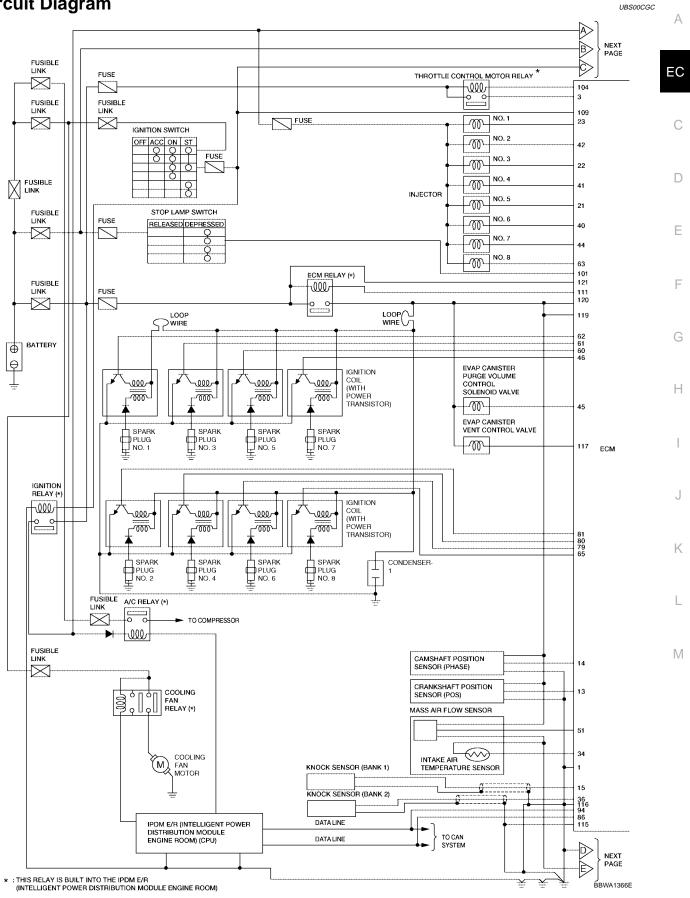
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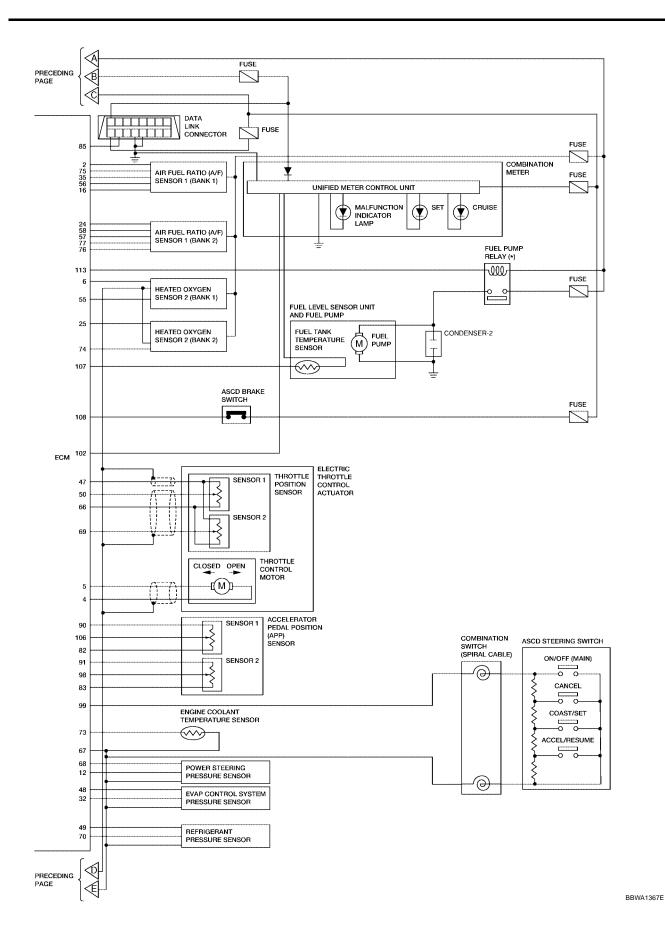
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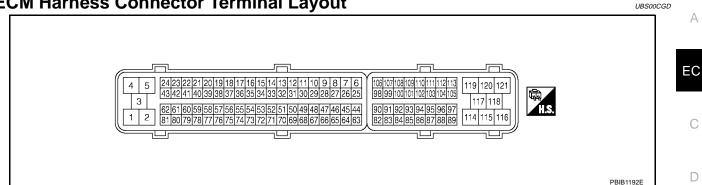
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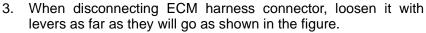


### **ECM Harness Connector Terminal Layout**

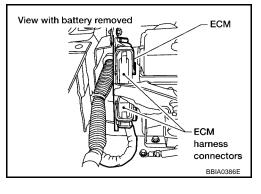


#### ECM Terminals and Reference Value PREPARATION

- 1. ECM is located in the engine room passenger side behind battery.
- Remove ECM harness connector. 2.



- 4. Connect a break-out box (SST) and Y-cable adapter (SST) between the ECM and ECM harness connector.
  - Use extreme care not to touch 2 pins at one time.
  - Data is for comparison and may not be exact.



UBS00CGE

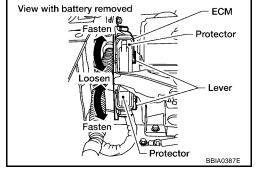
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#### ECM INSPECTION TABLE

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
1	В	ECM ground	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Engine ground
2	O/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (bank 1)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 5V★

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
3	L	Throttle control motor relay power supply	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
4	L/W	Throttle control motor (Close)	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever position: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Released</li> </ul>	0 - 14V★
5	L/B	Throttle control motor (Open)	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever position: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	0 - 14V★
6	GR	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed is below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed is above 3,600 rpm.</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
12	R	Power steering pressure	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Steering wheel is being turned.</li></ul>	0.5 - 4.5V
		sensor	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Steering wheel is not being turned.</li></ul>	0.4 - 0.8V
13	0	Crankshaft position sensor	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.</li> </ul>	1.0 - 2.0V★
		(POS)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Engine speed is 2,000 rpm.</li></ul>	1.0 - 2.0V★

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	А
	Y	Camshaft position sensor	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.</li> </ul>	1.0 - 4.0V★ 	EC C
14	Y	(PHASE)	[Engine is running] ● Engine speed is 2,000 rpm.	1.0 - 4.0V★	E
15	W	Knock sensor 1	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Approximately 2.5V	0
16	BR/R			Approximately 3.1V	G
35	BR/G		[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.6V	
56	LG/B	A/F sensor 1 (bank 1)	Warm-up condition     Idle speed	Approximately 2.3V	Н
75	P/B			Approximately 2.3V	
21 22 23 40 41 42 44	O/L BR GR/W Y/G P L O	Injector No. 5 Injector No. 3 Injector No. 1 Injector No. 6 Injector No. 4 Injector No. 2 Injector No. 7	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ → 10 DV/Div 50 ms/Div PBIB0042E BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★	I J K L
63	G	Injector No. 8	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Engine speed is 2,000 rpm.</li> </ul>	PBIB0043E	Μ
24	BR/W	A/F sensor 1 heater (bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★	

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
25	O/G	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed is below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed is above 3,600 rpm.</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
32	L	EVAP control system pres- sure sensor	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V
34	R/B	Intake air temperature sen- sor	[Engine is running]	Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with intake air temperature.
36	W	Knock sensor 2	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Approximately 2.5V
45	LY	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after starting engine</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
			<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed is about 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine).</li> </ul>	11 - 14V★
46 60 61 62	L/R GR/R O/W Y/R	Ignition signal No. 7 Ignition signal No. 5 Ignition signal No. 3 Ignition signal No. 1	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.</li> </ul>	0 - 0.2V★
65 79 80 81	G/R V/W W/R W/G	Ignition signal No. 8 Ignition signal No. 6 Ignition signal No. 4 Ignition signal No. 2	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Engine speed is 2,000 rpm.</li> </ul>	0.1 - 0.4V★
47	Y	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	A
48	SB	Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pres- sure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	E
49	R/Y	Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	(
	_		[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever position: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V	[
50	В	Throttle position sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever position: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V	E
51	w	Mass air flow sensor	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	1.1 - 1.4V	(
51	vv		<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Engine speed is 2,500 rpm.</li> </ul>	1.7 - 2.0V	ŀ
55	R	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V	
57	L/P			Approximately 2.6V	-
58	GR/G		[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.3V	-
76	G/L	A/F sensor 1 (bank 2)	Warm-up condition     Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V	-
77	BR/B			Approximately 2.3V	-
66	R	Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	-
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	-
68	W/L	Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	_
69	w	Throttle position sonsor 2	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever position: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully released</li> </ul>	Less than 4.75V	
69	vv	Throttle position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever position: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 0.36V	_

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
70	B/W	Refrigerant pressure sensor	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Both A/C switch and blower switch are ON. (Compressor operates.)</li> </ul>	1.0 - 4.0V
73	Y/B	Engine coolant temperature sensor	[Engine is running]	Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with engine coolant temperature.
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
82	B/R	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
83	G/W	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
85	G/W	Data link connector	[Ignition switch: ON] • CONSULT-II or GST is disconnected.	Approximately 5V - Battery volt- age (11 - 14V)
86	R	CAN communication line	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 1.1 - 2.3V Output voltage varies with the communication status.
90	L	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
91	W/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
94	L	CAN communication line	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 2.6 - 3.2V Output voltage varies with the communication status.
98	G/R	Accelerator pedal position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.15 - 0.60V
		Sensor 2	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>Engine stopped</li><li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li></ul>	1.95 - 2.40V

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	А
			[Ignition switch: ON] • ASCD steering switch: OFF	Approximately 4V	EC
			[Ignition switch: ON] • ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Pressed	Approximately 0V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Released	Approximately 4V	С
			[Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Pressed	Approximately 1V	D
99	G/Y	ASCD steering switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Released	Approximately 4V	E
			[Ignition switch: ON] • COAST/SET switch: Pressed	Approximately 2V	_
			[Ignition switch: ON] • COAST/SET switch: Released	Approximately 4V	F
			[Ignition switch: ON] • ACCEL/RESUME switch: Pressed	Approximately 3V	G
			[Ignition switch: ON] • ACCEL/RESUME switch: Released	Approximately 4V	Н
101	R/W	Stop lamp switch	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V	
			[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Depressed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
102	GR/R	PNP switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Shift lever position: P or N	Approximately 0V	J
			[Ignition switch: ON]         • Except the above gear position	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	K
104	0	Throttle control motor relay	[Ignition switch: OFF] [Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) 0 - 1.0V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped	0.5 - 1.0V	L
106	BR/W	Accelerator pedal position sensor 1	Accelerator pedal: Fully released  [Ignition switch: ON]	0.5 - 1.07	M
			<ul> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	3.9 - 4.7V	
107	V/R	Fuel tank temperature sen- sor	[Engine is running]	Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with fuel tank temperature.	
108	BR/W	ASCD brake switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Depressed	Approximately 0V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Fully released	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
109	B/R	Ignition switch	[Ignition switch: OFF]		
103	0,11	ignition owned	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
111	W/B	ECM relay	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V
		(Self shut-off)	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
113	GR	Fuel pump relay	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON</li> <li>[Engine is running]</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V
			<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>More than 1 second after turning ignition switch ON</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
115 116	B/R B/W	ECM ground	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Engine ground
117	L/Y	EVAP canister vent control valve	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	BR BR	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
121	W	Power supply for ECM (Back-up)	[Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

 $\star$ : Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

#### **CONSULT-II Function** FUNCTION

UBS00CGF

Diagnostic test mode	Function				
Work support	This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately by following the indications on the CONSULT-II unit.				
Self-diagnostic results	Self-diagnostic results such as 1st trip DTC, DTCs and 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data can be read and erased quickly.*1				
Data monitor	Input/Output data in the ECM can be read.				
Data monitor (SPEC)	Input/Output of the specification for Basic fuel schedule, AFM, A/F feedback control value and the other data monitor items can be read.				
CAN diagnostic support monitor	The results of transmit/receive diagnosis of CAN communication can be read.				
Active test	Diagnostic Test Mode in which CONSULT-II drives some actuators apart from the ECMs and also shifts some parameters in a specified range.				
DTC & SRT confirmation	The status of system monitoring tests and the self-diagnosis status/result can be confirmed.				
Function test	This mode is used to inform customers when their vehicle condition requires periodic maintenance.				
ECM part number	ECM part number can be read.				

\*1: The following emission-related diagnostic information is cleared when the ECM memory is erased.

- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values
- Others

#### ENGINE CONTROL COMPONENT PARTS/CONTROL SYSTEMS APPLICATION

	_	DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE							
		WORK	SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS		DATA	DATA		DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION	
	Item	SUP- PORT	DTC*1	FREEZE FRAME DATA*2	MONI- TOR	MONI- TOR (SPEC)	ACTIVE TEST	SRT STATUS	DTC WORK SUP- PORT
	Crankshaft position sensor (POS)		×	×	×	×			
	Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)		×	×	×	×			
	Mass air flow sensor		×		×	×			
	Engine coolant temperature sensor		×	×	×	×	×		
	A/F sensor 1		×		×	×		×	×
	Heated oxygen sensor 2		×		×	×		×	×
	Vehicle speed sensor		×	×	×	×			
	Accelerator pedal position sensor		×		×	×			
	Throttle position sensor		×		×	×			
	Fuel tank temperature sensor		×		Х	×	×		
	EVAP control system pressure sensor		×		×	×			
F	Intake air temperature sensor		×	×	×	×			
INPUT	Knock sensor		×						
-	Refrigerant pressure sensor				×	×			
	Closed throttle position switch (accelerator pedal position sensor signal)				×	×			
	Air conditioner switch				×	×			
	Park/neutral position (PNP) switch		×		×	×			
	Stop lamp switch		×		×	×			
	Power steering pressure sensor		×		×	×			
	Battery voltage				×	×			
	Load signal				×	×			
	Fuel level sensor		×		×	×			
	ASCD steering switch		×		Х	×			
	ASCD brake switch		×		×	×			
	Injectors				×	×	×		
	Power transistor (Ignition timing)				×	×	×		
	Throttle control motor relay		×		×	×			
	Throttle control motor		×						
OUTPUT	EVAP canister purge volume con- trol solenoid valve		×		×	×	×		×
	Air conditioner relay				Х	×			
О	Fuel pump relay	×			Х	×	×		
	Cooling fan relay		×		х	×	×		
	A/F sensor 1 heater		×		Х	×		×	
	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater		×		х	×		×	
	EVAP canister vent control valve	×	×		х	×	×		
	Calculated load value		1	×	×	×			

#### X: Applicable

\*1: This item includes 1st trip DTCs.

\*2: This mode includes 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data. The items appear on CONSULT-II screen in freeze frame data mode only if a 1st trip DTC or DTC is detected. For details, refer to <u>EC-53</u>, "FREEZE FRAME DATA AND 1ST TRIP FREEZE FRAME DATA".

#### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**

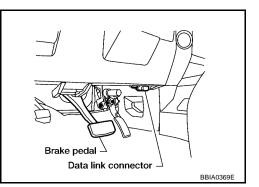
#### **CAUTION:**

If CONSULT-II is used with no connection of CONSULT-II CONVERTER, malfunctions might be detected in self-diagnosis depending on control unit which carry out CAN communication.

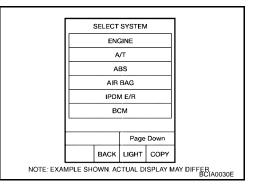
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Connect "CONSULT-II" and "CONSULT-II CONVERTER" to data link connector, which is located under LH dash panel near the center console.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

Touch "ENGINE".

5.



CONSULT-II ENGINE START (NISSAN BASED VHCL) START (X-BADGE VHCL) SUB MODE LIGHT COPY NOTE: EXAMPLE SHOWN. ACTUAL DISPLAY MAY DIFFEB, BCIA0029E



 SELECT DIAG MODE

 WORK SUPPORT

 SELF-DIAG RESULTS

 CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR

 DATA MONITOR

 ACTIVE TEST

 ECU PART NUMBER

 BACK

 BACK

 LIGHT

 COPY

 NOTE: EXAMPLE SHOWN. ACTUAL DISPLAY MAY DIFFEB.

4. Touch "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)".

If "ENGINE" is not indicated, go to GI-38, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit".

6. Perform each diagnostic test mode according to each service procedure.

For further information, see the CONSULT-II Operation Manual.

#### WORK SUPPORT MODE Work Item

WORK ITEM	CONDITION	USAGE	
FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE	• FUEL PUMP WILL STOP BY TOUCHING "START" DUR- ING IDLING. CRANK A FEW TIMES AFTER ENGINE STALLS.	When releasing fuel pressure from fuel line	EC
IDLE AIR VOL LEARN	• THE IDLE AIR VOLUME THAT KEEPS THE ENGINE WITHIN THE SPECIFIED RANGE IS MEMORIZED IN ECM.	When learning the idle air volume	С
SELF-LEARNING CONT	• THE COEFFICIENT OF SELF-LEARNING CONTROL MIXTURE RATIO RETURNS TO THE ORIGINAL COEF- FICIENT.	When clearing the coefficient of self-learning control value	D
EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE	CLOSE THE EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE IN ORDER TO MAKE EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS.	When detecting EVAP vapor leak point of EVAP system	E
	• IGN SW ON		
	ENGINE NOT RUNNING		F
	• AMBIENT TEMPERATURE IS ABOVE 0°C (32°F).		
	NO VACUUM AND NO HIGH PRESSURE IN EVAP SYS- TEM		0
	• FUEL TANK TEMP. IS MORE THAN 0°C (32°F).		G
	WITHIN 10 MINUTES AFTER STARTING "EVAP SYS- TEM CLOSE"		
	• WHEN TRYING TO EXECUTE "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" UNDER THE CONDITION EXCEPT ABOVE, CONSULT- II WILL DISCONTINUE IT AND DISPLAY APPROPRI- ATE INSTRUCTION.		H
	NOTE: WHEN STARTING ENGINE, CONSULT-II MAY DISPLAY "BATTERY VOLTAGE IS LOW. CHARGE BATTERY", EVEN IN USING CHARGED BATTERY.		J
TARGET IDLE RPM ADJ*	IDLE CONDITION	When setting target idle speed	
TARGET IGN TIM ADJ*	IDLE CONDITION	When adjusting target ignition tim- ing	K

\*: This function is not necessary in the usual service procedure.

#### SELF-DIAG RESULTS MODE Self Diagnostic Item

Regarding items of DTC and 1st trip DTC, refer to EC-8, "INDEX FOR DTC" .)

#### Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data

Freeze frame data item* <sup>1</sup>	Description				
DIAG TROUBLE CODE [PXXXX]	<ul> <li>The engine control component part/control system has a trouble code, it is displayed as "PXXXX". (Refer to <u>EC-8, "INDEX FOR DTC"</u>.)</li> </ul>				
FUEL SYS-B1	• "Fuel injection system status" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.				
FUEL SYS-B2	<ul> <li>One mode in the following is displayed.</li> <li>"Mode2": Open loop due to detected system malfunction</li> <li>"Mode3": Open loop due to driving conditions (power enrichment, deceleration enleanment)</li> <li>"Mode4": Closed loop - using oxygen sensor(s) as feedback for fuel control</li> <li>"Mode5": Open loop - has not yet satisfied condition to go to closed loop</li> </ul>				
CAL/LD VALUE [%]	• The calculated load value at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.				
COOLANT TEMP [°C] or [°F]	• The engine coolant temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.				

А

L

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Freeze frame data item <sup>*1</sup>	Description
L-FUEL TRM-B1 [%]	• "Long-term fuel trim" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.
L-FUEL TRM-B2 [%]	• The long-term fuel trim indicates much more gradual feedback compensation to the base fuel schedule than short-term fuel trim.
S-FUEL TRM-B1 [%]	• "Short-term fuel trim" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.
S-FUEL TRM-B2 [%]	<ul> <li>The short-term fuel trim indicates dynamic or instantaneous feedback compensation to the base fuel schedule.</li> </ul>
ENGINE SPEED [rpm]	• The engine speed at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.
VEHICL SPEED [km/h] or [mph]	• The vehicle speed at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.
B/FUEL SCHDL [msec]	• The base fuel schedule at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.
INT/A TEMP SE [°C] or [°F]	• The intake air temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.

 $^{\ast}$  1: The items are the same as those of 1st trip freeze frame data.

#### DATA MONITOR MODE Monitored Item

Monitored item [Unit]	ECM INPUT SIG- NALS	MAIN SIG- NALS	Description	Remarks
ENG SPEED [rpm]	×	×	• Indicates the engine speed computed from the signal of the crankshaft position sensor (POS) and camshaft position sensor (PHASE).	<ul> <li>Accuracy becomes poor if engine speed drops below the idle rpm.</li> <li>If the signal is interrupted while the engine is running, an abnormal value may be indi- cated.</li> </ul>
MAS A/F SE-B1 [V]	×	×	• The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor is displayed.	• When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated.
B/FUEL SCHDL [msec]		×	• "Base fuel schedule" indicates the fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM, prior to any learned on board cor- rection.	
A/F ALPHA-B1 [%]		×	• The mean value of the air-fuel ratio	• When the engine is stopped, a certain value
A/F ALPHA-B2 [%]		×	feedback correction factor per cycle is indicated.	<ul><li>is indicated.</li><li>This data also includes the data for the airfuel ratio learning control.</li></ul>
COOLAN TEMP/S [°C] or [°F]	×	×	• The engine coolant temperature (deter- mined by the signal voltage of the engine coolant temperature sensor) is displayed.	• When the engine coolant temperature sen- sor is open or short-circuited, ECM enters fail-safe mode. The engine coolant temper- ature determined by the ECM is displayed.
A/F SEN1 (B1) [V]	×	×	• The A/F signal computed from the input	
A/F SEN1 (B2) [V]	×		signal of the A/F sensor 1 is displayed.	
HO2S2 (B1) [V]	×		• The signal voltage of the heated oxygen	
HO2S2 (B2) [V]	×		sensor 2 is displayed.	
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) [RICH/LEAN]	×		Display of heated oxygen sensor 2 sig- nal:	
HO2S2 MNTR (B2) [RICH/LEAN]	×		RICH means the amount of oxygen after three way catalyst is relatively small. LEAN means the amount of oxygen after three way catalyst is relatively large.	<ul> <li>When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated.</li> </ul>

 $\times$ : Applicable

Monitored item [Unit]	ECM INPUT SIG- NALS	MAIN SIG- NALS	Description	Remarks	A
VHCL SPEED SE [km/h] or [mph]	×	×	• The vehicle speed computed from the vehicle speed signal sent from combination meter is displayed.		EC
BATTERY VOLT [V]	×	×	• The power supply voltage of ECM is displayed.		С
ACCEL SEN 1 [V]	×	×			
ACCEL SEN 2 [V]	×		<ul> <li>The accelerator pedal position sensor signal voltage is displayed.</li> </ul>	• Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.	D
THRTL SEN 1 [V]	×	×			Е
THRTL SEN 2 [V]	×		<ul> <li>The throttle position sensor signal volt- age is displayed.</li> </ul>	• Throttle position sensor 2 signal is con- verted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.	
FUEL T/TEMP SE [°C] or [°F]	×		• The fuel temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the fuel tank temperature sensor) is displayed.		F
INT/A TEMP SE [°C] or [°F]	×	×	• The intake air temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the intake air temperature sensor) is indicated.		G
EVAP SYS PRES [V]	×		• The signal voltage of EVAP control system pressure sensor is displayed.		Н
FUEL LEVEL SE [V]	×		• The signal voltage of the fuel level sensor is displayed.		I
START SIGNAL [ON/OFF]	×	×	<ul> <li>Indicates start signal status [ON/OFF] computed by the ECM according to the signals of engine speed and battery volt- age.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>After starting the engine, [OFF] is displayed regardless of the starter signal.</li> </ul>	J
CLSD THL POS [ON/OFF]	×	×	<ul> <li>Indicates idle position [ON/OFF] com- puted by ECM according to the acceler- ator pedal position sensor signal.</li> </ul>		K
AIR COND SIG [ON/OFF]	×	×	<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of the air conditioner switch as determined by the air conditioner signal.</li> </ul>		L
P/N POSI SW [ON/OFF]	×	×	<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the park/neutral position (PNP) switch sig- nal.</li> </ul>		Μ
PW/ST SIGNAL [ON/OFF]	×	×	• [ON/OFF] condition of the power steer- ing system (determined by the signal voltage of the power steering pressure sensor signal) is indicated.		IVI
LOAD SIGNAL [ON/OFF]	×	×	<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the electrical load signal.</li> <li>ON Rear window defogger switch is ON and/or lighting switch is in 2nd posi- tion.</li> <li>OFF Both rear window defogger switch and lighting switch are OFF.</li> </ul>		
IGNITION SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from igni- tion switch signal.</li> </ul>		
HEATER FAN SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the heater fan switch signal.</li> </ul>		
BRAKE SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the stop lamp switch signal.</li> </ul>		

Monitored item [Unit]	ECM INPUT SIG- NALS	MAIN SIG- NALS	Description	Remarks
INJ PULSE-B1 [msec]		×	<ul> <li>Indicates the actual fuel injection pulse width componented by ECM according</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When the engine is stopped, a certain com-</li> </ul>
INJ PULSE-B2 [msec]			width compensated by ECM according to the input signals.	puted value is indicated.
IGN TIMING [BTDC]		×	<ul> <li>Indicates the ignition timing computed by ECM according to the input signals.</li> </ul>	• When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated.
CAL/LD VALUE [%]			<ul> <li>"Calculated load value" indicates the value of the current air flow divided by peak air flow.</li> </ul>	
MASS AIRFLOW [g⋅m/s]			<ul> <li>Indicates the mass air flow computed by ECM according to the signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor.</li> </ul>	
PURG VOL C/V [%]			<ul> <li>Indicates the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve control value computed by the ECM according to the input signals.</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>The opening becomes larger as the value increases.</li> </ul>	
AIR COND RLY [ON/OFF]		×	• The air conditioner relay control condi- tion (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated.	
FUEL PUMP RLY [ON/OFF]		×	<ul> <li>Indicates the fuel pump relay control condition determined by ECM according to the input signals.</li> </ul>	
VENT CONT/V [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>The control condition of the EVAP canister vent control valve (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated.</li> <li>ON Closed</li> <li>OFF Open</li> </ul>	
THRTL RELAY [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates the throttle control motor relay control condition determined by the ECM according to the input signals.</li> </ul>	
COOLING FAN [HI/OFF]			• The control condition of the cooling fan (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. HI High speed operation OFF Stop	
HO2S2 HTR (B1) [ON/OFF]			Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of heated	
HO2S2 HTR (B2) [ON/OFF]			oxygen sensor 2 heater determined by ECM according to the input signals.	
I/P PULLY SPD [rpm]			<ul> <li>Indicates the engine speed computed from the turbine revolution sensor sig- nal.</li> </ul>	
VEHICLE SPEED [km/h] or [MPH]			<ul> <li>Indicates the vehicle speed computed from the revolution sensor signal.</li> </ul>	
IDL A/V LEARN [YET/CMPLT]			<ul> <li>Display the condition of idle air volume learning YET Idle air volume learning has not been performed yet.</li> <li>CMPLT Idle air volume learning has already been performed successfully.</li> </ul>	

Monitored item [Unit]	ECM INPUT SIG- NALS	MAIN SIG- NALS	Description	Remarks	A
TRVL AFTER MIL [km] or [mile]			• Distance traveled while MIL is activated.		EC
A/F S1 HTR (B1) [%]			<ul> <li>Indicates A/F sensor 1 heater control value computed by the ECM according to the input signals.</li> </ul>		С
A/F S1 HTR (B2) [%]			• The current flow to the heater becomes larger as the value increases.		_
AC PRESS SEN [V]			• The signal voltage from the refrigerant pressure sensor is displayed.		D
VHCL SPEED SE [km/h] or [mph]			• The vehicle speed computed from the vehicle speed signal sent from TCM is displayed.		Е
SET VHCL SPD [km/h] or [mph]			• The preset vehicle speed is displayed.		F
MAIN SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ON/ OFF(MAIN) switch signal.</li> </ul>		
CANCEL SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from CAN- CEL switch signal.</li> </ul>		G
RESUME/ACC SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ACCEL/RESUME switch signal.</li> </ul>		Н
SET SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from COAST/SET switch signal.</li> </ul>		
BRAKE SW1 SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ASCD brake switch signal.</li> </ul>		
BRAKE SW2 SW [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of stop lamp switch signal.</li> </ul>		J
VHCL SPD CUT [NON/CUT]			<ul> <li>Indicates the vehicle cruise condition. NON Vehicle speed is maintained at the ASCD set speed. CUT Vehicle speed increased to excessively high compared with the ASCD set speed, and ASCD operation is cut off.</li> </ul>		K
LOW SPEED CUT [NON/CUT]			<ul> <li>Indicates the vehicle cruise condition. NON Vehicle speed is maintained at the ASCD set speed. CUT Vehicle speed decreased to excessively low compared with the ASCD set speed, and ASCD operation is cut off.</li> </ul>		M
AT OD MONITOR [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of A/T O/D according to the input signal from TCM.</li> </ul>		
AT OD CANCEL [ON/OFF]			• Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of A/T O/D cancel signal from TCM.		
CRUISE LAMP [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of CRUISE lamp determined by the ECM according to the input signals.</li> </ul>		
SET LAMP [ON/OFF]			<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of SET lamp determined by the ECM according to the input signals.</li> </ul>		

Monitored item [Unit]	ECM INPUT SIG- NALS	MAIN SIG- NALS	Description	Remarks
Voltage [V]				
Frequency [msec], [Hz] or [%]				<ul> <li>Only "#" is displayed if item is unable to be measured.</li> </ul>
DUTY-HI			• Voltage, frequency, duty cycle or pulse width measured by the probe.	<ul> <li>Figures with "#"s are temporary ones. They</li> </ul>
DUTY-LOW			width measured by the probe.	are the same figures as an actual piece of
PLS WIDTH-HI				data which was just previously measured.
PLS WIDTH-LOW				

#### NOTE:

• Any monitored item that does not match the vehicle being diagnosed is deleted from the display automatically.

### DATA MONITOR (SPEC) MODE Monitored Item

Monitored item [Unit]	ECM INPUT SIG- NALS	MAIN SIG- NALS	Description	Remarks
ENG SPEED [rpm]	×	×	<ul> <li>Indicates the engine speed computed from the signal of the crankshaft position sensor (POS).</li> </ul>	
MAS A/F SE-B1 [V]	×	×	• The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor specification is displayed.	• When engine is running specification range is indicated.
B/FUEL SCHDL [msec]		×	<ul> <li>"Base fuel schedule" indicates the fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM, prior to any learned on board cor- rection.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When engine is running specification range is indicated.</li> </ul>
A/F ALPHA-B1 [%] A/F ALPHA-B2 [%]		×	• The mean value of the air-fuel ratio feed- back correction factor per cycle is indi- cated.	<ul> <li>When engine is running specification range is indicated.</li> <li>This data also includes the data for the air-fuel ratio learning control.</li> </ul>

### NOTE:

Any monitored item that does not match the vehicle being diagnosed is deleted from the display automatically.

# ACTIVE TEST MODE

### **Test Item**

TEST ITEM	CONDITION	JUDGEMENT	CHECK ITEM (REMEDY)
FUEL INJEC- TION	<ul> <li>Engine: Return to the original trouble condition</li> <li>Change the amount of fuel injec- tion using CONSULT-II.</li> </ul>	If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM.	<ul> <li>Harness and connectors</li> <li>Fuel injectors</li> <li>Heated oxygen sensor 1</li> </ul>
IGNITION TIM- ING	<ul> <li>Engine: Return to the original trouble condition</li> <li>Timing light: Set</li> <li>Retard the ignition timing using CONSULT-II.</li> </ul>	If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM.	<ul> <li>Perform Idle Air Volume Learning.</li> </ul>
POWER BAL- ANCE	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up, idle the engine.</li> <li>A/C switch OFF</li> <li>Shift lever N</li> <li>Cut off each injector signal one at a time using CONSULT-II.</li> </ul>	Engine runs rough or dies.	<ul> <li>Harness and connectors</li> <li>Compression</li> <li>Fuel injectors</li> <li>Power transistor</li> <li>Spark plugs</li> <li>Ignition coils</li> </ul>

TEST ITEM	CONDITION	JUDGEMENT	CHECK ITEM (REMEDY)	
COOLING FAN*	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> <li>Turn the cooling fan "ON" and "OFF" using CONSULT-II.</li> </ul>	Cooling fan moves and stops.	<ul> <li>Harness and connectors</li> <li>Cooling fan motor</li> <li>IPDM E/R</li> </ul>	
ENG COOLANT TEMP	<ul> <li>Engine: Return to the original trouble condition</li> <li>Change the engine coolant tem- perature using CONSULT-II.</li> </ul>	If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM.	<ul> <li>Harness and connectors</li> <li>Engine coolant temperature sensor</li> <li>Fuel injectors</li> </ul>	E (
FUEL PUMP RELAY	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)</li> <li>Turn the fuel pump relay ON and OFF using CONSULT-II and listen to operating sound.</li> </ul>	Fuel pump relay makes the operat- ing sound.	<ul><li>Harness and connectors</li><li>Fuel pump relay</li></ul>	
PURG VOL CONT/V	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up, run engine at 1,500 rpm.</li> <li>Change the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve opening percent using CON- SULT-II.</li> </ul>	Engine speed changes according to the opening percent.	<ul><li>Harness and connectors</li><li>Solenoid valve</li></ul>	F
FUEL/T TEMP SEN	Change the fuel tank temperature	using CONSULT-II.	1	0
VENT CON- TROL/V	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)</li> <li>Turn solenoid valve ON and OFF with the CONSULT-II and listen to operating sound.</li> </ul>	Solenoid valve makes an operating sound.	<ul><li>Harness and connectors</li><li>Solenoid valve</li></ul>	ŀ

\*: Leaving cooling fan OFF with CONSULT-II while engine is running may cause the engine to overheat.

### DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION MODE SRT STATUS Mode

For details, refer to EC-54, "SYSTEM READINESS TEST (SRT) CODE" .

### SRT Work Support Mode

This mode enables a technician to drive a vehicle to set the SRT while monitoring the SRT status.

### **DTC Work Support Mode**

Test mode	Test item	Condition	Reference page
	PURGE FLOW P0441		<u>EC-269</u>
EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM	EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442*		<u>EC-274</u>
LVAFORATIVE STSTEM	EVAP V/S SML LEAK P0456/P1456*		<u>EC-322</u>
	PURG VOL CN/V P1444		<u>EC-494</u>
	A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276		<u>EC-461</u>
A/F SEN1	A/F SEN1 (B2) P1286		<u>EC-461</u>
A/F SENT	A/F SEN1 (B1) P1278/P1279	Refer to corresponding	<u>EC-470, EC-482</u>
	A/F SEN1 (B2) P1288/1289	trouble diagnosis for DTC.	<u>EC-470, EC-482</u>
	HO2S2 (B1) P0139		<u>EC-194</u>
	HO2S2 (B1) P1146		<u>EC-381</u>
H02S2	HO2S2 (B1) P1147		<u>EC-393</u>
NU232	HO2S2 (B2) P0159		<u>EC-194</u>
	HO2S2 (B2) P1166		<u>EC-381</u>
	HO2S2 (B2) P1167		<u>EC-393</u>

\*: DTC P1442 and P1456 does not apply to A60 models but appears in DTC Work Support Mode screens.

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### REAL TIME DIAGNOSIS IN DATA MONITOR MODE (RECORDING VEHICLE DATA) Description

CONSULT-II has two kinds of triggers and they can be selected by touching "SETTING" in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

- 1. "AUTO TRIG" (Automatic trigger):
  - The malfunction will be identified on the CONSULT-II screen in real time.

In other words, DTC/1st trip DTC and malfunction item will be displayed if the malfunction is detected by ECM.

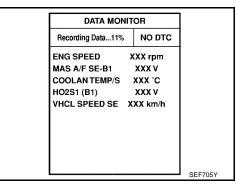
At the moment a malfunction is detected by ECM, "MONI-TOR" in "DATA MONITOR" screen is changed to "Recording Data... xx%" as shown at right, and the data after the malfunction detection is recorded. Then when the percentage reached 100%, "REAL-TIME DIAG" screen is displayed. If "STOP" is touched on the screen during "Recording Data... xx%", "REAL-TIME DIAG" screen is also displayed.

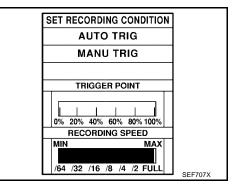
The recording time after the malfunction detection and the recording speed can be changed by "TRIGGER POINT" and "Recording Speed". Refer to CONSULT-II OPERATION MAN-UAL.

2. "MANU TRIG" (Manual trigger):

• DTC/1st trip DTC and malfunction item will not be displayed automatically on CONSULT-II screen even though a malfunction is detected by ECM.

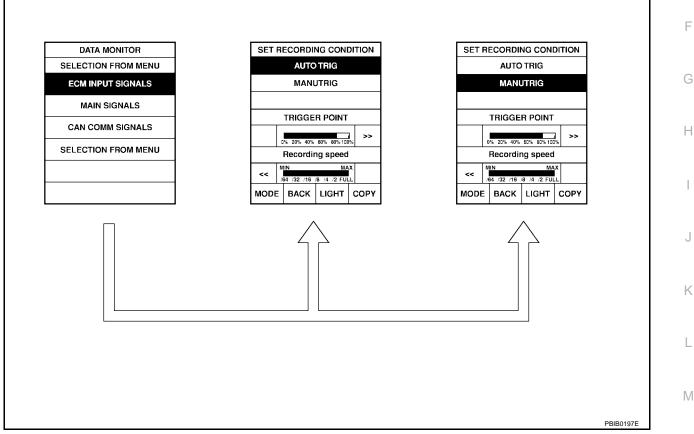
DATA MONITOR can be performed continuously even though a malfunction is detected.





### Operation

- 1. "AUTO TRIG"
  - While trying to detect the DTC/1st trip DTC by performing the "DTC Confirmation Procedure", be sure to select to "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode. You can confirm the malfunction at the moment it is detected.
  - While narrowing down the possible causes, CONSULT-II should be set in "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode, especially in case the incident is intermittent.
     When you are inspecting the circuit by gently shaking (or twisting) the suspicious connectors, components and harness in the "DTC Confirmation Procedure", the moment a malfunction is found the DTC/ 1st trip DTC will be displayed. (Refer to "INCIDENT SIMULATION TESTS" in <u>GI-27, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident"</u>.)
- 2. "MANU TRIG"
  - If the malfunction is displayed as soon as "DATA MONITOR" is selected, reset CONSULT-II to "MANU TRIG". By selecting "MANU TRIG" you can monitor and store the data. The data can be utilized for further diagnosis, such as a comparison with the value for the normal operating condition.

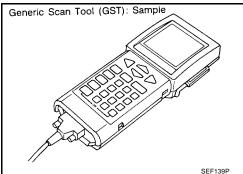


# Generic Scan Tool (GST) Function DESCRIPTION

Generic Scan Tool (OBDII scan tool) complying with SAE J1978 has 8 different functions explained below.

ISO9141 is used as the protocol.

The name "GST" or "Generic Scan Tool" is used in this service manual.



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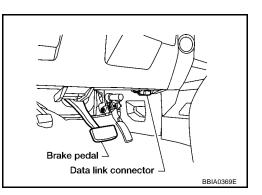
UBS00CGG

### FUNCTION

Di	agnostic test mode	Function
MODE 1	READINESS TESTS	This mode gains access to current emission-related data values, including analog inputs and outputs, digital inputs and outputs, and system status information.
MODE 2	(FREEZE DATA)	This mode gains access to emission-related data value which were stored by ECM during the freeze frame. For details, refer to EC-53, "FREEZE FRAME DATA AND 1ST TRIP FREEZE FRAME DATA".
MODE 3	DTCs	This mode gains access to emission-related power train trouble codes which were stored by ECM.
		This mode can clear all emission-related diagnostic information. This includes:
		Clear number of diagnostic trouble codes (MODE 1)
		Clear diagnostic trouble codes (MODE 3)
MODE 4	CLEAR DIAG INFO	• Clear trouble code for freeze frame data (MODE 1)
		• Clear freeze frame data (MODE 2)
		<ul> <li>Reset status of system monitoring test (MODE 1)</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Clear on board monitoring test results (MODE 6 and 7)</li> </ul>
MODE 6	(ON BOARD TESTS)	This mode accesses the results of on board diagnostic monitoring tests of specific com- ponents/systems that are not continuously monitored.
MODE 7	(ON BOARD TESTS)	This mode enables the off board test drive to obtain test results for emission-related pow- ertrain components/systems that are continuously monitored during normal driving condi- tions.
		This mode can close EVAP system in ignition switch ON position (Engine stopped). When this mode is performed, the following parts can be opened or closed.
		• EVAP canister vent control valve open
		In the following conditions, this mode cannot function.
		Low ambient temperature
MODE 8	_	Low battery voltage
		Engine running
		Ignition switch OFF
		Low fuel temperature
		<ul> <li>Too much pressure is applied to EVAP system</li> </ul>
MODE 9	(CALIBRATION ID)	This mode enables the off-board test device to request specific vehicle information such as Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) and Calibration IDs.

### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Connect GST to data link connector, which is located under LH dash panel near the center console.



3. Turn ignition switch ON. А 4. Enter the program according to instruction on the screen or in the operation manual. VTX GENERIC OBD II (\*: Regarding GST screens in this section, sample screens are PROGRAM CARD shown.) EC С Press [ENTER] Sample screen\* SEF398S D 5. Perform each diagnostic mode according to each service proce-**OBD II FUNCTIONS** dure. For further information, see the GST Operation Manual of F0: DATA LIST Ε F1: FREEZE DATA the tool maker. F2: DTCs F3: SNAPSHOT F4: CLEAR DIAG INFO F5: O2 TEST RESULTS F F6: READINESS TESTS F7: ON BOARD TESTS F8: EXPAND DIAG PROT **F9: UNIT CONVERSION** Sample screen\* SEF416S Н

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# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor**

UBS00CGH

Remarks:

Remarks:
Specification data are reference values.
Specification data are output/input values which are detected or supplied by the ECM at the connector.
\* Specification data may not be directly related to their components signals/values/operations.
i.e. Adjust ignition timing with a timing light before monitoring IGN TIMING, because the monitor may show the specification data in spite of the ignition timing not being adjusted to the specification data. This IGN TIMING monitors the data calculated by the ECM specification data in spite of the signals input from the camshaft position sensor and other ignition timing related sensors.

MONITOR ITEM	CON	NDITION	SPECIFICATION
ENG SPEED	• Run engine and compare the COI tion.	NSULT-II value with tachometer indica-	Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication.
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	Approx. 1.1 - 1.4V
MAS A/F SE-B1	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>no load</li> </ul>	2,500 rpm	Approx. 1.7 - 2.0V
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	3.0 - 4.2 msec
B/FUEL SCHDL	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>no load</li> </ul>	2,000 rpm	3.0 - 4.2 msec
A/F ALPHA-B1 A/F ALPHA-B2	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	54% - 155%
COOLAN TEMP/S	Engine: After warming up	-	More than 70°C (158°F)
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuated around 1.5V
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>After keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly.	0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>After keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly.	LEAN $\leftarrow \rightarrow$ RICH
VEH SPEED SE	• Turn drive wheels and compare th indication.	e CONSULT-II value with speedometer	Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication
BATTERY VOLT	Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopp)	ed)	11 - 14V
	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
ACCEL SEN1	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.0 - 4.7V
ACCEL SEN2*	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.3 - 1.2V
ACCEL SENZ	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	3.9 - 4.8V
THRTL SEN1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V
THRTL SEN2*	<ul><li>(Engine stopped)</li><li>Shift lever: D</li></ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
EVAP SYS PRES	Ignition switch: ON		Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V
START SIGNAL	• Ignition switch: $ON \rightarrow START \rightarrow O$	ИС	$OFF\toON\toOFF$
CLSD THL POS	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	ON
	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF
	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up, idle</li> </ul>	Air conditioner switch: OFF	OFF
AIR COND SIG	the engine	Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates.)	ON
P/N POSI SW	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	Shift lever: P or N	ON
		Shift lever: Except above	OFF

MONITOR ITEM	CON	IDITION	SPECIFICATION
PW/ST SIGNAL	• Engine: After warming up, idle	Steering wheel is in neutral position. (Forward direction)	OFF
	the engine	Steering wheel is turned.	ON
		Rear window defogger switch is ON and/or lighting switch is in 2nd.	ON
LOAD SIGNAL	Ignition switch: ON	Rear window defogger switch is OFF and lighting switch is OFF.	OFF
IGNITION SW	• Ignition switch: $ON \rightarrow OFF \rightarrow ON$		$ON \rightarrow OFF \rightarrow ON$
HEATER FAN SW	Engine: After warming up, idle	Heater fan is operating.	ON
HEATER FAIL SW	the engine	Heater fan is not operating	OFF
		Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
BRAKE SW	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON
	• Engine: After warming up	Idle	2.0 - 2.8 msec
INJ PULSE-B1 INJ PULSE-B2	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>no load</li> </ul>	2,000 rpm	1.9 - 2.9 msec
	no load     Engine: After warming up	Idlo	
	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> </ul>	Idle	14° - 18° BTDC
IGN TIMING	<ul> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>no load</li> </ul>	2,000 rpm	25° - 45° BTDC
	Engine: After warming up	ldle	14% - 33%
	Air conditioner switch: OFF		
CAL/LD VALUE	Shift lever: N	2,500 rpm	12% - 25%
	● no load		
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	3.0 - 9.0 g⋅m/s
MASS AIRFLOW	Air conditioner switch: OFF		
-	Shift lever: N	2,500 rpm	9.0 - 28.0 g⋅m/s
	no load		
	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> </ul>	Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed	0%
PURG VOL C/V	Air conditioner switch: OFF     Shift lever: N	even slightly, after starting engine)	
	<ul> <li>ono load</li> </ul>	2,000 rpm	_
		Air conditioner switch: OFF	OFF
AIR COND RLY	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up, idle</li> <li>the ongine</li> </ul>	Air conditioner switch: ON	
	the engine	(Compressor operates)	ON
	• For 1 second after turning ignition	switch ON	ON
FUEL PUMP RLY	• Engine running or cranking		ON
	Except above conditions		OFF
VENT CONT/V	Ignition switch: ON		OFF
THRTL RELAY	Ignition switch: ON		ON
		Engine coolant temperature is 99°C (210°F) or less	OFF
COOLING FAN	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up, idle the engine</li> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> </ul>	Engine coolant temperature is between 100°C (212°F) and 104°C (219°F) at vehicle speed less than 40 km/h (25 MPH)	ON
		Engine coolant temperature is 105°C (221°F) or more	ON

MONITOR ITEM	CON	IDITION	SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 HTR (B1) HO2S2 HTR (B2)	- Engine: After warming up	after the following conditions are met. In 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and	ON
	• Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm		OFF
I/P PULLY SPD	Vehicle speed: More than 20 km/h	n (12 MPH)	Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication
VEHICLE SPEED	• Turn drive wheels and compare th indication.	e CONSULT-II value with speedometer	Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication
TRVL AFTER MIL	Ignition switch: ON	Vehicle has traveled after MIL has turned ON.	0 - 65,535 km (0 - 40,723 miles)
	Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)	ed)	Approx. 0V
AC PRESS SEN	Engine: Idle     Air conditioner switch: OFF		1.0 - 4.0V
VEH SPEED SE	• Turn drive wheels and compare th indication.	e CONSULT-II value with speedometer	Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication
SET VHCL SPD	Engine: Running	ASCD: Operating.	The preset vehicle speed is displayed.
MAIN SW	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Pressed	ON
MAIN SW		ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Released	OFF
CANCEL SW	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	CANCEL switch: Pressed	ON
O/MOLL OW		CANCEL switch: Released	OFF
RESUME/ACC SW	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	ACCEL/RESUME switch: Pressed	ON
RESUME/ACC SW		ACCEL/RESUME switch: Released	OFF
SET SW	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	COAST/SET switch: Pressed	ON
3L1 3W		COAST/SET switch: Released	OFF
BRAKE SW1	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	Brake pedal: Fully released	ON
BRARE SWI		Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF
BRAKE SW2	• Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
DRARE SW2	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON
CRUISE LAMP	Ignition switch: ON	ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Pressed at the 1st time $\rightarrow$ at the 2nd time	$ON \rightarrow OFF$
	CRUISE switch: ON	COAST/SET switch: Pressed	ON
SET LAMP	When vehicle switch is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH).	COAST/SET switch: Released	OFF

\*: Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal and throttle position sensor 2 signal are converted by ECM internally. Thus, they differ from ECM terminals voltage signal.

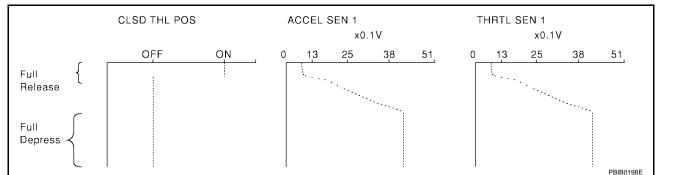
# Major Sensor Reference Graph in Data Monitor Mode

The following are the major sensor reference graphs in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

### CLSD THL POS, ACCEL SEN 1, THRTL SEN 1

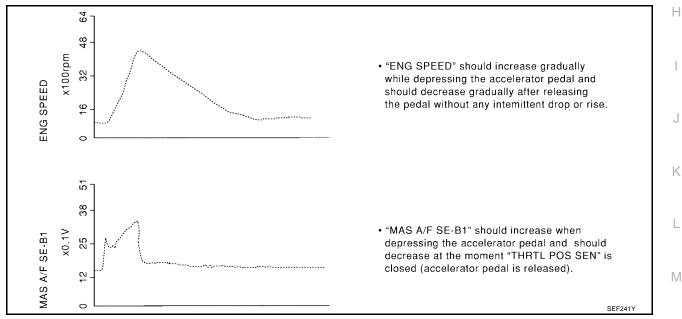
Below is the data for "CLSD THL POS", "ACCEL SEN 1" and "THRTL SEN 1" when depressing the accelerator pedal with the ignition switch ON and with selector lever in D position.

The signal of "ACCEL SEN 1" and "THRTL SEN 1" should rise gradually without any intermittent drop or rise after "CLSD THL POS" is changed from "ON" to "OFF".



### ENG SPEED, MAS A/F SE-B1, THRTL SEN 1, HO2S2 (B1), INJ PULSE-B1

Below is the data for "ENG SPEED", "MAS A/F SE-B1", "THRTL SEN 1", "HO2S2 (B1)", and "INJ PULSE-B1" when revving engine quickly up to 4,800 rpm under no load after warming up engine sufficiently. Each value is for reference, the exact value may vary.

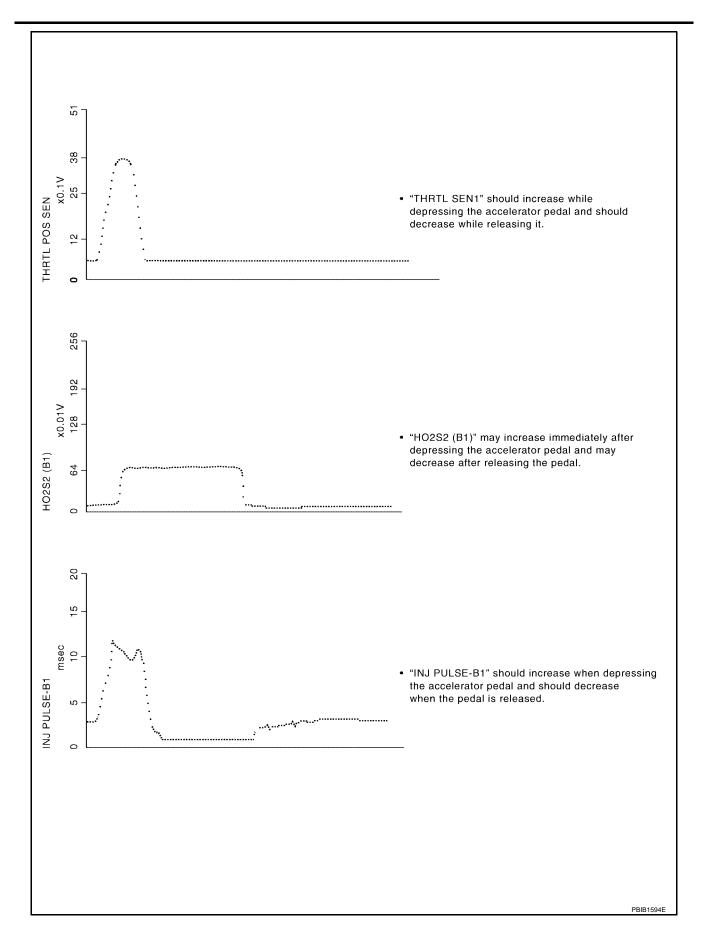


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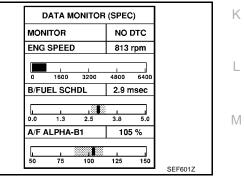
EC

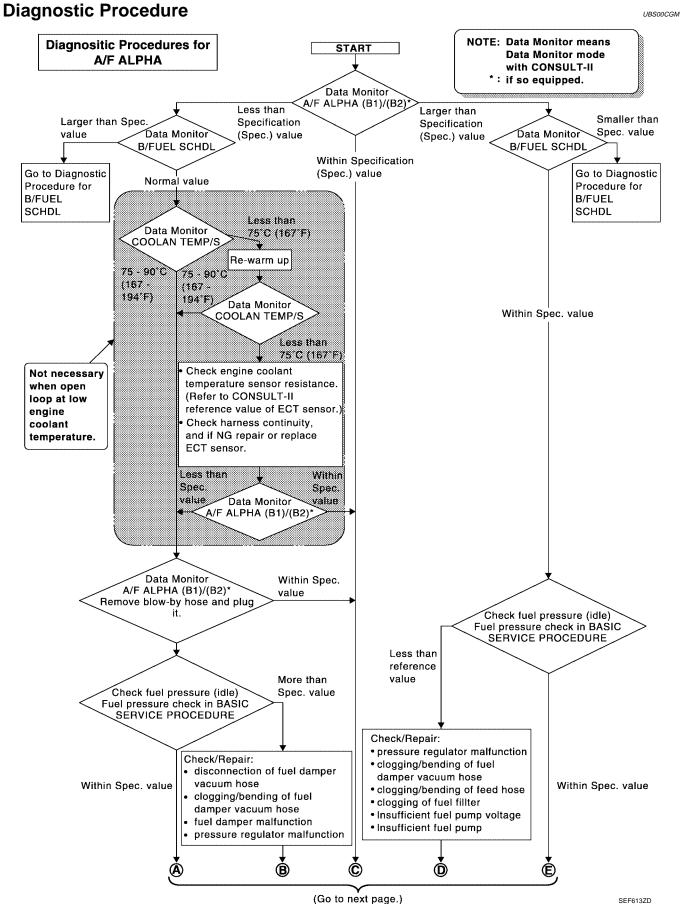
F



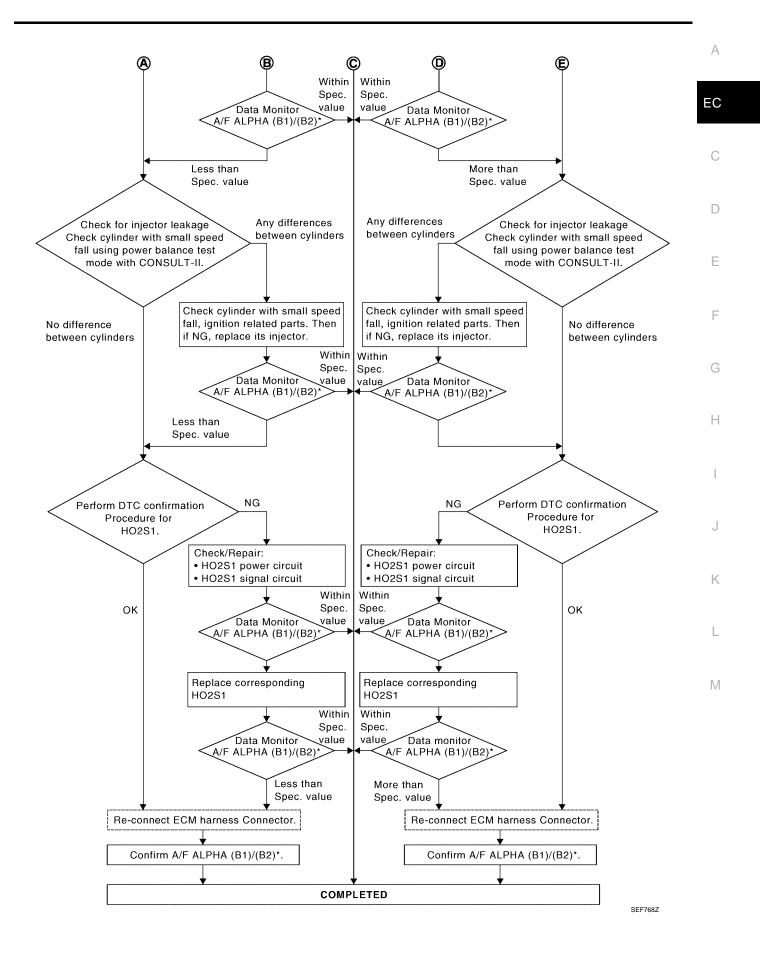
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE PFP:00031	_
Description	A
The specification (SP) value indicates the tolerance of the value that is displayed in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode of CONSULT-II during normal operation of the Engine Control System. When the value in "DATA MONI-TOR (SPEC)" mode is within the SP value, the Engine Control System is confirmed OK. When the value in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode is NOT within the SP value, the Engine Control System may have one or	EC
more malfunctions. The SP value is used to detect malfunctions that may affect the Engine Control System, but will not light the MIL.	С
The SP value will be displayed for the following three items:	
<ul> <li>B/FUEL SCHDL (The fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM prior to any learned on board cor- rection)</li> </ul>	D
• A/F ALPHA-B1/B2 (The mean value of air-fuel ratio feedback correction factor per cycle)	
<ul> <li>MAS A/F SE-B1 (The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor)</li> </ul>	Ε
Testing Condition	
<ul> <li>Vehicle driven distance: More than 5,000 km (3,017 miles)</li> </ul>	F
<ul> <li>Barometric pressure: 98.3 - 104.3 kPa (1.003 - 1.064 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 14.25 - 15.12 psi)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Atmospheric temperature: 20 - 30°C (68 - 86°F)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Engine coolant temperature: 75 - 95°C (167 - 203°F)</li> </ul>	G
<ul> <li>Transmission: Warmed-up*<sup>1</sup></li> </ul>	
Electrical load: Not applied* <sup>2</sup>	Н
Engine speed: Idle	
<ul> <li>*1: After the engine is warmed up to normal operating temperature, drive vehicle until "FLUID TEMP SE" (A/T fluid temperature sensor signal) indicates more than 60°C (140°F).</li> <li>*2: Rear window defogger switch, air conditioner switch, lighting switch are OFF. Steering wheel is straight ahead.</li> </ul>	I
Inspection Procedure	J
NOTE:	
Perform "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode in maximum scale display.	K
1. Perform EC-78, "Basic Inspection".	N.
2. Confirm that the testing conditions indicated above are met.	
3. Select "B/FUEL SCHDL", "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" and "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode with	L

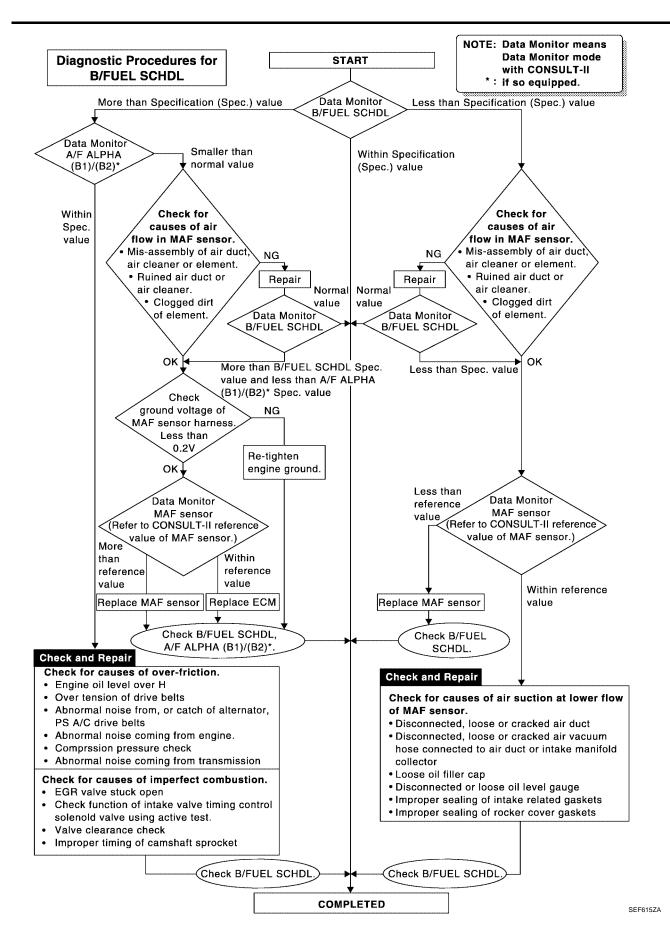
- and "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Make sure that monitor items are within the SP value.
- 5. If NG, go to EC-122, "Diagnostic Procedure" .





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# **TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT**

# Description

Intermittent incidents (I/I) may occur. In many cases, the malfunction resolves itself (the part or circuit function returns to normal without intervention). It is important to realize that the symptoms described in the customer's complaint often do not recur on (1st trip) DTC visits. Realize also that the most frequent cause of I/I occurrences is poor electrical connections. Because of this, the conditions under which the incident occurred may not be clear. Therefore, circuit checks made as part of the standard diagnostic procedure may not indicate the specific malfunctioning area.

### Common I/I Report Situations

STEP in Work Flow	Situation
	The CONSULT-II is used. The SELF-DIAG RESULTS screen shows time data other than [0] or [1t].
 	The symptom described by the customer does not recur.
IV	(1st trip) DTC does not appear during the DTC Confirmation Procedure.
VI	The Diagnostic Procedure for PXXXX does not indicate the malfunctioning area.
Diagnostic Proc	
. INSPECTION ST	

# 2. CHECK GROUND TERMINALS

Check ground terminals for corroding or loose connection. Refer to <u>GI-27, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident"</u> , "CIRCUIT INSPECTION", "Ground Inspection".	I
OK or NG	J
OK >> GO TO 3.	
NG >> Repair or replace.	LZ.
3. SEARCH FOR ELECTRICAL INCIDENT	K
Perform <u>GI-27, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident"</u> , "INCIDENT SIMULATION TESTS".	L
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> Repair or replace.	Μ

# 4. CHECK CONNECTOR TERMINALS

Refer to <u>GI-24, "How to Check Terminal"</u>, "HOW TO PROBE CONNECTORS", "How to Check Enlarged Contact Spring of Terminal".

OK or NG

### OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Repair or replace connector.

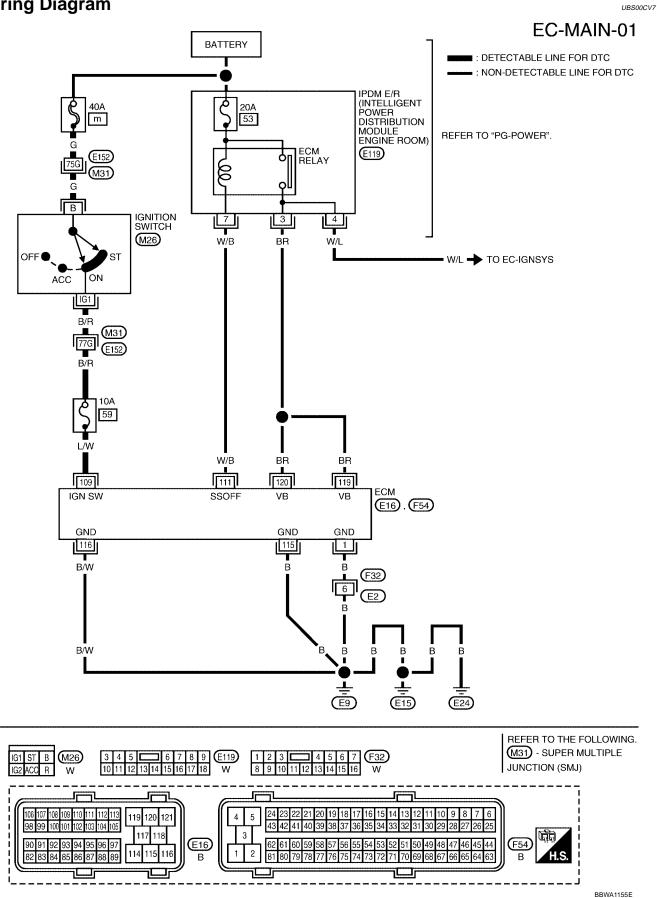
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PFP:00006

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# POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT Wiring Diagram



PFP:24110

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### CAUTION:

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

-					
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
1	В	ECM ground	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Body ground	С
			[Ignition switch: OFF]	0V	
109	B/R	Ignition switch	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	D
111	W/B	ECM relay	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V	E
		(Self shut-off)	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	F
115 116	B/R B/W	ECM ground	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Body ground	G
119 120	BR BR	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	Н

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. INSPECTION START

#### Start engine. Is engine running?

### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 9. No >> GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK 10A FUSE

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check 10A fuse (No. 59, located in fuse and relay box).

### OK or NG

- OK >> Reinstall fuse. GO TO 3.
- NG >> Repair harness or connectors
  - Replace 10A fuse.

# 3. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

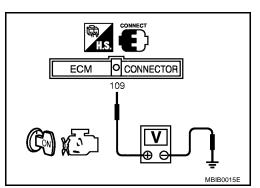
### 1. Turn ignition switch ON.

2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 109 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



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# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

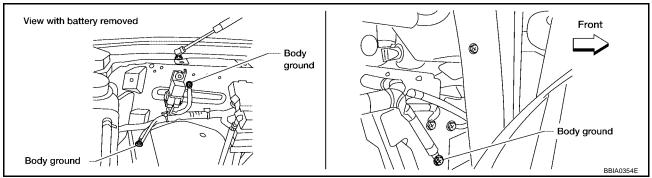
Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Harness for open or short between ECM and ignition switch

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

### 6. CHECK ECM GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 1, 115, 116 and body ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

### 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

### Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between ECM and body ground

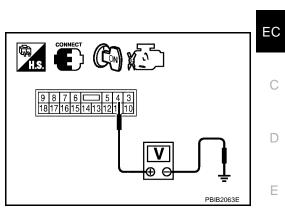
>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 8. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Reconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

- OK or NG
  - OK >> Go to EC-561, "IGNITION SIGNAL".
  - NG >> GO TO 9.



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### 9. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and then OFF.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 119, 120 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

# Voltage: After turning ignition switch OFF, battery voltage will exist for a few seconds, then drop approximately 0V.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

- NG (Battery voltage does not exist.)>>GO TO 10.
- NG (Battery voltage exists for more than a few seconds.)>>GO TO 17.

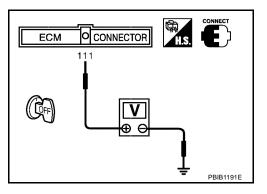
# 10. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-IV

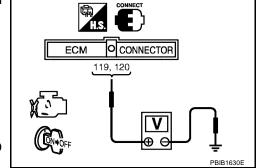
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 111 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 11.
NG	>> GO TO 12.





# 11. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-V

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 119, 120 and IPDM E/R terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### **Continuity should exist.**

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 12. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-VI

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 111 and IPDM E/R terminal 7. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 13. CHECK 20A FUSE

Check 20A fuse (No. 53, located in IPDM E/R).

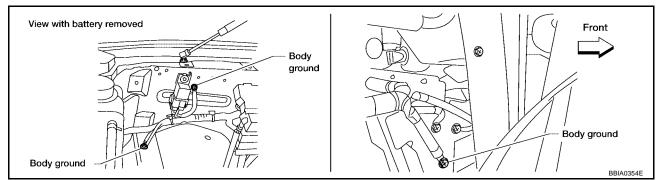
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace 20A fuse.

