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NOTE:

- If DTC U1000 or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC U1010 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-160, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

| DTC*1 | | Items | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------|
| CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | (CONSULT-II screen terms) | Reference page |
| U1000 | 1000*4 | CAN COMM CIRCUIT | EC-157 |
| U1001 | 1001*4 | CAN COMM CIRCUIT | <u>EC-157</u> |
| U1010 | 1010 | CONTROL UNIT(CAN) | EC-160 |
| P0000 | 0000 | NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED. | _ |
| P0011 | 0011 | INT/V TIM CONT-B1 | EC-162 |
| P0031 | 0031 | A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | <u>EC-166</u> |
| P0032 | 0032 | A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | EC-166 |
| P0037 | 0037 | HO2S2 HTR (B1) | EC-171 |
| P0038 | 0038 | HO2S2 HTR (B1) | EC-171 |
| P0075 | 0075 | INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1 | EC-177 |
| P0101 | 0101 | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-182 |
| P0102 | 0102 | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-191 |
| P0103 | 0103 | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-191 |
| P0112 | 0112 | IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-198 |
| P0113 | 0113 | IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-198 |
| P0117 | 0117 | ECT SEN/CIRC | EC-202 |
| P0118 | 0118 | ECT SEN/CIRC | EC-202 |
| P0122 | 0122 | TP SEN 2/CIRC | EC-207 |
| P0123 | 0123 | TP SEN 2/CIRC | EC-207 |
| P0125 | 0125 | ECT SENSOR | EC-214 |
| P0127 | 0127 | IAT SENSOR | EC-217 |
| P0128 | 0128 | THERMSTAT FNCTN | EC-220 |
| P0130 | 0130 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | EC-222 |
| P0131 | 0131 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | EC-228 |
| P0132 | 0132 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | EC-234 |
| P0133 | 0133 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | EC-240 |
| P0137 | 0137 | HO2S2 (B1) | EC-250 |
| P0138 | 0138 | HO2S2 (B1) | EC-258 |
| P0139 | 0139 | HO2S2 (B1) | EC-268 |
| P0171 | 0171 | FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1 | EC-276 |
| P0172 | 0172 | FUEL SYS-RICH-B1 | EC-284 |
| P0181 | 0181 | FTT SENSOR | EC-291 |
| P0182 | 0182 | FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-297 |
| P0183 | 0183 | FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-297 |

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| CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | Reference page |
| P0222 | 0222 | TP SEN 1/CIRC | EC-302 |
| P0223 | 0223 | TP SEN 1/CIRC | EC-302 |
| P0300 | 0300 | MULTI CYL MISFIRE | EC-309 |
| P0301 | 0301 | CYL 1 MISFIRE | EC-309 |
| P0302 | 0302 | CYL 2 MISFIRE | EC-309 |
| P0303 | 0303 | CYL 3 MISFIRE | EC-309 |
| P0304 | 0304 | CYL 4 MISFIRE | EC-309 |
| P0327 | 0327 | KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | EC-316 |
| P0328 | 0328 | KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | EC-316 |
| P0335 | 0335 | CKP SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-321 |
| P0340 | 0340 | CMP SEN/CIRC-B1 | <u>EC-328</u> |
| P0420 | 0420 | TW CATALYST SYS-B1 | EC-335 |
| P0441 | 0441 | EVAP PURG FLOW/MON | EC-340 |
| P0442 | 0442 | EVAP SMALL LEAK | EC-346 |
| P0443 | 0443 | PURG VOLUME CONT/V | <u>EC-354</u> |
| P0444 | 0444 | PURG VOLUME CONT/V | EC-362 |
| P0445 | 0445 | PURG VOLUME CONT/V | EC-362 |
| P0447 | 0447 | VENT CONTROL VALVE | EC-369 |
| P0448 | 0448 | VENT CONTROL VALVE | EC-376 |
| P0451 | 0451 | EVAP SYS PRES SEN | EC-382 |
| P0452 | 0452 | EVAP SYS PRES SEN | EC-385 |
| P0453 | 0453 | EVAP SYS PRES SEN | EC-391 |
| P0455 | 0455 | EVAP GROSS LEAK | EC-398 |
| P0456 | 0456 | EVAP VERY SML LEAK | EC-405 |
| P0460 | 0460 | FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH | <u>EC-414</u> |
| P0461 | 0461 | FUEL LEVEL SENSOR | EC-416 |
| P0462 | 0462 | FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | EC-418 |
| P0463 | 0463 | FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | EC-418 |
| P0500 | 0500 | VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*5 | EC-420 |
| P0506 | 0506 | ISC SYSTEM | EC-422 |
| P0507 | 0507 | ISC SYSTEM | EC-424 |
| P0550 | 0550 | PW ST P SEN/CIRC | EC-426 |
| P0603 | 0603 | ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT | EC-431 |
| P0605 | 0605 | ECM | EC-435 |
| P0643 | 0643 | SENSOR POWER/CIRC | EC-438 |
| P0700 | 0700 | TCM | <u>AT-110</u> |
| P0705 | 0705 | PNP SW/CIRC | <u>AT-111</u> |
| P0710 | 0710 | ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC | <u>AT-133</u> |
| P0717 | 0717 | TURBINE SENSOR | <u>AT-115</u> |
| P0720 | 0720 | VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*5 | <u>AT-117</u> |
| P0725 | 0725 | ENGINE SPEED SIG | <u>AT-122</u> |
| P0740 | 0740 | TCC SOLENOID/CIRC | AT-124 |

| | | C* ¹ | DIG |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| Reference page | (CONSULT-II screen terms) | ECM*3 | CONSULT-II GST* ² |
| <u>AT-126</u> | A/T TCC S/V FNCTN | 0744 | P0744 |
| <u>AT-128</u> | L/PRESS SOL/CIRC | 0745 | P0745 |
| <u>EC-443</u> | P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT | 0850 | P0850 |
| EC-449 | CLOSED LOOP-B1 | 1148 | P1148 |
| EC-450 | ENG OVER TEMP | 1217 | P1217 |
| EC-453 | CTP LEARNING | 1225 | P1225 |
| EC-455 | CTP LEARNING | 1226 | P1226 |
| EC-457 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | 1550 | P1550 |
| EC-464 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | 1551 | P1551 |
| EC-464 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | 1552 | P1552 |
| EC-471 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | 1553 | P1553 |
| EC-478 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | 1554 | P1554 |
| EC-485 | ASCD SW | 1564 | P1564 |
| EC-492 | ASCD BRAKE SW | 1572 | P1572 |
| EC-505 | ASCD VHL SPD SEN | 1574 | P1574 |
| EC-53 | NATS MALFUNCTION | 1610 - 1615 | P1610 - P1615 |
| <u>AT-130</u> | TP SEN/CIRC A/T | 1705 | P1705 |
| EC-507 | IN PULY SPEED | 1715 | P1715 |
| <u>AT-140</u> | A/T INTERLOCK | 1730 | P1730 |
| <u>AT-145</u> | I/C SOLENOID/CIRC | 1752 | P1752 |
| <u>AT-147</u> | I/C SOLENOID FNCTN | 1754 | P1754 |
| <u>AT-149</u> | FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC | 1757 | P1757 |
| <u>AT-151</u> | FR/B SOLENOID FNCT | 1759 | P1759 |
| <u>AT-153</u> | D/C SOLENOID/CIRC | 1762 | P1762 |
| <u>AT-155</u> | D/C SOLENOID FNCTN | 1764 | P1764 |
| <u>AT-157</u> | HLR/C SOL/CIRC | 1767 | P1767 |
| <u>AT-159</u> | HLR/C SOL FNCTN | 1769 | P1769 |
| <u>AT-161</u> | LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC | 1772 | P1772 |
| <u>AT-163</u> | LC/B SOLENOID FNCT | 1774 | P1774 |
| EC-508 | BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT | 1805 | P1805 |
| EC-513 | ETC MOT PWR | 2100 | P2100 |
| EC-519 | ETC FUNCTION/CIRC | 2101 | P2101 |
| EC-513 | ETC MOT PWR | 2103 | P2103 |
| EC-525 | ETC MOT | 2118 | P2118 |
| EC-530 | ETC ACTR | 2119 | P2119 |
| EC-532 | APP SEN 1/CIRC | 2122 | P2122 |
| EC-532 | APP SEN 1/CIRC | 2123 | P2123 |
| EC-538 | APP SEN 2/CIRC | 2127 | P2127 |
| EC-538 | APP SEN 2/CIRC | 2128 | P2128 |
| EC-545 | TP SENSOR | 2135 | P2135 |
| EC-552 | APP SENSOR | 2138 | P2138 |
| <u>EC-559</u> | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | 2A00 | P2A00 |

^{*1: 1}st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

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NOTE:

- If DTC U1000 or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC U1010 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-160, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

| Itomo | DTC | DTC*1 | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM*3 | Reference page | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0130 | 0130 | EC-222 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0131 | 0131 | EC-228 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0132 | 0132 | EC-234 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0133 | 0133 | EC-240 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P2A00 | 2A00 | EC-559 | |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | P0031 | 0031 | EC-166 | |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | P0032 | 0032 | EC-166 | |
| A/T INTERLOCK | P1730 | 1730 | <u>AT-140</u> | |
| A/T TCC S/V FNCTN | P0744 | 0744 | <u>AT-126</u> | |
| APP SEN 1/CIRC | P2122 | 2122 | EC-532 | |
| APP SEN 1/CIRC | P2123 | 2123 | EC-532 | |
| APP SEN 2/CIRC | P2127 | 2127 | EC-538 | |
| APP SEN 2/CIRC | P2128 | 2128 | EC-538 | |
| APP SENSOR | P2138 | 2138 | EC-552 | |
| ASCD BRAKE SW | P1572 | 1572 | EC-492 | |
| ASCD SW | P1564 | 1564 | EC-485 | |
| ASCD VHL SPD SEN | P1574 | 1574 | EC-505 | |
| ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC | P0710 | 0710 | <u>AT-133</u> | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1550 | 1550 | EC-457 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1551 | 1551 | EC-464 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1552 | 1552 | EC-464 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1553 | 1553 | EC-471 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1554 | 1554 | EC-478 | |
| BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT | P1805 | 1805 | EC-508 | |
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT | U1000 | 1000*4 | EC-157 | |
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT | U1001 | 1001* ⁴ | EC-157 | |
| CKP SEN/CIRCUIT | P0335 | 0335 | EC-321 | |
| CLOSED LOOP-B1 | P1148 | 1148 | EC-449 | |
| CMP SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0340 | 0340 | EC-328 | |
| CONTROL UNIT(CAN) | U1010 | 1010 | EC-160 | |
| CTP LEARNING | P1225 | 1225 | EC-453 | |
| CTP LEARNING | P1226 | 1226 | EC-455 | |
| CYL 1 MISFIRE | P0301 | 0301 | EC-309 | |

^{*2:} This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

^{*3:} In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

^{*4:} The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-II.

^{*5:} When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur, the MIL illuminates.

| | DTC | DTC*1 | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | Reference page | А |
| CYL 2 MISFIRE | P0302 | 0302 | EC-309 | EC |
| CYL 3 MISFIRE | P0303 | 0303 | EC-309 | |
| CYL 4 MISFIRE | P0304 | 0304 | EC-309 | |
| D/C SOLENOID/CIRC | P1762 | 1762 | <u>AT-153</u> | С |
| D/C SOLENOID FNCTN | P1764 | 1764 | <u>AT-155</u> | _ |
| ECM | P0605 | 0605 | EC-435 | |
| ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT | P0603 | 0603 | EC-431 | |
| ECT SEN/CIRC | P0117 | 0117 | EC-202 | _ |
| ECT SEN/CIRC | P0118 | 0118 | EC-202 | Е |
| ECT SENSOR | P0125 | 0125 | EC-214 | _ |
| ENG OVER TEMP | P1217 | 1217 | EC-450 | |
| ENGINE SPEED SIG | P0725 | 0725 | <u>AT-122</u> | _ F |
| ETC ACTR | P2119 | 2119 | EC-530 | |
| ETC FUNCTION/CIRC | P2101 | 2101 | EC-519 | G |
| ETC MOT | P2118 | 2118 | EC-525 | |
| ETC MOT PWR | P2100 | 2100 | EC-513 | _ |
| ETC MOT PWR | P2103 | 2103 | EC-513 | — Н |
| EVAP GROSS LEAK | P0455 | 0455 | EC-398 | _ |
| EVAP PURG FLOW/MON | P0441 | 0441 | EC-340 | |
| EVAP SMALL LEAK | P0442 | 0442 | EC-346 | _ |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0451 | 0451 | EC-382 | _ |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0452 | 0452 | EC-385 | J |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0453 | 0453 | EC-391 | _ |
| EVAP VERY SML LEAK | P0456 | 0456 | EC-405 | K |
| FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1757 | 1757 | <u>AT-149</u> | |
| FR/B SOLENOID FNCT | P1759 | 1759 | <u>AT-151</u> | |
| FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0182 | 0182 | EC-297 | L |
| FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0183 | 0183 | EC-297 | _ |
| FTT SENSOR | P0181 | 0181 | EC-291 | M |
| FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH | P0460 | 0460 | EC-414 | IVI |
| FUEL LEVEL SENSOR | P0461 | 0461 | EC-416 | |
| FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | P0462 | 0462 | EC-418 | |
| FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | P0463 | 0463 | EC-418 | |
| FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1 | P0171 | 0171 | EC-276 | _ |
| FUEL SYS-RICH-B1 | P0172 | 0172 | EC-284 | |
| HLR/C SOL FNCTN | P1769 | 1769 | <u>AT-159</u> | |
| HLR/C SOL/CIRC | P1767 | 1767 | <u>AT-157</u> | |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0137 | 0137 | EC-250 | |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0138 | 0138 | EC-258 | _ |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0139 | 0139 | EC-268 | _ |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | P0037 | 0037 | EC-171 | |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | P0038 | 0038 | EC-171 | _ |

| | DT | C*1 | |
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| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM*3 | Reference page |
| I/C SOLENOID/CIRC | P1752 | 1752 | <u>AT-145</u> |
| I/C SOLENOID FNCTN | P1754 | 1754 | <u>AT-147</u> |
| IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0112 | 0112 | <u>EC-198</u> |
| IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0113 | 0113 | EC-198 |
| IAT SENSOR | P0127 | 0127 | EC-217 |
| IN PULY SPEED | P1715 | 1715 | EC-507 |
| INT/V TIM CONT-B1 | P0011 | 0011 | EC-162 |
| INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1 | P0075 | 0075 | EC-177 |
| ISC SYSTEM | P0506 | 0506 | EC-422 |
| ISC SYSTEM | P0507 | 0507 | EC-424 |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0327 | 0327 | EC-316 |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0328 | 0328 | EC-316 |
| L/PRESS SOL/CIRC | P0745 | 0745 | <u>AT-128</u> |
| LC/B SOLENOID FNCT | P1774 | 1774 | <u>AT-163</u> |
| LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1772 | 1772 | <u>AT-161</u> |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0101 | 0101 | EC-182 |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0102 | 0102 | EC-191 |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0103 | 0103 | EC-191 |
| MULTI CYL MISFIRE | P0300 | 0300 | EC-309 |
| NATS MALFUNCTION | P1610 - P1615 | 1610 - 1615 | <u>EC-53</u> |
| NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED. | P0000 | 0000 | _ |
| P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT | P0850 | 0850 | EC-443 |
| PNP SW/CIRC | P0705 | 0705 | <u>AT-111</u> |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0443 | 0443 | EC-354 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0444 | 0444 | EC-362 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0445 | 0445 | EC-362 |
| PW ST P SEN/CIRC | P0550 | 0550 | EC-426 |
| SENSOR POWER/CIRC | P0643 | 0643 | EC-438 |
| тсм | P0700 | 0700 | <u>AT-110</u> |
| TCC SOLENOID/CIRC | P0740 | 0740 | <u>AT-124</u> |
| THERMSTAT FNCTN | P0128 | 0128 | EC-220 |
| TP SEN 1/CIRC | P0222 | 0222 | EC-302 |
| TP SEN 1/CIRC | P0223 | 0223 | EC-302 |
| TP SEN 2/CIRC | P0122 | 0122 | EC-207 |
| TP SEN 2/CIRC | P0123 | 0123 | EC-207 |
| TP SENSOR | P2135 | 2135 | EC-545 |
| TP SEN/CIRC A/T | P1705 | 1705 | <u>AT-130</u> |
| TURBINE SENSOR | P0717 | 0717 | <u>AT-115</u> |
| TW CATALYST SYS-B1 | P0420 | 0420 | EC-335 |
| VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT* ⁵ | P0720 | 0720 | <u>AT-117</u> |
| VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*5 | P0500 | 0500 | EC-420 |

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| lt | DTC*1 | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | Reference page | |
| VENT CONTROL VALVE | P0447 | 0447 | EC-369 | |
| VENT CONTROL VALVE | P0448 | 0448 | EC-376 | |

^{*1: 1}st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

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^{*2:} This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

^{*3:} In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

^{*4:} The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-II.

^{*5:} When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur, the MIL illuminates.

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PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

JBS00L2A

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Man-

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

On Board Diagnostic (OBD) System of Engine and A/T

UBS00L2B

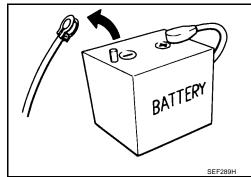
The ECM has an on board diagnostic system. It will light up the malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) to warn the driver of a malfunction causing emission deterioration.

CAUTION:

- Be sure to turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the negative battery cable before any repair or inspection work. The open/short circuit of related switches, sensors, solenoid valves, etc. will cause the MIL to light up.
- Be sure to connect and lock the connectors securely after work. A loose (unlocked) connector will
 cause the MIL to light up due to the open circuit. (Be sure the connector is free from water, grease,
 dirt, bent terminals, etc.)
- Certain systems and components, especially those related to OBD, may use a new style slidelocking type harness connector. For description and how to disconnect, refer to <u>PG-84</u>, "<u>HAR-NESS CONNECTOR</u>".
- Be sure to route and secure the harnesses properly after work. The interference of the harness with a bracket, etc. may cause the MIL to light up due to the short circuit.
- Be sure to connect rubber tubes properly after work. A misconnected or disconnected rubber tube
 may cause the MIL to light up due to the malfunction of the fuel injection system, etc.
- Be sure to erase the unnecessary malfunction information (repairs completed) from the ECM and TCM (Transmission control module) before returning the vehicle to the customer.

Precaution

- Always use a 12 volt battery as power source.
- Do not attempt to disconnect battery cables while engine is running.
- Before connecting or disconnecting the ECM harness connector, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect battery ground cable. Failure to do so may damage the ECM because battery voltage is applied to ECM even if ignition switch is turned OFF.
- Before removing parts, turn ignition switch OFF and then disconnect battery ground cable.



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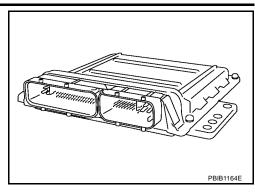
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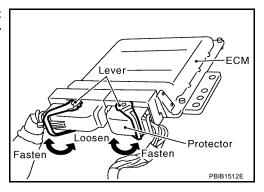
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- Do not disassemble ECM.
- If battery cable is disconnected, the memory will return to the initial ECM values.

The ECM will now start to self-control at its initial values. Engine operation can vary slightly when the cable is disconnected. However, this is not an indication of a malfunction. Do not replace parts because of a slight variation.

- If the battery is disconnected, the following emissionrelated diagnostic information will be lost within 24 hours.
- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values
- When connecting ECM harness connector, fasten it securely with a lever as far as it will go as shown in the figure.

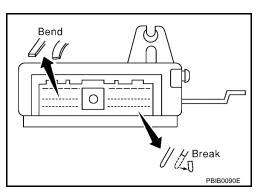


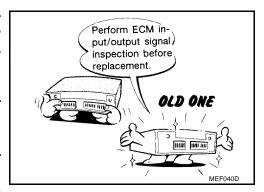


 When connecting or disconnecting pin connectors into or from ECM, take care not to damage pin terminals (bend or break).

Make sure that there are not any bends or breaks on ECM pin terminal, when connecting pin connectors.

- Securely connect ECM harness connectors.
 - A poor connection can cause an extremely high (surge) voltage to develop in coil and condenser, thus resulting in damage to ICs.
- Keep engine control system harness at least 10 cm (4 in) away from adjacent harness, to prevent engine control system malfunctions due to receiving external noise, degraded operation of ICs, etc.
- Keep engine control system parts and harness dry.
- Before replacing ECM, perform "ECM Terminals and Reference Value" inspection and make sure ECM functions properly. Refer to EC-112, "ECM Terminals and Reference Value"
- Handle mass air flow sensor carefully to avoid damage.
- Do not clean mass air flow sensor with any type of detergent.
- Do not disassemble electric throttle control actuator.
- Even a slight leak in the air intake system can cause serious incidents.
- Do not shock or jar the camshaft position sensor (PHASE), crankshaft position sensor (POS).



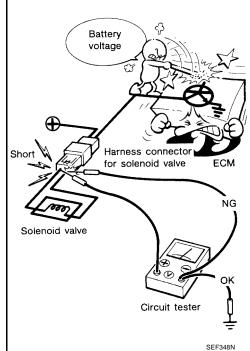


After performing each TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS, perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check.

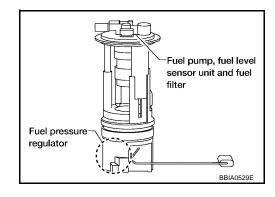
The DTC should not be displayed in the DTC Confirmation Procedure if the repair is completed. The Overall Function Check should be a good result if the repair is completed.



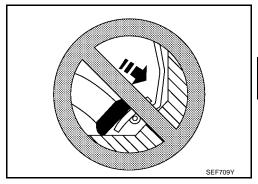
- When measuring ECM signals with a circuit tester, never allow the two tester probes to contact.
 Accidental contact of probes will cause a short circuit and damage the ECM power transistor.
- Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/ output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.



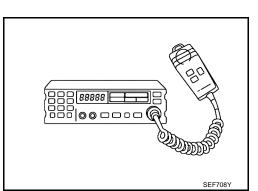
- Do not operate fuel pump when there is no fuel in lines.
- Tighten fuel hose clamps to the specified torque.



- Do not depress accelerator pedal when starting.
- Immediately after starting, do not rev up engine unnecessarily.
- Do not rev up engine just prior to shutdown.



- When installing C.B. ham radio or a mobile phone, be sure to observe the following as it may adversely affect electronic control systems depending on installation location.
- Keep the antenna as far as possible from the electronic control units.
- Keep the antenna feeder line more than 20 cm (8 in) away from the harness of electronic controls.
 Do not let them run parallel for a long distance.
- Adjust the antenna and feeder line so that the standingwave radio can be kept smaller.
- Be sure to ground the radio to vehicle body.



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PREPARATION PFP:00002

Special Service Tools

| | ce tools illustrated here. |
|-----------|---|
| | Description |
| | Adapting radiator cap tester to radiator cap and radiator filler neck a: 28 (1.10) dia. b: 31.4 (1.236) dia. c: 41.3 (1.626) dia. Unit: mm (in) |
| S-N1564 | Loosening or tightening heated oxygen sensor |
| S-NT379 | with 22 mm (0.87 in) hexagon nut |
| S-NT636 | Loosening or tightening heated oxygen sensor a: 22 mm (0.87 in) |
| LEC642 | Checking fuel pressure |
| LBIA0376E | Connecting fuel pressure gauge to quick connector type fuel lines. |
| LEM054 | Loosening or tightening air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |
| | Remove fuel tube quick connectors in engine room. |
| | S-NT379 S-NT379 LEC642 LEC642 |

| | | [QR] |
|--|---|---|
| Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name | | Description |
| KV109E0010 (J-46209) Break-out box | frusk Cut Box 000000000000000000000000000000000000 | Measuring the ECM signals with a circuit tester |
| KV109E0080 (J-45819) Y-cable adapter | S-NT825 | Measuring the ECM signals with a circuit tester |
| Commercial Service | ce Tools | UBS00L2F |
| Tool name (Kent-Moore No.) | | Description |
| Leak detector i.e.:(J-41416) | | Locating the EVAP leak |
| EVAP service port adapter i.e.:(J-41413-OBD) | S-NT703 | Applying positive pressure through EVAP service port |
| Fuel filler cap adapter i.e.: (J-41416) | S-NT704 | Checking fuel tank vacuum relief valve opening pressure |
| | | |
| Socket wrench | 19 mm (0.75 in) More than 132 mm (1.26 in) | Removing and installing engine coolant temperature sensor |

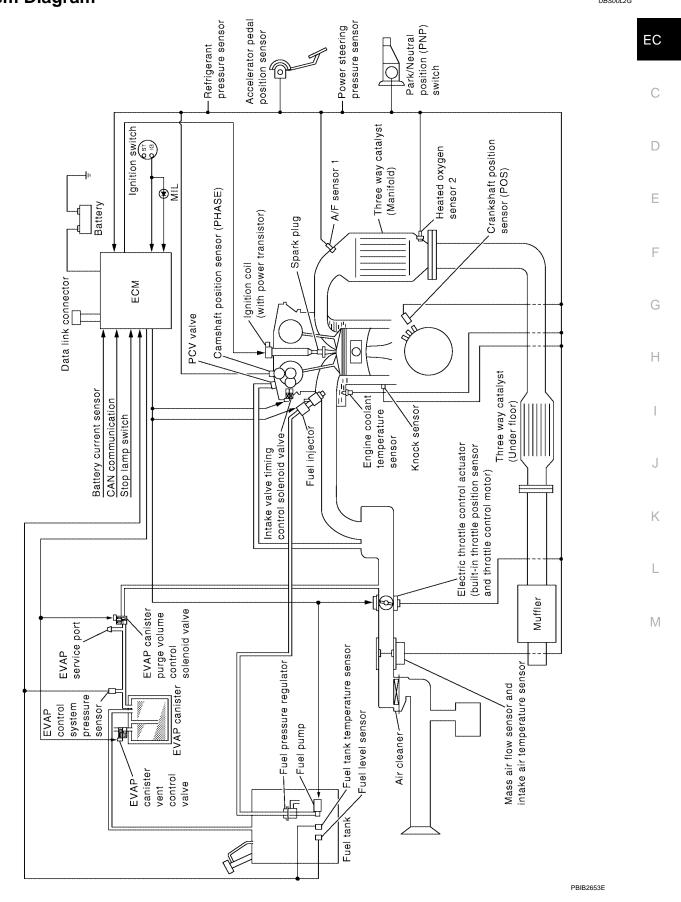
| | | [QR] |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
| Tool name (Kent-Moore No.) | | Description |
| Oxygen sensor thread cleaner i.e.: (J-43897-18) (J-43897-12) | Mating surface shave cylinder | Reconditioning the exhaust system threads before installing a new oxygen sensor. Use with antiseize lubricant shown below. a: 18 mm diameter with pitch 1.5 mm for Zirconia Oxygen Sensor b: 12 mm diameter with pitch 1.25 mm for Titania Oxygen Sensor |
| Anti-seize lubricant i.e.: (Permatex TM 133AR or equivalent meeting MIL specifica- tion MIL-A-907) | S-N1779 | Lubricating oxygen sensor thread cleaning tool when reconditioning exhaust system threads. |

ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM System Diagram

PFP:23710

UBS00L2G

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Multiport Fuel Injection (MFI) System INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

IBS00L2H

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|--|--|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed*3 | | | | |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Piston position | | Fuel injector | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | | | |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | | | | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | | | | |
| Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | Gear position | Fuel injection & mixture ratio control | | | |
| Knock sensor | Engine knocking condition | | | | |
| Power steering pressure sensor | Power steering operation | | | | |
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas | | | | |
| Heated oxygen sensor 2*1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas | | | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*2 | | | | |
| Air conditioner switch | Air conditioner operation*2 | | | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*3 | | | | |

^{*1:} This sensor is not used to control the engine system under normal conditions.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The amount of fuel injected from the fuel injector is determined by the ECM. The ECM controls the length of time the valve remains open (injection pulse duration). The amount of fuel injected is a program value in the ECM memory. The program value is preset by engine operating conditions. These conditions are determined by input signals (for engine speed and intake air) from both the crankshaft position sensor and the mass air flow sensor.