# 14. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

### OK or NG

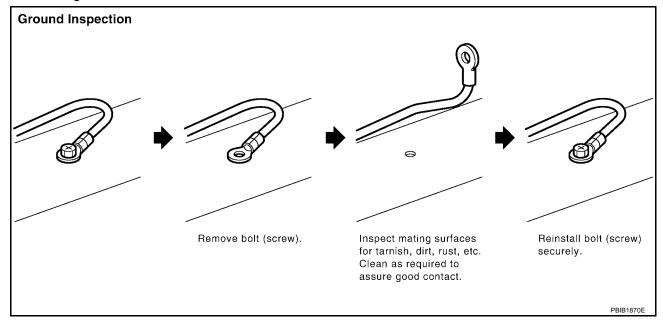
- OK >> GO TO 15.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

15. CHECK ECM GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II	А
<ol> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 1, 115, 116 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	EC
Continuity should exist.	
<ul> <li>3. Also check harness for short to power.</li> <li>OK or NG</li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 17.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; GO TO 16.</li> </ul>	C
16. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	D
	Е
<ul> <li>Check the following.</li> <li>Harness connectors F32, E2</li> <li>Harness for open or short between ECM and ground</li> </ul>	F
>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.	
17. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	G
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	
OK or NG	Н
<ul> <li>OK &gt;&gt; Replace IPDM E/R.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> </ul>	
Ground Inspection UBS00CV9	
Ground connections are very important to the proper operation of electrical and electronic circuits. Ground connections are often exposed to moisture, dirt and other corrosive elements. The corrosion (rust) can become an unwanted resistance. This unwanted resistance can change the way a circuit works.	J
Electronically controlled circuits are very sensitive to proper grounding. A loose or corroded ground can drasti- cally affect an electronically controlled circuit. A poor or corroded ground can easily affect the circuit. Even when the ground connection looks clean, there can be a thin film of rust on the surface. When inspecting a ground connection follow these rules:	К
Remove the ground bolt or screw.	
<ul> <li>Inspect all mating surfaces for tarnish, dirt, rust, etc.</li> </ul>	L
Clean as required to assure good contact.	
Reinstall bolt or screw securely.	M
<ul> <li>Inspect for "add-on" accessories which may be interfering with the ground circuit.</li> </ul>	
• If several wires are crimped into one ground eyelet terminal, check for proper crimps. Make sure all of the wires are clean, securely fastened and providing a good ground path. If multiple wires are cased in one eyelet make sure no ground wires have excess wire insulation.	

# POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

For detailed ground distribution information, refer to "Ground Distribution" in PG section.



### DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

# Description

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
U1000* <sup>1</sup> 1000* <sup>1</sup>	CAN communication	• ECM cannot communicate to other control units.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (CAN communication line is open or</li> </ul>
U1001* <sup>2</sup> 1001* <sup>2</sup>	line	• ECM cannot communicate for more than the specified time.	shorted)

\*2: The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-135, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

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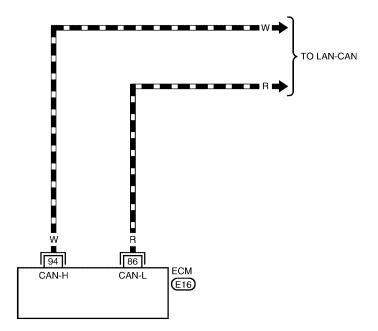
# DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

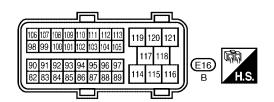
# Wiring Diagram

# EC-CAN-01

UBS00CGU

: DATA LINE





BBWA0873E

# DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

Diagnostic Procedure	UBS00CGV	_
Go to LAN-3, "Precautions When Using CONSULT-II".		А
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# DTC P0037, P0038, P0057, P0058 HO2S2 HEATER

### Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed	Heated oxygen sensor 2	
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature	heater control	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air		

The ECM performs ON/OFF control of the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater corresponding to the engine speed, amount of intake air and engine coolant temperature.

### OPERATION

Engine speed rpm	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater
Above 3,600	OFF
Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.	
<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> </ul>	ON
<ul> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	

# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

### Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 HTR (B1) HO2S2 HTR (B2)	<ul> <li>Engine speed is below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	ON
	• Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	OFF

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

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DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0037 0037 (Bank 1)	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater control circuit low	The current amperage in the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is out of the normal range.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The heated oxygen sensor 2 heater</li> </ul>
P0057 0057 (Bank 2)		(An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater.)	<ul><li>circuit is open or shorted.)</li><li>Heater oxygen sensor 2 heater</li></ul>
P0038 0038 (Bank 1)	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater control circuit high	The current amperage in the heated oxygen sen- sor 2 heater circuit is out of the normal range. (An excessively high voltage signal is sent to	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The heated oxygen sensor 2 heater</li> </ul>
P0058 0058 (Bank 2)		ECM through the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater.)	circuit is shorted.) <ul> <li>Heater oxygen sensor 2 heater</li> </ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

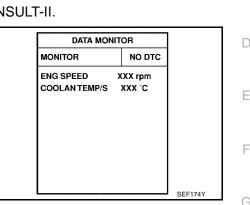
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10.5V and 16V at idle.

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start the engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 rpm and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-141, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



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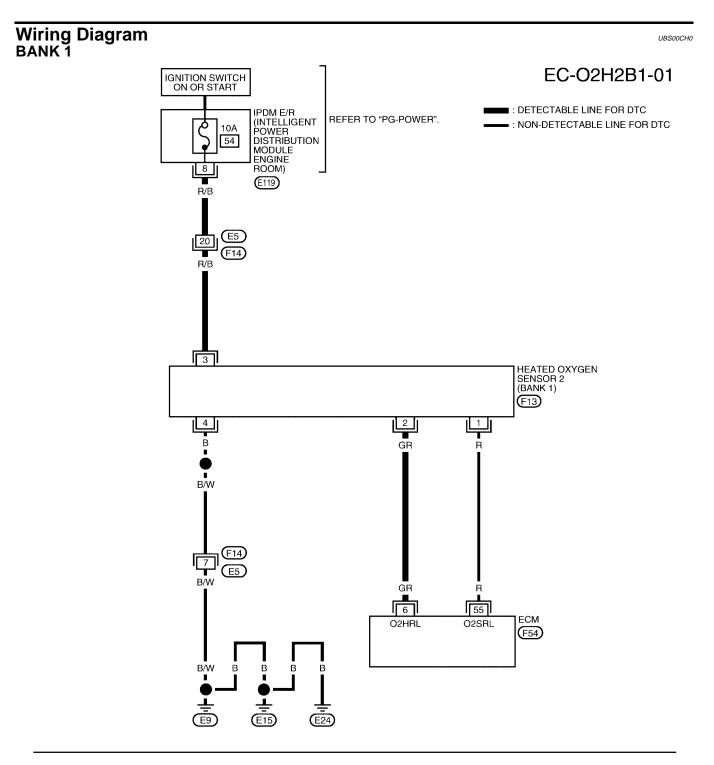
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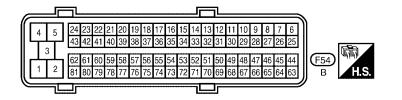
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

	I.				_	
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC	
			[Engine is running]		С	
			• Engine speed is below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.		С D Е	
			<ul> <li>Engine: after warming up</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V		
6	GR	6 (48 )	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (bank 1)			C D — E
			[Ignition switch: ON]			
			Engine stopped	BATTERY VOLTAGE		
			[Engine is running]	(11 - 14V)	F	
			<ul> <li>Engine speed is above 3,600 rpm.</li> </ul>			

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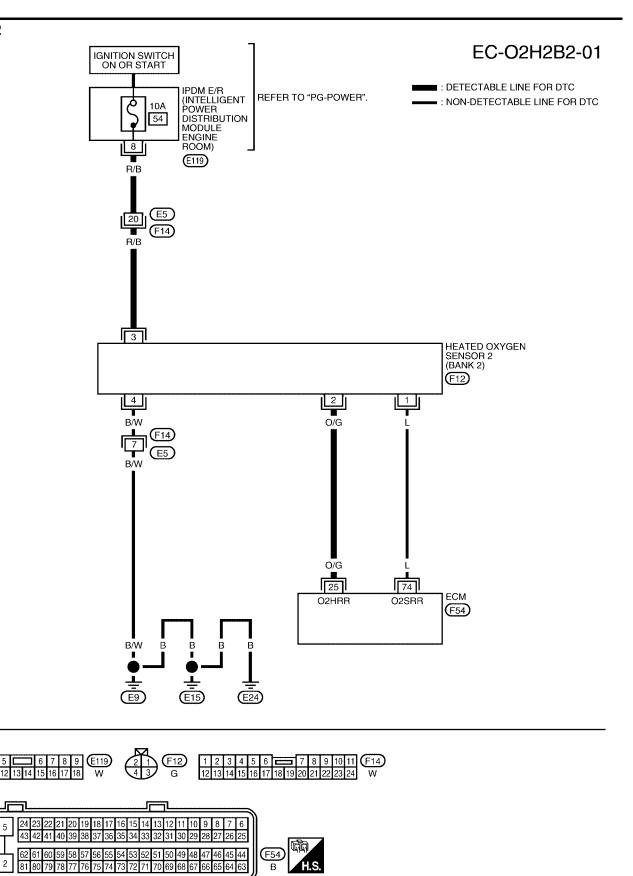
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**BANK 2** 



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

### CAUTION:

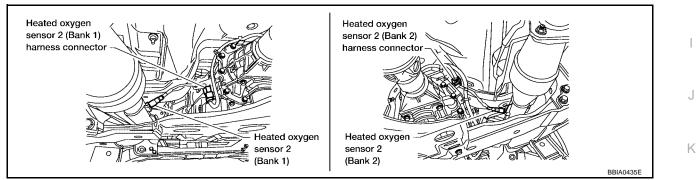
### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
			[Engine is running]		С
			• Engine speed is below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.		
			<ul> <li>Engine: after warming up</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V	D —— E
25	O/G Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (bank 2)		<ul> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>		
			[Ignition switch: ON]		
			Engine stopped	BATTERY VOLTAGE	
			[Engine is running]	(11 - 14V)	F
			<ul> <li>Engine speed is above 3,600 rpm.</li> </ul>		1

# **Diagnostic Procedure**

# 1. CHECK HO2S2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.

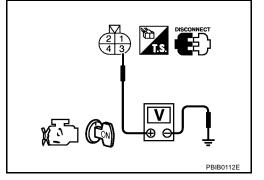


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between HO2S2 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 3.
NG	>> GO TO 2.



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# 2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between heated oxygen sensor 2 and fuse

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# 3. CHECK HO2S2 OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Tern	Bank	
	ECM	Sensor	Darik
P0037, P0038	6	2	1
P0057, P0058	25	2	2

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 4.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 4. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 HEATER

Refer to EC-143, "Component Inspection" .

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

### 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 HEATER

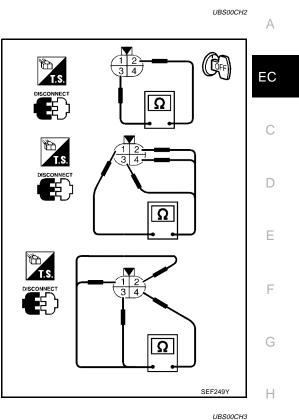
1. Check resistance between HO2S2 terminals as follows.

Terminal No.	Resistance	
2 and 3	5.0 - 7.0 Ω at 25°C (77°F)	
1 and 2, 3, 4	$\infty \Omega$	
4 and 1, 2, 3	(Continuity should not exist)	

2. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



# **Removal and Installation**

HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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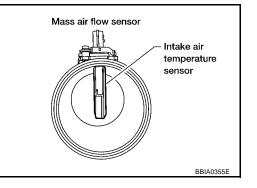
**Revision: January 2005** 

# DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

### **Component Description**

The mass air flow sensor is placed in the stream of intake air. It measures the intake flow rate by measuring a part of the entire intake flow. The mass air flow sensor controls the temperature of the hot wire to a certain amount. The heat generated by the hot wire is reduced as the intake air flows around it. The more air, the greater the heat loss.

Therefore, the electric current supplied to the hot wire is changed to maintain the temperature of the hot wire as air flow increases. The ECM detects the air flow by means of this current change.



# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

MONITOR ITEM	C	SPECIFICATION	
MAS A/F SE-B1	Engine: After warming up	Idle	Approx. 1.1 - 1.4V
	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>No load</li> </ul>	2,500 rpm	Approx. 1.7 - 2.0V
CAL/LD VALUE	Engine: After warming up	Idle	14% - 33%
	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>No load</li> </ul>	2,500 rpm	12% - 25%
MASS AIRFLOW	Engine: After warming up	Idle	3.0 - 9.0 g⋅m/s
	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>No load</li> </ul>	2,500 rpm	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/s

### Specification data are reference values.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition		Possible cause
P0101 Mass air flow sensor circuit 0101 range/performance problem		A)	A high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM under light load driving condition.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)
			<ul> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> </ul>	
	range/performance problem	B)	A low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM under heavy load driving condition.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)</li> </ul>
				<ul> <li>Intake air leaks</li> </ul>
				<ul> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> </ul>

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### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first.

If the DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

#### NOTE:

If engine will not start or stops soon, wait at least 10 seconds with engine stopped (Ignition switch ON) instead of running engine at idle speed.

### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 seconds at idle speed.
- 5. If DTC is detected, go to EC-148, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

DATA MC	NITOR	]	
MONITOR	NO DTC		
ENG SPEED COOLAN TEMP/S	XXX rpm SXXX °C	1	
			(
		SEF174Y	

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### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

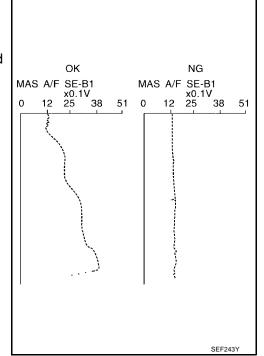
#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
   If engine cannot be started, go to <u>EC-148, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Check the voltage of "MAS A/F SE-B1" with "DATA MONITOR".
- 5. Increases engine speed to about 4,000 rpm.
- 6. Monitor the linear voltage rise in response to engine speed increases.

If NG, go to <u>EC-148, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If OK, go to following step.



### DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

7. Maintain the following conditions for at least 10 consecutive seconds.

ENG SPEED	More than 2,000 rpm
THRTL SEN 1	More than 3V
THRTL SEN 2	More than 3V
Selector lever	Suitable position
Driving location	Driving vehicle uphill (Increased engine load) will help maintain the driving conditions required for this test.

DATA MONITOR		1	
MONITOR	NO DTC	-	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	1	
VHCL SPEED SE	XXX km/h		
THRTL SEN 1	XXX V		
THRTL SEN 2	XXX V		
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8. If DTC is detected, go to EC-148, "Diagnostic Procedure".

### **Overall Function Check** PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

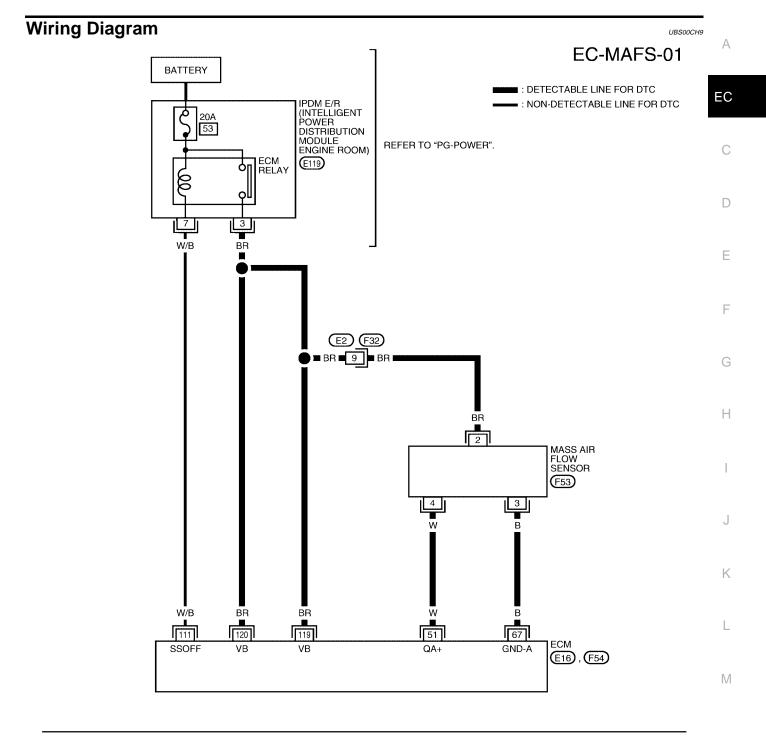
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the mass air flow sensor circuit. During this check, a DTC might not be confirmed.

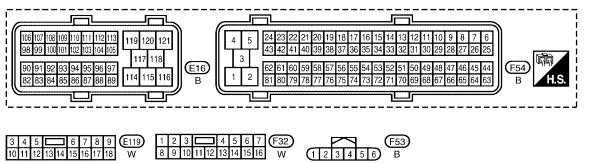
#### With GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select MODE 1 with GST.
- 3. Check the mass air flow sensor signal with MODE 1.
- 4. Check for linear mass air flow sensor signal value rise in response to increases to about 4,000 rpm in engine speed.
- 5. If NG, go to EC-148, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

CALC LOAD COOLANT TEMP SHORT FT #1 LONG FT #1 SHORT FT #2 LONG FT #2 ENGINE SPD VEHICLE SPD IGN ADVANCE INTAKE AIR MAF THROTTLE POS	20% 95°C 2% 0% 4% 2637RPM 0MPH 41.0° 41.°C 14.1gm/sec 3%	
	SE	F534P

### **DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR**





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
51	w	Mass air flow sensor	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	1.1 - 1.4V
51	vv		<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed is 2,500 rpm.</li></ul>	1.7 - 2.0V
67	R	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V
			<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	BR BR	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

### Diagnostic Procedure 1. INSPECTION START

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Which malfunction (A or B) is duplicated?

#### A or B

A >> GO TO 3.

B >> GO TO 2.

### 2. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check the following for connection.

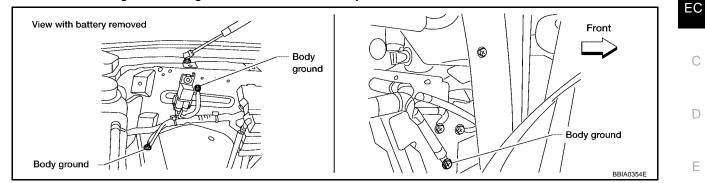
- Air duct
- Vacuum hoses
- Intake air passage between air duct to intake manifold

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Reconnect the parts.

# 3. RETIGHTEN GROUND SCREWS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

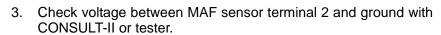
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

### 4. CHECK MAF SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

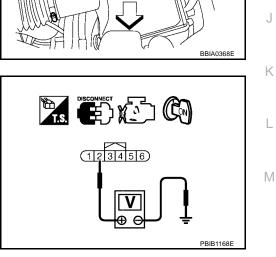
- Disconnect mass air flow (MAF) sensor harness connector. 1.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



Front

Mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor)

### 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and mass air flow sensor
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

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### DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

### 6. CHECK MAF SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### **Continuity should exist.**

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 7. Check map sensor input signal circuit for open and short

1. Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 51. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 8. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-151, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

### 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

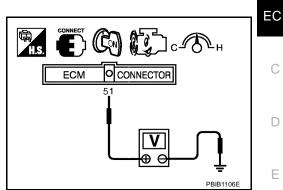
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

### Component Inspection MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 51 (Mass air flow sensor signal) and ground.

Condition	Voltage V
Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.)	Approx. 0.4
Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.1 - 1.4
2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.7 - 2.0
Idle to about 4,000 rpm*	1.1 - 1.4 to Approx. 4.0



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\*: Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 4. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
  - Turn ignition switch OFF.
  - Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
  - Perform steps 2 and 3 again.
- 5. If NG, remove mass air flow sensor from air duct. Check hot wire for damage or dust.
- 6. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

### Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

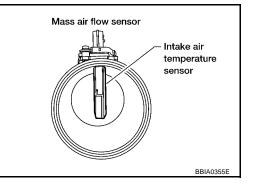
Refer to EM-14, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

### DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR

### **Component Description**

The mass air flow sensor is placed in the stream of intake air. It measures the intake flow rate by measuring a part of the entire intake flow. The mass air flow sensor controls the temperature of the hot wire to a certain amount. The heat generated by the hot wire is reduced as the intake air flows around it. The more air, the greater the heat loss.

Therefore, the electric current supplied to the hot wire is changed to maintain the temperature of the hot wire as air flow increases. The ECM detects the air flow by means of this current change.



### **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION	
	• Engine: After warming up	Idle	Approx. 1.1 - 1.4V	
MAS A/F SE-B1	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>No load</li> </ul>	2,500 rpm	Approx. 1.7 - 2.0V	
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	14% - 33%	
CAL/LD VALUE	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>No load</li> </ul>	2,500 rpm	12% - 25%	
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	3.0 - 9.0 g⋅m/s	
MASS AIRFLOW	<ul> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> <li>No load</li> </ul>	2,500 rpm	9.0 - 28.0 g⋅m/s	

#### Specification data are reference values.

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

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DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0102	Mass air flow sensor circuit	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li></ul>
0102	low input		(The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) <li>Intake air leaks</li> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li>
P0103	Mass air flow sensor circuit	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li></ul>
0103	high input		(The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) <li>Mass air flow sensor</li>

### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode
Mass air flow sensor circuit	Engine speed will not rise more than 2,400 rpm due to the fuel cut.

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### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

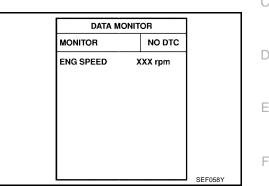
### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### PROCEDURE FOR DTC P0102

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 5 seconds.
- If DTC is detected, go to EC-155, "Diagnostic Procedure". 4.



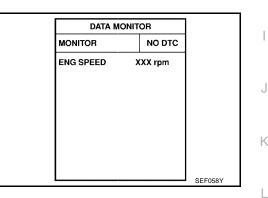
### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

### **PROCEDURE FOR DTC P0103**

#### (P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Wait at least 5 seconds. 3.
- If DTC is detected, go to EC-155, "Diagnostic Procedure". 4. If DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 5. Start engine and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 6. If DTC is detected, go to EC-155, "Diagnostic Procedure".



#### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

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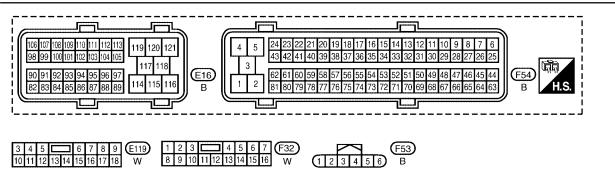
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#### Wiring Diagram UBS00CHH EC-MAFS-01 BATTERY ■ : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) • : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC 20A 53 REFER TO "PG-POWER". (E119) g οll BR T W/B E2\_F32 BR 9 BR BR MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR (F53) 4 3 w В Ŵ/B BR BR Ŵ В 120 111 67 119 51 ECM SSOFF VB VB QA+ GND-A E16, F54



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

•		•		•
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
51	W	Mass air flow sensor	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	1.1 - 1.4V
51	vv		<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed is 2,500 rpm.</li></ul>	1.7 - 2.0V
67	R	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V
		<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
119 120	BR BR	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

### Diagnostic Procedure 1. INSPECTION START

Which malfunction (P0102 or P0103) is duplicated? P0102 or P0103

P0102 >> GO TO 2. P0103 >> GO TO 3.

### 2. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check the following for connection.

- Air duct
- Vacuum hoses
- Intake air passage between air duct to intake manifold

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Reconnect the parts.

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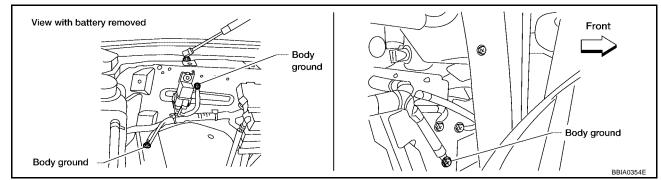
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### 3. RETIGHTEN GROUND SCREWS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

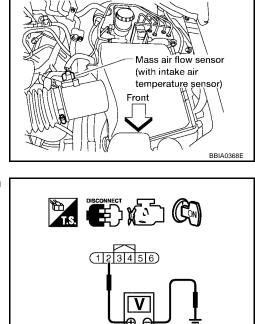
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

### 4. CHECK MAF SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect mass air flow (MAF) sensor harness connector. 1.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

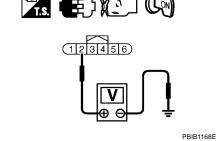


Check voltage between MAF sensor terminal 2 and ground with 3. CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



### 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and mass air flow sensor
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

### DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR

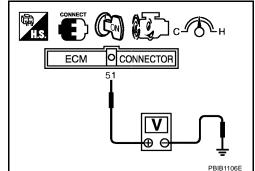
6. CHECK MAF SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	A
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	
2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.	EC
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	
Continuity should exist.	С
<ol> <li>Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li>OK or NG</li> </ol>	
OK >> GO TO 7.	D
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	
7. CHECK MAF SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	E
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 51. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	_
Continuity should exist.	F
2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	
OK or NG	G
<ul> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 8.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> </ul>	Н
8. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR	п
Refer to EC-158, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.	J
9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	0
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	K
>> INSPECTION END	
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### Component Inspection MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 51 (Mass air flow sensor signal) and ground.

Condition	Voltage V
Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.)	Approx. 0.4
Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.1 - 1.4
2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.7 - 2.0
Idle to about 4,000 rpm*	1.1 - 1.4 to Approx. 4.0



\*: Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 4. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
  - Turn ignition switch OFF.
  - Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
  - Perform steps 2 and 3 again.
- 5. If NG, remove mass air flow sensor from air duct. Check hot wire for damage or dust.
- 6. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

# Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EM-14, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

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### DTC P0112, P0113 IAT SENSOR

### **Component Description**

The intake air temperature sensor is built-into mass air flow sensor. The sensor detects intake air temperature and transmits a signal to the ECM.

The temperature sensing unit uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. Electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases in response to the temperature rise.

#### <Reference data>

Intake air temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance $k\Omega$
25 (77)	3.32	1.9 - 2.1
80 (176)	1.23	0.31 - 0.37

\*: These data are reference values and are measured between ECM terminal 34 (Intake air temperature sensor) and ground.

#### CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0112 0112	Intake air temperature sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li> <li>(The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)</li> </ul>
P0113 0113	Intake air temperature sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Intake air temperature sensor

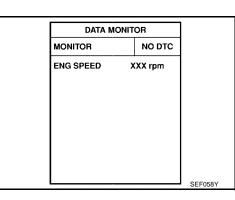
### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. 2.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-161</u>, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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PFP:22630

Intake air

sensor

Acceptable

0 20 40 60 80 100 (32) (68) (104) (140) (176) (212)

Temperature °C (°F)

temperature

BBIA0355E

Mass air flow sensor

0.2

0.

Resistance k $\Omega$ 2 1.0 0.8 0.4

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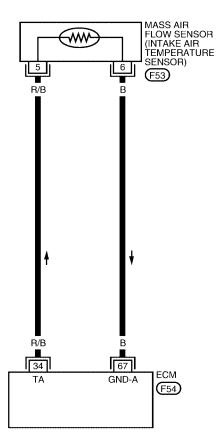
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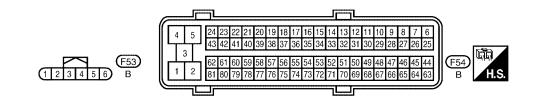
### Wiring Diagram

### EC-IATS-01

UBS00CHO

DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



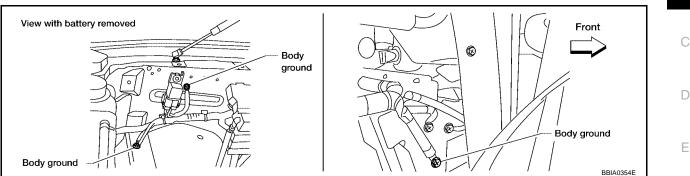


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### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

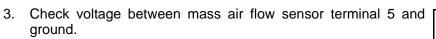
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

## 2. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

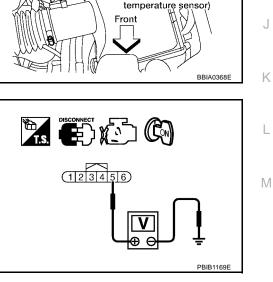
- 1. Disconnect mass air flow sensor (intake air temperature sensor is built-into) harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Repair harness or connectors.



Mass air flow sensor (with intake air

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# $\mathbf{3.}\,$ check intake air temperature sensor ground circuit for open and short

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between mass air flow sensor terminal 6 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 4. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-162, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

### 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

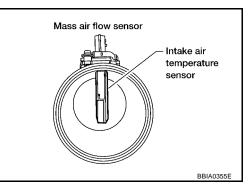
#### >> INSPECTION END

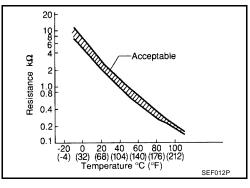
#### Component Inspection INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

 Check resistance between mass air flow sensor terminals 5 and 6 under the following conditions.

Intake air temperature °C (°F)	Resistance $k\Omega$
25 (77)	1.9 - 2.1

2. If NG, replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).





#### UBS00CHR

#### Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EM-14, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

UBS00CHQ

### DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR

### **Component Description**

The engine coolant temperature sensor is used to detect the engine coolant temperature. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the engine coolant temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.

#### <Reference data>

Engine coolant temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance $k\Omega$
20 (68)	3.5	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	2.2	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.9	0.236 - 0.260

\*: These data are reference values and are measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble Diagnosis Name	DTC Detecting Condition	Possible Cause	K
P0117 0117	Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li> <li>(The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)</li> </ul>	
P0118 0118	Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Engine coolant temperature sensor	L

### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode		
	Engine coolant temperature will be determined by ECM based on the time after turning ignition switch ON or START. CONSULT-II displays the engine coolant temperature decided by ECM.		
	Condition	Engine coolant temperature decided (CONSULT-II display)	
Engine coolant temper-	Just as ignition switch is turned ON or Start	40°C (104°F)	
ature sensor circuit	More than approx. 4 minutes after ignition ON or Start	80°C (176°F)	
	Except as shown above	40 - 80°C (104 - 176°F) (Depends on the time)	
	When the fail-safe system for engine coolant tempera while engine is running.	ture sensor is activated, the cooling fan operates	



Terminal

Sensor

Gasket

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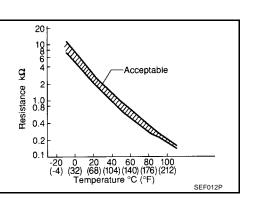
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### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-166, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

DATA M	ONITOR	
MONITOR	NO DTC	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
		SEF058Y

### G WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

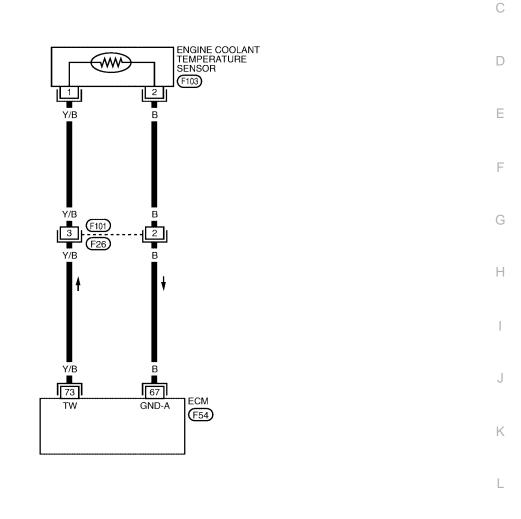
UBS00CHU

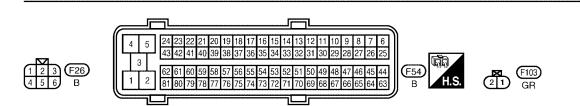
Wiring Diagram

### UBSOOCHV EC-ECTS-01 : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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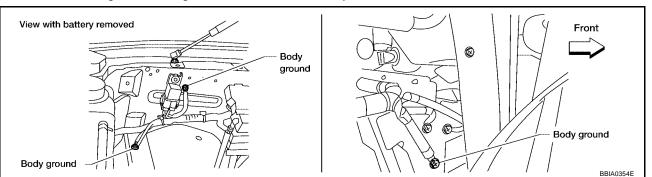
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### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

UBS00CHW

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

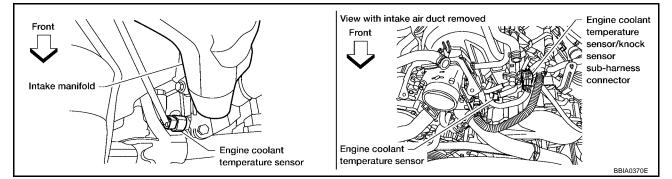
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

### 2. CHECK ECT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect engine coolant temperature (ECT) sensor harness connector.



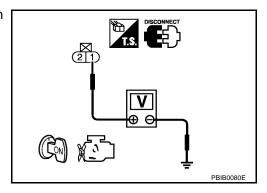
2. Turn ignition switch ON.

3. Check voltage between ECT sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



### 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING RART

Check the following.

- Harness connector F26, F101
- Harness for open or short between ECM and engine coolant temperature sensor

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR

4.	CHECK ECT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	А
1. 2. 3.	Turn ignition switch OFF. Disconnect ECM harness connector. Check harness continuity between ECT sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.	EC
4.	Continuity should exist. Also check harness for short to ground or short to power.	С
OK OI N(		D
5.	DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	Е
Che •	eck the following. Harness connector F26, F101 Harness for open and short between ECT sensor and ECM	F
6.	>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR	G
	fer to <u>EC-167, "Component Inspection"</u> . <u>or NG</u> K >> GO TO 7.	Н
_N(		I
Ref	er to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	J
	>> INSPECTION END omponent Inspection GINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR	ĸ
1.	Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.	M

### DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR

#### <Reference data>

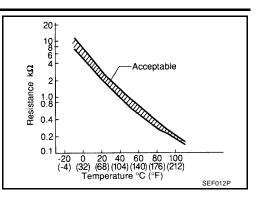
Engine coolant temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance $k\Omega$
20 (68)	3.5	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	2.2	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.9	0.236 - 0.260

\*: These data are reference values and are measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

### Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EM-59, "CYLINDER HEAD" .



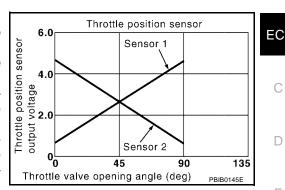
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### DTC P0122, P0123 TP SENSOR

### **Component Description**

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



### CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	COI	NDITION	SPECIFICATION	- F
THRTL SEN1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V	
THRTL SEN2*	<ul><li>(Engine stopped)</li><li>Shift lever: D</li></ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V	G

\*: Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0122 0122	Throttle position sensor 2 circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the TP sensor 2 is sent to ECM.	(TP sensor 2 circuit is open or shorted.)	
P0123 0123	Throttle position sensor 2 circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the TP sen- sor 2 is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>(APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 2)</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor</li> </ul>	

### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

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### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

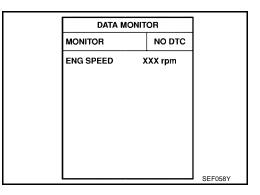
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### TESTING CONDITION:

#### Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-172, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



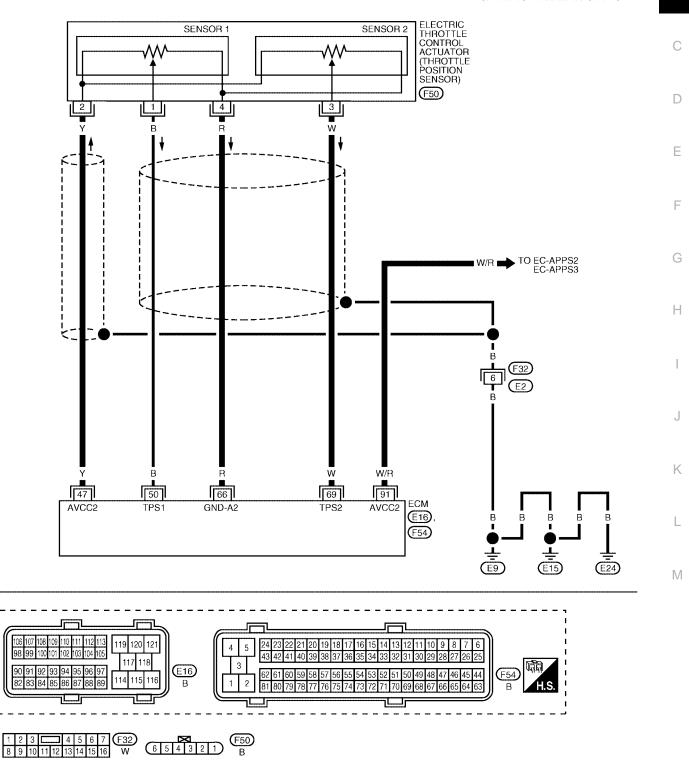




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 SON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

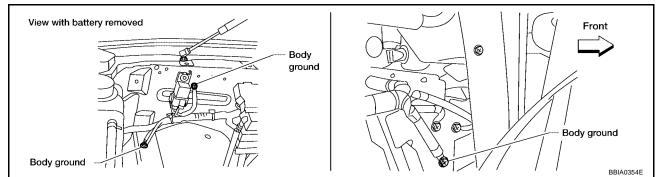
# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
47	Y	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
		<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully released</li> </ul>	More than 0.36V	
50	В	Throttle position sensor 1	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	Less than 4.75V
66	R	Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 0V
		[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	<ul><li>Engine stopped</li><li>Shift lever: D</li></ul>	Less than 4.75V
69	W	Throttle position sensor 2	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	More than 0.36V
91	W/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V

### Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



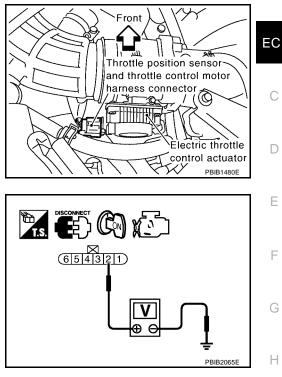
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



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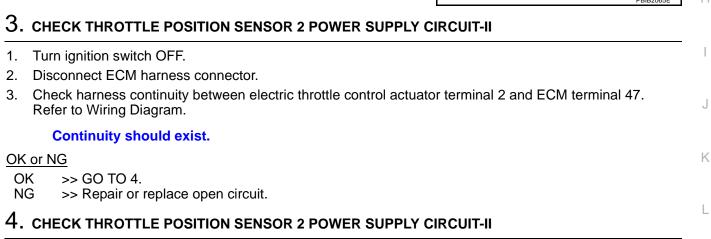
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3.	Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal
	2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



#### Check the following.

• Harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2	<u>EC-171</u>
91	APP sensor terminal 7	<u>EC-542</u>

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

Refer to <u>EC-546, "Component Inspection"</u>. OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

### 6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace the accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 4. Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>.

#### >> INSPECTION END

### 7. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 4 and ECM terminal 66. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 8. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 69 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 9.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-175, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 10.

### 10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

### 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

### Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

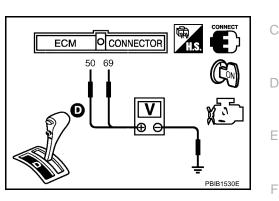
- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON
- 4. Set selector lever to D position.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1signal), 69 (TP sensor 2signal) and engine ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
50	Fully released	More than 0.36V
(Throttle position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
69	Fully released	Less than 4.75V
(Throttle position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 0.36V

- 6. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 8. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

### Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".



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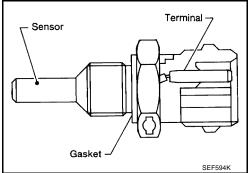
### DTC P0125 ECT SENSOR

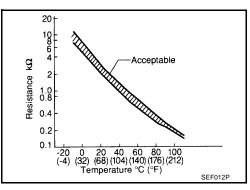
**Component Description** 

#### NOTE:

If DTC P0125 is displayed with P0117 or P0118, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0117 or P0118. Refer to <u>EC-163, "DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR"</u>.

The engine coolant temperature sensor is used to detect the engine coolant temperature. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the engine coolant temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.





#### <Reference data>

Engine coolant temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance $k\Omega$
20 (68)	3.5	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	2.2	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.9	0.236 - 0.260

\*: These data are reference values and are measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.

#### CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output

voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0125 0125	Insufficient engine coolant temperature for closed loop fuel control	<ul> <li>Voltage sent to ECM from the sensor is not practical, even when some time has passed after starting the engine.</li> <li>Engine coolant temperature is insufficient for closed loop fuel control.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (High resistance in the circuit)</li> <li>Engine coolant temperature sensor</li> <li>Thermostat</li> </ul>

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	UBS00Cl9
AUTION:	
e careful not to overheat engine. IOTE:	
DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always to east 10 seconds before conducting the next test.	urn ignition switch OFF and wait at
. Turn ignition switch ON.	
. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.	
<ul> <li>Check that "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 10°C (50°F).</li> <li>If it is above 10°C (50°F), the test result will be OK.</li> <li>If it is below 10°C (50°F), go to following step.</li> </ul>	
. Start engine and run it for 65 minutes at idle speed.	DATA MONITOR
If "COOLAN TEMP/S" increases to more than 10°C (50°F) within 65 minutes, stop engine because the test result will	MONITOR NO DTC
<b>be OK.</b> If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-177, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>	ENG SPEED XXX rpm COOLAN TEMP/S XXX °C
	SEE174Y
	SEF174Y
WITH GST ollow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.	SEF174Y
ollow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.	SEF174Y
ν 	
ollow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above. Diagnostic Procedure . CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS	
ollow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.	
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.         Diagnostic Procedure         . CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS         . Turn ignition switch OFF.         . Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.	
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.         Diagnostic Procedure         . CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS         . Turn ignition switch OFF.	UBSOOCIA
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.         Diagnostic Procedure         . CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS         . Turn ignition switch OFF.         . Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.	
follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.         Diagnostic Procedure         . CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS         . Turn ignition switch OFF.         . Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.         View with battery removed	UBSOOCIA
follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.         Diagnostic Procedure         . CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS         . Turn ignition switch OFF.         . Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.         View with battery removed	UBSOOCIA
follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.         Diagnostic Procedure         . CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS         . Turn ignition switch OFF.         . Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.         View with battery removed	UBSOOCIA
<ul> <li>follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.</li> <li>Diagnostic Procedure         <ul> <li>CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS</li> </ul> </li> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.</li> </ul>	UBSOOCIA
Ollow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.         Diagnostic Procedure         . CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS         . Turn ignition switch OFF.         . Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.         View with battery removed         Ground         Wiew with battery removed         Body ground	UBSOOCIA
<ul> <li>follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.</li> <li>Diagnostic Procedure         <ul> <li>CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS</li> </ul> </li> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.</li> </ul>	UBSOOCIA

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-178, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

### 3. CHECK THERMOSTAT OPERATION

When the engine is cold [lower than 70°C (158°F)] condition, grasp lower radiator hose and confirm the engine coolant does not flow.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace thermostat. Refer to CO-17, "THERMOSTAT AND WATER PIPING".

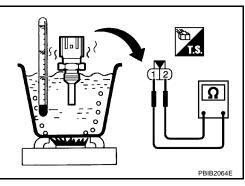
### 4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

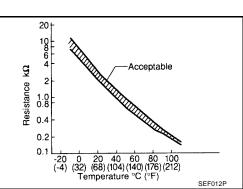
### Component Inspection ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



#### <Reference data>

Engine coolant temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance $k\Omega$
20 (68)	3.5	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	2.2	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.9	0.236 - 0.260



\*: These data are reference values and are measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

### Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EM-59, "CYLINDER HEAD" .

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### **DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR**

### **Component Description**

The intake air temperature sensor is built into mass air flow sensor. The sensor detects intake air temperature and transmits a signal to the ECM.

The temperature sensing unit uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. Electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases in response to the temperature rise.

### <Reference data>

Intake air temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance $k\Omega$
-10 (14)	4.43	7.9 - 9.3
25 (77)	3.32	1.9 - 2.1
80 (176)	1.23	0.31 - 0.37

\*: These data are reference values and are measured between ECM terminal 34 (Intake air temperature sensor) and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0127 0127	Intake air temperature too high	Rationally incorrect voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM, compared with the voltage signal from engine coolant temperature sensor.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Intake air temperature sensor</li> </ul>	Κ

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **CAUTION:**

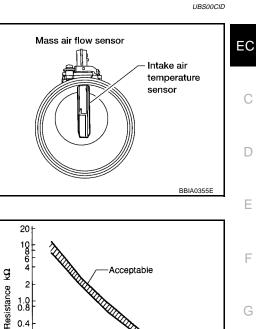
#### Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

This test may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- Wait until engine coolant temperature is less than 90°C (194°F) 1.
- Turn ignition switch ON. a.



Temperature °C (°F)

0.4 0.2

0.

0 20 40 60 80 100 (32) (68) (104) (140) (176) (212) SEF012F

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### DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR

- b. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- c. Check the engine coolant temperature.
- d. If the engine coolant temperature is not less than 90°C (194°F), turn ignition switch OFF and cool down engine.
  - Perform the following steps before engine coolant temperature is above 90°C (194°F).
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Start engine.
- 5. Hold vehicle speed at more than 70 km/h (43 MPH) for 100 consecutive seconds.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-180, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

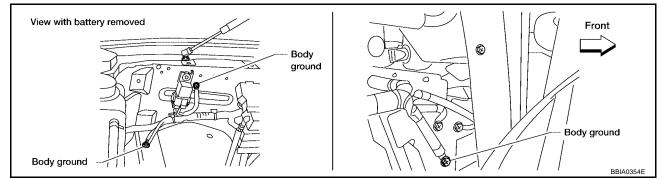
### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

### 2. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-181, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

### **3.** CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

DATA MO	NITOR
MONITOR	NO DTC
ENG SPEED COOLAN TEMP/S VHCL SPEED SE B/FUEL SCHDL	

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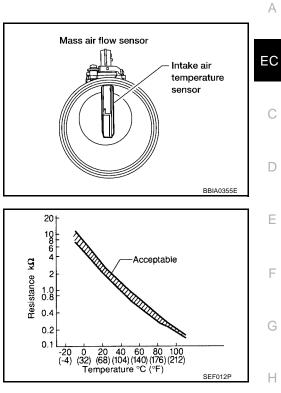
# DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR

# Component Inspection INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

1. Check resistance between intake air temperature sensor terminals 5 and 6 under the following conditions.

Intake air temperature °C (°F)	Resistance $k\Omega$
25 (77)	1.9 - 2.1

2. If NG, replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).



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Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EM-14, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

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# **DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION**

# DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

Engine coolant temperature has not risen enough to open the thermostat even though the engine has run long enough.

This is due to a leak in the seal or the thermostat stuck open.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0128 0128	Thermostat function	The engine coolant temperature does not reach to specified temperature even though the engine has run long enough.	<ul> <li>Thermostat</li> <li>Leakage from sealing portion of thermostat</li> <li>Engine coolant temperature sensor</li> </ul>

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

- For best results, perform at ambient temperature of -10°C (14°F) or higher.
- For best results, perform at engine coolant temperature of -10°C (14°F) to 60°C (140°F).

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Replace thermostat with new one. Refer to <u>CO-17, "THERMOSTAT AND WATER PIPING"</u>. Use only a genuine NISSAN thermostat as a replacement. If an incorrect thermostat is used, the MIL may come on.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Select "COOLAN TEMP/S" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Check that the "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 60°C (140°F). If it is below 60°C (140°F), go to following step. If it is above 60°C (140°F), cool down the engine to less than 60°C (140°F), then retry from step 1.
- 5. Drive vehicle for 10 consecutive minutes under the following conditions.

VHCL SPEED SE	80 - 120 km/h (50 - 75 MPH)

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-182, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

### WITH GST

1. Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-182, "Component Inspection" .

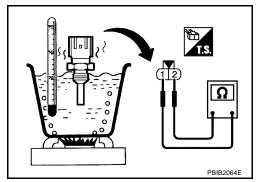
#### OK or NG

### OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

### Component Inspection ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Check resistance as shown in the figure.



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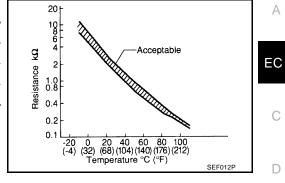
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# **DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION**

### <Reference data>

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance k $\Omega$
20 (68)	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	0.68 - 1.0
90 (194)	0.236 - 0.260

If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



## Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to CO-17, "THERMOSTAT AND WATER PIPING" .



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Revision: January 2005

# DTC P0138, P0158 H02S2

# **Component Description**

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.

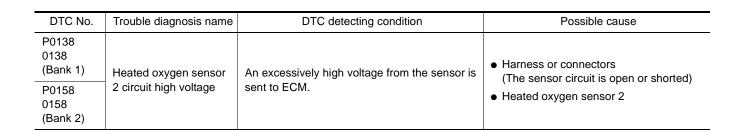
# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

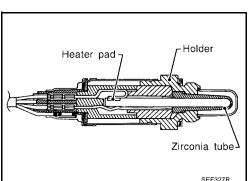
Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	<ul><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>After keeping engine speed</li></ul>	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm	$0 - 0.3V \leftrightarrow Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V$
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.	quickly.	$LEAN \leftarrow \rightarrow RICH$

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the voltage is unusually high during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.





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# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

## **CAUTION:**

### Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

### NOTE:

EC If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### 

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with 1. CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-189, "Diagnostic Procedure"

## WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

	NITOR
IONITOR	NO DTC
NG SPEED OOLAN TEMP/	XXX rpm 5 XXX °C

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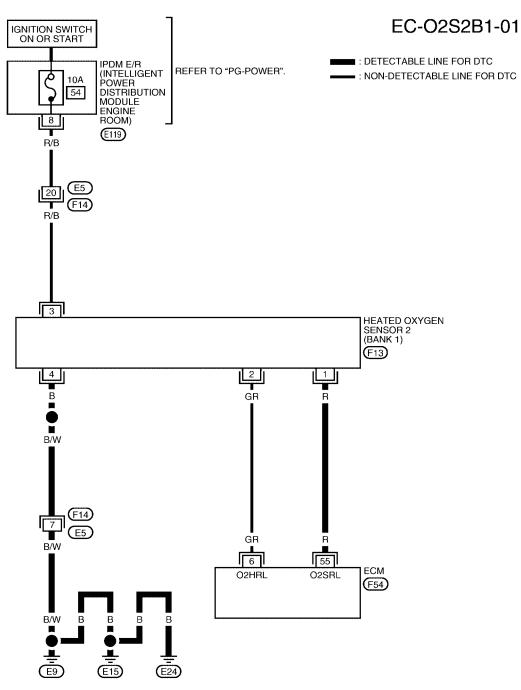
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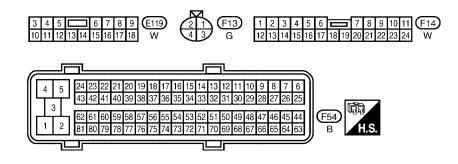
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# DTC P0138, P0158 HO2S2

## Wiring Diagram BANK 1





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition		С
55	R	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1)	• Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met	0 - Approximately 1.0V	D
		(	<ul> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>		

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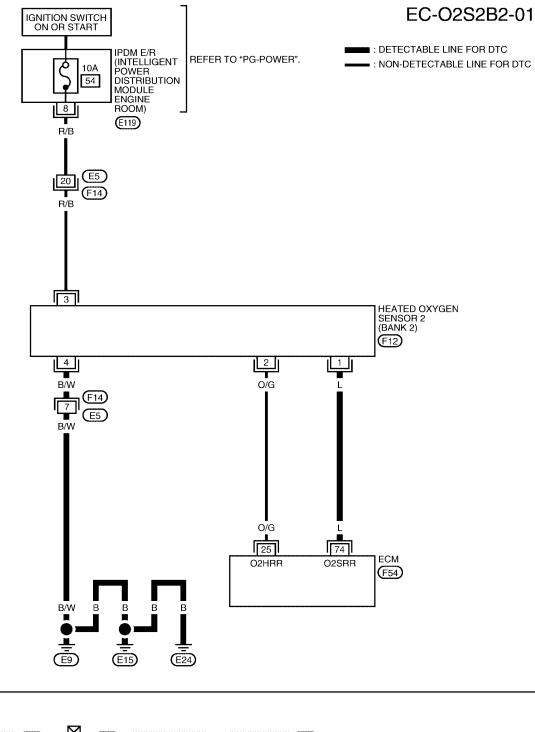
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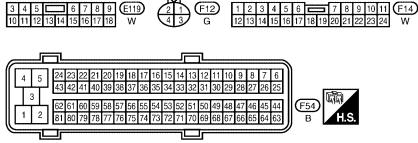
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# DTC P0138, P0158 HO2S2

#### **BANK 2**





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

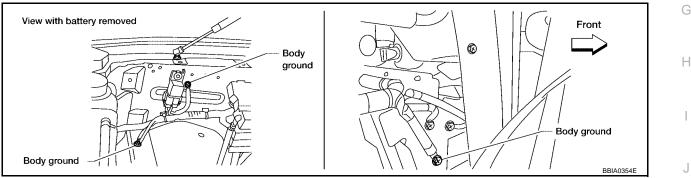
#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
NO.	OOLON				
			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition		С
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2)	• Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met	0 - Approximately 1.0V	D
	(Dalik 2)		<ul> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>		F

# Diagnostic Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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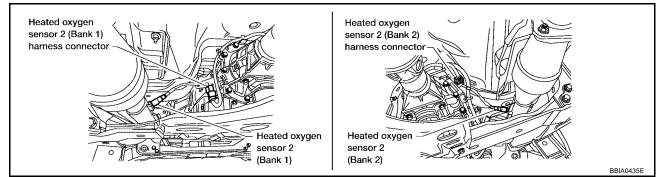
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# 2. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.



2. Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and body ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.

# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between heated oxygen sensor 2 and body ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

. CHECK H				
Disconnec	t ECM harness o	onnector.		
	ness continuity b ′iring Diagram.	etween ECM t	erminal and H	D2S2 terminal as follows.
570	Termi	Terminals		
DTC	ECM	Sensor	Bank	
P0138	55	1	1	
P0158	74	1	2	
Contin	uity should exis	+		
	ness continuity b		lowing tormin	s and around
	iring Diagram.			s and ground.
	Termi	nals		
DTC	ECM	Sensor	Bank	
P0138	55	1	1	
P0158	74	1	2	
		• •		
	uity should not			
	harness for sho	rt to ground ar	nd short to por	er.
<u>( or NG</u> )K >> G(	) TO 5.			
		or short to gro	und or short t	power in harness or connectors.
			ED	
Turn ignitic	on switch OFF.			
<b>D</b> .	T DODTON NOTCON	sensor 2 harn	ess connecto	
Disconnec				
Check con	nectors for wate			
Check con Water s				
Check con Water s K or NG	nectors for water should not exist			
Check con Water s K or NG DK >> GC	nectors for water should not exist			
Check con Water s K or NG OK >> GC NG >> Re	nectors for water should not exist	arness or conr		

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

# 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.

Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select

"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.

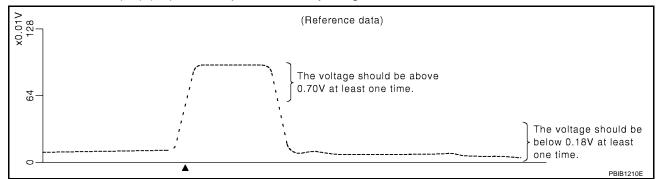
5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.

6.

DATA MONITOR MONITOR NO DTC ENG SPEED XXX rpm COOLAN TEMP/S XXX 'C

ACTIVE	TEST	1
FUEL INJECTIO	FUEL INJECTION 25 %	
MON	TOR	1
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
HO2S2 (B1)	XXX V	
HO2S2 (B2)	XXX V	
		1
		-
		PBIB1672E

7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to  $\pm 25\%$ .



"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.70V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 55 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 74 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and engine ground.

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 Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.)

The voltage should be above 0.70V at least once during this procedure.

If the voltage is above 0.70V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

 Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.

The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

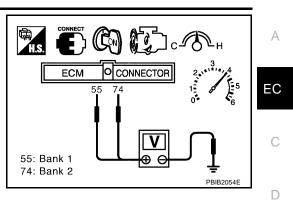
8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads (using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12) and approved anti-seize lubricant.

### Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .



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# DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

# **Component Description**

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.

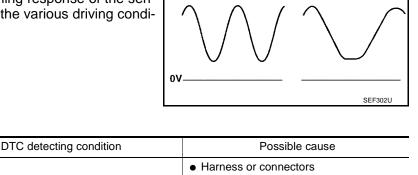
# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	<ul><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>After keeping engine speed</li></ul>	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm	$0 - 0.3V \leftrightarrow Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V$
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.	quickly.	$LEAN \leftarrow \rightarrow RICH$

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the switching response of the sensor's voltage is faster than specified during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.

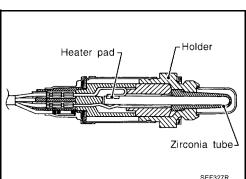


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DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0139 0139 (Bank 1)	0139 (Bank 1)Heated oxygen sensorIt takes more time for the sensor to r between rich and lean than the spece0139 (Bank 1)2 circuit slow responseIt takes more time for the sensor to r between rich and lean than the spece		<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Heated oxygen sensor 2</li> </ul>
P0159		It takes more time for the sensor to respond between rich and lean than the specified time.	Fuel pressure
0159			Injectors
(Bank 2)			<ul> <li>Intake air leaks</li> </ul>

Revision: January 2005



UBS00CIY

NG

UBS00CIX

PFP:226A0

UBS00CIW

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### B WITH CONSULT-II

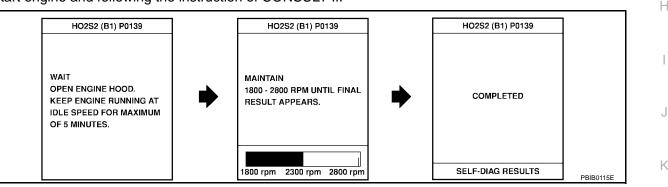
### **TESTING CONDITION:**

For better results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).
   If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN

TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).

- 7. Select "HO2S2 (B1) P0139" or "HO2S2 (B2) P0159" of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 8. Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-II.



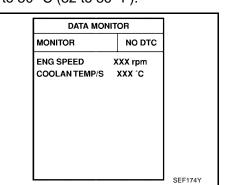
- Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to <u>EC-200, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- b. Return to step 1.

# **Overall Function Check**

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 55 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 74 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and engine ground.



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6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

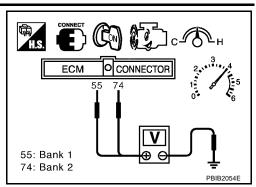
(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) A change of voltage should be more than 0.06V for 1 second during this procedure.

If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

 Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.

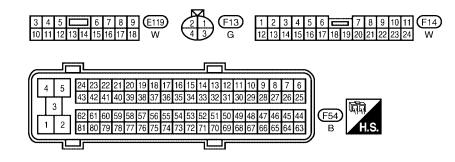
A change of voltage should be more than 0.06V for 1 second during this procedure.

8. If NG, go to EC-200, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



# DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

#### Wiring Diagram BANK 1 UBS00CJ1 А EC-02S2B1-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START EC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION ■ : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC REFER TO "PG-POWER". : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC Ò 10A 54 MODULE С ENGINE ROOM) 8 1 (E119) <del>г</del>/В D E5 20 (F14) Ε R/B F 3 HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 (BANK 1) (F13) 4 2 Н T В GR R B/W (F14) 7 (E5) Κ GR R B/W L 6 55 ECM 02HRL 02SRL (F54) L B/W В В В в Μ . (E9) (E24) (E15)



BBWA1158E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

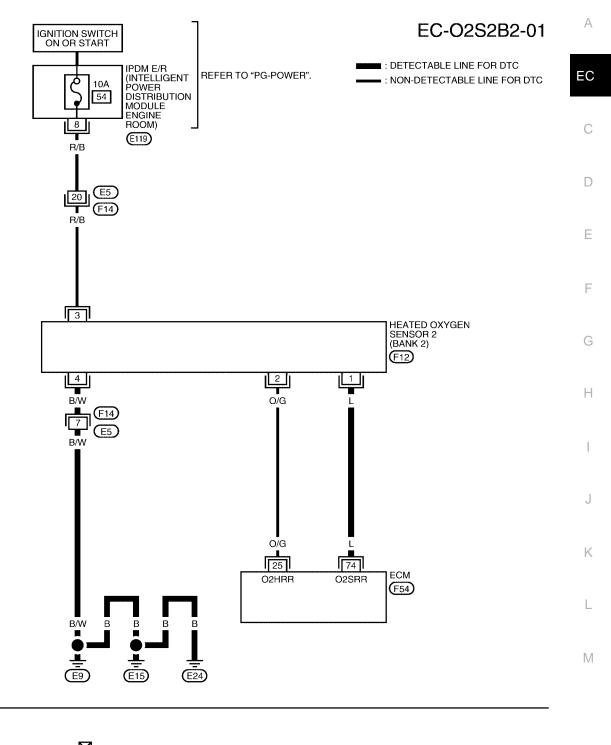
### **CAUTION:**

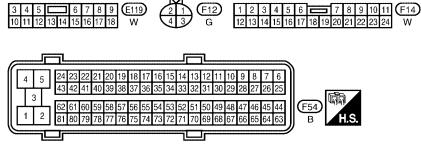
# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
55 R	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V

# DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

#### **BANK 2**





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

### **CAUTION:**

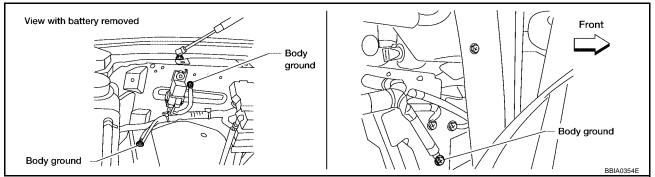
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

UBS00CJ2

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

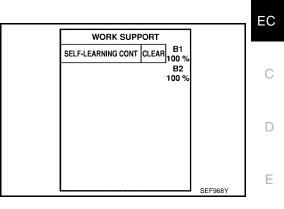
OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



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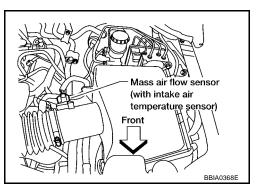
Μ

### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 6. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE</u> <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
   Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected?
   Is it difficult to start engine?

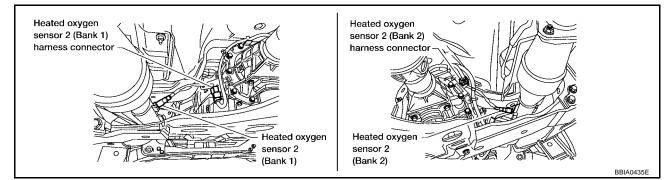
#### Yes or No

Yes  $\rightarrow$  Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to <u>EC-206</u> or <u>EC-215</u>. No  $\rightarrow$  GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.



3. Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and body ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

## 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

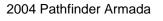
Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between heated oxygen sensor 2 and body ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. снеск н	O2S2 INPUT SI	GNAL CIRCUI	T FOR OPEN AND SHO	DRT	Δ
1. Disconned	t ECM harness	connector.			
2. Check har			terminal and HO2S2 terr	minal as follows.	EC
	Term	ninals	Death		
DTC	ECM	Sensor	Bank		С
P0139	55	1	1		
P0159	74	1	2		
Contin	uity should exi	st.			D
	ness continuity /iring Diagram.	between the fo	llowing terminals and gro	ound.	Е
	Term	inals			
DTC	ECM	Sensor	Bank		F
P0139	55	1	1		
P0159	74	1	2		G
					I
OK or NG	<u>)3, "Component</u>	inspection.			J
OK >> G(	O TO 7.				
_	eplace malfuncti	•	xygen sensor 2.		Κ
1. CHECK IN	TERMITTENT	NCIDENT			
Refer to EC-12	25, "TROUBLE [	DIAGNOSIS FO	OR INTERMITTENT INC	IDENT" .	L
		_			
_	SPECTION ENI				M
	It Inspectior YGEN SENSO			UBS00CJ3	
With CON					
1. Turn ignition CONSULT		d select "DATA	MONITOR" mode with		
2. Start enginetries.	ne and warm it	up to the norm	nal operating tempera-	MONITOR NO DTC ENG SPEED XXX rpm COOLAN TEMP/S XXX 'C	
3. Turn igniti	on switch OFF a	nd wait at leas	t 10 seconds.		

- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.



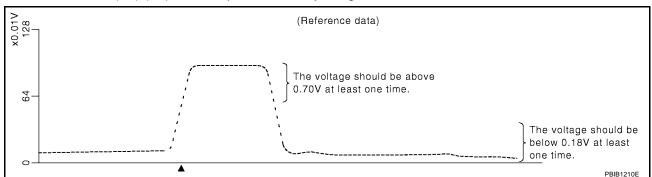
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# DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

 Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.

-		
ACTIVE TES	вт	
FUEL INJECTION	25 %	
MONITOR		
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
HO2S2 (B1)	xxx v	
HO2S2 (B2)	xxx v	
		PBIB1672E

7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.70V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 018V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

### CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch "OFF" and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 55 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 74 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and engine ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.70V at least once during this procedure.

#### If the voltage is above 0.70V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

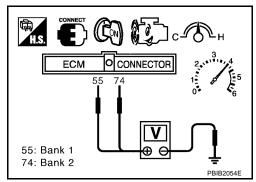
 Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.
 The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this

The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



# DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2	UBS00CJ4	А
Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .		EC
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		D
		Е
		F
		G
		Н
		I
		J
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# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

With the Air/Fuel Mixture Ratio Self-Learning Control, the actual mixture ratio can be brought closely to the theoretical mixture ratio based on the mixture ratio feedback signal from the A/F sensors 1. The ECM calculates the necessary compensation to correct the offset between the actual and the theoretical ratios. In case the amount of the compensation value is extremely large (the actual mixture ratio is too lean.), the ECM judges the condition as the fuel injection system malfunction and lights up the MIL (2 trip detection logic).

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Heated oxygen sensors 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal)	Fuel injection control	Fuel injector

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0171 0171 (Bank 1)			<ul> <li>Intake air leaks</li> <li>A/F sensor 1</li> <li>Injector</li> </ul>
P0174 0174 (Bank 2)	Fuel injection system too lean	<ul> <li>Fuel injection system does not operate properly.</li> <li>The amount of mixture ratio compensation is too large. (The mixture ratio is too lean.)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exhaust gas leaks</li> <li>Incorrect fuel pressure</li> <li>Lack of fuel</li> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> <li>Incorrect PCV hose connection</li> </ul>

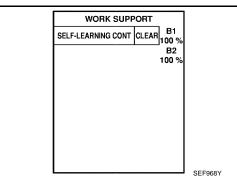
# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. 2.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 4. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. 5.
- Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes. 6. The 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to EC-210, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- 7. If it is difficult to start engine at step 6, the fuel injection system has a malfunction, too.
- 8. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to EC-210, "Diagnostic Procedure" . If engine does not start, check exhaust and intake air leak visually.

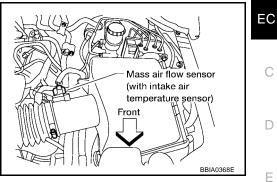


PFP:16600 UBS00C.15

UBS00CJ6

### **WITH GST**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Then restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Select MODE 3 with GST. Make sure DTC P0102 is detected.
- 6. Select MODE 4 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 7. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
- Select MODE 7 with GST. The 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <u>EC-210, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- 9. If it is difficult to start engine at step 7, the fuel injection system has a malfunction.
- 10. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to <u>EC-210, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If engine does not start, check exhaust and intake air leak visually.



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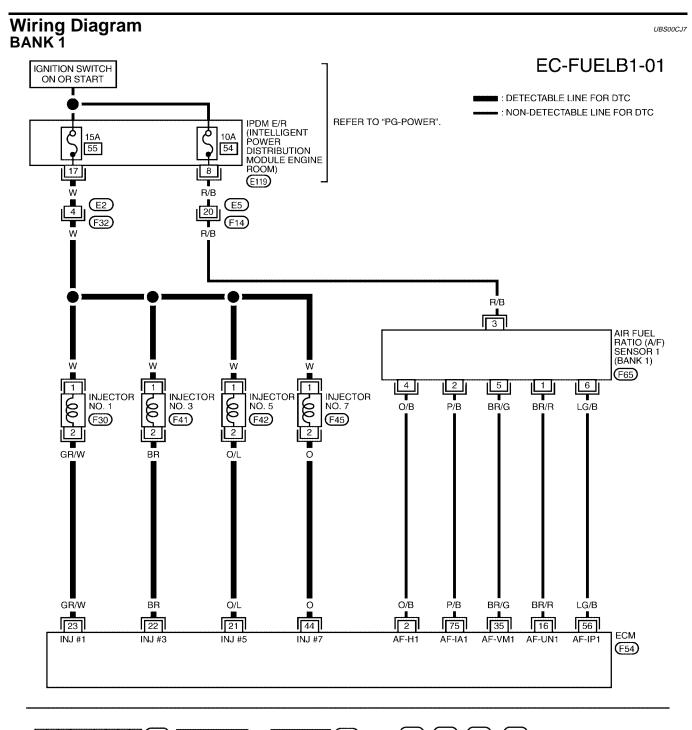
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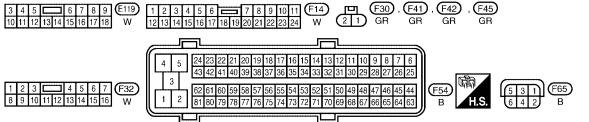
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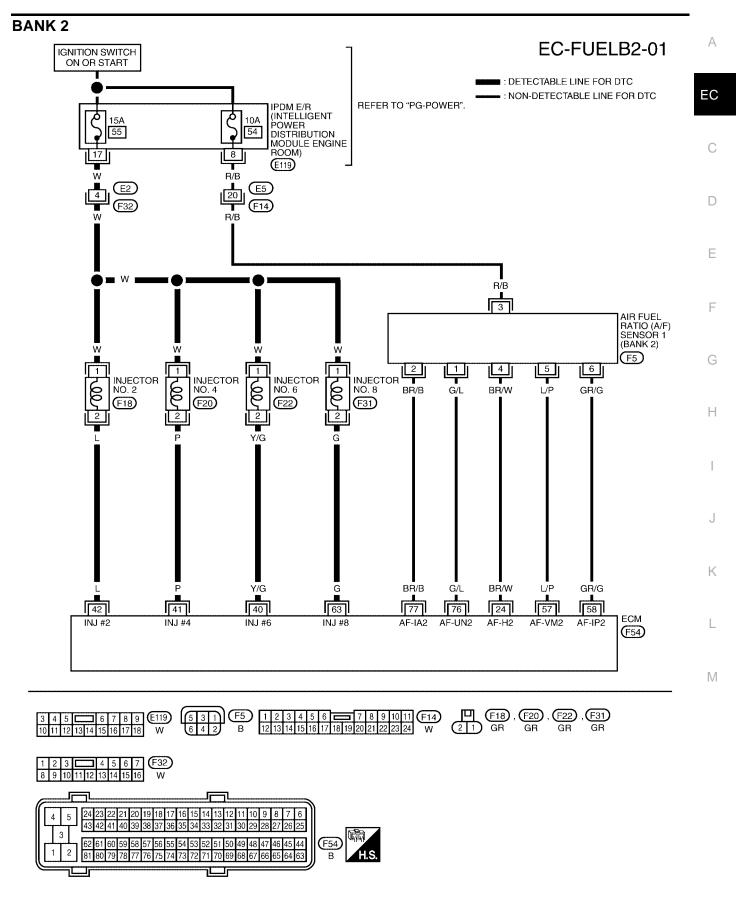
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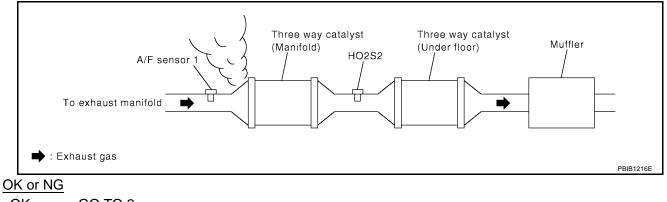
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# Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00CJ8

# 1. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Repair or replace.

# 2. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

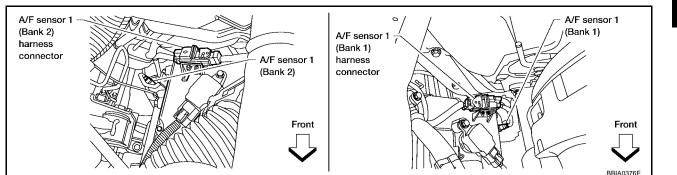
- 1. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.
- 2. Check PCV hose connection.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Repair or replace.

# 3. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect corresponding A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal
16	1	76	1
35	5	57	5
56	6	58	6
75	2	77	2

### Continuity should exist.

5. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Ba	nk 2
ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal
16	1	76	1
35	5	57	5
56	6	58	6
75	2	77	2

#### Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- 1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-45, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" .
- 2. Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-46, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK" .

### At idling: 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5. А

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# 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to <u>EC-579, "FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT"</u>.)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to EC-46, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK" .)
- Fuel lines
- Fuel filter for clogging

>> Repair or replace.

## 6. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

### B With CONSULT-II

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

3.0 - 9.0 g·m/sec: at idling 9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

### With GST

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check mass air flow sensor signal in MODE 1 with GST.

3.0 - 9.0 g·m/sec: at idling 9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 8.
- NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or engine grounds. Refer to <u>EC-144, "DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR"</u>.

## 7. CHECK FUNCTION OF INJECTORS

### With CONSULT-II

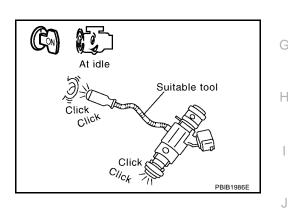
- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

ACTIVE TES	ST.	1	
POWER BALANCE	<i>2</i> 1		
MONITOR	1		
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm		
MAS A/F SE-B1	xxx v		
	I	PBIB013	33E

### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Listen to each injector operating sound.

Clicking noise should be heard.



### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for <u>EC-573, "INJECTOR CIRCUIT"</u>.

# 8. CHECK INJECTOR

- 1. Confirm that the engine is cooled down and there are no fire hazards near the vehicle.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect all injector harness connectors.
- 4. Remove injector gallery assembly. Refer to <u>EM-29</u>, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE". Keep fuel hose and all injectors connected to injector gallery.
- 5. For DTC P0171, reconnect injector harness connectors on bank 1. For DTC P0174, reconnect injector harness connectors on bank 2.
- 6. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 7. Prepare pans or saucers under each injector.
- 8. Crank engine for about 3 seconds.

For DTC P0171, make sure that fuel sprays out from injectors on bank 1.

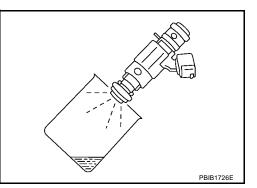
For DTC P0174, make sure that fuel sprays out from injectors on bank 2.

### Fuel should be sprayed evenly for each injector.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace injectors from which fuel does not spray out. Always replace O-ring with new ones.



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# 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

With the Air/Fuel Mixture Ratio Self-Learning Control, the actual mixture ratio can be brought closely to the theoretical mixture ratio based on the mixture ratio feedback signal from the A/F sensors 1. The ECM calculates the necessary compensation to correct the offset between the actual and the theoretical ratios. In case the amount of the compensation value is extremely large (the actual mixture ratio is too rich.), the ECM judges the condition as the fuel injection system malfunction and lights up the MIL (2 trip detection logic).

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Heated oxygen sensors 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal)	Fuel injection control	Fuel injector

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0172			A/F sensor 1	Ε
0172 (Bank 1)	Fuel iniciation eveters to a	• Fuel injection system does not operate properly.	Injector	
. ,	Fuel injection system too	• The amount of mixture ratio compensation is too	<ul> <li>Exhaust gas leaks</li> </ul>	
P0175 0175		large. (The mixture ratio is too rich.)	<ul> <li>Incorrect fuel pressure</li> </ul>	F
(Bank 2)	2)		<ul> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> </ul>	

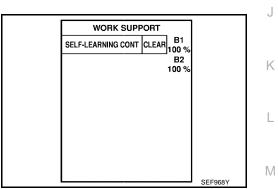
# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 4. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 5. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes. The 1st trip DTC P0172, P0175 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <u>EC-219, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- 7. If it is difficult to start engine at step 6, the fuel injection system has a malfunction, too.
- Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to <u>EC-219, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If engine does not start, remove ignition plugs and check for fouling, etc.



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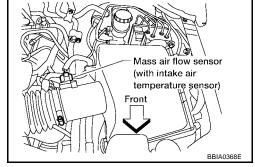
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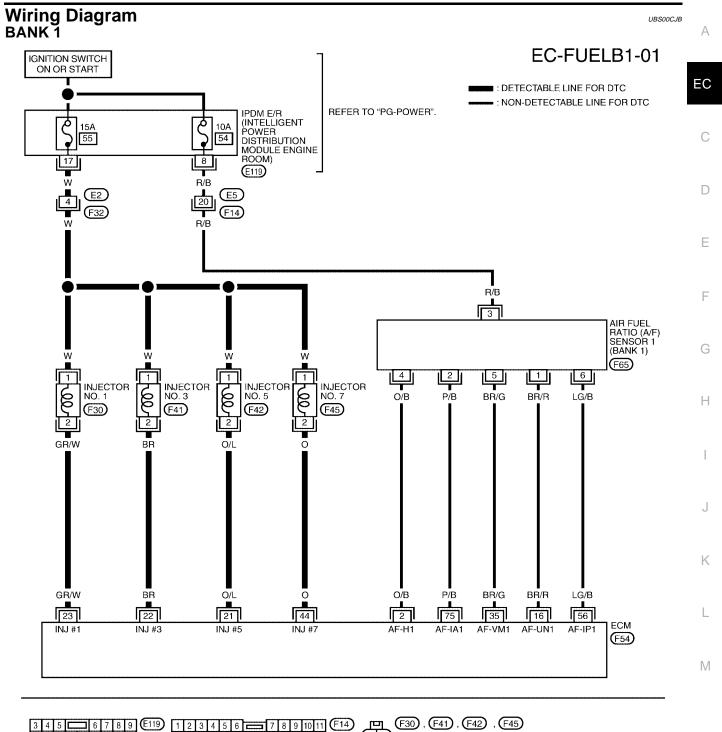
EC-215

### **WITH GST**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Then restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Select MODE 3 with GST. Make sure DTC P0102 is detected.
- 6. Select MODE 4 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 7. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
- Select MODE 7 with GST. The 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <u>EC-219, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- 9. If it is difficult to start engine at step 7, the fuel injection system has a malfunction.

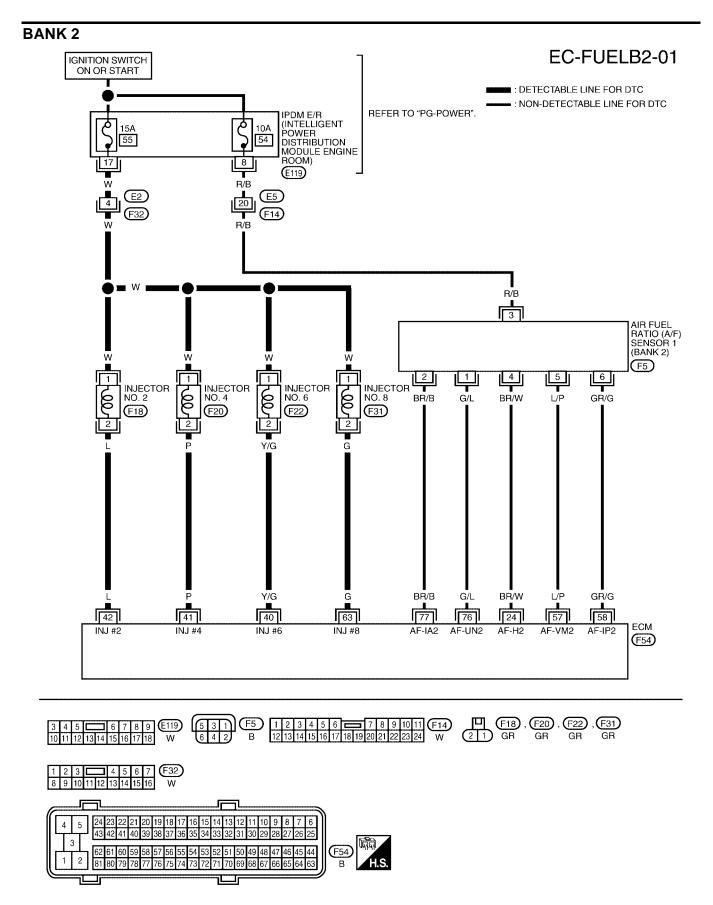


 Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to <u>EC-219, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If engine does not start, remove ignition plugs and check for fouling, etc.





BBWA1162E



BBWA0882E

## Diagnostic Procedure

## 1. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

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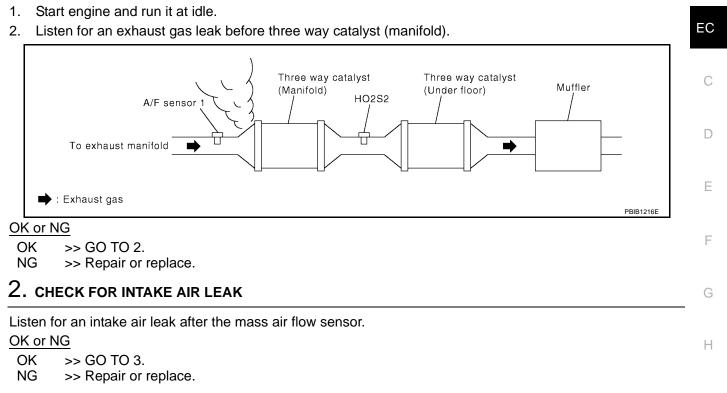


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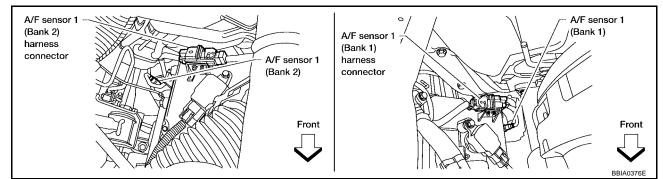
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## 3. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect corresponding A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal
16	1	76	1
35	5	57	5
56	6	58	6
75	2	77	2

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal
16	1	76	1
35	5	57	5
56	6	58	6
75	2	77	2

#### Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 4. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- 1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-45, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" .
- 2. Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-46, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK" .

### At idling: 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5.	DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	А
Ch	eck the following.	1.4
•	Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to, <u>EC-579, "FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT"</u> .) Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to <u>EC-46, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK"</u> .)	EC
	>> Repair or replace.	С
6.	CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR	0
1.	With CONSULT-II Install all removed parts.	D
2.	Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.	Е
	3.0 - 9.0 g⋅m/sec: at idling 9.0 - 28.0 g⋅m/sec: at 2,500 rpm	
GST	With GST	F
1. 2.	Install all removed parts. Check mass air flow sensor signal in MODE 1 with GST.	G
	3.0 - 9.0 g·m/sec: at idling	
	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm	Н
	<u>( or NG</u> IK >> GO TO 7.	
	<ul> <li>G &gt;&gt; Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or engine grounds. Refer to <u>EC-144, "DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR"</u>.</li> </ul>	
		J
		Κ
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### 7. CHECK FUNCTION OF INJECTORS

#### With CONSULT-II

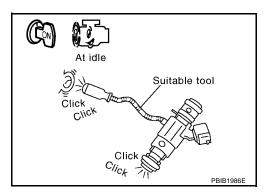
- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

ACTIVE TES	ST	
POWER BALANCE		
MONITOF	1	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
MAS A/F SE-B1	xxx v	
		PBIB0133E

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Listen to each injector operating sound.

Clicking noise should be heard.



#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 8.
- NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for <u>EC-573</u>, "INJECTOR CIRCUIT".

## 8. CHECK INJECTOR

- 1. Remove injector assembly. Refer to <u>EM-29</u>, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE". Keep fuel hose and all injectors connected to injector gallery.
- 2. Confirm that the engine is cooled down and there are no fire hazards near the vehicle.
- 3. Disconnect all injector harness connectors.
- 4. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 5. Prepare pans or saucers under each injectors.
- Crank engine for about 3 seconds. Make sure fuel does not drip from injector.

#### OK or NG

OK (Does not drip.)>>GO TO 9.

NG (Drips.)>>Replace the injectors from which fuel is dripping. Always replace O-ring with new one.

## 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

## DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

## **Component Description**

The fuel tank temperature sensor is used to detect the fuel temperature inside the fuel tank. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the fuel temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.

#### <Reference data>

Fluid temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	3.5	2.3 - 2.7
50 (122)	2.2	0.79 - 0.90

\*: These data are reference values and are measured between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor) and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	I
P0181 0181	Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit range/ performance	Rationally incorrect voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM, compared with the voltage sig- nals from engine coolant temperature sensor and intake air temperature sensor.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Fuel tank temperature sensor</li> </ul>	

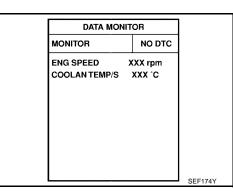
### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Wait at least 10 seconds. If the result is NG, go to <u>EC-226, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If the result is OK, go to following step.
- Check "COOLAN TEMP/S" value. If "COOLAN TEMP/S" is less than 60°C (140°F), the result will be OK. If "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 60°C (140°F), go to the following step.
- 5. Cool engine down until "COOLAN TEMP/S" is less than 60°C (140°F).
- 6. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-226, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



PFP:22630



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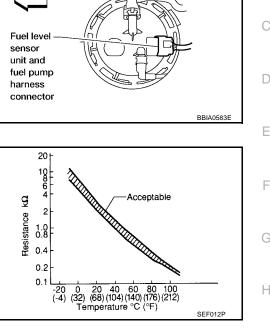
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View with inspection hole cover removed

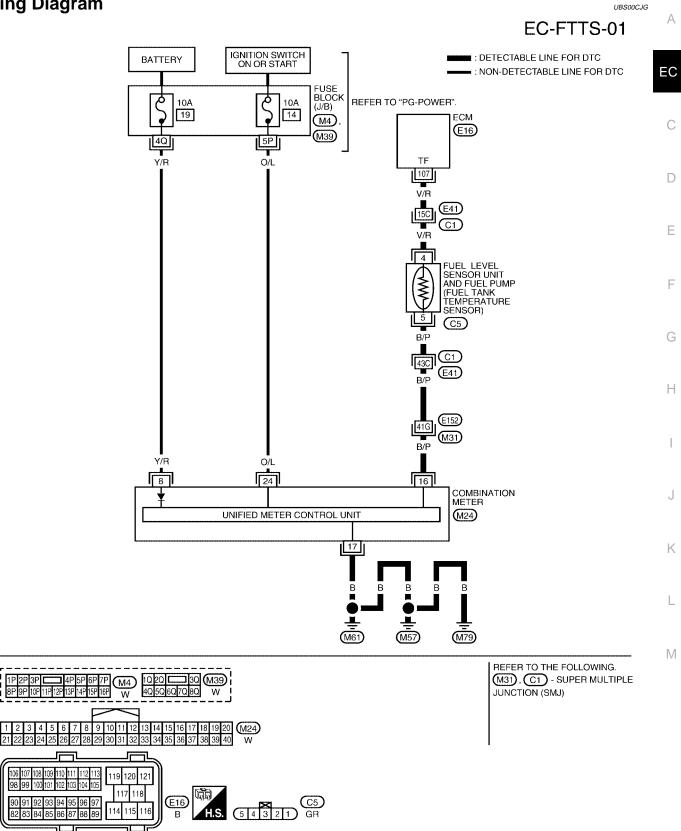
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## 

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

## **DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR**





BBWA1164E

## Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK DTC WITH COMBINATION METER

## Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

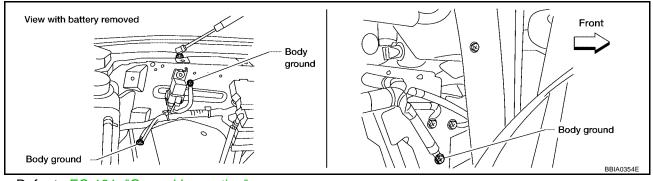
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Go to DI-22, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection".

## 2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



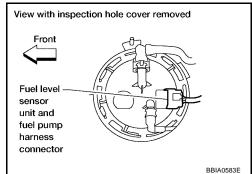
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

## 3. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

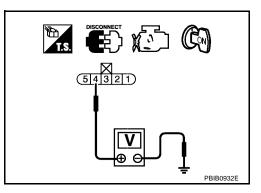


3. Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 5.
NG	>> GO TO 4.



## DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	А
Check the following.	/ \
Harness connectors C1, E41	
<ul> <li>Harness for open or short between ECM and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump"</li> </ul>	EC
>> Repair harness or connector.	С
5. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	D
2. Disconnect combination meter harness connector.	
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 5 and combination meter terminal 16. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	Е
Continuity should exist.	
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	F
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.	G
6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	0
Check the following.	Н
Harness connectors C1, E41	
Harness connectors E152, M31	1
Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and combination meter	
>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector.	J
7. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR	
Refer to EC-227, "Component Inspection".	Κ
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.	
	L
8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	Μ
>> INSPECTION END	

#### **Component Inspection** FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

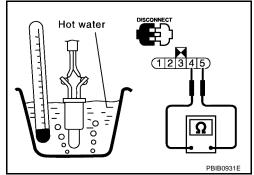
1. Remove fuel level sensor unit.

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## DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

2. Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 4 and 5 by heating with hot water or heat gun as shown in the figure.

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance $k\Omega$
20 (68)	2.3 - 2.7
50 (122)	0.79 - 0.90



#### Removal and Installation FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00CJJ

Refer to FL-5, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" .

## **Component Description**

The fuel tank temperature sensor is used to detect the fuel temperature inside the fuel tank. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the fuel temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.

#### <Reference data>

Fluid temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	3.5	2.3 - 2.7
50 (122)	2.2	0.79 - 0.90

\*: These data are reference values and are measured between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor) and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0182 0182	Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)</li> </ul>	
P0183 0183	Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Fuel tank temperature sensor</li> </ul>	k

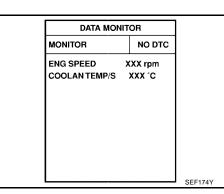
## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-231, "Diagnostic Procedure"



#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

## PFP:22630

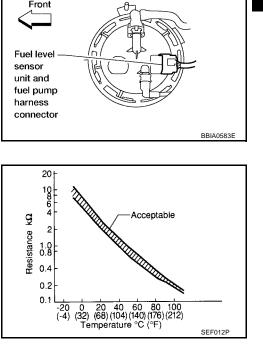
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View with inspection hole cover removed

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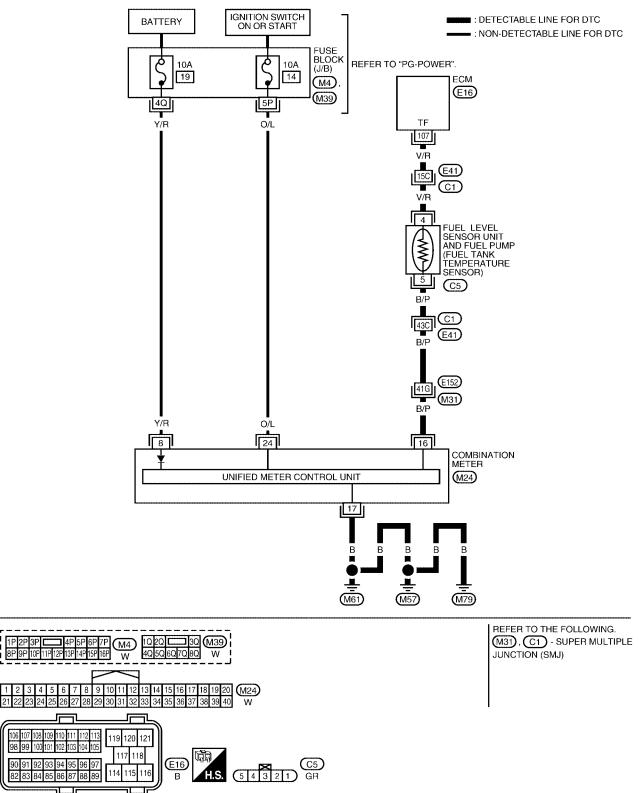
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## Wiring Diagram





BBWA1164E

## Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK DTC WITH COMBINATION METER

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS" .

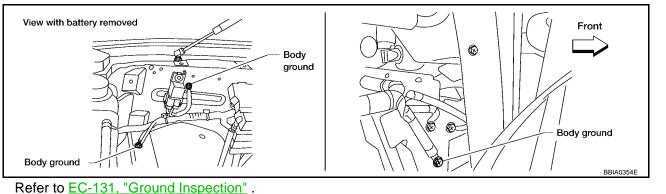
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Go to <u>DI-22</u>, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection".

## 2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



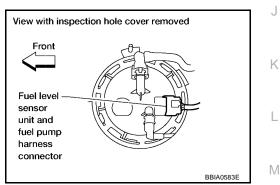
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

## 3. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



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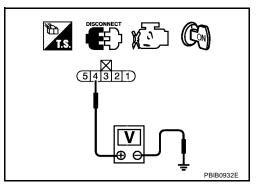
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3. Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 5.
NG	>> GO TO 4.



### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness for open or short between ECM and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump"

>> Repair harness or connector.