VARIOUS FUEL INJECTION INCREASE/DECREASE COMPENSATION

In addition, the amount of fuel injected is compensated to improve engine performance under various operating conditions as listed below.

<Fuel increase>

- During warm-up
- When starting the engine
- During acceleration
- Hot-engine operation
- When selector lever is changed from N to D (A/T models)
- High-load, high-speed operation

<Fuel decrease>

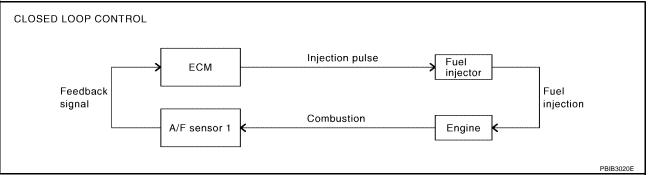
- During deceleration
- During high engine speed operation

^{*2:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

^{*3:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signal of engine speed and battery voltage.

[QR]

MIXTURE RATIO FEEDBACK CONTROL (CLOSED LOOP CONTROL)



The mixture ratio feedback system provides the best air-fuel mixture ratio for driveability and emission control. The three way catalyst (manifold) can then better reduce CO, HC and NOx emissions. This system uses air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 in the exhaust manifold to monitor whether the engine operation is rich or lean. The ECM adjusts the injection pulse width according to the sensor voltage signal. For more information about air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1, refer to EC-222, "DTC P0130 A/F SENSOR 1" . This maintains the mixture ratio within the range of stoichiometric (ideal air-fuel mixture).

This stage is referred to as the closed loop control condition.

Heated oxygen sensor 2 is located downstream of the three way catalyst (manifold). Even if the switching characteristics of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 shift, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric by the signal from heated oxygen sensor 2.

Open Loop Control

The open loop system condition refers to when the ECM detects any of the following conditions. Feedback control stops in order to maintain stabilized fuel combustion.

- Deceleration and acceleration
- High-load, high-speed operation
- Malfunction of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 or its circuit
- Insufficient activation of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 at low engine coolant temperature
- High engine coolant temperature
- During warm-up
- After shifting from N to D (A/T models)
- When starting the engine

MIXTURE RATIO SELF-LEARNING CONTROL

The mixture ratio feedback control system monitors the mixture ratio signal transmitted from air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. This feedback signal is then sent to the ECM. The ECM controls the basic mixture ratio as close to the theoretical mixture ratio as possible. However, the basic mixture ratio is not necessarily controlled as originally designed. Both manufacturing differences (i.e., mass air flow sensor hot wire) and characteristic changes during operation (i.e., fuel injector clogging) directly affect mixture ratio.

Accordingly, the difference between the basic and theoretical mixture ratios is monitored in this system. This is then computed in terms of "injection pulse duration" to automatically compensate for the difference between the two ratios.

"Fuel trim" refers to the feedback compensation value compared against the basic injection duration. Fuel trim includes short term fuel trim and long term fuel trim.

"Short term fuel trim" is the short-term fuel compensation used to maintain the mixture ratio at its theoretical value. The signal from air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 indicates whether the mixture ratio is RICH or LEAN compared to the theoretical value. The signal then triggers a reduction in fuel volume if the mixture ratio is rich, and an increase in fuel volume if it is lean.

"Long term fuel trim" is overall fuel compensation carried out long-term to compensate for continual deviation of the short term fuel trim from the central value. Such deviation will occur due to individual engine differences, wear over time and changes in the usage environment.

Revision: September 2005 EC-31 2006 Frontier

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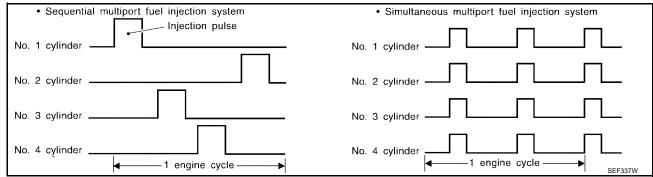
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FUEL INJECTION TIMING



Two types of systems are used.

Sequential Multiport Fuel Injection System

Fuel is injected into each cylinder during each engine cycle according to the firing order. This system is used when the engine is running.

Simultaneous Multiport Fuel Injection System

Fuel is injected simultaneously into all four cylinders twice each engine cycle. In other words, pulse signals of the same width are simultaneously transmitted from the ECM.

The four fuel injectors will then receive the signals two times for each engine cycle.

This system is used when the engine is being started and/or if the fail-safe system (CPU) is operating.

FUEL SHUT-OFF

Fuel to each cylinder is cut off during deceleration, operation of the engine at excessively high speeds or operation of the vehicle at excessively high speeds.

Electronic Ignition (EI) System INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

UBS00L2I

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed*2 | | Power transistor |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Piston position | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | Ignition timing | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | control | |
| Knock sensor | Engine knocking | | |
| Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | Gear position | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*1 | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*2 | | |

^{*1:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Firing order: 1 - 3 - 4 - 2

The ignition timing is controlled by the ECM to maintain the best air-fuel ratio for every running condition of the engine. The ignition timing data is stored in the ECM.

The ECM receives information such as the injection pulse width and camshaft position sensor (PHASE) signal. Computing this information, ignition signals are transmitted to the power transistor.

During the following conditions, the ignition timing is revised by the ECM according to the other data stored in the ECM.

- At starting
- During warm-up
- At idle
- At low battery voltage

^{*2:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signal of engine speed and battery voltage.

ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM

[QR]

During acceleration

The knock sensor retard system is designed only for emergencies. The basic ignition timing is programmed within the anti-knocking zone, if recommended fuel is used under dry conditions. The retard system does not operate under normal driving conditions. If engine knocking occurs, the knock sensor monitors the condition. The signal is transmitted to the ECM. The ECM retards the ignition timing to eliminate the knocking condition.

Fuel Cut Control (at No Load and High Engine Speed) INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

UBS00L2J

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | Gear position | | Fuel injector |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | Fuel cut control | |
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed* | | |

^{*:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

If the engine speed is above 1,800 rpm under no load (for example, the shift position is neutral and engine speed is over 1,800 rpm) fuel will be cut off after some time. The exact time when the fuel is cut off varies based on engine speed.

Fuel cut will be operated until the engine speed reaches 1,500 rpm, then fuel cut will be cancelled.

NOTE:

This function is different from deceleration control listed under EC-30, "Multiport Fuel Injection (MFI) System".

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UBS00L2K

AIR CONDITIONING CUT CONTROL

Input/output Signal Chart

PFP:23710

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--|
| Air conditioner switch | Air conditioner ON signal*1 | | | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | | Air conditioner relay | |
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed*2 | | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | Air conditioner | | |
| Refrigerant pressure sensor | Refrigerant pressure | cut control | | |
| Power steering pressure sensor | Power steering operation | | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*1 | | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*2 | | | |

^{*1:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

System Description

UBS00L2L

This system improves engine operation when the air conditioner is used. Under the following conditions, the air conditioner is turned OFF.

- When the accelerator pedal is fully depressed.
- When cranking the engine.
- At high engine speeds.
- When the engine coolant temperature becomes excessively high.
- When operating power steering during low engine speed or low vehicle speed.
- When engine speed is excessively low.
- When refrigerant pressure is excessively low or high.

^{*2:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signal of engine speed and battery voltage.

AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)

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AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)

PFP:18930

System Description INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

UBS00L2M

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| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ASCD brake switch | Brake pedal operation | ASCD vehicle speed control | | |
| Stop lamp switch | Brake pedal operation | | Electric throttle control actuator | |
| ASCD clutch switch (M/T models) | Clutch pedal operation | | | |
| ASCD steering switch | ASCD steering switch operation | | | |
| Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch | Gear position | | | |
| Combination meter | Vehicle speed* | | | |
| TCM (A/T models) | Powertrain revolution* | | | |

^{*:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

BASIC ASCD SYSTEM

Refer to Owner's Manual for ASCD operating instructions.

Automatic Speed Control Device (ASCD) allows a driver to keep vehicle at predetermined constant speed without depressing accelerator pedal. Driver can set vehicle speed in advance between approximately 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH).

ECM controls throttle angle of electric throttle control actuator to regulate engine speed.

Operation status of ASCD is indicated by CRUISE indicator and SET indicator in combination meter. If any malfunction occurs in ASCD system, it automatically deactivates control.

NOTE

Always drive vehicle in safe manner according to traffic conditions and obey all traffic laws.

SET OPERATION

Press ASCD MAIN switch. (The CRUISE indicator in combination meter illuminates.)

When vehicle speed reaches a desired speed between approximately 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH), press SET/COAST switch. (Then SET indicator in combination meter illuminates.)

ACCELERATE OPERATION

If the RESUME/ACCELERATE switch is depressed during cruise control driving, increase the vehicle speed until the switch is released or vehicle speed reaches maximum speed controlled by the system. And then ASCD will keep the new set speed.

CANCEL OPERATION

When any of following conditions exist, cruise operation will be canceled.

- CANCEL switch is depressed
- More than 2 switches at ASCD steering switch are pressed at the same time (Set speed will be cleared)
- Brake pedal is depressed
- Clutch pedal is depressed or gear position is changed to the neutral position (M/T models)
- Selector lever is changed to N, P, R position (A/T models)
- Vehicle speed decreased to 13 km/h (8 MPH) lower than the set speed

When the ECM detects any of the following conditions, the ECM will cancel the cruise operation and inform the driver by blinking indicator lamp.

- Engine coolant temperature is slightly higher than the normal operating temperature, CRUISE lamp may blink slowly.
 - When the engine coolant temperature decreases to the normal operating temperature, CRUISE lamp will stop blinking and the cruise operation will be able to work by depressing SET/COAST switch or RESUME/ACCELERATE switch.
- Malfunction for some self-diagnoses regarding ASCD control: SET lamp will blink quickly.

If MAIN switch is turned to OFF during ASCD is activated, all of ASCD operations will be canceled and vehicle speed memory will be erased.

AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)

[QR]

COAST OPERATION

When the SET/COAST switch is pressed during cruise control driving, decrease vehicle set speed until the switch is released. And then ASCD will keep the new set speed.

RESUME OPERATION

When the RESUME/ACCELERATE switch is pressed after cancel operation other than depressing MAIN switch is performed, vehicle speed will return to last set speed. To resume vehicle set speed, vehicle condition must meet following conditions.

- Brake pedal is released
- Clutch pedal is released (M/T models)
- A/T selector lever is in other than P and N positions (A/T models)
- Vehicle speed is greater than 40 km/h (25 MPH) and less than 144 km/h (89 MPH)

Component Description ASCD STEERING SWITCH

UBS00L2N

Refer to EC-485.

ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-492 and EC-568.

ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

Refer to EC-492 and EC-568.

STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-492, EC-508 and EC-568.

ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EC-513, EC-519, EC-525 and EC-530.

ASCD INDICATOR

Refer to EC-581.

CAN COMMUNICATION

[QR]

CAN COMMUNICATION

PFP:23710

System Description

UBS00L2O

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only. Refer to LAN-27, "CAN Communication Unit", about CAN communication for detail.

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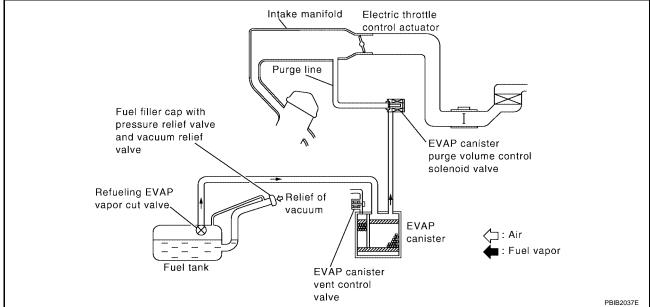
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EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM

PFP:14950

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION





The evaporative emission system is used to reduce hydrocarbons emitted into the atmosphere from the fuel system. This reduction of hydrocarbons is accomplished by activated charcoals in the EVAP canister.

The fuel vapor in the sealed fuel tank is led into the EVAP canister which contains activated carbon and the vapor is stored there when the engine is not operating or when refueling to the fuel tank.

The vapor in the EVAP canister is purged by the air through the purge line to the intake manifold when the engine is operating. EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is controlled by ECM. When the engine operates, the flow rate of vapor controlled by EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is proportionally regulated as the air flow increases.

EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve also shuts off the vapor purge line during decelerating and idling.

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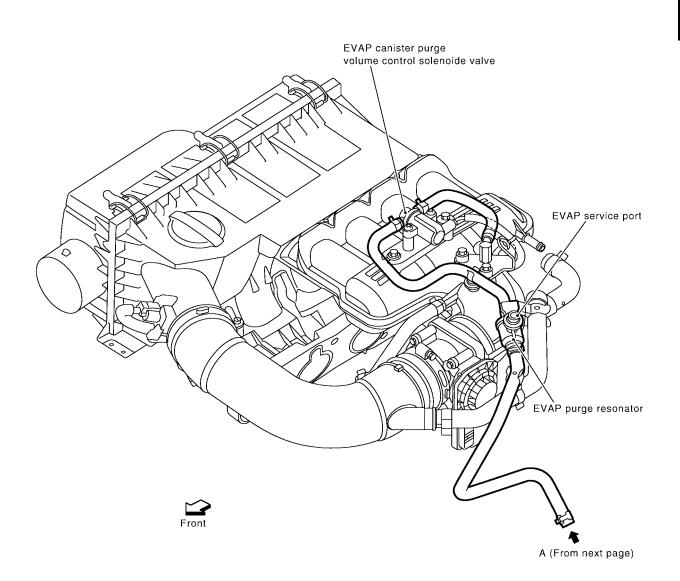
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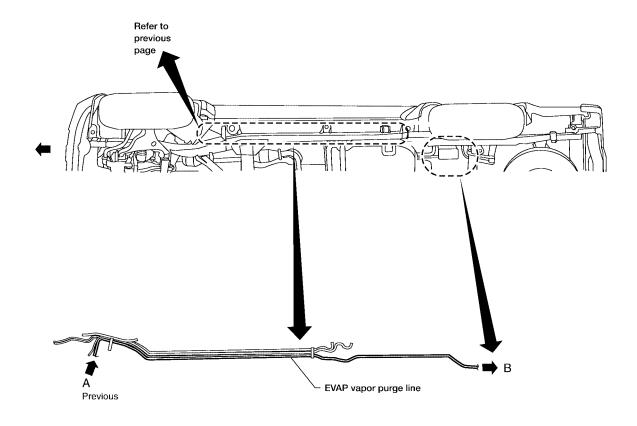
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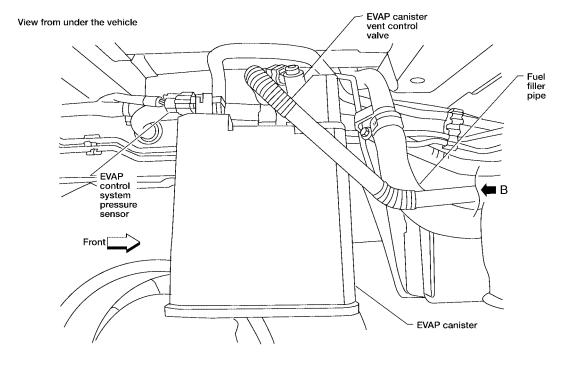
EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING



NOTE: Do not use soapy water or any type of solvent while installing vacuum hose or purge hoses.

PBIB2654E





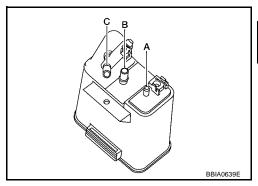
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Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER

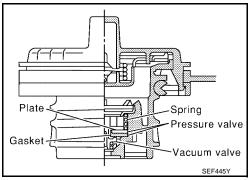
Check EVAP canister as follows:

- 1. Block port B.
- 2. Blow air into port A and check that it flows freely out of port C.
- 3. Release blocked port B.
- 4. Apply vacuum pressure to port ${\bf B}$ and check that vacuum pressure exists at the ports ${\bf A}$ and ${\bf C}$.
- 5. Block port A and B.
- 6. Apply pressure to port **C** and check that there is no leakage.



FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)

1. Wipe clean valve housing.



2. Check valve opening pressure and vacuum.

Pressure: 15.3 - 20.0 kPa

(0.156 - 0.204 kg/cm², 2.22 - 2.90 psi)

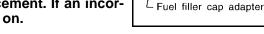
Vacuum: −6.0 to −3.3 kPa

 $(-0.061 \text{ to } -0.034 \text{ kg/cm}^2, -0.87 \text{ to } -0.48 \text{ psi})$

3. If out of specification, replace fuel filler cap as an assembly.

CAUTION:

Use only a genuine fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.



EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-360 and EC-367.

FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-296 and EC-301.

EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-374 and EC-380.

EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-384, EC-390 and EC-397.

Vacuum valve

SEF445Y

Vacuum/Pressure gauge
Vacuum/
Pressure
pump
One-way
valve

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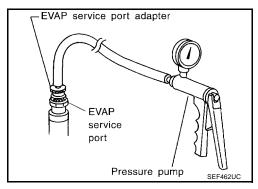
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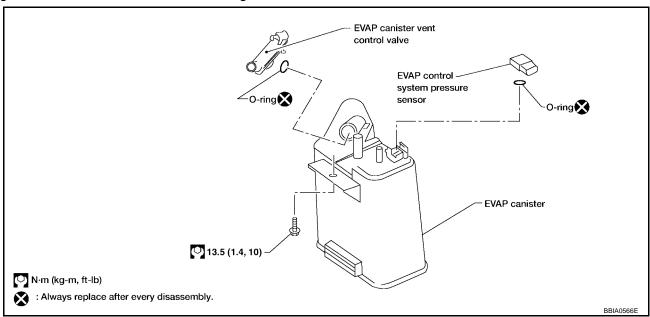
EVAP SERVICE PORT

Positive pressure is delivered to the EVAP system through the EVAP service port. If fuel vapor leakage in the EVAP system occurs, use a leak detector to locate the leak.



Removal and Installation EVAP CANISTER

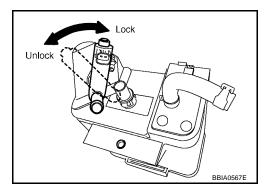
Tighten EVAP canister as shown in the figure.



EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

- 1. Turn EVAP canister vent control valve counterclockwise.
- 2. Remove the EVAP canister vent control valve.

Do not reuse the O-ring, replace it with a new one.



How to Detect Fuel Vapor Leakage

UBS00L2S

CAUTION:

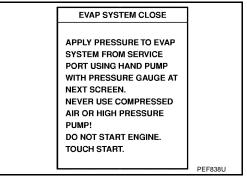
- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in EVAP system.

NOTE:

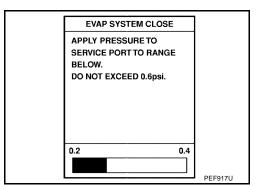
- Do not start engine.
- Improper installation of EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause a leak.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

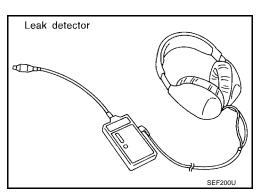
- Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.
- 2. Attach the pressure pump and hose to the EVAP service port adapter.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select the "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT MODE" with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START". A bar graph (Pressure indicating display) will appear on the screen.



- 6. Apply positive pressure to the EVAP system until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.
- 7. Remove EVAP service port adapter and hose with pressure pump.

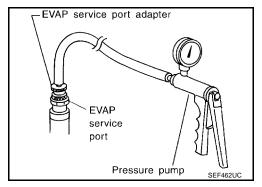


8. Locate the leak using a leak detector. Refer to EC-39, "EVAPO-RATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".



WITHOUT CONSULT-II

- Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.
- 2. Attach the pressure pump with pressure gauge to the EVAP service port adapter.



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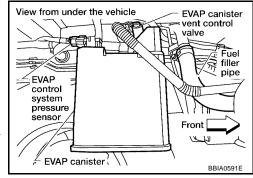
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- 3. Apply battery voltage between the terminals of EVAP canister vent control valve to make a closed EVAP system.
- 4. To locate the leak, deliver positive pressure to the EVAP system until pressure gauge points reach 1.38 to 2.76 kPa (0.014 to 0.028 kg/cm², 0.2 to 0.4 psi).
- 5. Remove EVAP service port adapter and hose with pressure pump.
- 6. Locate the leak using a leak detector. Refer to EC-39, "EVAPO-RATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

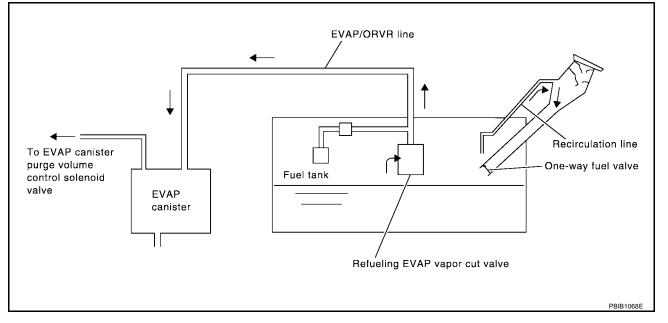


LIBSOOL 2T

ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

PFP:00032

System Description



From the beginning of refueling, the air and vapor inside the fuel tank go through refueling EVAP vapor cut valve and EVAP/ORVR line to the EVAP canister. The vapor is absorbed by the EVAP canister and the air is released to the atmosphere.

When the refueling has reached the full level of the fuel tank, the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve is closed and refueling is stopped because of auto shut-off. The vapor which was absorbed by the EVAP canister is purged during driving.

WARNING:

When conducting inspections below, be sure to observe the following:

- Put a "CAUTION: INFLAMMABLE" sign in workshop.
- Do not smoke while servicing fuel system. Keep open flames and sparks away from work area.
- Be sure to furnish the workshop with a CO₂ fire extinguisher.

CAUTION:

- Before removing fuel line parts, carry out the following procedures:
- Put drained fuel in an explosion-proof container and put lid on securely.
- Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- Disconnect battery ground cable.
- Always replace O-ring when the fuel gauge retainer is removed.
- Do not kink or twist hose and tube when they are installed.
- Do not tighten hose and clamps excessively to avoid damaging hoses.
- After installation, run engine and check for fuel leaks at connection.
- Do not attempt to top off the fuel tank after the fuel pump nozzle shuts off automatically.
 Continued refueling may cause fuel overflow, resulting in fuel spray and possibly a fire.

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ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

[QR]

Diagnostic Procedure SYMPTOM: FUEL ODOR FROM EVAP CANISTER IS STRONG.

UBS00L2U

1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Weigh the EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

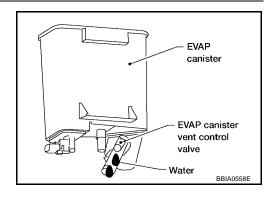
OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

2. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 5.



3. REPLACE EVAP CANISTER

Replace EVAP canister with a new one.

>> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection.

>> Repair or replace EVAP hose.

5. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-49, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

[QR]

SYMPTOM: CANNOT REFUEL/FUEL ODOR FROM THE FUEL FILLER OPENING IS STRONG WHILE REFUELING.

1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor 1. attached.
- 2. Weigh the EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

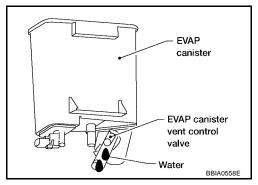
OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

$2.\,$ check if evap canister saturated with water

Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3. Nο >> GO TO 5.



3. REPLACE EVAP CANISTER

Replace EVAP canister with a new one.

>> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection.

>> Repair or replace EVAP hose.

5. CHECK VENT HOSES AND VENT TUBES

Check hoses and tubes between EVAP canister and refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

6. CHECK FILLER NECK TUBE

Check recirculation line for clogging, dents and cracks.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace filler neck tube. EC

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7. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-49, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

8. CHECK FUEL FILLER TUBE

Check filler neck tube and hose connected to the fuel tank for clogging, dents and cracks.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace fuel filler tube.

9. CHECK ONE-WAY FUEL VALVE-I

Check one-way valve for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair or replace one-way fuel valve with fuel tank.

10. CHECK ONE-WAY FUEL VALVE-II

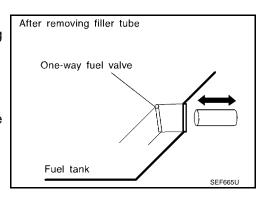
- 1. Make sure that fuel is drained from the tank.
- 2. Remove fuel filler tube and hose.
- Check one-way fuel valve for operation as follows.
 When a stick is inserted, the valve should open, when removing stick it should close.

Do not drop any material into the tank.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace fuel filler tube or replace one-way fuel valve with fuel tank.



ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

[QR]

Component Inspection REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

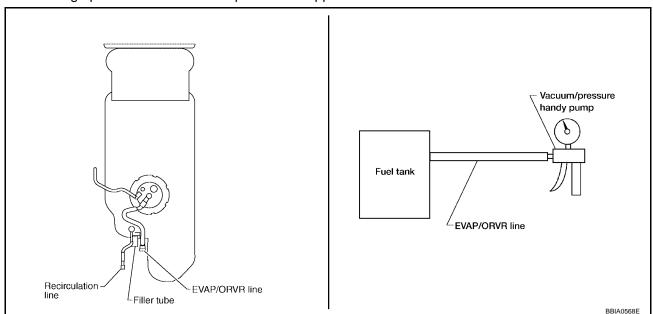
UBS00L2V

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove fuel tank. Refer to FL-11, "FUEL TANK".
- Drain fuel from the tank as follows:
- Remove fuel feed hose located on the fuel gauge retainer.
- b. Connect a spare fuel hose, one side to fuel gauge retainer where the hose was removed and the other side to a fuel container.
- c. Drain fuel using "FUEL PUMP RELAY" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to close as follows.
 Blow air into the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve (from the end of EVAP/ORVR line hose), and check that the air flows freely into the tank.
- Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to open as follows.
- a. Connect vacuum pump to hose end.
- b. Remove fuel gauge retainer with fuel gauge unit.

Always replace O-ring with new one.

- c. Put fuel tank upside down.
- d. Apply vacuum pressure to hose end [–13.3 kPa (–100 mmHg, –3.94 inHg)] with fuel gauge retainer remaining open and check that the pressure is applicable.



⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove fuel tank. Refer to FL-11, "FUEL TANK".
- Drain fuel from the tank as follows:
- a. Remove fuel gauge retainer.
- Drain fuel from the tank using a handy pump into a fuel container.
- Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to close as follows.
 Blow air into the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve (from the end of EVAP/ORVR line hose), and check that the air flows freely into the tank.
- 4. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to open as follows.
- Connect vacuum pump to hose end.
- Remove fuel gauge retainer with fuel gauge unit.
 Always replace O-ring with new one.
- c. Put fuel tank upside down.

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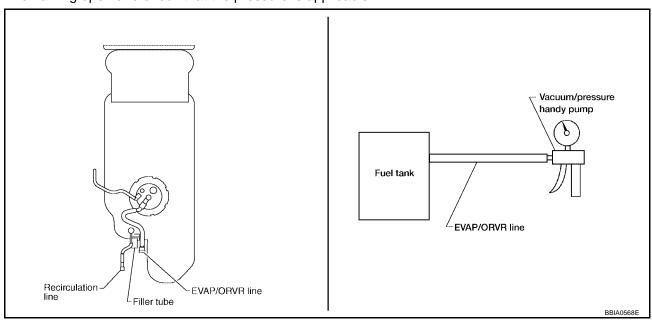
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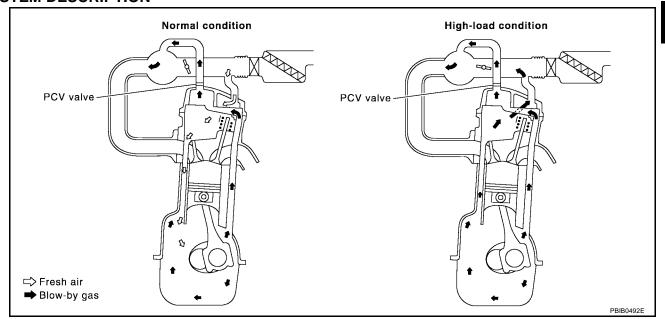
d. Apply vacuum pressure to hose end [–13.3 kPa (–100 mmHg, –3.94 inHg)] with fuel gauge retainer remaining open and check that the pressure is applicable.



POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION

PFP:11810

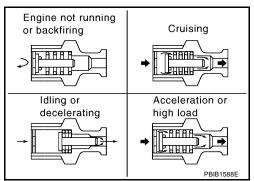
Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION UBS00L2W



This system returns blow-by gas to the intake manifold.

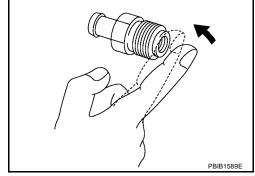
The positive crankcase ventilation (PCV) valve is provided to conduct crankcase blow-by gas to the intake manifold. During partial throttle operation of the engine, the intake manifold sucks the blow-by gas through the PCV valve. Normally, the capacity of the valve is sufficient to handle any blow-by and a small amount of ventilating air. The ventilating air is then drawn from the air inlet tubes into the crankcase. In this process the air passes through the hose connecting air inlet tubes to rocker cover. Under full-throttle condition, the manifold vacuum is insufficient to draw the blow-by flow through the valve. The flow goes through the hose connection in the reverse direction.

On vehicles with an excessively high blow-by, the valve does not meet the requirement. This is because some of the flow will go through the hose connection to the air inlet tubes under all conditions.



Component Inspection PCV (POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION) VALVE

With engine running at idle, remove PCV valve from rocker cover. A properly working valve makes a hissing noise as air passes through it. A strong vacuum should be felt immediately when a finger is placed over valve inlet.



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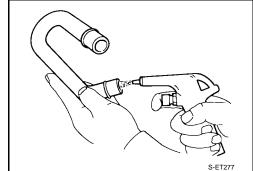
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PCV VALVE VENTILATION HOSE

- 1. Check hoses and hose connections for leaks.
- 2. Disconnect all hoses and clean with compressed air. If any hose cannot be freed of obstructions, replace.



NVIS (NISSAN VEHICLE IMMOBILIZER SYSTEM-NATS)

[QR]

UBS00L2Y

NVIS (NISSAN VEHICLE IMMOBILIZER SYSTEM-NATS)

PFP:25386

Description

If the security indicator lights up with the ignition switch in the ON position or "NATS MALFUNCTION" is displayed on "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" screen, perform self-diagnostic results mode with CONSULT-II using NATS program card. Refer to <u>BL-123</u>, "NVIS(NISSAN Vehicle Immobilizer System-NATS)".

- Confirm no self-diagnostic results of NVIS (NATS) is displayed before touching "ERASE" in "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- When replacing ECM, initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs must be carried out with CONSULT-II using NATS program card.

| carried out with CONSULT-II using NATS program card. |
|---|
| Therefore, be sure to receive all keys from vehicle owner. Regarding the procedures of NVIS |
| (NATS) initialization and all NVIS (NATS) ignition key ID registration, refer to CONSULT-II Operation |
| Manual, IVIS/NVIS. |

| | | _ | |
|-----------------------------|------|---------|--|
| SELF DIAG RESU | JLTS | | |
| DTC RESULTS | TIME | | |
| NATS MALFUNCTION [P1610] | 0 | | |
| | | | |
| | | SEE543Y | |

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ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM

PFP:00028

Introduction

The ECM has an on board diagnostic system, which detects malfunctions related to engine sensors or actuators. The ECM also records various emission-related diagnostic information including:

| Emission-related diagnostic information | Diagnostic service |
|---|---------------------------|
| Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) | Service \$03 of SAE J1979 |
| Freeze Frame data | Service \$02 of SAE J1979 |
| System Readiness Test (SRT) code | Service \$01 of SAE J1979 |
| 1st Trip Diagnostic Trouble Code (1st Trip DTC) | Service \$07 of SAE J1979 |
| 1st Trip Freeze Frame data | |
| Test values and Test limits | Service \$06 of SAE J1979 |
| Calibration ID | Service \$09 of SAE J1979 |

The above information can be checked using procedures listed in the table below.

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

| | DTC | 1st trip DTC | Freeze Frame data | 1st trip Freeze Frame data | SRT code | SRT status | Test value |
|------------|-----|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|
| CONSULT-II | × | × | × | × | × | × | _ |
| GST | × | × | × | _ | × | × | × |
| ECM | × | ×* | _ | _ | _ | × | _ |

^{*:} When DTC and 1st trip DTC simultaneously appear on the display, they cannot be clearly distinguished from each other.

The malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) on the instrument panel lights up when the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips (Two trip detection logic), or when the ECM enters fail-safe mode. (Refer to EC-98, "Fail-safe Chart".)

Two Trip Detection Logic

UBS00L30

When a malfunction is detected for the first time, 1st trip DTC and 1st trip Freeze Frame data are stored in the ECM memory. The MIL will not light up at this stage. <1st trip>

If the same malfunction is detected again during the next drive, the DTC and Freeze Frame data are stored in the ECM memory, and the MIL lights up. The MIL lights up at the same time when the DTC is stored. <2nd trip> The "trip" in the "Two Trip Detection Logic" means a driving mode in which self-diagnosis is performed during vehicle operation. Specific on board diagnostic items will cause the ECM to light up or blink the MIL, and store DTC and Freeze Frame data, even in the 1st trip, as shown below.

 \times : Applicable —: Not applicable

| | | MIL | | | | TC | 1st trip DTC | |
|---|----------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Items | 1st trip | | 2nd trip | | 1st trip | 2nd trip | 1st trip | 2nd trip |
| | Blinking | Lighting up | Blinking | Lighting up | displaying | displaying | displaying | display- ing |
| Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) — DTC: P0300 - P0304 is being detected | × | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | × | _ |
| Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) — DTC: P0300 - P0304 is being detected | _ | _ | × | _ | _ | × | _ | _ |
| One trip detection diagnoses (Refer to EC-55 .) | _ | × | _ | _ | × | _ | _ | _ |
| Except above | _ | _ | _ | × | _ | × | × | _ |

When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM

[QR]

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected, and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

FTT SEN/CIRCUIT

P0183

Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut

Emission-related Diagnostic Information EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION ITEMS

UBS00L31

EC

EC-297

| Items | DTC | ;*1 | | Test value/ | | MIL | Reference |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM*3 | SRT code | Test limit (GST only) | Trip | lighting up | page |
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT | U1000 | 1000* ⁶ | _ | _ | 1 (A/T) 2 (M/T) | × (A/T) — (M/T) | EC-157 |
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT | U1001 | 1001* ⁶ | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-157 |
| CONTROL UNIT(CAN) | U1010 | 1010 | _ | _ | 1 (A/T) 2 (M/T) | × (A/T) — (M/T) | EC-160 |
| NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED. | P0000 | 0000 | _ | _ | _ | Flashing* ⁷ | EC-69 |
| INT/V TIM CONT-B1 | P0011 | 0011 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-162 |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | P0031 | 0031 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-166 |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | P0032 | 0032 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-166 |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | P0037 | 0037 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-171 |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | P0038 | 0038 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-171 |
| INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1 | P0075 | 0075 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-177 |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0101 | 0101 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-182 |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0102 | 0102 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-191 |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0103 | 0103 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-191 |
| IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0112 | 0112 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-198 |
| IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0113 | 0113 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-198 |
| ECT SEN/CIRC | P0117 | 0117 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-202 |
| ECT SEN/CIRC | P0118 | 0118 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-202 |
| TP SEN 2/CIRC | P0122 | 0122 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-207 |
| TP SEN 2/CIRC | P0123 | 0123 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-207 |
| ECT SENSOR | P0125 | 0125 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-214 |
| IAT SENSOR | P0127 | 0127 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-217 |
| THERMSTAT FNCTN | P0128 | 0128 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-220 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0130 | 0130 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-222 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0131 | 0131 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-228 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0132 | 0132 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-234 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0133 | 0133 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-240 |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0137 | 0137 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-250 |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0138 | 0138 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-258 |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0139 | 0139 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-268 |
| FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1 | P0171 | 0171 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-276 |
| FUEL SYS-RICH-B1 | P0172 | 0172 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-284 |
| FTT SENSOR | P0181 | 0181 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-291 |
| FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0182 | 0182 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-297 |
| ETT OFNIOIDOUT | D0.100 | 0400 | | | ^ | | E0.00= |

0183

| 10 | DTC | *1 | | Test value/ | | N 411 | D-1 |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM*3 | SRT code | Test limit (GST only) | Trip | MIL lighting up | Reference page |
| TP SEN 1/CIRC | P0222 | 0222 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-302 |
| TP SEN 1/CIRC | P0223 | 0223 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-302 |
| MULTI CYL MISFIRE | P0300 | 0300 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-309 |
| CYL 1 MISFIRE | P0301 | 0301 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-309 |
| CYL 2 MISFIRE | P0302 | 0302 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-309 |
| CYL 3 MISFIRE | P0303 | 0303 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-309 |
| CYL 4 MISFIRE | P0304 | 0304 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-309 |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0327 | 0327 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-316 |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0328 | 0328 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-316 |
| CKP SEN/CIRCUIT | P0335 | 0335 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-321 |
| CMP SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0340 | 0340 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-328 |
| TW CATALYST SYS-B1 | P0420 | 0420 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-335 |
| EVAP PURG FLOW/MON | P0441 | 0441 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-340 |
| EVAP SMALL LEAK | P0442 | 0442 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-346 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0443 | 0443 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-354 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0444 | 0444 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-362 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0445 | 0445 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-362 |
| VENT CONTROL VALVE | P0447 | 0447 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-369 |
| VENT CONTROL VALVE | P0448 | 0448 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-376 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0451 | 0451 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-382 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0452 | 0452 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-385 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0453 | 0453 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-391 |
| EVAP GROSS LEAK | P0455 | 0455 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-398 |
| EVAP VERY SML LEAK | P0456 | 0456 | ×* ⁴ | × | 2 | × | EC-405 |
| FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH | P0460 | 0460 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-414 |
| FUEL LEVEL SENSOR | P0461 | 0461 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-416 |
| FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | P0462 | 0462 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-418 |
| FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | P0463 | 0463 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-418 |
| VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*5 | P0500 | 0500 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-420 |
| ISC SYSTEM | P0506 | 0506 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-422 |
| ISC SYSTEM | P0507 | 0507 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-424 |
| PW ST P SEN/CIRC | P0550 | 0550 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-426 |
| ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT | P0603 | 0603 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-431 |
| ECM | P0605 | 0605 | _ | _ | 1 or 2 | × or — | EC-435 |
| SENSOR POWER/CIRC | P0643 | 0643 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-438 |
| TCM | P0700 | 0700 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-110</u> |
| PNP SW/CIRC | P0705 | 0705 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-111</u> |
| ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC | P0710 | 0710 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-133</u> |
| TURBINE SENSOR | P0717 | 0717 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-115</u> |
| VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*5 | P0720 | 0720 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-117</u> |
| ENGINE SPEED SIG | P0725 | 0725 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-122</u> |
| TCC SOLENOID/CIRC | P0740 | 0740 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-124</u> |

| | | | | | | | [QR] | • |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------------------|------|--------------------|-------------------|------|
| | DTC | ;*1 | | Test value/ | | | | |
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM*3 | SRT code | Test limit (GST only) | Trip | MIL lighting up | Reference page | А |
| A/T TCC S/V FNCTN | P0744 | 0744 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-126</u> | EC |
| L/PRESS SOL/CIRC | P0745 | 0745 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-128</u> | |
| P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT | P0850 | 0850 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-443 | |
| CLOSED LOOP-B1 | P1148 | 1148 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-449 | С |
| ENG OVER TEMP | P1217 | 1217 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-450 | |
| CTP LEARNING | P1225 | 1225 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-453 | D |
| CTP LEARNING | P1226 | 1226 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-455 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1550 | 1550 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-457 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1551 | 1551 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-464 | Е |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1552 | 1552 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-464 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1553 | 1553 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-471 | _ |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1554 | 1554 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-478 | F |
| ASCD SW | P1564 | 1564 | _ | _ | 1 | _ | EC-485 | |
| ASCD BRAKE SW | P1572 | 1572 | _ | _ | 1 | _ | EC-492 | G |
| ASCD VHL SPD SEN | P1574 | 1574 | _ | _ | 1 | _ | EC-505 | |
| NATS MALFUNCTION | P1610 - P1615 | 1610 - 1615 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-53 | |
| TPV SEN/CIRC A/T | P1705 | 1705 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-130 | Н |
| IN PULY SPEED | P1715 | 1715 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-507 | |
| A/T INTERLOCK | P1730 | 1730 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-140</u> | ı |
| I/C SOLENOID/CIRC | P1752 | 1752 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-145 | |
| I/C SOLENOID FNCTN | P1754 | 1754 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-147 | |
| FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1757 | 1757 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-149</u> | J |
| FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1759 | 1759 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-151 | |
| D/C SOLENOID/CIRC | P1762 | 1762 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-153 | K |
| D/C SOLENOID FNCTN | P1764 | 1764 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-155</u> | 1 \ |
| HLR/C SOL/CIRC | P1767 | 1767 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-157</u> | |
| HLR/C SOL FNCTN | P1769 | 1769 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-159 | L |
| LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1772 | 1772 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-161</u> | |
| LC/B SOLENOID FNCT | P1774 | 1774 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-163 | B. 4 |
| BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT | P1805 | 1805 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-508 | M |
| ETC MOT PWR | P2100 | 2100 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-513 | |
| ETC FUNCTION/CIRC | P2101 | 2101 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-519 | |
| ETC MOT PWR | P2103 | 2103 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-513 | |
| ETC MOT | P2118 | 2118 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-525 | |
| ETC ACTR | P2119 | 2119 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-530 | |
| APP SEN 1/CIRC | P2122 | 2122 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-532 | |
| APP SEN 1/CIRC | P2123 | 2123 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-532 | |
| APP SEN 2/CIRC | P2127 | 2127 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-538 | |
| APP SEN 2/CIRC | P2128 | 2128 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-538 | |
| TP SENSOR | P2135 | 2135 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-545 | |
| APP SENSOR | P2138 | 2138 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-552 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P2A00 | 2A00 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-559 | |
| | l | | l . | 1 | l . | 1 | 1 | |

^{*1: 1}st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

- *2: This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.
- *3: In Diagnostic Test Made II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.
- *4: SRT code will not be set if the self-diagnostic result is NG.
- *5: When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur at the same time, the MIL illuminates.
- *6: The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-II.
- *7: When the ECM is in the mode of displaying SRT status, MIL may flash. For the details, refer to EC-63, "How to Display SRT Status".

DTC AND 1ST TRIP DTC

The 1st trip DTC (whose number is the same as the DTC number) is displayed for the latest self-diagnostic result obtained. If the ECM memory was cleared previously, and the 1st trip DTC did not reoccur, the 1st trip DTC will not be displayed.

If a malfunction is detected during the 1st trip, the 1st trip DTC is stored in the ECM memory. The MIL will not light up (two trip detection logic). If the same malfunction is not detected in the 2nd trip (meeting the required driving pattern), the 1st trip DTC is cleared from the ECM memory. If the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, both the 1st trip DTC and DTC are stored in the ECM memory and the MIL lights up. In other words, the DTC is stored in the ECM memory and the MIL lights up when the same malfunction occurs in two consecutive trips. If a 1st trip DTC is stored and a non-diagnostic operation is performed between the 1st and 2nd trips, only the 1st trip DTC will continue to be stored. For malfunctions that blink or light up the MIL during the 1st trip, the DTC and 1st trip DTC are stored in the ECM memory.

Procedures for clearing the DTC and the 1st trip DTC from the ECM memory are described in <u>EC-67</u>, "HOW <u>TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.

For malfunctions in which 1st trip DTCs are displayed, refer to EC-55, "EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION ITEMS. These items are required by legal regulations to continuously monitor the system/ component. In addition, the items monitored non-continuously are also displayed on CONSULT-II.

1st trip DTC is specified in Service \$07 of SAE J1979. 1st trip DTC detection occurs without lighting up the MIL and therefore does not warn the driver of a malfunction. However, 1st trip DTC detection will not prevent the vehicle from being tested, for example during Inspection/Maintenance (I/M) tests.

When a 1st trip DTC is detected, check, print out or write down and erase (1st trip) DTC and Freeze Frame data as specified in Work Flow procedure Step 2, refer to EC-91, "WORK FLOW". Then perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check to try to duplicate the malfunction. If the malfunction is duplicated, the item requires repair.

How to Read DTC and 1st Trip DTC

DTC and 1st trip DTC can be read by the following methods.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

® WITH GST

CONSULT-II or GST (Generic Scan Tool) Examples: P0340, P0850, P1148, etc.

These DTCs are prescribed by SAE J2012.

(CONSULT-II also displays the malfunctioning component or system.)

NO TOOLS

The number of blinks of the MIL in the Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-Diagnostic Results) indicates the DTC. Example: 0340, 0850, 1148, etc.

These DTCs are controlled by NISSAN.

- 1st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.
- Output of a DTC indicates a malfunction. However, GST or the Diagnostic Test Mode II do not indicate whether the malfunction is still occurring or has occurred in the past and has returned to normal. CONSULT-II can identify malfunction status as shown below. Therefore, using CONSULT-II (if available) is recommended.

A sample of CONSULT-II display for DTC and 1st trip DTC is shown below. DTC or 1st trip DTC of a malfunction is displayed in SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS mode of CONSULT-II. Time data indicates how many times the vehicle was driven after the last detection of a DTC.

If the DTC is being detected currently, the time data will be [0].

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If a 1st trip DTC is stored in the ECM, the time data will be [1t].

| | SELF DIAG RESU | JLTS | SELF DIAG RES | | LTS |
|---------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------|----------------|------|
| | DTC RESULTS | TIME | DTC RESULTS | | TIME |
| DTC | CKP SEN/CIRCUIT [P0335] | 0 | CKP SEN/CIRCUIT [P0335] | 1st trip | 1t |
| display | | | , | DTC display | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

FREEZE FRAME DATA AND 1ST TRIP FREEZE FRAME DATA

The ECM records the driving conditions such as fuel system status, calculated load value, engine coolant temperature, short term fuel trim, long term fuel trim, engine speed, vehicle speed, absolute throttle position, base fuel schedule and intake air temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected.

Data which are stored in the ECM memory, along with the 1st trip DTC, are called 1st trip freeze frame data. The data, stored together with the DTC data, are called freeze frame data and displayed on CONSULT-II or GST. The 1st trip freeze frame data can only be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, not on the GST. For details, see EC-59, "FREEZE FRAME DATA AND 1ST TRIP FREEZE FRAME DATA".

Only one set of freeze frame data (either 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data) can be stored in the ECM. 1st trip freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory along with the 1st trip DTC. There is no priority for 1st trip freeze frame data and it is updated each time a different 1st trip DTC is detected. However, once freeze frame data (2nd trip detection/MIL on) is stored in the ECM memory, 1st trip freeze frame data is no longer stored. Remember, only one set of freeze frame data can be stored in the ECM. The ECM has the following priorities to update the data.

| Priority | | Items |
|----------|-------------------------|---|
| 1 | Freeze frame data | Misfire — DTC: P0300 - P0304 Fuel Injection System Function — DTC: P0171, P0172 |
| 2 | | Except the above items (Includes A/T related items) |
| 3 | 1st trip freeze frame o | lata |

For example, the EGR malfunction (Priority: 2) was detected and the freeze frame data was stored in the 2nd trip. After that when the misfire (Priority: 1) is detected in another trip, the freeze frame data will be updated from the EGR malfunction to the misfire. The 1st trip freeze frame data is updated each time a different malfunction is detected. There is no priority for 1st trip freeze frame data. However, once freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory, 1st trip freeze data is no longer stored (because only one freeze frame data or 1st trip freeze frame data can be stored in the ECM). If freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory and freeze frame data with the same priority occurs later, the first (original) freeze frame data remains unchanged in the ECM memory.

Both 1st trip freeze frame data and freeze frame data (along with the DTCs) are cleared when the ECM memory is erased. Procedures for clearing the ECM memory are described in EC-55, "EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION ITEMS".

SYSTEM READINESS TEST (SRT) CODE

System Readiness Test (SRT) code is specified in Service \$01 of SAE J1979.

As part of an enhanced emissions test for Inspection & Maintenance (I/M), certain states require the status of SRT be used to indicate whether the ECM has completed self-diagnosis of major emission systems and components. Completion must be verified in order for the emissions inspection to proceed.

If a vehicle is rejected for a State emissions inspection due to one or more SRT items indicating "INCMP", use the information in this Service Manual to set the SRT to "CMPLT".

In most cases the ECM will automatically complete its self-diagnosis cycle during normal usage, and the SRT status will indicate "CMPLT" for each application system. Once set as "CMPLT", the SRT status remains "CMPLT" until the self-diagnosis memory is erased.

Occasionally, certain portions of the self-diagnostic test may not be completed as a result of the customer's normal driving pattern; the SRT will indicate "INCMP" for these items.

NOTE

The SRT will also indicate "INCMP" if the self-diagnosis memory is erased for any reason or if the ECM memory power supply is interrupted for several hours.

ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM

[QR]

If, during the state emissions inspection, the SRT indicates "CMPLT" for all test items, the inspector will continue with the emissions test. However, if the SRT indicates "INCMP" for one or more of the SRT items the vehicle is returned to the customer untested.

NOTE:

If MIL is ON during the state emissions inspection, the vehicle is also returned to the customer untested even though the SRT indicates "CMPLT" for all test items. Therefore, it is important to check SRT ("CMPLT") and DTC (No DTCs) before the inspection.

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SRT Item

The table below shows required self-diagnostic items to set the SRT to "CMPLT".

| SRT item (CONSULT-II indication) | Perfor- mance Priority* | Required self-diagnostic items to set the SRT to "CMPLT" | Corresponding DTC No. |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| CATALYST | 2 | Three way catalyst function | P0420 |
| | 1 | EVAP control system | P0442 |
| EVAP SYSTEM | 2 | EVAP control system | P0456 |
| | 2 | EVAP control system purge flow monitoring | P0441 |
| | | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | P0133 |
| HO2S | 4 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | P0137 |
| пого | Į. | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | P0138 |
| | | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | P0139 |

^{*:} If completion of several SRTs is required, perform driving patterns (DTC confirmation procedure), one by one based on the priority for models with CONSULT-II.

SRT Set Timing

SRT is set as "CMPLT" after self-diagnosis has been performed one or more times. Completion of SRT is done regardless of whether the result is OK or NG. The set timing is different between OK and NG results and is shown in the table below.

| | | | | Example | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--|---------------------------|
| Self-diagnosis result | | Diagnosis | \leftarrow ON \rightarrow O | | ion cycle $OFF \leftarrow ON ightarrow O$ | OFF ← ON → |
| All OK | Case 1 | P0400 | OK (1) | —(1) | OK (2) | — (2) |
| | | P0402 | OK (1) | —(1) | —(1) | OK (2) |
| | | P1402 | OK (1) | OK (2) | — (2) | — (2) |
| | | SRT of EGR | "CMPLT" | "CMPLT" | "CMPLT" | "CMPLT" |
| | Case 2 | P0400 | OK (1) | — (1) | —(1) | —(1) |
| | | P0402 | — (0) | — (0) | OK (1) | —(1) |
| | | P1402 | OK (1) | OK (2) | — (2) | — (2) |
| | | SRT of EGR | "INCMP" | "INCMP" | "CMPLT" | "CMPLT" |
| NG exists | Case 3 | P0400 | OK | OK | _ | _ |
| | | P0402 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| | | P1402 | NG | _ | NG | NG (Consecutive NG) |
| | | (1st trip) DTC | 1st trip DTC | _ | 1st trip DTC | DTC (= MIL "ON") |
| | | SRT of EGR | "INCMP" | "INCMP" | "INCMP" | "CMPLT" |

OK: Self-diagnosis is carried out and the result is OK.