### 5. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect combination meter harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 5 and combination meter terminal 16. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 7.
NG >> GO TO 6.
```

#### 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E152, M31
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and combination meter

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector.

### 7. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-232, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

#### 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

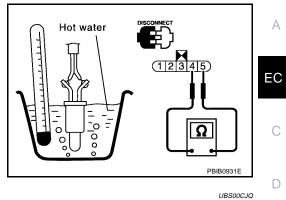
#### Component Inspection FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00CJP

1. Remove fuel level sensor unit.

2. Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 4 and 5 by heating with hot water or heat gun as shown in the figure.

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance $k\Omega$
20 (68)	2.3 - 2.7
50 (122)	0.79 - 0.90



#### Removal and Installation FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to FL-5, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY".



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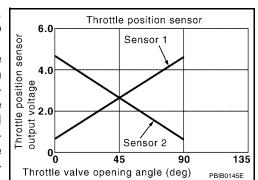
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## DTC P0222, P0223 TP SENSOR

## **Component Description**

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



## CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
THRTL SEN1 THRTL SEN2*	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V
	<ul><li>(Engine stopped)</li><li>Shift lever: D</li></ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V

\*: Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

## **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No. DTC detecting condition Possible cause Trouble diagnosis name P0222 Throttle position sensor An excessively low voltage from the TP sensor • Harness or connectors 0222 1 circuit low input 1 is sent to ECM. (TP sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) (APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.) Electric throttle control actuator P0223 Throttle position sensor An excessively high voltage from the TP sen-(TP sensor 1) sor 1 is sent to ECM. 0223 1 circuit high input Accelerator pedal position sensor

### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

PFP:16119

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### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

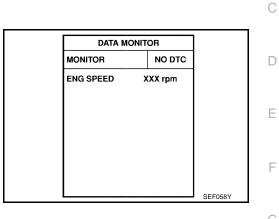
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-237, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



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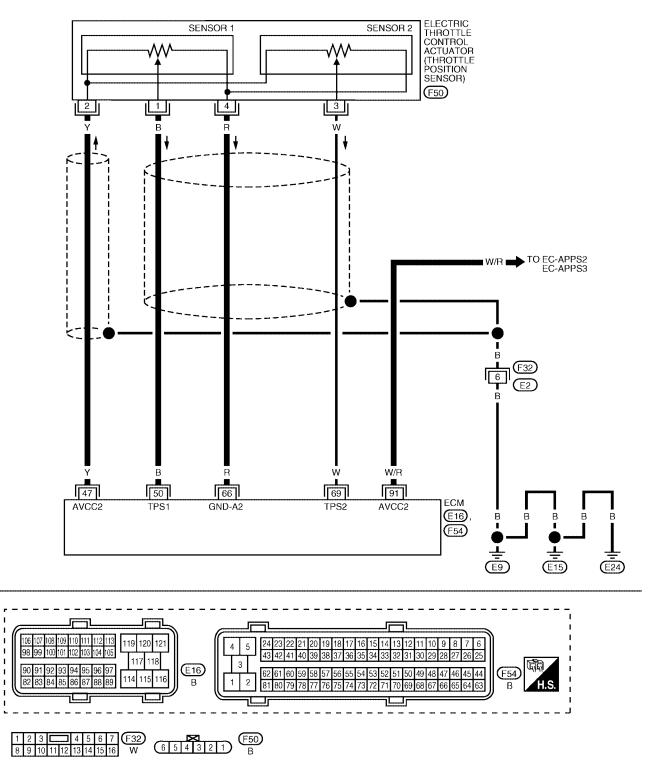
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## Wiring Diagram

## EC-TPS1-01

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DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
 NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



BBWA1166E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

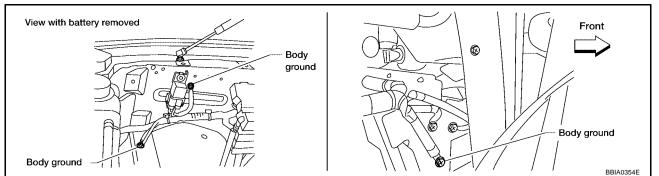
#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

•		-		-	
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
47	Y	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	С
	<b>D</b>		[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V	D
50	50 B Throttle position sensor 1	В	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V	F
66	R	Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 0V	G
69	w	Throttle position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	Less than 4.75V	Н
	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 0.36V	J		
91	W/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	

## Diagnostic Procedure

## 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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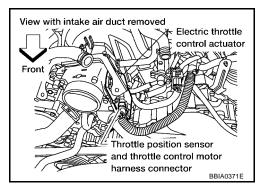
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## 2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

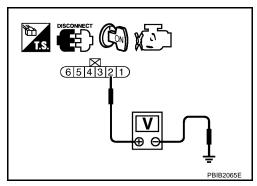


3. Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



## 3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace open circuit.

### 4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

#### Check the following.

• Harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2	<u>EC-236</u>
91	APP sensor terminal 7	<u>EC-542</u>

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 5. CHECK ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

Refer to <u>EC-546, "Component Inspection"</u>. <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 6.

## DTC P0222, P0223 TP SENSOR

6.	REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY	Δ
1.	Replace the accelerator pedal assembly.	
2.	Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning"	
3.	Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".	EC
4.	Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> .	
	>> INSPECTION END	С
7.	CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	D
1.	Turn ignition switch OFF.	_ D
2.	Disconnect ECM harness connector.	
3.	Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 4 and ECM terminal 66. Refer to Wiring Diagram.	E
	Continuity should exist.	F
	Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. or NG	Г
0		G
N	G >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	
8.	CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	Н
1.	Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 50 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.	
	Continuity should exist.	
	Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. or NG	J
0	K >> GO TO 9.	
N	G >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	
9.	CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR	K
Ref	er to <u>EC-240, "Component Inspection"</u> .	
-	or NG	L
O N		M
10	). REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR	101
1.	Replace the electric throttle control actuator.	
	Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .	
3.	Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> .	
	>> INSPECTION END	

## 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

### Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

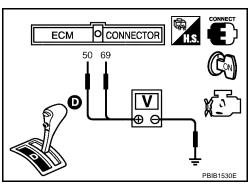
- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Set selector lever to D position.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1signal), 69 (TP sensor 2signal) and engine ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
50	Fully released	More than 0.36V
(Throttle position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
69	Fully released	Less than 4.75V
(Throttle position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 0.36V

- 6. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 8. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

### Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD" .



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UBS00CJX

## DTC P0300 - P0308 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 8 CYLINDER MIS-FIRE

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

When a misfire occurs, engine speed will fluctuate. If the engine speed fluctuates enough to cause the crank-shaft position (CKP) sensor (POS) signal to vary, ECM can determine that a misfire is occurring.

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed	On board diagnosis of misfire	C

The misfire detection logic consists of the following two conditions.

1. One Trip Detection Logic (Three Way Catalyst Damage)

On the first trip that a misfire condition occurs that can damage the three way catalyst (TWC) due to overheating, the MIL will blink.

When a misfire condition occurs, the ECM monitors the CKP sensor signal every 200 engine revolutions for a change.

When the misfire condition decreases to a level that will not damage the TWC, the MIL will turn off. If another misfire condition occurs that can damage the TWC on a second trip, the MIL will blink. When the misfire condition decreases to a level that will not damage the TWC, the MIL will remain on. If another misfire condition occurs that can damage the TWC, the MIL will begin to blink again.

2. Two Trip Detection Logic (Exhaust quality deterioration)

For misfire conditions that will not damage the TWC (but will affect vehicle emissions), the MIL will only light when the misfire is detected on a second trip. During this condition, the ECM monitors the CKP sensor signal every 1,000 engine revolutions.

A misfire malfunction can be detected on any one cylinder or on multiple cylinders.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0300 0300	Multiple cylinder misfire detected	Multiple cylinder misfire.		I
P0301 0301	No.1 cylinder misfire detected	No. 1 cylinder misfires.	<ul> <li>Improper spark plug</li> </ul>	
P0302 0302	No. 2 cylinder misfire detected	No. 2 cylinder misfires.	<ul><li>Insufficient compression</li><li>Incorrect fuel pressure</li></ul>	J
P0303 0303	No. 3 cylinder misfire detected	No. 3 cylinder misfires.	<ul> <li>The injector circuit is open or shorted</li> <li>Fuel injector</li> </ul>	K
P0304 0304	No. 4 cylinder misfire detected	No. 4 cylinder misfires.	<ul> <li>Intake air leak</li> <li>The ignition signal circuit is open or</li> </ul>	
P0305 0305	No. 5 cylinder misfire detected	No. 5 cylinder misfires.	<ul><li>shorted</li><li>Lack of fuel</li></ul>	L
P0306 0306	No. 6 cylinder misfire detected	No. 6 cylinder misfires.	<ul> <li>Signal plate</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> </ul>	M
P0307 0307	No. 7 cylinder misfire detected	No. 7 cylinder misfires.	Incorrect PCV hose connection	
P0308 0308	No. 8 cylinder misfire detected	No. 8 cylinder misfires.		

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle in safe manner according to traffic conditions and obey all traffic laws when driving.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

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#### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON, and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for about 15 minutes.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-242, "Diagnostic Procedure"

#### NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for a certain time. Refer to the table below.

#### Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

Engine speed	Engine speed in the freeze frame data $\pm$ 400 rpm
Vehicle speed	Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data $\pm$ 10 km/h (6 MPH)
Engine coolant temperature	When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F).
(T) condition	When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F).

The time to driving varies according to the engine speed in the freeze frame data.

Engine speed	Time
Around 1,000 rpm	Approximately 10 minutes
Around 2,000 rpm	Approximately 5 minutes
More than 3,000 rpm	Approximately 3.5 minutes

#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

## **Diagnostic Procedure**

#### 1. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK AND PCV HOSE

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle speed.
- 2. Listen for the sound of the intake air leak.
- 3. Check PCV hose connection.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Discover air leak location and repair.

### 2. CHECK FOR EXHAUST SYSTEM CLOGGING

Stop engine and visually check exhaust tube, three way catalyst and muffler for dents.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Repair or replace it.

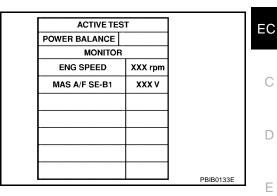
DATA MONITOR MONITOR NO DTC ENG SPEED XXX rpm COOLAN TEMP/S XXX °C VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h B/FUEL SCHDL XXX msec

UBS00CK1

## 3. PERFORM POWER BALANCE TEST

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 2. Is there any cylinder which does not produce a momentary engine speed drop?



А

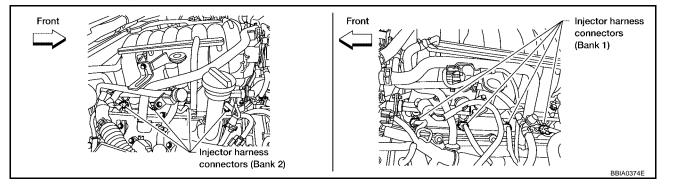
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#### **Without CONSULT-II**

When disconnecting each injector harness connector one at a time, is there any cylinder which does not produce a momentary engine speed drop?

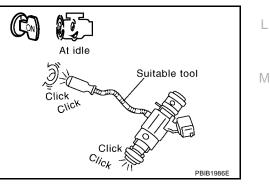


Yes or No

Yes	>> GO TO 4.
No	>> GO TO 7.

## 4. CHECK INJECTOR

Does each injector make an operating sound at idle? <u>Yes or No</u> Yes >> GO TO 5. No >> Check injector(s) and circuit(s). Refer to <u>EC-573.</u> <u>"INJECTOR CIRCUIT"</u>.

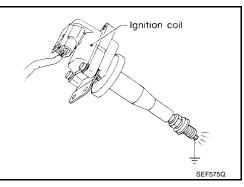


### 5. CHECK IGNITION SPARK

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove ignition coil assembly from rocker cover.
- 3. Remove spark plug from ignition coil assembly.
- 4. Connect a known-good spark plug to the ignition coil.
- 5. Disconnect all injectorharness connectors.
- 6. Place end of spark plug against a suitable ground and crank engine.
- 7. Check for spark.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 6.
- NG >> Check ignition coil, power transistor and their circuits. Refer to <u>EC-561, "IGNITION SIGNAL"</u>.

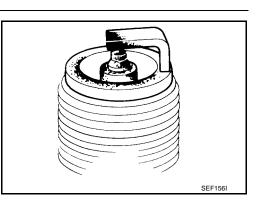


## 6. CHECK SPARK PLUGS

Remove the spark plugs and check for fouling, etc.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 7.
- NG >> Repair or replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to, <u>MA-18, "Changing Spark Plugs"</u>.



## 7. CHECK COMPRESSION PRESSURE

Check compression pressure. Refer to EM-59, "CHECKING COMPRESSION PRESSURE" .

Standard:	1,520 kPa (15.5 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 200 psi)/200 rpm
Minimum:	1,324 kPa (13.5 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 192 psi)/200 rpm
Difference between each cylinder:	98 kPa (1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 14 psi)/200 rpm

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Check pistons, piston rings, valves, valve seats and cylinder head gaskets.

## 8. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- 2. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-45, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" .
- 3. Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-46, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK" .

### At idle: Approx. 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 9.

Revision: January 2005

9. DETECT MALFUNCT	IONING PART	A
<ul><li>Fuel pressure regulato</li><li>Fuel lines</li></ul>	(Refer to <u>EC-579, "FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT"</u> .) or (Refer to <u>EC-46, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK"</u> .)	EC
<ul> <li>Fuel filter for clogging</li> <li>&gt;&gt; Repair or replace</li> </ul>	ace.	С
10. CHECK IGNITION 1	TIMING	D
Check the following items.	Refer to EC-78, "Basic Inspection".	
Items	Specifications	E
Target idle speed	$650\pm50$ rpm (in P or N position)	
Ignition timing	$15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position)	F
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> Follow the EC	-78, "Basic Inspection".	G
		Н
		I

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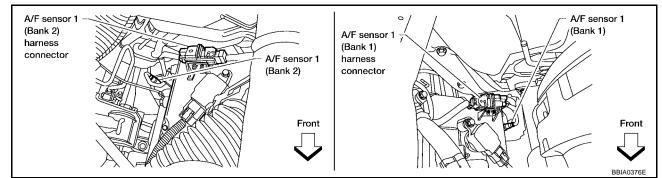
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## 11. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram, <u>EC-429</u>, "Wiring Diagram".

Bank 1		Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

#### Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors between ECM and A/F sensor 1.

## 12. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER (BANK 1)/(BANK 2)

Refer to EC-358, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 13.
- NG >> Replace (malfunctioning) A/F sensor 1.

13. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR	А
With CONSULT-II         eeck mass air flow sensor signal in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.         3.0 - 9.0 g-m/sec:       at idling         9.0 - 28.0 g-m/sec:       at 2,500 rpm         With GST       C         ueck mass air flow sensor signal in MODE 1 with GST.       C         3.0 - 9.0 g-m/sec:       at idling         9.0 - 28.0 g-m/sec:       at 2,500 rpm         With GST       C         ueck mass air flow sensor signal in MODE 1 with GST.       C         3.0 - 9.0 g-m/sec:       at 2,500 rpm         Via SCO NG       P         Via SCO NG       C         Via SCO TO 14.       C         IG       >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or engine grounds. Refer to EC-144, "DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR".         4. CHECK SYMPTOM MATRIX CHART       F         ueck items on the rough idle symptom in EC-83, "Symptom Matrix Chart".       G         Via SCO TO 15.       F         D. ERASE THE 1ST TRIP DTC       H	
	EC
With GST Check mass air flow sensor signal in MODE 1 with GST.	С
3.0 - 9.0 g⋅m/sec: at idling	
9.0 - 28.0 g⋅m/sec: at 2,500 rpm	D
OK or NG	
NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or	Ε
14. CHECK SYMPTOM MATRIX CHART	F
Check items on the rough idle symptom in EC-83, "Symptom Matrix Chart".	
OK or NG	G
NG >> Repair or replace.	
15. ERASE THE 1ST TRIP DTC	Н
Some tests may cause a 1st trip DTC to be set. Erase the 1st trip DTC from the ECM memory after performing the tests. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE</u> <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u> .	I
>> GO TO 16.	J
16. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	Κ
>> INSPECTION END	L
	M

## DTC P0327, P0328, P0332, P0333 KS

### **Component Description**

The knock sensor is attached to the cylinder block. It senses engine knocking using a piezoelectric element. A knocking vibration from the cylinder block is sensed as vibrational pressure. This pressure is converted into a voltage signal and sent to the ECM.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

The MIL will not light up for these diagnoses.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0327 0327 (bank 1)	Knock sensor circuit low	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.		
P0332 0332 (bank 2)	– input		<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)</li> </ul>	
P0328 0328 (bank 1)	Knock sensor circuit high	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Knock sensor</li> </ul>	
P0333 0333 (bank 2)	niput			

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

#### Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-250, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA M	IONITOR
MONITOR	NO DT
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm

#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



Front

PBIB0021E

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UBS00CK4

Knock sensor (bank 2)

265-

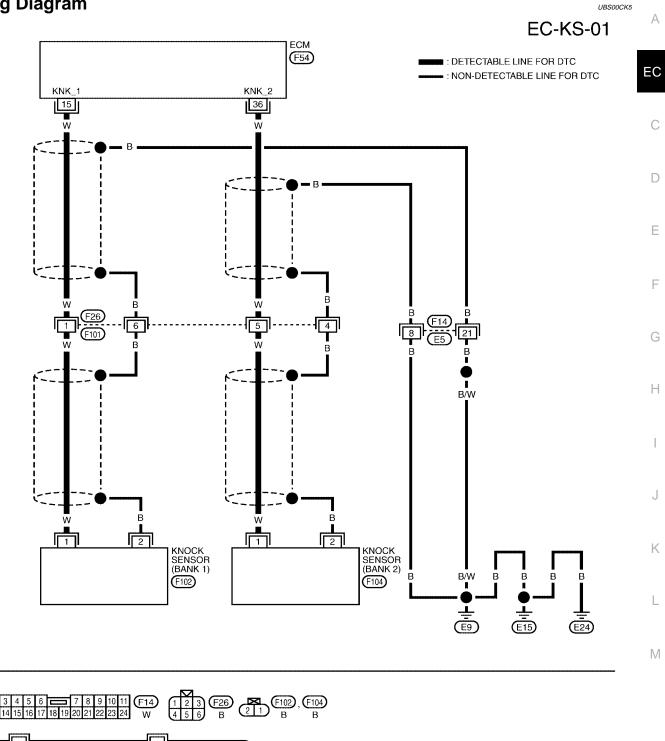
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View with engine removed

Knock sensor (bank 1)

UBS00CK2





BBWA1171E

14 13 12

1

73 72 71

11 10 9 8 7

48 47 46 45

69 68 67 66 65

1

12

3

2

80

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(F54) B Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### CAUTION:

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
15 36	W W	Knock sensor (bank 1) Knock sensor (bank 2)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 2.5V

## Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00CK6

### 1. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between ECM terminals 15, 36 and engine ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram. **NOTE:**

It is necessary to use an ohmmeter which can measure more than 10  $\text{M}\Omega.$ 

#### Resistance: Approximately 532 - 588 kΩ [at 20°C (68°F)]

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 2.

## 2. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II

- 1. Disconnect knock sensor harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 15 and knock sensor (bank1) terminal 1, ECM terminal 36 and knock sensor (bank 2) terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.

### 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors F26, F101
- Harness for open or short between ECM and knock sensor

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

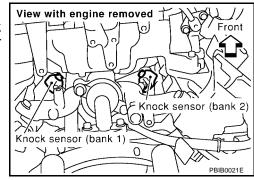
### 4. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR

Refer to EC-252, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

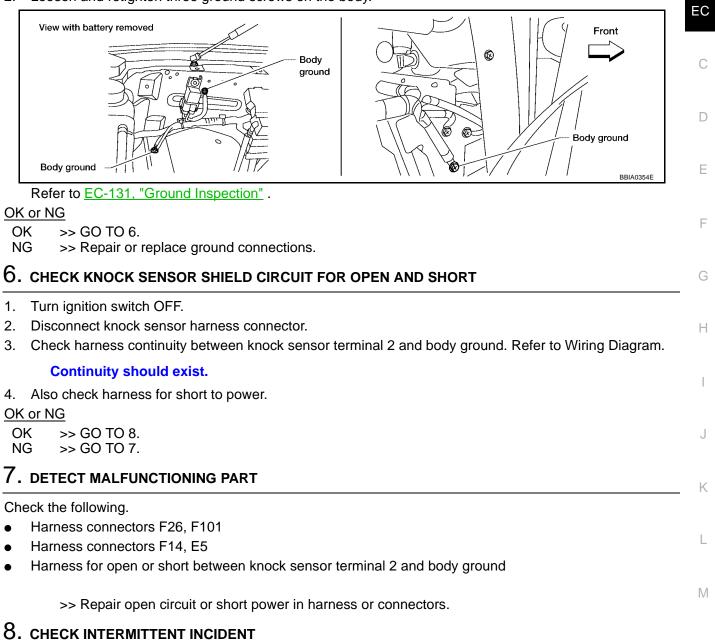
OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace knock sensor.



## 5. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

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# Component Inspection KNOCK SENSOR

Check resistance between knock sensor terminal 1 and ground. **NOTE:** 

It is necessary to use an ohmmeter which can measure more than 10  $\text{M}\Omega.$ 

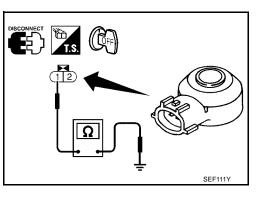
#### Resistance: Approximately 532 - 588 kΩ [at 20°C (68°F)]

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use any knock sensors that have been dropped or physically damaged. Use only new ones.

# Removal and Installation KNOCK SENSOR

Refer to EM-74, "CYLINDER BLOCK" .



UBS00CK8

UBS00CK7

### **Component Description**

The crankshaft position sensor (POS) is located on the A/T assembly facing the gear teeth (cogs) of the signal plate. It detects the fluctuation of the engine revolution.

The sensor consists of a permanent magnet and Hall IC.

When the engine is running, the high and low parts of the teeth cause the gap with the sensor to change.

The changing gap causes the magnetic field near the sensor to change.

Due to the changing magnetic field, the voltage from the sensor changes.

The ECM receives the voltage signal and detects the fluctuation of the engine revolution.

### **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
ENG SPEED	• Run engine and compare CONSULT-II value with the tachometer indication.	Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	F
		• The crankshaft position sensor (POS) signal is not detected by the ECM during the first few seconds of engine cranking.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li> </ul>	
P0335 0335	Crankshaft position sensor (POS) circuit	• The proper pulse signal from the crankshaft position sensor (POS) is not sent to ECM while the engine is running.	<ul><li>(The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li><li>Crankshaft position sensor (POS)</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>The crankshaft position sensor (POS) signal is not in the normal pattern during engine running.</li> </ul>	Signal plate	J

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

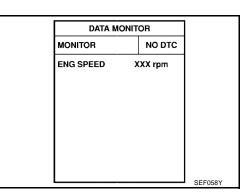
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

**TESTING CONDITION:** 

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V with ignition switch ON.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Crank engine for at least 2 seconds and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-255, "Diagnostic Procedure"



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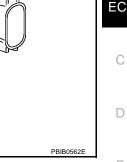
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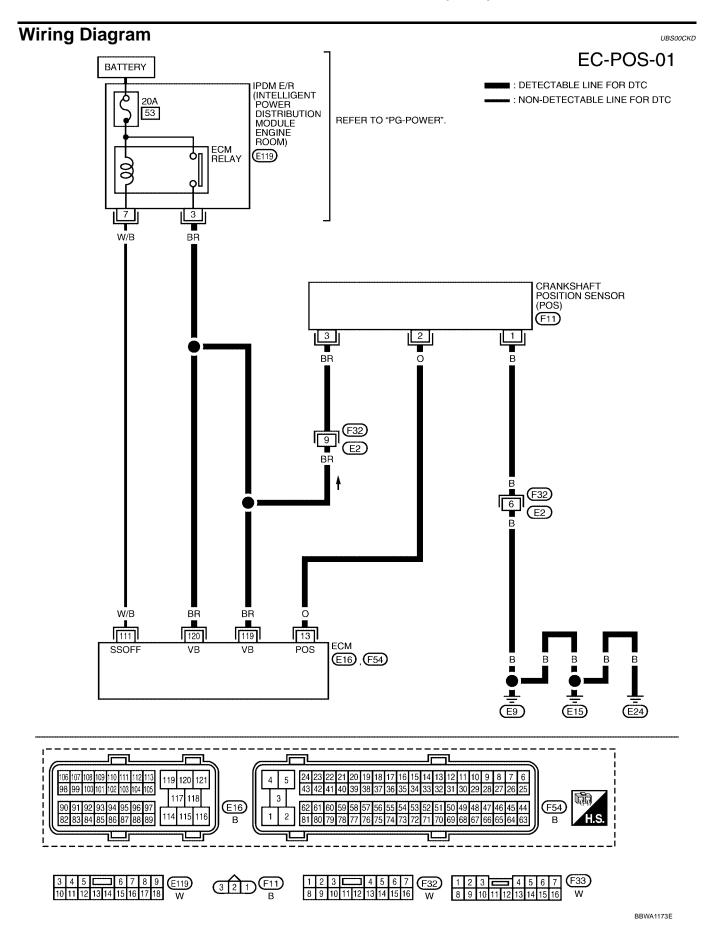
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UBS00CKB

UBS00CKC

### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

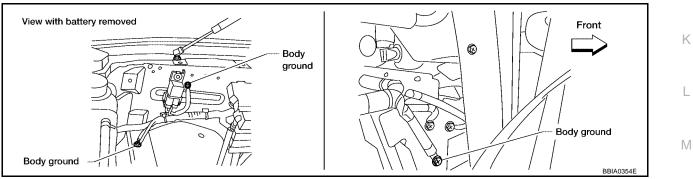
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	С
13	0	Crankshaft position sensor	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.</li> </ul>	1.0 - 2.0V → 5.0 V/Div 1 me/Div T PBIB1041E	D
15	Ū	(POS)	[Engine is running]		F
			• Engine speed is 2,000 rpm.	► 5.0 V/Div 1 ms/Div T PBIB1042E	G

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

#### **1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

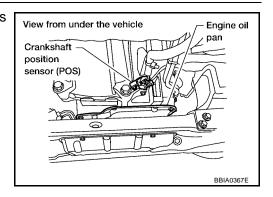
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### 2. CHECK CRANKSHAFT POSITION (CKP) SENSOR (POS) POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect crankshaft position (CKP) sensor (POS) harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



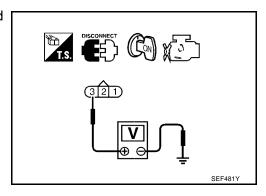
3. Check voltage between CKP sensor (POS) terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



### 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and ECM
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### 4. CHECK CKP SENSOR (POS) GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between CKP sensor (POS) terminal 1 and body ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

### 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and ground

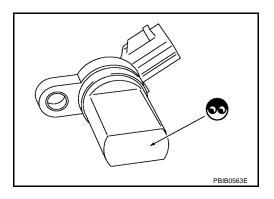
>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

6.	CHECK CKP SENSOR (POS) INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	А
1.	Disconnect ECM harness connector.	
	Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 13 and CKP sensor (POS) terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.	EC
	Continuity should exist.	
	Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. <u>or NG</u>	С
ok Ng		D
7.	CHECK CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)	
Refe	er to EC-258, "Component Inspection".	E
	or NG	
OK NG		F
8.	CHECK GEAR TOOTH	
	ally check for chipping signal plate gear tooth. or NG	G
OK NG	SO TO 9.	Н
9.	CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	1
Refe	er to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT"	
	>> INSPECTION END	J
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		L

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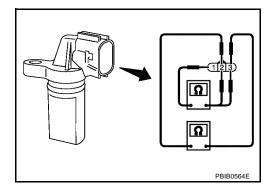
#### **Component Inspection** CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

- 1. Loosen the fixing bolt of the sensor.
- 2. Disconnect crankshaft position sensor (POS) harness connector.
- 3. Remove the sensor.
- 4. Visually check the sensor for chipping.



5. Check resistance as shown in the figure.

Terminal No. (Polarity)	Resistance $\Omega$ [at 25°C (77°F)]
1 (+) - 2 (-)	
1 (+) - 3 (-)	Except 0 or ∞
2 (+) - 3 (-)	



UBS00CKG

#### Removal and Installation CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

Refer to AT-252, "TRANSMISSION ASSEMBLY" .

### **Component Description**

The camshaft position sensor (PHASE) senses the protrusion of exhaust valve cam sprocket to identify a particular cylinder. The camshaft position sensor (PHASE) senses the piston position.

When the crankshaft position sensor (POS) system becomes inoperative, the camshaft position sensor (PHASE) provides various controls of engine parts instead, utilizing timing of cylinder identification signals.

The sensor consists of a permanent magnet and Hall IC.

When engine is running, the high and low parts of the teeth cause the gap with the sensor to change.

The changing gap causes the magnetic field near the sensor to change.

Due to the changing magnetic field, the voltage from the sensor changes.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0340	Camshaft position sen-	<ul> <li>The cylinder No. signal is not sent to ECM for the first few seconds during engine cranking.</li> <li>The cylinder No. signal is not sent to ECM during engine running.</li> <li>The cylinder No. signal is not in the normal pattern during engine running.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li></ul>
0340	sor (PHASE) circuit		(The sensor circuit is open or shorted) <li>Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)</li> <li>Camshaft (Exhaust)</li> <li>Starter motor (Refer to <u>SC-10</u>.)</li> <li>Starting system circuit (Refer to <u>SC-10</u>.)</li> <li>Dead (Weak) battery</li>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

## Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V with ignition switch ON.

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

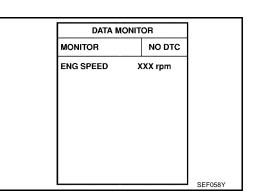
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Crank engine for at least 2 seconds and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-261, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

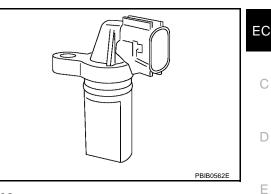
If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to next step.

- 5. Maintaining engine speed at more than 800 rpm for at least 5 seconds.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-261, "Diagnostic Procedure"



Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.





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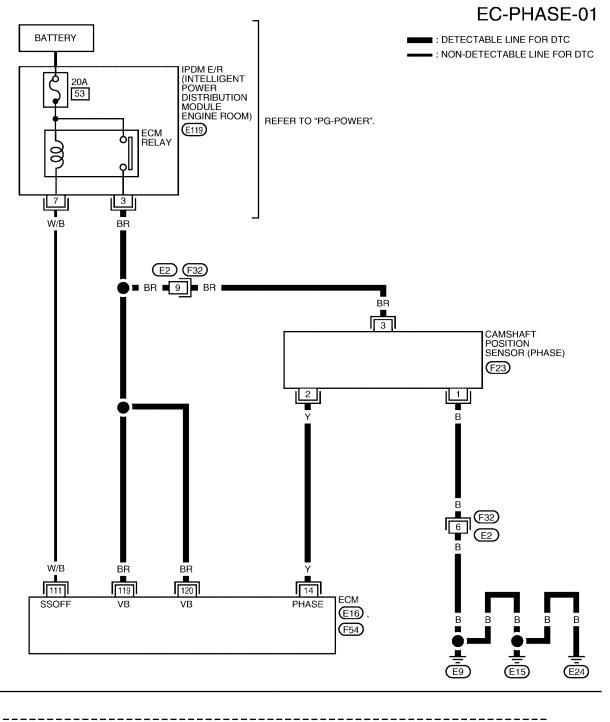
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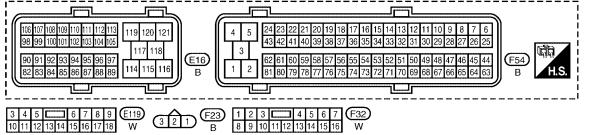
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### Wiring Diagram





BBWA1198E

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	С
			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE:		D
			The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.	≫ 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div T	Е
14	Y	Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)		PBIB1039E	
			[Engine is running]		F
			• Engine speed is 2,000 rpm.	>>> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div	G
				PBIB1040E	Ц

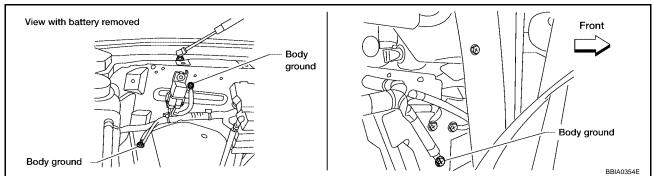
★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

### Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK STARTING SYSTEM Turn ignition switch to "START" position. Does the engine turn over? Does the starter motor operate? Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> Check starting system. (Refer to <u>SC-10, "STARTING SYSTEM"</u>.)

### 2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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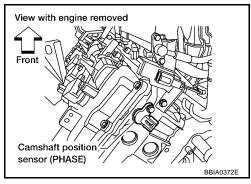
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### 3. CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION (CMP) SENSOR (PHASE) POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect camshaft position (CMP) sensor (PHASE) harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



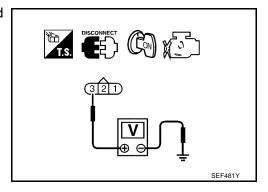
3. Check voltage between CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and ECM
- Harness for open or short between camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### 5. CHECK CMP SENSOR (PHASE) GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 1 and body ground.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

#### 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

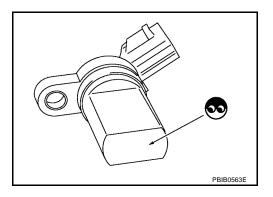
- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between CMP sensor (PHASE) and body ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

7.	CHECK CMP SENSOR (PHASE) INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	A
1. 2.	Disconnect ECM harness connector. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 14 and CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.	EC
	Continuity should exist.	
	Also check harness for short to ground or short to power. <u>or NG</u>	С
O N		D
8.	CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)	
<u>OK</u>	er to <u>EC-264, "Component Inspection"</u> . or NG	E
O N		F
9.	CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	
Ref	er to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	G
	>> INSPECTION END	Н
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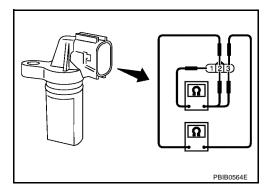
#### **Component Inspection** CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

- 1. Loosen the fixing bolt of the sensor.
- 2. Disconnect camshaft position sensor (PHASE) harness connector.
- 3. Remove the sensor.
- 4. Visually check the sensor for chipping.



5. Check resistance as shown in the figure.

Terminal No. (Polarity)	Resistance $\Omega$ [at 25°C (77°F)]
3(+) - 1 (-)	
2 (+) - 1 (-)	Except 0 or ∞
3 (+) - 2 (-)	



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### Removal and Installation CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

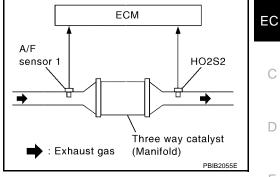
Refer to EM-43, "CAMSHAFT" .

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

The ECM monitors the switching frequency ratio of air fuel sensor (A/F) sensor 1 heated oxygen sensor 2.

A three way catalyst (manifold) with high oxygen storage capacity will indicate a low switching frequency of heated oxygen sensor 2. As oxygen storage capacity decreases, the heated oxygen sensor 2 switching frequency will increase.

When the frequency ratio of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and heated oxygen sensor 2 approaches a specified limit value, the three way catalyst (manifold) malfunction is diagnosed.



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DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0420			Three way catalyst (manifold)	F
0420			<ul> <li>Exhaust tube</li> </ul>	
(Bank 1)	<b>a</b>	<ul> <li>Three way catalyst (manifold) does not oper- ate property.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Intake air leaks</li> </ul>	
<b>D</b> 0 400	Catalyst system effi- ciency below threshold	ate properly.	<ul> <li>Fuel injector</li> </ul>	G
P0430 0430	ciency below threshold	<ul> <li>Three way catalyst (manifold) does not have enough oxygen storage capacity.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fuel injector leaks</li> </ul>	
(Bank 2)		energin exygen eterage capacity.	<ul> <li>Spark plug</li> </ul>	
. ,			<ul> <li>Improper ignition timing</li> </ul>	Н

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

#### Do not hold engine speed for more than the specified minutes below.

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with 1. CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 6. Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).

If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).

7. Open engine hood.

ENG SPEED XXX rpm COOLAN TEMP/S XXX °C VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h	ENG SPEED XXX rpm	MONITOR		
COOLAN TEMP/S XXX C VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h	COOLAN TEMP/S XXX C VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h			
VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h	VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h	ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
		COOLAN TEMP/S	XXX °C	
B/FUEL SCHDL XXX msec	B/FUEL SCHDL XXX msec			
		B/FUEL SCHDL	XXX msec	

- 8. Select "DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION" then "SRT WORK SUP-PORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 9. Rev engine up to 2,000 to 3,000 rpm and hold it for 3 consecutive minutes then release the accelerator pedal completely. If "INCMP" of "CATALYST" changed to "CMPLT", go to step 12.

11. Rev engine up to 2,000 to 3,000 rpm and maintain it until "INCMP" of "CATALYST" changes to "CMPLT" (It will take

If not "CMPLT", stop engine and cool it down to less than 70°C

If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-267, "Diagnostic Proce-

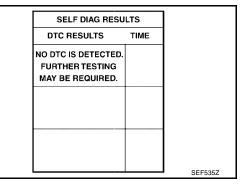
10. Wait 5 seconds at idle.

approximately 5 minutes).

(158°F) and then retest from step 1.

SRT WORK SU	IPPORT	
CATALYST	INCMP	
EVAP SYSTEM	INCMP	
HO2S HTR	CMPLT	
HO2S	INCMP	
MONITO	R	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
MAS A/F SE-B1	xxxv	
B/FUEL SCHDL	XXX msec	
A/F ALPHA-B1	XXX V	
COOLAN TEMP/S	XX °C	
A/F SEN1 (B1)	XXX V	
		PBIB1784E

r		1
SRT WORK SU	IPPORT	
CATALYST	CMPLT	
EVAP SYSTEM	INCMP	
HO2S HTR	CMPLT	
HO2S	INCMP	
ΜΟΝΙΤΟ	R	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
MAS A/F SE-B1	XXX V	
B/FUEL SCHDL	XXX msec	
A/F ALPHA-B1	XXX V	
COOLAN TEMP/S	XX °C	
A/F SEN1 (B1)	XXX V	PBIB1785E
		FDID1/00E



## Overall Function Check

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the three way catalyst (manifold). During this check, a DTC might not be confirmed.

#### **WITH GST**

dure".

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

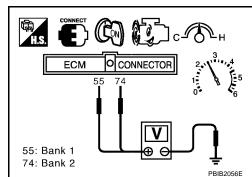
12. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.

13. Confirm that the 1st trip DTC is not detected.

- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Open engine hood.
- 6. Set voltmeter probe between ECM terminals ECM terminals 74 [HO2S2 (bank 1) signal], 55 [HO2S2 (bank 2) signal] and body ground.
- 7. Keep engine speed at 2,500 rpm constant under no load.
- 8. Make sure that the voltage does not vary for more than 5 seconds.

If the voltage fluctuation cycle takes less than 5 seconds, go to  $\underline{\text{EC-267}}$ , "Diagnostic Procedure".

• 1 cycle: 0.6 - 1.0  $\rightarrow$  0 - 0.3  $\rightarrow$  0.6 - 1.0



UBS00CVA

### **Diagnostic Procedure**



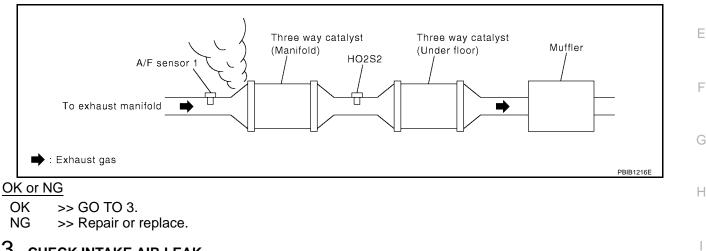
Visually check exhaust tubes and muffler for dent.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Repair or replace.

### 2. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before the three way catalyst (manifold).



### 3. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> Repair or replace.

### 4. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

Check the following items. Refer to EC-78, "Basic Inspection" .

Items	Specifications
Target idle speed	$650\pm50$ rpm (in P or N position)
Ignition timing	15 $\pm$ 5° BTDC (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Follow the EC-78, "Basic Inspection" . UBS00CKR

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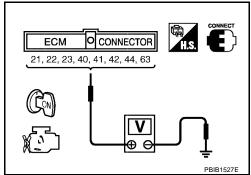
### 5. CHECK INJECTORS

- 1. Stop engine and then turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 21, 22, 23, 40, 41, 42, 44, 63 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester. Refer to Wiring Diagram for Injectors, <u>EC-574</u>.

#### Battery voltage should exist.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 6.
- NG >> Perform <u>EC-575, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

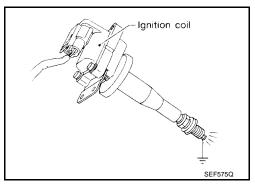


### 6. CHECK IGNITION SPARK

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ignition coil assembly from rocker cover.
- 3. Connect a known-good spark plug to the ignition coil assembly.
- 4. Disconnect all injector harness connectors.
- 5. Place end of spark plug against a suitable ground and crank engine.
- 6. Check for spark.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 7.
- NG >> Check ignition coil with power transistor and their circuit. Refer to <u>EC-561, "IGNITION SIGNAL"</u>.



### 7. CHECK INJECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Remove injector assembly. Refer to <u>EM-29, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE"</u>. Keep fuel hose and all injectors connected to injector gallery.
- 3. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 4. Reconnect injector harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON. Make sure fuel does not drip from injector.

#### OK or NG

OK (Does not drip.)>>GO TO 8. NG (Drips.)>>Replace the injector(s) from which fuel is dripping.

#### 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### Trouble is fixed.>>INSPECTION END

Trouble is not fixed.>>Replace three way catalyst assembly.

### DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

### DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

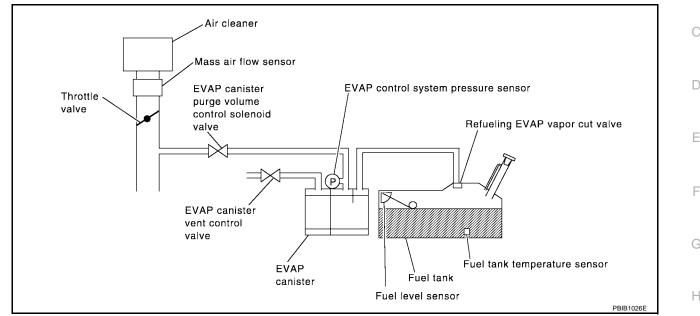
#### **System Description**

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#### NOTE:

If DTC P0441 is displayed with other DTC such as P2122, P2123, P2127, P2128 or P2138, first perform EC trouble diagnosis for other DTC.



In this evaporative emission (EVAP) control system, purge flow occurs during non-closed throttle conditions. Purge volume is related to air intake volume. Under normal purge conditions (non-closed throttle), the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is open to admit purge flow. Purge flow exposes the EVAP control system pressure sensor to intake manifold vacuum.

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

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UBS00CKU

Under normal conditions (non-closed throttle), sensor output voltage indicates if pressure drop and purge flow are adequate. If not, a malfunction is determined.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	•
			<ul> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve stuck closed</li> </ul>	-
			<ul> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor and the circuit</li> </ul>	
		EVAP control system does not operate prop-	<ul> <li>Loose, disconnected or improper con- nection of rubber tube</li> </ul>	
P0441	EVAP control system	erly, EVAP control system has a leak between	<ul> <li>Blocked rubber tube</li> </ul>	
0441	141 incorrect purge flow intake mar sure senso	intake manifold and EVAP control system pres-	<ul> <li>Cracked EVAP canister</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Blocked purge port</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>EVAP canister vent control valve</li> </ul>	

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

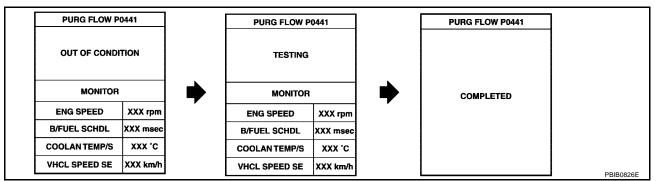
#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 70 seconds.
- Select "PURG FLOW P0441" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC CONFIRMATION" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START".
  - If "COMPLETED" is displayed, go to step 7.
- 6. When the following conditions are met, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen. Maintain the conditions continuously until "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED". (It will take at least 35 seconds.)

Selector lever	Suitable position
Vehicle speed	32 - 120 km/h (20 - 75 MPH)
ENG SPEED	500 - 3,000 rpm
B/FUEL SCHDL	1.0 - 12.0 msec
Engine coolant temperature	70 - 100°C (158 - 212°F)



If "TESTING" is not changed for a long time, retry from step 2.

7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to <u>EC-</u> <u>271, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

### **Overall Function Check**

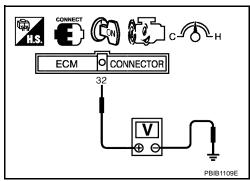
UBS00CKV

Use this procedure to check the overall monitoring function of the EVAP control system purge flow monitoring. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

#### G WITH GST

- 1. Lift up drive wheels.
- 2. Start engine (VDC switch OFF) and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and wait at least 70 seconds.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes to ECM terminals 32 (EVAP control system pressure sensor signal) and ground.
- 6. Check EVAP control system pressure sensor value at idle speed and note it.
- 7. Establish and maintain the following conditions for at least 1 minute.

Air conditioner switch	ON
Headlamp switch	ON
Rear window defogger switch	ON
Engine speed	Approx. 3,000 rpm
Gear position	Any position other than P, N or R



8. Verify that EVAP control system pressure sensor value stays 0.1V less than the value at idle speed (measured at step 6) for at least 1 second.



### DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

0 If NO re to EC 074 "Discregatio Dress dural"				
9. If NG, go to <u>EC-271, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u> .	А			
Diagnostic Procedure	UBS00CKW			
1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER				
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	EC			
2. Check EVAP canister for cracks.				
OK or NG	С			
OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3.				
NG >> Replace EVAP canister.	D			
2. CHECK PURGE FLOW	D			
(P) With CONSULT-II	E			
1. Disconnect vacuum hose connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid v				
vice port and install vacuum gauge. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to <u>EC</u> TIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING.				
2. Start engine and let it idle.	F			
3. Select "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.				
4. Rev engine up to 2,000 rpm.	G			
5. Touch "Qd" and "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to adjust "PURG	ST			
VOL CONT/V" opening and check vacuum existence.	XXX %			
PURG VOL CONT/V Vacuum ENG SPEED	XXX rpm			
100% Should exist. A/F ALPHA-B1	XX %			
0% Should not exist. A/F ALPHA-B2	XX %			
OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 4.	J			
	PBIB1678E			
3. CHECK PURGE FLOW				
	K			
🛞 Without CONSULT-II				
1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.	L			
2. Stop engine.				
<ol> <li>Disconnect vacuum hose connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port and install vacuum gauge. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to <u>EC-604</u>, <u>"EVAPORA-</u><u>TIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING"</u>.</li> </ol>				
<ol> <li>Start engine and let it idle.</li> <li>Do not depress accelerator pedal even slightly.</li> </ol>				
<ol> <li>Check vacuum gauge indication before 60 seconds passed after starting engine.</li> </ol>				
Vacuum should not exist.				
6. Revving engine up to 2,000 rpm after 100 seconds passed after starting engine.				
Vacuum should exist.				
OK or NG				
OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 4.				

### 4. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

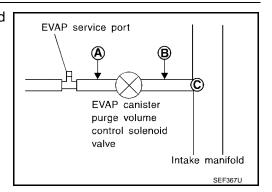
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check EVAP purge line for improper connection or disconnection. Refer to <u>EC-604, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING"</u>.

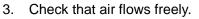
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> Repair it.

### 5. CHECK EVAP PURGE HOSE AND PURGE PORT

- 1. Disconnect purge hoses connected to EVAP service port **A** and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve **B**.
- 2. Blow air into each hose and EVAP purge port C.



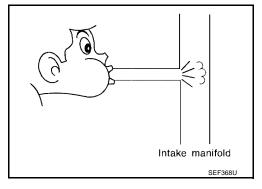


#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 6.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair or clean hoses and/or purge port.



#### 6. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### With CONSULT-II

#### 1. Start engine.

 Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 8.
NG	>> GO TO 7.

ACTIVE TES	т
PURG VOL CONT/V	XXX %
MONITOR	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm
A/F ALPHA-B1	XX %
A/F ALPHA-B2	XX %

### 7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-288, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

8.	CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR	Δ
1.	Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.	
2.	Check connectors for water.	EC
~ ~ ~	Water should not exist.	
<u>OK</u> O N		С
9.	CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR FUNCTION	D
	fer to DTC Confirmation Procedure for DTC P0452 <u>EC-300</u> , P0453 <u>EC-306</u> . <u>Cor NG</u>	E
O N		L
10	). CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING	F
1. 2. <u>OK</u>	Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve. Check the rubber tube for clogging. Cor NG	G
O N		Н
11	. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE	
	fer to <u>EC-295, "Component Inspection"</u> .	
		J
12	2. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE	
Ref	pect EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube). Check for evidence of leaks. fer to <u>EC-604, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING"</u> .	K
<u>OK</u> OI N		L
13	3. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE	M
Cle	ean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.	

>> GO TO 14.

## 14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

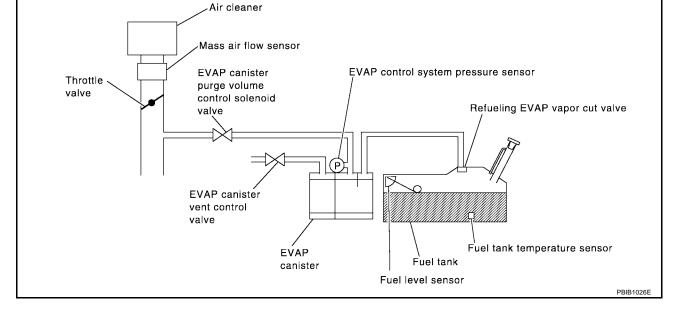
### DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

This diagnosis detects leaks in the EVAP purge line using engine intake manifold vacuum.

If pressure does not increase, the ECM will check for leaks in the line between the fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve, under the following "Vacuum test" conditions.

The EVAP canister vent control valve is closed to shut the EVAP purge line off. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve will then be opened to depressurize the EVAP purge line using intake manifold vacuum. After this occurs, the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve will be closed.

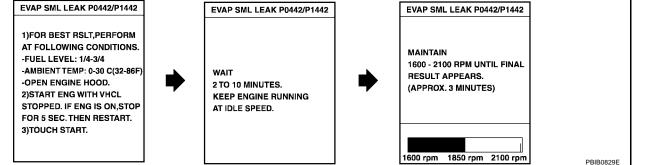


DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0442 0442	EVAP control system small leak detected (negative pressure)	EVAP control system has a leak, EVAP control system does not operate prop- erly.	<ul> <li>Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve</li> <li>Incorrect fuel filler cap used</li> <li>Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap.</li> <li>Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve.</li> <li>EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line rubber tube bent</li> <li>Loose or disconnected rubber tube</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit</li> <li>Fuel tank temperature sensor</li> <li>O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged</li> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> <li>Fuel level sensor and the circuit</li> <li>Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve</li> <li>ORVR system leaks</li> </ul>

PFP:14950

### DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

CA	AUTION:	
•	Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.	А
•	If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.	
•	Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.	EC
D٦	TC Confirmation Procedure	
NC	DTE:	C
•	If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.	C
ΤE	STING CONDITION:	D
•	Perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" when the fuel level is between 1/4 and 3/4 full, and vehicle is placed on flat level surface.	D
•	Always perform test at a temperature of 0 to 30°C (32 to 86°F).	Е
	WITH CONSULT-II	
1.	Turn ignition switch ON.	
2.	Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.	F
3.	Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.	
4.	······································	
	COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 70°C (32 - 158°F)	G
	INT/A TEMP SE: 0 - 30°C (32 - 86°F)	
5.		
	with CONSULT-II.	Н
г	Follow the instruction displayed.	
	EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442 EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442 EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442	



#### NOTE:

If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, go to <u>EC-78, "Basic Inspection"</u>.

 Make sure that "OK" is displayed. If "NG" is displayed, refer to <u>EC-276, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

#### NOTE: Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.

EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442	
ок	
SELF-DIAG RESULTS	
NO DTC DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED.	
	SEC763C

#### (a) WITH GST

#### NOTE:

Be sure to read the explanation of <u>EC-58, "Driving Pattern"</u> before driving vehicle.

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Drive vehicle according to EC-58, "Driving Pattern" .

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### DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

#### 3. Stop vehicle.

- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 5. Select MODE 7 with GST.
- If P0442 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-276, "Diagnostic Procedure" .
- If P0441 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-271, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

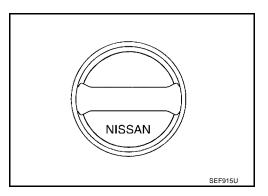
### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



### 2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.
 2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

### 3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

#### 4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-606, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)" .

#### OK or NG

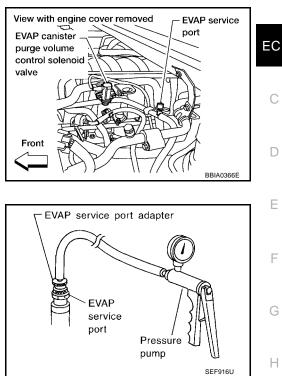
OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

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### 5. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to <u>EC-604</u>, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE <u>DRAWING</u>".



#### NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.

With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 6. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 7.

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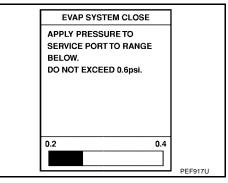
### 6. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

#### NOTE:

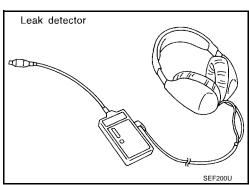
- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.



 Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-604</u>, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING"

#### OK or NG

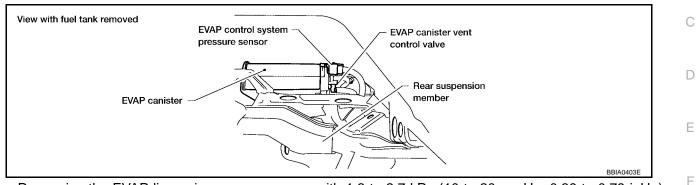
- OK >> GO TO 8.
- NG >> Repair or replace.



### 7. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)



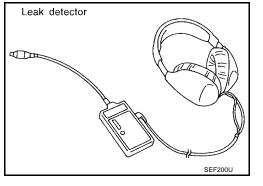
3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

NOTE:

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- 4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-604, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 8.
- NG >> Repair or replace.



#### 8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly. Refer to <u>EC-607, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- EVAP canister vent control valve.
   Refer to <u>EC-295, "Component Inspection"</u>.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 9.
- NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

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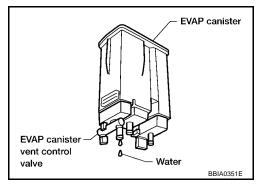
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### 9. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 10. No (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12. No (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13.



### 10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

#### The weight should be less than 2.2 kg (4.9 lb).

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13. NG >> GO TO 11.

### 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

### 12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 15.
NG	>> GO TO 14.

ACTIVE TES	ат 🛛	
PURG VOL CONT/V	XXX %	
MONITOR		
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
A/F ALPHA-B1	XX %	
A/F ALPHA-B2	XX %	
		PBIB1678

## 13. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

	А
Without CONSULT-II	
<ol> <li>Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.</li> <li>Stop engine.</li> </ol>	EC
<ol> <li>Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.</li> <li>Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.</li> </ol>	С
5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.	
Vacuum should exist.	D
<u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 14.	
14. снеск vacuum hose	E
Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to <u>EC-23, "Vacuum Hose Drawing"</u> . <u>OK or NG</u>	F
OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.	G
15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE	
Refer to <u>EC-288, "Component Inspection"</u> . OK or NG	Н
<ul> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 16.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.</li> </ul>	I
16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR	
Refer to <u>EC-227, "Component Inspection"</u> . OK or NG	J
OK>> GO TO 17.NG>> Replace fuel level sensor unit.	Κ
17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR	L
Refer to <u>EC-299, "Component Inspection"</u> . <u>OK or NG</u>	N.A.
OK >> GO TO 18. NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.	Μ
18. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE	

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks or improper connection. Refer to <u>EC-604, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING"</u>.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

### 19. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 20.

### 20. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE

Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to <u>EC-610</u>, "ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

### 21. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE

Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 22.

NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.

### 22. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-613, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 23.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

### 23. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Refer to DI-22, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 24.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

### 24. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

### DTC P0444, P0445 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION				EC
Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator	
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed*1			С
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air			
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature			_
Battery	Battery voltage*1			D
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position	EVAP canister purge flow control	EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve	
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position			E
A/F sensor 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal)			
Fuel tank temperature sensor	Fuel temperature in fuel tank			F
Wheel sensor* <sup>2</sup>	Vehicle speed			

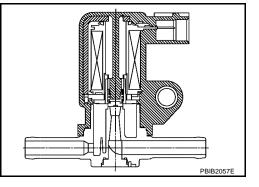
\*1:ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

\*2: This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

This system controls flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The opening of the vapor by-pass passage in the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve changes to control the flow rate. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve repeats ON/OFF operation according to the signal sent from the ECM. The opening of the valve varies for optimum engine control. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by considering various engine conditions. When the engine is operating, the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister is regulated as the air flow changes.

#### **COMPONENT DESCRIPTION**

The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve uses a ON/ OFF duty to control the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is moved by ON/OFF pulses from the ECM. The longer the ON pulse, the greater the amount of fuel vapor that will flow through the valve.



### **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
PURG VOL C/V	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> </ul>	Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after starting engine)	0%
	<ul> <li>No load</li> </ul>	2,000 rpm	_

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Revision: January 2005

#### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

On Boa	rd Diagnosis Logic		UBS00CL2
DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0444 0444	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit open	An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The solenoid valve circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve</li> </ul>
P0445 0445	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit shorted	An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The solenoid valve circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve</li> </ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

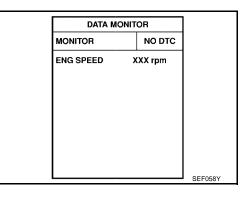
#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test. **TESTING CONDITION:** 

#### Before performing the following procedure, confirm battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

#### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

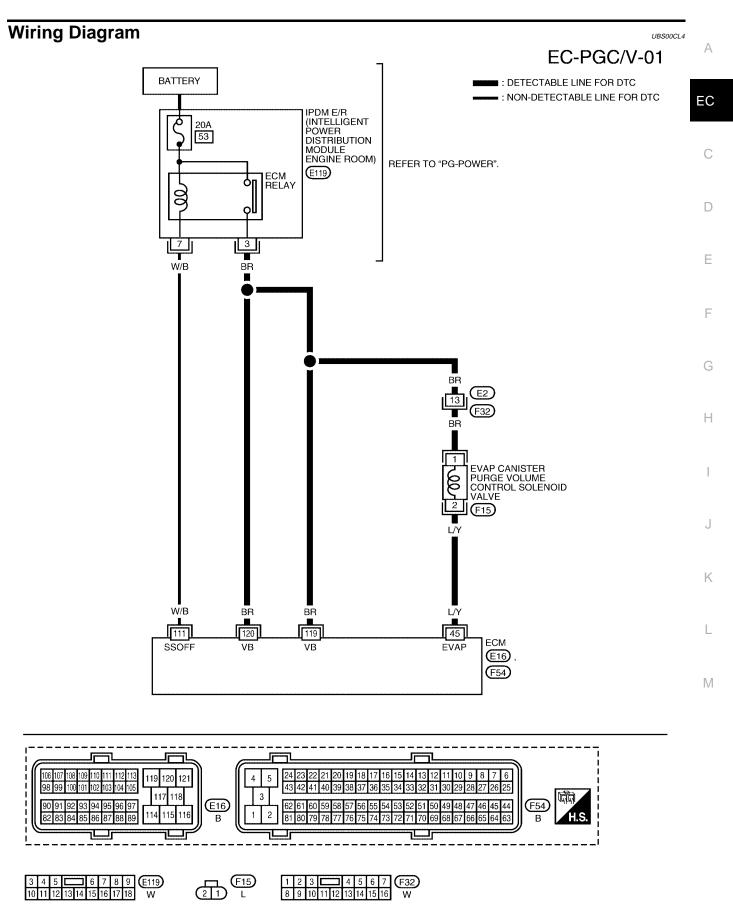
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 13 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-287, "Diagnostic Procedure"



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#### **WITH GST**

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



BBWA0891E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

## Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

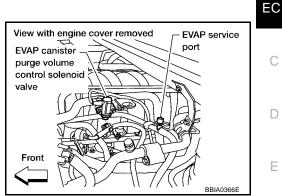
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
45	LY	EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after starting engine</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
		ume control solenoid valve	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed is about 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine).</li> </ul>	11 - 14V J
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V
			<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	BR BR	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIR-CUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve 2. harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON. 3.



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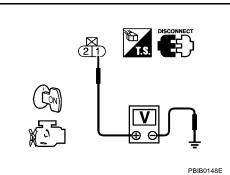
Μ

Check voltage between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester. Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

4

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



### 2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

### 3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIR-**CUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 45 and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid 3. valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 4.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 5.

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. NG

#### 4. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 6.
- NG >> GO TO 5.

ACTIVE TES	ST	
PURG VOL CONT/V	XXX %	
MONITOR	1	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
A/F ALPHA-B1	XX %	
A/F ALPHA-B2	XX %	
		PBIB1678E

### 5. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-288, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

### 6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

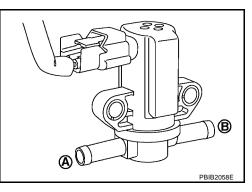
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

Condition (PURG VOL CONT/V value)	Air passage continuity between A and B
100%	Yes
0%	No

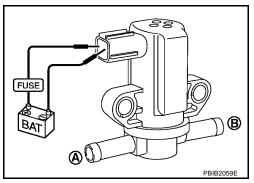


UBS00CL6

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	Yes
No supply	No



# DTC P0444, P0445 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Removal and Installation EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE Refer to EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".	, A
	EC
	С
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### DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

### **Component Description**

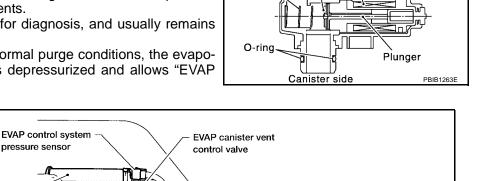
View with fuel tank removed

The EVAP canister vent control valve is located on the EVAP canister and is used to seal the canister vent.

This solenoid valve responds to signals from the ECM. When the ECM sends an ON signal, the coil in the solenoid valve is energized. A plunger will then move to seal the canister vent. The ability to seal the vent is necessary for the on board diagnosis of other evaporative emission control system components.

This solenoid valve is used only for diagnosis, and usually remains opened.

When the vent is closed, under normal purge conditions, the evaporative emission control system is depressurized and allows "EVAP Control System" diagnosis.



Rear suspension member

Spring

To atmosphere

Valve

Coi

**CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

EVAP canister

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
VENT CONT/V	Ignition switch: ON	OFF

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0447	EVAP canister vent con-	An improper voltage signal is sent to ECM through EVAP canister vent control valve.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li></ul>
0447	trol valve circuit open		(The valve circuit is open or shorted.) <li>EVAP canister vent control valve</li>

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PFP:14935

Terminal

BBIA0403E

UBS00CL9

UBS00CLA

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

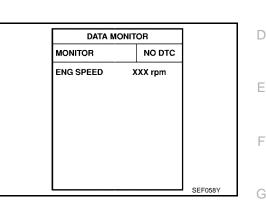
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

#### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 8 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-293</u>, "Diagnostic Procedure"



#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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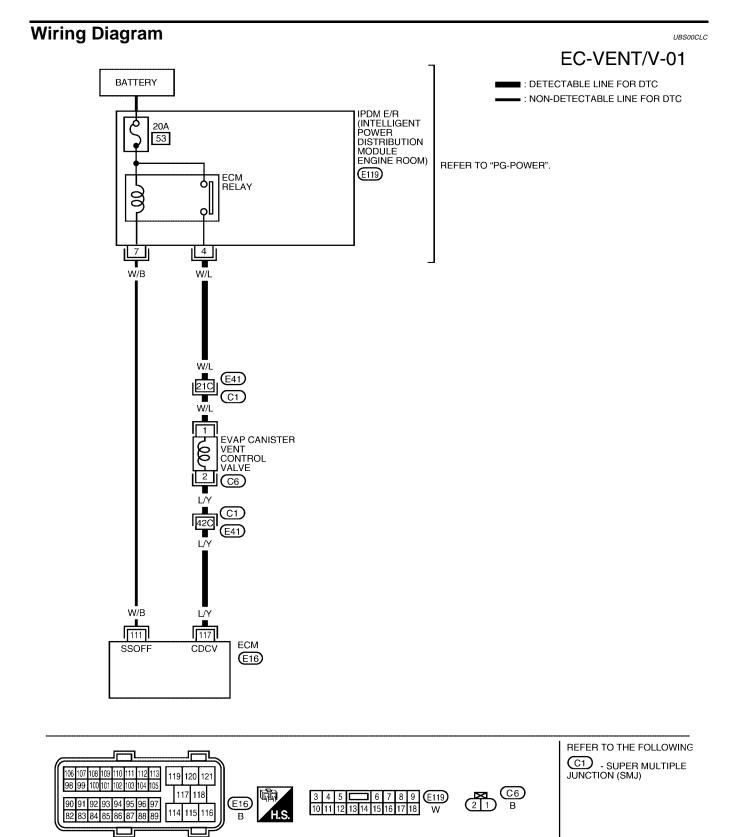
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UBS00CLB

### DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE



BBWA0893E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### CAUTION:

## Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### 1. INSPECTION START

Do you have CONSULT-II?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> GO TO 3.

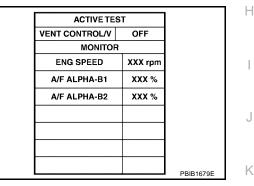
### 2. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE CIRCUIT

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and then turn ON.
- 2. Select "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ON/OFF" on CONSULT-II screen.
- 4. Check for operating sound of the valve. Clicking noise should be heard.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 7.
- NG >> GO TO 3.



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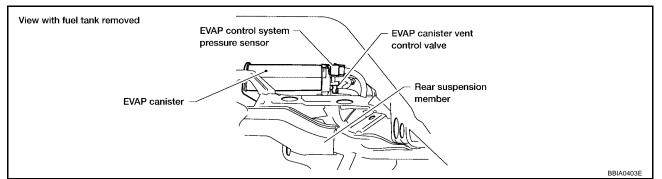
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### 3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister vent control valve harness connector.

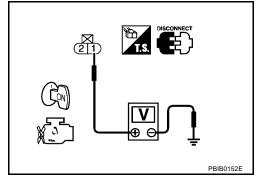


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between EVAP canister vent control valve terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 5.
NG	>> GO TO 4.



### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister vent control valve and IPDM E/R

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# 5. check evap canister vent control valve output signal circuit for open and short

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 117 and EVAP canister vent control valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

### DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

6.	DETECT MALFUNCTIONIN	G PART	
Ch	eck the following.		
•	Harness connectors E41, C1		
•	Harness for open or short be	tween EVAP canister vent control va	alve and ECM
	>> Repair open circuit o	r short to ground or short to power i	n harness or connectors.
7.	CHECK RUBBER TUBE FO	R CLOGGING	
1.	Disconnect rubber tube conr	nected to EVAP canister vent control	valve.
2.	Check the rubber tube for clo	ogging.	
<u>Ok</u>	Cor NG		
	K >> GO TO 8.		
Ν	G >> Clean the rubber tub	e using an air blower.	
8.	CHECK EVAP CANISTER V	ENT CONTROL VALVE	
	fer to <u>EC-295, "Component In</u>	spection".	
	Cor NG		
O N	K >> GO TO 9. G >> Replace EVAP canis	ter vent control valve	
_	·		
9.	CHECK INTERMITTENT IN	CIDENT	
Re	fer to EC-125. "TROUBLE DIA	AGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INC	CIDENT" -
	<u> </u>		
	>> INSPECTION END		
Co EV	OMPONENT INSPECTION AP CANISTER VENT CON		UBS00CLE
A	With CONSULT-II		
1.		control valve from EVAP canister.	
2.	•	anister vent control valve for being	
	rusted. If NG, replace EVAP canister	want control valvo	
	If OK, go to next step.		
3.	Reconnect harness connect	ors disconnected.	
4.	Turn ignition switch ON.		
			- Par
			PBIB1033E
5.	Perform "VENT CONTROL/	/" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode	
6.	Check air passage continuity		ACTIVE TEST VENT CONTROL/V OFF
0.	Make sure new O-ring is in		MONITOR
	Condition VENT CONTROL/V	Air passage continuity between A and B	ENG SPEED XXX rpm
			A/F ALPHA-B1 XXX %
	OFF	No	A/F ALPHA-B2 XXX %
	-	Yes	
	Operation takes less than 1 seco		
	If NG, replace EVAP canister	vent control valve.	PBIB1679E
	If OK, go to next step.		- DDTOTE

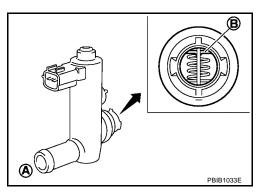


### DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

- 7. Clean the air passage (portion **A** to **B**) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 8. Perform step 6 again.

### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.



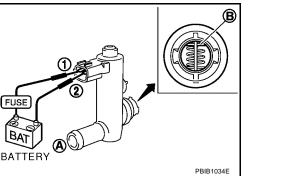
Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.
 Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	No
OFF	Yes

Operation takes less than 1 second.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve. If OK, go to next step.

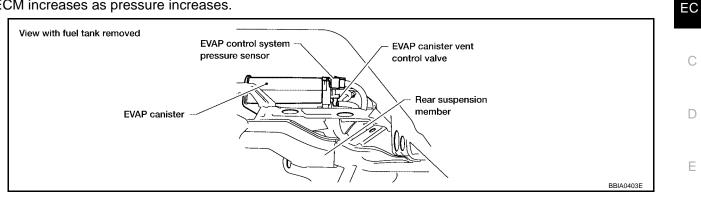
- 4. Clean the air passage (portion **A** to **B**) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 5. Perform step 3 again.

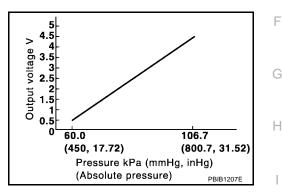


### DTC P0451 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

### **Component Description**

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





### **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
EVAP SYS PRES	Ignition switch: ON	Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	L
P0451 0451	EVAP control system pressure sensor performance	ECM detects a sloshing signal from the EVAP control system pressure sensor	<ul><li>Harness or connectors</li><li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li></ul>	
				M

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UBS00CLH

PFP:22365

UBS00CLF

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### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and wait at least 40 seconds.
   NOTE: Do not depress accelerator pedal even slightly. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-298, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

DATA MON	ITOR	
MONITOR	NO DTC	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
COOLAN TEMP/S	XXX °C	
FUEL T/TMP SE	xxx .c	
		SEF194Y

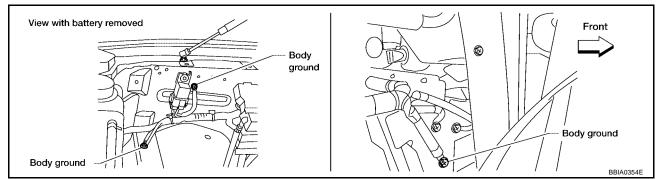
### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

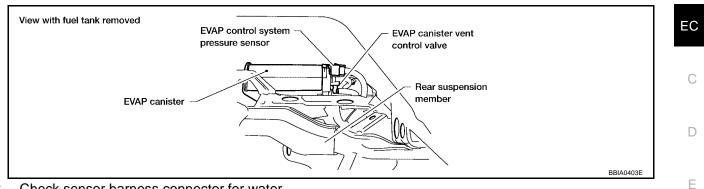
- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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UBS00CLJ

### 2. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR FOR WATER

#### 1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.



2. Check sensor harness connector for water.

#### Water should not exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >>	> GO	TO 3.
-------	------	-------

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

### 3. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-299, "Component Inspection"		
---	--	--

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

### 4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to <u>EC-125</u>, "<u>TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</u>". For wiring diagram, refer to <u>EC-302</u>, "<u>Wiring Diagram</u>".

#### >> INSPECTION END

### Component Inspection

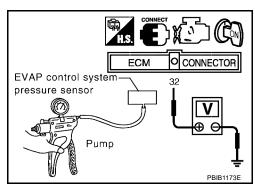
### EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

- 1. Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister. Always replace O-ring with a new one.
- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg)	Voltage V		
Not applied	1.8 - 4.8		
-26.7 (-200, -7.87)	2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value		



- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- 4. If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.



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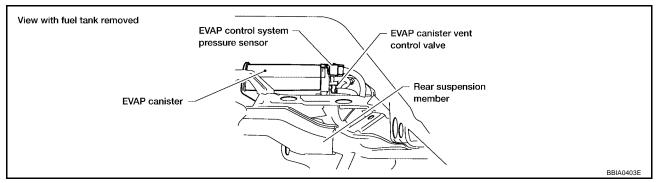
### DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

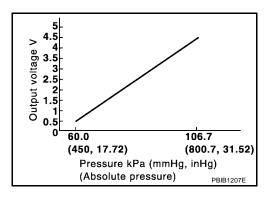
### **Component Description**

PFP:25085

UBS00CLL

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





### CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
EVAP SYS PRES	Ignition switch: ON	Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0452	EVAP control system pressure	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li></ul>
0452	sensor low input		(The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li>

UBS00CLM

UBS00CLN

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

#### Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

#### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

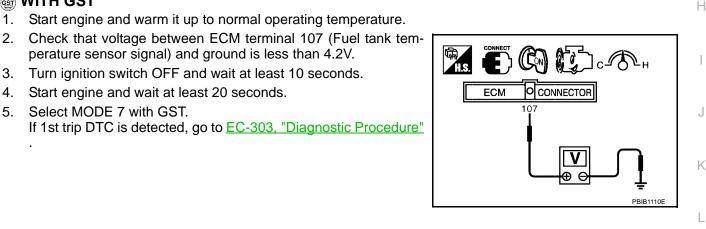
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. 2.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. 4.
- Make sure that "FUEL T/TEMP SE" is more than 0°C (32°F). 5.

perature sensor signal) and ground is less than 4.2V.

Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.

6. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-303, "Diagnostic Procedure"



DATA MONITOR

NO DTC

XXX rpm

XXX °C

XXX °C

SEF194Y

MONITOR

ENG SPEED

COOLAN TEMP/S