NG: Self-diagnosis is carried out and the result is NG.

When all SRT related self-diagnoses showed OK results in a single cycle (Ignition OFF-ON-OFF), the SRT will indicate "CMPLT". → Case 1 above

When all SRT related self-diagnoses showed OK results through several different cycles, the SRT will indicate "CMPLT" at the time the respective self-diagnoses have at least one OK result. \rightarrow Case 2 above

If one or more SRT related self-diagnoses showed NG results in 2 consecutive cycles, the SRT will also indicate "CMPLT". \rightarrow Case 3 above

The table above shows that the minimum number of cycles for setting SRT as "INCMP" is one (1) for each self-diagnosis (Case 1 & 2) or two (2) for one of self-diagnoses (Case 3). However, in preparation for the state emissions inspection, it is unnecessary for each self-diagnosis to be executed twice (Case 3) for the following reasons:

^{—:} Self-diagnosis is not carried out.

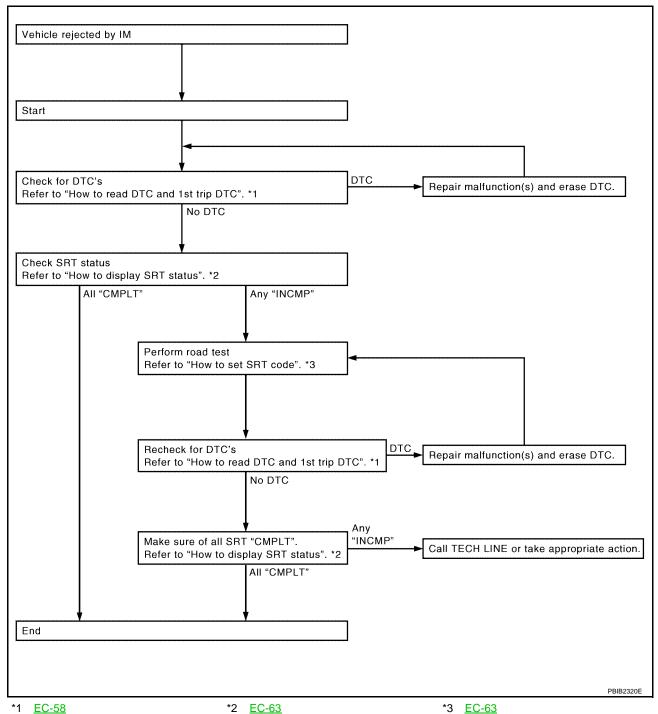
- The SRT will indicate "CMPLT" at the time the respective self-diagnoses have one (1) OK result.
- The emissions inspection requires "CMPLT" of the SRT only with OK self-diagnosis results.
- When, during SRT driving pattern, 1st trip DTC (NG) is detected prior to "CMPLT" of SRT, the self-diagnosis memory must be erased from ECM after repair.
- If the 1st trip DTC is erased, all the SRT will indicate "INCMP".

NOTE:

SRT can be set as "CMPLT" together with the DTC(s). Therefore, DTC check must always be carried out prior to the state emission inspection even though the SRT indicates "CMPLT".

SRT Service Procedure

If a vehicle has failed the state emissions inspection due to one or more SRT items indicating "INCMP", review the flowchart diagnostic sequence on the next page.



How to Display SRT Status

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

Selecting "SRT STATUS" in "DTC CONFIRMATION" mode with CONSULT-II.

For items whose SRT codes are set, a "CMPLT" is displayed on the CONSULT-II screen; for items whose SRT codes are not set, "INCMP" is displayed.

A sample of CONSULT-II display for SRT code is shown at right. "INCMP" means the self-diagnosis is incomplete and SRT is not set. "CMPLT" means the self-diagnosis is complete and SRT is set.

NOTE

Though displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, "HO2S HTR" is not SRT item.

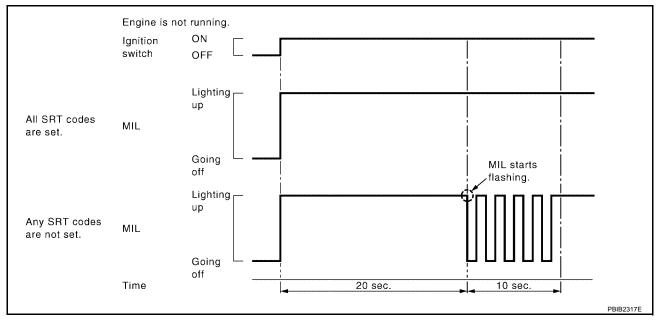
WITH GST

Selecting Service \$01 with GST (Generic Scan Tool)

NO TOOLS

A SRT code itself can not be displayed while only SRT status can be.

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait 20 seconds.
- SRT status is indicated as shown below.
 - When all SRT codes are set, MIL lights up continuously.
 - When any SRT codes are not set, MIL will flash periodically for 10 seconds.



How to Set SRT Code

To set all SRT codes, self-diagnosis for the items indicated above must be performed one or more times. Each diagnosis may require a long period of actual driving under various conditions.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

Perform corresponding DTC Confirmation Procedure one by one based on Performance Priority in the table on <u>EC-61</u>, "SRT Item".

M WITHOUT CONSULT-II

The most efficient driving pattern in which SRT codes can be properly set is explained on the next page. The driving pattern should be performed one or more times to set all SRT codes.

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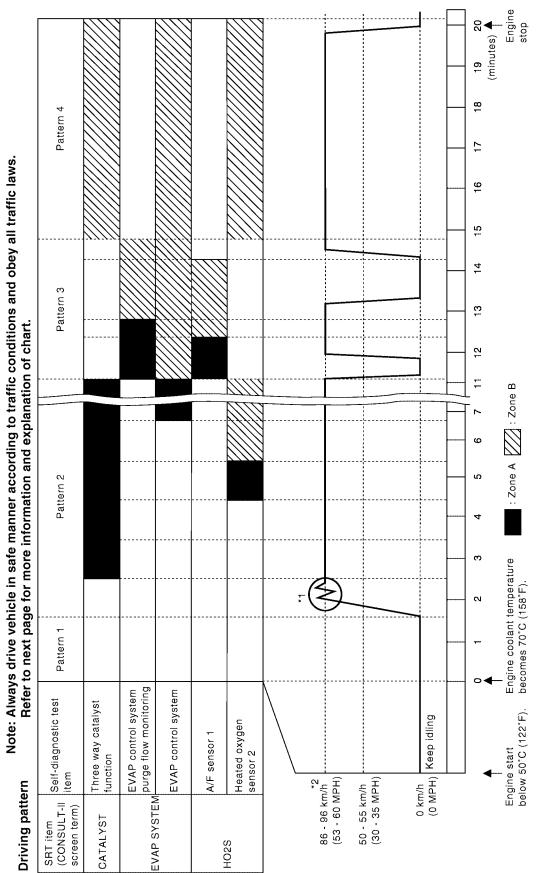
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Driving Pattern



The time required for each diagnosis varies with road surface conditions, weather, altitude, individual driving habits, etc.

Zone A refers to the range where the time, required for the diagnosis under normal conditions*, is the shortest.

Zone B refers to the range where the diagnosis can still be performed if the diagnosis is not completed within zone A.

*: Normal conditions refer to the following:

- Sea level
- Flat road
- Ambient air temperature: 20 30°C (68 86°F)
- Diagnosis is performed as quickly as possible under normal conditions.
 Under different conditions [For example: ambient air temperature other than 20 30°C (68 86°F)], diagnosis may also be performed.

Pattern 1:

- The engine is started at the engine coolant temperature of −10 to 35°C (14 to 95°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 73 and ground is 3.0 - 4.3V).
- The engine must be operated at idle speed until the engine coolant temperature is greater than 70°C (158°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 73 and ground is lower than 1.4V).
- The engine is started at the fuel tank temperature of warmer than 0°C (32°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 107 and ground is less than 4.1V).

Pattern 2:

 When steady-state driving is performed again even after it is interrupted, each diagnosis can be conducted. In this case, the time required for diagnosis may be extended.

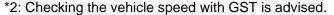
Pattern 3:

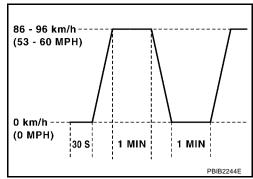
- Operate vehicle following the driving pattern shown in the figure.
- Release the accelerator pedal during decelerating vehicle speed from 90 km/h (56 MPH) to 0 km/h (0 MPH).

Pattern 4:

- The accelerator pedal must be held very steady during steadystate driving.
- If the accelerator pedal is moved, the test must be conducted all over again.

*1: Depress the accelerator pedal until vehicle speed is 90 km/h (56 MPH), then release the accelerator pedal and keep it released for more than 10 seconds. Depress the accelerator pedal until vehicle speed is 90 km/h (56 MPH) again.





Suggested Transmission Gear Position for A/T Models

Set the selector lever in the D position with the overdrive switch turned ON.

Suggested upshift speeds for M/T models

Shown below are suggested vehicle speeds for shifting into a higher gear. These suggestions relate to fuel economy and vehicle performance. Actual upshift speeds will vary according to road conditions, the weather and individual driving habits.

| | For normal acceleration [less than 1,21 | For quick acceleration in low altitude areas and high altitude areas [over 1,219 m (4,000 ft)]: | |
|-------------|---|---|------------|
| Gear change | CRUISE shift point km/h (MPH) | ACCEL shift point km/h (MPH) | km/h (MPH) |
| 1st to 2nd | 17 (11) | 20 (12) | 24 (15) |
| 2nd to 3rd | 25 (15) | 37 (23) | 40 (25) |
| 3rd to 4th | 38 (24) | 54 (34) | 64 (40) |
| 4th to 5th | 55 (35) | 71 (44) | 75 (45) |

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Suggested Maximum Speed in Each Gear

Downshift to a lower gear if the engine is not running smoothly, or if you need to accelerate.

Do not exceed the maximum suggested speed (shown below) in any gear. For level road driving, use the highest gear suggested for that speed. Always observe posted speed limits and drive according to the road conditions to ensure safe operation. Do not over-rev the engine when shifting to a lower gear as it may cause engine damage or loss of vehicle control.

| Gear | km/h (MPH) |
|------|------------|
| 1st | 50 (30) |
| 2nd | 90 (55) |
| 3rd | _ |
| 4th | _ |
| 5th | _ |

TEST VALUE AND TEST LIMIT (GST ONLY — NOT APPLICABLE TO CONSULT-II)

The following is the information specified in Service \$06 of SAE J1979.

The test value is a parameter used to determine whether a system/circuit diagnostic test is "OK" or "NG" while being monitored by the ECM during self-diagnosis. The test limit is a reference value which is specified as the maximum or minimum value and is compared with the test value being monitored.

These data (test value and test limit) are specified by Test ID (TID) and Component ID (CID) and can be displayed on the GST screen.

| Item | Self-diagnostic test item | DTC | Test value (GST display) | | Test limit | Conversion |
|----------------|---|-------|--------------------------|-----|-------------|-----------------------|
| item | Self-diagnostic test item | DIC | TID | CID | rest iiriit | Conversion |
| CATALVOT | There was establish for ation | P0420 | 01H | 01H | Max. | 1/128 |
| CATALYST | Three way catalyst function | P0420 | 02H | 81H | Min. | 1 |
| | EVAP control system (Small leak) | P0442 | 05H | 03H | Max. | 1/128 mm ² |
| EVAP SYSTEM | EVAP control system purge flow monitoring | P0441 | 06H | 83H | Min. | 20 mV |
| 0.0.1 | EVAP control system (Very small leak) | P0456 | 07H | 03H | Max. | 1/128 mm ² |
| | A/F sensor 1 | P0131 | 41H | 8EH | Min. | 5 mV |
| | | P0132 | 42H | 0EH | Max. | 5 mV |
| | | P2A00 | 43H | 0EH | Max. | 0.002 |
| | | P2A00 | 44H | 8EH | Min. | 0.002 |
| | | P0133 | 45H | 8EH | Min. | 0.004 |
| HO2S | | P0130 | 46H | 0EH | Max. | 5 mV |
| 11023 | | P0130 | 47H | 8EH | Min. | 5 mV |
| | | P0133 | 48H | 8EH | Min. | 0.004 |
| | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | P0139 | 19H | 86H | Min. | 10mV/500 ms |
| | | P0137 | 1AH | 86H | Min. | 10 mV |
| | | P0138 | 1BH | 06H | Max. | 10 mV |
| | | P0138 | 1CH | 06H | Max. | 10 mV |
| HO2S | A/F sensor 1 heater | P0032 | 57H | 10H | Max. | 5 mV |
| | AVI SCHSOI I HEALEI | P0031 | 58H | 90H | Min. | 5 mV |
| HEATER | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | P0038 | 2DH | 0AH | Max. | 20 mV |
| | | P0037 | 2EH | 8AH | Min. | 20 mV |

HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION How to Erase DTC

(P) With CONSULT-II

The emission related diagnostic information in the ECM can be erased by selecting "ERASE" in the "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.

If DTCs are displayed for both ECM and TCM (Transmission control module), they need to be erased individually from the ECM and TCM (Transmission control module).

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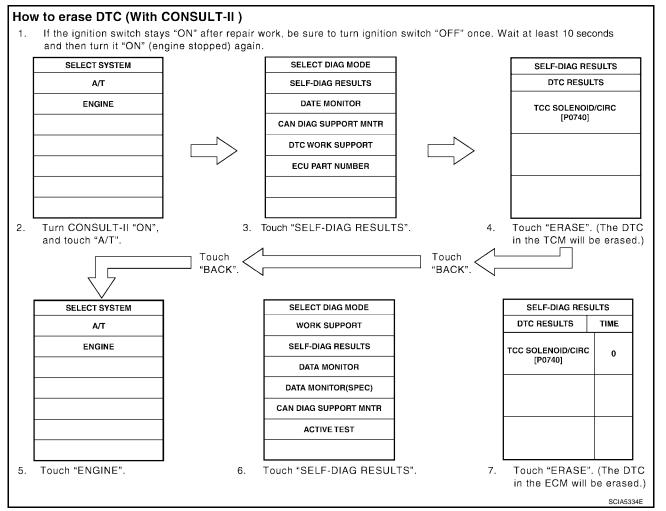
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NOTE:

If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see EC-15, "INDEX FOR DTC"), skip steps 2 through 4.

- If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.
- Turn CONSULT-II ON and touch "A/T". 2.
- Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
- Touch "ERASE". [The DTC in the TCM (Transmission control module) will be erased.] Then touch "BACK" 4.
- Touch "ENGINE". 5.
- 6. Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
- 7. Touch "ERASE". (The DTC in the ECM will be erased.)



With GST

The emission related diagnostic information in the ECM can be erased by selecting Service \$04 with GST.

If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see EC-15, "INDEX FOR DTC"), skip step 2.

If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.

- 2. Perform AT-42, "HOW TO ERASE DTC (WITH GST)". (The DTC in the TCM will be erased.)
- 3. Select Service \$04 with GST (Generic Scan Tool).
- No Tools

NOTE:

If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see EC-15, "INDEX FOR DTC"), skip step 2.

- 1. If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.
- 2. Perform AT-43, "HOW TO ERASE DTC (NO TOOLS)". (The DTC in the TCM will be erased.)
- 3. Change the diagnostic test mode from Mode II to Mode I by depressing the accelerator pedal. Refer to EC-69, "HOW TO SWITCH DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE".
- If the battery is disconnected, the emission-related diagnostic information will be lost within 24 hours.
- The following data are cleared when the ECM memory is erased.
- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values

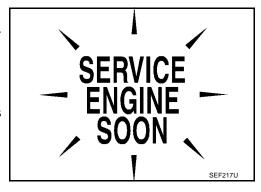
Actual work procedures are explained using a DTC as an example. Be careful so that not only the DTC, but all of the data listed above, are cleared from the ECM memory during work procedures.

Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL) DESCRIPTION

UBS00L32

The MIL is located on the instrument panel.

- The MIL will light up when the ignition switch is turned ON without the engine running. This is a bulb check.
 If the MIL does not light up, refer to DI-35, "WARNING LAMPS", or see EC-613, "MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR".
- When the engine is started, the MIL should go off.
 If the MIL remains on, the on board diagnostic system has detected an engine system malfunction.



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ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM FUNCTION

The on board diagnostic system has the following 3 functions.

| Diagnostic Test Mode | KEY and ENG. Status | Function | Explanation of Function |
|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|
| Mode I | Ignition switch in ON position Engine stopped | BULB CHECK | This function checks the MIL bulb for damage (blown, open circuit, etc.). If the MIL does not come on, check MIL circuit. |
| | Engine running | MALFUNCTION WARNING | This is a usual driving condition. When a malfunction is detected twice in two consecutive driving cycles (two trip detection logic), the MIL will light up to inform the driver that a malfunction has been detected. The following malfunctions will light up or blink the MIL in the 1st trip. • Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) • One trip detection diagnoses |
| Mode II | Ignition switch in ON position Engine stopped | SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS | This function allows DTCs and 1st trip DTCs to be read. |

When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected, and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

| Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode |
|--|
| Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode |

MIL Flashing Without DTC

When any SRT codes are not set, MIL may flash without DTC. For the details, refer to EC-63, "How to Display <a href="SRT Status".

HOW TO SWITCH DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE

NOTE:

- It is better to count the time accurately with a clock.
- It is impossible to switch the diagnostic mode when an accelerator pedal position sensor circuit has a malfunction.
- Always ECM returns to Diagnostic Test Mode I after ignition switch is turned OFF.

How to Set Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

- 1. Confirm that accelerator pedal is fully released, turn ignition switch ON and wait 3 seconds.
- 2. Repeat the following procedure quickly 5 times within 5 seconds.
- a. Fully depress the accelerator pedal.
- b. Fully release the accelerator pedal.
- Wait 7 seconds, fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for approx. 10 seconds until the MIL starts blinking.

NOTE:

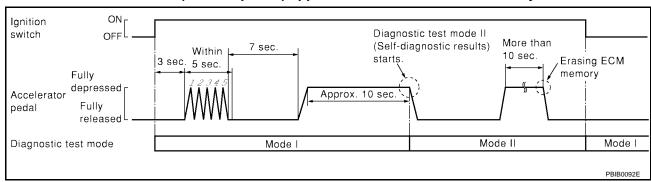
Do not release the accelerator pedal for 10 seconds if MIL may start blinking on the halfway of this 10 seconds. This blinking is displaying SRT status and is continued for another 10 seconds. For the details, refer to EC-63, "How to Display SRT Status".

4. Fully release the accelerator pedal.

ECM has entered to Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results).

NOTE:

Wait until the same DTC (or 1st trip DTC) appears to confirm all DTCs certainly.



How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

- 1. Set ECM in Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results). Refer to <u>EC-69</u>, "How to Set Diagnostic Test <u>Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)"</u>.
- Fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for more than 10 seconds.The emission-related diagnostic information has been erased from the backup memory in the ECM.
- 3. Fully release the accelerator pedal, and confirm the DTC 0000 is displayed.

DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE I — BULB CHECK

In this mode, the MIL on the instrument panel should stay ON. If it remains OFF, check the bulb. Refer to DI-35, "WARNING LAMPS" .

DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE I — MALFUNCTION WARNING

| MIL | Condition | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|
| ON | When the malfunction is detected. | |
| OFF | No malfunction | |

This DTC number is clarified in Diagnostic Test Mode II (SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS)

DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE II — SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

In this mode, the DTC and 1st trip DTC are indicated by the number of blinks of the MIL as shown below. The DTC and 1st trip DTC are displayed at the same time. If the MIL does not illuminate in diagnostic test mode I (Malfunction warning), all displayed items are 1st trip DTCs. If only one code is displayed when the MIL illuminates in diagnostic test mode II (SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS), it is a DTC; if two or more codes are displayed, they may be either DTCs or 1st trip DTCs. DTC No. is same as that of 1st trip DTC. These unidentified codes can be identified by using the CONSULT-II or GST. A DTC will be used as an example for how to read a code.

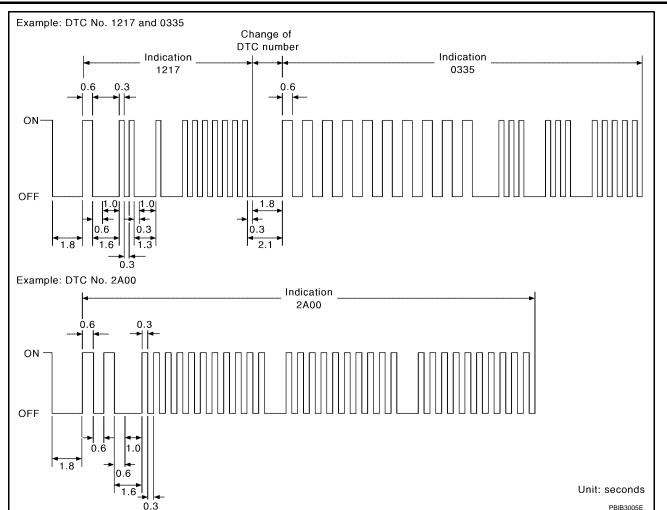
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A particular trouble code can be identified by the number of four-digit numeral flashes. The "zero" is indicated by the number of ten flashes. The "A" id indicated by the number of zero flash. The length of time the 1,000thdigit numeral flashes on and off is 1.2 seconds consisting of an ON (0.6-second) - OFF (0.6-second) cycle. The 100th-digit numeral and lower digit numerals consist of a 0.3-second ON and 0.3-second OFF cycle. A change from one digit numeral to another occurs at an interval of 1.0-second OFF. In other words, the later numeral appears on the display 1.3 seconds after the former numeral has disappeared. A change from one trouble code to another occurs at an interval of 1.8-second OFF.

In this way, all the detected malfunctions are classified by their DTC numbers. The DTC 0000 refers to no malfunction. (See EC-15, "INDEX FOR DTC")

How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

The DTC can be erased from the back-up memory in the ECM by depressing accelerator pedal. Refer to EC-70, "How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)".

- If the battery is disconnected, the DTC will be lost from the backup memory within 24 hours.
- Be careful not to erase the stored memory before starting trouble diagnoses.

OBD System Operation Chart RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, 1ST TRIP DTC, DTC, AND DETECTABLE ITEMS

UBS00L33

- When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data are stored in the ECM memory.
- When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data are stored in the ECM memory, and the MIL will come on. For details, refer to EC-54, "Two Trip Detection Logic".
- The MIL will go off after the vehicle is driven 3 times (driving pattern B) with no malfunction. The drive is counted only when the recorded driving pattern is met (as stored in the ECM). If another malfunction occurs while counting, the counter will reset.

ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM

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- The DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored until the vehicle is driven 40 times (driving pattern A) without the same malfunction recurring (except for Misfire and Fuel Injection System). For Misfire and Fuel Injection System, the DTC and freeze frame data will be stored until the vehicle is driven 80 times (driving pattern C) without the same malfunction recurring. The "TIME" in "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS" mode of CONSULT-II will count the number of times the vehicle is driven.
- The 1st trip DTC is not displayed when the self-diagnosis results in OK for the 2nd trip.

SUMMARY CHART

| Items | Fuel Injection System | Misfire | Other | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| MIL (goes off) | 3 (pattern B) | 3 (pattern B) | 3 (pattern B) | |
| DTC, Freeze Frame Data (no display) | 80 (pattern C) | 80 (pattern C) | 40 (pattern A) | |
| 1st Trip DTC (clear) | 1 (pattern C), *1 | 1 (pattern C), *1 | 1 (pattern B) | |
| 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data (clear) | *1, *2 | *1, *2 | 1 (pattern B) | |

For details about patterns B and C under "Fuel Injection System" and "Misfire", see <u>EC-74, "EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM""</u>.

For details about patterns A and B under "Other", see <u>EC-76, "EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS EXCEPT FOR "MISFIRE SEXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM""</u>.

^{*1:} Clear timing is at the moment OK is detected.

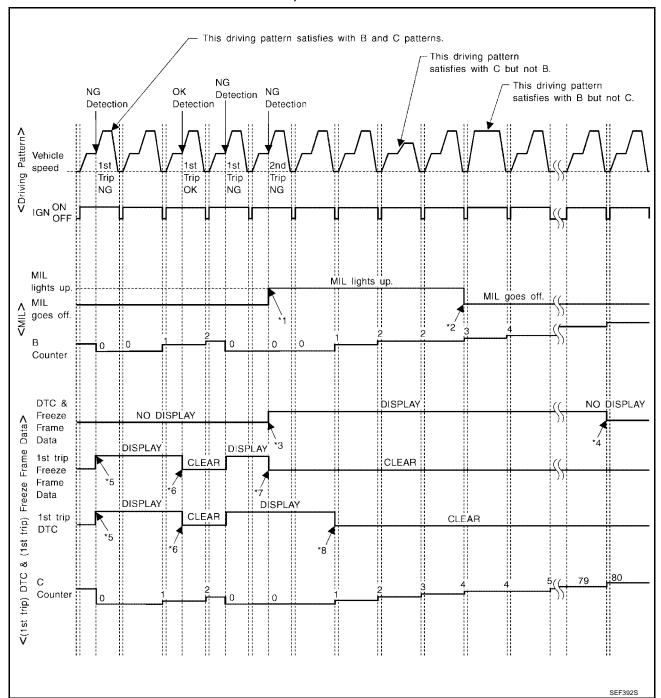
^{*2:} Clear timing is when the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip.

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RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, DTC, 1ST TRIP DTC AND DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"



- *1: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, MIL will light up.
- *4: The DTC and the freeze frame data will not be displayed any longer after vehicle is driven 80 times (pattern C) without the same malfunction. (The DTC and the freeze frame data still remain in ECM.)
- *7: When the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared.

- *2: MIL will go off after vehicle is driven 3 times (pattern B) without any malfunctions.
- *5: When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- *8: 1st trip DTC will be cleared when vehicle is driven once (pattern C) without the same malfunction after DTC is stored in ECM.
- *3: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- *6: The 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared at the moment OK is detected.

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EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

<Driving Pattern B>

Driving pattern B means the vehicle operation as follows:

All components and systems should be monitored at least once by the OBD system.

- The B counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected once regardless of the driving pattern.
- The B counter will be counted up when driving pattern B is satisfied without any malfunction.
- The MIL will go off when the B counter reaches 3. (*2 in "OBD SYSTEM OPERATION CHART")

<Driving Pattern C>

Driving pattern C means the vehicle operation as follows:

The following conditions should be satisfied at the same time:

Engine speed: (Engine speed in the freeze frame data) ±375 rpm

Calculated load value: (Calculated load value in the freeze frame data) x (1±0.1) [%]

Engine coolant temperature (T) condition:

- When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70°C (158°F), "T" should be lower than 70°C (158°F).
- When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70°C (158°F), "T" should be higher than or equal to 70°C (158°F).

Example:

If the stored freeze frame data is as follows:

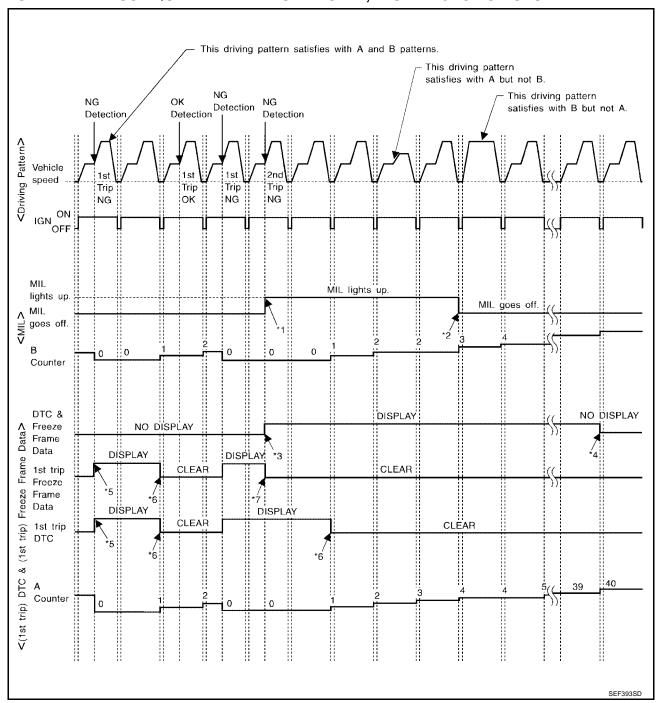
Engine speed: 850 rpm, Calculated load value: 30%, Engine coolant temperature: 80°C (176°F)

To be satisfied with driving pattern C, the vehicle should run under the following conditions:

Engine speed: 475 - 1,225 rpm, Calculated load value: 27 - 33%, Engine coolant temperature: more than 70°C (158°F)

- The C counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected regardless of vehicle conditions above.
- The C counter will be counted up when vehicle conditions above is satisfied without the same malfunction.
- The DTC will not be displayed after C counter reaches 80.
- The 1st trip DTC will be cleared when C counter is counted once without the same malfunction after DTC is stored in ECM.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, DTC, 1ST TRIP DTC AND DRIVING PATTERNS <u>EXCEPT</u> FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"



- *1: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, MIL will light up.
- *4: The DTC and the freeze frame data will not be displayed any longer after vehicle is driven 40 times (pattern A) without the same malfunction. (The DTC and the freeze frame data still remain in ECM.)
- *7: When the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared.

- *2: MIL will go off after vehicle is driven 3 times (pattern B) without any malfunctions.
- *5: When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- *3: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- *6: 1st trip DTC will be cleared after vehicle is driven once (pattern B) without the same malfunction.

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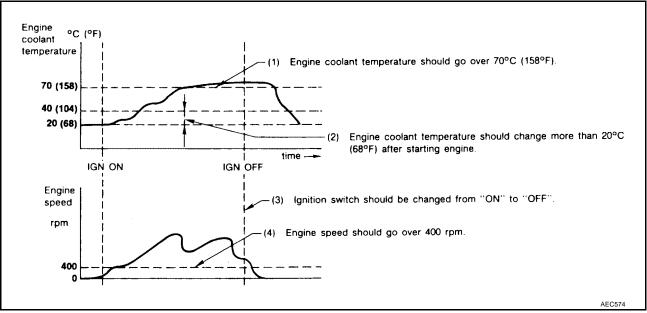
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EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS <u>EXCEPT</u> FOR "MISFIRE < EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

<Driving Pattern A>



- The A counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected regardless of (1) (4).
- The A counter will be counted up when (1) (4) are satisfied without the same malfunction.
- The DTC will not be displayed after the A counter reaches 40.

<Driving Pattern B>

Driving pattern B means the vehicle operation as follows:

All components and systems should be monitored at least once by the OBD system.

- The B counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected once regardless of the driving pattern.
- The B counter will be counted up when driving pattern B is satisfied without any malfunctions.
- The MIL will go off when the B counter reaches 3 (*2 in "OBD SYSTEM OPERATION CHART").

BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE

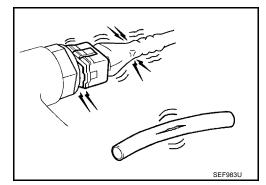
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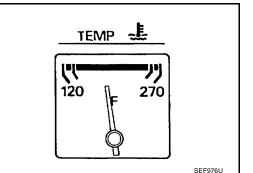
Basic Inspection

UBS00L34

1. INSPECTION START

- 1. Check service records for any recent repairs that may indicate a related malfunction, or a current need for scheduled maintenance.
- 2. Open engine hood and check the following:
- Harness connectors for improper connections
- Wiring harness for improper connections, pinches and cut
- Vacuum hoses for splits, kinks and improper connections
- Hoses and ducts for leaks
- Air cleaner clogging
- Gasket
- 3. Confirm that electrical or mechanical loads are not applied.
- Headlamp switch is OFF.
- Air conditioner switch is OFF.
- Steering wheel is in the straight-ahead position, etc.
- Start engine and warm it up until engine coolant temperature indicator points the middle of gauge. Ensure engine stays below 1,000 rpm.



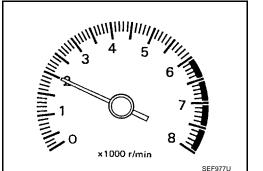


- 5. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 6. Make sure that no DTC is displayed with CONSULT-II or GST.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> GO TO 2.



2. REPAIR OR REPLACE

Repair or replace components as necessary according to corresponding Diagnostic Procedure.

>> GO TO 3.

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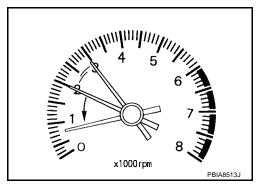
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3. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED

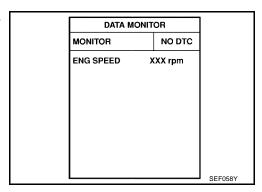
(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 2. Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.



 Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. Refer to EC-82, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 \pm 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 700 \pm 50 rpm (in P or N position)



W Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 2. Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.
- 3. Check idle speed. Refer to EC-82, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 700 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 4.

4. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".

>> GO TO 5.

5. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .

>> GO TO 6.

BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE

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6. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Refer to EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 7.

No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.

2. GO TO 4.

/. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN

(P) With CONSULT-II

1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. Refer to EC-82, "IDLE SPEED".

> M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 700 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)

Without CONSULT-II

Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

Check idle speed. Refer to <u>EC-82</u>, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 700 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 8.

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to EC-328, "DTC P0340 CMP SENSOR
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-321, "DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

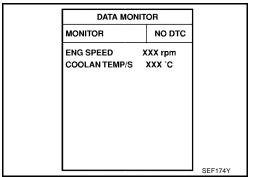
NG >> 1. Repair or replace.

2. GO TO 4.

9. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function".

>> GO TO 4.



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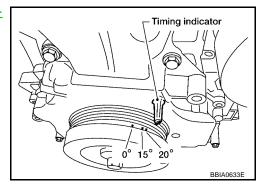
10. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light. Refer to EC-82, "IGNI-TION TIMING".

M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19. NG >> GO TO 11.



11. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".

>> GO TO 12.

12. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".

>> GO TO 13.

13. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Refer to EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 14.

No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.

2. GO TO 4.

14. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. Refer to <u>EC-82</u>, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 \pm 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 700 \pm 50 rpm (in P or N position)

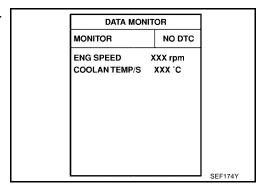
Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check idle speed. Refer to EC-82, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 \pm 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 700 \pm 50 rpm (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 17.



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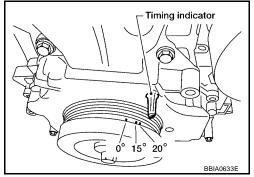
15. CHECK IGNITION TIMING AGAIN

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light. Refer to EC-82, "IGNI-TION TIMING".

M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19 NG >> GO TO 16.



16. CHECK TIMING CHAIN INSTALLATION

Check timing chain installation. Refer to EM-48, "TIMING CHAIN".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

>> 1. Repair the timing chain installation. NG

2. GO TO 4.

17. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to EC-328, "DTC P0340 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)".
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-321, "DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> 1. Repair or replace.

2. GO TO 4.

18. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function".

>> GO TO 4.

19. INSPECTION END

Revision: September 2005

Did you replace ECM, referring this Basic Inspection procedure?

Yes or No

Yes >> 1. Perform EC-83, "VIN Registration".

2. INSPECTION END

>> INSPECTION END No

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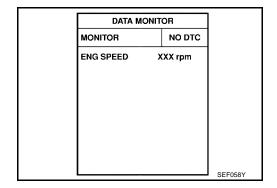
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Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check IDLE SPEED

UBS00L35

(P) With CONSULT-II

Check idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.



With GST

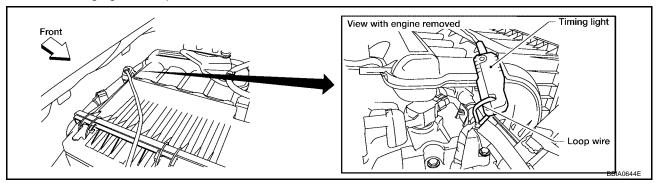
Check idle speed in Service \$01 with GST.

IGNITION TIMING

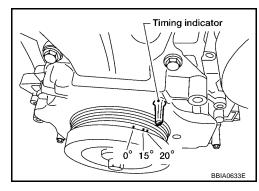
Any of following two methods may be used.

Method A

1. Attach timing light to loop wire as shown.

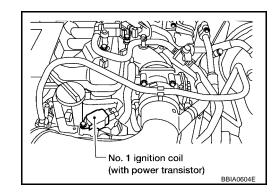


2. Check ignition timing.



Method B

1. Remove No. 1 ignition coil.



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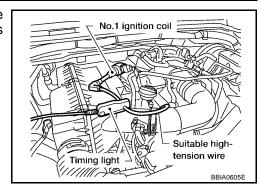
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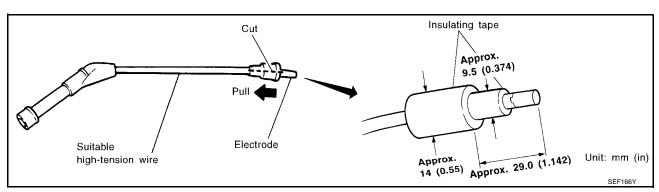
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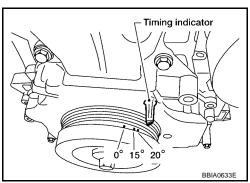
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Connect No. 1 ignition coil and No. 1 spark plug with suitable high-tension wire as shown, and attach timing light clamp to this wire.





Check ignition timing.



VIN Registration DESCRIPTION

UBS00L37

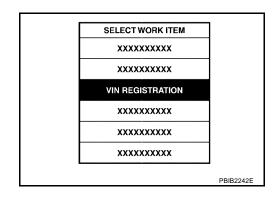
VIN Registration is an operation to registering VIN in ECM. It must be performed each time ECM is replaced. **NOTE:**

Accurate VIN which is registered in ECM may be required for Inspection & Maintenance (I/M).

OPERATION PROCEDURE

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Check the VIN of the vehicle and note it. Refer to GI-49, "IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION".
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and engine stopped.
- 3. Select "VIN REGISTRATION" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode.
- 4. Follow the instruction of CONSULT-II display.



Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning DESCRIPTION

UBS00L38

Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning is an operation to learn the fully released position of the accelerator pedal by monitoring the accelerator pedal position sensor output signal. It must be performed each time harness connector of accelerator pedal position sensor or ECM is disconnected.

OPERATION PROCEDURE

- 1. Make sure that accelerator pedal is fully released.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning DESCRIPTION

UBS00L39

Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning is an operation to learn the fully closed position of the throttle valve by monitoring the throttle position sensor output signal. It must be performed each time harness connector of electric throttle control actuator or ECM is disconnected.

OPERATION PROCEDURE

- Make sure that accelerator pedal is fully released.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
 Make sure that throttle valve moves during above 10 seconds by confirming the operating sound.

Idle Air Volume Learning DESCRIPTION

UBS00L3A

Idle Air Volume Learning is an operation to learn the idle air volume that keeps each engine within the specific range. It must be performed under any of the following conditions:

- Each time electric throttle control actuator or ECM is replaced.
- Idle speed or ignition timing is out of specification.

PREPARATION

Before performing Idle Air Volume Learning, make sure that all of the following conditions are satisfied. Learning will be cancelled if any of the following conditions are missed for even a moment.

- Battery voltage: More than 12.9V (At idle)
- Engine coolant temperature: 70 95°C (158 203°F)
- Park/neutral position (PNP) switch: ON
- Electric load switch: OFF (Air conditioner, headlamp)

On vehicles equipped with daytime light systems, if the parking brake is applied before the engine is started the headlamp will not be illuminated.

- Steering wheel: Neutral (Straight-ahead position)
- Vehicle speed: Stopped
- Transmission: Warmed-up
- A/T models
- With CONSULT-II: Drive vehicle until "ATF TEMP SE 1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode of "A/T" system indicates less than 0.9V.
- Without CONSULT-II: Drive vehicle for 10 minutes.
- M/T models: Drive vehicle for 10 minutes.

OPERATION PROCEDURE

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Perform <u>EC-84</u>, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-84</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

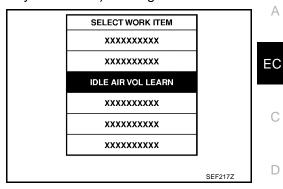
BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE

[QR]

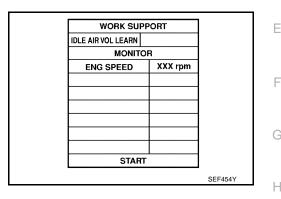
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- Check that all items listed under the topic PREPARATION (previously mentioned) are in good order.
- 5. Select "IDLE AIR VOL LEARN" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode.



Touch "START" and wait 20 seconds.



- Make sure that "CMPLT" is displayed on CONSULT-II screen. If "CMPLT" is not displayed, Idle Air Volume Learning will not be carried out successfully. In this case, find the cause of the incident by referring to the DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE below.
- 8. Rev up the engine two or three times and make sure that idle speed and ignition timing are within the specifications. Refer to EC-82, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check".

| ITEM | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------|---|
| Idle speed | M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 700 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position) |
| Ignition timing | M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position) |

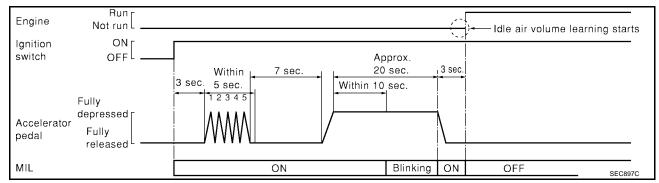
| | PORT | WORK SUPPORT | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | CMPLT | IDLE AIR VOL LEARN | | | | | | |
| | R | MONITO | | | | | | |
| | XXX rpm | ENG SPEED | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | • | START | | | | | | |
| MBIB023 | | | | | | | | |

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

NOTE:

- It is better to count the time accurately with a clock.
- It is impossible to switch the diagnostic mode when an accelerator pedal position sensor circuit has a malfunction.
- 1. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check that all items listed under the topic PREPARATION (previously mentioned) are in good order. 4.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Confirm that accelerator pedal is fully released, turn ignition switch ON and wait 3 seconds. 6.
- Repeat the following procedure quickly 5 times within 5 seconds. 7.
- Fully depress the accelerator pedal. a.
- Fully release the accelerator pedal.
- Wait 7 seconds, fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for approx. 20 seconds until the MIL stops blinking and turned ON.

- 9. Fully release the accelerator pedal within 3 seconds after the MIL turned ON.
- 10. Start engine and let it idle.
- 11. Wait 20 seconds.



12. Rev up the engine two or three times and make sure that idle speed and ignition timing are within the specifications. Refer to EC-82, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check".

| ITEM | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------|---|
| Idle speed | M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 700 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position) |
| Ignition timing | M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position) |

13. If idle speed and ignition timing are not within the specification, Idle Air Volume Learning will not be carried out successfully. In this case, find the cause of the incident by referring to the DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE below.

DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

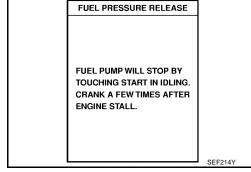
If idle air volume learning cannot be performed successfully, proceed as follows:

- 1. Check that throttle valve is fully closed.
- 2. Check PCV valve operation.
- Check that downstream of throttle valve is free from air leakage.
- 4. When the above three items check out OK, engine component parts and their installation condition are questionable. Check and eliminate the cause of the incident. It is useful to perform <u>EC-138</u>, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE".
- 5. If any of the following conditions occur after the engine has started, eliminate the cause of the incident and perform Idle Air Volume Learning all over again:
 - Engine stalls.
 - Erroneous idle.

Fuel Pressure Check FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE

UBS00L3B

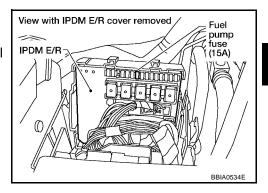
- (With CONSULT-II
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Perform "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine.
- 4. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.



[QR]

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse located in IPDM E/R.
- 2. Start engine.
- After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 5. Reinstall fuel pump fuse after servicing fuel system.



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FUEL PRESSURE CHECK

CAUTION:

Before disconnecting fuel line, release fuel pressure from fuel line to eliminate danger.

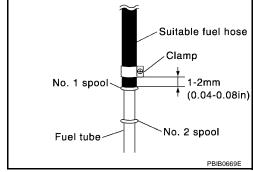
NOTE

Prepare pans or saucers under the disconnected fuel line because the fuel may spill out. The fuel pressure cannot be completely released because D40 models do not have fuel return system.

Method A

CAUTION:

- The fuel hose connection method used when taking fuel pressure check must not be used for other purposes.
- Be careful not to scratch or put debris around connection area when servicing, so that the quick connector maintains sealability with O-rings inside.
- Do not perform fuel pressure check with electrical systems operating (i.e. lights, A/C, etc.) Fuel
 pressure gauge may indicate false readings due to varying engine load and changes in manifold
 vacuum.
- 1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- 2. Prepare fuel hose for fuel pressure check, and connect fuel pressure gauge.
 - Use suitable fuel hose for fuel pressure check (genuine NISSAN fuel hose without quick connector).
 - To avoid unnecessary force or tension to hose, use moderately long fuel hose for fuel pressure check.
 - Do not use the fuel hose for checking fuel pressure with damage or cracks on it.
 - Use Pressure Gauge to check fuel pressure.
- 3. Remove fuel hose. Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".
 - Do not twist or kink fuel hose because it is plastic hose.
 - Do not remove fuel hose from quick connector.
 - Keep the original fuel hose to be free from intrusion of dust or foreign substances with a suitable cover.
- 4. Install the fuel pressure gauge as shown in the figure.
 - Wipe off oil or dirt from hose insertion part using cloth moistened with gasoline.
 - Apply proper amount of gasoline between top of the fuel tube and No.1 spool.
 - Insert fuel hose for fuel pressure check until it touches the No.1 spool on fuel tube.
 - Use NISSAN genuine hose clamp (part number: 16439-N4710 or 16439-40U00).
 - When reconnecting fuel line, always use new clamps.
 - When reconnecting fuel hose, check the original fuel hose for damage and abnormality.
 - Use a torque driver to tighten clamps.



Revision: September 2005 EC-87 2006 Frontier

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Fuel pressure gauge -

Suitable fuel hose

Install hose clamp to the position within 1 - 2 mm (0.04 - 0.08 in).

Tightening torque: 1 - 1.5 N·m (0.1 - 0.15 kg-m, 9 - 13 in-lb)

- Make sure that clamp screw does not contact adjacent parts.
- 5. After connecting fuel hose for fuel pressure check, pull the hose with a force of approximately 98 N (10 kg, 22 lb) to confirm fuel tube does not come off.
- Turn ignition switch ON, and check for fuel leakage.
- 7. Start engine and check for fuel leakage.
- 8. Read the indication of fuel pressure gauge.
 - Do not perform fuel pressure check with system operating. Fuel pressure gauge may indicate false readings.
 - During fuel pressure check, confirm for fuel leakage from fuel connection every 3 minutes.



- 9. If result is unsatisfactory, go to next step.
- 10. Check the following.
 - Fuel hoses and fuel tubes for clogging
 - Fuel filter for clogging
 - Fuel pump
 - Fuel pressure regulator for clogging

If OK, replace fuel level sensor unit, fuel filter and fuel pump assembly.

If NG, repair or replace.

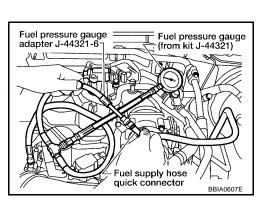
Method B

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to scratch or get the fuel hose connection area dirty when servicing, so that the quick connector o-ring maintains sealability.
- Use Fuel Pressure Gauge Kit J-44321 and Fuel Pressure Gauge Adapter J-44321-6 to check fuel pressure.
- 1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- 2. Remove fuel hose using Quick Connector Release J-45488. Refer to EM-29, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE".
 - Do not twist or kink fuel hose because it is plastic hose.
 - Do not remove fuel hose from quick connector.
 - Keep fuel hose connections clean.
- 3. Install Fuel Pressure Gauge Adapter J-44321-6 and Fuel Pressure Gauge (from kit J-44321) as shown in the figure.
 - Do not distort or bend fuel rail tube when installing fuel pressure gauge adapter.
 - When reconnecting fuel hose, check the original fuel hose for damage and abnormality.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON (reactivate fuel pump), and check for fuel leakage.
- Start engine and check for fuel leakage.
- Read the indication of fuel pressure gauge.
 - During fuel pressure check, check for fuel leakage from fuel connection every 3 minutes.

At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm², 51 psi)

7. If result is unsatisfactory, go to next step.



BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE

[QR]

- Check the following.
 - Fuel hoses and fuel tubes for clogging
 - Fuel filter for clogging
 - Fuel pump
 - Fuel pressure regulator for clogging

If OK, replace fuel level sensor unit, fuel filter and fuel pump assembly. If NG, repair or replace.

9. Before disconnecting Fuel Pressure Gauge and Fuel Pressure Gauge Adapter J-44321-6, release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".

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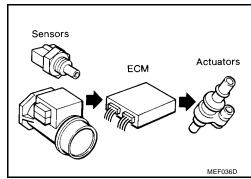
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

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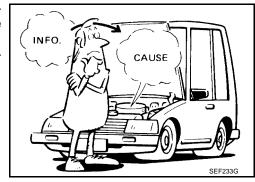
Trouble Diagnosis Introduction INTRODUCTION

UBS00L3C

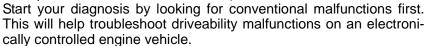
The engine has an ECM to control major systems such as fuel control, ignition control, idle air control system, etc. The ECM accepts input signals from sensors and instantly drives actuators. It is essential that both input and output signals are proper and stable. At the same time, it is important that there are no malfunctions such as vacuum leaks, fouled spark plugs, or other malfunctions with the engine.

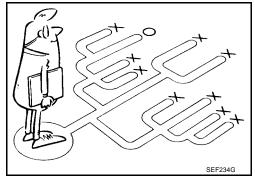


It is much more difficult to diagnose an incident that occurs intermittently rather than continuously. Most intermittent incidents are caused by poor electric connections or improper wiring. In this case, careful checking of suspected circuits may help prevent the replacement of good parts.



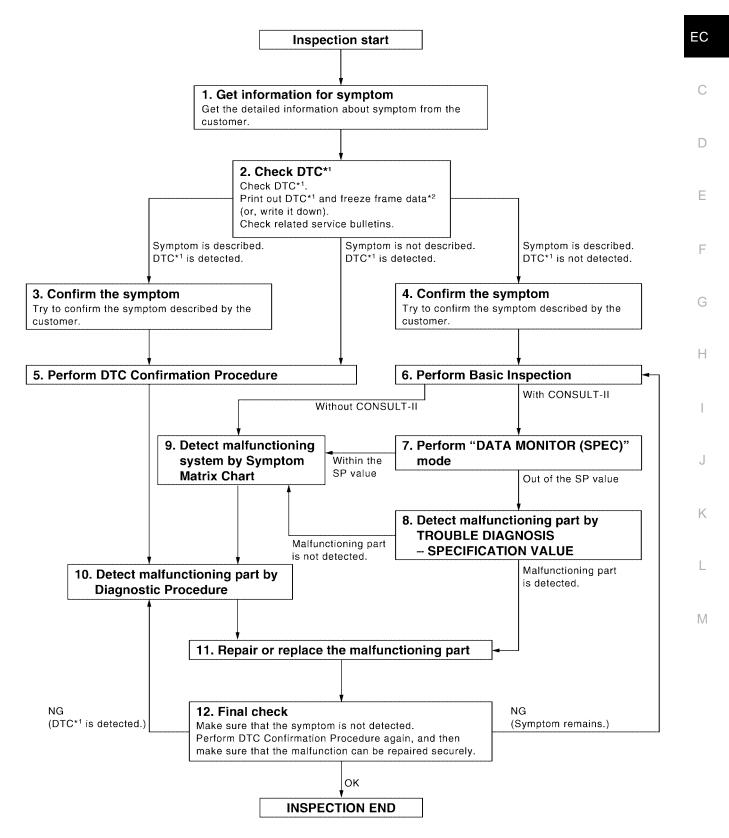
A visual check only may not find the cause of the incidents. A road test with CONSULT-II (or GST) or a circuit tester connected should be performed. Follow the WORK FLOW on <u>EC-91</u>, "<u>WORK FLOW</u>". Before undertaking actual checks, take a few minutes to talk with a customer who approaches with a driveability complaint. The customer can supply good information about such incidents, especially intermittent ones. Find out what symptoms are present and under what conditions they occur. A DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET like the example on <u>EC-95</u>, "<u>Worksheet Sample</u>" should be used.