FUEL T/TMP SE

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#### Select MODE 7 with GST. 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-303, "Diagnostic Procedure"

1.

3.

4.

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**WITH GST** 

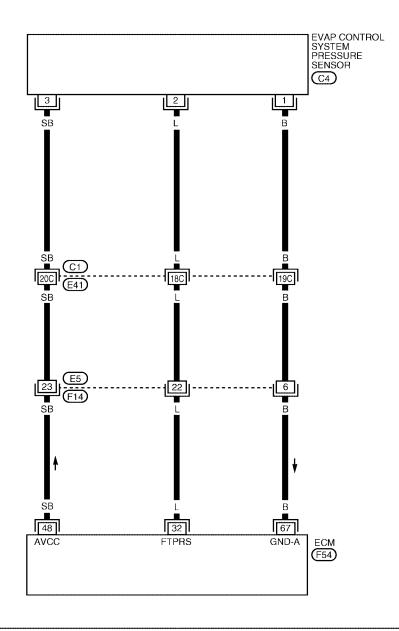
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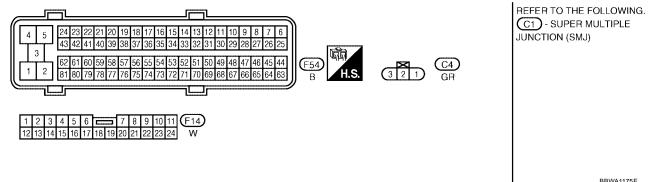
### **Wiring Diagram**

### EC-PRE/SE-01

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E : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC - : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





BBWA1175E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

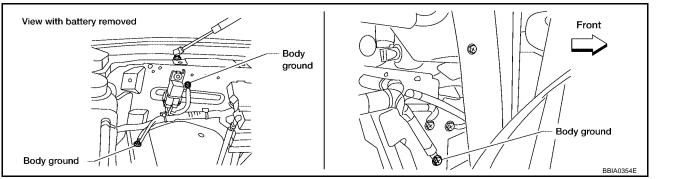
#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
32	L	EVAP control system pressure sensor	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V	С
48	SB	Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	D
67	R	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	E

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

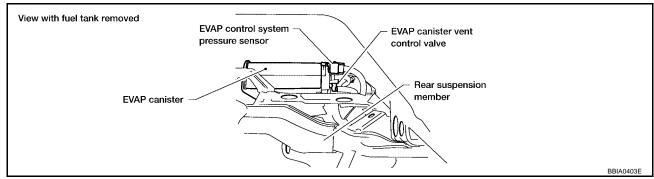
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

### 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

#### 1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.



2. Check sensor harness connector for water.

#### Water should not exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

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### DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

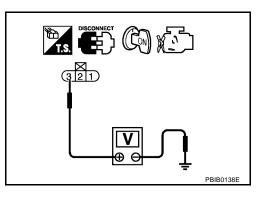
### 3. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

### 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

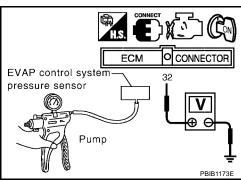
>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### $7.\,$ CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND А SHORT 1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 32 and EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 2. EC Refer to Wiring Diagram. Continuity should exist. 2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8. 8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART Check the following. Harness connectors C1, E41 F Harness connectors E5, F14 Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR Н Refer to EC-305, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor. **10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT** Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . Κ >> INSPECTION END **Component Inspection** UBS00CLR EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR 1. Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister. Always replace O-ring with a new one. 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor. Μ 3. Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg)	Voltage V
Not applied	1.8 - 4.8
-26.7 (-200, -7.87)	2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value

#### CAUTION:

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor. 4.



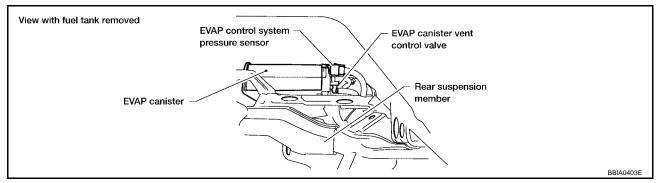
### DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

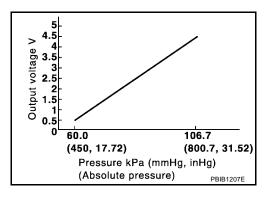
### **Component Description**

PFP:25085

UBS00CLS

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





### CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
EVAP SYS PRES	Ignition switch: ON	Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0453 0453	EVAP control system pressure sensor high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> <li>EVAP canister vent control valve</li> <li>EVAP canister</li> <li>Rubber hose from EVAP canister vent control valve to vehicle frame</li> </ul>

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### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

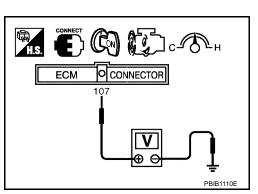
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

#### Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Make sure that "FUEL T/TEMP SE" is more than 0°C (32°F).
- 6. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-309, "Diagnostic Procedure"



DATA MONITOR

NO DTC

XXX rpm

XXX °C

XXX °C

MONITOR

ENG SPEED

COOLAN TEMP/S

FUEL T/TMP SE

.

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check that voltage between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor signal) and ground is less than 4.2V.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
- Select MODE 7 with GST. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-309</u>, "Diagnostic Procedure"

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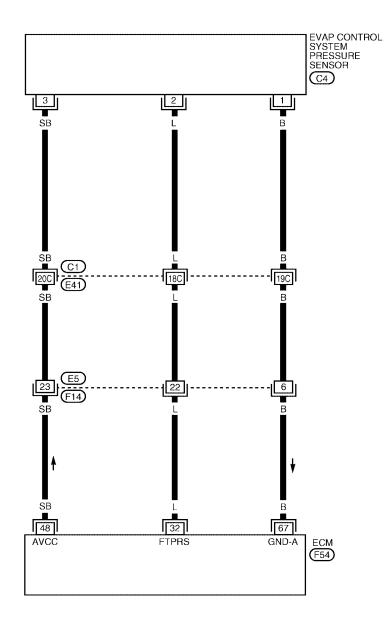
А

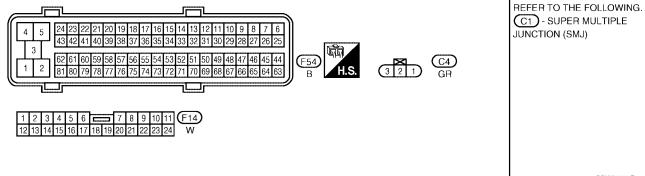
### **Wiring Diagram**

### EC-PRE/SE-01

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EDETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
 SON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





BBWA1175E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

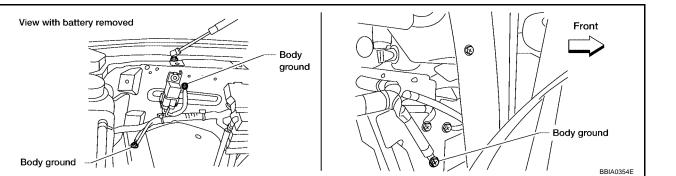
## Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

				-	EC
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
32	L	EVAP control system pressure sensor	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V	U
48	SB	Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	D
67	R	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	E

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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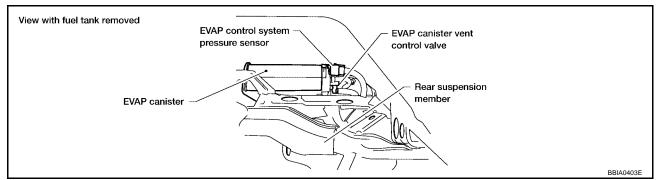
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### 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.



2. Check sensor harness connector for water.

#### Water should not exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

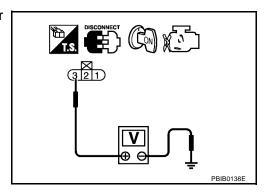
### ${\mathfrak 3}.$ CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

	CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND ORT	А
1. 2. 3.	Turn ignition switch OFF. Disconnect ECM harness connector. Check harness continuity between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67.	EC
	Refer to Wiring Diagram.	С
	Continuity should exist.	
4. <u>OK</u> O		D
~	DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	E
Cho •	eck the following. Harness connectors C1, E41 Harness connectors E5, F14	F
•	Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM	0
	>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	Н
	CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND ORT	
1.	Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 32 and EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 2.	1
	Refer to Wiring Diagram.	J
	Continuity should exist.	
		K
8.	DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	L
Che	eck the following. Harness connectors C1, E41	M
•	Harness connectors E5, F14	

• Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 9. CHECK RUBBER TUBE

- 1. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging, vent or kinked.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 10.
- NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower, repair or replace rubber tube.

### 10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-295, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

### 11. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-313, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

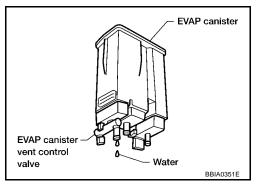
NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

### 12. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Check if water will drain from the EVAP canister.

#### Yes or No

- Yes >> GO TO 13.
- No >> GO TO 15.



### 13. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.2 kg (4.9 lb).

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14.

### 14. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

### 15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

### DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

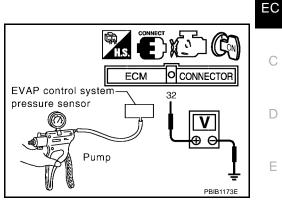
### Component Inspection EVAP CONTROL PRESSURE SENSOR

- 1. Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister. Always replace O-ring with a new one.
- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg)	Voltage V
Not applied	1.8 - 4.8
-26.7 (-200, -7.87)	2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value

#### **CAUTION:**

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- 4. If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.





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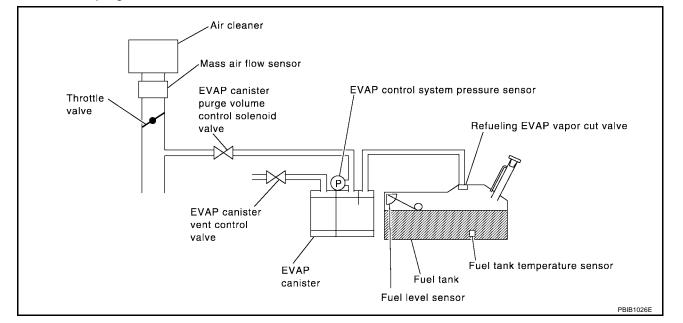
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### DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

This diagnosis detects a very large leak (fuel filler cap fell off etc.) in EVAP system between the fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
DTC No. P0455 0455	EVAP control system gross leak detected	EVAP control system has a very large leak such as fuel filler cap fell off, EVAP control system does not operate properly.	<ul> <li>Possible cause</li> <li>Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close.</li> <li>Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve</li> <li>Incorrect fuel filler cap used</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap.</li> <li>Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve.</li> <li>EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line rubber tube bent.</li> <li>Loose or disconnected rubber tube</li> <li>EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit</li> <li>Fuel tank temperature sensor</li> <li>O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged.</li> </ul>
			<ul><li>Fuel tank temperature sensor</li><li>O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve</li></ul>
			<ul> <li>Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve</li> <li>ORVR system leaks</li> </ul>

#### **CAUTION:**

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

### DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

D٦	C (	Confirmation Pr	ocedur	е			UBS00CM0	
-	UTI							A
		remove fuel filler ca	p during	the DTC Confirmation	on Proced	ure.		
NC	)TE:			$\sim$	) conjeter	nurgo volumo contr		EC
•		operly.	ioses are	connected to EVAP	- canister	purge volume contr	of sciencid valve	
•		DTC Confirmation Pro least 10 seconds befo			onducted, a	always turn ignition sw	vitch OFF and wait	С
ΤE	STI	NG CONDITION:						
•		rform "DTC WORK aced on flat level sur		T" when the fuel le	evel is bet	ween 1/4 and 3/4 fu	III, and vehicle is	D
•	Op	pen engine hood befor	ore cond	ucting the following	procedur	es.		
A	WIT	TH CONSULT-II						E
1.	Tig	hten fuel filler cap see	curely unt	il ratcheting sound is	heard.			
2.	Tu	rn ignition switch ON.						
3.	Tu	rn ignition switch OFF	and wait	at least 10 seconds.				F
4.	Tu	rn ignition switch ON	and selec	t "DATA MONITOR" r	node with	CONSULT-II.		
5.		ake sure that the follow						
		DOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 7						G
~		T/A TEMP SE: 0 - 60°	•	,				
6.		h CONSULT-II.	K P0442/I	1442 OF EVAPORA	11VE 515	TEM" in "DTC WORK	SUPPORT mode	Н
		llow the instruction dis	splayed.					
ſ		EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442			1			
		EVAP SIVIL LEAR PU442/P1442		EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442		EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442		1
		1)FOR BEST RSLT, PERFORM						
		AT FOLLOWING CONDITIONS. -FUEL LEVEL: 1/4-3/4				MAINTAIN 1600 - 2100 RPM UNTIL FINAL		
		-AMBIENT TEMP: 0-30 C(32-86F) -OPEN ENGINE HOOD.		WAIT 2 TO 10 MINUTES		RESULT APPEARS.		J

If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, go to

(APPROX. 3 MINUTES)

1600 rpm 1850 rpm 2100 rpm

EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442

ок

SELF-DIAG RESULTS NO DTC DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED.

2 TO 10 MINUTES.

AT IDLE SPEED.

If "NG" is displayed, select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode and make sure that "EVAP GROSS LEAK [P0455]" is displayed. If it

If P0442 is displayed, perform Diagnostic Procedure for DTC

is displayed, refer to EC-316, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

P0442 EC-276, "Diagnostic Procedure"

**KEEP ENGINE RUNNING** 

-OPEN ENGINE HOOD.

3)TOUCH START.

NOTE:

2)START ENG WITH VHCL

STOPPED. IF ENG IS ON, STOP

FOR 5 SEC. THEN RESTART.

<u>EC-78, "Basic Inspection"</u>.7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

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### I WITH GST

### NOTE:

Be sure to read the explanation of <u>EC-58, "Driving Pattern"</u> before driving vehicle.

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Drive vehicle according to EC-58, "Driving Pattern" .
- 3. Stop vehicle.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 5. Select MODE 7 with GST.
  - If P0455 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-316, "Diagnostic Procedure" .
  - If P0442 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-276, "Diagnostic Procedure" .
  - If P0441 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-271, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

### Diagnostic Procedure

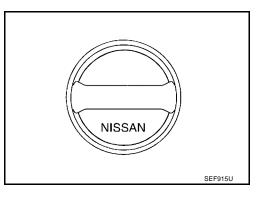
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### 1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



### 2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

### 3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

### 4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-606, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

### **DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM**

5.	CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE	
----	-----------------------	--

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks, improper connection or disconnection.

Refer to EC-604, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING" . OK or NG

OK

>> GO TO 6. NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

### 6. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 7.

### 7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly. Refer to EC-607, "Removal and Installation" .
- EVAP canister vent control valve. Refer to EC-295, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

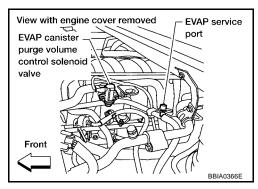
NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

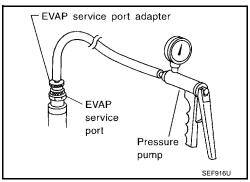
### 8. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely.

#### NOTE:

#### Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.





With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 9. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 10.

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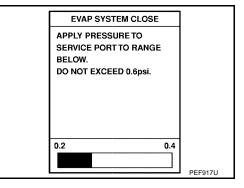


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### 9. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

#### With CONSULT-II

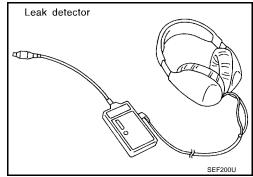
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.
   NOTE:
  - Do not use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
  - Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.



4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-604</u>, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING"

#### OK or NG

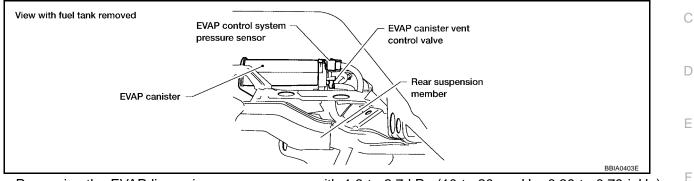
- OK >> GO TO 11.
- NG >> Repair or replace.



### 10. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- EC 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)



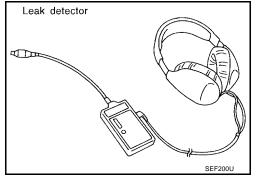
Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), 3. then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

#### NOTE:

- Do not use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- 4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-604, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 12.
- NG >> Repair or replace.



### 11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

#### (D) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 13.

ACTIVE TES	ACTIVE TEST		
PURG VOL CONT/V	XXX %		
MONITOR			
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm		
A/F ALPHA-B1	XX %		
A/F ALPHA-B2	XX %		
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### 12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### Vacuum should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 13.

### 13. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to EC-23, "Vacuum Hose Drawing" .

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 14. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

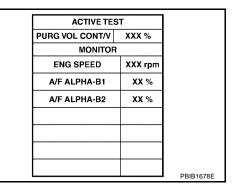
### 14. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 16.
- NG >> GO TO 15.



### 15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-288, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

### 16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-227, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR	А
Refer to EC-299, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 18.	EC
NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.	
18. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE	С
Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper con- nection. For location, refer to <u>EC-610, "ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)"</u> .	
OK or NG	D
OK >> GO TO 19. NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.	_
19. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE	E
Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.	, F
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 20. NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.	G
20. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE	Н
Refer to EC-613, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 21.	1
NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.	
21. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	J
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	-
>> INSPECTION END	Κ

### DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

### DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

This diagnosis detects very small leaks in the EVAP line between fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve, using the intake manifold vacuum in the same way as conventional EVAP small leak diagnosis.

If ECM judges a leak which corresponds to a very small leak, the very small leak P0456 will be detected. If ECM judges a leak equivalent to a small leak, EVAP small leak P0442 will be detected. If ECM judges there are no leaks, the diagnosis will be OK.

Air cleaner Mass air flow sensor EVAP canister EVAP control system pressure sensor Throttle purge volume valve control solenoid Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve valve (P EVAP canister vent control valve Fuel tank temperature sensor EVAP Fuel tank canister Fuel level sensor PBIB1026E

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0456 0456	Evaporative emission control system very small leak (negative pressure check)	<ul> <li>EVAP system has a very small leak.</li> <li>EVAP system does not operate properly.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve</li> <li>Incorrect fuel filler cap used</li> <li>Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap.</li> <li>Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve.</li> <li>EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line rubber tube bent</li> <li>Loose or disconnected rubber tube</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit</li> <li>EVAP canister sensor</li> <li>O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged</li> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> <li>Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve</li> <li>ORVR system leaks</li> <li>Fuel level sensor and the circuit</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister purge volume control valve</li> </ul>

PFP:14950

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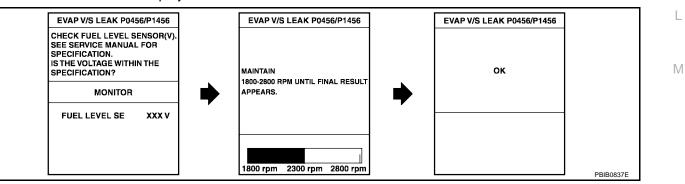
### DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

CA	UH	ON	
	• • •		•

•	Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.	А
•	If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.	
•	Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.	EC
D٦	IC Confirmation Procedure   UBSOOCM3	
NC	DTE:	С
•	If DTC P0456 is displayed with P0442, first perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0456.	
•	After repair, make sure that the hoses and clips are installed properly.	
•	If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.	D
ΤE	STING CONDITION:	
•	Open engine hood before conducting following procedure.	Е
•	If any of following conditions are met just before the DTC confirmation procedure, leave the vehi- cle for more than 1 hour.	
_	Fuel filler cap is removed.	F
_	Fuel is refilled or drained.	
_	EVAP component parts is/are removed.	
٠	Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.	G
Ð	WITH CONSULT-II	
1.	Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.	Н
2.	Make sure the following conditions are met. FUEL LEVEL SE: 0.25 - 1.4V	11
	COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 32°C (32 - 90°F)	
	FUEL T/TMP SE: 0 - 35°C (32 - 95°F)	
	<b>INT A/TEMP SE: More than 0°C (32°F)</b> If NG, turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle) or refilling/draining	
	fuel until the output voltage condition of the "FUEL LEVEL SE" meets within the range above and leave the vehicle for more than 1 hour. Then start from step 1).	J
3.	Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.	
4.	Select "EVAP V/S LEAK P0456/P1456" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode	Κ

with CONSULT-II.

Follow the instruction displayed.



5. Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-325, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

NOTE:

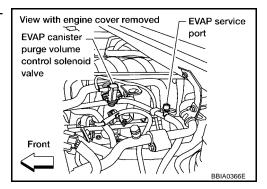
- If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on CONSULT-II screen, go to <u>EC-78, "Basic Inspection"</u>.
- Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.

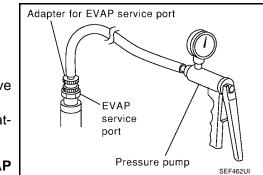
## Overall Function Check

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the EVAP very small leak function. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

#### CAUTION:

- Do not use compressed air, doing so may damage the EVAP system.
- Do not start engine.
- Do not exceeded 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi).
- 1. Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.





- 2. Set the pressure pump and a hose.
- 3. Also set a vacuum gauge via 3-way connector and a hose.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Connect GST and select MODE 8.
- 6. Using mode 8 control the EVAP canister vent control valve (close).
- 7. Apply pressure and make sure the following conditions are satisfied.

Pressure to be applied: 2.7 kPa (20 mmHg, 0.79 inHg) Time to be waited after the pressure drawn in to the EVAP system and the pressure to be dropped: 60 seconds and the pressure should not be dropped more than 0.4 kPa (3 mmHg, 0.12 inHg). If NG, go to EC-325, "Diagnostic Procedure". If OK, go to next step.

- 8. Disconnect GST.
- 9. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 11. Restart engine and let it idle for 90 seconds.
- 12. Keep engine speed at 2,000 rpm for 30 seconds.
- 13. Turn ignition switch OFF.

#### NOTE:

For more information, refer to GST instruction manual.

UBS00CM4

### DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

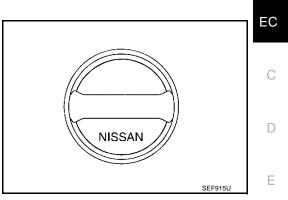
# **Diagnostic Procedure**

# 1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



UBS00CM5

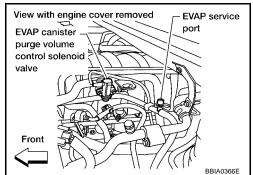
А

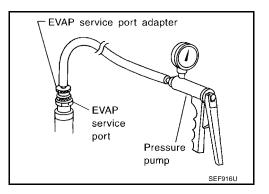
# 2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

	F
Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.	
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 3.	G
NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.	0
2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.	
3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION	Н
Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.	
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 5.	
NG >> GO TO 4.	
4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE	J
Refer to EC-606, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)".	
OK or NG	K
OK >> GO TO 5.	
NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.	1
	Ъ.Л
	M

### 5. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to <u>EC-604</u>, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE <u>DRAWING</u>".





#### NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.

With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 6. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 7.

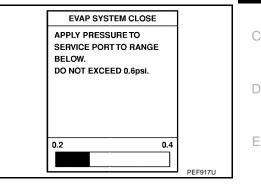
### 6. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

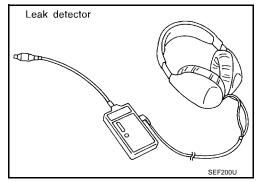
#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

#### NOTE:

- Do not use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.





 Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-604</u>, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING"

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 8.
- NG >> Repair or replace.

L

Μ

J

А

EC

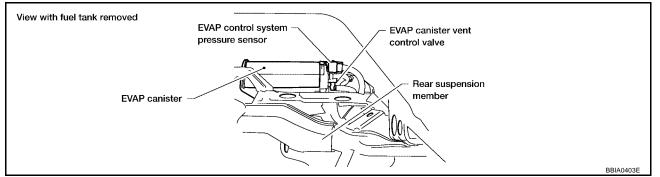
F

Н

### 7. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)



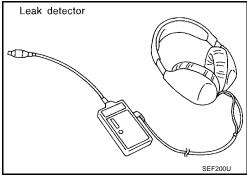
3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

#### NOTE:

- Do not use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- 4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-604, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 8.
- NG >> Repair or replace.



### 8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly. Refer to <u>EC-607, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- EVAP canister vent control valve.
   Refer to <u>EC-295</u>, "Component Inspection".

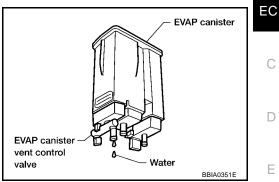
#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 9.
- NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

# 9. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?
- Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 10. No (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12. No (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13.



А

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### 10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.	F
The weight should be less than 2.2 kg (4.9 lb).	
OK or NG	G
OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13. NG >> GO TO 11.	Н
11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	
Check the following.	
EVAP canister for damage	
EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection	J
>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.	
12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION	Κ
With CONSULT-II	
Disconnect veguum base to EVAP conjector purge volume control colonoid volve at EVAP convice part	L

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 15.
NG	>> GO TO 14.

ACTIVE TES	т	1
PURG VOL CONT/V	XXX %	
MONITOR		
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
A/F ALPHA-B1	XX %	
A/F ALPHA-B2	XX %	
		PBIB1678E

# 

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### Vacuum should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 14.

## 14. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to EC-23, "Vacuum Hose Drawing" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

### 15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-288, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

### 16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-227, "Component Inspection" .

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

### 17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

#### Refer to EC-299, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

### 18. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks or improper connection. Refer to <u>EC-604</u>, "<u>EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING</u>".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

## **19.** CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 20.

### DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

20. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE	А
Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper con- nection. For location, refer to <u>EC-610, "ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)"</u> .	Λ
	EC
NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.	0
21. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE	С
Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection. OK or NG	D
OK >> GO TO 22. NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.	Е
22. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE	_
Refer to <u>EC-613, "Component Inspection"</u> . <u>OK or NG</u>	F
OK >> GO TO 23. NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.	G
23. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	Н
Refer to <u>DI-22, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection"</u> . <u>OK or NG</u>	
OK >> GO TO 24. NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.	I
24. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	J
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	
>> INSPECTION END	K
	L

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### DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

### **Component Description**

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

#### NOTE:

If DTC P0460 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133</u>, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".

When the vehicle is parked, naturally the fuel level in the fuel tank is stable. It means that output signal of the fuel level sensor does not change. If ECM senses sloshing signal from the sensor, fuel level sensor malfunction is detected.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0460 0460	Fuel level sensor circuit noise	Even though the vehicle is parked, a signal being varied is sent from the fuel level sensor to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted)</li> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Ccombination meter</li> <li>Fuel level sensor</li> </ul>

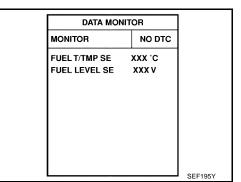
### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

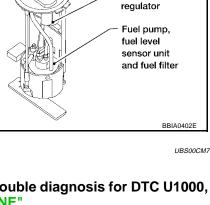
### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait maximum of 2 consecutive minutes.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-333, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



PFP:25060

Fuel pressure

UBS00CM6

UBS00CM8

### DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Diagnostic Procedure	UBS00CM9	
1. CHECK DTC WITH COMBINATION METER		А
Refer to <u>DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS"</u> .		
OK or NG		EC
OK >> GO TO 2.		
NG >> Go to <u>DI-22, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection"</u> .		
2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT		С
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".		D
>> INSPECTION END		
Removal and Installation FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	UBS00CMA	Е
Refer to <u>FL-5, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY"</u> .		F
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# DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

### **Component Description**

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

#### NOTE:

If DTC P0461 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

Driving long distances naturally affect fuel gauge level.

This diagnosis detects the fuel gauge malfunction of the gauge not moving even after a long distance has been driven.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0461 0461	Fuel level sensor circuit range/performance	The output signal of the fuel level sensor does not change within the specified range even though the vehicle has been driven a long distance.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted)</li> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Combination meter</li> <li>Fuel level sensor</li> </ul>

### **Overall Function Check**

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the fuel level sensor function. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

### WARNING:

When performing following procedure, be sure to observe the handling of the fuel. Refer to <u>FL-10.</u> <u>"FUEL TANK"</u>.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

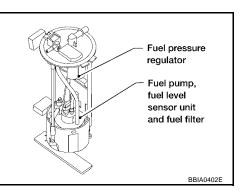
Before starting overall function check, preparation of draining fuel and refilling fuel is required.

### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

#### NOTE:

Start from step 10, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot be drained by 30  $\ell$  (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) in advance.

- 1. Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose.
- 2. Release fuel pressure from fuel line, refer to EC-45, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" .
- 3. Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit.
- 4. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds then turn ON.
- 6. Select "FUEL LEVEL SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.



PFP:25060

UBS00CMB

UBS00CMC

UBSOOCMD

### DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

<ol><li>Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.</li></ol>	DATA MONITOR	
8. Select "FUEL PUMP" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-	MONITOR NO DTC	А
II.	FUEL T/TMP SE XXX °C	
<ol> <li>Touch "ON" and drain fuel approximately 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6- 5/8 Imp gal) and stop it.</li> </ol>	FUEL LEVEL SE XXX V	C
10. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.		
11. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30 $\ell$ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal).		
12. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.		С
13. Confirm whether the voltage changes more than 0.03V during step 7 to 10 and 10 to 12.	SEF195Y	D
If NG, go to <u>EC-335, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u> .		
🚳 WITH GST		
NOTE:		Е
Start from step 8, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot b Imp gal) in advance.	e drained by 30 $\ell$ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8	
1. Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose.		F
2. Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to EC-45, "FUEL PRES	<u>SSURE RELEASE"</u> .	1
3. Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit.		
4. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed	I.	G
5. Turn ignition switch ON.		
6. Drain fuel by 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) from the fuel tank	using proper equipment.	
7. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies.		Н
8. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30 $\ell$ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal).		
9. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies.		
10. If NG, go to EC-335, "Diagnostic Procedure".		
Diagnostic Procedure	UBS00CME	
1. CHECK DTC WITH COMBINATION METER		J
Refer to <u>DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS"</u> .		
OK or NG		K
OK >> GO TO 2.		
NG >> Go to DI-22, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection".		
		L
2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT		
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INC		M
>> INSPECTION END		
Removal and Installation FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	UBS00CMF	

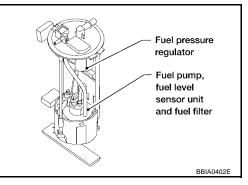
Refer to FL-5, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" .

### DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR CIRCUIT

### **Component Description**

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

#### NOTE:

If DTC P0462 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

This diagnosis indicates the former, to detect open or short circuit malfunction.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0462 0462	Fuel level sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted)</li> </ul>
P0463 0463	Fuel level sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Combination meter</li> <li>Fuel level sensor</li> </ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

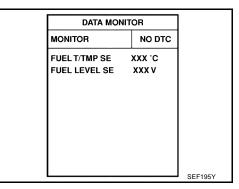
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at ignition switch ON.

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-337, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Revision: January 2005

PFP:25060

UBS00CMG

UBS00CMH

UBSOOCMI

# DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR CIRCUIT

	_
Diagnostic Procedure UBSOOCH 1. CHECK DTC WITH COMBINATION METER	nj A
Refer to <u>DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS"</u> . <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 2.	EC
NG >> Go to <u>DI-22, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection"</u> . <b>2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</b>	С
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	D
>> INSPECTION END	
Removal and Installation UBSOOCM	кЕ
Refer to FL-5, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY".	F
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### DTC P0500 VSS

### DTC P0500 VSS

### Description

#### NOTE:

If DTC P0500 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refere to EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".

The vehicle speed signal is sent to the combination meter from the "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" by CAN communication line. The c combination meter then sends a signal to the ECM by CAN communication line.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00CMM

UBS00CMN

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0500 0500 Vehicle speed sensor	Vehicle speed sensor vehicle speed sensor is sent to ECM		<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted)</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The vehicle speed signal circuit is open or shorted)</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>Wheel sensor</li> </ul>	
			Combination meter
		ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Steps 1 and 2 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine (VDC switch OFF).
- Read "VHCL SPEED SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. The vehicle speed on CONSULT-II should exceed 10 km/h (6 MPH) when rotating wheels with suitable gear position. If NG, go to <u>EC-339, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If OK, go to following step.
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Warm engine up to normal operating temperature.
- 5. Maintain the following conditions for at least 60 consecutive seconds.

ENG SPEED	More than 1,600 rpm
COOLAN TEMP/S	More than 70°C (158°F)
B/FUEL SCHDL	More than 6.9 msec
Selector lever	Except P or N position
PW/ST SIGNAL	OFF

6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-339, "Diagnostic Procedure"

# **Overall Function Check**

UBS00CMO

SEF196Y

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the vehicle speed sensor circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

### WITH GST

1. Lift up drive wheels.

Revision: January 2005

DATA MONITOR

VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h

NO DTC

XXX rpm

XXX °C

XXX msec

OFF

MONITOR

ENG SPEED

COOLAN TEMP/S

B/FUEL SCHDL

PW/ST SIGNAL

UBS00CML

### DTC P0500 VSS

2.	Start engine.	
3.	Read vehicle speed sensor signal in MODE 1 with GST. The vehicle speed sensor on GST should be able to exceed 10 km/h (6 MPH) when rotating wheels with	А
	suitable gear position.	
4.	If NG, go to EC-339, "Diagnostic Procedure".	EC
Dia	agnostic Procedure	
1.	CHECK DTC WITH ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT)	С
Re	fer to <u>BRC-11, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS"</u> .	
OK	Cor NG	
	K >> GO TO 2.	D
N	G >> Repair or replace.	
2.	CHECK DTC WITH COMBINATION METER	Е
Re	fer to <u>DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS"</u> .	
	>> INSPECTION END	F
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### **DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM**

### Description

#### NOTE:

#### If DTC P0506 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for the other DTC.

The ECM controls the engine idle speed to a specified level through the fine adjustment of the air, which is let into the intake manifold, by operating the electric throttle control actuator. The operating of the throttle valve is varied to allow for optimum control of the engine idling speed. The crankshaft position sensor (POS) detects the actual engine speed and sends a signal to the ECM.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator so that the engine speed coincides with the target value memorized in the ECM. The target engine speed is the lowest speed at which the engine can operate steadily. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by taking into consideration various engine conditions, such as during warming up, deceleration, and engine load (air conditioner, power steering and cooling fan operation, etc.).

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0506 0506	Idle speed control system RPM lower than expected	The idle speed is less than the target idle speed by 100 rpm or more.	<ul><li>Electric throttle control actuator</li><li>Intake air leak</li></ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

NOTE:

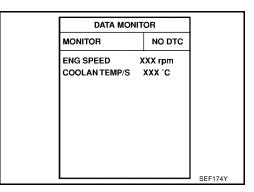
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.
- If the target idle speed is out of the specified value, perform <u>EC-43</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning", before conducting DTC Confirmation Procedure. For the target idle speed, refer to the <u>EC-619</u>, <u>"SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)"</u>.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.
- Always perform the test at a temperature above –10°C (14°F).

### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Open engine hood.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON again and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Start engine and run it for at least 1 minute at idle speed.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-341, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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UBS00CMR

UBS00CMS

### DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM

	agnostic Procedure UBSODCMT CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK	А
1. 2.	Start engine and let it idle.	EC
0 N 0	G >> Discover air leak location and repair.	С
1.	REPLACE ECM       Stop engine.	D
2. 3.	Replace ECM. Perform initialization of NVIS(NATS) system and registration of all NVIS(NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-127, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u> .	Е
4. 5. 6.	Perform <u>EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning"</u> . Perform <u>EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning"</u> . Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> .	F
	>> INSPECTION END	G
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### **DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM**

### Description

#### NOTE:

#### If DTC P0507 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for the other DTC.

The ECM controls the engine idle speed to a specified level through the fine adjustment of the air, which is let into the intake manifold, by operating the electric throttle control actuator. The operating of the throttle valve is varied to allow for optimum control of the engine idling speed. The crankshaft position sensor (POS) detects the actual engine speed and sends a signal to the ECM.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator so that the engine speed coincides with the target value memorized in the ECM. The target engine speed is the lowest speed at which the engine can operate steadily. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by taking into consideration various engine conditions, such as during warming up, deceleration, and engine load (air conditioner, power steering and cooling fan operation, etc.).

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0507 0507	Idle speed control system RPM higher than expected	The idle speed is more than the target idle speed by 200 rpm or more.	<ul> <li>Electric throttle control actuator</li> <li>Intake air leak</li> <li>PCV system</li> </ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

NOTE:

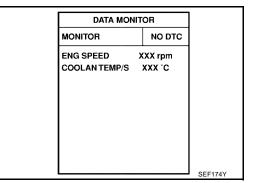
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.
- If the target idle speed is out of the specified value, perform <u>EC-43</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning", before conducting DTC Confirmation Procedure. For the target idle speed, refer to the <u>EC-619</u>, "<u>SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)</u>".

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.
- Always perform the test at a temperature above –10°C (14°F).

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Open engine hood.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON again and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Start engine and run it for at least 1 minute at idle speed.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-343, "Diagnostic Procedure"



#### I WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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### DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM

Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK PCV HOSE CONNECTION	UBSOOCMX	A
Confirm that PCV hose is connected correctly. <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Repair or replace.		EC
2. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK		С
<ol> <li>Start engine and let it idle.</li> <li>Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor. OK or NG</li> </ol>		D
OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> Discover air leak location and repair.		Ε
3. REPLACE ECM		F
<ol> <li>Stop engine.</li> <li>Replace ECM.</li> <li>Perform initialization of NVIS(NATS) system and registration of all NVIS(NATS) ignition key II <u>BL-127, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u>.</li> </ol>	Ds. Refer to	G
<ol> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning"</u>.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning"</u>.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>.</li> </ol>		Η
>> INSPECTION END		I
		J
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### DTC P0550 PSP SENSOR

### **Component Description**

Power steering pressure (PSP) sensor is installed to the power steering high-pressure tube and detects a power steering load. This sensor is a potentiometer which transforms the power steering load into output voltage, and emits the voltage signal to the ECM. The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator and adjusts the throttle valve opening angle to increase the engine speed and adjusts the idle speed for the increased load.

# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
PW/ST SIGNAL	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up, idle the engine</li> </ul>	Steering wheel is in neutral position. (Forward direction)	OFF
		Steering wheel is turned.	ON

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

#### NOTE:

If DTC P0550 is displayed with DTC P1229, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P1229. Refer to <u>EC-422, "DTC P1229 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY"</u>.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0550	Power steering pressure	An excessively low or high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors</li></ul>
0550	sensor circuit		(The sensor circuit is open or shorted) <li>Power steering pressure sensor</li>

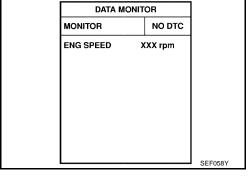
### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

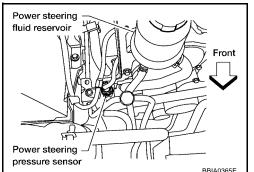
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-346, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

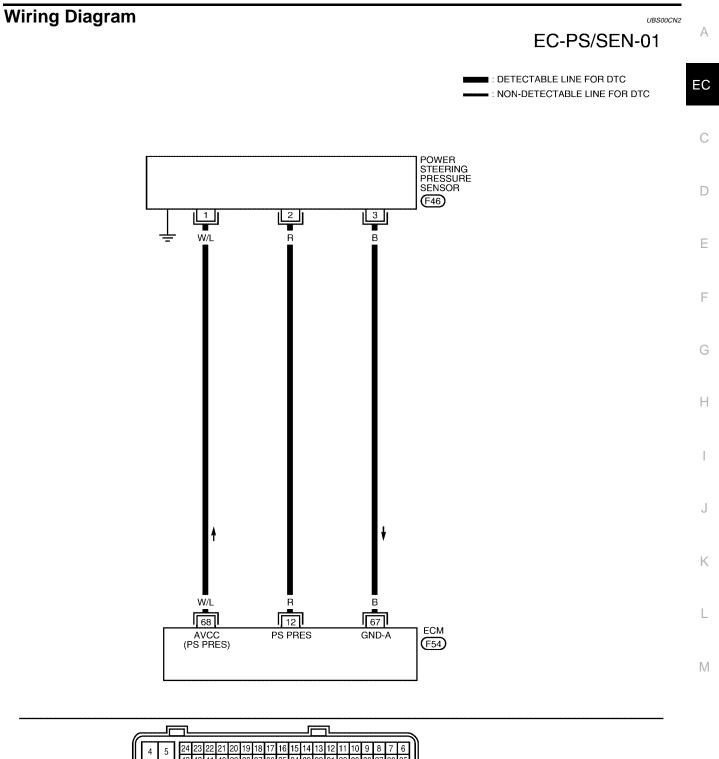


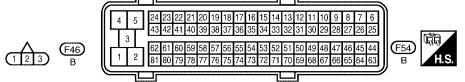


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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

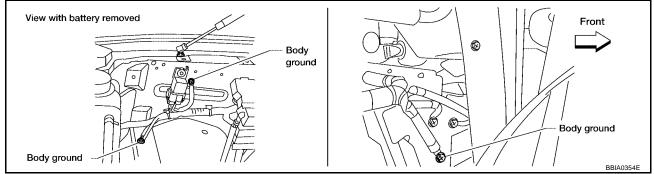
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
12	R Powe	Power steering pressure	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Steering wheel is being turned.</li></ul>	0.5 - 4.5V
12	sensor		<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Steering wheel is not being turned.</li></ul>	0.4 - 0.8V
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
68	W/L	Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

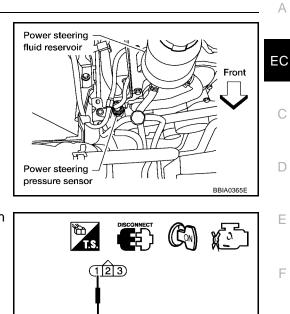
### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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# 2. CHECK PSP SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect PSP sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



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3. Check voltage between PSP sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

0

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Repair harness or connectors.

3. CHECK PSP SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	
2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.	
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between PSP sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	J
Continuity should exist.	
4. Also check harness for short to ground or short to power.	K
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 4.	1
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	L
4. CHECK PSP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 12 and PSP sensor terminal 2.	Μ
Continuity should exist	

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK PSP SENSOR

Refer to EC-348, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace PSP sensor.

### 6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

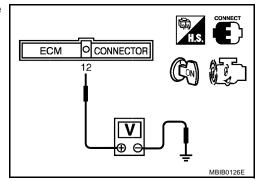
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

#### **Component Inspection** POWER STEERING PRESSURE SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 12 and ground under the following conditions.

Condition	Voltage
Steering wheel is being turned.	0.5 - 4.5V
Steering wheel is not being turned.	0.4 - 0.8V



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### Removal and Installation POWER STEERING PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to PS-30, "HYDRAULIC LINE" .

### DTC P0605 ECM

### **Component Description**

The ECM consists of a microcomputer and connectors for signal input and output and for power supply. The ECM controls the engine.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

This self-diagnosis has one or two trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name		DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	F
		A)	ECM calculation function is malfunctioning.		
P0605 0605	Engine control module	B)	ECM EEP-ROM system is malfunctioning.	• ECM	G
	C)	ECM self shut-off function is malfunctioning.			

### FAIL-SAFE MODE

ECM enters fail-safe mode when the malfunction A is detected.

Detected items	Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode								
Malfunction A	<ul> <li>ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.</li> <li>ECM deactivates ASCD operation.</li> </ul>								

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first. If the 1st trip DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B. If there is no malfunction on PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION K B, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C.

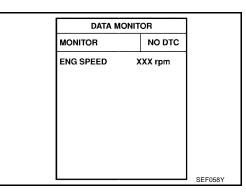
### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### **PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A**

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-350, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

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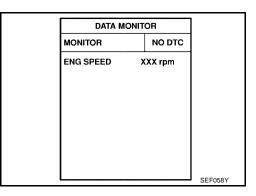
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### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-350, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

### **PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C**

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 4. Repeat step 3 for 32 times.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-350, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA M		
MONITOR	NO DTC	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	1
L		J SEF058Y

### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### **1. INSPECTION START**

#### (B) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ERASE".
- 4. **Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.** See <u>EC-349</u>, "DTC Confirmation Procedure" .
- 5. Is the 1st trip DTC P0605 displayed again?

#### With GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select MODE 4 with GST.
- 3. Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure. See <u>EC-349</u>, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- 5. Is the 1st trip DTC P0605 displayed again?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> **INSPECTION END**  UBS00CN8

### DTC P0605 ECM

# 2. REPLACE ECM

1. Replace ECM.	
-----------------	--

2.	Perform initialization of NVIS(NATS) system and registration of all NVIS(NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to	
	BL-127, "ECM Re-communicating Function"	E

- 3. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 4. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 5. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

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# DTC P1031, P1032, P1051, P1052 A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

#### Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator		
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater		
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air	control			

The ECM performs ON/OFF duty control of the A/F sensor 1 heater corresponding to the engine operating condition to keep the temperature of A/F sensor 1 element at the specified range.

### **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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UBS00CNC

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION		
A/F S1 HTR (B1) A/F S1 HTR (B2)	• Engine: After warming up, idle the engine	0 - 100%		

### **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause		
P1031 1031 (Bank 1)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater control circuit	The current amperage in the heated air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is out of the normal range.	Harness or connectors     (The A/F sensor 1 heater circuit is		
P1051 1051 (Bank 2)	low	(An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the heated air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater.)	open or shorted.) <ul> <li>A/F sensor 1 heater</li> </ul>		
P1032 1032 (Bank 1)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater control circuit	The current amperage in the heated air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is out of the normal range.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The A/F sensor 1 heater circuit is</li> </ul>		
P1052 1052 (Bank 2)	high	(An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the heated air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater.)	shorted.) • A/F sensor 1 heater		

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

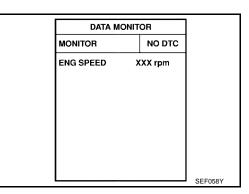
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10.5V and 16V at idle.

### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle for at least 10 seconds.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-356, "Diagnostic Procedure"



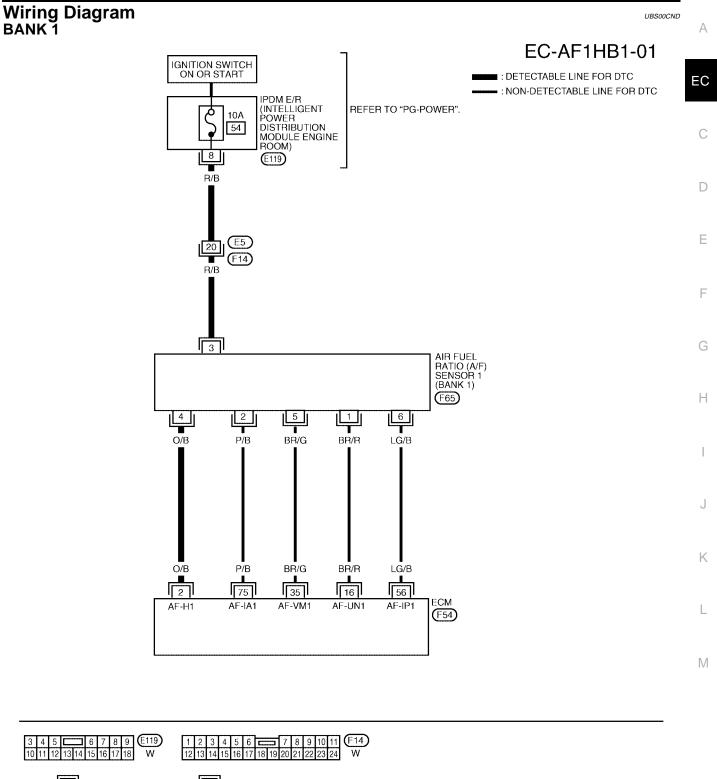
### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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### DTC P1031, P1032, P1051, P1052 A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER



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	Т	3		43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	!		
	1	2	٦	62 81	61 80	60 79	59 78	58 77	57 76	56 75	55 74	54 73	-	52 71	51 70	50 69	49 68	48 67	47 66	46 65	45 64	44 63		(F54) B	H.S.
l	L	1					<u></u>									l]							ソ	)	/ H.S.



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

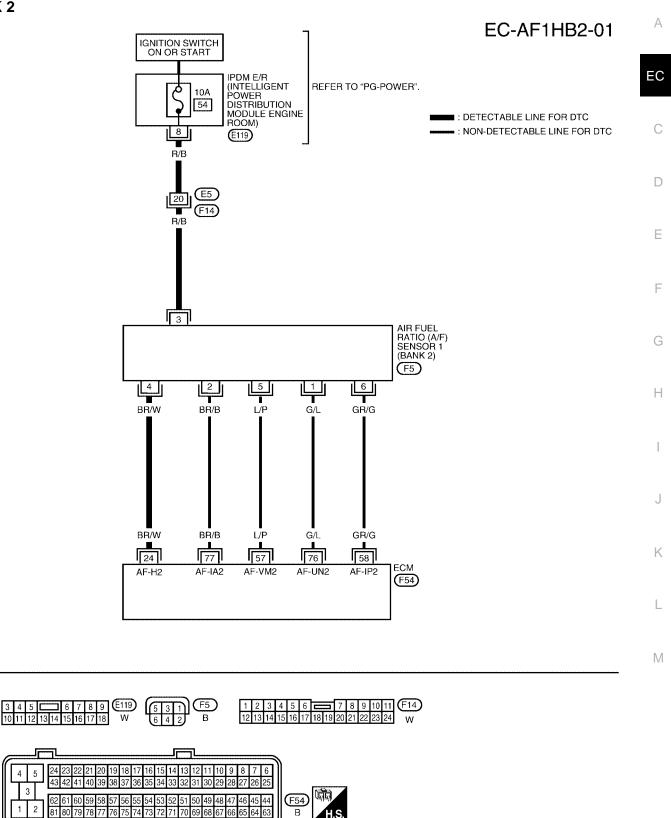
#### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
2	O/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 5V★

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)





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# DTC P1031, P1032, P1051, P1052 A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

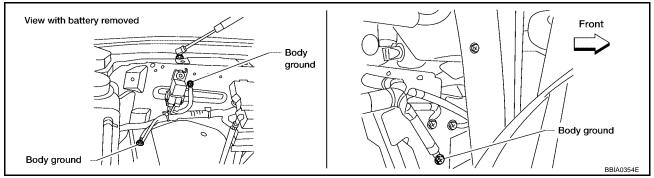
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
24	BR/W	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

### Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



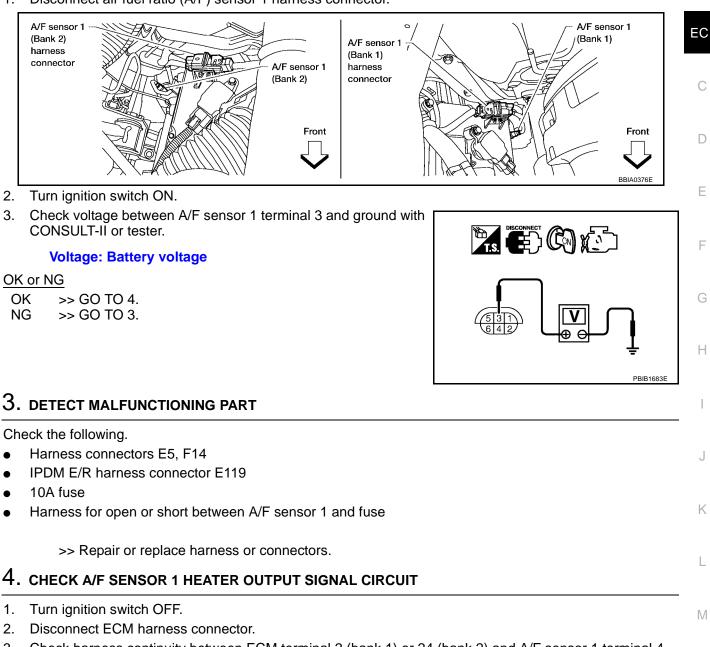
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.



3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 2 (bank 1) or 24 (bank 2) and A/F sensor 1 terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground or short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-358, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace A/F sensor 1. А

### 6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

NG >> Repair or replace.

#### Component Inspection AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Check resistance between terminals 3 and 4.

#### **Resistance: 2.3 - 4.3**Ω at 25°C (77°F)

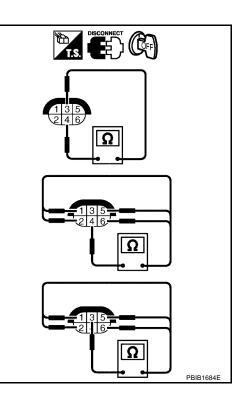
Check continuity between terminals 3 and 1, 2, 5, 6, terminals 4 and 1, 2, 5, 6.

#### Continuity should not exist.

If NG, replace the A/F sensor 1.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



UBS00CNG

### Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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### DTC P1065 ECM POWER SUPPLY

### **Component Description**

Battery voltage is supplied to the ECM even when the ignition switch is turned OFF for the ECM memory function of the DTC memory, the air-fuel ratio feedback compensation value memory, the idle air volume learning value memory, etc.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1065 1065	ECM power supply circuit	ECM back-up RAM system does not function properly.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors [ECM power supply (back-up) circuit is open or shorted.]</li> <li>ECM</li> </ul>

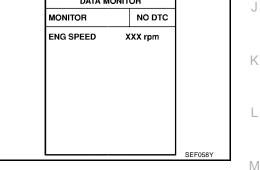
### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second. 1.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and let it idle for 1 second. 3.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for 4 times.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-361, "Diagnostic Procedure" 6.



### **WITH GST**

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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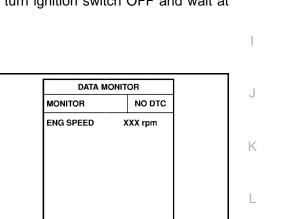
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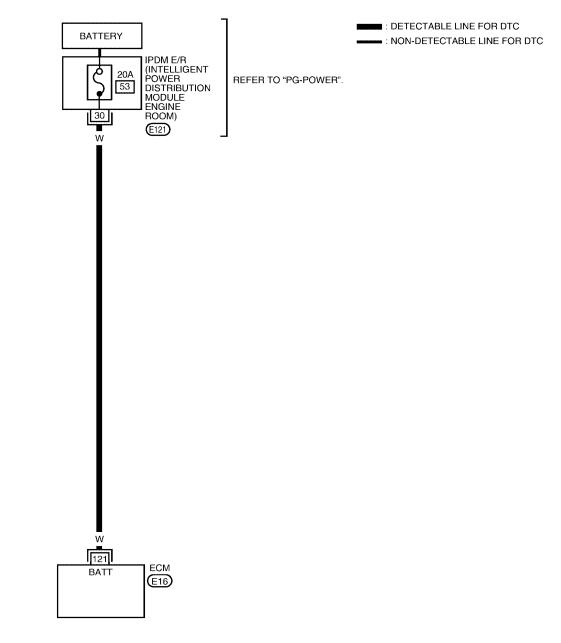


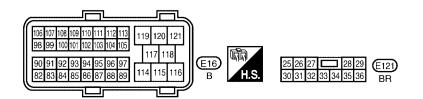
### DTC P1065 ECM POWER SUPPLY

### Wiring Diagram



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION		DATA (DC Voltage)
121	W	Power supply for ECM (Back-up)	[Ignition switch: OFF]		BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
-		Procedure M POWER SUPPLY			UBS00CN
Dis	connect E	switch OFF. ECM harness connector.			
		or tester.	inal 121 and ground with	·	
	-	Battery voltage		<u>k</u>	
<u>OK or N</u> OK	>> GO <sup>-</sup>				6
NG	>> GO <sup>-</sup>	TO 2.		(GFF)	
2. DE	ТЕСТ МА	LFUNCTIONING PART		<u> </u>	MBIB0026E
	he follow	•			
	M E/R CO A fuse	onnector E121			
Har	mess for	open or short between E	CM and battery		
	>> Repa	air or replace harness or	connectors.		
3. сн		ERMITTENT INCIDENT			
			S FOR INTERMITTENT INC	IDENT <u>"</u> .	
OK or N	<u>IG</u>				
OK	>> GO	TO 4.			

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

А

## 4. PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ERASE".
- 4. **Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.** See <u>EC-359, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"</u>.
- 5. Is the 1st trip DTC P1065 displayed again?

#### With GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select MODE 4 with GST.
- 3. Touch "ERASE".
- 4. **Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.** See <u>EC-359</u>, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- 5. Is the 1st trip DTC P1065 displayed again?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 5. No >> INSPECTION END

## 5. REPLACE ECM

- 1. Replace ECM.
- Perform initialization of NVIS(NATS) system and registration of all NVIS(NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-127, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u>.
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 4. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 5. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

>> INSPECTION END

# DTC P1121 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

## **Component Description**

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve. The throttle position sensor detects the throttle valve position, and the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feeds the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

#### This self-diagnosis has one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name		DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1121	Electric throttle control	A)	Electric throttle control actuator does not func- tion properly due to the return spring malfunc- tion.	
1121	actuator	B)	Throttle valve opening angle in fail-safe mode is not in specified range.	Electric throttle control actuator
		C)	ECM detect the throttle valve is stuck open.	

## FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode	F
Malfunction A	The ECM controls the electric throttle actuator by regulating the throttle opening around the idle position. The engine speed will not rise more than 2,000 rpm.	
Malfunction B	ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to 20 degrees or less.	
Malfunction C	While the vehicle is driving, it slows down gradually by fuel cut. After the vehicle stops, the engine stalls. The engine can restart in N or P position, and engine speed will not exceed 1,000 rpm or more.	

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

- Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A AND B first. If the DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

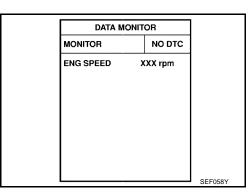
# PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A AND B

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Shift selector lever to D position and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 4. Shift selector lever to P position.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 7. Shift selector lever to D position and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 8. Shift selector lever to P position.
- 9. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 10. If DTC is detected, go to EC-364, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

## With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.



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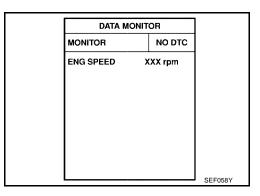
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## **PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C**

## With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Shift selector lever to D position and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 4. Shift selector lever to N, P position.
- 5. Start engine and let it idle for 3 seconds.
- 6. If DTC is detected, go to EC-364, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



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#### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

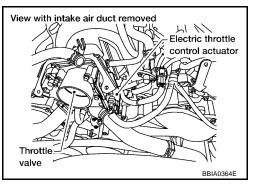
# Diagnostic Procedure

# 1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- 1. Remove the intake air duct.
- 2. Check if a foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



# 2. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Description

NOTE: If DTC P1122 is displayed with DTC P1121 or 1126, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P1121 or EC P1126. Refer to EC-363 or EC-371. Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve. The current opening angle of the throttle valve is detected by the throttle position sensor and it provides feedback to the ECM to control the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition. On Board Diagnosis Logic UBS00CNR This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic. Ε DTC No Trouble diagnosis name DTC detecting condition Dossible cause

DIC NO.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P1122 1122	Electric throttle control performance problem	Electric throttle control function does not oper- ate properly.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator</li> </ul>	F

## FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

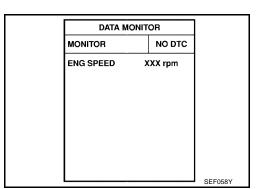
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V when engine is running.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-367, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



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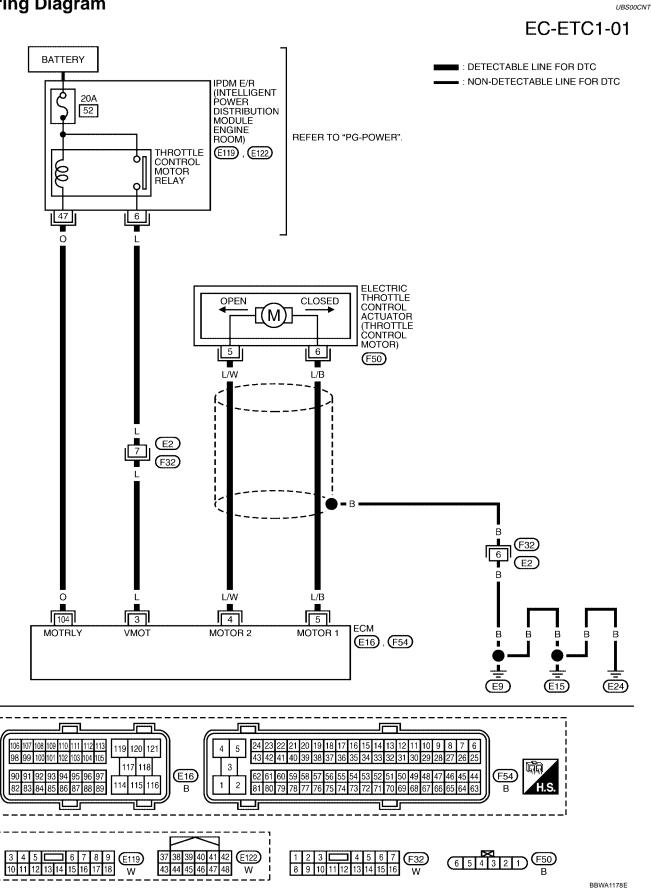
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#### G WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

# **Wiring Diagram**



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

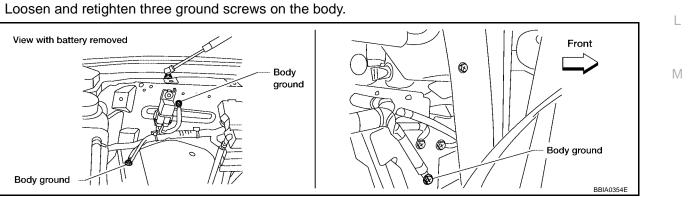
#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	С
3	L	Throttle control motor relay power supply	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
4	LW	Throttle control motor (Close)	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Released	0 - 14V★	D E F
5	L/B	Throttle control motor (Open)	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	0 - 14V★	G
104	0	Throttle control motor relay	[Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	I
			[Ignition switch: ON]	0 - 1.0V	

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# **Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS**

Turn ignition switch OFF.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

1.

2.

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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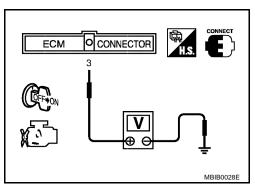
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# 2. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-I

 Check voltage between ECM terminal 3 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-II or tester.

Ignition switch	Voltage
OFF	Approximately 0V
ON	Battery voltage (11 - 14V)



#### <u>OK or NG</u>

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 3.

# 3. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 3 and IPDM E/R terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

## 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

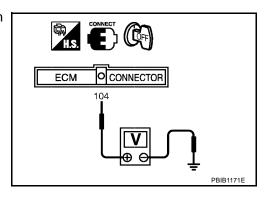
# 5. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 104 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 8.
NG	>> GO TO 6.



6. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II	А
1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.	
2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.	
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 104 and IPDM E/R terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	EC
Continuity should exist.	С
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 7.	D
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	
7. CHECK FUSE	Е
1. Disconnect 20A fuse.	
2. Check 20A fuse for blown.	F
OK or NG	Г
OK >> GO TO 8.	
NG >> Replace 20A fuse.	G
8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".	Н
OK or NG	
OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to <u>PG-17, "IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MOD-</u> ULE ENGINE ROOM)".	1

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN OR SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

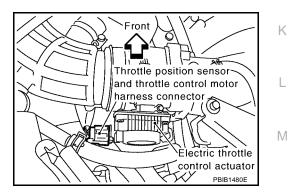
Electric throttle control actuator terminal	ECM terminal	Continuity
5	5	Should not exist
5	4	Should exist
6	5	Should exist
0	4	Should not exist

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair or replace.



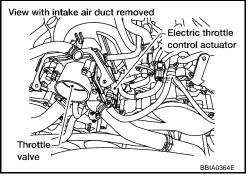
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# 10. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- 1. Remove the intake air duct.
- 2. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 11.
- NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



# 11. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

Refer to EC-370, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> GO TO 13.

# 12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 13. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

## THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals 5 and 6.

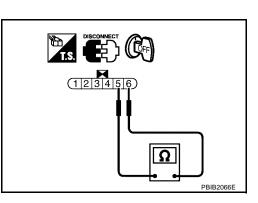
#### Resistance: Approximately 1 - 15 Ω [at 25 °C (77°F)]

- 3. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to next step.
- 4. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 5. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

# Remove and Installation

#### ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD" .



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## DTC P1124, P1126 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

### **Component Description**

Power supply for the throttle control motor is provided to the ECM via throttle control motor relay. The throttle control motor relay is ON/OFF controlled by the ECM. When the ignition switch is turned ON, the ECM sends an ON signal to throttle control motor relay and battery voltage is provided to the ECM. When the ignition switch is turned OFF, the ECM sends an OFF signal to throttle control motor relay and battery voltage is not provided to the ECM.

# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
THRTL RELAY	Ignition switch: ON	ON

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	F
P1124 1124	Throttle control motor relay circuit short	ECM detect the throttle control motor relay is stuck ON.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor relay circuit is shorted)</li> <li>Throttle control motor relay</li> </ul>	G
P1126 1126	Throttle control motor relay circuit open	ECM detects a voltage of power source for throttle control motor is excessively low.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor relay circuit is open)</li> <li>Throttle control motor relay</li> </ul>	Н

#### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### PROCEDURE FOR DTC P1124

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V when engine is running.

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-374, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

DATA M	ONITOR
MONITOR	NO DTC
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm

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#### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

### PROCEDURE FOR DTC P1126

#### With CONSULT-II

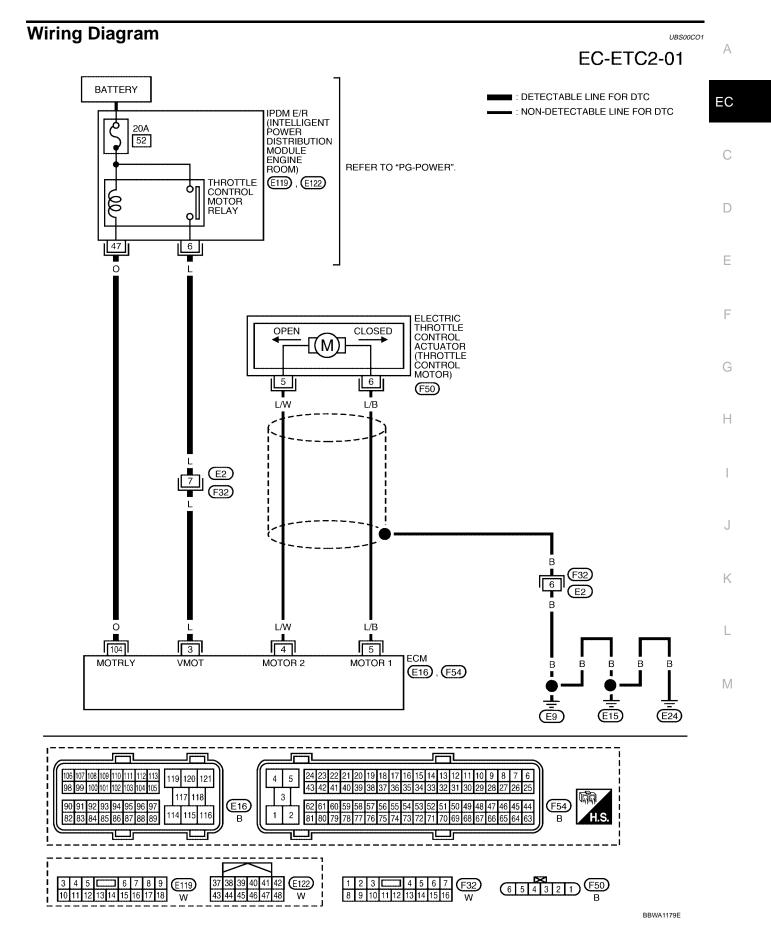
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR"" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-374, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

DATA M	ONITOR	
MONITOR	NO DTC	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
		SEF058Y

#### With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

# DTC P1124, P1126 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### CAUTION:

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

-	TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
-	3	L	Throttle control motor relay power supply	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
-	104	0	Throttle control motor relay	[Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
				[Ignition switch: ON]	0 - 1.0V

# **Diagnostic Procedure**

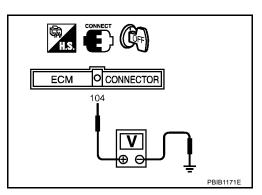
# 1. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 104 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 2.



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# 2. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.
- 3. Check continuity between ECM terminal 104 and IPDM E/R terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

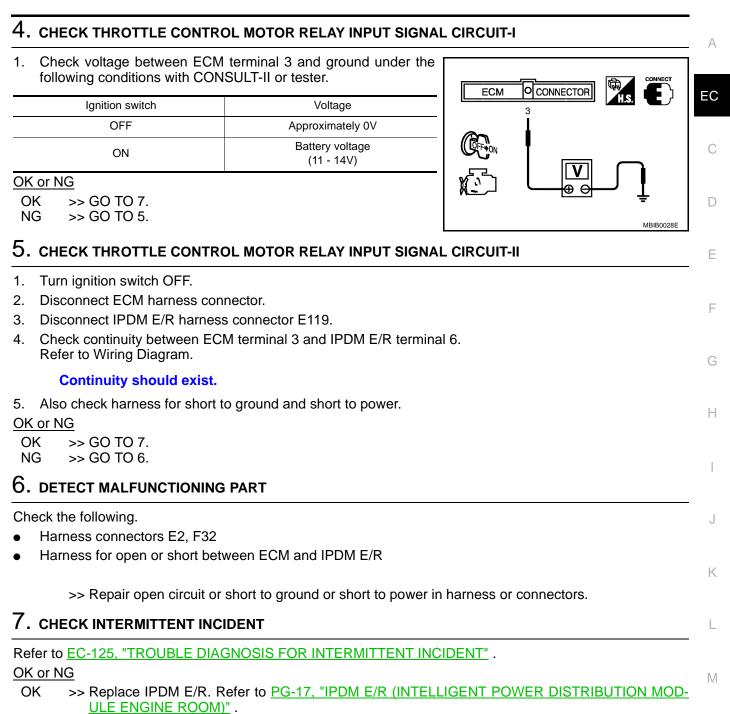
- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 3. CHECK FUSE

- 1. Disconnect 20A fuse.
- 2. Check 20A fuse for blown.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 7.
- NG >> Replace 20A fuse.



NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# DTC P1128 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

### **Component Description**

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve. The current opening angle of the throttle valve is detected by the throttle position sensor and it provides feedback to the ECM to control the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1128 1128	Throttle control motor circuit short	ECM detects short in both circuits between ECM and throttle control motor.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (Throttle control motor)</li> </ul>

#### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

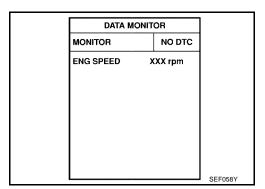
## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-378, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



#### WITH GST

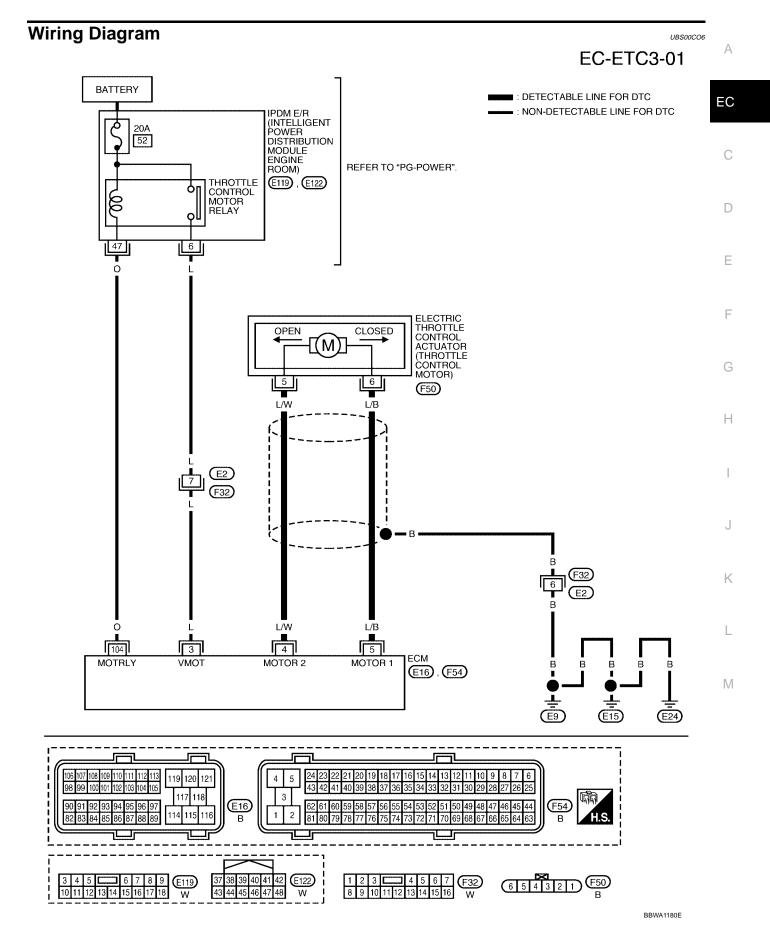
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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UBS00CO5



Revision: January 2005

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
4	LW	Throttle control motor (Close)	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Released	0 - 14V★
5	L/B	Throttle control motor (Open)	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	0 - 14V★

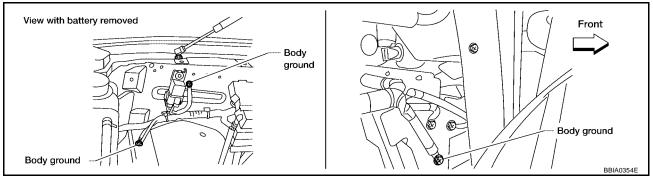
★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# **Diagnostic Procedure**

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## 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN OR SHORT

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Electric throttle control actuator terminal	ECM terminal	Continuity	
5	5	Should not exist	
5	4	Should exist	
6	5	Should exist	
0	4	Should not exist	



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# 3. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

Refer to EC-379, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 5.

#### 4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 5. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

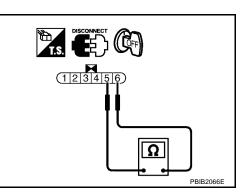
#### >> INSPECTION END

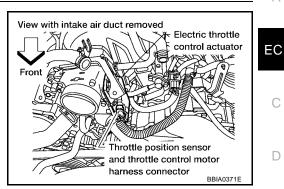
#### Component Inspection THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

- Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector. 1.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals 5 and 6.

#### **Resistance:** Approximately 1 - 15 $\Omega$ [at 25 °C (77°F)]

- 3. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to next step.
- 4. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 5. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning".





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**Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR** Refer to <u>EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD"</u>.

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# DTC P1146, P1166 HO2S2

# DTC P1146, P1166 HO2S2

## **Component Description**

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.

# Heater pad Heater pad Holder Zirconia tube

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# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

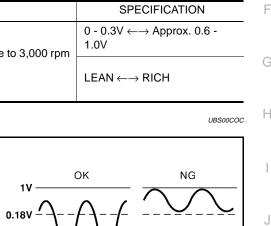
MONITOR ITEM	CON	SPECIFICATION	
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	<ul><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>After keeping engine speed</li></ul>	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm	$0 - 0.3V \leftrightarrow Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V$
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.	quickly.	$LEAN \leftarrow \rightarrow RICH$

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the minimum voltage of sensor is sufficiently low during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.

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	SEF558Z	

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	I
P1146 1146 (Bank 1)	Heated oxygen sensor 2 minimum voltage	The minimum voltage from the sensor is not	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Heated oxygen sensor 2</li> </ul>	Μ
P1166 1166 (Bank 2)	monitoring	reached to the specified voltage.	<ul> <li>Fuel pressure</li> <li>Injectors</li> </ul>	



## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

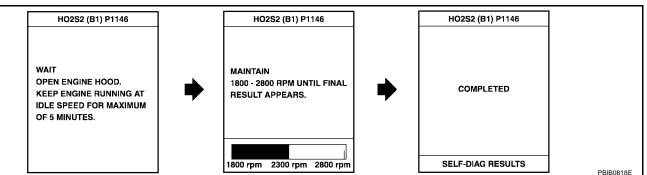
If DTC confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

#### For better results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).
   If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- 7. Open engine hood.
- 8. Select "HO2S2 (B1) P1146" or "HO2S2 (B2) P1166" of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 9. Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-II.



- 10. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to <u>EC-387, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- b. Return to step 1.

# **Overall Function Check**

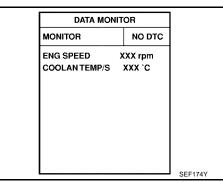
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Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

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- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 55 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 74 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and engine ground.



6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

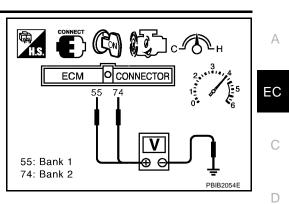
(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

 Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.

The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

8. If NG, go to EC-387, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



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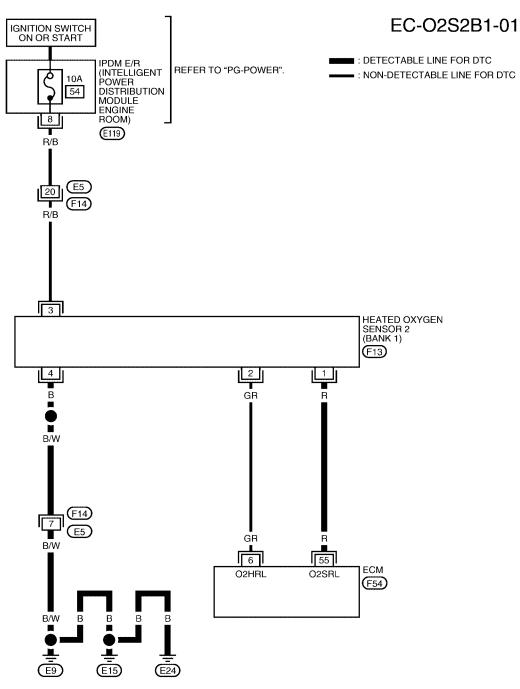
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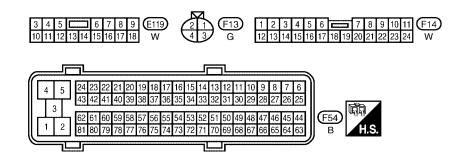
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**EC-383** 

# DTC P1146, P1166 HO2S2

## Wiring Diagram BANK 1





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition		С
55	R	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1)	• Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met	0 - Approximately 1.0V	D
			<ul> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>		

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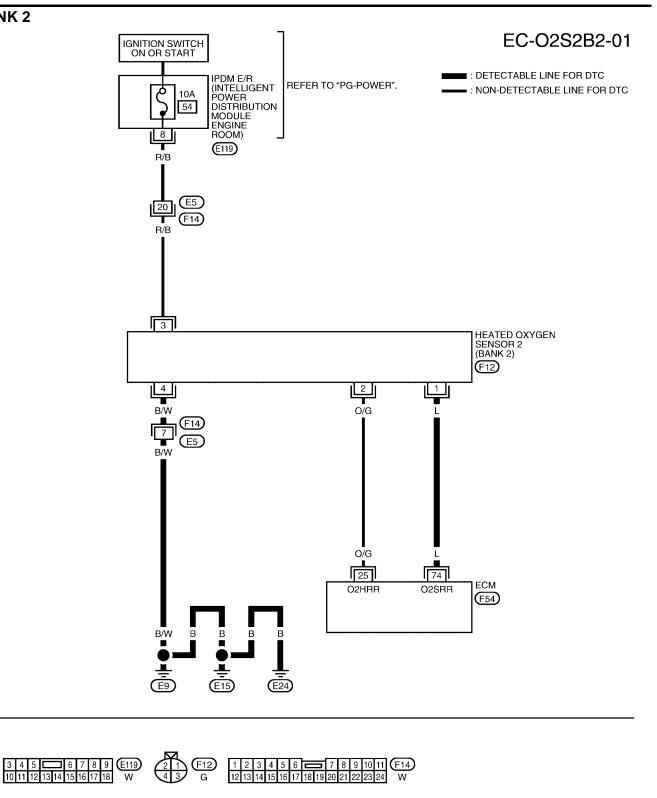
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# DTC P1146, P1166 HO2S2

#### **BANK 2**



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	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	(F54) °
1 2	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	B H.S.
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

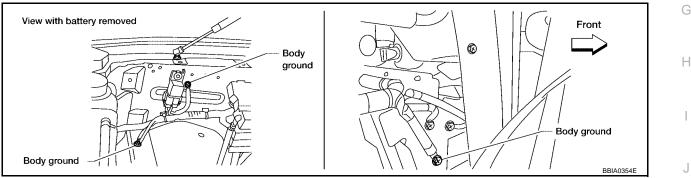
#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
			[Engine is running]		С
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2)	<ul> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V	D
		(	<ul> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>		_

# Diagnostic Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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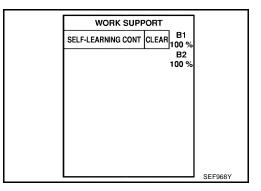
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# 2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

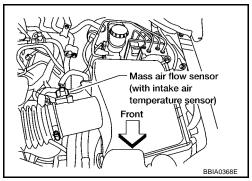
#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



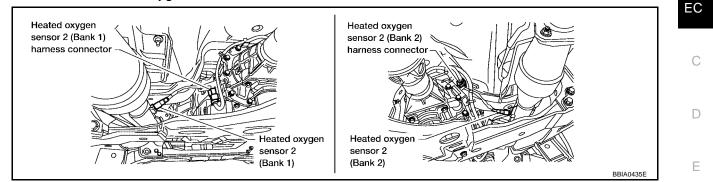
#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 6. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE</u> <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 8. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?
- Yes or No
- Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0172, P0175. Refer to EC-215.
- No >> GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.



3. Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and body ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

#### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F14, E5
- Harness for open or short between HO2S2 and body ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

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# 5. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Tern	Bank			
DIC	ECM	Sensor	Dalik		
P1146	55	1	1		
P1166	74	1	2		

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Terminals		Bank
	ECM	Sensor	Dank
P1146	55	1	1
P1166	74	1	2

#### Continuity should not exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground or short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### 6. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-390, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

## 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

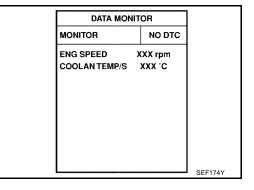
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

#### Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.



# DTC P1146, P1166 HO2S2

- 6. Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.
- ACTIVE TESTFUEL INJECTION25 %MONITORENG SPEEDXXX rpmHO2S2 (B1)XXX VHO2S2 (B2)XXX VIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII

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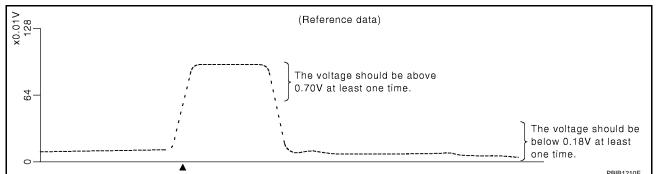
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7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.70V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

#### CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 55 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 74 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and engine ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.70V at least once during this procedure.

#### If the voltage is above 0.70V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

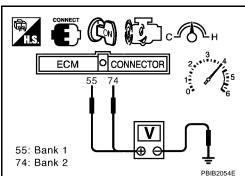
 Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.
 The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this

The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



# Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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# DTC P1147, P1167 HO2S2

# DTC P1147, P1167 HO2S2

## **Component Description**

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.

# 

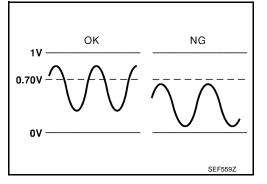
# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>After keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm . quickly.	$0 - 0.3V \leftrightarrow Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V$
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)			$LEAN \leftarrow \rightarrow RICH$

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the maximum voltage of the sensor is sufficiently high during the various driving condition such as fuelcut.



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P1147 1147 (Bank 1)	2 maximum voltage monitoring	The maximum voltage from the sensor is not	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Heated oxygen sensor 2</li> </ul>	Μ
P1167 1167 (Bank 2)		reached to the specified voltage.	<ul><li>Fuel pressure</li><li>Injectors</li><li>Intake air leaks</li></ul>	

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## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

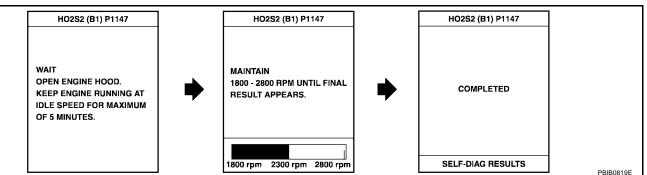
If DTC confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

#### For better results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with 1 CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute. 5.
- 6. Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F). If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- 7. Open engine hood.
- Select "HO2S2 (B1) P1147" or "HO2S2 (B2) P1167" of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with 8. CONSULT-II.
- 9. Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-II.



- 10. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-399, "Diagnostic Procedure" . If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- Return to step 1. b.

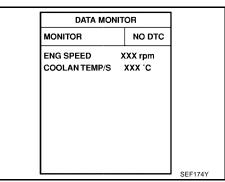
# **Overall Function Check**

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Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 55 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 74 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and 5. engine ground.



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6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

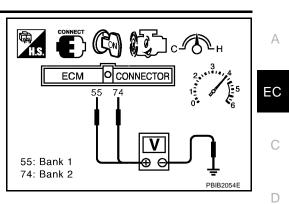
(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.70V at least once during this procedure.

If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

 Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.

The voltage should be above 0.70V at least once during this procedure.

8. If NG, go to EC-399, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



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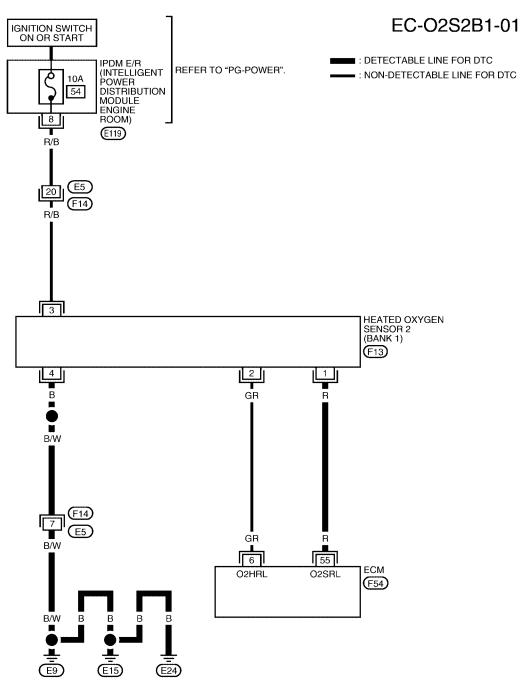
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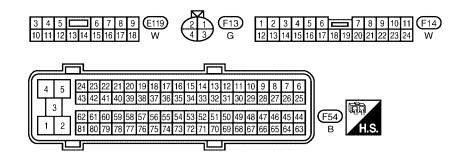
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# DTC P1147, P1167 HO2S2

## Wiring Diagram BANK 1





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
			[Engine is running]		С
55	R	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1)	<ul> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V	D
			<ul> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>		_

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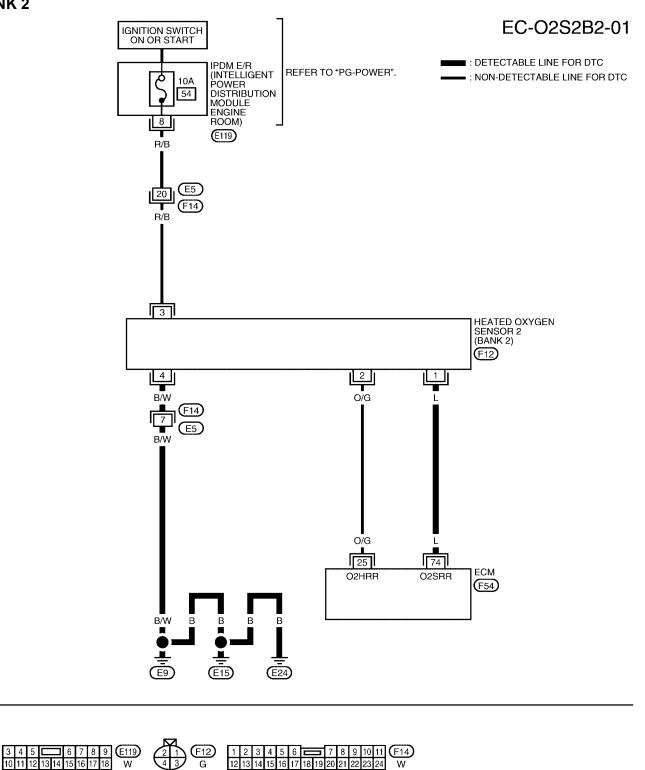
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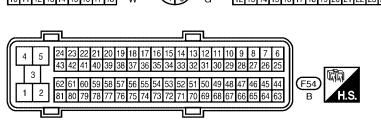
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## DTC P1147, P1167 HO2S2

### **BANK 2**





BBWA1159E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

### **CAUTION:**

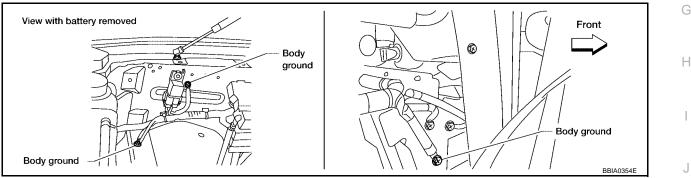
### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

-					
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
			[Engine is running] ● Warm-up condition		С
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2)	• Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met	0 - Approximately 1.0V	D
			<ul> <li>After keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>		-
					-

# Diagnostic Procedure

## 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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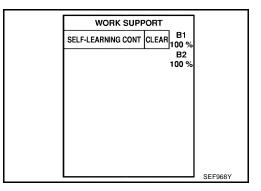
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# 2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

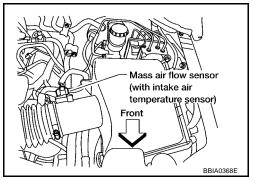
### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



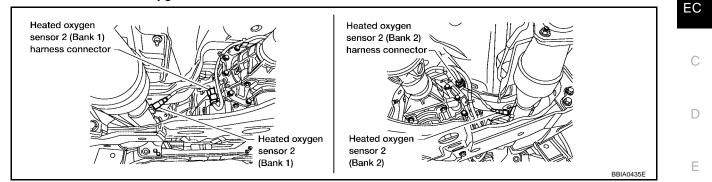
### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 6. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE</u> <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 8. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?
- Yes or No
- Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171or P0174. Refer to EC-206.
- No >> GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK H02S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.



3. Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and body ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F14, E5
- Harness for open or short between HO2S2 and body ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

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# 5. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Tern	ninals	Bank
DIC	ECM	Sensor	Darik
P1147	55	1	1
P1167	74	1	2

## Continuity should exist.

3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Term	ninals	Bank
DIC	ECM	Sensor	Dalik
P1147	55	1	1
P1167	74	1	2

## Continuity should not exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground or short to power.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 6. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-402, "Component Inspection" .

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

## 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

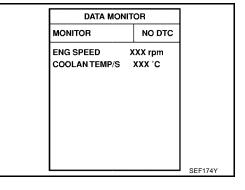
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

## >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

## With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.

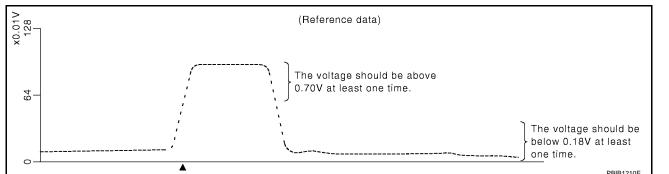


## DTC P1147, P1167 HO2S2

6. Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.

ACTIVE TEST			
FUEL INJECTION	25 %		
MONITOR	1		
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm		
HO2S2 (B1)	XXX V		
HO2S2 (B2)	XXX V		

7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.70V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 018V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is –25%.

### CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 55 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 74 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and engine ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.70V at least once during this procedure.

### If the voltage is above 0.70V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

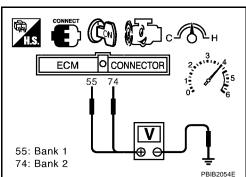
 Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.

The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



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## DTC P1147, P1167 HO2S2

## Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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## DTC P1148, P1168 CLOSED LOOP CONTROL

## DTC P1148, P1168 CLOSED LOOP CONTROL

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	EC
P1148 1148 (Bank 1)	Closed loop control	The closed loop control function for bank 1 does not operate even when vehicle is driving in the specified condition.	Harness or connectors     [The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit is     open or shorted.]	С
P1168 1168 (Bank 2)	function	The closed loop control function for bank 2 does not operate even when vehicle is driving in the specified condition.	<ul> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater</li> </ul>	D

DTC P1148 or P1168 is displayed with another DTC for air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. Perform the trouble diagnosis for the corresponding DTC.

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## DTC P1211 TCS CONTROL UNIT

## Description

The malfunction information related to TCS is transferred through the CAN communication line from "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" to ECM.

Be sure to erase the malfunction information such as DTC not only for "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" but also for ECM after TCS related repair.

## **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

Freeze frame data is not stored in the ECM for this self-diagnosis. The MIL will not light up for this self-diagnosis.

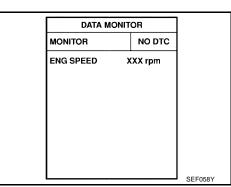
DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1211 1211	TCS control unit	ECM receives a malfunction information from "ABS actuator electric unit (control unit)"	<ul> <li>ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)</li> <li>TCS related parts</li> </ul>

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### TESTING CONDITION: Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V at idle.

### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 60 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-406, "Diagnostic Procedure"



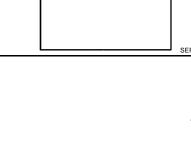
### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

## **Diagnostic Procedure**

Go to BRC-11, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" .

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## DTC P1212 TCS COMMUNICATION LINE

## Description

### NOTE:

If DTC P1212 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

This CAN communication line is used to control the smooth engine operation during the TCS operation. Pulse signals are exchanged between ECM and "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)".

Be sure to erase the malfunction information such as DTC not only for "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" but also for ECM after TCS related repair.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

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Freeze frame data is not stored in the ECM for this self-diagnosis. The MIL will not light up for this selfdiagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P1212 1212	TCS communication line	ECM can not receive the information from "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" continuously.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted.)</li> <li>ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)</li> <li>Dead (Weak) battery</li> </ul>	F

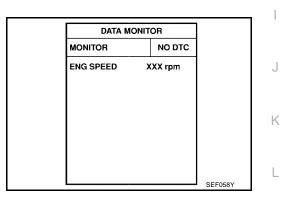
## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

## **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V at idle.

## WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 10 seconds.
- 4. If a 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-407, "Diagnostic Proce-</u> <u>dure"</u>.



## WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

## **Diagnostic Procedure**

**1.** CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT) FUNCTION

Refer to BRC-11, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" .

### >> INSPECTION END

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## DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

# Description

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

NOTE: If DTC P1217 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

### **Cooling Fan Control**

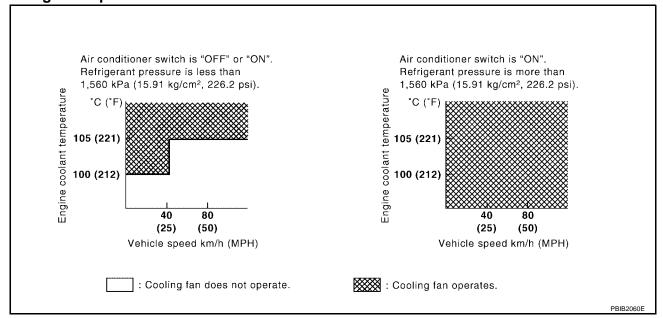
Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed*1		
Battery	Battery voltage*1	-	
Wheel sensor*2	Vehicle speed	Cooling fan	IPDM E/R (Cooling fan relay)
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature		(Oconing fair felay)
Air conditioner switch	Air conditioner ON signal* <sup>2</sup>		
Refrigerant pressure sensor	Refrigerant pressure	1	

\*1: The ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

\*2: This signal is sent to ECM through CAN communication line.

The ECM controls the cooling fan corresponding to the vehicle speed, engine coolant temperature, refrigerant pressure, and air conditioner ON signal. The control system has 2-step control [ON/OFF].

### **Cooling Fan Operation**



## CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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### Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CON	IDITION	SPECIFICATION
COOLING FAN	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up, idle</li> </ul>	Engine coolant temperature is 99°C (210°F) or less	OFF
	the engine	Engine coolant temperature is 100°C (212°F) or more	ON

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## **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

If the cooling fan or another component in the cooling system malfunctions, engine coolant temperature will rise.

When the engine coolant temperature reaches an abnormally high temperature condition, a malfunction is indicated.

### This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	C
P1217 1217	Engine over tempera- ture (Overheat)	<ul> <li>Cooling fan does not operate properly (Overheat).</li> <li>Cooling fan system does not operate properly (Overheat).</li> <li>Engine coolant was not added to the system using the proper filling method.</li> <li>Engine coolant is not within the specified range.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The cooling fan circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>Cooling fan</li> <li>Radiator hose</li> <li>Radiator</li> <li>Radiator cap</li> <li>Water pump</li> <li>Thermostat</li> <li>For more information, refer to <u>EC-417.</u> "Main 12 Causes of Overheating".</li> </ul>	D E F

### CAUTION:

When a malfunction is indicated, be sure to replace the coolant. Refer to <u>CO-9</u>, <u>"Changing Engine</u> <u>Coolant"</u>. Also, replace the engine oil. Refer to <u>LU-8</u>, <u>"Changing Engine Oil"</u>.

- 1. Fill radiator with coolant up to specified level with a filling speed of 2 liters per minute. Be sure to use coolant with the proper mixture ratio. Refer to <u>MA-12</u>, <u>"ANTI-FREEZE COOLANT MIXTURE</u> <u>RATIO"</u>.
- 2. After refilling coolant, run engine to ensure that no water-flow noise is emitted.

## **Overall Function Check**

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the cooling fan. During this check, a DTC might not be confirmed.

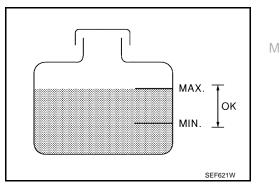
### WARNING:

Never remove the radiator cap when the engine is hot. Serious burns could be caused by high pressure fluid escaping from the radiator.

Wrap a thick cloth around cap. Carefully remove the cap by turning it a quarter turn to allow built-up pressure to escape. Then turn the cap all the way off.

### WITH CONSULT-II

- Check the coolant level in the reservoir tank and radiator.
   Allow engine to cool before checking coolant level. If the coolant level in the reservoir tank and/or radiator is below the proper range, skip the following steps and go to <u>EC-413</u>, <u>"Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- Confirm whether customer filled the coolant or not. If customer filled the coolant, skip the following steps and go to <u>EC-413</u>, <u>"Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



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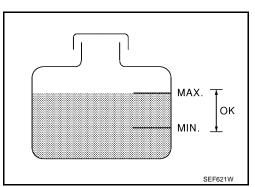
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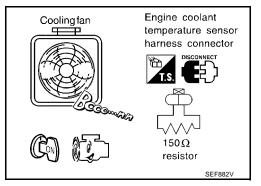
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- 4. Perform "COOLING FAN" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 5. If the results are NG, go to EC-413, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

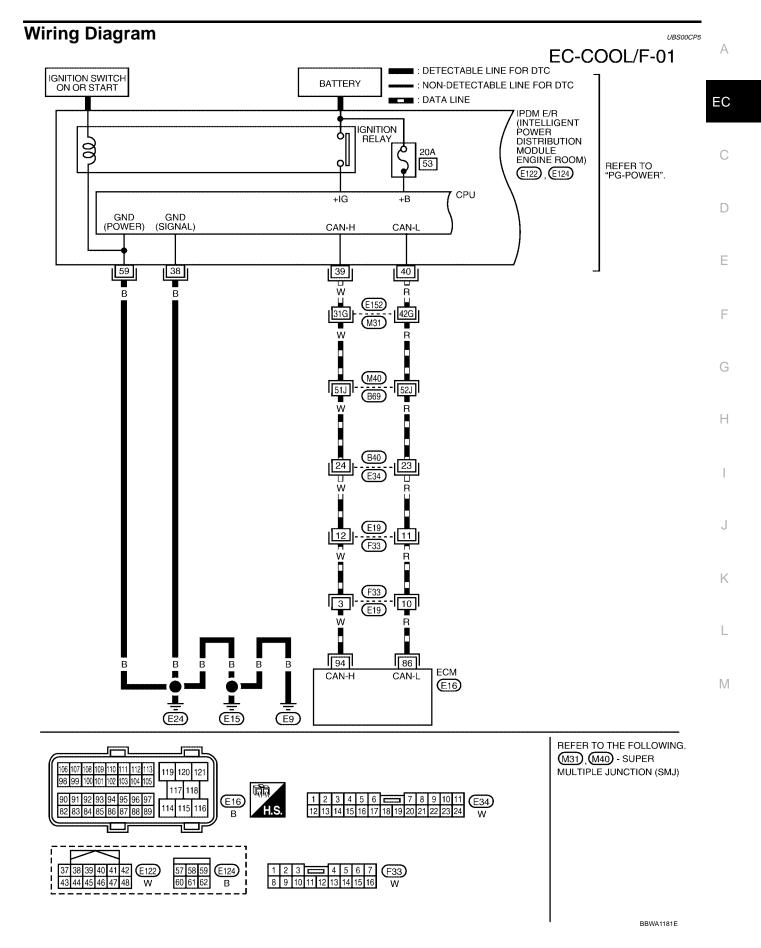
ACTIVE TES	т	
COOLING FAN	OFF	
MONITOR		
COOLAN TEMP/S	XXX C	
		SEF646

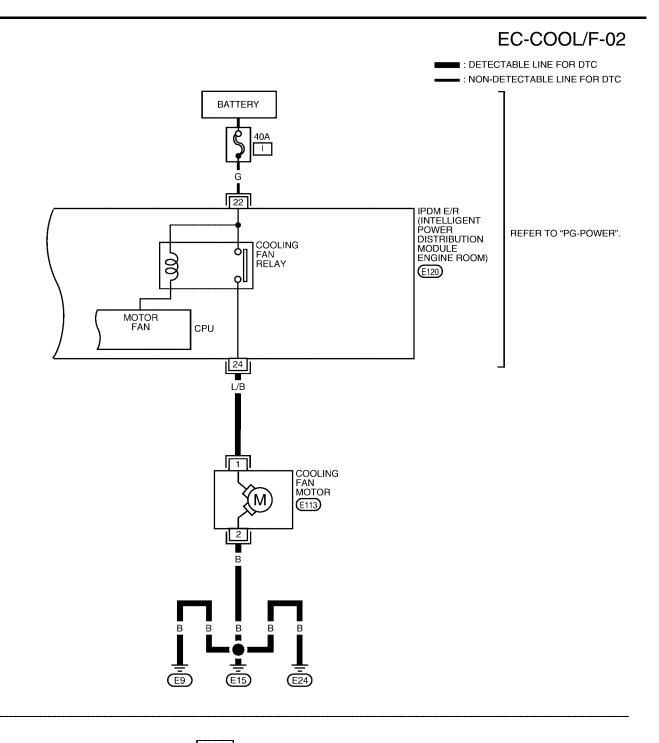




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- Check the coolant level in the reservoir tank and radiator.
   Allow engine to cool before checking coolant level.
   If the coolant level in the reservoir tank and/or radiator is below the proper range, skip the following steps and go to <u>EC-413</u>, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- Confirm whether customer filled the coolant or not. If customer filled the coolant, skip the following steps and go to <u>EC-413</u>, <u>"Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- 3. Disconnect engine coolant temperature sensor harness connector.
- 4. Connect  $150\Omega$  resistor to engine coolant temperature sensor harness connector.
- Start engine and make sure that cooling fan operates at higher speed than low speed.
   Be careful not to overheat engine.
- 6. If NG, go to EC-413, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

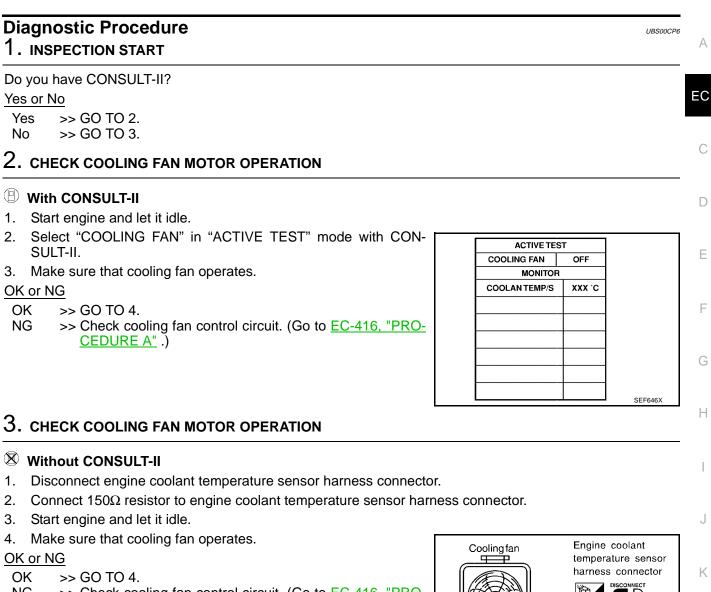




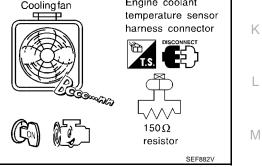
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 19 20 21
 E120

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NG >> Check cooling fan control circuit. (Go to <u>EC-416, "PRO-</u> <u>CEDURE A"</u>.)



## 4. CHECK COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAK

Apply pressure to the cooling system with a tester, and check if the pressure drops.

### Testing pressure: 157 kPa (1.6 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 23 psi)

### **CAUTION:**

Higher than the specified pressure may cause radiator damage. Pressure should not drop.

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 5.
- NG >> Check the following for leak. Refer to <u>CO-9, "CHECK-</u> <u>ING COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAKS"</u>.
  - Hose
  - Radiator
  - Water pump

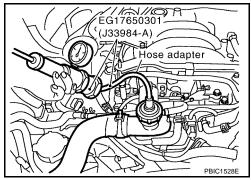
## 5. CHECK RADIATOR CAP

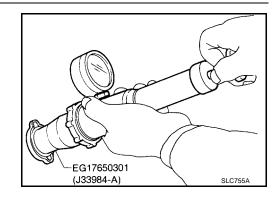
Apply pressure to cap with a tester.

Radiator cap relief<br/>pressure:59 - 98 kPa (0.6 - 1.0 kg/cm²<br/>, 9 - 14 psi)

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 6.
- NG >> Replace radiator cap.





## 6. CHECK THERMOSTAT

- 1. Check valve seating condition at normal room temperatures. It should seat tightly.
- 2. Check valve opening temperature and valve lift.

Valve opening temperature:82°C (180°F) [standard]Valve lift:More than 10.0 mm/95°C<br/>(0.394 in/203°F)

3. Check if valve is closed at 5°C (9°F) below valve opening temperature.

For details, refer to <u>CO-17, "THERMOSTAT AND WATER PIP-</u> ING".

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> Replace thermostat

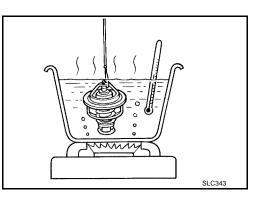
## 7. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-167, "Component Inspection" .

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



8. CHECK MAIN 12 CAUSES	Α
If the cause cannot be isolated, go to EC-417, "Main 12 Causes of Overheating" .	
>> INSPECTION END	EC
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## PROCEDURE A

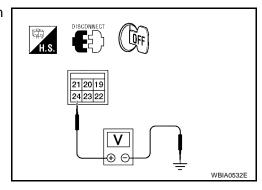
## 1. CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E120.
- 3. Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 24 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



## 2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- 40A fusible link
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and battery

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 3. CHECK COOLING FAN MOTOR CIRCUIT FOR OPEN OR SHORT

- 1. Disconnect cooling fan motor harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between cooling fan motor terminal 1 and IPDM E/R terminal 24, cooling fan motor terminal 2 and body ground. Refer to wiring diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 4.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# Cooling fan motor harness connector

View with front grille removed

## 4. CHECK COOLING FAN MOTOR

Refer to EC-417, "Component Inspection" .

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace cooling fan motor.

## 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

### Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

### OK or NG

- OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to <u>PG-17, "IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MOD-ULE ENGINE ROOM)"</u>.
- NG >> Repair or replace harness connectors.

## Main 12 Causes of Overheating

Engine	Step	Inspection item	Equipment	Standard	Reference page
OFF	1	<ul> <li>Blocked radiator</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Visual</li> </ul>	No blocking	_
		<ul> <li>Blocked condenser</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Blocked radiator grille</li> </ul>			
		Blocked bumper			
	2	Coolant mixture	Coolant tester	50 - 50% coolant mixture	MA-11. "RECOM- MENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS"
-	3	Coolant level	Visual	Coolant up to MAX level in reservoir tank and radi- ator filler neck	<u>CO-9, "Changing Engine</u> <u>Coolant"</u>
-	4	<ul> <li>Radiator cap</li> </ul>	Pressure tester	59 - 98 kPa	CO-12, "Checking Reser-
				(0.6 - 1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 9 - 14 psi) (Limit)	voir Cap"
ON* <sup>2</sup>	5	Coolant leaks	Visual	No leaks	CO-9, "CHECKING COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAKS"
ON* <sup>2</sup>	6	Thermostat	<ul> <li>Touch the upper and lower radiator hoses</li> </ul>	Both hoses should be hot	CO-17, "THERMOSTAT AND WATER PIPING"
ON* <sup>1</sup>	7	Cooling fan	CONSULT-II	Operating	See trouble diagnosis for DTC P1217 ( $\underline{EC-408}$ ).
OFF	8	Combustion gas leak	Color checker chemical tester 4 Gas analyzer	Negative	—
ON* <sup>3</sup>	9	Coolant temperature     gauge	● Visual	Gauge less than 3/4 when driving	_
		Coolant overflow to reservoir tank	● Visual	No overflow during driving and idling	CO-9, "Changing Engine Coolant"
OFF* <sup>4</sup>	10	Coolant return from reservoir tank to radia- tor	● Visual	Should be initial level in reservoir tank	CO-9, "Changing Engine Coolant"
OFF	11	Cylinder head	<ul> <li>Straight gauge feeler gauge</li> </ul>	0.1 mm (0.004 in) Maxi- mum distortion (warping)	EM-64, "Inspection After Disassembly"
	12	Cylinder block and pis- tons	● Visual	No scuffing on cylinder walls or piston	EM-90, "Inspection After Disassembly"

\*1: Turn the ignition switch ON.

\*2: Engine running at 3,000 rpm for 10 minutes.

\*3: Drive at 90 km/h (55 MPH) for 30 minutes and then let idle for 10 minutes.

\*4: After 60 minutes of cool down time.

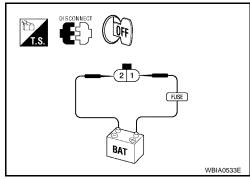
For more information, refer to CO-5, "OVERHEATING CAUSE ANALYSIS" .

### Component Inspection COOLING FAN MOTOR

- 1. Disconnect cooling fan motor harness connector.
- 2. Supply cooling fan motor terminals with battery voltage and check operation.

### Cooling fan motor should operate.

If NG, replace cooling fan motor.



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## DTC P1225 TP SENSOR

## **Component Description**

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

### The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1225 1225	Closed throttle position learning performance problem	Closed throttle position learning value is excessively low.	<ul> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2)</li> </ul>

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

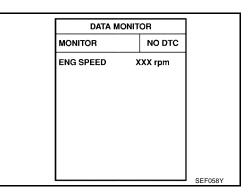
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

### Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

### WITH CONSULT-II

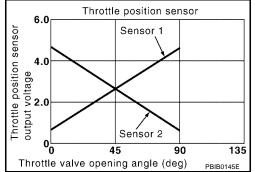
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-419, "Diagnostic Procedure"



### WITH GST

Revision: January 2005

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



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## DTC P1225 TP SENSOR

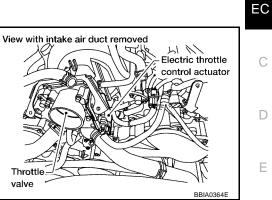
## **Diagnostic Procedure**

# 1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove the intake air duct.
- 3. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



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2.	REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR		F
	Replace the electric throttle control actuator. Perform <u>EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning"</u> . Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> .		G
	>> INSPECTION END		Н
EL	moval and Installation ECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR er to <u>EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD"</u> .	UBS00CPD	I
			J
			K

## DTC P1226 TP SENSOR

## **Component Description**

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

### The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1226 1226	Closed throttle position learning performance problem	Closed throttle position learning is not per- formed successfully, repeatedly.	<ul> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2)</li> </ul>

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

### Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

### WITH CONSULT-II

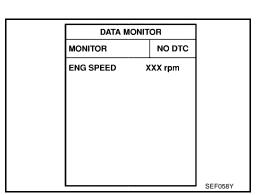
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

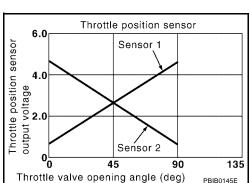
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.

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- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for 32 times.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-421, "Diagnostic Procedure"





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## DTC P1226 TP SENSOR

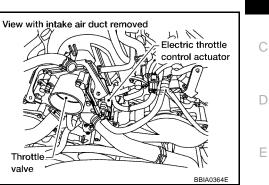
## **Diagnostic Procedure**

# 1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove the intake air duct.
- 3. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



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2.	REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR		F
	Replace the electric throttle control actuator. Perform <u>EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning"</u> . Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> .		G
	>> INSPECTION END		Н
EL	moval and Installation ECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR fer to <u>EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD"</u> .	UBS00CPI	I
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## DTC P1229 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY

## **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1229 1229	Sensor power supply circuit short	ECM detects a voltage of power source for sensor is excessively low or high.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (APP sensor 1 circuit is shorted.) (PSP sensor circuit is shorted.) (Refrigerant pressure sensor circuit is shorted.) (EVAP control system pressure sensor circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor</li> <li>Power steering pressure sensor</li> <li>Refrigerant pressure sensor</li> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> </ul>

### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

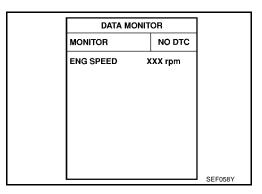
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

## TESTING CONDITION:

### Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-424, "Diagnostic Procedure".



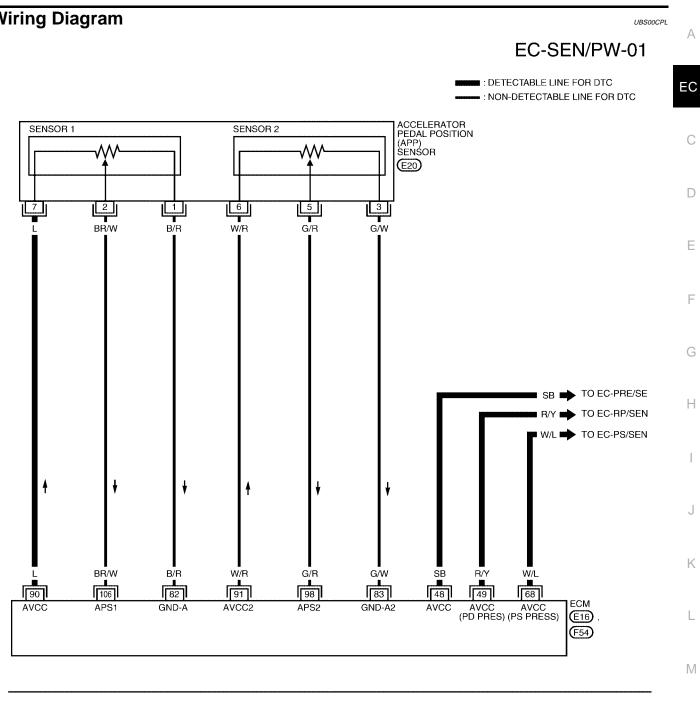
### **G** WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

PFP:16119

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Wiring Diagram

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2 1 E20 6 5 B

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117 118

97 96

87 88 89

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

### **CAUTION:**

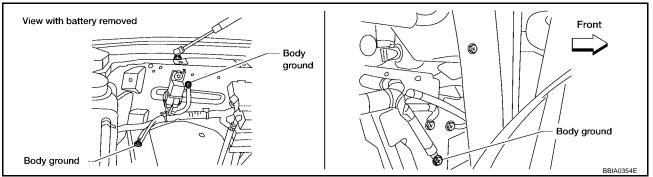
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
48	SB	Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
49	R/Y	Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
68	W/L	Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
90	L	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V

## Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



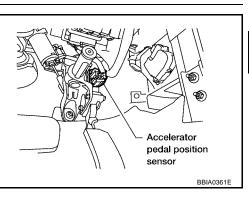
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.



- 1. Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



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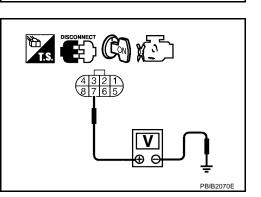
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3. Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 7 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

### Voltage: Approximately 5V

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUITS

### Check the following.

• Harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
48	EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3	<u>EC-302</u>
49	Refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 1	<u>EC-586</u>
68	Power steering pressure sensor terminal 1	<u>EC-345</u>
90	APP sensor terminal 7	<u>EC-423</u>

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 4. CHECK COMPONENTS

### Check the following.

- EVAP control system pressure sensor (Refer to EC-305, "Component Inspection".)
- Power steering pressure sensor (Refer to <u>EC-348, "Component Inspection"</u>.)
- Refrigerant pressure sensor (Refer to <u>ATC-107, "COMPONENT INSPECTION"</u>, or <u>MTC-97, "COMPO-NENT INSPECTION"</u>.)

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning components.

## 5. CHECK ACCELERATOR PEEDAL POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-560, "Component Inspection" .

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

## DTC P1229 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY

## 6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal position assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 4. Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>.

### >> INSPECTION END

## 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

### >> INSPECTION END

## DTC P1271, P1281 A/F SENSOR 1

## **Component Description**

The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda = 1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$ , < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).

## **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	• Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

## **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is not inordinately low.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause	L
P1271 1271 (Bank 1) P1281 1281 (Bank 2)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit no activity detected	<ul> <li>The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 0V.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> </ul>	Μ

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

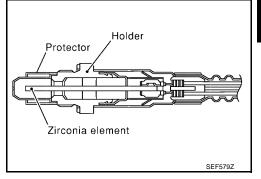
### **TESTING CONDITION:**

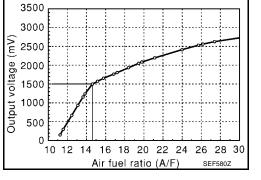
Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V at idle.

EC-427

### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.





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v = CM from the A/E

## DTC P1271, P1281 A/F SENSOR 1

- Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication. If the indication is constantly approx. 0V, go to <u>EC-432</u>, "<u>Diag-nostic Procedure</u>". If the indication is not constantly approx. 0V, go to next step.
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then restart engine.
- 5. Drive and accelerate vehicle to more than 40 km/h (25 MPH) within 20 seconds after restarting engine.
- 6. Maintain the following conditions for about 20 consecutive seconds.

ENG SPEED	1,000 - 3,200 rpm
VHCL SPEED SE	More than 40 km/h (25 MPH)
B/FUEL SCHDL	1.5 - 9.0 msec
Gear position	Suitable position

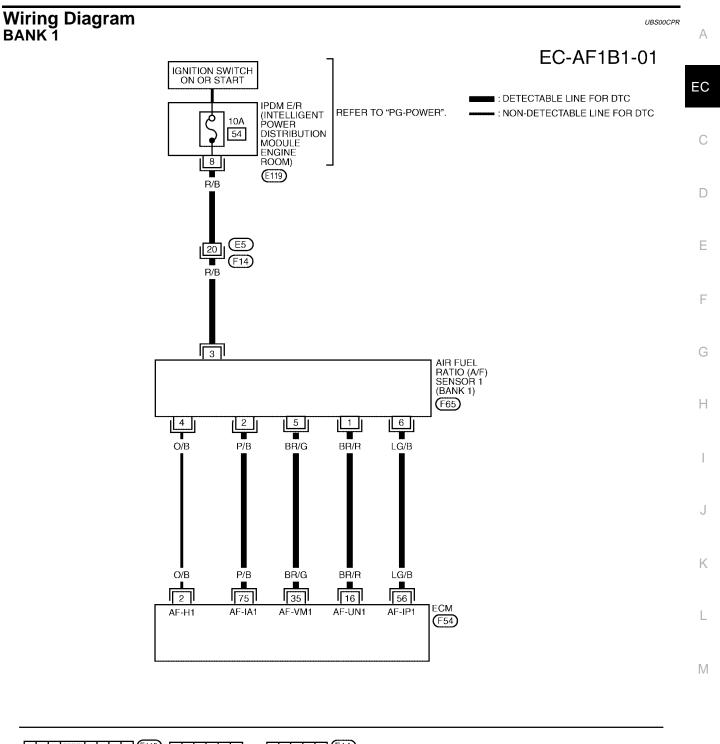
### NOTE:

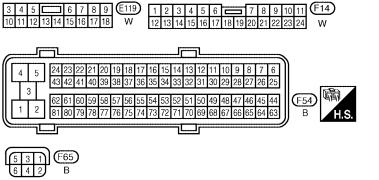
- Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.
- If this procedure is not completed within 1 minute after restarting engine at step 4, return to step 4.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-432, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DATA MONITOR	
MONITOR	NO DTC
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm
COOLAN TEMP/S	XXX .C
A/F SEN1 (B1)	XXX V





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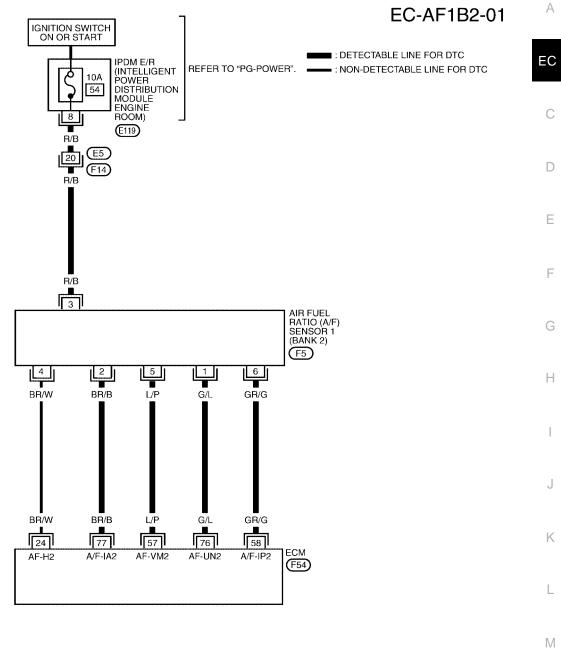
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

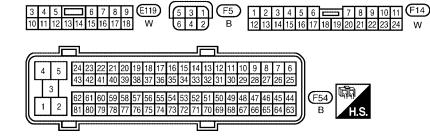
### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
16	BR/R	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V
35	BR/G			Approximately 2.6V
56	LG/B			Approximately 2.3V
75	P/B			Approximately 2.3V







EC-431

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

### **CAUTION:**

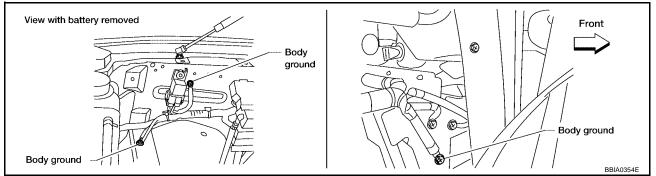
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
57	L/P	- A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) -	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 2.6V
58	GR/G			Approximately 2.3V
76	G/L			Approximately 3.1V
77	BR/B			Approximately 2.3V

## Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



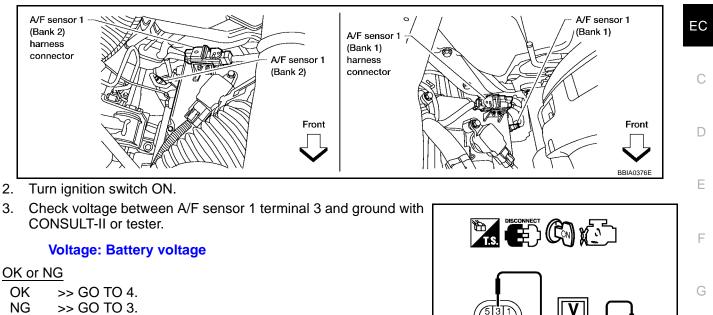
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



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3.	DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART			
Che	eck the following.			
•	Harness connectors E5, F14			
•	IPDM E/R harness connector E119			
•	10A fuse			
	Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse			

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#### 4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank1	2	75
Daliki	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Darik Z	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bai	nk 1	Bai	Bank 2		
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal		
1	16	1	76		
2	75	2	77		
5	35	5	57		
6	56	6	58		

#### Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

NG >> Repair or replace.

#### Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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# DTC P1272, P1282 A/F SENSOR 1

### **Component Description**

The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda = 1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$ , < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).

# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONI	DITION	SPECIFICATION	-
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	• Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V	_

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is not inordinately high.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause	L
P1272 1272 (Bank 1)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	• The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F	Harness or connectors     (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or	M
P1282 1282 (Bank 2)	circuit no activity detected	sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 5V.	shorted.) • Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

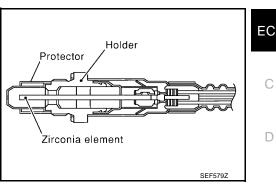
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

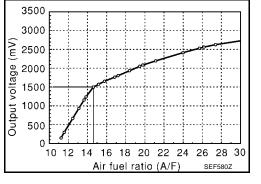
#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V at idle.

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.





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# DTC P1272, P1282 A/F SENSOR 1

 Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication. If the indication is constantly approx. 5V, go to <u>EC-440</u>, "<u>Diag-nostic Procedure</u>". If the indication is not constantly approx. 5V, go to next step.

 Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then restart engine.

- 5. Drive and accelerate vehicle to more than 40 km/h (25 MPH) within 20 seconds after restarting engine.
- 6. Maintain the following conditions for about 20 consecutive seconds.

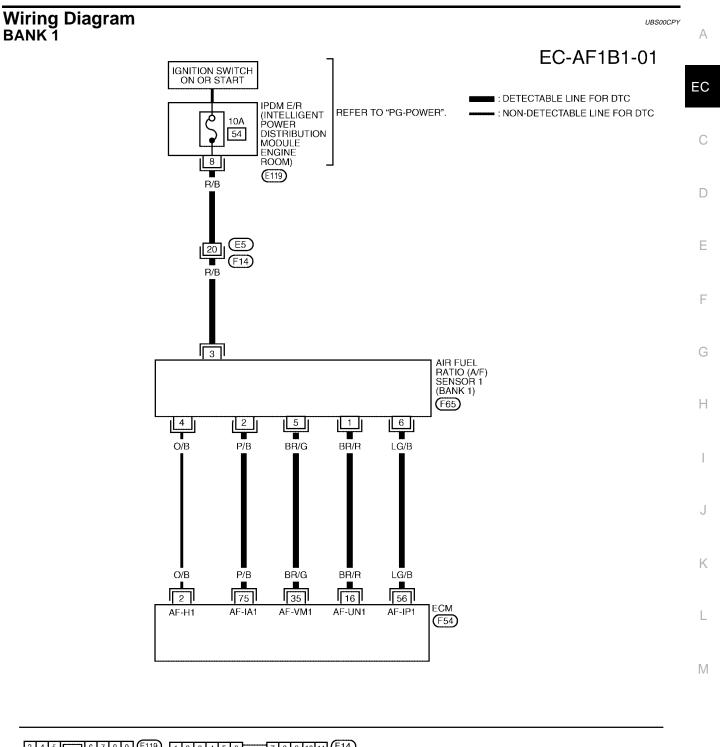
ENG SPEED	1,000 - 3,200 rpm
VHCL SPEED SE	More than 40 km/h (25 MPH)
B/FUEL SCHDL	1.5 - 9.0 msec
Gear position	Suitable position

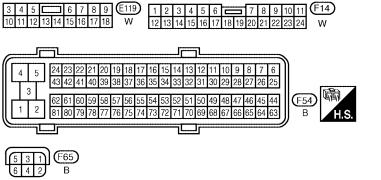
#### NOTE:

- Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.
- If this procedure is not completed within 1 minute after restarting engine at step 4, return to step 4.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-440, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.





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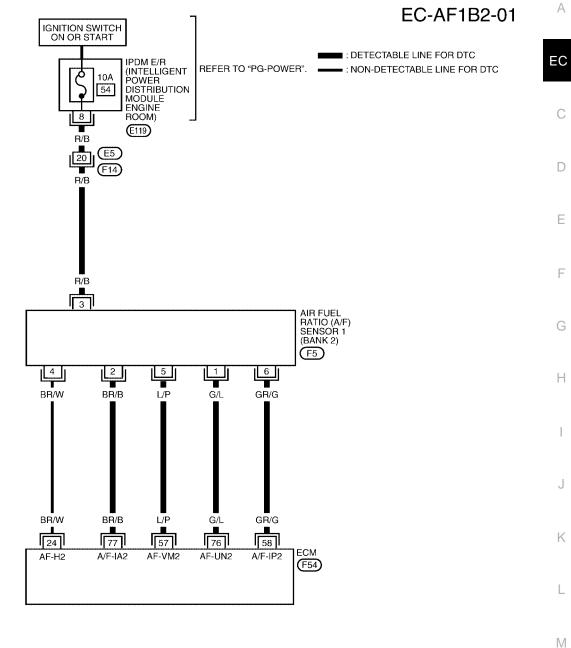
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

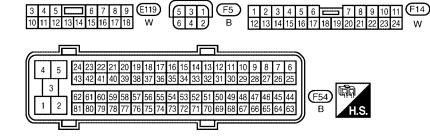
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
16	BR/R	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)		Approximately 3.1V	
35	BR/G			[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.6V
56	LG/B		<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 2.3V	
75	P/B			Approximately 2.3V	







**EC-439** 

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

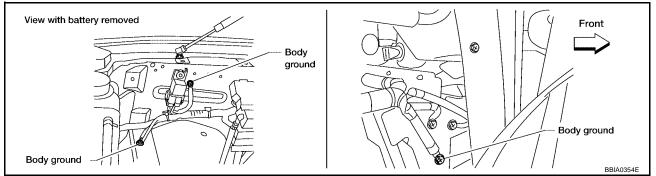
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
57	L/P	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)		Approximately 2.6V
58	GR/G		[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.3V
76	G/L		Warm-up condition     Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V
77	BR/B		• Idle speed	Approximately 2.3V

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



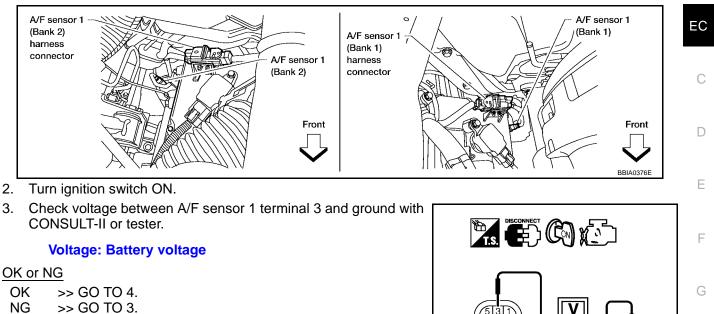
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



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3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	
Check the following.	
Harness connectors E5, F14	
IPDM E/R harness connector E119	
10A fuse	
Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse	
>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.	

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#### 4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank1	2	75
Daliki	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Darik Z	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bai	nk 1	Bai	Bank 2		
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal		
1	16	1	76		
2	75	2	77		
5	35	5	57		
6	56	6	58		

#### Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

NG >> Repair or replace.

#### Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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# DTC P1273, P1283 A/F SENSOR 1

### **Component Description**

The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda = 1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda < air$ ).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).

# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM CONDITION		SPECIFICATION	
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	• Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

To judge the malfunction, the A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is monitored not to be shifted LEAN side or RICH side.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause
P1273 1273 (Bank 1) P1283 1283 (Bank 2)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 lean shift monitoring	• The output voltage computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is shifted to the lean side for a specified period.	<ul> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater</li> <li>Fuel pressure</li> <li>Injectors</li> <li>Intake air leaks</li> </ul>

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

#### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

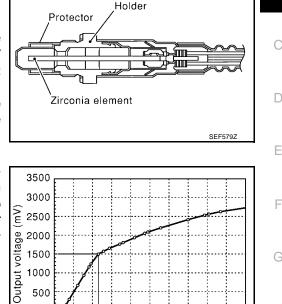
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. 2.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.



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Air fuel ratio (A/F)

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1500 1000 500

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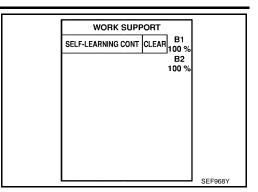
UBS00CO4

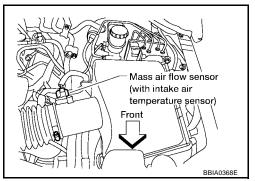
# DTC P1273, P1283 A/F SENSOR 1

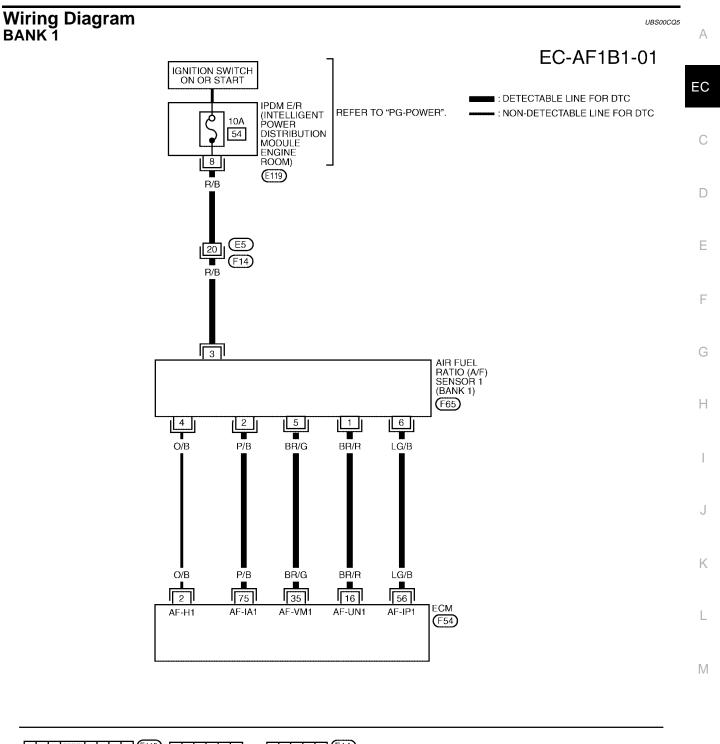
- 4. Clear the self-learning coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 7. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 8. Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 13 minutes.
- 9. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-448, "Diagnostic Procedure"

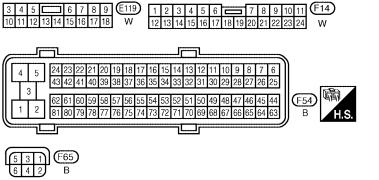
#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Select "MODE 3" with GST and make sure that DTC P0102 is detected.
- 7. Select "MODE 4" with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 8. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 9. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 10. Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 13 minutes.
- Select "MODE 7" with GST. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-448</u>, "Diagnostic Procedure".









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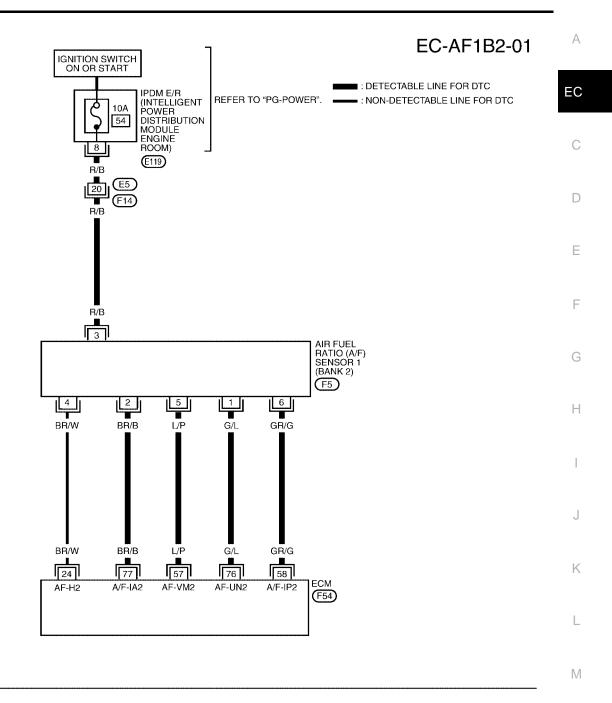
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

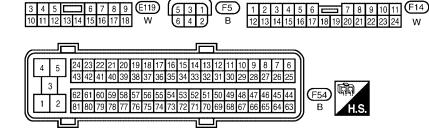
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
16	BR/R			Approximately 3.1V
35	BR/G	A/E concert (Donk 1)	[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.6V
56	LG/B	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	<ul><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 2.3V
75	P/B			Approximately 2.3V

#### BANK 2





**EC-447** 

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

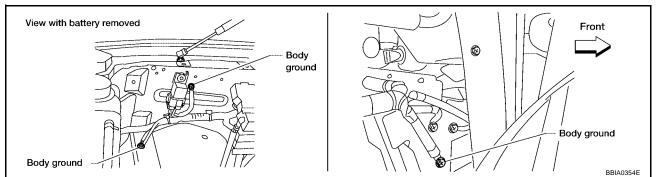
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
57	L/P			Approximately 2.6V
58	GR/G		[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.3V
76	G/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 3.1V
77	BR/B		• Tule speed	Approximately 2.3V

### Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

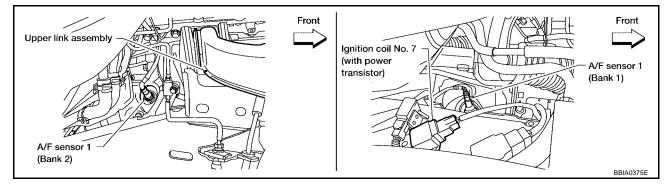
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. RETIGHTEN A/F SENSOR 1

Loosen and retighten the A/F sensor 1.



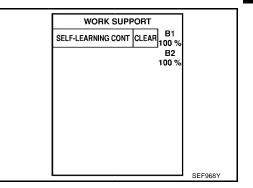
#### Tightening torque: 50 N-m (5.1 kg-m, 37 ft-lb)

>> GO TO 3.

# **3.** CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

#### (I) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

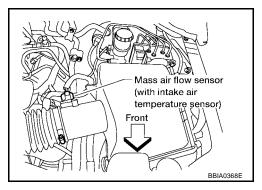


### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE</u> <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

#### Yes or No

- Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171 or P0174. Refer to EC-206.
- No >> GO TO 4.



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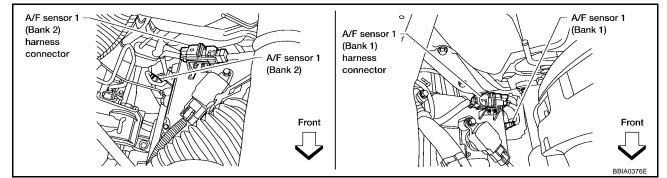
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Revision: January 2005

# 4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.

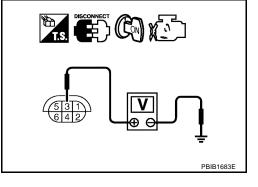


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



# 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

#### 6. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank1	2	75
	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

#### Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

<u>OK or NG</u>

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### 7. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-358, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

### 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# **Removal and Installation**

AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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# DTC P1274, P1284 A/F SENSOR 1

### **Component Description**

The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda = 1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$  < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).

# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	MONITOR ITEM CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

To judge the malfunction, the A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is monitored not to be shifted to the LEAN side or RICH side.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause
P1274 1274 (Bank 1) P1284 1244 (Bank 2)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 rich shift monitoring	<ul> <li>The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is shifted to the rich side for a specified period.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater</li> <li>Fuel pressure</li> <li>Injectors</li> </ul>

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

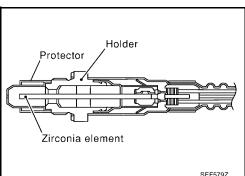
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

#### B WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.



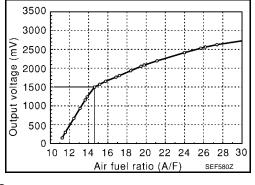
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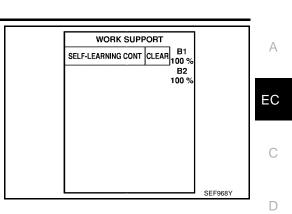


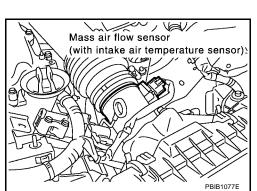
# DTC P1274, P1284 A/F SENSOR 1

- 4. Clear the self-learning coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 7. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 8. Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 20 minutes.
- 9. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-457, "Diagnostic Procedure"

#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Select "MODE 3" with GST and make sure that DTC P0102 is detected.
- 7. Select "MODE 4" with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 8. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 9. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 10. Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 20 minutes.
- 11. Select "MODE 7" with GST. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-457</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".





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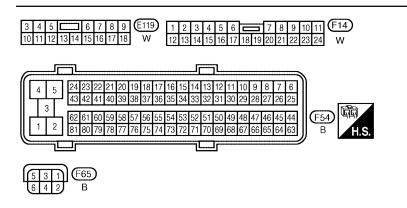
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#### Wiring Diagram BANK 1 UBS00CQC EC-AF1B1-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START ■ : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER REFER TO "PG-POWER". - : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC ዾ 10A DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE 54 • 8 ROOM) . (E119) R/B (E5)20 (F14) R/B 3 AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 (BANK 1) (F65) 4 2 5 6 О/В P/B BR/G BR/R LG/B О/В P/B BR/G BR/R LG/B 75 35 16 56 2 ECM AF-IA1 AF-VM1 AF-UN1 AF-IP1 AF-H1 (F54)



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
16	BR/R			Approximately 3.1V	С
35	BR/G	A/E concert (Donk 4)	[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.6V	
56	LG/B	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 2.3V	_
75	P/B			Approximately 2.3V	D

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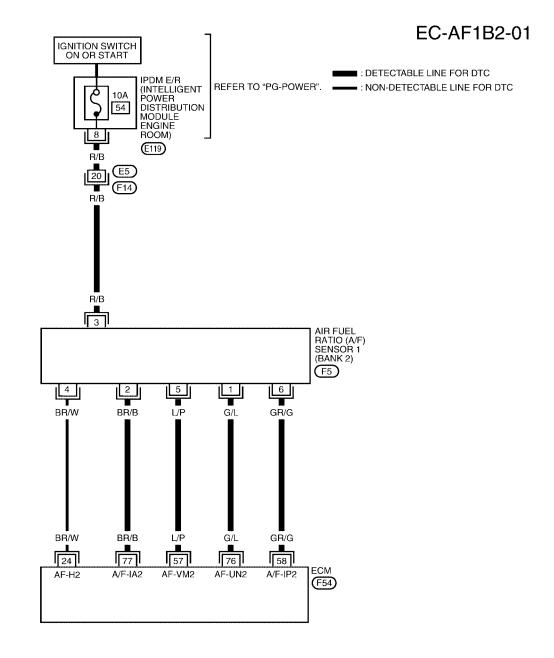
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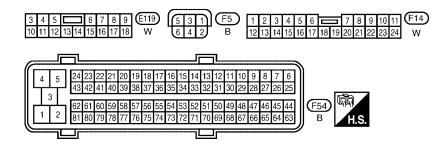
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#### BANK 2





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

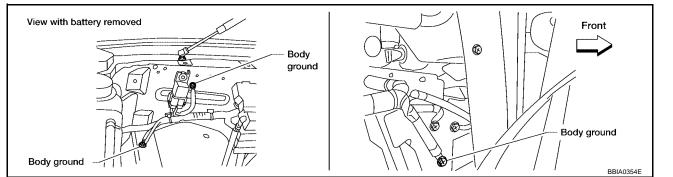
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
57	L/P			Approximately 2.6V	С
58	GR/G	A/E concert (Donk 2)	[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.3V	
76	G/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 3.1V	
77	BR/B			Approximately 2.3V	D

#### Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

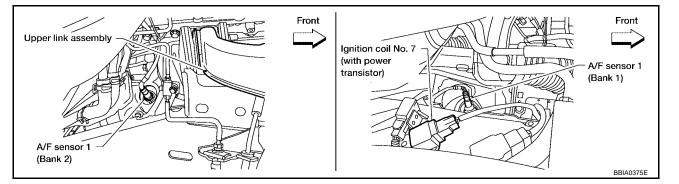
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. RETIGHTEN A/F SENSOR 1

Loosen and retighten the A/F sensor 1.



#### Tightening torque: 50 N-m (5.1 kg-m, 37 ft-lb)

>> GO TO 3.

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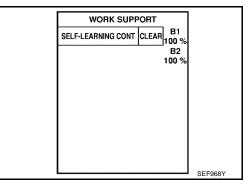
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# **3.** CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA.

#### (I) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

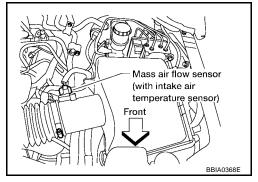


### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE</u> <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 9. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

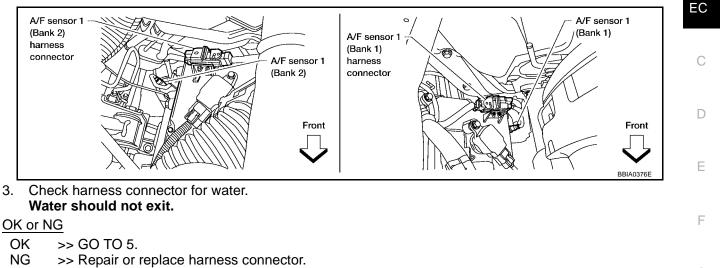
#### Yes or No

- Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0172 or P0175. Refer to EC-215.
- No >> GO TO 4.



# 4. CHECK HARNESS CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.

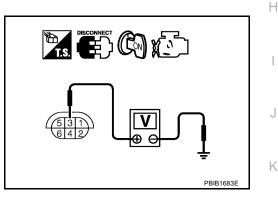


# 5. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

- OK or NG
- OK >> GO TO 7.
- NG >> GO TO 6.



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# 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 7. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank1	2	75
Daliki	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Dank Z	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bai	nk 1	Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal ECM terminal		A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

#### Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 8. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-358, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

### 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# **Removal and Installation**

AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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# DTC P1276, P1286 A/F SENSOR 1

# **Component Description**

The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda = 1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$  < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).

# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	• Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal fluctuates according to fuel feedback control.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause	L
P1276 1276 (Bank 1)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	• The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.)</li> </ul>	M
P1286 1286 (Bank 2)	circuit high voltage	sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 1.5V.	<ul> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> </ul>	

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

# CAUTION:

# Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

# NOTE:

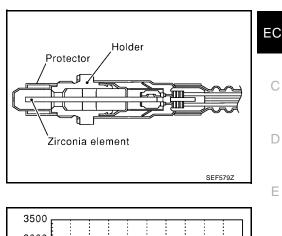
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

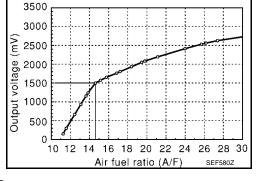
# **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

# WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication.





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If the indication is constantly approx. 1.5V and does not fluctuates, go to <u>EC-467, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If the indication fluctuates around 1.5V, go to next step.

- 4. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276" or "A/F SEN1 (B2) P1286" of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START".
- 6. When the following conditions are met, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.

ENG SPEED	850 - 3,200 rpm
Vehicle speed	More than 64 km/h (40 MPH)
B/FUEL SCHDL	1.0 - 8.0 msec
Selector lever	D position with "OD" ON

# If "TESTING" is not displayed after 20 seconds, retry from step 2.

7. Release accelerator pedal fully.

#### NOTE:

step 6.

RESULT".

9.

Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.

8. Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED".

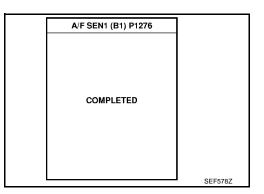
If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", retry from

Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG

If "NG" is displayed, go to EC-467, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Г	A/F SEN1 (B1) I	21276	
ŀ			
	OUT OF CONDITION		
	MONITOR		
	ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
	B/FUEL SCHDL	XXX msec	
	COOLAN TEMP/S	XXX °C	
	VHCL SPEED SE	XXX km/h	
			SEF576Z

A/F SEN1 (B1) F		
TESTING		
SELECT 3RD GEAR		
MONITOR		
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
B/FUEL SCHDL	XXX msec	
COOLAN TEMP/S	XXX °C	
VHCL SPEED SE	XXX km/h	
		SEF577Z



# **Overall Function Check**

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the A/F sensor 1 circuit. During this check, a DTC might not be confirmed.

#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Drive the vehicle at a speed of 80 km/h (50 MPH) for a few minutes in the suitable gear position.
- Set 5th position, then release the accelerator pedal fully until the vehicle speed decreases to 50 km/h (30 MPH).

#### NOTE:

Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.

- 4. Repeat steps 2 to 3 five times.
- 5. Stop the vehicle and turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Wait at least 10 seconds and restart engine.
- 7. Repeat steps 2 to 3 five times.

# EC-462

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# DTC P1276, P1286 A/F SENSOR 1

8.	Stop the vehicle and connect GST to the vehicle.	
9.		A
	If the DTC is displayed, go to <u>EC-467, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u> .	
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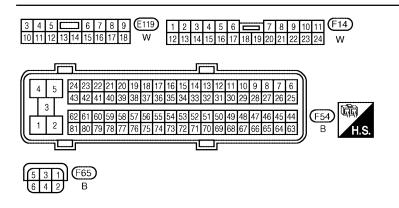
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#### Wiring Diagram BANK 1 UBS00CQK EC-AF1B1-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START ■ : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER REFER TO "PG-POWER". - : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC ዾ 10A DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE 54 • 8 ROOM) . (E119) R/B (E5) 20 (F14) R/B 3 AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 (BANK 1) (F65) 4 2 6 5 О/В P/B BR/G BR/R LG/B О/В P/B BR/G BR/R LG/B 75 35 16 56 2 ECM AF-IA1 AF-VM1 AF-UN1 AF-IP1 AF-H1 (F54)



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

age to	age to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.				
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
16	BR/R	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)		Approximately 3.1V	U
35	BR/G		[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition	Approximately 2.6V	-
56	LG/B		<ul> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 2.3V	D
75	P/B			Approximately 2.3V	-

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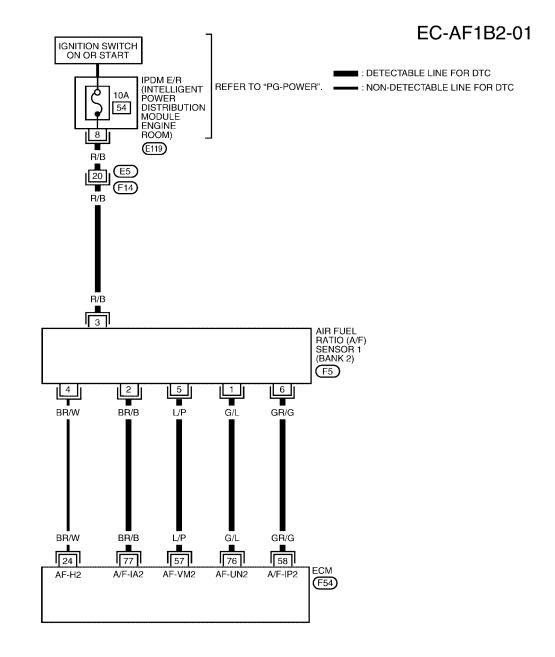
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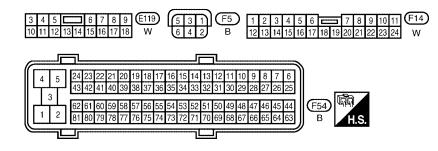
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#### BANK 2





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

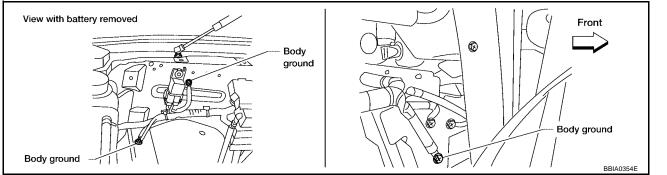
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
57	L/P			Approximately 2.6V	С
58	GR/G	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.3V	-
76	G/L		<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 3.1V	_
77	BR/B		Approximately 2.3V	D	

### Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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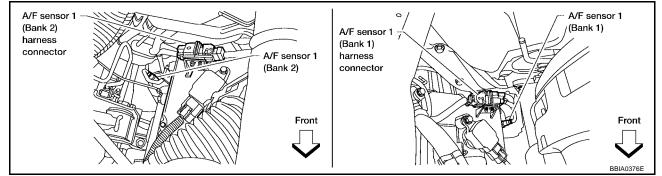
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# 2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.

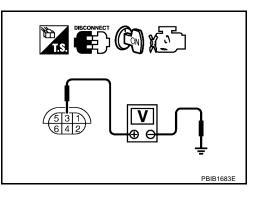


- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# **3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART**

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank1	2	75
Daliki	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Ba	Bank 1		Bank 2		
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal		
1	16	1	76		
2	75	2	77		
5	35	5	57		
6	56	6	58		

#### Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

<u>OK or NG</u>

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

NG >> Repair or replace.

#### Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Refer to .EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST"

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# DTC P1278, P1288 A/F SENSOR 1

## **Component Description**

The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda = 1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda < air$ ).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).

# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	• Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

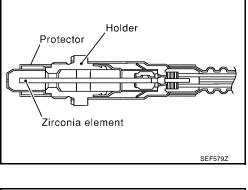
# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

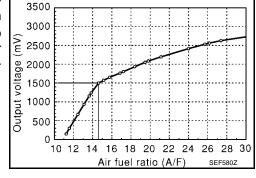
To judge the malfunction of A/F sensor 1, this diagnosis measures response time of the A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal. The time is compensated by engine operating (speed and load), fuel feedback control constant, and the A/F sensor 1 temperature index. Judgment is based on whether the compensated time (the A/F signal cycling time index) is inordinately long or not.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause
P1278 1278 (Bank 1) P1288 1288 (Bank 2)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit slow response	<ul> <li>The response (from RICH to LEAN) of the A/F signal computed by ECM from A/F sensor 1 signal takes more than the specified time.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater</li> <li>Fuel pressure</li> <li>Injectors</li> <li>Intake air leaks</li> <li>Exhaust gas leaks</li> <li>PCV</li> </ul>
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# Revision: January 2005

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

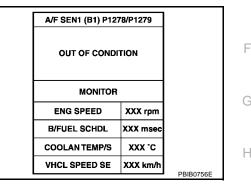
#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

#### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Select "A/F SEN1(B1) P1278/P1279" or "A/F SEN1(B1) P1288/P1289" of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Touch "START". If "COMPLETED" appears on CONSULT-II screen, go to step 10.

If "COMPLETED" does not appear on CONSULT-II screen, go to the following step.

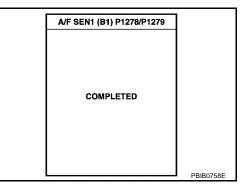


- 7. After perform the following procedure, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.
- a. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- b. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 10 seconds.

If "TESTING" is not displayed after 10 seconds, refer to <u>EC-</u> <u>121, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE"</u>.

- 8. Wait for about 20 seconds at idle at under the condition that "TESTING" is displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.
- Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED".
   If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", refer to EC-121, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE".
- Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULT".
   If "NG" is displayed, go to <u>EC-476, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

A/F SEN1 (B1) P127	/8/P1279		
TESTING			J
MONITOR			
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm		
B/FUEL SCHDL	XXX msec		K
COOLAN TEMP/S	XXX °C		
VHCL SPEED SE	XXX km/h		
		PBIB1925E	



#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "MODE 1" with GST.
- Calculate the total value of "Short term fuel trim" and "Long term fuel trim" indications. Make sure that the total percentage should be within ±15%. If OK, go to the following step. If NG, check the following.

EC

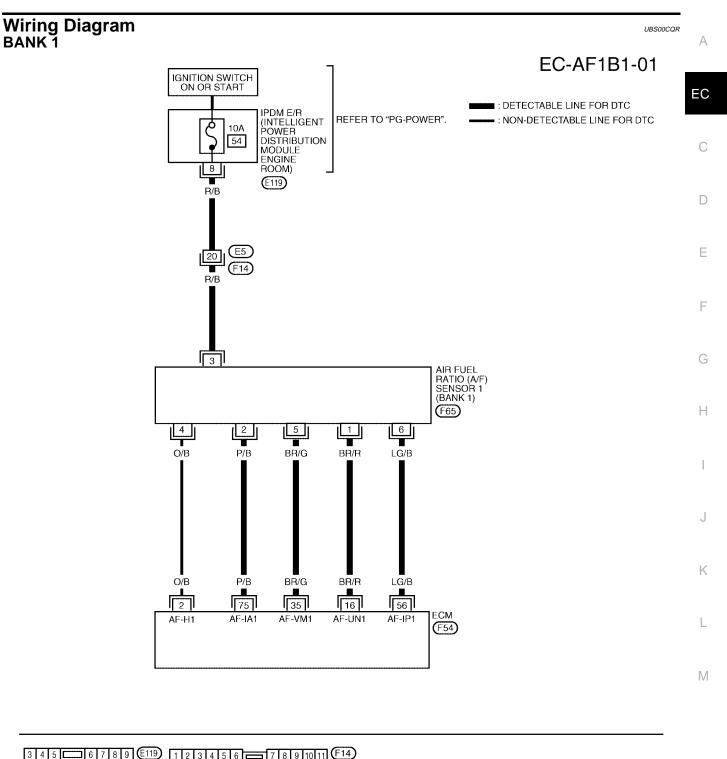
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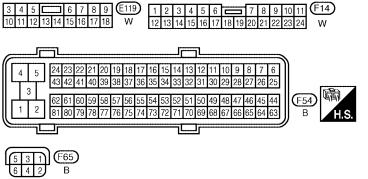
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- Intake air leaks
- Exhaust gas leaks
- Incorrect fuel pressure
- Lack of fuel
- Injectors
- Incorrect PCV hose connection
- PCV valve
- Mass air flow sensor
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 7. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- 8. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 1 minute.
- Select "MODE 7" with GST. If the 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to <u>EC-476</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".





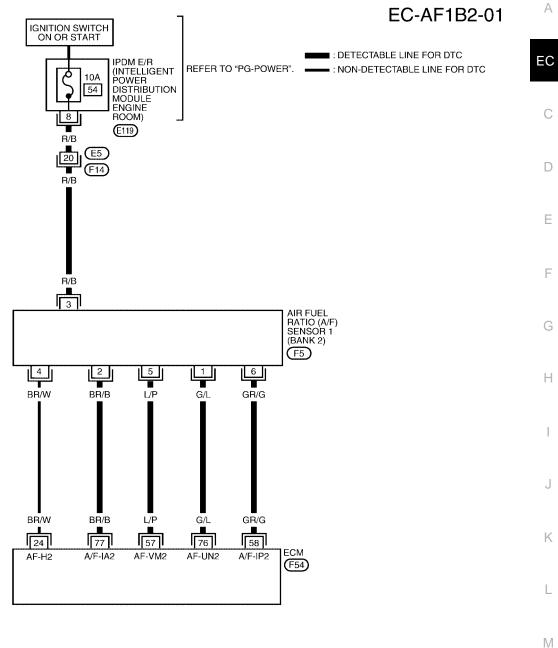
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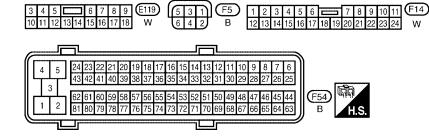
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
16	BR/R		<u> </u>	Approximately 3.1V
35	BR/G	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition	Approximately 2.6V
56	LG/B		<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 2.3V
75	P/B			Approximately 2.3V







**EC-475** 

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

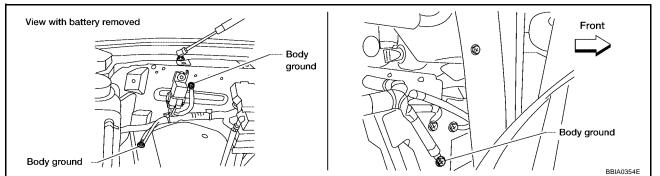
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
57	L/P			Approximately 2.6V
58	GR/G	A/E concert (Depk 2)	[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.3V
76	G/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 3.1V
77	BR/B			Approximately 2.3V

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



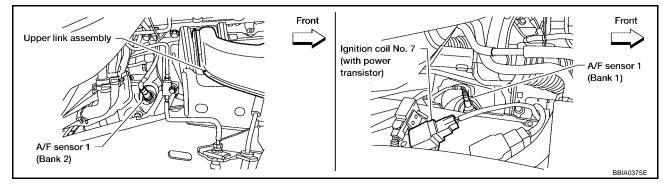
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. RETIGHTEN A/F SENSOR 1

Loosen and retighten the A/F sensor 1.

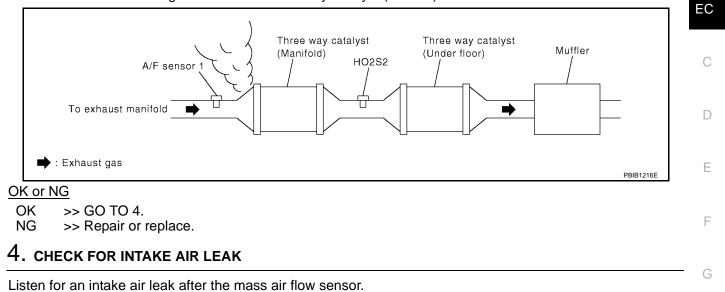


#### Tightening torque: 50 N-m (5.1 kg-m, 37 ft-lb)

>> GO TO 3.

# 3. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (mnifold).



#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 5.
NO	<b>.</b>

NG >> Repair or replace.

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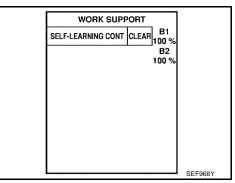
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# 5. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR" or "START".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

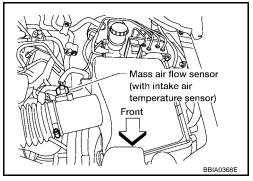


## **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE</u> <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
   Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected?
   Is it difficult to start engine?

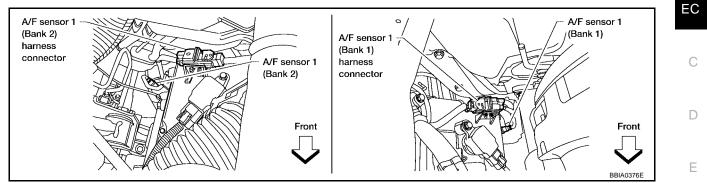
#### Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to <u>EC-206</u> or <u>EC-215</u>. No >> GO TO 6.



# 6. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.

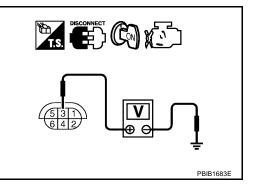


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



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# 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 8. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank1	2	75
Dariki	5	35
	6	56
Bank 2	1	76
	2	77
	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

#### Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-358, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

# 10. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-151, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

11. CHECK PCV VALVE	А
Refer to <u>EC-615, "POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION"</u> . OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> Repair or replace PCV valve.	EC