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WORK FLOW Overall Sequence



^{*1:} Include 1st trip DTC.

PBIB2267E

^{*2:} Include 1st trip freeze frame data.

Detailed Flow

GET INFORMATION FOR SYMPTOM

Get the detailed information from the customer about the symptom (the condition and the environment when the incident/malfunction occurred) using the <u>EC-94</u>, "<u>DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET</u>".

>> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK DTC*1

- Check DTC*¹.
- 2. Perform the following procedure if DTC*1 is displayed.
- Record DTC*¹ and freeze frame data*². (Print them out with CONSULT-II or GST.)
- Erase DTC*¹ . (Refer to <u>EC-67, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>
 .)
- Study the relationship between the cause detected by DTC*¹ and the symptom described by the customer. (Symptom Matrix Chart is useful. Refer to <u>EC-99</u>, "Symptom Matrix Chart".)
- 3. Check related service bulletins for information.

Is any symptom described and any DTC detected?

Symptom is described, DTC*1 is displayed>>GO TO 3.

Symptom is described, DTC*1 is not displayed>>GO TO 4.

Symptom is not described, DTC*1 is displayed>>GO TO 5.

3. CONFIRM THE SYMPTOM

Try to confirm the symptom described by the customer (except MIL ON).

DIAGNOSIS WORK SHEET is useful to verify the incident.

Connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle in "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode and check real time diagnosis results.

Verify relation between the symptom and the condition when the symptom is detected.

>> GO TO 5.

4. CONFIRM THE SYMPTOM

Try to confirm the symptom described by the customer.

DIAGNOSIS WORK SHEET is useful to verify the incident.

Connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle in "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode and check real time diagnosis results.

Verify relation between the symptom and the condition when the symptom is detected.

>> GO TO 6.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

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$5.\,$ PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure for the displayed DTC*1, and then make sure that DTC*1 is detected again.

At this time, always connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle, and check diagnostic results in real time on "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)".

If two or more DTCs*¹ are detected, refer to <u>EC-96, "DTC Inspection Priority Chart"</u> and determine trouble diagnosis order.

NOTE:

- Freeze frame data*² is useful if the DTC*¹ is not detected.
- Perform Overall Function Check if DTC Confirmation Procedure is not included on Service Manual. This simplified check procedure is an effective alternative though DTC*¹ cannot be detected during this check. If the result of Overall Function Check is NG, it is the same as the detection of DTC*¹ by DTC Confirmation Procedure.

Is DTC*¹ detected?

Yes >> GO TO 10.

No >> Check according to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

6. PERFORM BASIC INSPECTION

Perform EC-77, "Basic Inspection".

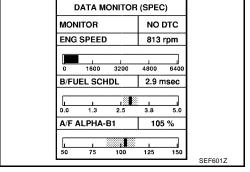
With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 7. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 9.

7. PERFORM DATA MONITOR (SPEC) MODE

(P) With CONSULT-II

Are they within the SP value?

Yes >> GO TO 9. No >> GO TO 8.



8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART BY TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

Detect malfunctioning part according to $\underline{\text{EC-139, "Diagnostic Procedure"}}$.

Is malfunctioning part detected?

Yes >> GO TO 11.

No >> GO TO 9.

9. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING SYSTEM BY SYMPTOM MATRIX CHART

Detect malfunctioning system according to <u>EC-99</u>, "Symptom Matrix Chart" based on the confirmed symptom in step 4, and determine the trouble diagnosis order based on possible causes and symptom.

>> GO TO 10.

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10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART BY DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

Inspect according to Diagnostic Procedure of the system.

NOTE:

The Diagnostic Procedure in EC section described based on open circuit inspection. A short circuit inspection is also required for the circuit check in the Diagnostic Procedure. For details, refer to Circuit Inspection in GI-28, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident".

Is malfunctioning part detected?

Yes No >> GO TO 11.

>> Monitor input data from related sensors or check voltage of related ECM terminals using CON-SULT-II. Refer to EC-132, "CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor", EC-112, "ECM Terminals and Reference Value".

11. REPAIR OR REPLACE THE MALFUNCTIONING PART

- 1. Repair or replace the malfunctioning part.
- Reconnect parts or connectors disconnected during Diagnostic Procedure again after repair and replacement.
- 3. Check DTC. If DTC is displayed, erase it, refer to EC-67, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION".

>> GO TO 12.

12. FINAL CHECK

When DTC was detected in step 2, perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check again, and then make sure that the malfunction have been repaired securely.

When symptom was described from the customer, refer to confirmed symptom in step 3 or 4, and make sure that the symptom is not detected.

OK or NG

NG (DTC*1 is detected)>>GO TO 10.

NG (Symptom remains)>>GO TO 6.

OK

- >> 1. Before returning the vehicle to the customer, make sure to erase unnecessary DTC*1 in ECM and TCM (Transmission Control Module). (Refer to <u>EC-67</u>, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION" and <u>AT-41</u>, "HOW TO ERASE DTC".)
 - 2. If the completion of SRT is needed, drive vehicle under the specific driving pattern. Refer to EC-64, "Driving Pattern".
 - 3. INSPECTION END
- *1: Include 1st trip DTC.
- *2: Include 1st trip freeze frame data.

DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET

Description

There are many operating conditions that lead to the malfunction of engine components. A good grasp of such conditions can make troubleshooting faster and more accurate.

In general, each customer feels differently about an incident. It is important to fully understand the symptoms or conditions for a customer complaint.

Utilize a diagnostic worksheet like the one on the next page in order to organize all the information for troubleshooting.

Some conditions may cause the MIL to come on steady or blink and DTC to be detected. Examples:

- Vehicle ran out of fuel, which caused the engine to misfire.
- Fuel filler cap was left off or incorrectly screwed on, allowing fuel to evaporate into the atmosphere.

KEY POINTS

WHAT Vehicle & engine model
WHEN Date, Frequencies
WHERE..... Road conditions
HOW Operating conditions,
Weather conditions,
Symptoms

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

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Worksheet Sample

| Customer na | me MR/MS | Model & Year | VIN | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Engine # | | Trans. | Mileage | | | | | | | | | |
| Incident Date | } | Manuf. Date | In Service Date | | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel and fuel | filler cap | ☐ Vehicle ran out of fuel causing misfire☐ Fuel filler cap was left off or incorrectly screwed on. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ☐ Startability | ☐ Impossible to start ☐ No combus ☐ Partial combustion affected by th ☐ Partial combustion NOT affected ☐ Possible but hard to start ☐ Other | hrottle position d by throttle position | | | | | | | | | |
| Symptoms | Idling | ☐ No fast idle ☐ Unstable ☐ H☐ Others [| High idle | | | | | | | | | |
| | ☐ Driveability | ☐ Stumble ☐ Surge ☐ Knock☐ Intake backfire ☐ Exhaust backfi☐ Others [| • | | | | | | | | | |
| | Engine stall | ☐ At the time of start ☐ While idling ☐ While accelerating ☐ While dece | elerating | | | | | | | | | |
| Incident occu | irrence | ☐ Just after delivery ☐ Recently ☐ In the morning ☐ At night ☐ In the daytime | | | | | | | | | | |
| Frequency | | ☐ All the time ☐ Under certain conditions ☐ Sometimes | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weather con | ditions | ☐ Not affected | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Weather | ☐ Fine ☐ Raining ☐ Snowing | Others [| | | | | | | | | |
| | Temperature | ☐ Hot ☐ Warm ☐ Cool ☐ | Cold Humid °F | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cold During warm-up | After warm-up | | | | | | | | | |
| Engine condi | tions | Engine speed0 2,000 | 4,000 6,000 8,000 rpm | | | | | | | | | |
| Road condition | ons | ☐ In town ☐ In suburbs ☐ Hig | ghway 🔲 Off road (up/down) | | | | | | | | | |
| Driving condi | tions | ☐ While accelerating ☐ While cruis | ☐ At racing sing ng (RH/LH) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Vehicle speed | 30 40 50 60 MPH | | | | | | | | | |
| Malfunction in | ndicator lamp | ☐ Turned on ☐ Not turned on | | | | | | | | | | |

MTBL0017

DTC Inspection Priority Chart

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If some DTCs are displayed at the same time, perform inspections one by one based on the following priority chart.

NOTE:

- If DTC U1000 and/or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000 and U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC U1010 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-160, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

| Priority | Detected items (DTC) |
|----------|--|
| 1 | U1000 U1001 CAN communication line |
| | U1010 CAN communication |
| | • P0101 P0102 P0103 Mass air flow sensor |
| | P0112 P0113 P0127 Intake air temperature sensor |
| | P0117 P0118 P0125 Engine coolant temperature sensor |
| | • P0122 P0123 P0222 P0223 P1225 P1226 P2135 Throttle position sensor |
| | P0128 Thermostat function |
| | P0181 P0182 P0183 Fuel tank temperature sensor |
| | • P0327 P0328 Knock sensor |
| | P0335 Crankshaft position sensor (POS) |
| | P0340 Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) |
| | • P0460 P0461 P0462 P0463 Fuel level sensor |
| | P0500 Vehicle speed sensor |
| | ● P0605 ECM |
| | P0643 Sensor power supply |
| | ● P0700 TCM |
| | P0705 Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch |
| | P0850 Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch |
| | • P1610 - P1615 NATS |
| | P1550 P1551 P1552 P1553 P1554 Battery current sensor |
| | P2122 P2123 P2127 P2128 P2138 Accelerator pedal position sensor |

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

[QR]

| Priority | Detected items (DTC) | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | ● P0031 P0032 A/F sensor 1 heater | _ | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0037 P0038 Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0075 Intake valve timing control solenoid valve | | | | | | | | | | |
| | • P0130 P0131 P0132 P0133 P2A00 A/F sensor 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | • P0137 P0138 P0139 Heated oxygen sensor 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0441 EVAP control system purge flow monitoring | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0443 P0444 P0445 EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0447 P0448 EVAP canister vent control valve | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0451 P0452 P0453 EVAP control system pressure sensor | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0506 P0507 Idle speed control system | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0550 Power steering pressure sensor | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0603 ECM power supply | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0710 P0717 P0720 P0725 P0731 P0732 P0733 P0734 P0740 P0744 P0745 P0750 P0755 P1705 P1730 P1752 P1754 P1757 P1759 P1760 P1762 P1764 P1767 P1769 P1772 P1774 A/T related sensors and solenoid valves | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P1805 Brake switch | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P2101 Electric throttle control function | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P2100 P2103 P2118 Electric throttle control actuator | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | P0011 Intake valve timing control | _ | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0171 P0172 Fuel injection system function | | | | | | | | | | |
| | • P0300 - P0304 Misfire | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0420 Three way catalyst function | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0442 P0456 EVAP control system (SMALL LEAK, VERY SMALL LEAK) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P0455 EVAP control system (GROSS LEAK) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P1148 Closed loop control | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P1217 Engine over temperature (OVERHEAT) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P1564 ASCD steering switch | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P1572 ASCD brake switch | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P1574 ASCD vehicle speed sensor | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P1715 Turbine revolution sensor | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P2119 Electric throttle control actuator | | | | | | | | | | |

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[QR]

Fail-safe Chart

When the DTC listed below is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

| DTC No. | Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-sa | afe mode | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| P0102 P0103 | Mass air flow sensor circuit | Engine speed will not rise more that | an 2,400 rpm due to the fuel cut. | | | | | | | | | |
| P0117 P0118 | Engine coolant tempera- ture sensor circuit | ignition switch ON or START. | determined by ECM based on the time after turning polant temperature decided by ECM. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Condition | Engine coolant temperature decided (CONSULT-II display) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Just as ignition switch is turned ON or START | 40°C (104°F) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | More than approx. 4 minutes after ignition ON or START | 80°C (176°F) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Except as shown above | 40 - 80°C (104 - 176°F) (Depends on the time) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | When the fail-safe system for engir ing fan operates while engine is rur | ne coolant temperature sensor is activated, the cool- nning. | | | | | | | | | |
| P0122 P0123 P0222 P0223 P2135 | Throttle position sensor | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P0643 | Sensor power supply | ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring. | | | | | | | | | | |
| P2100 P2103 | Throttle control motor relay | ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) I | rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring. | | | | | | | | | |
| P2101 | Electric throttle control function | ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) I | rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring. | | | | | | | | | |
| P2118 | Throttle control motor | ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) I | rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring. | | | | | | | | | |
| P2119 | Electric throttle control actuator | spring malfunction:) | ator does not function properly due to the return ctuator by regulating the throttle opening around the l not rise more than 2,000 rpm. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | , | in fail-safe mode is not in specified range:) ontrol actuator by regulating the throttle opening to | | | | | | | | | |
| | | the engine stalls. | lve is stuck open:) s down gradually by fuel cut. After the vehicle stops, T), neutral position (M/T), and engine speed will not | | | | | | | | | |
| P2122 P2123 P2127 P2128 P2138 | Accelerator pedal position sensor | in order for the idle position to be w | tle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening vithin +10 degrees. eed of the throttle valve to be slower than the nor- | | | | | | | | | |

• When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected, and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

| Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode | Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut |
|--|--|
| | |

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

[QR]

Symptom Matrix Chart SYSTEM — BASIC ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM

UBS00L3F

| | | | | | | | S' | /MPT | OM | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|----------|
| | | HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA) | ENGINE STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION | SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH | EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION | EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION | BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE) | Reference page | C D E |
| Warranty symptom code | | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | AH | AJ | AK | AL | AM | НА | | <u>.</u> |
| Fuel | Fuel pump circuit | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 3 | | 2 | EC-590 | G |
| | Fuel pressure regulator system | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | EC-86 | |
| | Fuel injector circuit | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | EC-585 | |
| | Evaporative emission system | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | EC-38 | Н |
| Air | Positive crankcase ventilation system | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 1 | | EC-51 | _ |
| | Incorrect idle speed adjustment | 3 | 3 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | EC-77 EC-513, EC-519, EC-525, EC-530 | |
| | Electric throttle control actuator | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | J |
| Ignition | Incorrect ignition timing adjustment | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | EC-77 | |
| | Ignition circuit | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | EC-596 | K |
| Power s | supply and ground circuit | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 3 | | | EC-149 | |
| Mass ai | r flow sensor circuit | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | EC-182, EC-191 | L |
| Engine | coolant temperature sensor circuit | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | EC-202, EC-214 | |
| Throttle | position sensor circuit | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | EC-207, EC-302, EC-453, EC-455, EC-545 | M |
| Accelera | ator pedal position sensor circuit | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | EC-438, EC-532, EC-538, EC-552 | |
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | EC-222, EC-228, EC-234, EC-240, EC-559 | |
| Knock s | ensor circuit | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 3 | | | EC-316 | |
| Cranksh | naft position sensor (POS) circuit | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | EC-321 | - |
| Camsha | aft position sensor (PHASE) circuit | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | EC-328 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | [] |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA) | ENGINE STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION | SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH | EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION | EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION | BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE) | Reference page |
| Warranty symptom code | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | АН | AJ | AK | AL | AM | НА | |
| Vehicle speed signal circuit | | 2 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 3 | | | EC-420 |
| Power steering pressure sensor circuit | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | EC-426 |
| ECM | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | EC-431, EC-435 |
| Intake valve timing control solenoid valve circuit | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | 3 | | | EC-177 |
| Park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | EC-443 |
| Refrigerant pressure sensor circuit | | 2 | | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | | | EC-608 |
| Electrical load signal circuit | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | EC-584 |
| Air conditioner circuit | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | 2 | MTC-28 |

^{1 - 6:} The numbers refer to the order of inspection. (continued on next page)

SYSTEM — ENGINE MECHANICAL & OTHER

| | | | | | | | S١ | /MPT | OM | | | | | | |
|----------|--|-----|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | ENGINE STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION | SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH | EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION | EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION | BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE) | Reference page |
| Warranty | symptom code | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | AH | AJ | AK | AL | AM | НА | |
| Fuel | Fuel tank | - 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>FL-11</u> |
| | Fuel piping | 3 | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | EM-29 |
| | Vapor lock | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| | Valve deposit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| | Poor fuel (Heavy weight gaso- line, Low octane) | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | _ |

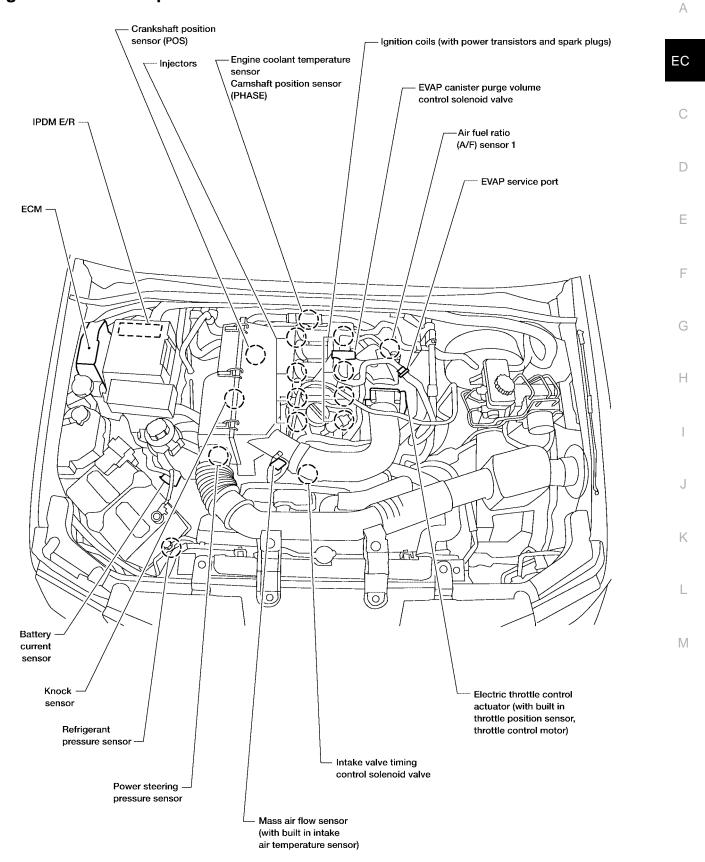
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | [QR] | |
|------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| | | | | | | | S | /MPT | ОМ | | | | | | | Λ |
| | | START/RESTART (EXCP. HA) | STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | POWER/POOR ACCELERATION | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION |) RETURN TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH | VE FUEL CONSUMPTION | VE OIL CONSUMPTION | DEAD (UNDER CHARGE) | Reference page | A EC |
| | | HARD/NO | ENGINE STALL | HESITATI | SPARK K | LACK OF | HIGH IDL | ROUGHI | IDLING V | SLOW/NO | OVERHE | EXCESSIVE | EXCESSIVE | BATTERY | | Е |
| | symptom code | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | AH | AJ | AK | AL | AM | НА | | F |
| Air | Air duct | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>EM-16</u> | Г |
| | Air cleaner Air leakage from air duct (Mass air flow sensor —electric | | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | 5 | E | | | 5 | | | EM-16 | G |
| | throttle control actuator) Electric throttle control actuator | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | | EM-18 | Н |
| | Air leakage from intake manifold/ Collector/Gasket | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>EM-18</u> | |
| Cranking | Battery | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | <u>SC-4</u> | |
| | Generator circuit | | - | | | - | | | | | | | | | <u>SC-25</u> | |
| | Starter circuit | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>SC-10</u> | |
| | Signal plate/Flywheel/Drive plate | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>EM-75</u> | J |
| | Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | MT-11 or AT-111 | 1/ |
| Engine | Cylinder head | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | <u>EM-60</u> | K |
| | Cylinder head gasket | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | 3 | | | |
| | Cylinder block | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | L |
| | Piston | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| | Piston ring | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | | EM-75 | M |
| | Connecting rod | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | IVI |
| | Bearing Crankshaft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valve | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | EM. 40 | |
| vaive mecha- | Timing chain Camshaft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | EM-48 EM-36 | |
| nism | Intake valve timing control | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | EM-48 | |
| | Intake valve liming control | Э | э | 5 | Э | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | Э | | | <u>LIVI-40</u> | |
| | Exhaust valve | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | <u>EM-60</u> | |
| Exhaust | Exhaust manifold/Tube/Muffler/ Gasket | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | EM-21, EX- | |
| | Three way catalyst | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>4</u> | |
| Lubrica- tion | Oil pan/Oil strainer/Oil pump/Oil filter/Oil gallery | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | 2 | | EM-23, LU- 9 , LU-10 , LU-4 | |
| | Oil level (Low)/Filthy oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>LU-6</u> | |
| | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | SYMPTOM | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| | | HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA) | ENGINE STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION | SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH | EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION | EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION | BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE) | Reference page |
| Warranty symptom code | | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | АН | AJ | AK | AL | AM | НА | |
| Cooling | Radiator/Hose/Radiator filler cap | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | <u>CO-15</u> |
| | Thermostat | | | | | | | | | 5 | 2 5 | | | | <u>CO-21</u> |
| | Water pump | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>CO-19</u> |
| | Water gallery | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | <u>CO-8</u> |
| | Cooling fan | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | <u>CO-18</u> |
| | Coolant level (low)/Contaminated coolant | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>CO-10</u> |
| NVIS (NISSAN Vehicle Immobilizer System — NATS) | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | BL-123, EC-53 |

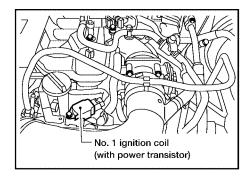
^{1 - 6:} The numbers refer to the order of inspection.

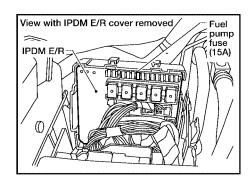
Engine Control Component Parts Location

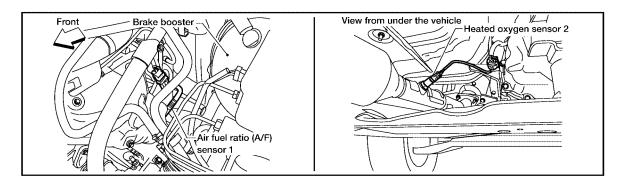
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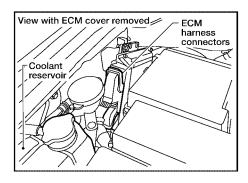


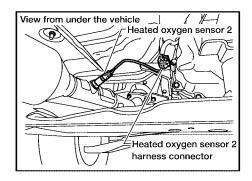
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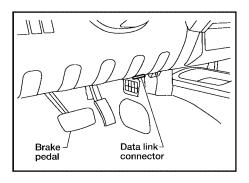


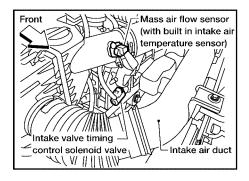




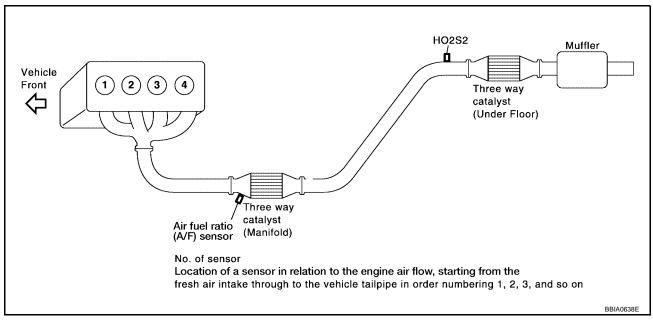


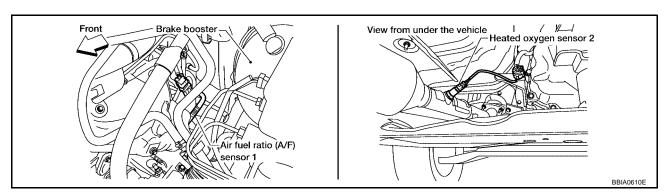






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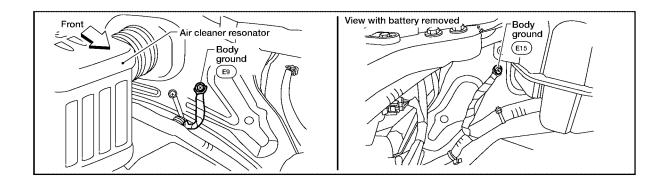
EC

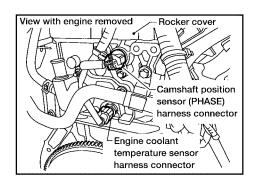
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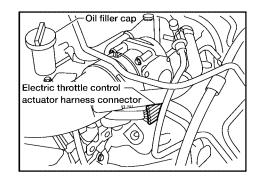
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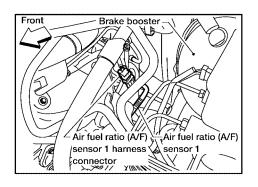
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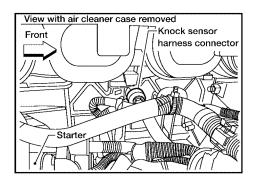
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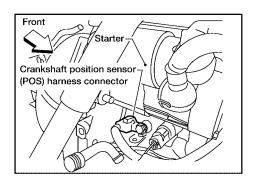


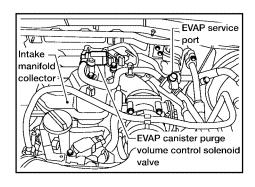












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EVAP canister vent control

> Fuel filler pipe

EC

Α

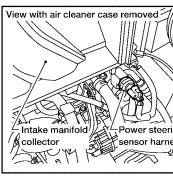
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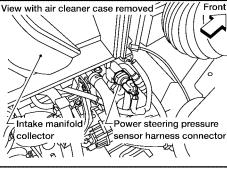
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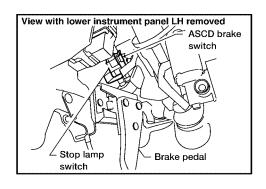
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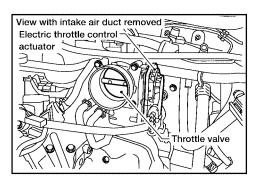


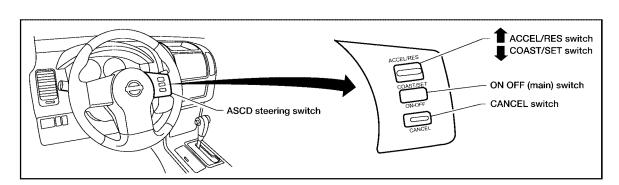
View from under the vehicle

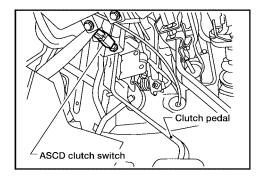
EVAP canister \

∠EVAP

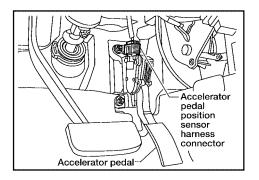
control system pressure sensor

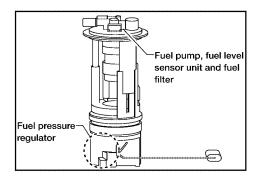


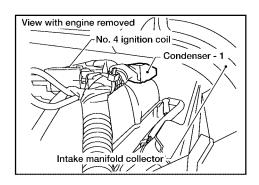


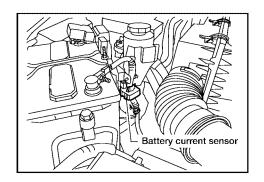


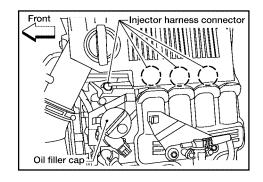
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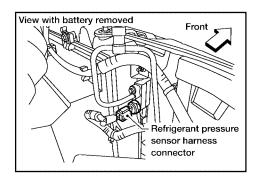


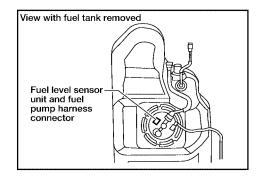












BBIA0640E

Α

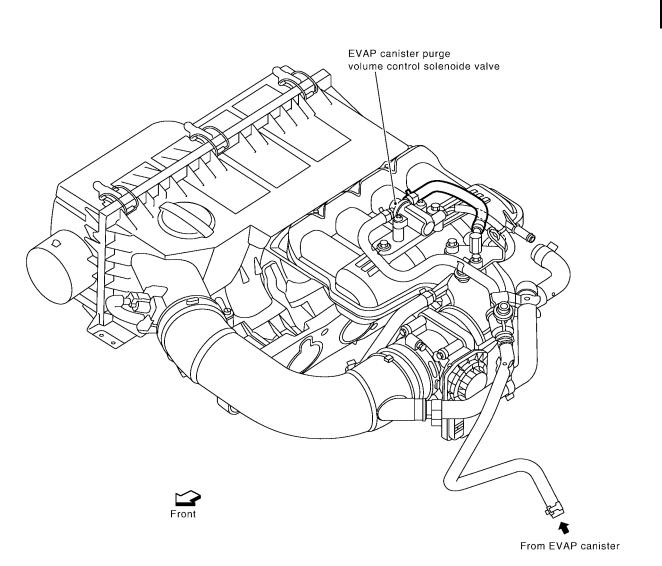
EC

 D

Е

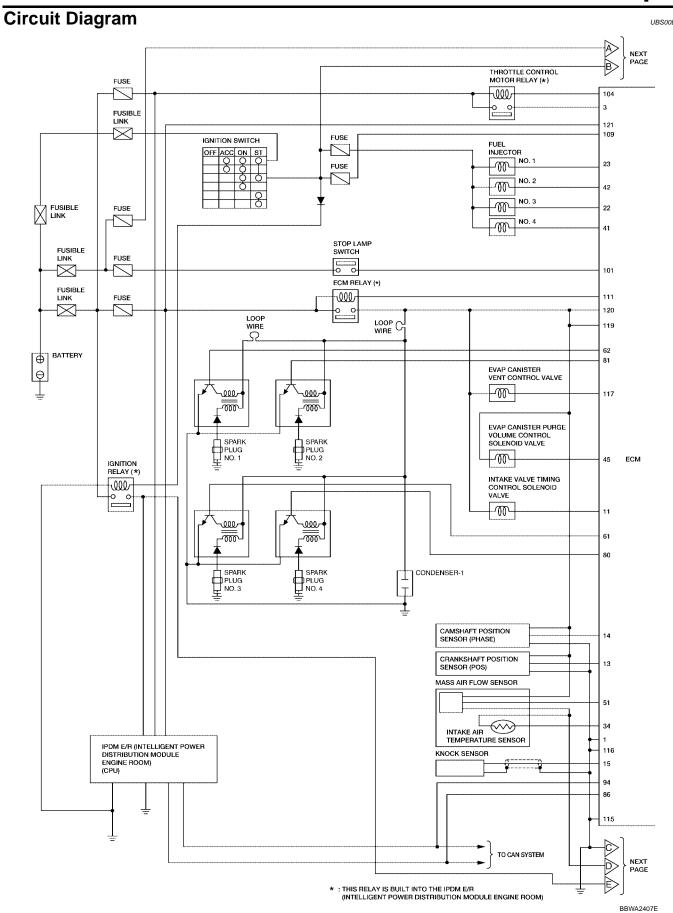
Н

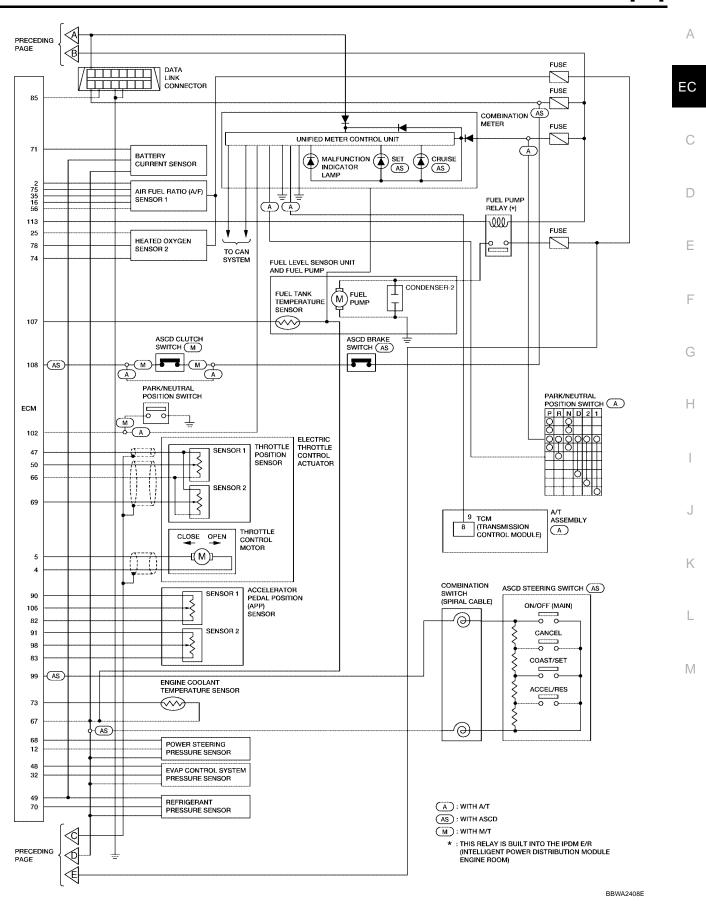
M



NOTE: Do not use soapy water or any type of solvent while installing vacuum hose or purge hoses.

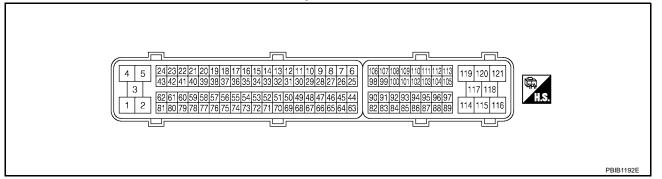
PBIB2655E





ECM Harness Connector Terminal Layout

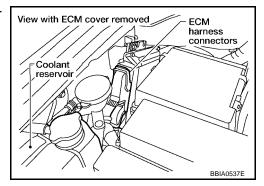
UBS00L3J



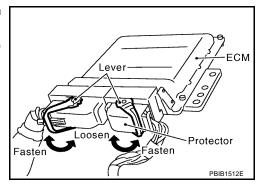
ECM Terminals and Reference Value PREPARATION

UBS00L3K

- ECM located in the engine room passenger side behind reservoir tank.
- Remove ECM harness connector.



- 3. When disconnecting ECM harness connector, loosen it with levers as far as they will go as shown in the figure.
- 4. Connect a break-out box (SST) and Y-cable adapter (SST) between the ECM and ECM harness connector.
 - Use extreme care not to touch 2 pins at one time.
 - Data is for comparison and may not be exact.



ECM INSPECTION TABLE

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 1 | BR | ECM ground | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | Body ground |
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |

[QR]

| | | | | [QΚ] | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|--|----------|
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) A | |
| 3 | V | Throttle control motor power supply | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) EC | |
| 4 | L/W | Throttle control motor (Close) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0 - 14V★ C >>> 10.0 V/Div 200 us/Div T PBIB0534E | |
| 5 | L/B | Throttle control motor (Open) | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | 0 - 14V★ | |
| | | | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |
| 11 | LG | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve | | | 7 - 10V★ |
| 12 | Р | Power steering pressure sensor | [Engine is running] ■ Steering wheel: Being turned [Engine is running] ■ Steering wheel: Not being turned | 0.5 - 4.0V K | |
| 12 | G | Crankshaft position sensor | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | Approximately 3.0V★ SV/Div 1 ms/Div T PBIB0527E | |
| 13 | G | (POS) | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | Approximately 3.0V★ | |

| | | | | [QR] |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|---|
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| | | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | | 1.0 - 4.0 V★ |
| 14 | Y | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | 1.0 - 4.0V★ 20 ms/Div T PBIB0526E |
| 15 | W | Knock sensor | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | Approximately 2.5V |
| 16 | V | | Train speed | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | | [Engine is running] | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | W | A/F sensor 1 | Warm-up condition Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | • raie speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 22 23 41 42 | LG SB R | Fuel injector No. 3 Fuel injector No. 1 Fuel injector No. 4 Fuel injector No. 2 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ PBIB0529E BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ |
| | | | [Engine is running]● Warm-up condition● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | >> 10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div T |
| 25 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under on load | Approximately 5V★ |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

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| | | | | <u>[QR]</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|---|
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 32 | GR | EVAP control system pressure sensor | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V |
| 34 | BR | Intake air temperature sensor | [Engine is running] | Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with intake air temperature. |
| 45 | R | EVAP canister purge vol- | [Engine is running] Idle speed Accelerator pedal: Not depressed even slightly, after engine starting | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ |
| .0 | · | ume control solenoid valve | [Engine is running] Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine) | Approximately 1V★ |
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 48 | SB | Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor, Battery current sen- sor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 50 | W | Throttle position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| 50 | | Throttle position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 51 | Р | Mass air flow sensor | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | 0.9 - 1.2V |
| | | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 1.5 - 1.9V |

| | | | | [QR] | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|---|--|
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | |
| 61 62 | L Y | Y Ignition signal No. 1 GR Ignition signal No. 4 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | 0 - 0.1 V★ | |
| 80 81 | GR G | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,000 rpm | 0 - 0.2V★ | |
| 66 | В | Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V | |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V | |
| 68 | G | Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | |
| 69 | D | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | Less than 4.75V | |
| 09 | R | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | More than 0.36V | |
| 70 | BR | Refrigerant pressure sensor | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Both A/C switch and blower fan switch: ON (Compressor operates) | 1.0 - 4.0V | |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5V | |
| 73 | Y | Engine coolant temperature sensor | [Engine is running] | Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with engine coolant temperature. | |
| 74 | W | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle up to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V | |

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|---|
| 78 | В | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 0V | E |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V | - |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V | - |
| 85 | W | DATA link connector | [Ignition switch: ON] • CONSULT-II or GST: Disconnected. | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | = |
| 86 | Р | CAN communication line | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 2.3V | - |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | = |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | - |
| 94 | L | CAN communication line | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 2.8V | - |
| 98 | GR | Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Accelerator pedal: Fully released [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | 0.3 - 0.45V Less than 2.4V | - |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • ASCD steering switch: OFF | Approximately 4V | - |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • MAIN switch: Pressed | Approximately 0V | - |
| 99 | SB | ASCD steering switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Pressed | Approximately 1V | = |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed | Approximately 3V | - |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • SET/COAST switch: Pressed | Approximately 2V | - |
| 101 | LG | Stop lamp switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V | - |
| 101 | LG | Stop famp switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | - |
| 102 | G (A/T) | PNP switch | [Ignition switch: ON] Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approximately 0V | = |
| 102 | O (M/T) | I INF SWILLI | [Ignition switch: ON] • Shift lever: Except above | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | - |
| 104 | 0 | Throttle control motor relay | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | = |

| | | | | [] |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 106 | R | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| 100 | TX . | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 107 | Υ | Fuel tank temperature sensor | [Engine is running] | Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with fuel tank temperature. |
| 108 | LG | ASCD brake switch | [Ignition switch: ON] Brake pedal: Slightly depressed (A/T) Clutch pedal and/or clutch pedal: Slightly depressed (M/T) | Approximately 0V |
| 100 | 20 | AGOD Blake Switch | [Ignition switch: ON] Brake pedal: Fully released (A/T) Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released (M/T) | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 109 | W/R | Ignition switch | [Ignition switch: OFF] [Ignition switch: ON] | 0V BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | , | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 113 | V | Fuel pump relay | [Ignition switch: ON] ● For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON [Engine is running] | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] ■ More than 1 second after turning ignition switch ON | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 115 116 | B GR | ECM ground | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | Body ground |
| 117 | G | EVAP canister vent control valve | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 121 | R/B | Power supply for ECM (Back-up) | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

 $[\]bigstar$: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

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CONSULT-II Function (ENGINE) FUNCTION

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| Diagnostic test mode | Function |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Work support | This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately by following the indications on the CONSULT-II unit. |
| Self-diagnostic results | Self-diagnostic results such as 1st trip DTC, DTCs and 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data can be read and erased quickly.* |
| Data monitor | Input/Output data in the ECM can be read. |
| Data monitor (SPEC) | Input/Output of the specification for Basic fuel schedule, AFM, A/F feedback control value and the other data monitor items can be read. |
| CAN diagnostic support monitor | The results of transmit/receive diagnosis of CAN communication can be read. |
| Active test | Diagnostic Test Mode in which CONSULT-II drives some actuators apart from the ECMs and also shifts some parameters in a specified range. |
| Function test | This mode is used to inform customers when their vehicle condition requires periodic maintenance. |
| DTC & SRT confirmation | The status of system monitoring tests and the self-diagnosis status/result can be confirmed. |
| ECM part number | ECM part number can be read. |

^{*:} The following emission-related diagnostic information is cleared when the ECM memory is erased.

- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values

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ENGINE CONTROL COMPONENT PARTS/CONTROL SYSTEMS APPLICATION

| | | | DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|--|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Item | | WORK | SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS | | DATA | DATA | | DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION | | |
| | | | WORK SUP- PORT | DTC*1 | FREEZE FRAME DATA* ² | DATA MONI- TOR | MONI- TOR (SPEC) | ACTIVE TEST | SRT STATUS | DTC WORK SUP- PORT | |
| | | Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | | × | × | × | × | | | | |
| | | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| | | Mass air flow sensor | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| | | Engine coolant temperature sensor | | × | × | × | × | × | | | |
| | | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | | × | | × | | | × | × | |
| | | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | | × | | × | × | | × | × | |
| | | Wheel sensor | | × | × | × | × | | | | |
| | | Accelerator pedal position sensor | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| G | | Throttle position sensor | | × | × | × | × | | | | |
| \RT | | Fuel tank temperature sensor | | × | | × | × | × | | | |
| ENT P | | EVAP control system pressure sensor | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| NO | | Intake air temperature sensor | | × | × | × | × | | | | |
| M | _ | Knock sensor | | × | | | | | | | |
| ŭ | INPUT | Refrigerant pressure sensor | | | | × | × | | | | |
| ENGINE CONTROL COMPONENT PARTS | _ | Closed throttle position switch (accelerator pedal position sensor signal) | | | | × | × | | | | |
| 빌 | | Air conditioner switch | | | | × | × | | | | |
| <u>5</u> | | Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| ш | | Stop lamp switch | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| | | Power steering pressure sensor | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| | | Battery voltage | | | | × | × | | | | |
| | | Load signal | | | | × | × | | | | |
| | | Fuel level sensor | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| | | Battery current sensor | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| | | ASCD steering switch | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| | | ASCD brake switch | | × | | × | × | | | | |
| | | ASCD clutch switch | | × | | × | × | | | | |

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| | | | DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|---|----------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | ltem | | RI | | AGNOSTIC SULTS | DATA | DATA | | DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION | |
| | | | WORK SUP- PORT | DTC*1 | FREEZE FRAME DATA* ² | MONI- TOR | MONI- TOR (SPEC) | ACTIVE TEST | SRT STATUS | DTC WORK SUP- PORT |
| | | Fuel injector | | | | × | × | × | | |
| | | Power transistor (Ignition timing) | | | | × | × | × | | |
| RTS | | Throttle control motor relay | | × | | × | × | | | |
| PA. | | Throttle control motor | | × | | | | | | |
| COMPONENT PARTS | | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve | | × | | × | × | × | | × |
| MPC | _ | Air conditioner relay | | | | × | × | | | |
| | OUTPUT | Fuel pump relay | × | | | × | × | × | | |
| ROL | 9 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater | | × | | × | × | | ×* ³ | |
| ONT | | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | | × | | × | × | | ×* ³ | |
| ЕС | | EVAP canister vent control valve | × | × | | × | × | × | | |
| ENGINE CONTROL | | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve | | × | | × | × | × | | |
| | | Alternator | | | | × | × | × | | |
| | | Calculated load value | | | × | × | × | | | |

X: Applicable

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

Refer to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Start Procedure".

WORK SUPPORT MODE

Work Item

| WORK ITEM | CONDITION | USAGE |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE | FUEL PUMP WILL STOP BY TOUCHING "START" DURING IDLING. CRANK A FEW TIMES AFTER ENGINE STALLS. | When releasing fuel pressure from fuel line |
| IDLE AIR VOL LEARN | THE IDLE AIR VOLUME THAT KEEPS THE ENGINE WITHIN THE SPECIFIED RANGE IS MEMORIZED IN ECM. | When learning the idle air volume |
| SELF-LEARNING CONT | THE COEFFICIENT OF SELF-LEARNING CONTROL MIXTURE RATIO RETURNS TO THE ORIGINAL COEF- FICIENT. | When clearing the coefficient of self-learning control value |

Revision: September 2005 EC-121 2006 Frontier

^{*1:} This item includes 1st trip DTCs.

^{*2:} This mode includes 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data. The items appear on CONSULT-II screen in freeze frame data mode only if a 1st trip DTC or DTC is detected. For details, refer to EC-122. "Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data".

^{*3:} Always "CMPLT" is displayed.

| | | [] |
|----------------------|--|---|
| WORK ITEM | CONDITION | USAGE |
| EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE | CLOSE THE EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE IN ORDER TO MAKE EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS. | When detecting EVAP vapor leak point of EVAP system |
| | • IGN SW ON | |
| | ENGINE NOT RUNNING | |
| | ● AMBIENT TEMPERATURE IS ABOVE 0°C (32°F). | |
| | NO VACUUM AND NO HIGH PRESSURE IN EVAP SYSTEM | |
| | ● FUEL TANK TEMP. IS MORE THAN 0°C (32°F). | |
| | WITHIN 10 MINUTES AFTER STARTING "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" | |
| | WHEN TRYING TO EXECUTE "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" UNDER THE CONDITION EXCEPT ABOVE, CONSULT- II WILL DISCONTINUE IT AND DISPLAY APPROPRI- ATE INSTRUCTION. | |
| | NOTE: WHEN STARTING ENGINE, CONSULT-II MAY DISPLAY "BATTERY VOLTAGE IS LOW. CHARGE BATTERY", EVEN IN USING CHARGED BATTERY. | |
| VIN REGISTRATION | IN THIS MODE, VIN IS REGISTERED IN ECM | When registering VIN in ECM |
| TARGET IDLE RPM ADJ* | IDLE CONDITION | When setting target idle speed |
| TARGET IGN TIM ADJ* | IDLE CONDITION | When adjusting target ignition timing |

^{*:} This function is not necessary in the usual service procedure.

SELF-DIAG RESULTS MODE

Self Diagnostic Item

Regarding items of "DTC and 1st trip DTC", refer to $\underline{\text{EC-55}}$, "EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION ITEMS".

Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data

| Freeze frame data item* | Description |
|---------------------------------|---|
| DIAG TROUBLE CODE [PXXXX] | The engine control component part/control system has a trouble code, it is displayed as PXXXX. (Refer to EC-15, "INDEX FOR DTC" .) |
| FUEL SYS-B1 | "Fuel injection system status" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. One mode in the following is displayed. Mode2: Open loop due to detected system malfunction Mode3: Open loop due to driving conditions (power enrichment, deceleration enleanment) Mode4: Closed loop - using oxygen sensor(s) as feedback for fuel control Mode5: Open loop - has not yet satisfied condition to go to closed loop |
| CAL/LD VALUE [%] | The calculated load value at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| COOLANT TEMP [°C] or [°F] | The engine coolant temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| | "Long-term fuel trim" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| L-FUEL TRM-B1 [%] | The long-term fuel trim indicates much more gradual feedback compensation to the base fuel schedule than short-term fuel trim. |
| | "Short-term fuel trim" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| S-FUEL TRM-B1 [%] | The short-term fuel trim indicates dynamic or instantaneous feedback compensation to the base fuel schedule. |
| ENGINE SPEED [rpm] | The engine speed at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| VEHICL SPEED [km/h] or [mph] | The vehicle speed at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |

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| Freeze frame data item* | Description | A |
|----------------------------|--|----|
| ABSOL TH-P/S [%] | The throttle valve opening at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL [msec] | The base fuel schedule at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. | EC |
| INT/A TEMP SE [°C] or [°F] | The intake air temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. | С |

^{*:} The items are the same as those of 1st trip freeze frame data.

DATA MONITOR MODE Monitored Item

×: Applicable

| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| ENG SPEED [rpm] | × | × | Indicates the engine speed computed from the signals of the crankshaft posi- tion sensor (POS) and camshaft position sensor (PHASE). | Accuracy becomes poor if engine speed drops below the idle rpm. If the signal is interrupted while the engine is running, an abnormal value may be indicated. |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 [V] | × | × | The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor is displayed. | When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated. |
| B/FUEL SCHDL [msec] | | × | "Base fuel schedule" indicates the fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM, prior to any learned on board cor- rection. | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 [%] | | × | The mean value of the air-fuel ratio feed-back correction factor per cycle is indicated. | When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated. This data also includes the data for the air-fuel ratio learning control. |
| COOLAN TEMP/S [°C] or [°F] | × | × | The engine coolant temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the engine coolant temperature sensor) is displayed. | When the engine coolant temperature sensor is open or short-circulated, ECM enters fail-safe mode. The engine cool- ant temperature determined by the ECM is displayed. |
| A/F SEN1 (B1) [V] | × | × | The A/F signal computed from the input signal of the A/F sensor 1 is displayed. | |
| HO2S2 (B1) [V] | × | | The signal voltage of the heated oxygen sensor 2 is displayed. | |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) [RICH/LEAN] | × | | Display of heated oxygen sensor 2 signal: RICH: Means the amount of oxygen after three way catalyst is relatively small. LEAN: Means the amount of oxygen after three way catalyst is relatively large. | When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated. |
| VHCL SPEED SE [km/h] or [mph] | × | × | The vehicle speed computed from the vehicle speed signal sent from combina- tion meter is displayed. | |
| BATTERY VOLT [V] | × | × | The power supply voltage of ECM is dis- played. | |
| ACCEL SEN 1 [V] ACCEL SEN 2 [V] | × | × | The accelerator pedal position sensor signal voltage is displayed. | ACCEL SEN 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal. |
| THRTL SEN 1 [V] | × | × | | terminal voltage signal. THRTL SEN 2 signal is converted by |
| THRTL SEN 2 [V] | × | | The throttle position sensor signal voltage is displayed. | ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal. |

| | | | | ĮQK. |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks |
| FUEL T/TMP SE [°C] or [°F] | × | | The fuel temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the fuel tank tempera- ture sensor) is displayed. | |
| INT/A TEMP SE [°C] or [°F] | × | × | The intake air temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the intake air temperature sensor) is indicated. | |
| EVAP SYS PRES [V] | × | | The signal voltage of EVAP control system pressure sensor is displayed. | |
| FUEL LEVEL SE [V] | × | | The signal voltage of the fuel level sensor is displayed. | |
| START SIGNAL [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates start signal status [ON/OFF] computed by the ECM according to the signals of engine speed and battery volt- age. | After starting the engine, [OFF] is displayed regardless of the starter signal. |
| CLSD THL POS [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates idle position [ON/OFF] computed by ECM according to the accelerator pedal position sensor signal. | |
| AIR COND SIG [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of the air conditioner switch as determined by the air conditioner signal. | |
| P/N POSI SW [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the park/neutral position (PNP) switch signal. | |
| PW/ST SIGNAL [ON/OFF] | × | × | [ON/OFF] condition of the power steering system (determined by the signal voltage of the power steering pressure sensor signal) is indicated. | |
| LOAD SIGNAL [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the electrical load signal. ON: Lighting switch is in 2nd position. OFF: Lighting switch is OFF. | |
| IGNITION SW [ON/OFF] | × | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ignition switch. | |
| HEATER FAN SW [ON/OFF] | × | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the heater fan switch signal. | |
| BRAKE SW [ON/OFF] | × | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the stop lamp switch signal. | |
| INJ PULSE-B1 [msec] | | × | Indicates the actual fuel injection pulse width compensated by ECM according to the input signals. | When the engine is stopped, a certain computed value is indicated. |
| IGN TIMING [BTDC] | | × | Indicates the ignition timing computed by ECM according to the input signals. | When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated. |
| CAL/LD VALUE [%] | | | "Calculated load value" indicates the value of the current airflow divided by peak airflow. | |
| MASS AIRFLOW [g·m/s] | | | Indicates the mass airflow computed by ECM according to the signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor. | |
| PURG VOL C/V [%] | | | Indicates the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve control value computed by the ECM according to the input signals. The opening becomes larger as the | |
| | | | value increases. | |