12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	С
Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .	
OK or NG OK >> Replace A/F sensor 1. NG >> Repair or replace.	D
Removal and Installation UBSOOCC AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1	eτ Ε
Refer to EM-19, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .	F
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# DTC P1279, P1289 A/F SENSOR 1

## **Component Description**

The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda = 1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$  < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).

# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

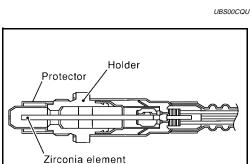
MONITOR ITEM	CON	DITION	SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	• Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

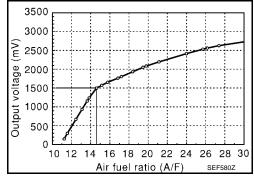
# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

To judge the malfunction of A/F sensor 1, this diagnosis measures response time of the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ration A/F sensor 1 signal. The time is compensated by engine operating (speed and load), fuel feedback control constant, and the A/F sensor 1 temperature index. Judgment is based on whether the compensated time (the A/F signal cycling time index) is inordinately long or not.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause
P1279 1279 (Bank 1) P1289 1289 (Bank 2)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit slow response	• The response (from LEAN to RICH) of the A/F signal computed by ECM from A/F sensor 1 signal takes more than the specified time.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater</li> <li>Fuel pressure</li> <li>Injectors</li> <li>Intake air leaks</li> <li>Exhaust gas leaks</li> <li>PCV</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> </ul>

EC-482





PFP:22693

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# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

# NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

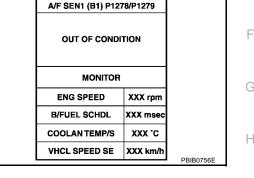
#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

#### (I) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load. D
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Select "A/F SEN1(B1) P1278/P1279" or "A/F SEN1(B1) P1288/P1289" of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK 5. SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Touch "START". 6 If "COMPLETED" appears on CONSULT-II screen, go to step 10.

If "COMPLETED" does not appear on CONSULT-II screen, go to the following step.

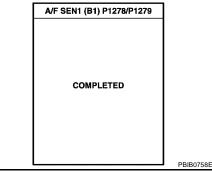


- After perform the following procedure, "TESTING" will be dis-7 played on the CONSULT-II screen.
- Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it a. for 10 seconds.
- b. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 10 seconds.

If "TESTING" is not displayed after 10 seconds, refer to EC-121, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE".

- Wait for about 20 seconds at idle at under the condition that 8 "TESTING" is displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.
- 9. Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED". If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", refer to EC-121, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE" .
- 10. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULT". If "NG" is displayed, go to EC-488, "Diagnostic Procedure".

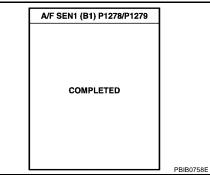
A/F SEN1 (B1) P127	78/P1279		
TESTING			J
MONITOR			
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm		1.6
B/FUEL SCHDL	XXX msec		K
COOLAN TEMP/S	xxx .c		
VHCL SPEED SE	XXX km/h		
		PBIB1925E	L



#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "MODE 1" with GST.
- 3. Calculate the total value of "Short term fuel trim" and "Long term fuel trim" indications. Make sure that the total percentage should be within  $\pm 15\%$ . If OK, go to the following step. If NG, check the following.

**EC-483** 



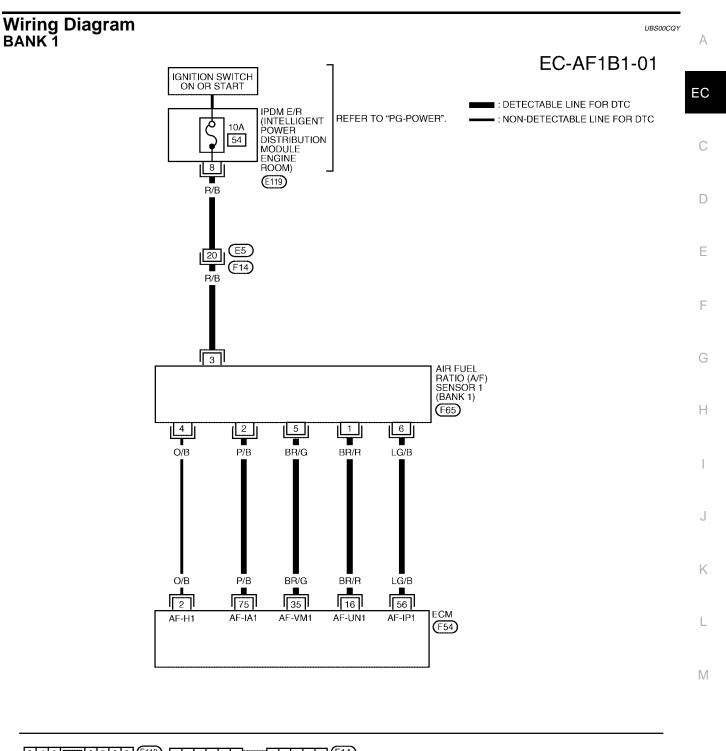


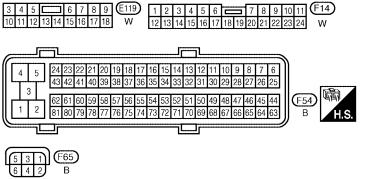
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- Intake air leaks
- Exhaust gas leaks
- Incorrect fuel pressure
- Lack of fuel
- Injectors
- Incorrect PCV hose connection
- PCV valve
- Mass air flow sensor
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 7. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- 8. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 1 minute.
- Select "MODE 7" with GST. If the 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to <u>EC-488</u>, "Diagnostic Procedure".





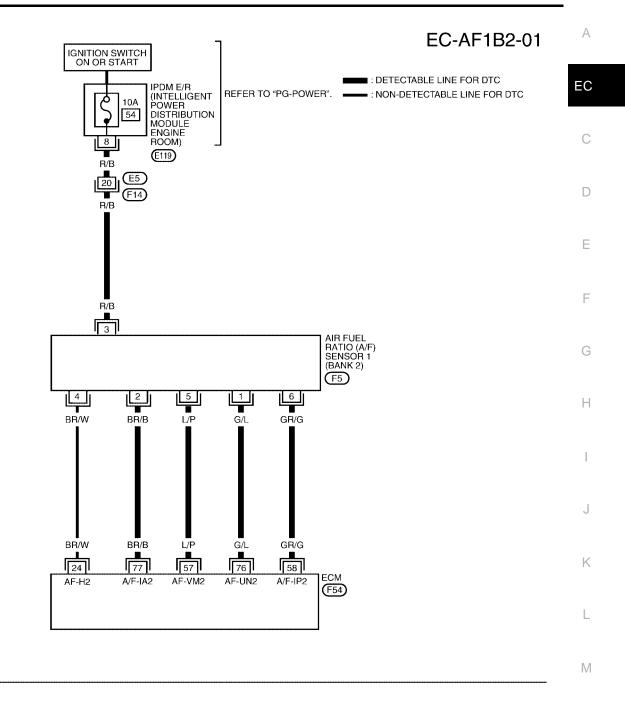
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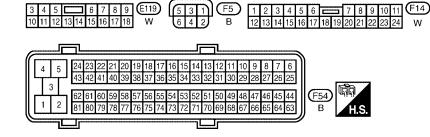
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
16	BR/R	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V
35	BR/G			Approximately 2.6V
56	LG/B			Approximately 2.3V
75	P/B			Approximately 2.3V







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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

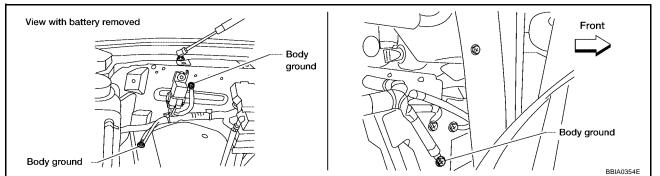
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
57	L/P	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> </ul>	Approximately 2.6V
58	GR/G			Approximately 2.3V
76	G/L			Approximately 3.1V
77	BR/B			Approximately 2.3V

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



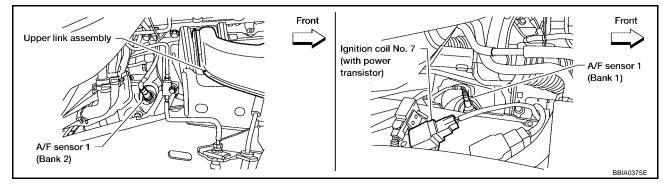
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. RETIGHTEN A/F SENSOR 1

Loosen and retighten the A/F sensor 1.

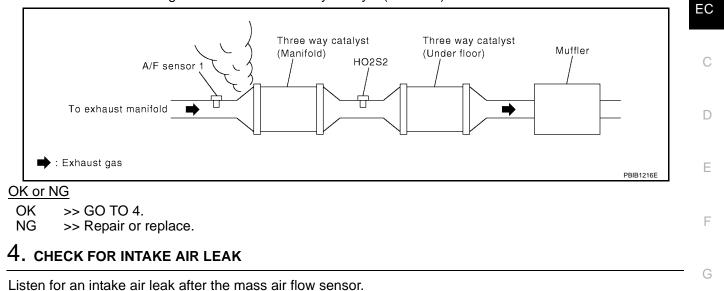


#### Tightening torque: 50 N-m (5.1 kg-m, 37 ft-lb)

>> GO TO 3.

# 3. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (Manifold).



#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 5.	
	<b>_</b> .	

NG >> Repair or replace.

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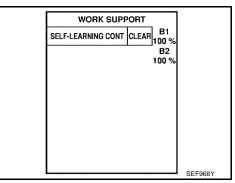
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# 5. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR" or "START".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

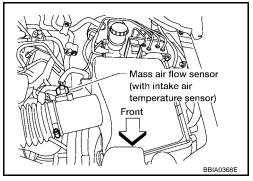


## **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-61, "HOW TO ERASE</u> <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
   Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected?
   Is it difficult to start engine?

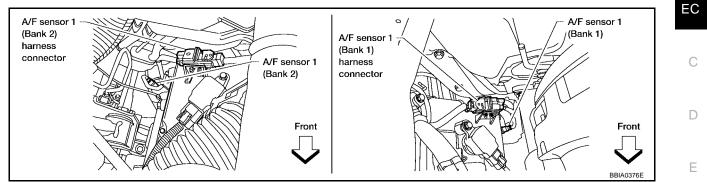
#### Yes or No

Yes  $\rightarrow$  Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to <u>EC-206</u> or <u>EC-215</u>. No  $\rightarrow$  GO TO 6.



# 6. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.

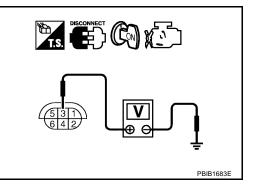


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



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# 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 8. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank1	2	75
Daliki	5	35
	6	56
Bank 2	1	76
	2	77
	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bai	nk 1	Bank 2		
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	
1	16	1	76	
2	75	2	77	
5	35	5	57	
6	56	6	58	

#### Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-358, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

# 10. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-151, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

11. CHECK PCV VALVE	А
Refer to <u>EC-615, "POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION"</u> . <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> Repair or replace PCV/ value	EC
12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	С
OK >> Replace A/F sensor 1.	D
Refer to EC-615, "POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION".         OK or NG         OK       >> GO TO 12.         NG       >> Repair or replace PCV valve.         12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT       C         Perform EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".         OK or NG       D	
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#### Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

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Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator	
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed <sup>*1</sup>			
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air			
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature			
Battery	Battery voltage*1		EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve	
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position	EVAP canister		
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position			
A/F sensor 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal)	_		
Fuel tank temperature sensor	Fuel temperature in fuel tank	_		
Wheel sensor*2	Vehicle speed			

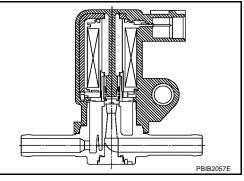
\*1:ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

\*2: This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

This system controls flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The opening of the vapor by-pass passage in the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve changes to control the flow rate. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve repeats ON/OFF operation according to the signal sent from the ECM. The opening of the valve varies for optimum engine control. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by considering various engine conditions. When the engine is operating, the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister is regulated as the air flow changes.

#### **COMPONENT DESCRIPTION**

The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve uses a ON/ OFF duty to control the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is moved by ON/OFF pulses from the ECM. The longer the ON pulse, the greater the amount of fuel vapor that will flow through the valve.



# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CON	NDITION	SPECIFICATION
PURG VOL C/V	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: N</li> </ul>	Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after starting engine)	0%
	No load	2,000 rpm	_

UBS00CR2

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

				A
DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	-
P1444 1444	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve	The canister purge flow is detected during the specified driving conditions, even when EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is completely closed.	<ul> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve (The valve is stuck open.)</li> <li>EVAP canister vent control valve</li> <li>EVAP canister</li> <li>Hoses (Hoses are connected incorrectly or clogged.)</li> </ul>	EC C D

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

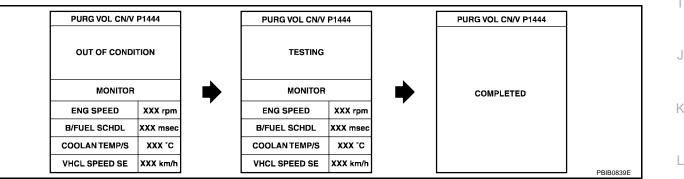
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select "PURG VOL CN/V P1444" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START".



6. Start engine and let it idle until "TESTING" on CONSULT-II changes to "COMPLETED". (It will take approximately 10 seconds.)

If "TESTING" is not displayed after 5 minutes, retry from step 2.

7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to <u>EC-498</u>, "Diagnostic Procedure".

#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 20 seconds.
- 4. Select MODE 7 with GST.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-498, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

UBS00CR3

UBS00CR4

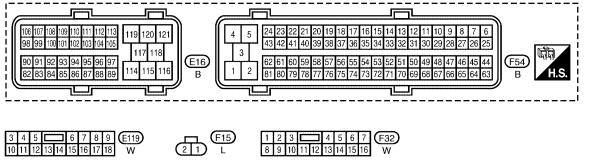
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#### Wiring Diagram UBS00CR5 EC-PGC/V-01 BATTERY ■ : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC • : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER Ó 20A 53 DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) REFER TO "PG-POWER". (E119) ECM RELAY Ч 00 οIJ 3 7 T ẃ/В BR BR (E2)13 (F32) BR 1 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE EVAP PURG CONT VALVE 2 F15 L/Y Ŵ/B BR BR L/Y 1 111 119 45 120 ECM SSOFF VB VB EVAP **E**16 (F54)



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	С
45	45 L/Y	EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after starting engine</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)*	D
45			<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed is about 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine).</li> </ul>	11 - 14V★	F G H
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	J
119 120	BR BR	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	K

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

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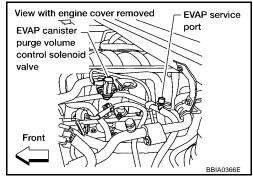
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# Diagnostic Procedure

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## 1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIR-CUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

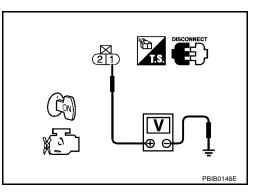


4. Check voltage between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



# 2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# 3. Check evap canister purge volume control solenoid valve output signal circuit for open and short

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 45 and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 4.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR	٨
1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.	A
2. Check connectors for water.	EC
Water should not exist. OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.	С
5. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR	D
Refer to <u>EC-299, "Component Inspection"</u> . OK or NG	F
OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 6. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 7. NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.	E
6. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE	F
<ul> <li>With CONSULT-II</li> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> </ul>	G
<ol> <li>Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.</li> <li>Start engine.</li> </ol>	Н
4. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.	I
OK or NG         ENG SPEED         XXX rpm           OK         >> GO TO 8.         A/F ALPHA-B1         XX %           NG         >> GO TO 7.         A/F ALPHA-B2         XX %	J
	K
PBIB1678E	
7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE	L
Refer to EC-501, "Component Inspection"         OK or NG         OK       >> GO TO 8.	Μ
NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.	
8. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING	
<ol> <li>Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.</li> <li>Check the rubber tube for clogging.</li> <li>OK or NG</li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 9.</li> </ol>	
NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower. 9. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE	
Refer to EC-295, "Component Inspection".	
$\frac{OK \text{ or } NG}{OK} >> GO TO 10.$	

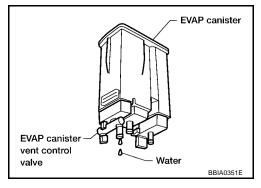
Revision: January 2005

NG

>> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

# 10. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Check if water will drain from the EVAP canister.
- Yes or No
- Yes >> GO TO 11. No >> GO TO 13.



# 11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

#### The weight should be less than 2.2 kg (4.9 lb).

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13. NG >> GO TO 12.

# 12. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

# 13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

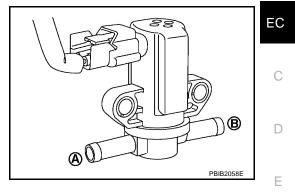
#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### With CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

Condition (PURG VOL CONT/V value)	Air passage continuity between A and B
100.0%	Yes
0.0%	No



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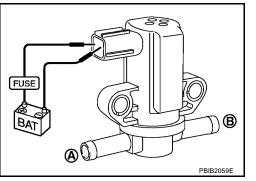
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#### **Without CONSULT-II**

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B	
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	Yes	
No supply	No	



# Removal and Installation EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD" .

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# **DTC P1446 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE**

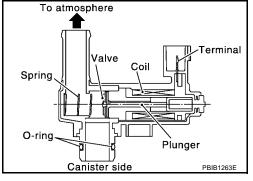
# **Component Description**

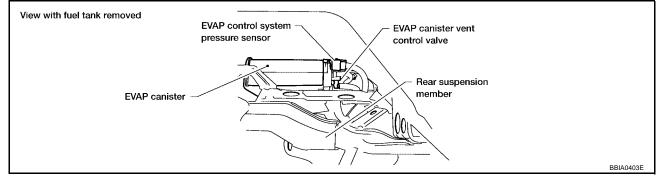
The EVAP canister vent control valve is located on the EVAP canister and is used to seal the canister vent.

This solenoid valve responds to signals from the ECM. When the ECM sends an ON signal, the coil in the solenoid valve is energized. A plunger will then move to seal the canister vent. The ability to seal the vent is necessary for the on board diagnosis of other evaporative emission control system components.

This solenoid value is used only for diagnosis, and usually remains opened.

When the vent is closed, under normal purge conditions, the evaporative emission control system is depressurized and allows EVAP Control System diagnosis.





# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
VENT CONT/V	Ignition switch: ON	OFF

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

DTC No. Trouble diagnosis name DTC detecting condition Possible cause • EVAP canister vent control valve • EVAP control system pressure sensor and the circuit P1446 EVAP canister vent con-EVAP canister vent control valve remains 1446 trol valve close closed under specified driving conditions. • Blocked rubber tube to EVAP canister vent control valve • EVAP canister is saturated with water

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Revision: January 2005

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## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

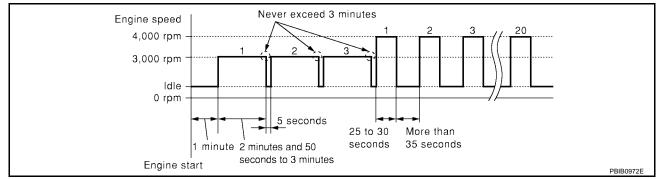
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### (E) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 1 minute.
- 5. Repeat next procedures 3 times.
- a. Increase the engine speed up to 3,000 to 3,500 rpm and keep it for 2 minutes and 50 seconds to 3 minutes.
   Never exceed 3 minutes.
- b. Fully released accelerator pedal and keep engine idle for about 5 seconds.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-505, "Diagnostic Procedure"

If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to the next step.

- 7. Repeat next procedure 20 times.
- a. Quickly increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 4,500 rpm or more and keep it for 25 to 30 seconds.
- b. Fully released accelerator pedal and keep engine idle for at least 35 seconds.



8. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-505, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DATA MONITOR

NO DTC

XXX rpm

MONITOR

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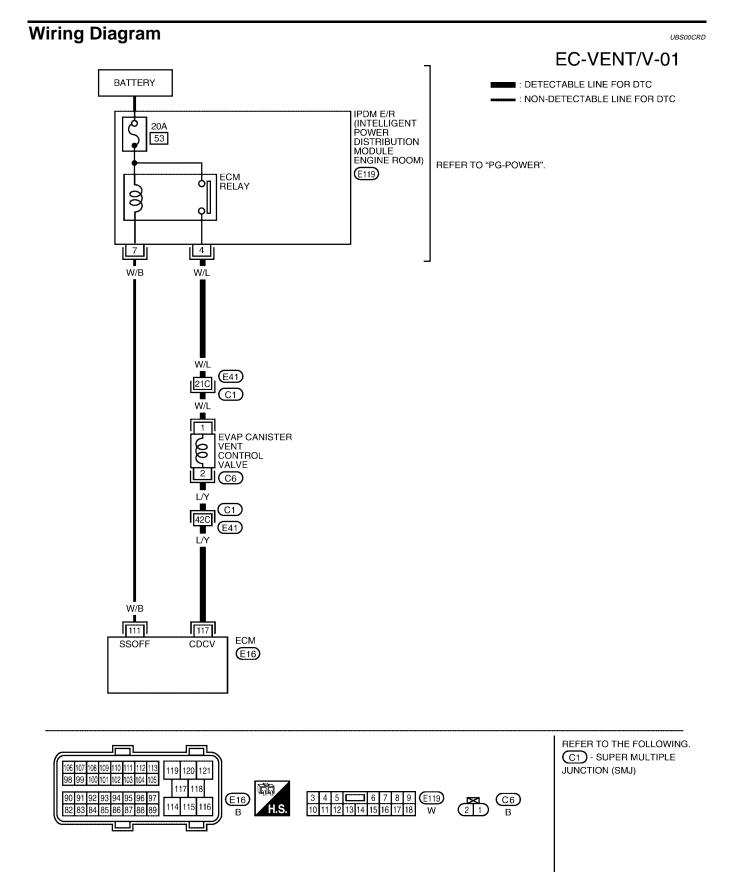
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# DTC P1446 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

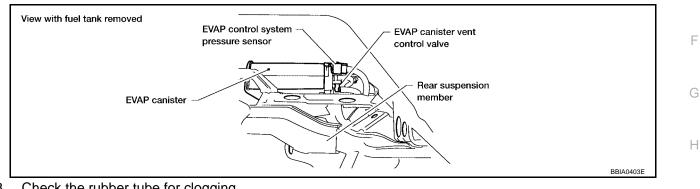
#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
117	L/Y	EVAP canister vent control valve	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	С

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK RUBBER TUBE

# 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.



3. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Clean rubber tube using an air blower.

# 2. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-506, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

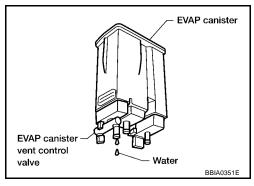
NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

# 3. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Check if water will drain from the EVAP canister.

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 4. No >> GO TO 6.



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# DTC P1446 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

# 4. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

## The weight should be less than 2.2 kg (4.9 lb).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

# 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

# 6. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Check connectors for water.

#### Water should not exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 7. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-299, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

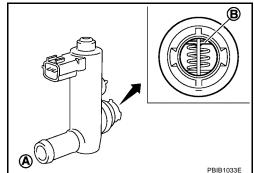
## With CONSULT-II

1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.

2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 4. Turn ignition switch "ON".



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# DTC P1446 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

- 5. Perform "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 6. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time. Make sure that new O-ring is installed properly.

Condition VENT CONTROL/V	Air passage continuity between A and B
ON	No
OFF	Yes

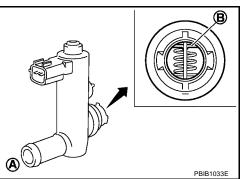
Operation takes less than 1 second.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 7. Clean the air passage (Portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 8. Perform step 6 again.

#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.



3. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

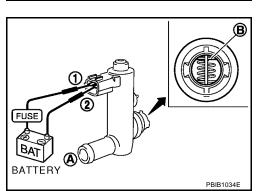
# Make sure that new O-ring is installed properly.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	No
OFF	Yes

Operation takes less than 1 second.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 4. Clean the air passage (Portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 5. Perform step 3 again.



# ACTIVE TEST VENT CONTROL/V OFF MONITOR ENG SPEED XXX rpm A/F ALPHA-B1 XXX % A/F ALPHA-B2 XXX % Image: Comparison of the second 
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# **DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH**

# **DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH**

# **Component Description**

ASCD steering switch has variant values of electrical resistance for each button. ECM reads voltage variation of switch, and determines which button is operated.

Refer to EC-617, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.

# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
MAIN SW	- Ignition quitch: ON	ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Pressed	ON
	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Released	OFF
CANCEL SW	Ignition switch: ON	CANCEL switch: Pressed	ON
		CANCEL switch: Released	OFF
	Ignition switch: ON	ACCEL/RESUME switch: Pressed	ON
RESUME/ACC SW		ACCEL/RESUME switch: Released	OFF
	Ignition switch: ON	COAST/SET switch: Pressed	ON
SET SW		COAST/SET switch: Released	OFF

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

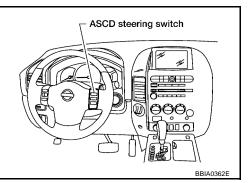
#### NOTE:

If DTC P1564 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to EC-349, "DTC P0605 ECM" .

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1564 1564	ASCD steering switch	<ul> <li>An excessively high voltage signal from the ASCD steering switch is sent to ECM.</li> <li>ECM detects that input signal from the ASCD steering switch is out of the specified range.</li> <li>ECM detects that the ASCD steering switch is stuck ON.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The switch circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>ASCD steering switch</li> <li>ECM</li> </ul>

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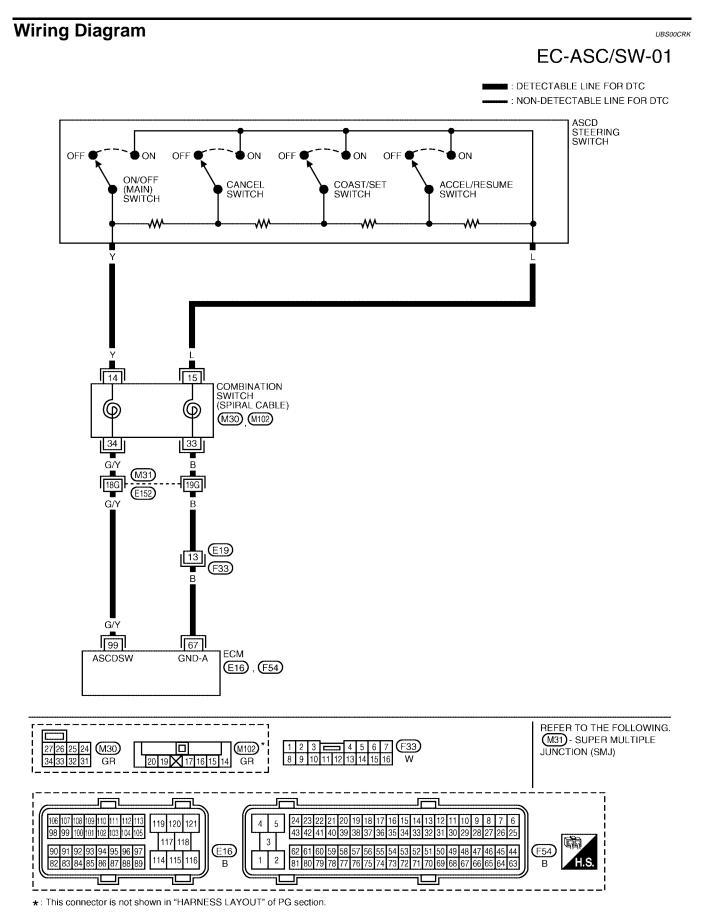
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DTC Confirmation Procedure	UBS00CRJ	А
<b>NOTE:</b> If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and v	wait at	
least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.		
WITH CONSULT-II		EC
1. Turn ignition switch ON.		
2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.		С
3. Wait at least 10 seconds.		
4. Press ON/OFF(MAIN) switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.		
5. Press ACCEL/RESUME switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds	-	D
6. Press COAST/SET switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.		
<ol> <li>Press CANCEL switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.</li> <li>If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-512</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".</li> </ol>		Е
WITH GST     Follow the precedure "WITH CONSULT II" above		
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.		F
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# DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

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TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
67	R	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	
			<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>ASCD steering switch: OFF.</li></ul>	Approximately 4V	
			[Ignition switch ON] • ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Pressed	Approximately 0V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Released	Approximately 4V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Pressed	Approximately 1V	
99	G/Y	ASCD steering switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Released	Approximately 4V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • COAST/SET switch: Pressed	Approximately 2V	
			[Ignition switch: ON]       Approximately 4V         • COAST/SET switch: Released       Approximately 4V	Approximately 4V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • ACCEL/RESUME switch: Pressed	Approximately 3V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • ACCEL/RESUME switch: Released	Approximately 4V	

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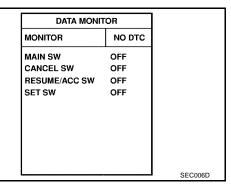
# **Diagnostic Procedure**

# 1. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH CIRCUIT

#### () With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "MAIN SW", "RESUME/ACC SW", "SET SW" and "CANCEL SW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check each item indication under the following conditions.

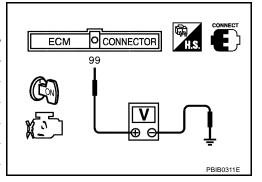
Switch	Monitor item	Condition	Indication
ON/OFF(MAIN)	MAIN SW	Pressed	ON
switch		Released	OFF
ACCEL/RESUME	RESUME/ACC SW	Pressed	ON
switch	RESUME/ACC SW	Released	OFF
COAST/SET switch	SET SW	Pressed	ON
COAST/SET SWICH		Released	OFF
CANCEL switch	CANCEL SW	Pressed	ON
	CANCEL SW	Released	OFF



## **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 99 and ground with pressing each button.

Switch	Condition	Voltage [V]
ON/OFF(MAIN) switch	Pressed	Approx. 0
	Released	Approx. 4
ACCEL/RESUME switch	Pressed	Approx. 3
ACCEL/RESOME SWICH	Released	Approx. 4
COAST/SET switch	Pressed	Approx. 2
COAST/SET SWIICH	Released	Approx. 4
CANCEL switch	Pressed	Approx. 1
	Released	Approx. 4



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 2.

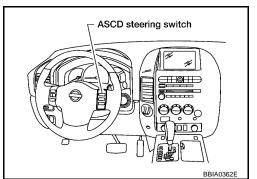
# 2. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect combination switch harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between combination switch terminal 15 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

<u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH

3. DETECT MALFUN			
Check the following.			Α
<ul> <li>Harness connecto</li> <li>Harness connecto</li> <li>Combination switc</li> </ul>	rs E19, F33		EC
	· · /	I and combination switc	h C
>> Repair ope	en circuit or short to gro	und or short to power in	harness or connectors.
4. CHECK ASCD ST	EERING SWITCH INP	UT SIGNAL CIRCUIT F	OR OPEN AND SHORT
1. Check harness con Refer to Wiring Dia		erminal 99 and combina	ation switch terminal 14.
Continuity sho	ould exist.		
2. Also check harnes <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 6.	s for short to ground ar	nd short to power.	F
NG >> GO TO 5.			G
5. DETECT MALFUN	ICTIONING PART		
Check the following.	ro M21 E152		Н
<ul><li>Harness connecto</li><li>Combination switc</li></ul>			
	· · · ·	I and combination switc	h
>> Repair ope	en circuit or short to gro	und or short to power in	harness or connectors.
6. CHECK ASCD ST	EERING SWITCH		
Refer to EC-513, "Corr	ponent Inspection".		K
OK or NG			
OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> Replace A	SCD steering switch.		L
7. CHECK INTERMIT	<b>FTENT INCIDENT</b>		
Refer to <u>EC-125, "TRC</u>	UBLE DIAGNOSIS FC	R INTERMITTENT INC	IDENT" M
>> INSPECTI	ON END		
Component Insp			UBS00CRM
1. Disconnect combin	nation switch (spiral cat	ole).	
<ol> <li>Check continuity I and 15 with pushir</li> </ol>	between ASCD steerin ng each switch.	g switch terminals 14	
Switch	Condition	Resistance [ $\Omega$ ]	2019X171615114
ON/OFF(MAIN) switch	Pressed	Approx. 0	
	Released	Approx. 4,000	
COAST/SET switch	Pressed	Approx. 660	

Approx. 4,000

Released

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# DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH

Switch	Condition	Resistance [ $\Omega$ ]
ACCEL/RESUME switch	Pressed	Approx. 1,480
ACCEL/RESOME SWICH	Released	Approx. 4,000
CANCEL switch	Pressed	Approx. 250
	Released	Approx. 4,000

# DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

# DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

# **Component Description**

When the brake pedal is depressed, ASCD brake switch is turned OFF and stop lamp switch is turned ON. ECM detects the state of the brake pedal by this input of two kinds (ON/OFF signal). Refer to <u>EC-617, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE</u> (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.

# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION	F
BRAKE SW 1	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	ON	-
(ASCD brake switch)		Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF	
BRAKE SW 2	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF	- G
(stop lamp switch)	• Ignition switch. ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON	_

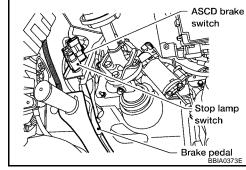
# On Board Diagnosis Logic

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic. The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

#### NOTE:

# If DTC P 1572 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to <u>EC-349, "DTC P0605 ECM"</u>

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
	ASCD brake switch	When the vehicle speed is above 30 km/h (19 MPH), ON signals from the stop lamp switch and the ASCD brake switch are sent to the ECM at the same time.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The stop lamp switch circuit is open or shorted.)</li> </ul>	ŀ
P1572 1572			<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The ASCD brake switch circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>Stop lamp switch</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>ASCD brake switch</li> <li>Incorrect stop lamp switch installation</li> <li>Incorrect ASCD brake switch installation</li> <li>ECM</li> </ul>	ľ



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# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

# CAUTION:

#### Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Steps 3 and 4 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine (VDC switch OFF).
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Drive the vehicle for at least 5 consecutive seconds under the following conditions.

VHCL SPEED SE	More than 30 km/h (19 MPH)
Selector lever	Suitable position

If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-518</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>". If DTC is not detected, go to the following step.

4. Drive the vehicle for at least 5 consecutive seconds under the following conditions.

VHCL SPEED SE	More than 30 km/h (19 MPH)
Selector lever	Suitable position
Driving location	Depress the brake pedal for more than five seconds so as not to come off from the above-mentioned condition.

5. If DTC is detected, go to EC-518, "Diagnostic Procedure".

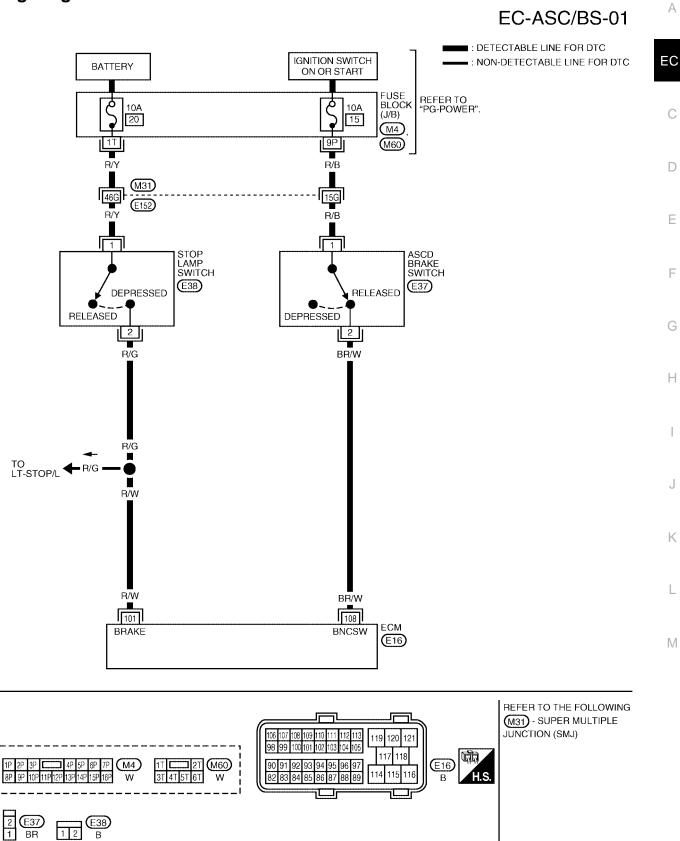
# WITH GST

Revision: January 2005

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

UBS00CRQ

# Wiring Diagram



BBWA1364E

UBS00CRR

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
101	R/W	Stop lamp switch	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V	
101			[Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
			Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	(11 - 14V)	
		R/W ASCD brake switch	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 0V	
108	108 BR/W		Brake pedal: Slightly depressed		
	2.4.1		[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE	
			<ul> <li>Brake pedal: Fully released</li> </ul>	(11 - 14V)	

# **Diagnostic Procedure**

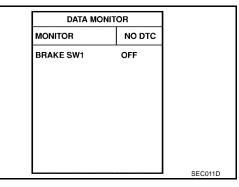
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# 1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

# With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

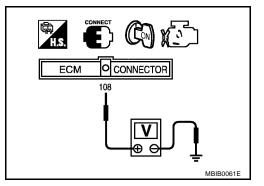
CONDITION	INDICATION
When brake pedal is depressed	OFF
When brake pedal is fully released	ON



# **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

CONDITION	VOLTAGE
When brake pedal is depressed	Approximately 0V
When brake pedal is fully released	Battery voltage



#### OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 2.
NG	>> GO TO 3.

# 2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

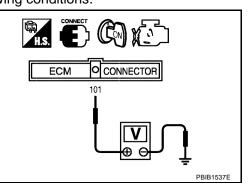
With CONSULT-II
 Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

CONDITION	INDICATION
When brake pedal is released	OFF
When brake pedal is depressed	ON

DATA MO	NITOR		EC
MONITOR	NO DTC		
BRAKE SW2	OFF		0
			C
			Г
		SEC013D	F

**Without CONSULT-II** Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

CONDITION	VOLTAGE
When brake pedal is released	Approximately 0V
When brake pedal is depressed	Battery voltage



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 7.

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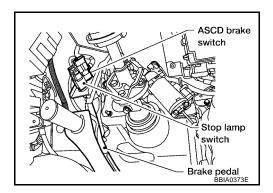
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# DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

# 3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

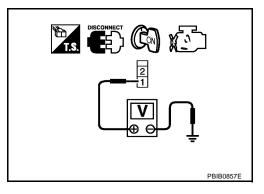


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD brake switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground or short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-523, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

# 7. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

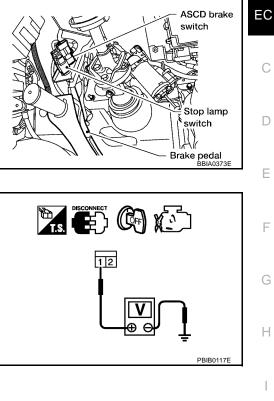
3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.



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<ul> <li>Harness connectors M31, E152</li> </ul>	
• Fuse block (J/B) connector M60	
• 10A fuse	
<ul> <li>Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and fuse</li> </ul>	
>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	
9. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-523, "Component Inspection"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

# DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

# 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

# DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

# Component Inspection ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

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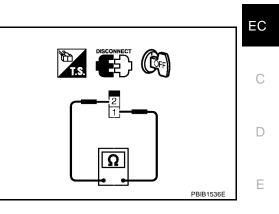
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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ASCD brake switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Condition	Continuity
When brake pedal is fully released.	Should exist.
When brake pedal is depressed.	Should not exist.

If NG, adjust ASCD brake switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6,</u> <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.

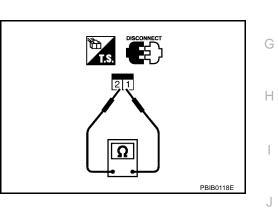


# **STOP LAMP SWITCH**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Condition	Continuity
When brake pedal is fully released.	Should not exist.
When brake pedal is depressed.	Should exist.

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6,</u> <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.



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# DTC P1706 PNP SWITCH

# **Component Description**

When the gear position is P or N, park/neutral position (PNP) switch is ON. TCM detects the position because the continuity of the line (the ON signal) exists. Then the TCM sends the PNP switch signal to the ECM via combination meter.

# **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
P/N POSI SW • Ignitio	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	Shift lever: P or N	ON
	• Ignition switch. ON	Shift lever: Except above	OFF

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1706 1706	Park/neutral position switch	The signal of the park/neutral position (PNP) switch is not changed in the process of engine starting and driving.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors [The park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit is open or shorted.]</li> <li>Park/neutral position (PNP) switch</li> <li>Combination meter</li> <li>TCM</li> </ul>

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

# **CAUTION:**

#### Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

Revision: January 2005

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "P/N POSI SW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CON-SULT-II. Then check the "P/N POSI SW" signal under the following conditions.

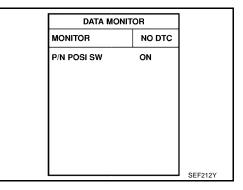
Position (Selector lever)	Known-good signal
N or P position	ON
Except the above position	OFF

If NG, go to  $\underline{\text{EC-527, "Diagnostic Procedure"}}$  . If OK, go to following step.

- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 5. Maintain the following conditions for at least 60 consecutive seconds.

ENG SPEED	More than 1,000 rpm
COOLAN TEMP/S	More than 70°C (158°F)
B/FUEL SCHDL	More than 2.0 msec
VHCL SPEED SE	More than 64 km/h (40 MPH)
Selector lever	Suitable position

6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-527, "Diagnostic Procedure"



DATA MONIT	OR
MONITOR	NO DTC
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm
COOLAN TEMP/S	xxx °C
VHCL SPEED SE	XXX km/h
P/N POSI SW	OFF
B/FUEL SCHDL X	XXX msec

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UBS00CRY

UBS00CS1

# **Overall Function Check**

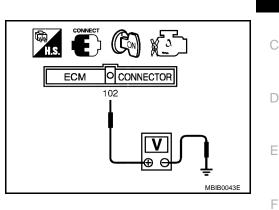
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

#### G WITH GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 102 (PNP switch signal) and ground under the following conditions.

Condition (Gear position)	Voltage V (Known good data)
P or N position	Approx. 0
Except the above position	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

3. If NG, go to EC-527, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



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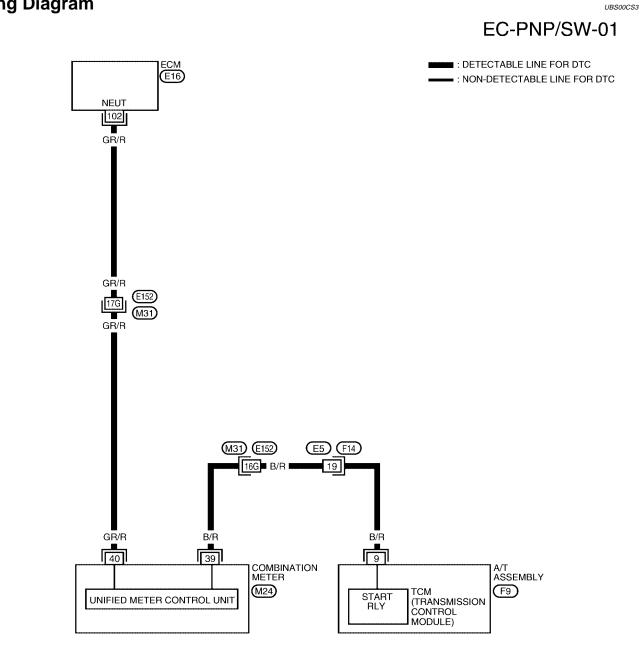
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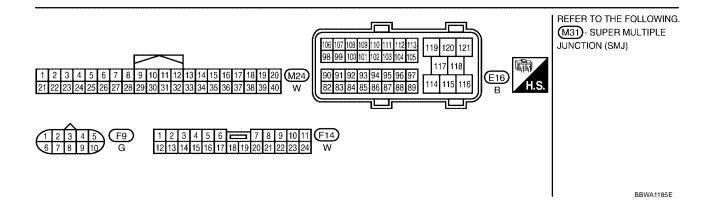
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# **DTC P1706 PNP SWITCH**

# Wiring Diagram





Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

AT-36, " <u>G</u> >> GO	, and the second s	[Ignition switch: ON]         • Shift lever: P or N         [Ignition switch: ON]         • Except the above gear position	Approximately 0V BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
ostic F ECK DTC <u>AT-36, "</u> <u>G</u> >> GO	Procedure C WITH TCM OBD-II Diagnostic Tr	• Except the above gear position	(11 - 14V)
AT-36, " <u>G</u> >> GO	CWITH TCM	<u>rouble Code (DTC)"</u> .	UBS00CS4
AT-36, " <u>G</u> >> GO	OBD-II Diagnostic Tr	ouble Code (DTC)" .	
<u>G</u> >> GO	, and the second s	<u>ousio oodo (2+0)</u> .	
	air or replace.		
•	RTING SYSTEM		
arter mo lo >> GO <sup>-</sup>	tor operate?		
ECK PNF	SWITCH INPUT SI	GNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SH	ORT-I
-			
connect o eck harne	combination meter ha	arness connector.	eter terminal 39.
Continui	ty should exist.		
<u>G</u> >> GO <sup>-</sup>	TO 5.	round and short to power.	
	arter mo lo >> GO >> Refe ECK PNF a ignition connect of connect of connect of connect of continue continue continue continue conteck harne continue conteck harne continue conteck harne continue continue conteck harne continue conteck harne continue conteck harne conteck harne conteck harne continue conteck harne conteck harne cont	arter motor operate? <u>lo</u> >> GO TO 3. >> Refer to <u>SC-10, "STARTI</u> <b>ECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SI</b> in ignition switch OFF. connect TCM harness connect connect combination meter have be to Wiring Diagram. <b>Continuity should exist.</b> o check harness for short to g	<ul> <li>&gt;&gt; GO TO 3.</li> <li>&gt;&gt; Refer to <u>SC-10, "STARTING SYSTEM"</u>.</li> <li><b>ECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHO</b></li> <li>an ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>connect TCM harness connector.</li> <li>connect combination meter harness connector.</li> <li>connect combination meter harness connector.</li> <li>continuity between TCM terminal 9 and combination meter to Wiring Diagram.</li> <li>Continuity should exist.</li> <li>a check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li><u>G</u></li> <li>&gt;&gt; GO TO 5.</li> </ul>

# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F14, E5
- Harness connectors E152, M31
- Harness for open or short between TCM and combination meter

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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# 5. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 102 and combination meter terminal 40. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

# 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Harness for open or short between ECM and combination meter

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Repair or replace.

# 8. REPLACE COMBINATION METER

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS" .

>> INSPECTION END

# DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH

# Description

Brake switch signal is applied to the ECM through the stop lamp switch when the brake pedal is depressed. This signal is used mainly to decrease the engine speed when the vehicle is driving.

# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
BRAKE SW	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
BRARE SW		Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P1805 1805	Brake switch A brake switch signal is not sent to ECM for an extremely long time while the vehicle is driving		<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (Stop lamp switch circuit is open or shorted.)</li> </ul>	F
			<ul> <li>Stop lamp switch</li> </ul>	G

# FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode.

 Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

 ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to a small range.

 Therefore, acceleration will be poor.

 Vehicle condition

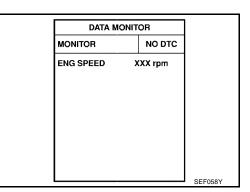
 Driving condition

 When engine is idling

 When accelerating

# DTC Confirmation Procedure

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Fully depress the brake pedal for at least 5 seconds.
- 3. Erase the DTC with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-531, "Diagnostic Procedure"



# WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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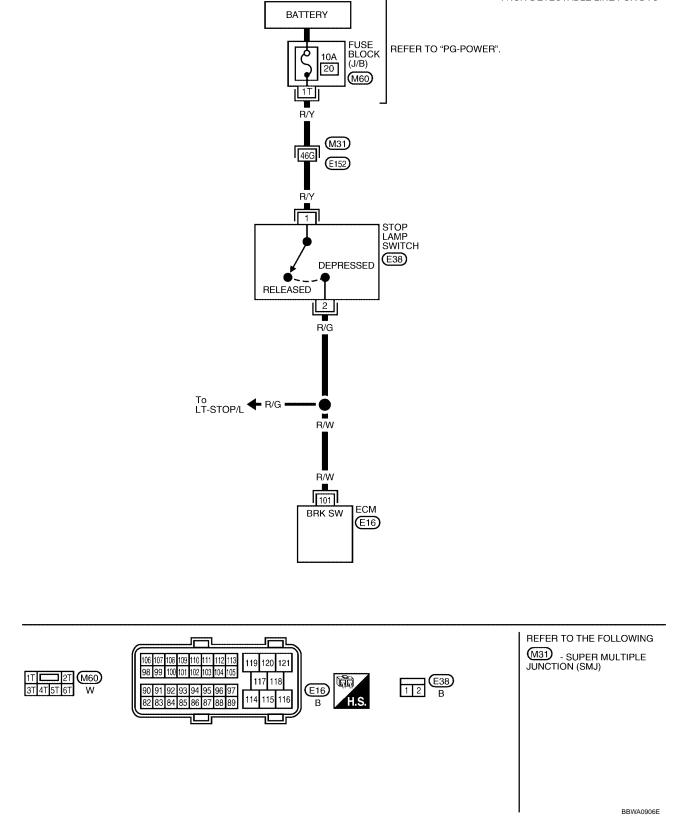
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# Wiring Diagram

# EC-BRK/SW-01

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: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
		[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V	С	
101	R/W	Stop lamp switch	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	D

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check the stop lamp when depressing and releasing the brake pedal.

Brake pedal	Stop lamp		
Fully released	Not illuminated		
Depressed	Illuminated		

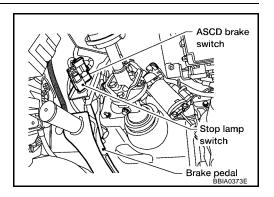
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.



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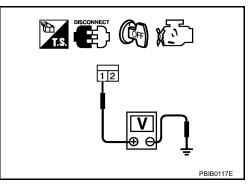
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2. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

# OK or NG

OK	>> GO TO 4.
NG	>> GO TO 3.



# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M60
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open and short between stop lamp switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-533, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

# 6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

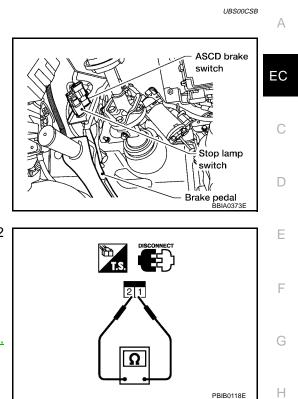
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

# **DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH**

# Component Inspection STOP LAMP SWITCH

1. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.



2. Check continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Conditions	Continuity
Brake pedal fully released	Should not exist.
Brake pedal depressed	Should exist.

3. If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6</u>, <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 2 again.

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# DTC P2122, P2123 APP SENSOR

# **Component Description**

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.

Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM

receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
ACCEL SEN1	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)</li> </ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
ACCEL SENT		Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
ACCEL SEN2*	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)</li> </ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
		Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
CLSD THL POS	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)</li> </ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	ON
		Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF

\*: Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differ from ECM terminal voltage.

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

#### NOTE:

If DTC P2122 or P2123 is displayed with DTC P1229, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P1229. Refer to <u>EC-422, "DTC P1229 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY"</u>.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2122 2122	Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the APP sensor 1 is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The APP sensor 1 circuit is open or
P2123 2123	Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the APP sensor 1 is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>shorted.)</li> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1)</li> </ul>

# FAIL-SAFE MODE

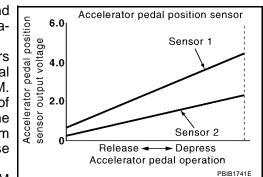
When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.



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# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

## NOTE:

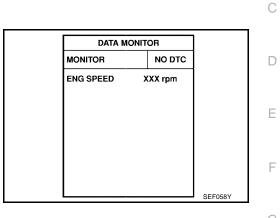
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-537, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



# WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



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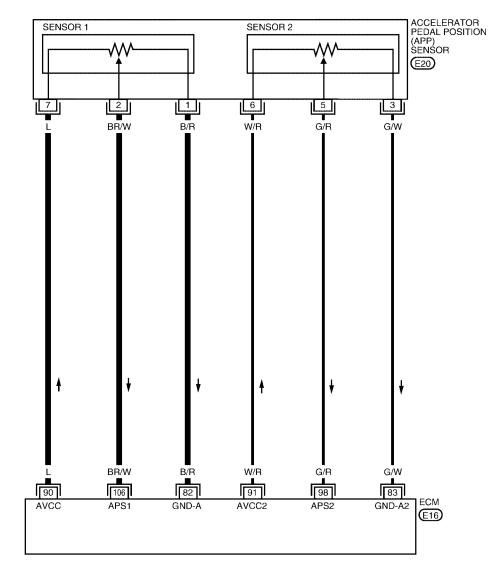
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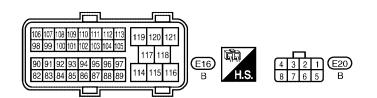
# Wiring Diagram

# EC-APPS1-01

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

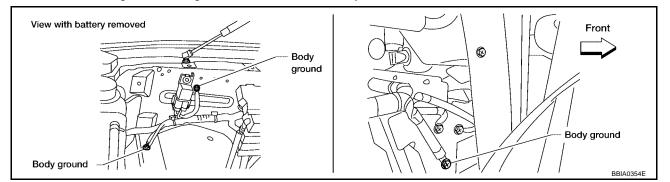
#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

-		-		•	
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
82	B/R	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	С
83	G/W	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	D
90	L	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	E
91	W/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	F
		Accelerator pedal position	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.25 - 0.50V	G
98	98 G/R sensor 2	3 G/R	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	2.0 - 2.5V	Н
400		Accelerator pedal position	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully released</li> </ul>	0.5 - 1.0V	-
106	106 BR/W sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V	J	

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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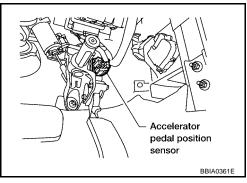
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# 2. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

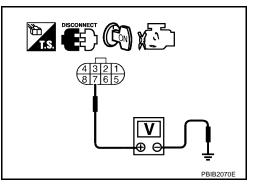


3. Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 7 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



# 3. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 82 and APP sensor terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

# Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

# OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 4.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK APP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 106 and APP sensor terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

# Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

# OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-539, "Component Inspection" .

<u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

# DTC P2122, P2123 APP SENSOR

# 6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace the accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 4. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### >> INSPECTION END

# 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

#### Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and engine ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
106	Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
98	Fully released	0.25 - 0.5V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	2.0 - 2.5V

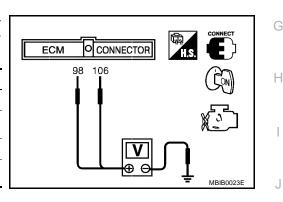
4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.

5. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .

- 6. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 7. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

# Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

Refer to ACC-2, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM" .



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# DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR

# **Component Description**

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.

Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM

receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
ACCEL SEN1	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)</li> </ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
ACCEL SENT		Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
ACCEL SEN2*	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)</li> </ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
		Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
CLSD THL POS	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)</li> </ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	ON
		Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF

\*: Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differ from ECM terminal voltage.

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2127 2127	Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the APP sensor 2 is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (APP sensor 2 circuit is open or shorted.)     (TD sensor aciautic shorted.)
P2128 2128	Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the APP sensor 2 is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>(TP sensor circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2)</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor)</li> </ul>

# FAIL-SAFE MODE

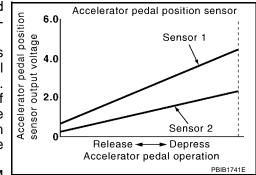
When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.



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# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

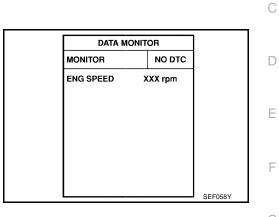
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-543, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



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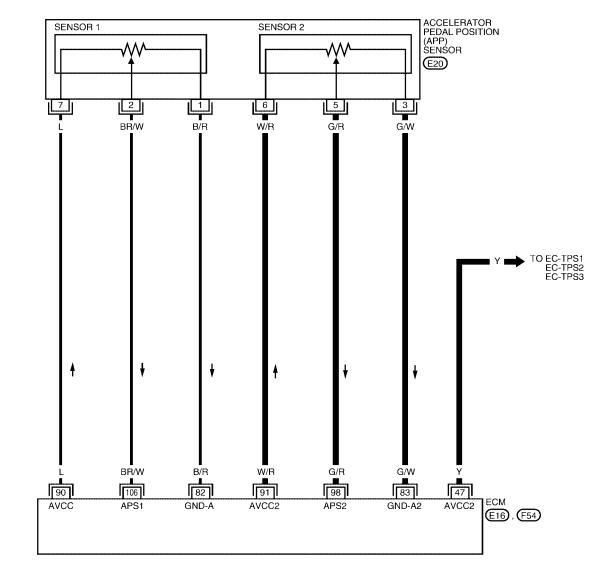
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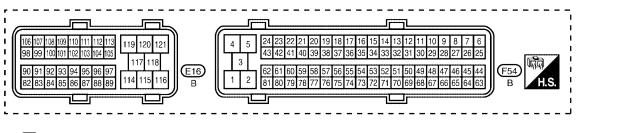
# Wiring Diagram

# EC-APPS2-01

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DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
 NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC







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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

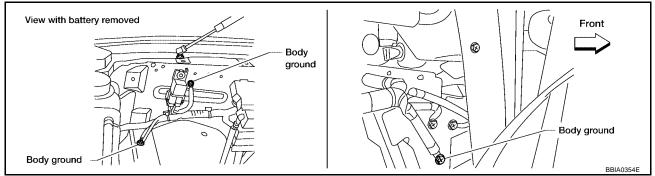
#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- /INAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
47	Y	Sensor power supply (TP sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	
82	B/R	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	
83	G/W	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	
90	L	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	
91	W/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	
	G/R	Accelerator pedal position	Accelerator pedal position	Accelerator pedal position       [Ignition switch: ON]         • Engine stopped         • Accelerator pedal position	0.25 - 0.50V
98	G/R	sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	2.0 - 2.5V	
400		Accelerator pedal position	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>Engine stopped</li><li>Accelerator pedal: Fully released</li></ul>	0.5 - 1.0V	
106	BR/W	sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V	

# Diagnostic Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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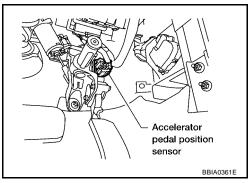
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# 2. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

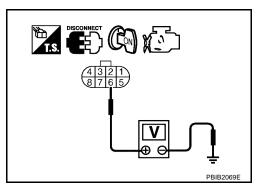


3. Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 6 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 7 and ECM terminal 91. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace open circuit.

## 4. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

Check the following.

Harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2	<u>EC-549</u>
91	APP sensor terminal 6	<u>EC-542</u>

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to <u>EC-553</u>, "<u>Component Inspection</u>" . <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

# DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR

6. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR	Δ
1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.	
2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .	50
3. Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> .	EC
>> INSPECTION END	С
7. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	D
2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.	
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 83 and APP sensor terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	E
Continuity should exist.	
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	F
OK or NG	
<ul> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 8.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> </ul>	G
8. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 98 and APP sensor terminal 5. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	Н
Continuity should exist.	1
2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	I
OK or NG	
<ul> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 9.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> </ul>	J
9. CHECK APP SENSOR	K
Refer to EC-539, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG	1
OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 10.	L
10. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY	M
1. Replace the accelerator pedal assembly.	
<ol> <li>Perform <u>EC-43</u>, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-43</u>, "Throttle Velve Closed Resister Learning".</li> </ol>	
<ol> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning"</u>.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>.</li> </ol>	
>> INSPECTION END	

# 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

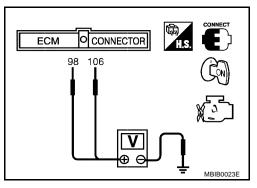
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and engine ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
106	Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
98	Fully released	0.25 - 0.5V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	2.0 - 2.5V



4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.

- 5. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 6. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 7. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

# Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

Refer to ACC-2, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM" .

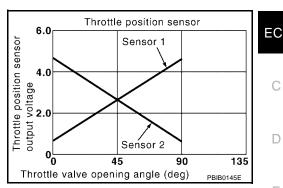
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# DTC P2135 TP SENSOR

# **Component Description**

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



# CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	COI	NDITION	SPECIFICATION	- F
THRTL SEN1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V	
THRTL SEN2*	<ul><li>(Engine stopped)</li><li>Shift lever: D</li></ul>	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V	G

\*: Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P2135 2135	Throttle position sensor circuit range/performance problem	Rationally incorrect voltage is sent to ECM compared with the signals from TP sensor 1 and TP sensor 2.	<ul> <li>Harness or connector (TP sensor 1 and 2 circuit is open or shorted.) (APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2)</li> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor</li> </ul>	J

## FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

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# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

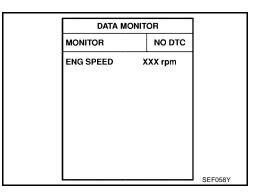
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### TESTING CONDITION:

#### Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

#### WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-550, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

# DTC P2135 TP SENSOR

# Wiring Diagram

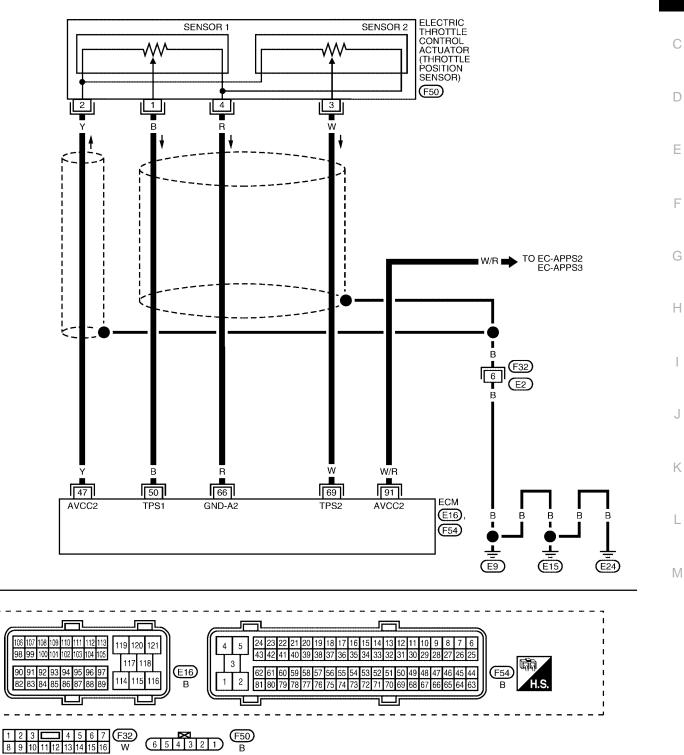
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DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

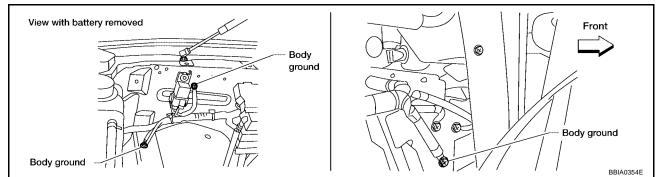
# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
47	Y	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	
50	В		<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully released</li> </ul>	More than 0.36V	
50	В	Throttle position sensor 1	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	Less than 4.75V	
66	R	Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	
69 W	10/	V Throttle position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	<ul><li>Engine stopped</li><li>Shift lever: D</li></ul>	Less than 4.75V
	~~		<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	More than 0.36V	
91	W/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



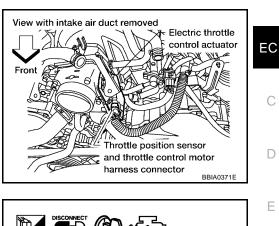
Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



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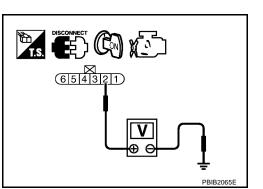
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3. Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II	
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	
2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.	
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	J
Continuity should exist.	
OK or NG	Κ
OK >> GO TO 4.	
NG >> Repair or replace open circuit.	
4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II	_

#### Check the following.

Harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram	
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2	<u>EC-549</u>	
91	APP sensor terminal 7	<u>EC-542</u>	

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-546, "Component Inspection" . OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 6.

## 6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace the accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 4. Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>.

#### >> INSPECTION END

### 7. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 4 and ECM terminal 66. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 8. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 50 and electric throttle control actuator terminal14, ECM terminal 69 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### 9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-553, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 10.

# 10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### >> INSPECTION END

# 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

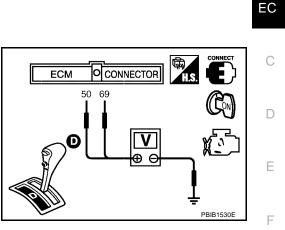
- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Set selector lever to D position.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1signal), 69 (TP sensor 2signal) and engine ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
50	Fully released	More than 0.36V
(Throttle position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
69	Fully released	Less than 4.75V
(Throttle position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 0.36V

- 6. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 8. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning" .

## Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-15, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".



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# **DTC P2138 APP SENSOR**

# **Component Description**

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.

Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM

receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

# **CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode**

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
ACCEL SEN1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
ACCEL SENT	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
ACCEL SEN2*	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
ACCEL SENZ	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
CLSD THL POS	Ignition switch: ON     (Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	ON
		Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF

\*: Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differ from ECM terminal voltage.

# **On Board Diagnosis Logic**

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic. NOTE:

If DTC P2138 is displayed with DTC P1229, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P1229. Refer to EC-422, "DTC P1229 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2138 2138	Accelerator pedal position sensor circuit range/per- formance problem	Rationally incorrect voltage is sent to ECM compared with the signals from APP sensor 1 and APP sensor 2.	<ul> <li>Harness or connector (APP sensor 1 and 2 circuit is open or shorted.) (TP sensor circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 and 2</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor)</li> <li>ECM pin terminal</li> </ul>

## FAIL-SAFE MODE

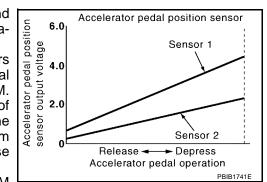
When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.



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## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

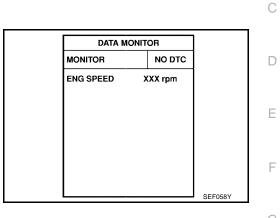
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-557, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



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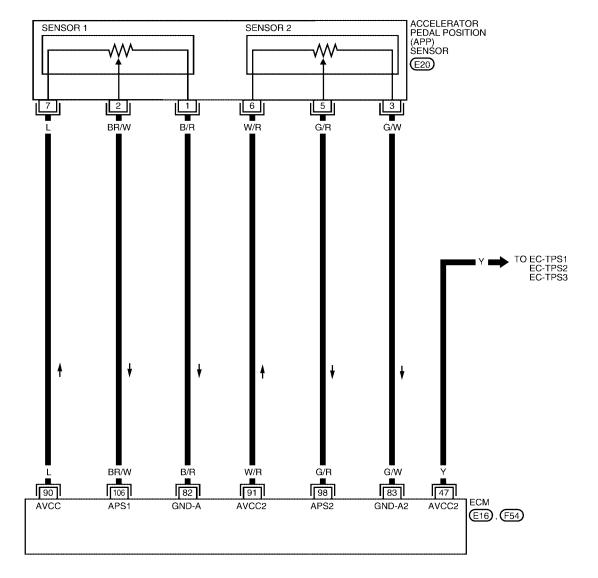
# **DTC P2138 APP SENSOR**

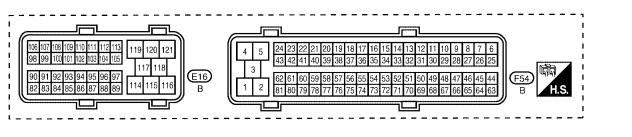
# Wiring Diagram

# EC-APPS3-01

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DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
 NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC







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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

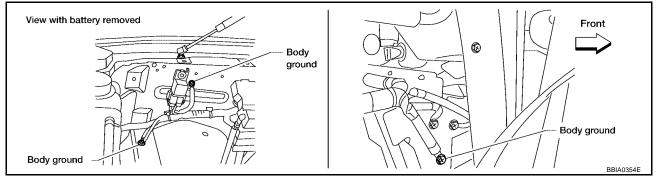
# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

ter- 11nal No.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
47	Y	Sensor power supply (TP sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
82	B/R	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
83	G/W	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
90	L	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
91	W/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
0.9	G/R	Accelerator pedal position	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.25 - 0.50V
98	G/K	sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	2.0 - 2.5V
400		Accelerator pedal position	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully released</li> </ul>	0.5 - 1.0V
106	BR/W	sensor 1	<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine stopped</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	4.2 - 4.8V

# Diagnostic Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body.



Refer to EC-131, "Ground Inspection" .

### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.
- NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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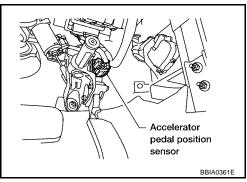
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# 2. CHECK APP SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

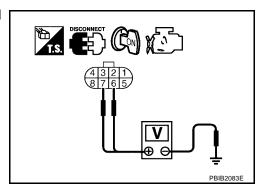


3. Check voltage between APP sensor terminals 6, 7 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 7 and ECM terminal 91. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

## 4. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

#### Check the following.

Harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2	<u>EC-549</u>
91	APP sensor terminal 6	<u>EC-556</u>

### ECM pin terminal

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness connectors.

# 5. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to <u>EC-553, "Component Inspection"</u>. <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

# **DTC P2138 APP SENSOR**

6. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR	A
1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.	
2. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning"	
3. Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> .	EC
>> INSPECTION END	С
7. CHECK APP SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	C
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	D
2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.	
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 82 and APP sensor terminal 1, ECM terminal 83 and APP sensor terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	E
Continuity should exist.	_
<ol> <li>Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li><u>OK or NG</u></li> </ol>	F
<ul> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 8.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> </ul>	G
8. CHECK APP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	_ Н
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 106 and APP sensor terminal 2, ECM terminal 98 and APP sensor terminal 5. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	1
Continuity should exist.	
2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	J
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 9.	
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	K
9. CHECK ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR	I.
Refer to EC-539, "Component Inspection".	L
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 10.	M
10. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY	_
1. Replace the accelerator pedal assembly.	
2. Perform <u>EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning"</u> .	
<ol> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning"</u>.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Valves Learning"</u>.</li> </ol>	
4. Perform <u>EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u> .	

## >> INSPECTION END

# 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

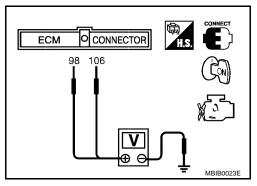
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and engine ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
106	Fully released	0.5 - 1.0V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	4.2 - 4.8V
98	Fully released	0.25 - 0.5V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	2.0 - 2.5V



4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.

- 5. Perform EC-43, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 6. Perform EC-43, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 7. Perform EC-43, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

# Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

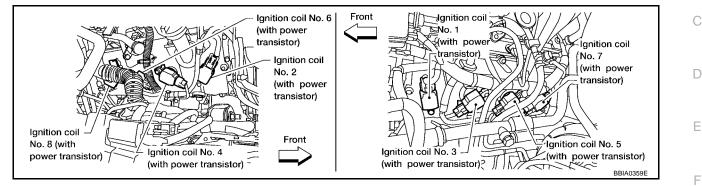
Refer to ACC-2, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM" .

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### **Component Description IGNITION COIL & POWER TRANSISTOR**

The ignition signal from the ECM is sent to and amplified by the power transistor. The power transistor turns on and off the ignition coil primary circuit. This ON/OFF operation induces the proper high voltage in the coil secondary circuit.



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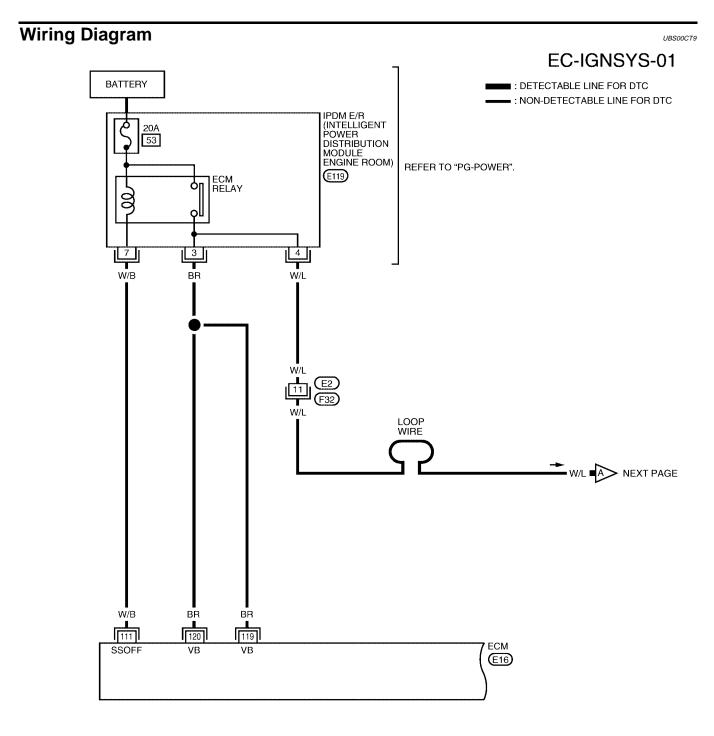
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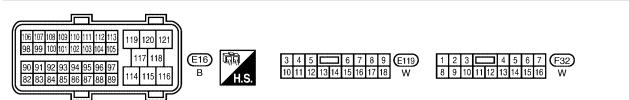
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

					_
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V	С
			<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	F
119 120	BR BR	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	

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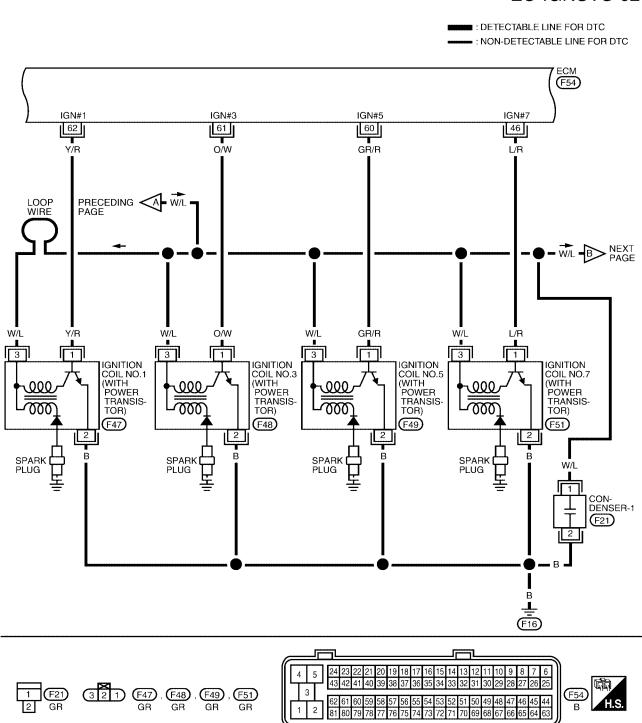
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# EC-IGNSYS-02



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

# Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	С
			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE:	0-0.2V*	D
46 60	L/R GR/R	Ignition signal No. 7 Ignition signal No. 5	The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.	≥ 2.0V/Div 50 ms/Div     PBIB0044E	Е
61 62	O/W Y/R	Ignition signal No. 3 Ignition signal No. 1	[Engine is running]	0.1 - 0.4V*	F
			<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Engine speed is 2,000 rpm.</li> </ul>	> 2.0V/D/v 50 ms/D/v	G
				PBIB0045E	Н

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

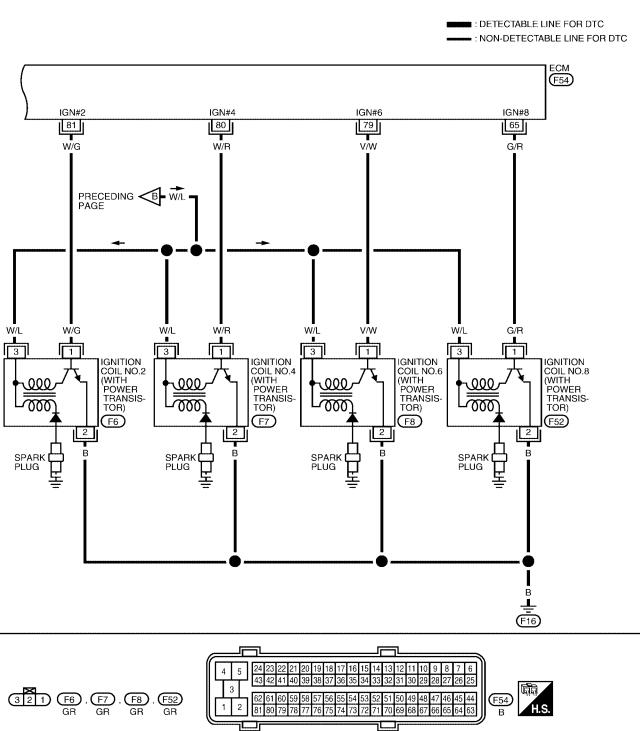
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# EC-IGNSYS-03



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	С
65 79	G/R V/W	Ignition signal No. 8 Ignition signal No. 6	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.	0 - 0.2V*	D
80 81	W/R W/G	Ignition signal No. 4 Ignition signal No. 2	[Engine is running]	0.1 - 0.4V★	F
			<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Engine speed is 2,000 rpm.</li> </ul>	▶ 2.0V/DIV 50 ms/Div	G
				PBIB0045E	— н

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK ENGINE START

# Turn ignition switch OFF, and restart engine. **Is engine running?**

#### Yes or No

Yes (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2. Yes (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 4.

# 2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

#### (B) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

#### OK or NG

#### OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

ACTIVE TES	БТ	
POWER BALANCE		
MONITOR		
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
MAS A/F SE-B1	xxx v	
	J	PBIB0133E

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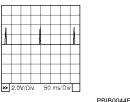
# 3. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

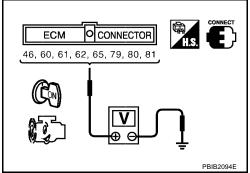
#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Let engine idle.
- 2. Read the voltage signal between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ground with an oscilloscope.
- 3. Verify that the oscilloscope screen shows the signal wave as shown below.

#### NOTE:

The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.





#### OK or NG

### OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

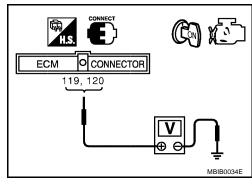
# 4. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminals 119, 120 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 5.
- NG >> Go to <u>EC-126, "POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIR-</u> <u>CUIT"</u>.



# 5. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

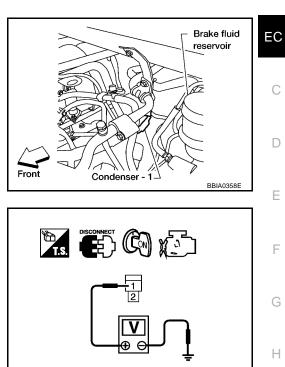
- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2. Disconnect condenser harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

4. Check voltage between condenser terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

>> GO TO 8. OK NG >> GO TO 6.



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6. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III	I
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	
2. Disconnect IPDM E/R connector E119.	1
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminal 4 and condenser terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	J
Continuity should exist.	K
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	
OK or NG	
OK >> Go to <u>EC-126, "POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT"</u> . NG >> GO TO 7.	L
7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	M

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between ignition coil and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 8. CHECK CONDENSER GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between condenser terminal 2 and engine ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 9.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 9. CHECK CONDENSER

Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection" .

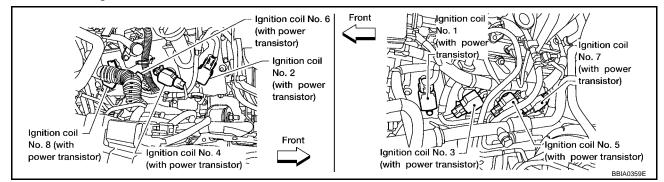
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace condenser.

# 10. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-IV

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.

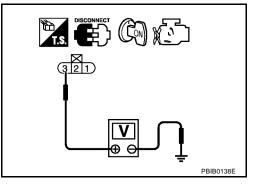


- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Check voltage between ignition coil terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.



# 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between ignition coil and harness connector F32

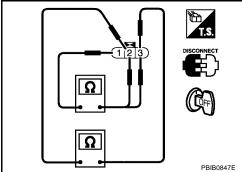
>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

<ul> <li>2. Check harness continuity between ignition coil terminal 2 and engine ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> <li>Continuity should exist.</li> <li>3. Also check harness for short to power.</li> <li>CM or NG OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 13. NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li>13. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT</li> <li>1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> <li>Continuity should exist.</li> <li>3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li>14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</li> <li>Refer to EC-571. "Component Inspection" .</li> <li>OK or NG OK &gt;&gt; Replace ignition coil with power transistor.</li> <li>15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</li> <li>Refer to EC-125. "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".</li> <li>&gt; INSPECTION END</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>2. Check harness continuity between ignition coil terminal 2 and engine ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> <li>Continuity should exist.</li> <li>3. Also check harness for short to power.</li> <li>OK or NG OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 13. NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li>13. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT</li> <li>1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> <li>Continuity should exist.</li> <li>3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li>OK or NG OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 14.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li>14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</li> <li>Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection".</li> <li>OK or NG OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 15.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Replace ignition coil with power transistor.</li> <li>15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</li> <li>Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".</li> <li>&gt; INSPECTION END</li> <li>Component Inspection Component Inspection Component Inspection</li> </ul>	1 Turn invition available OFF	-
Refer to Wiring Diagram.         Continuity should exist.         3. Also check harness for short to power.         Xer NG         OK => Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.         3. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT         1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.         2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1.         Refer to Wiring Diagram.         Continuity should exist.         3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.         OK or NG         OK >> GO TO 14.         NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.         4. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Refer to EC-571. "Component Inspection".         OK >> GO TO 15.         NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.         15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125. "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection         Component Inspection         GMITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	Refer to Wiring Diagram.       Continuity should exist.         A Also check harness for short to power.       Continuity should exist.         A Also check harness for short to power.       Continuity should exist.         A CHECK IGNITION COLL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT       Disconnect ECM harness connector.         Disconnect ECM harness connector.       Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1.         Refer to Wiring Diagram.       Continuity should exist.         A Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.       Continuity should exist.         A Also check harness for short to ground and short to power in harness or connectors.       Continuity should exist.         A Also check harness for short to ground and short to power in harness or connectors.       Check is a connection of the ground or short to power in harness or connectors.         CHECK IGNITION COLL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR       Check is a connection of the power transistor.         Check INTERMITTENT INCIDENT       Scherck INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".       >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection GINITION COLL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR       UseNOTE         Continuity on which OFF.       Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.		
<ul> <li>Also check harness for short to power.</li> <li>CK or NG</li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 13.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li><b>3. CHECK IGNITION COLL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT</b></li> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> <li><b>Continuity should exist.</b></li> <li>Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li>OK or NG</li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 14.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li><b>4. CHECK IGNITION COLL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</b></li> <li>Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection".</li> <li><b>5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</b></li> <li>Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".</li> <li>&gt; INSPECTION END</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Also check harness for short to power.</li> <li><u>DK or NG</u></li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 13.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li><b>3. CHECK IGNITION COL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT</b></li> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1.</li> <li>Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> <li>Continuity should exist.</li> <li>Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li><u>X or NG</u></li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 14.</li> <li>MG &gt;&gt; GO TO 14.</li> <li>MG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li><b>4. CHECK IGNITION COL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</b></li> <li>Refer to EC-571. "Component Inspection".</li> <li><u>X or NG</u></li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 15.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Replace ignition coil with power transistor.</li> <li><b>5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</b></li> <li>Refer to EC-125. "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".</li> <li>&gt; INSPECTION END</li> <li>Component Inspection Guiton Coll WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</li> <li>Component Inspection END</li> <li>Component END</li> <li>Compone</li></ul>		E
DX or NG         OK       >> GO TO 13.         NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.         13. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT         1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.         2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1.         Refer to Wiring Diagram.         Continuity should exist.         3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.         DK or NG         OK       >> GO TO 14.         NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.         14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Refer to EC-571. "Component Inspection" .         DK or NG         OK       >> GO TO 15.         NG       >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.         15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125. "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection         Component Inspection         Component Inspection	DX or NG         OK       >> GO TO 13.         NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.         13. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT         1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.         2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1.         Refer to Wiring Diagram.         Continuity should exist.         3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.         XK or NG         OK       >> GO TO 14.         NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.         14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection".         DK or NG         OK       >> GO TO 15.         NG       >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.         15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection GUI WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Consponent Inspection Coil with OFF.         2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.	Continuity should exist.	
OK       >> GO TO 13.         NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors. <b>33. CHECK IGNITION COL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT</b> 1.       Disconnect ECM harness connector.         2.       Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1.         Refer to Wiring Diagram.       Continuity should exist.         3.       Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.         DK or NG       OK         OK       >> GO TO 14.         NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. <b>44. CHECK IGNITION COLL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</b> Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection" .         DK or NG         OK       >> GO TO 15.         NG       >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor. <b>15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</b> Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection         Component Inspection         Component Inspection	OK       >> GO TO 13.         NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors. <b>33. CHECK IGNITION COLL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT</b> I. Disconnect ECM harness connector.         2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1.         Refer to Wiring Diagram. <b>Continuity should exist.</b> 3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. <b>Xor NG</b> OK       >> GO TO 14.         NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. <b>44. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</b> Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection" . <b>Xor NG</b> OK       >> GO TO 15.         NG       >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor. <b>55. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</b> Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . <b>&gt;&gt; INSPECTION END Component Inspection</b> <b>Component Inspection Component Inspection</b> <b>Coll WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</b> I. Turn ignition switch OFF.         2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.		
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.          13. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT         1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.         2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1.         Refer to Wiring Diagram.         Continuity should exist.         3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.         DK or NG         OK >> GO TO 14.         NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.         14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Refer to EC-571. "Component Inspection" .         DK or NG         OK >> GO TO 15.         NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.         15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125. "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection         Component Inspection END         Component Inspection Coil WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors. <b>13. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT</b> 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram. Continuity should exist. 3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. <u>2. Kor NG</u> OK -> GO TO 14. NG -> GO TO 14. NG -> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. <b>14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR</b> Refer to EC-571. "Component Inspection" . <u>2. Kor NG</u> OK -> GO TO 15. NG -> GO TO 15. NG -> Replace ignition coil with power transistor. <b>15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</b> Refer to EC-125. "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . >> INSPECTION END Component Inspection GUITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.		
<ol> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal         <ol> <li>Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> <li>Continuity should exist.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li>DK or NG         <ol> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 14.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> </ol> </li> <li>CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         <ol> <li>Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection".</li> <li>OK or NG</li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 15.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Replace ignition coil with power transistor.</li> </ol> </li> <li>CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".         &gt;&gt; INSPECTION END         Component Inspection GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Wester Transpection Coil WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Component Inspection END         Component Inspection Coil WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Wester         Component Inspection POWER TRANSISTOR         Wester         Dispection END         Component Inspection         Component Inspection&lt;</li></ol>	<ol> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 46, 60, 61, 62, 65, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram. Continuity should exist.</li> <li>Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. <u>DK or NG</u> OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 14. NG &gt;&gt; Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.</li> <li>CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR Refer to <u>EC-571, "Component Inspection"</u>. <u>DK or NG</u> OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 15. NG &gt;&gt; Replace ignition coil with power transistor.</li> <li>CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to <u>EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT"</u>. &gt;&gt; INSPECTION END Component Inspection GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.</li> </ol>		
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NG       >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.         14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection".         OK       >> GO TO 15.         NG       >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.         15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection" . OK or NG OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor. 15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . >> INSPECTION END Component Inspection GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.		
14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection".         OK or NG         OK >> GO TO 15.         NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.         15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         Refer to EC-571, "Component Inspection".         OK or NG         OK >> GO TO 15.         NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.         15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection ISUITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR         1. Turn ignition switch OFF.         2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.		
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OK or NG         OK       >> GO TO 15.         NG       >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.         15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT         Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .         >> INSPECTION END         Component Inspection GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	OK or NG OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor. <b>15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT</b> Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . >> INSPECTION END Component Inspection INSPECTION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.		-
NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor. 15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . >> INSPECTION END Component Inspection GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor. 15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . >> INSPECTION END Component Inspection INSPECTION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.		
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>> INSPECTION END Component Inspection UBSOOCTB GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	>> INSPECTION END Component Inspection IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.		_
Component Inspection UBSOOCTB GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	Component Inspection IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.	Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .	
Component Inspection UBSOOCTB GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	Component Inspection IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.	>> INSPECTION END	
GNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR <ol> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.</li> </ol>		
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.	IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	3
-	-		
	3. Check resistance between ignition coil terminals as follows.	1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	

Terminal No. (Polarity)	Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]
1 and 2	Except 0 or ∞
1 and 3	Except 0
2 and 3	

# CONDENSER

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect condenser harness connector.

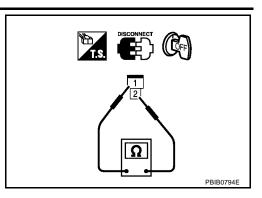


3. Check resistance between condenser terminals 1 and 2.

Resistance

се

Above 1 MΩ at 25°C (77°F)



UBS00CTC

# Removal and Installation IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR

Refer to EM-26, "IGNITION COIL" .

# **INJECTOR CIRCUIT**

# **Component Description**

The fuel injector is a small, precise solenoid valve. When the ECM supplies a ground to the injector circuit, the coil in the injector is energized. The energized coil pulls the needle valve back and allows fuel to flow through the injector into the intake manifold. The amount of fuel injected depends upon the injection pulse duration. Pulse duration is the length of time the injector remains open. The ECM controls the injection pulse duration based on engine fuel needs.

# CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

MONITOR ITEM	C	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION	F
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	3.0 - 4.2 msec	_
B/FUEL SCHDL	Air conditioner switch: OFF			_
B/I OLL SCIIDL	Shift lever: N	2,000 rpm	3.0 - 4.2 msec	G
	No load			
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	2.0 - 2.8 msec	
INJ PULSE-B1 INJ PULSE-B2	<ul><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>Shift lever: N</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	1.9 - 2.9 msec	
	No load			_

#### Specification data are reference values.

PFP:16600

SEF375Z

UBS00CTE

Ball valve

O-ring

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EC

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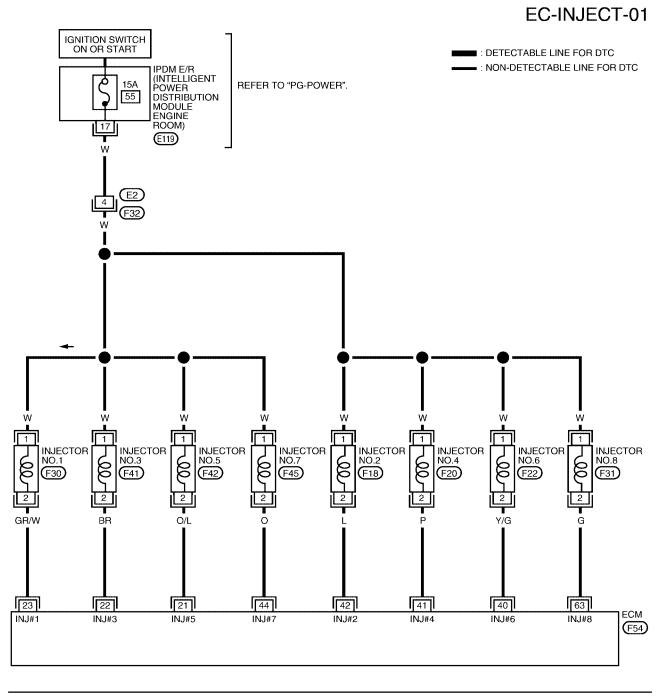
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# **INJECTOR CIRCUIT**

# Wiring Diagram



	_			٦												լ						_			
ſ	4	T	5	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16 35	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8 27	7	6	$\left \right $		
	Τ	3	Γ	43	42	41	40	39	38	31	30	30	-	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	20	25			<b>G</b> D
	1		2	62 81	ы 80	60 79	59 78	58 77	57 76	56 75	55 74	54 73	53 72	52 71	51 70	50 69	49 68	48 67	47 66	46 65	45 64	44 63		B	H.S.
6			L	٦r										[		Ŀ	_			_		_	J	,	

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UBS00CTF

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# **INJECTOR CIRCUIT**

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	С
21 22	O/L BR	Injector No. 5 Injector No. 3	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★	D
23 40 41 42	GR/W Y/G P L	Injector No. 1 Injector No. 6 Injector No. 4 Injector No. 2		BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★	F
44 63	O G	Injector No. 7 Injector No. 8	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed is 2,000 rpm</li></ul>		G
				>> 10.0V/Div 50 ms/Div PBIB0043E	Н

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnostic Procedure 1. INSPECTION START

Turn ignition switch to START. Is any cylinder ignited?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> GO TO 3. А

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# 2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

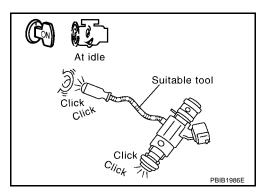
#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

ACTIVE TES		
POWER BALANCE		
MONITOR	l	
ENG SPEED	XXX rpm	
MAS A/F SE-B1	xxx v	
		PBIB013

### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Listen to each injector operating sound. Clicking noise should be heard.

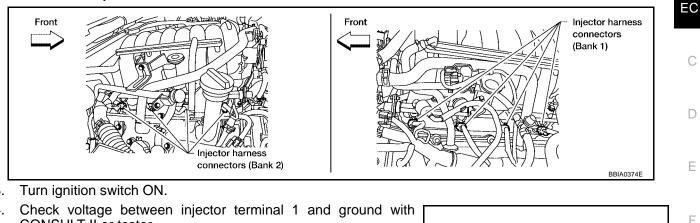


OK or NG

- OK >> INSPECTION END
- NG >> GO TO 3.

## 3. CHECK INJECTOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect injector harness connector.

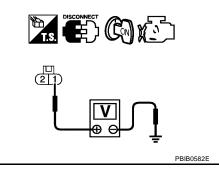


- 3.
- 4. CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



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#### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- **IPDM E/R connector E119**
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between injector and fuse

>> Repair harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK INJECTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between injector terminal 2 and ECM terminals 21, 22, 23, 40, 41, 42, 44, 63. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 6.
- NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 6. CHECK INJECTOR

Refer to EC-578, "Component Inspection" .

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> Replace injector.

### 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

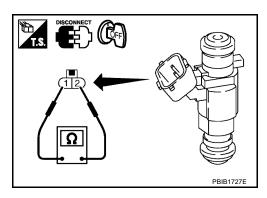
Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection INJECTOR

- 1. Disconnect injector harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals as shown in the figure.

#### Resistance: 11.5 - 12.5Ω [at 20°C (68°F)]



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#### Removal and Installation INJECTOR Refer to EM-29, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE".

Revision: January 2005

### **FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT**

### **FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT**

#### Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM Function	Actuator	EC
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed*	Fuel pump control	Fuel pump relay	
Battery	Battery voltage*			С

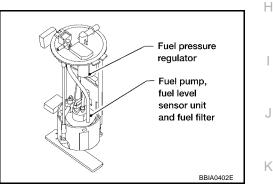
\*: ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

The ECM activates the fuel pump for several seconds after the ignition switch is turned ON to improve engine startability. If the ECM receives a engine speed signal from the camshaft position sensor (PHASE), it knows that the engine is rotating, and causes the pump to operate. If the engine speed signal is not received when the ignition switch is ON, the engine stalls. The ECM stops pump operation and prevents battery discharging, thereby improving safety. The ECM does not directly drive the fuel pump. It controls the ON/OFF fuel pump relay, which in turn controls the fuel pump.

Condition	Fuel pump operation	
Ignition switch is turned to ON.	Operates for 1 second.	
Engine running and cranking	Operates.	
When engine is stopped	Stops in 1.5 seconds.	G
Except as shown above	Stops.	

#### **COMPONENT DESCRIPTION**

A turbine type design fuel pump is used in the furl tank.



### **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION	
FUEL PUMP RLY	<ul> <li>For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON</li> <li>Engine running or cranking</li> </ul>	ON	M
	Except above conditions	OFF	

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### **FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT**

#### Wiring Diagram UBS00CTL EC-F/PUMP-01 IGNTION SWITCH ON OR START E: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC - : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER O 15A DISTRIBUTION 48 REFER TO "PG-POWER". ENGINE ROOM) FUEL E119, E122 ф PUMP RELAY 00 ol 46 GR 13 B/Y (E41) 16C B/Y (C1)1 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT AND FUEL PUMP (FUEL PUMP) B/Y 1 M CONDENSER-2 (C5)E116 3 P В $\bigcirc$ 52C (E41) GR 113 ECM FPR B B В В В E (E16) **–** E15 (E24) (E9) REFER TO THE FOLLOWING Г ſ C1 - SUPER MULTIPLE 119 120 121 JUNCTION (SMJ) 117 118 (h) 93 94 95 96 97 E16 E116 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 90 (E119) 02 1 114 115 116 H.S. 86 87 88 89 В 2 W W 37 38 39 40 41 42 E122 C554321 GR 43 44 45 46 47 48 W BBWA1365E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER-	WIRE				EC
MINAL NO.	COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
			[Ignition switch: ON]		С
		GR Fuel pump relay	• For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON	0 - 1.5V	
113	GR		[Engine is running]		
		[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE	D	
		More than 1 second after turning ignition switch ON.     State of the second after turning ignition (11 - 14V)			
D:					Е

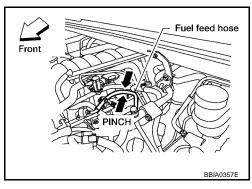
### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### **1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION**

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Pinch fuel feed hose with two fingers. Fuel pressure pulsation should be felt on the fuel feed hose for 1 second after ignition switch is turned ON.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> INSPECTION END
- NG >> GO TO 2.



### 2. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

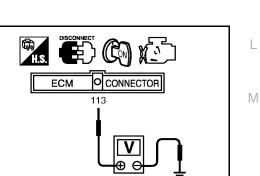
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between ECM terminal 113 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 3.

**O** CONNECTOR ECM 113 PBIB1187E





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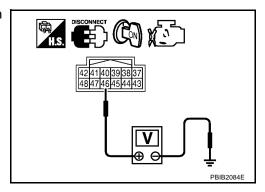
## 3. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 46 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 12.



### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

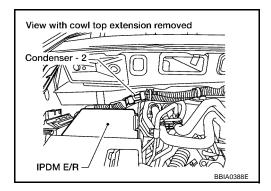
Check the following.

• Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK CONDENSER POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Disconnect condenser harness connector.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



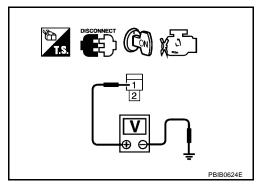
5. Check voltage between condenser terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage should exist for 1 second after ignition switch is turned ON.

6. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 6.



### **FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT**

6.	CHECK 15A FUSE	Δ
1.	Turn ignition switch OFF.	
2.	Disconnect 15A fuse.	
3.	Check 15A fuse.	EC
OK	or NG	
Oł NC		С
7.	CHECK CONDENSER POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
1. 2.	Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119. Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminal 13 and condenser terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.	E
	Continuity should exist.	
	Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	F
Oł N(	K >> GO TO 12.	
_		G
0.	CHECK CONDENSER GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
1.	Check harness continuity between condenser terminal 1 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.	H
	Continuity should exist.	
2.	Also check harness for short to power.	
<u>0K</u>	or NG	
Oł		J
N		
9.	CHECK CONDENSER	k/
Ref	fer to EC-584, "Component Inspection".	N
	or NG	
Oł		
NC	G >> Replace condenser.	
10	). CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	N
1.	Turn ignition switch OFF.	
2.	Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness con- nector.	
3.	Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.	
4.	Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminal 13 and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 1, "fuel level sen- sor unit and fuel pump" terminal 3 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.	:
	Continuity should exist.     fuel pump harness	
5. <u>OK</u>	Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	BBIA0583E

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.

### 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- Harness for open or short between fuel pump and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between fuel pump and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

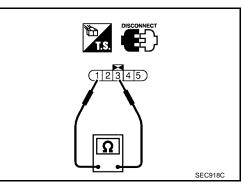
#### OK or NG

- OK >> Replace IPDM E/R.
- NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# Component Inspection FUEL PUMP

- 1. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump terminals 1 and 3.

Resistance: Approximately 1.0Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]



#### CONDENSER

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

Resistance

- 2. Disconnect condenser harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between condenser terminals as 1 and 2.

### **Removal and Installation**

FUEL PUMP

Refer to FL-5, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" .

Above 1 MΩ at 25°C (77°F)

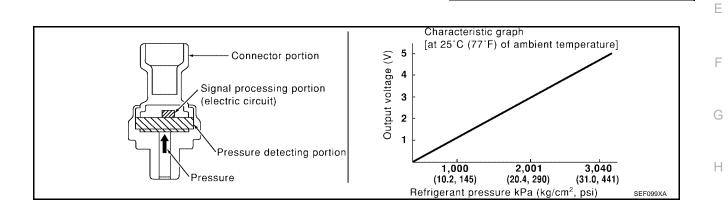
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UBS00CTO

### **REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR**

### **Component Description**

The refrigerant pressure sensor is installed at the liquid tank of the air conditioner system. The sensor uses an electrostatic volume pressure transducer to convert refrigerant pressure to voltage. The voltage signal is sent to ECM, and ECM controls cooling fan system.



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View with front grille removed

Refrigerant –/ pressure sensor Har

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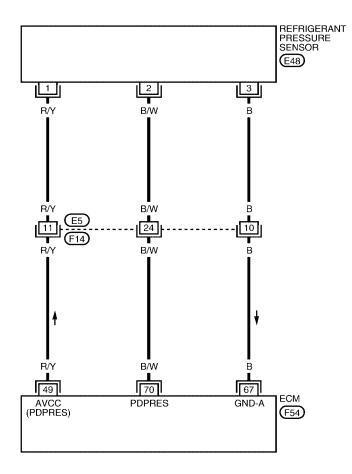
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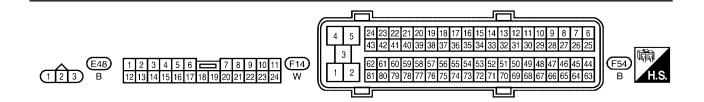
### Wiring Diagram

### EC-RP/SEN-01

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DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
49	R/Y	Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V	С
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	D
70	B/W	Refrigerant pressure sensor	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Both A/C switch and blower switch are ON. (Compressor operates.)</li> </ul>	1.0 - 4.0V	E

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

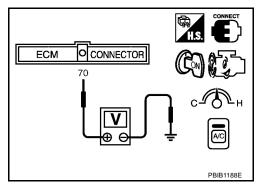
### 1. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR OVERALL FUNCTION

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn A/C switch and blower switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 70 and ground with CON-SULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: 1.0 - 4.0V

#### OK or NG

- OK >> INSPECTION END
- NG >> GO TO 2.



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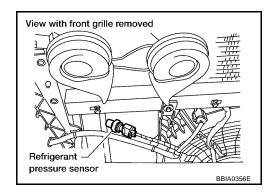
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### **REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR**

## 2. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn A/C switch and blower switch OFF.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect refrigerant pressure sensor harness connector.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.

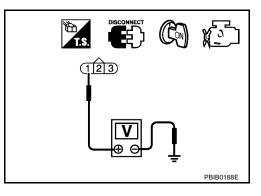


5. Check voltage between refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



### 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor

>> Repair harness or connectors.

### 4. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

### 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



6. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN	AND SHORT
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 70 and refrigerant pressure sensor ter Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	
Continuity should exist.	EC
<ul> <li>Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li>OK or NG</li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 8.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; GO TO 7.</li> </ul>	С
7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	D
<ul> <li>Check the following.</li> <li>Harness connectors E5, F14</li> <li>Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor</li> </ul>	E
>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector	rs.
8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	
Refer to <u>EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT"</u> . OK or NG	G
OK >> Replace refrigerant pressure sensor. NG >> Repair or replace.	Н
Removal and Installation REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR	UBSOOCTS
Refer to ATC-169, "Removal and Installation for Refrigerant Pressure Sensor" or MTC-19 Installation for Refrigerant Pressure Sensor".	4 <u>5, "Removal and</u> J
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### ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL

### Description

The electrical load signal (Headlamp switch signal, rear window defogger switch signal, etc.) is transferred through the CAN communication line from BCM to ECM via IPDM E/R.

### **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
LOAD SIGNAL	<ul> <li>Ignition switch: ON</li> </ul>	Rear window defogger switch is ON and/or lighting switch is in 2nd.	ON
	• Ignition switch. ON	Rear window defogger switch is OFF and lighting switch is OFF.	OFF

### **Diagnostic Procedure**

### 1. CHECK LOAD SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Connect CONSULT-II and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- 3. Select "LOAD SIGNAL" and check indication under the following conditions.

Condition	Indication
Rear window defogger switch ON	ON
Rear window defogger switch OFF	OFF

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

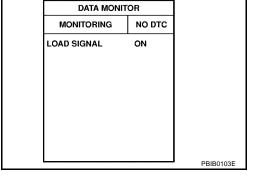
### 2. CHECK LOAD SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION-II

Check "LOAD SIGNAL" indication under the following conditions.

Condition	Indication
Lighting switch ON at 2nd position	ON
Lighting switch OFF	OFF

#### OK or NG

OK >> **INSPECTION END** NG >> GO TO 4.



DATA MONITOR

MONITORING

NO DTC

ON

### 3. CHECK REAR WINDOW DEFOGGER SYSTEM

Refer to GW-73, "REAR WINDOW DEFOGGER" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

### 4. CHECK HEADLAMP SYSTEM

Refer to <u>LT-6, "HEADLAMP (FOR USA)"</u>, or <u>LT-33, "HEADLAMP (FOR CANADA) - DAYTIME LIGHT SYSTEM -"</u>.

#### >> INSPECTION END

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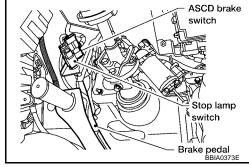
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### **ASCD BRAKE SWITCH**

### **Component Description**

When the brake pedal is depressed, ASCD brake switch is turned OFF and stop lamp switch is turned ON. ECM detects the state of the brake pedal by this input of two kinds (ON/OFF signal). Refer to <u>EC-617, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE</u> (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.



### CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	(	CONDITION		F
BRAKE SW 1	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	ON	_
(ASCD brake switch)		Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF	
BRAKE SW 2 (stop lamp switch)	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF	G
	• Ignition switch. ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON	_

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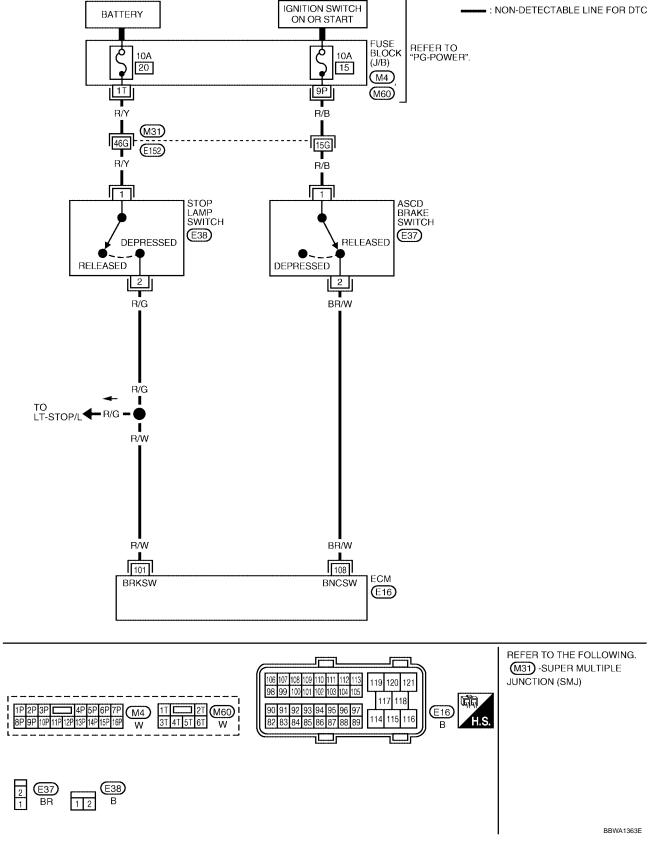
### **ASCD BRAKE SWITCH**

### **Wiring Diagram**

### EC-ASCBOF-01

UBS00CTY

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

					-	
TER- MINAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC	
101	DAA	Stop Jamp quitch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V	С	
101 R/W	1.7.00	Stop lamp switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	D	
108 BR/W	BR/W       ASCD brake switch       [Ignition switch: ON]         • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed         [Ignition switch: ON]         • Brake pedal: Fully released		• Bi		Approximately 0V	_
			BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	- E		

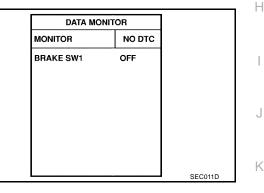
### **Diagnostic Procedure**

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

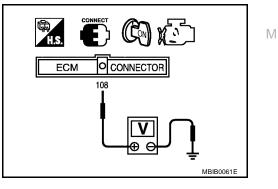
CONDITION	INDICATION
When brake pedal is depressed	OFF
When brake pedal is fully released	ON



### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

CONDITION	VOLTAGE
When brake pedal is depressed	Approximately 0V
When brake pedal is fully released	Battery voltage



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3. А

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## 2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

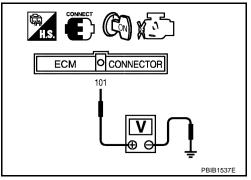
With CONSULT-II
 Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

CONDITION	INDICATION
When brake pedal is released	OFF
When brake pedal is depressed	ON

DATA MONITOR		
MONITOR	NO DTC	
BRAKE SW2	OFF	
		SEC013

**Without CONSULT-II** Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

CONDITION	VOLTAGE
When brake pedal is released	Approximately 0V
When brake pedal is depressed	Battery voltage



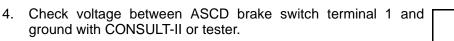
OK or NG OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> GO TO 7.

**Revision: January 2005** 

### ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

## 3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

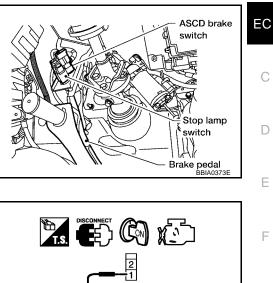
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



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### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, 152
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD brake switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground or short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-597, "Component Inspection"

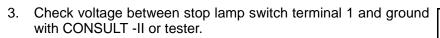
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

### 7. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

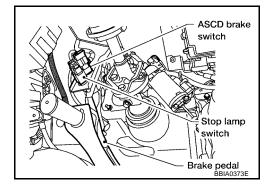
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

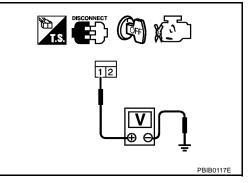


#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.





### 8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M60
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### $9. \ \mbox{check}$ stop Lamp switch input signal circuit for open and short

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-597, "Component Inspection"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

### 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

#### >> INSPECTION END

#### Component Inspection ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ASCD brake switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Condition	Continuity
When brake pedal is fully released.	Should exist.
When brake pedal is depressed.	Should not exist.

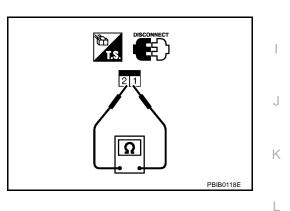
If NG, adjust ASCD brake switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6</u>, <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.

#### **STOP LAMP SWITCH**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Condition	Continuity
When brake pedal is fully released.	Should not exist.
When brake pedal is depressed.	Should exist.

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6,</u> <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.



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### **ASCD INDICATOR**

### ASCD INDICATOR

**Component Description** 

ASCD indicator lamp illuminates to indicate ASCD operation status. Lamp has two indicators, CRUISE and SET, and is integrated in combination meter.

CRUISE indicator illuminates when ON/OFF switch on ASCD steering switch is turned ON to indicated that ASCD system is ready for operation.

SET indicator illuminates when following conditions are met.

- CRUISE indicator is illuminated.
- SET switch on ASCD steering switch is turned ON while vehicle speed is within the range of ASCD setting.

SET indicator remains lit during ASCD control. Refer to <u>EC-617</u>, "<u>AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)</u>" for the ASCD function.

### **CONSULT-II** Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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Specification data are reference value.

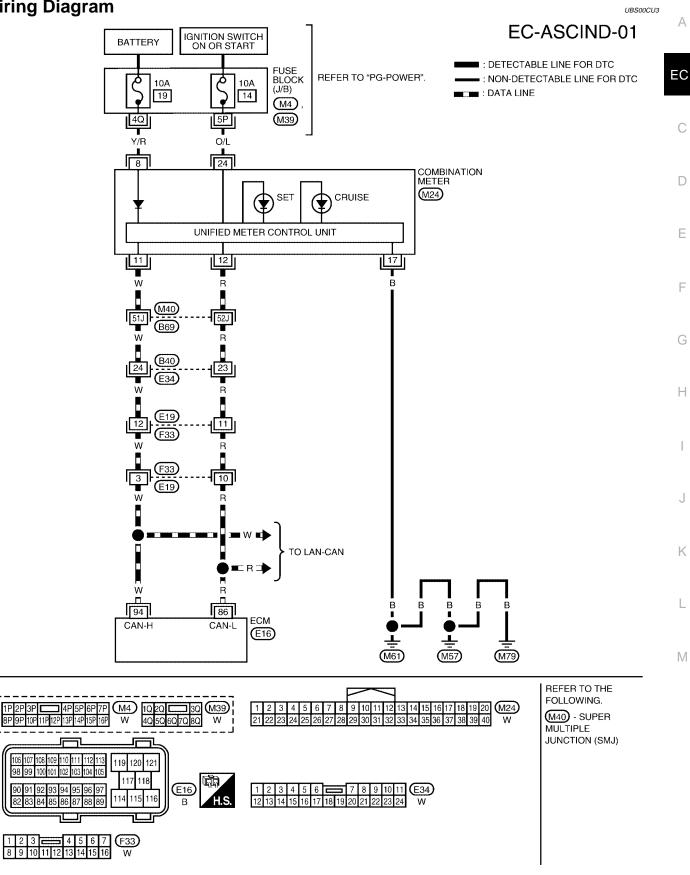
MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
CRUISE LAMP	Ignition switch: ON	● ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Pressed at the 1st time → at the 2nd time	$ON\toOFF$
ON/OF	<ul> <li>ON/OFF switch: ON</li> </ul>	COAST/SET switch: Pressed	ON
SET LAMP	When vehicle speed is	COAST/SET switch: Released	OFF

PFP:24814

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### **ASCD INDICATOR**

### Wiring Diagram



BBWA1195E

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### Diagnostic Procedure

### 1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

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Check ASCD indicator under the following conditions.

ASCD INDICATOR	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
CRUISE LAMP	Ignition switch: ON	● ON/OFF(MAIN) switch: Pressed at the 1st time → at the 2nd time	$ON\toOFF$
SET LAMP SET LAMP • When vehicle speed is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH)	COAST/SET switch: Pressed	ON	
	COAST/SET switch: Released	OFF	

OK or NG

#### OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.

### 2. снеск отс

Check that DTC U1000 or U1001 is not displayed.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-133, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN</u> <u>COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

### 3. CHECK DTC WITH COMBINATION METER

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Go to <u>DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS"</u>.

### 4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-125, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

### **MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR**

#### **MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR Wiring Diagram** EC-MIL/DL-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START BATTERY ■ : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC FUSE BLOCK : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC REFER TO "PG-POWER". م م 10A 10A DATA LINE (J/B) 19 14 (M4) M39 4Q 5P Y/R O/L Y/R 24 8 COMBINATION METER (M24) MALFUNCTION ¢ INDICATOR LAMP UNIFIED METER CONTROL UNIT Ľ 17 12 w R B . (м40 51J 52J (B69) w E **B40** 24 (E34) (E19 11 F33 R F33 10 (E19) P 🎟 w 🗈 TO LAN-CAN 🖿 R ⊅ W F 86 В В в в 94 1 ľ ECM CAN-H CAN-L (E16) . M57 M61 M79 REFER TO THE (M39) W FOLLOWING. 14P5P6P7P (M4) 2P 3P 1Q2Q **⊐** 3Q 1 2 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 (M24) 1P 3 W 15P 16P 4Q 5Q 6Q 7Q 8Q 21 22 40 W (M40) - SUPER 10P MULTIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ) 109 110 111 112 113 119 120 121 07 108 102 103 104 105 117 118 (ind) (E16) 93 94 96 97 4 E34 11 1 114 115 116 H.S. В 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 23 24 w

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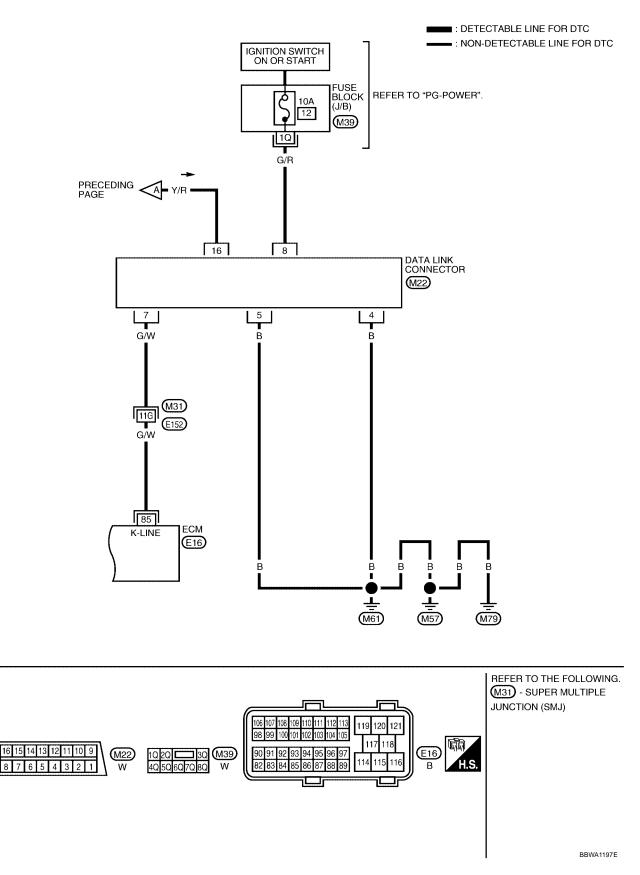
1 2 3 **C** 

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4 5 6 7 **(**F33) 13 14 15 16

### EC-MIL/DL-02



### **EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM**

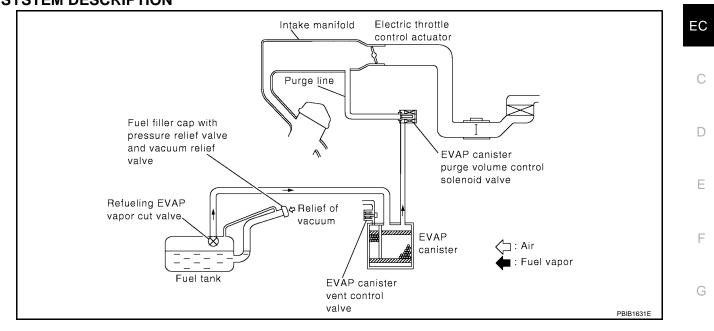
### **EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM**

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Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION



The evaporative emission system is used to reduce hydrocarbons emitted into the atmosphere from the fuel system. This reduction of hydrocarbons is accomplished by activated charcoals in the EVAP canister. The fuel vapor in the sealed fuel tank is led into the EVAP canister which contains activated carbon and the

vapor is stored there when the engine is not operating or when refueling to the fuel tank. The vapor in the EVAP canister is purged by the air through the purge line to the intake manifold when the engine is operating. EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is controlled by ECM. When the engine operates, the flow rate of vapor controlled by EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is proportionally regulated as the air flow increases.

EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve also shuts off the vapor purge line during decelerating and idling.

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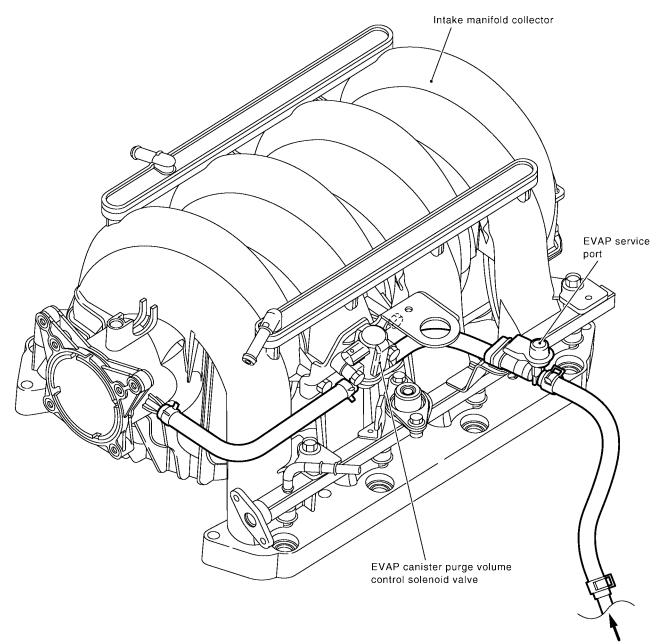
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### **EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM**

#### **EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING**

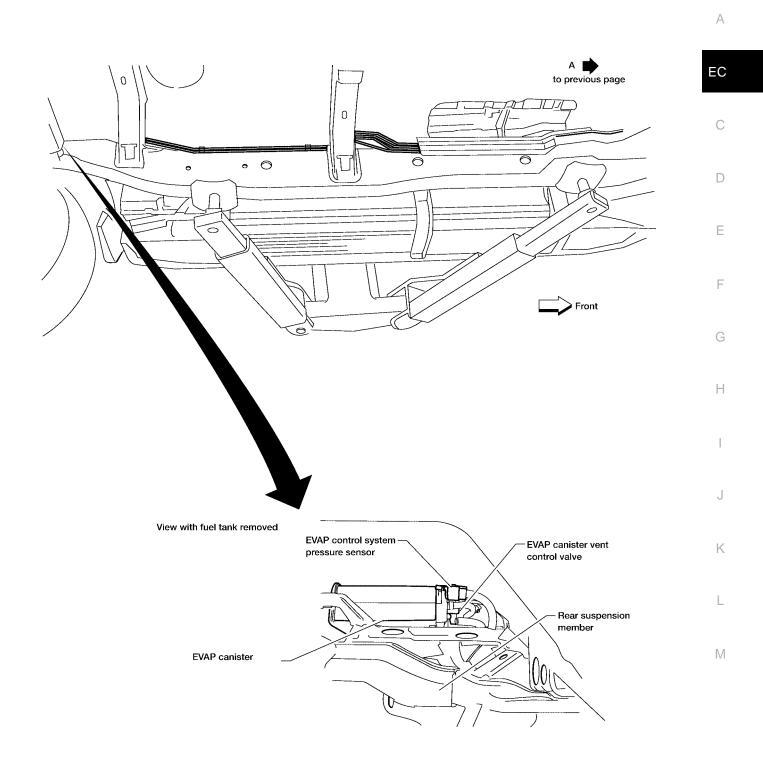


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#### NOTE:

Do not use soapy water or any type of solvent while installing vacuum hoses or purge hoses.

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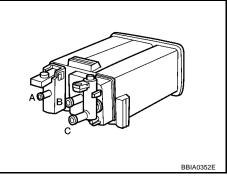
#### Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER

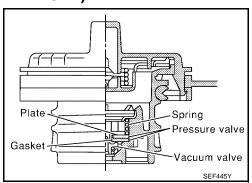
Check EVAP canister as follows:

- 1. Block port B.
- 2. Blow air into port A and check that it flows freely out of port C.
- 3. Release blocked port B.
- 4. Apply vacuum pressure to port **B** and check that vacuum pressure exists at the ports **A** and **C**.
- 5. Block port A and B.
- 6. Apply pressure to port **C** and check that there is no leakage.

#### FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)

1. Wipe clean valve housing.





2. Check valve opening pressure and vacuum.

Pressure: 15.3 - 20.0 kPa (0.156 - 0.204 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 2.22 - 2.90 psi) Vacuum: -6.0 to -3.3 kPa (-0.061 to -0.034 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>,

-0.87 to -0.48 psi)

3. If out of specification, replace fuel filler cap as an assembly.

#### **CAUTION:**

Use only a genuine fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.

#### EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-283.

FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

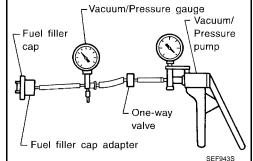
Refer to EC-223.

EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-290.

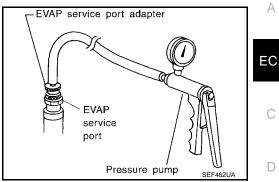
## EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-297.



#### **EVAP SERVICE PORT**

Positive pressure is delivered to the EVAP system through the EVAP service port. If fuel vapor leakage in the EVAP system occurs, use a leak detector to locate the leak.



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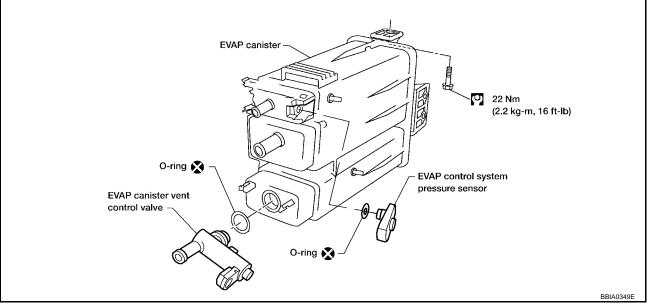
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# Removal and Installation EVAP CANISTER

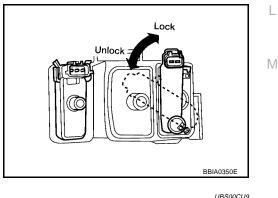
Tighten EVAP canister as shown in the figure.



### EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

- 1. Turn EVAP canister vent control valve counterclockwise.
- 2. Remove the EVAP canister vent control valve.

Always replace O-ring with a new one.



### How to Detect Fuel Vapor Leakage

### CAUTION:

Do not use compressed air or a high pressure pump.

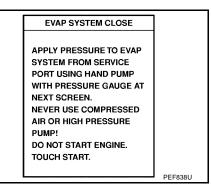
### Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in EVAP system.

- NOTE:
- Do not start engine.
- Improper installation of EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause a leak.

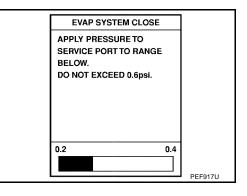
### **EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM**

#### WITH CONSULT-II

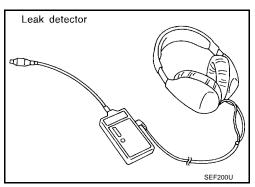
- 1. Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.
- 2. Also attach the pressure pump and hose to the EVAP service port adapter.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select the "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT MODE" with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START". A bar graph (Pressure indicating display) will appear on the screen.



- 6. Apply positive pressure to the EVAP system until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.
- 7. Remove EVAP service port adapter and hose with pressure pump.

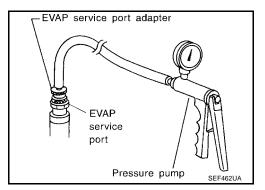


8. Locate the leak using a leak detector. Refer to <u>EC-604, "EVAP-ORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING"</u>.



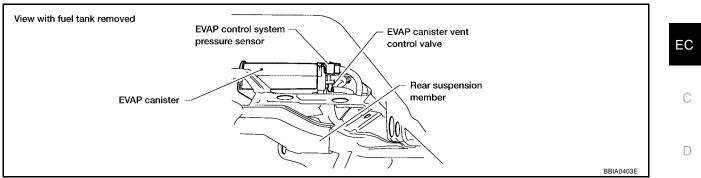
### **WITHOUT CONSULT-II**

- 1. Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.
- 2. Also attach the pressure pump with pressure gauge to the EVAP service port adapter.



### **EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM**

 Apply battery voltage to between the terminals of EVAP canister vent control valve to make a closed EVAP system.



- To locate the leak, deliver positive pressure to the EVAP system until pressure gauge points reach 1.38 to 2.76 kPa (0.014 to 0.028 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.2 to 0.4 psi).
- 5. Remove EVAP service port adapter and hose with pressure pump.
- 6. Locate the leak using a leak detector. Refer to EC-604, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING" .

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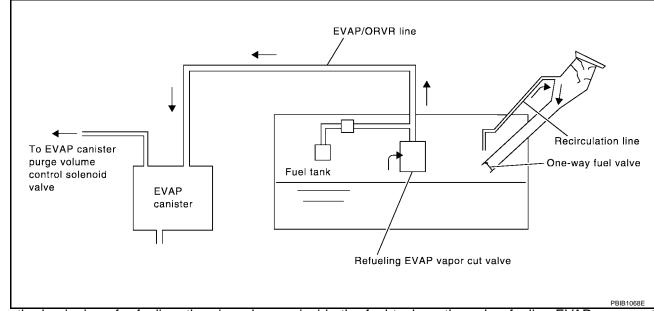
### ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

### ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

PFP:00032

### System Description





From the beginning of refueling, the air and vapor inside the fuel tank go through refueling EVAP vapor cut valve and EVAP/ORVR line to the EVAP canister. The vapor is absorbed by the EVAP canister and the air is released to the atmosphere.

When the refueling has reached the full level of the fuel tank, the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve is closed and refueling is stopped because of auto shut-off. The vapor which was absorbed by the EVAP canister is purged during driving.

#### WARNING:

When conducting inspections below, be sure to observe the following:

- Put a "CAUTION: INFLAMMABLE" sign in workshop.
- Do not smoke while servicing fuel system. Keep open flames and sparks away from work area.
- Be sure to furnish the workshop with a CO<sub>2</sub> fire extinguisher.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Before removing fuel line parts, carry out the following procedures:
- Put drained fuel in an explosion-proof container and put lid on securely.
- Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to EC-45, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- Disconnect battery ground cable.
- Always replace O-ring when the fuel gauge retainer is removed.
- Do not kink or twist hose and tube when they are installed.
- Do not tighten hose and clamps excessively to avoid damaging hoses.
- After installation, run engine and check for fuel leaks at connection.
- Do not attempt to top off the fuel tank after the fuel pump nozzle shuts off automatically. Continued refueling may cause fuel overflow, resulting in fuel spray and possibly a fire.

### ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

Diagnostic Procedure SYMPTOM: FUEL ODOR FROM EVAP CANISTER IS STRONG	UBSOOCUB
1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER	
1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and	EVAP control system pressure sensor
<ul> <li>attached.</li> <li>Weigh the EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and attached. The weight should be less than 2.2 kg (4.9 lb).</li> </ul>	EVAP control system pressure sensor
<u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.	D
2. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER	E
Does water drain from the EVAP canister?         Yes or No         Yes >> GO TO 3.         No       >> GO TO 5.	<b>EVAP canister</b>
	WAP canister ent control alve Water
3. REPLACE EVAP CANISTER	BBIA0351E
Replace EVAP canister with a new one.	
>> GO TO 4.	L
4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	К
Check the EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clo	gging or poor connection.
>> Repair or replace EVAP hose. 5. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE	L
Refer to EC-613, "Component Inspection".	

OK or NG

- OK >> INSPECTION END
- $\mathsf{NG} \qquad \mathsf{>>} \mathsf{Replace} \ \mathsf{refueling} \ \mathsf{EVAP} \ \mathsf{vapor} \ \mathsf{cut} \ \mathsf{valve} \ \mathsf{with} \ \mathsf{fuel} \ \mathsf{tank}.$

### **ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)**

# SYMPTOM: CANNOT REFUEL/FUEL ODOR FROM THE FUEL FILLER OPENING IS STRONG WHILE REFUELING.

#### **1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER**

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Weigh the EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.2 kg (4.9 lb).

#### OK or NG

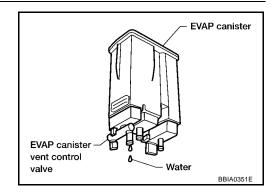
OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

#### 2. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 5.



### 3. REPLACE EVAP CANISTER

Replace EVAP canister with a new one.

>> GO TO 4.

#### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection.

>> Repair or replace EVAP hose.

### 5. CHECK VENT HOSES AND VENT TUBES

Check hoses and tubes between EVAP canister and refueling control valve for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

### 6. CHECK FILLER NECK TUBE

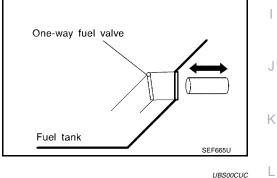
Check recirculation line for clogging, dents and cracks.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> Replace filler neck tube.

7. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE	А
Refer to EC-613, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG	EC
OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.	EC
8. CHECK FUEL FILLER TUBE	С
Check filler neck tube and hose connected to the fuel tank for clogging, dents and cracks.	
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 9.	D
NG >> Replace fuel filler tube.	
9. CHECK ONE-WAY FUEL VALVE-I	E
Check one-way valve for clogging.	
OK or NG	F
OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> Repair or replace one-way fuel valve with fuel tank.	
10. CHECK ONE-WAY FUEL VALVE-II	G
1. Make sure that fuel is drained from the tank.	
2. Remove fuel filler tube and hose.	H
3. Check one-way fuel valve for operation as follows. When a stick is inserted, the valve should open, when removing stick it should close.	1
Do not drop any material into the tank. One-way fuel valve	
OK or NG	
OK >> INSPECTION END	

NG >> Replace fuel filler tube or replace one-way fuel valve with fuel tank.



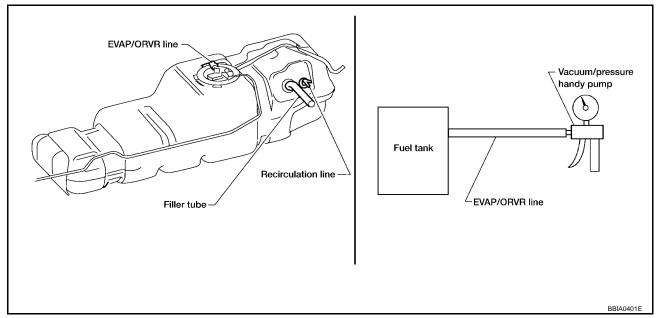
### Component Inspection REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

#### With CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove fuel tank. Refer to FL-10, "FUEL TANK".
- 2. Drain fuel from the tank as follows:
- a. Remove fuel feed hose located on the fuel gauge retainer.
- b. Connect a spare fuel hose, one side to fuel gauge retainer where the hose was removed and the other side to a fuel container.
- c. Drain fuel using "FUEL PUMP RELAY" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to close as follows. Blow air into the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve (from the end of EVAP/ORVR line hose), and check that the air flows freely into the tank.
- 4. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to open as follows.
- a. Connect vacuum pump to hose end.
- b. Remove fuel gauge retainer with fuel gauge unit. Always replace O-ring with new one.
- c. Put fuel tank upside down.

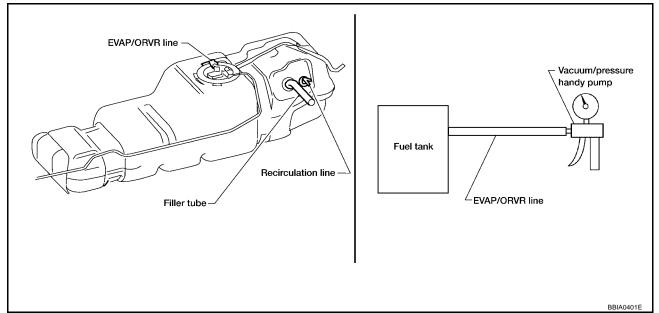
 $\mathbb{N}$ 

d. Apply vacuum pressure to hose end [-13.3 kPa (-100 mmHg, -3.94 inHg)] with fuel gauge retainer remaining open and check that the pressure is applicable.



#### **Without CONSULT-II**

- 1. Remove fuel tank. Refer to FL-10, "FUEL TANK" .
- 2. Drain fuel from the tank as follows:
- a. Remove fuel gauge retainer.
- b. Drain fuel from the tank using a handy pump into a fuel container.
- Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to close as follows. Blow air into the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve (from the end of EVAP/ORVR line hose), and check that the air flows freely into the tank.
- 4. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to open as follows.
- a. Connect vacuum pump to hose end.
- b. Remove fuel gauge retainer with fuel gauge unit. Always replace O-ring with new one.
- c. Put fuel tank upside down.
- d. Apply vacuum pressure to hose end [-13.3 kPa (-100 mmHg, -3.94 inHg)] with fuel gauge retainer remaining open and check that the pressure is applicable.



### **POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION**

### **POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION**

#### Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION





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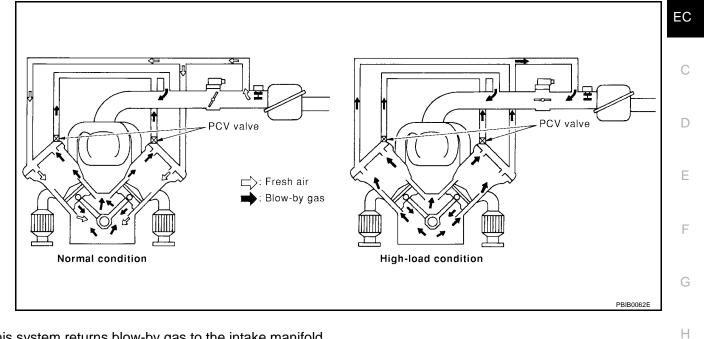
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UBS00CUD



This system returns blow-by gas to the intake manifold.

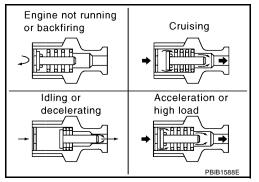
The positive crankcase ventilation (PCV) valve is provided to conduct crankcase blow-by gas to the intake manifold.

During partial throttle operation of the engine, the intake manifold sucks the blow-by gas through the PCV valve.

Normally, the capacity of the valve is sufficient to handle any blow-by and a small amount of ventilating air. The ventilating air is then drawn from the air inlet tubes into the crankcase. In this process the air passes through the hose connecting air inlet tubes to rocker cover.

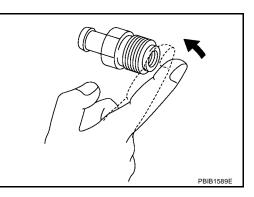
Under full-throttle condition, the manifold vacuum is insufficient to draw the blow-by flow through the valve. The flow goes through the hose connection in the reverse direction.

On vehicles with an excessively high blow-by, the valve does not meet the requirement. This is because some of the flow will go through the hose connection to the air inlet tubes under all conditions.



#### **Component Inspection** PCV (POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION) VALVE

With engine running at idle, remove PCV valve ventilation hose from PCV valve; if the valve is working properly, a hissing noise will be heard as air passes through it and a strong vacuum should be felt immediately when a finger is placed over valve inlet.



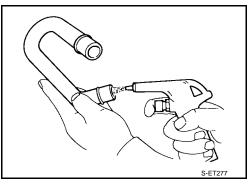
Revision: January 2005

2004 Pathfinder Armada

### **POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION**

#### **PCV VALVE VENTILATION HOSE**

- 1. Check hoses and hose connections for leaks.
- 2. Disconnect all hoses and clean with compressed air. If any hose cannot be freed of obstructions, replace.



### **AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)**

### **AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)**

# System Description INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator	E
ASCD brake switch	Brake pedal operation	ASCD vehicle speed control Electric throttle con actuator		
Stop lamp switch	Brake pedal operation			
ASCD steering switch	ASCD steering switch operation		Electric throttle control	
Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch	Gear position			
Combination meter*	Vehicle speed			
TCM*	Powertrain revolution			
This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.				_

#### **BASIC ASCD SYSTEM**

Refer to Owner's Manual for ASCD operating instructions.

Automatic Speed Control Device (ASCD) allows a driver to keep vehicle at predetermined constant spee without pressing accelerator pedal. Driver can set vehicle speed in advance between approximately 40 km/ (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH).	
ECM controls throttle angle of electric throttle control actuator to regulate engine speed. Operation status of ASCD is indicated by CRUISE indicator and SET indicator in combination meter. If an malfunction occurs in ASCD system, it automatically deactivates control.	G
SET OPERATION	Н
Press ON/OFF(MAIN) switch. (The CRUISE indicator in combination meter illuminates.) When vehicle speed reaches a desired speed between approximately 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (8 MPH), press COAST/SET switch. (Then SET indicator in combination meter illuminates.)	9
ACCEL OPERATION	
If the ACCEL/RESUME switch is pressed during cruise control driving, increase the vehicle speed until th switch is released or vehicle speed reaches maximum speed controlled by the system. And then ASCD will keep the new set speed.	e J
CANCEL OPERATION	17
When any of following conditions exist, cruise operation will be canceled.	K
CANCEL switch is pressed	
<ul> <li>More than 2 switches at ASCD steering switch are pressed at the same time (Set speed will be cleared)</li> </ul>	L
Brake pedal is depressed	
Selector lever is changed to N, P, R position	
<ul> <li>Vehicle speed decreased to 13 km/h (8 MPH) lower than the set speed</li> </ul>	M
VDC/TCS system is operated	
When the ECM detects any of the following conditions, the ECM will cancel the cruise operation and inform the driver by blinking indicator lamp.	n
<ul> <li>Engine coolant temperature is slightly higher than the normal operating temperature, CRUISE lamp ma blink slowly.</li> </ul>	l <b>y</b>
When the engine coolant temperature decreases to the normal operating temperature, CRUISE lamp w stop blinking and the cruise operation will be able to work by pressing COAST/SET switch or ACCEI RESUME switch.	

Malfunction for some self-diagnoses regarding ASCD control: SET lamp will blink quickly.

If ON/OFF(MAIN) switch is turned to OFF during ASCD is activated, all of ASCD operations will be canceled and vehicle speed memory will be erased.

#### COAST OPERATION

When the COAST/SET switch is pressed during cruise control driving, decrease vehicle set speed until the switch is released. And then ASCD will keep the new set speed.

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#### **RESUME OPERATION**

When the ACCEL/RESUME switch is pressed after cancel operation other than pressing ON/OFF(MAIN) switch is performed, vehicle speed will return to last set speed. To resume vehicle set speed, vehicle condition must meet following conditions.

- Brake pedal is released
- A/T selector lever is in other than P and N positions
- Vehicle speed is greater than 40 km/h (25 MPH) and less than 144 km/h (89 MPH)

#### Component Description ASCD STEERING SWITCH

Refer to EC-508 .

#### ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to  $\underline{\text{EC-515}}$  , and  $\underline{\text{EC-591}}$  .

#### **STOP LAMP SWITCH**

Refer to <u>EC-515</u>, <u>EC-529</u> and <u>EC-591</u>.

#### ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EC-363 , EC-365 , EC-371 and EC-376 .

#### ASCD INDICATOR

Refer to EC-598.

UBS00CUG

### SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Freel Dassesses			
Fuel Pressure Fuel pressure at idling kPa (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)			UBS00CUH
		Approximately 350 (3.57, 51)	
Idle Speed and Igni	ition Timing		UBS00CU
Target idle speed	No-load*1 (in P or N pos	sition) 650±50 rpm	
Air conditioner: ON	In P or N position	700 rpm or more	
Ignition timing	In P or N position	$15^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ} \text{ BTDC}$	
*1: Under the following condition	IS:		
Air conditioner switch: OFF			
<ul> <li>Electric load: OFF (Lights, he</li> <li>Steering wheel: Kept in straig</li> </ul>	ater fan & rear window defogger)		
Calculated Load Va	liue		UBS00CU.
	ndition	Calculated load value % (Using CONSULT-II or C	GST)
At idle		14.0 - 33.0	
At 2,500 rpm		12.0 - 25.0	
Mass Air Flow Sens	sor		UBS00CU
Supp	ly voltage	Battery voltage (11 - 14V)	
Output voltage at idle		1.1 - 1.4V*	
Mass air flow (Using CONSULT-II or GST)			
Mass air flow (Using CONSUL	T-II or GST)	3.0 - 9.0 g·m/sec at idle* 9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm*	
	T-II or GST) al operating temperature and running	9.0 - 28.0 g⋅m/sec at 2,500 rpm*	
*: Engine is warmed up to norma	al operating temperature and running	9.0 - 28.0 g⋅m/sec at 2,500 rpm*	UBS00CUL
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor	9.0 - 28.0 g⋅m/sec at 2,500 rpm*	UBS00CUL
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera	al operating temperature and running	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load.	UBSooCUI
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera Tempera	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ	UBS00CU
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176)	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F)	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ 1.9 - 2.1	UBS00CUI
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter	al operating temperature and running <b>ture Sensor</b> ature °C (°F)	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ 1.9 - 2.1	
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ 1.9 - 2.1 0.31 - 0.37	
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load.	
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68)	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load.	
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194)	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F)	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load.	
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194)	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F)	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load.	UBSOOCUM
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) A/F Sensor 1 Heate Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F) er	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load.	UBSOOCUM
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) A/F Sensor 1 Heate Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F) er	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load.	UBSOOCUN
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) A/F Sensor 1 Heate Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Heated Oxygen ser Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F) er nsor 2 Heater	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ 1.9 - 2.1 0.31 - 0.37 Resistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 0.236 - 0.260 3.3 - 4.3Ω	UBSOOCUN
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) A/F Sensor 1 Heate Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Heated Oxygen ser Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Crankshaft Position	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F) er nsor 2 Heater n Sensor (POS)	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ 1.9 - 2.1 0.31 - 0.37 Resistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 0.236 - 0.260 3.3 - 4.3Ω	UBSOOCUN UBSOOCUN UBSOOCUN
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) A/F Sensor 1 Heate Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Heated Oxygen ser Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Crankshaft Position Refer to EC-258, "Component	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F) er nsor 2 Heater n Sensor (POS) nent Inspection" .	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ 1.9 - 2.1 0.31 - 0.37 Resistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 0.236 - 0.260 3.3 - 4.3Ω	UBSOOCUM
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) A/F Sensor 1 Heate Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Heated Oxygen ser Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Crankshaft Position Refer to EC-258, "Compo Camshaft Position	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F) er nsor 2 Heater n Sensor (POS) nent Inspection" . Sensor (PHASE)	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ 1.9 - 2.1 0.31 - 0.37 Resistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 0.236 - 0.260 3.3 - 4.3Ω	UBSOOCUN UBSOOCUN UBSOOCUN
*: Engine is warmed up to norma Intake Air Tempera 25 (77) 80 (176) Engine Coolant Ter Tempera 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) A/F Sensor 1 Heate Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Heated Oxygen ser Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] Crankshaft Position	al operating temperature and running ture Sensor ature °C (°F) mperature Sensor ature °C (°F) ature °C (°F) er nsor 2 Heater n Sensor (POS) nent Inspection" . Sensor (PHASE) nent Inspection" .	9.0 - 28.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* g under no-load. Resistance kΩ 1.9 - 2.1 0.31 - 0.37 Resistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 0.236 - 0.260 3.3 - 4.3Ω	UBSOOCUM

### SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Injector	UBSOOCUS
Resistance [at 20°C (68°F)]	11.5 - 12.5Ω
Fuel Pump	UBS00CUT
Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]	Approximately 1.0Ω