| | | | | [QK] | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------|--------|
| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks | Α |
| INT/V TIM (B1) [°CA] | | | Indicates [°CA] of intake camshaft advanced angle. | | EC |
| INT/V SOL (B1) [%] | | | The control value of the intake valve timing control solenoid valve (determined by ECM according to the input signal) is indicated. The advance angle becomes larger as | | С |
| | | | the value increases. | | D |
| AIR COND RLY [ON/OFF] | | × | The air conditioner relay control condition (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. | | Е |
| FUEL PUMP RLY [ON/OFF] | | × | Indicates the fuel pump relay control condition determined by ECM according to the input signals. | | |
| VENT CONT/V [ON/OFF] | | | The control condition of the EVAP canister vent control valve (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. ON: Closed | | F G |
| | | | OFF: Open | | |
| THRTL RELAY [ON/OFF] | | × | Indicates the throttle control motor relay control condition determined by the ECM according to the input signals. | | Н |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of heated oxygen sensor 2 heater determined by ECM according to the input signals. | | I |
| VEHICLE SPEED [km/h] or [MPH] | × | | Indicates the vehicle speed computed from the revolution sensor signal. | | J |
| IDL A/V LEARN [YET/CMPLT] | | | Display the condition of idle air volume learning YET: Idle Air Volume Learning has not been performed yet. CMPLT: Idle Air Volume Learning has already been performed successfully. | | K |
| TRVL AFTER MIL [km] or [mile] | | | Distance traveled while MIL is activated. | | L |
| A/F S1 HTR (B1) [%] | | | Indicates A/F sensor 1 heater control value computed by ECM according to the input signals. The current flow to the heater becomes larger as the value increases. | | M |
| AC PRESS SEN [V] | × | | The signal voltage from the refrigerant pressure sensor is displayed. | | |
| VHCL SPEED SE [km/h] or [MPH] | | | The vehicle speed computed from the vehicle speed signal sent from TCM is displayed. | | |
| SET VHCL SPD [km/h] or [mph] | | | The preset vehicle speed is displayed. | | |
| MAIN SW [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from MAIN switch signal. | | |
| CANCEL SW [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from CAN- CEL switch signal. | | |
| RESUME/ACC SW [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from RESUME/ACCELERATE switch signal. | | |

| | | | | [QR] |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks |
| SET SW [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from SET/ COAST switch signal. | |
| BRAKE SW1 [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ASCD brake switch signal, and ASCD clutch switch signal. | |
| BRAKE SW2 [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of stop lamp switch signal. | |
| VHCL SPD CUT [NON/CUT] | | | Indicates the vehicle cruise condition. NON: Vehicle speed is maintained at the ASCD set speed. CUT: Vehicle speed increased to excessively high compared with the ASCD set speed, and ASCD operation is cut off. | |
| LO SPEED CUT [NON/CUT] | | | Indicates the vehicle cruise condition. NON: Vehicle speed is maintained at the ASCD set speed. CUT: Vehicle speed decreased to excessively low compared with the ASCD set speed, and ASCD operation is cut off. | |
| AT OD MONITOR [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of A/T O/D according to the input signal from the TCM. | For M/T models always "OFF" is displayed. |
| AT OD CANCEL [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of A/T O/D cancel signal sent from the TCM. | For M/T models always "OFF" is displayed. |
| CRUISE LAMP [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of CRUISE lamp determined by the ECM according to the input signals. | |
| SET LAMP [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of SET lamp determined by the ECM according to the input signals. | |
| ALT DUTY [%] | | | Indicates the duty ratio of the power gen- eration command value. The ratio is cal- culated by ECM based on the battery current sensor signal. | |
| A/F ADJ-B1 | | | Indicates the correction factor stored in ECM. The factor is calculated from the difference between the target air-fuel ratio stored in ECM and the air-fuel ratio calculated form A/F sensor 1 signal. | |
| BAT CUR SEN [mV] | | | The signal voltage of battery current sensor is displayed. | |
| ALT DUTY SIG [ON/OFF] | | | The control condition of the power generation voltage variable control (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. ON: Power generation voltage variable control is active OFF: Power generation voltage variable control is inactive. | |

| Only "#" is displayed if item is unable to be measured. Figures with "#"s are temporary ones. They are the same figures as an actual piece of data which was just previously measured. Remarks |
|--|
| be measured. • Figures with "#"s are temporary ones. They are the same figures as an actual piece of data which was just previously measured. |
| They are the same figures as an actual piece of data which was just previously measured. |
| piece of data which was just previously measured. |
| measured. |
| Remarks |
| Remarks |
| Remarks |
| |
| osition on |
| flow • When engine is running specification range is indicated. |
| fuel into • When engine is running specification range is indicated. |
| When engine is running specification range is indicated. This data also includes the data for the air-fuel ratio learning control. |
| |

| TEST ITEM | CONDITION | JUDGEMENT | CHECK ITEM (REMEDY) |
|----------------------|--|--|---|
| FUEL INJEC- TION | Engine: Return to the original trouble condition Change the amount of fuel injection using CONSULT-II. | If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM. | Harness and connectorsFuel injectorA/F sensor 1 |
| IGNITION TIM- ING | Engine: Return to the original trouble condition Timing light: Set Retard the ignition timing using CONSULT-II. | If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM. | Perform Idle Air Volume Learning. |
| POWER BAL- ANCE | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine. A/C switch OFF Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Cut off each injector signal one at a time using CONSULT-II. | Engine runs rough or dies. | Harness and connectors Compression Fuel injector Power transistor Spark plug Ignition coil |

| TEST ITEM | CONDITION | JUDGEMENT | CHECK ITEM (REMEDY) |
|---------------------|--|--|--|
| ENG COOLANT TEMP | Engine: Return to the original trouble condition Change the engine coolant temperature using CONSULT-II. | If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM. | Harness and connectors Engine coolant temperature sensor Fuel injector |
| FUEL PUMP RELAY | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) Turn the fuel pump relay ON and OFF using CONSULT-II and listen to operating sound. | Fuel pump relay makes the operating sound. | Harness and connectors Fuel pump relay |
| PURG VOL CONT/V | Engine: After warming up, run engine at 1,500 rpm. Change the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve opening percent using CONSULT-II. | Engine speed changes according to the opening percent. | Harness and connectors Solenoid valve |
| FUEL/T TEMP SEN | Change the fuel tank temperature | using CONSULT-II. | |
| VENT CON- TROL/V | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) Turn solenoid valve ON and OFF with the CONSULT-II and listen to operating sound. | Solenoid valve makes an operating sound. | Harness and connectors Solenoid valve |
| V/T ASSIGN ANGLE | Engine: Return to the original trouble condition Change intake valve timing using CONSULT-II. | If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM. | Harness and connectors Intake valve timing control solenoid valve |
| ALTERNATOR DUTY | Engine: Idle Change duty ratio using CON-SULT-II. | Battery voltage changes. | Harness and connectorsIPDM E/RAlternator |

DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION MODE SRT STATUS Mode

For details, refer to EC-59, "SYSTEM READINESS TEST (SRT) CODE" .

SRT WORK SUPPORT Mode

This mode enables a technician to drive a vehicle to set the SRT while monitoring the SRT status.

DTC WORK SUPPORT Mode

| Test mode | Test item | Corresponding DTC No. | Reference page |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | PURG FLOW P0441 | P0441 | EC-340 |
| | EVP SML LEAK P0442/P1442* | P0442 | EC-346 |
| EVAPORATIVE SYS- TEM | EVF SIVIL LEAR FU442/F 1442 | P0455 | EC-398 |
| TEW | EVP V/S LEAK P0456/P1456* | P0456 | EC-405 |
| | PURG VOL CN/V P1444 | P0443 | EC-354 |
| A/F SEN1 | A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276 | P01130 | EC-222 |
| A/I SLIVI | A/F SEN1 (B1) P1278/P1279 | P0133 | EC-240 |
| | HO2S2 (B1) P0139 | P0139 | EC-268 |
| HO2S2 | HO2S2 (B1) P1146 | P0138 | EC-258 |
| | HO2S2 (B1) P1147 | P0137 | EC-250 |

^{*:} DTC P1442 and P1456 does not apply to D40 models but appears in DTC WORK SUPPORT MODE screens.

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REAL TIME DIAGNOSIS IN DATA MONITOR MODE (RECORDING VEHICLE DATA) Description

CONSULT-II has two kinds of triggers and they can be selected by touching "SETTING" in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

"AUTO TRIG" (Automatic trigger):

• The malfunction will be identified on the CONSULT-II screen in real time.

In other words, DTC/1st trip DTC and malfunction item will be displayed if the malfunction is detected by ECM.

At the moment a malfunction is detected by ECM, "MONI-TOR" in "DATA MONITOR" screen is changed to "Recording Data ... xx%" as shown at right, and the data after the malfunction detection is recorded. Then when the percentage reached 100%, "REAL-TIME DIAG" screen is displayed. If "STOP" is touched on the screen during "Recording Data ... xx%", "REAL-TIME DIAG" screen is also displayed.

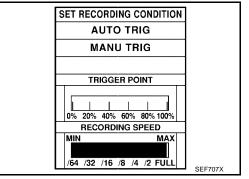
The recording time after the malfunction detection and the recording speed can be changed by "TRIGGER POINT" and "Recording Speed". Refer to CONSULT-II OPERATION MAN-UAL.

"MANU TRIG" (Manual trigger):

 DTC/1st trip DTC and malfunction item will not be displayed automatically on CONSULT-II screen even though a malfunction is detected by ECM.

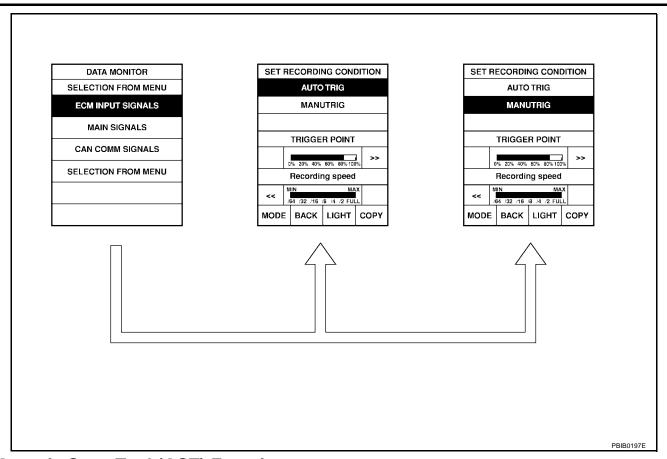
DATA MONITOR can be performed continuously even though a malfunction is detected.

| DATA MON | IIION |
|-------------------|----------|
| Recording Data11% | NO DTC |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | XXX V |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | XXX °C |
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | XXX V |
| VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |



Operation

- "AUTO TRIG"
 - While trying to detect the DTC/1st trip DTC by performing the DTC Confirmation Procedure, be sure to select to "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode. You can confirm the malfunction at the moment it is detected.
 - While narrowing down the possible causes, CONSULT-II should be set in "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode, especially in case the incident is intermittent.
 - When you are inspecting the circuit by gently shaking (or twisting) the suspicious connectors, components and harness in the DTC Confirmation Procedure, the moment a malfunction is found the DTC/1st trip DTC will be displayed. (Refer to "Incident Simulation Tests" in GI-28, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident".)
- 2. "MANU TRIG"
 - If the malfunction is displayed as soon as "DATA MONITOR" is selected, reset CONSULT-II to "MANU TRIG". By selecting "MANU TRIG" you can monitor and store the data. The data can be utilized for further diagnosis, such as a comparison with the value for the normal operating condition.



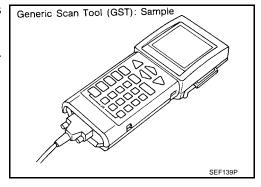
Generic Scan Tool (GST) Function DESCRIPTION

UBS00L3M

Generic Scan Tool (OBDII scan tool) complying with SAE J1978 has 8 different functions explained below.

ISO9141 is used as the protocol.

The name "GST" or "Generic Scan Tool" is used in this service manual.



FUNCTION

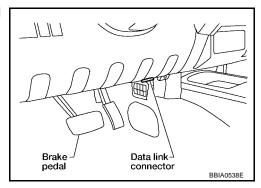
| Diagnostic service | | Function |
|--------------------|-----------------|---|
| Service \$01 | READINESS TESTS | This diagnostic service gains access to current emission-related data values, including analog inputs and outputs, digital inputs and outputs, and system status information. |
| Service \$02 | (FREEZE DATA) | This diagnostic service gains access to emission-related data value which were stored by ECM during the freeze frame. For details, refer to EC-59 , "FREEZE FRAME DATA AND <a <="" a="" href="IST TRIP FREEZE FRAME DATA">. |
| Service \$03 | DTCs | This diagnostic service gains access to emission-related power train trouble codes which were stored by ECM. |

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| Di | agnostic service | Function | |
|--------------|------------------|--|----|
| | | This diagnostic service can clear all emission-related diagnostic information. This includes: | А |
| 0 : 004 | | Clear number of diagnostic trouble codes (Service \$01) | |
| | | Clear diagnostic trouble codes (Service \$03) | EC |
| Service \$04 | CLEAR DIAG INFO | Clear trouble code for freeze frame data (Service \$01) | |
| | | Clear freeze frame data (Service \$02) | |
| | | Reset status of system monitoring test (Service \$01) | C |
| | | Clear on board monitoring test results (Service \$06 and \$07) | |
| Service \$06 | (ON BOARD TESTS) | This diagnostic service accesses the results of on board diagnostic monitoring tests of specific components/systems that are not continuously monitored. | D |
| Service \$07 | (ON BOARD TESTS) | This diagnostic service enables the off board test drive to obtain test results for emission-related powertrain components/systems that are continuously monitored during normal driving conditions. | Е |
| | | This diagnostic service can close EVAP system in ignition switch ON position (Engine stopped). When this diagnostic service is performed, EVAP canister vent control valve can be closed. In the following conditions, this diagnostic service cannot function. | F |
| | | Low ambient temperature | |
| Service \$08 | _ | Low battery voltage | G |
| | | Engine running | |
| | | Ignition switch OFF | |
| | | Low fuel temperature | Н |
| | | Too much pressure is applied to EVAP system | =, |
| Service \$09 | (CALIBRATION ID) | This diagnostic service enables the off-board test device to request specific vehicle information such as Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) and Calibration IDs. | ı |

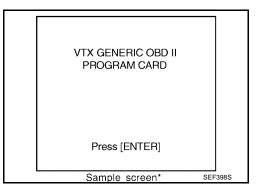
INSPECTION PROCEDURE

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Connect GST to data link connector, which is located under LH dash panel near the fuse box cover.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



4. Enter the program according to instruction on the screen or in the operation manual.

(*: Regarding GST screens in this section, sample screens are shown.)



 Perform each diagnostic service according to each service procedure.

For further information, see the GST Operation Manual of the tool maker.

OBD II FUNCTIONS

F0: DATA LIST
F1: FREEZE DATA
F2: DTCS
F3: SNAPSHOT
F4: CLEAR DIAG INFO
F5: O2 TEST RESULTS
F6: READINESS TESTS
F7: ON BOARD TESTS
F8: EXPAND DIAG PROT
F9: UNIT CONVERSION

Sample screen*

SEF416S

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor

UBS00L3N

Remarks:

Specification data are reference values.

Specification data are output/input values which are detected or supplied by the ECM at the connector.
 * Specification data may not be directly related to their components signals/values/operations.

i.e. Adjust ignition timing with a timing light before monitoring IGN TIMING, because the monitor may show the specification data in spite of the ignition timing not being adjusted to the specification data. This IGN TIMING monitors the data calculated by the ECM

according to the signals input from the camshaft position sensor and other ignition timing related sensors.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONE | SPECIFICATION | |
|---------------|---|---|------------------------|
| ENG SPEED | Run engine and compare the CONSUI | Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication. | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | See <u>EC-138</u> , "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE" . | | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | See <u>EC-138</u> , "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE". | | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | See EC-138, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS | - SPECIFICATION VALUE" . | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | Engine: After warming up More than 70°C (158°F) | | |
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

[QR]

| MONITOR ITEM | COVII | DITION | SPECIFICATION | 1 • |
|-----------------|--|---|--|--------|
| MONITOR ITEM | | | SPECIFICATION | Α |
| HO2S2 (B1) | Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | | 0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V | EC |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) | Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | | LEAN ←→ RICH | C |
| VHCL SPEED SE | Turn drive wheels and compare the CONSULT-II value with speedometer indication. | | Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication. | E |
| BATTERY VOLT | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | | 11 - 14V | |
| ACCEL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V | = |
| ACCEL SEN 2*1 | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | F |
| THRTL SEN 1 | • Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V | - |
| THRTL SEN 2*1 | (Engine stopped) ■ Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | G |
| EVAP SYS PRES | Ignition switch: ON | | Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V | - |
| START SIGNAL | • Ignition switch: $ON \rightarrow START \rightarrow ON$ | | $OFF \to ON \to OFF$ | Н |
| CLSD THL POS | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | ON | - 11 |
| CLOD THE POO | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF | - |
| | Engine: After warming up, idle the | Air conditioner switch: OFF | OFF | |
| AIR COND SIG | engine | Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates.) | ON | |
| P/N POSI SW | Ignition switch: ON | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | ON | J |
| P/N POSI SW | • Igrillion switch. ON | Shift lever: Except above | OFF | - |
| PW/ST SIGNAL | Engine: After warming up, idle the | Steering wheel: Not being turned | OFF | K |
| 1 W/OT SIGNAL | engine | Steering wheel: Being turned | ON | - 1\ |
| LOAD SIGNAL | • Ignition switch: ON | Lighting switch: 2nd | ON | _ |
| | • Igrillori switchi. Grv | Lighting switch: OFF | OFF | L |
| IGNITION SW | • Ignition switch: $ON \rightarrow OFF \rightarrow ON$ | | $ON \to OFF \to ON$ | _ |
| HEATER FAN SW | • Engine: After warming up, idle the | Heater fan: Operating | ON | M |
| | engine | Heater fan: Not operating | OFF | IVI |
| BRAKE SW | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF | = |
| | _ | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON | - |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 2.0 - 3.0 msec | - |
| INJ PULSE-B1 | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,000 rpm | 1.9 - 4.0 msec | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 10° - 20° BTDC | =. |
| IGN TIMING | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,000 rpm | 25° - 45° BTDC | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 10% - 35% | _ |
| CAL/LD VALUE | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,500 rpm | 10% - 35% | |

| | | | [QR] |
|------------------|---|--|---|
| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 1.0 - 4.0 g⋅m/s |
| MASS AIRFLOW | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,500 rpm | 4.0 - 12.0 g⋅m/s |
| PURG VOL C/V | Engine: After warming up Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF | Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting) | 0% |
| | No load | 2,000 rpm | _ |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | –5° - 5°CA |
| INT/V TIM (B1) | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0° - 20°CA |
| | Engine: After warming up Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Idle | 0% - 2% |
| INT/V SOL (B1) | Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0% - 60% |
| | - Engine After werming and idle the | Air conditioner switch: OFF | OFF |
| AIR COND RLY | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine | Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates) | ON |
| | For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON | | ON |
| FUEL PUMP RLY | Engine running or cranking | | 011 |
| | Except above conditions | | OFF |
| VENT CONT/V | Ignition switch: ON | Ignition switch: ON | |
| THRTL RELAY | Ignition switch: ON | Ignition switch: ON | |
| | • Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after t | | |
| 110000 LITD (D4) | - Engine: After warming up | ON | |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | Keeping engine speed between 3,500 in 1 minute under no load. | | |
| | Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | OFF | |
| VEHICLE SPEED | Turn drive wheels and compare CONSULT-II value with the speedometer indication. | | Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication |
| TRVL AFTER MIL | Ignition switch: ON | Ignition switch: ON Vehicle has traveled after MIL has turned ON. | |
| A/F S1 HTR (B1) | • Engine: After warming up, idle the eng | ine | 0 - 100% |
| AC PRESS SEN | Engine: IdleBoth A/C switch and blower fan switch: ON (Compressor operates) | | 1.0 - 4.0V |
| VHCL SPEED SE | Turn drive wheels and compare CONSULT-II value with the speedometer indication. | | Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication |
| SET VHCL SPD | Engine: Running ASCD: Operating | | The preset vehicle speed is displayed. |
| MAINL CVA/ | • Ignition switch: ON | MAIN switch: Pressed | ON |
| MAIN SW | • Ignition switch: ON | MAIN switch: Released | OFF |
| CANCEL SW | e Ignition quitch: ON | CANCEL switch: Pressed | ON |
| CANCEL SW | Ignition switch: ON | CANCEL switch: Released | OFF |
| DESI IME/ACC SW | Ignition switch: ON | RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed | ON |
| RESUME/ACC SW | Ignition switch: ON | RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Released | OFF |

[QR]

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION | |
|---------------------|--|---|-------------------------|-----|
| OFT OW | Lauritia e accidate ON | SET/COAST switch: Pressed | ON | - / |
| SET SW | Ignition switch: ON | SET/COAST switch: Released | OFF | - |
| | | Brake pedal: Fully released (A/T) | | E |
| BRAKE SW1 | a lamitian avvitah ONI | Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Fully released (M/T) | ON | |
| (ASCD brake switch) | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed (A/T) |) | - |
| | | Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed (M/T) | OFF | |
| BRAKE SW2 | Lastina sociale ON | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF | _ |
| (STOP lamp switch) | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON | _ |
| CRUISE LAMP | Ignition switch: ON | MAIN switch: Pressed at the 1st time \rightarrow at the 2nd time | $ON \to OFF$ | _ |
| | MAIN switch: ON | ASCD: Operating | ON | _ |
| SET LAMP | When vehicle speed is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH) | ASCD: Not operating | OFF | _ |
| ALT DUTY | Engine: Idle | | 0 - 80% | _ |
| | Engine: Idle | | | _ |
| | Battery: Fully charged*2 | | | |
| BAT CUR SEN | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV | |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFF | | | |
| | No load | | | _ |
| ALT DUTY SIG | Power generation voltage variable cor | ntrol: Operating | ON | _ |
| , L. 5011 010 | Power generation voltage variable control: Not operating | | OFF | |

^{*1:} Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal and throttle position sensor 2 signal are converted by ECM internally. Thus, they differ from ECM terminals voltage signal.

EC-135 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

^{*2:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5. "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK" .

Major Sensor Reference Graph in Data Monitor Mode

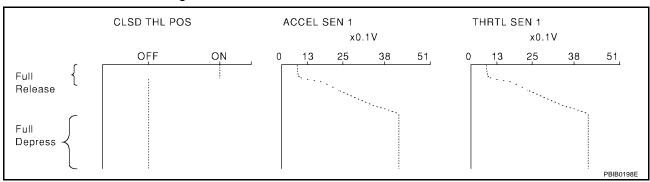
UBS00L3O

The following are the major sensor reference graphs in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

CLSD THL POS, ACCEL SEN 1, THRTL SEN 1

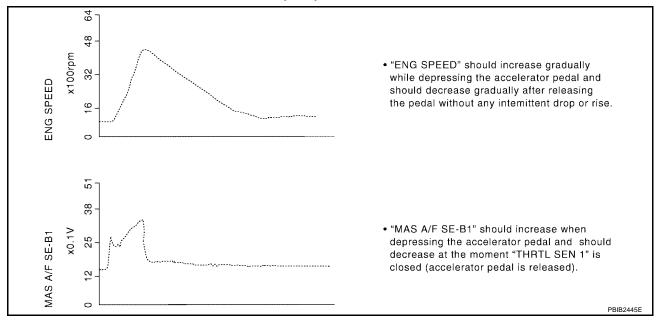
Below is the data for "CLSD THL POS", "ACCEL SEN 1" and "THRTL SEN 1" when depressing the accelerator pedal with the ignition switch ON and with shift lever in D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) position.

The signal of "ACCEL SEN 1" and "THRTL SEN 1" should rise gradually without any intermittent drop or rise after "CLSD THL POS" is changed from ON to OFF.



ENG SPEED, MAS A/F SE-B1, THRTL SEN 1, HO2S2 (B1), INJ PULSE-B1

Below is the data for "ENG SPEED", "MAS A/F SE-B1", "THRTL SEN 1", "HO2S2 (B1)" and "INJ PULSE-B1" when revving engine quickly up to 4,800 rpm under no load after warming up engine sufficiently. Each value is for reference, the exact value may vary.

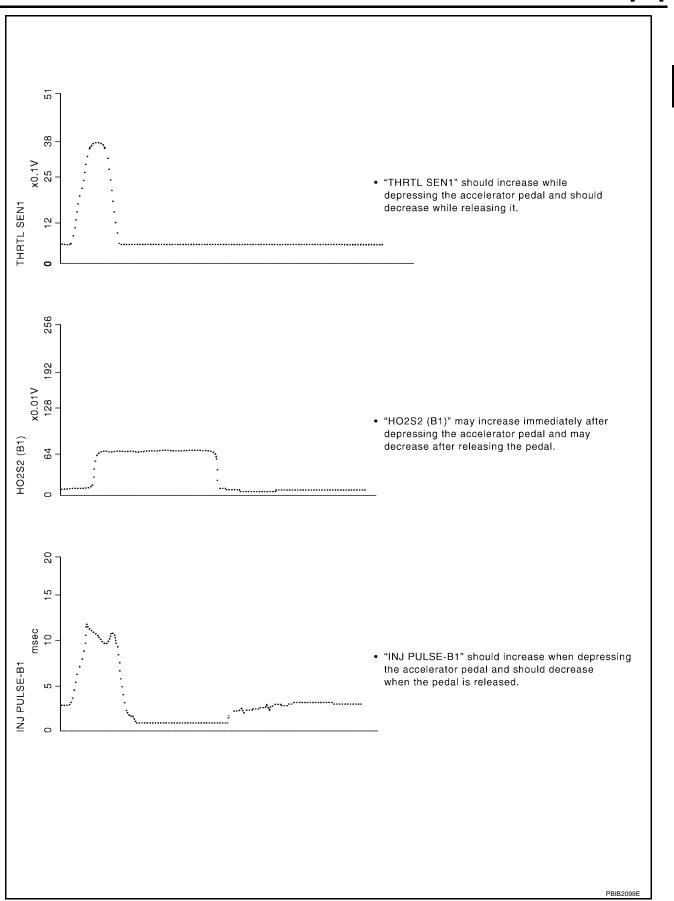


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TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

PFP:00031

Description

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The specification (SP) value indicates the tolerance of the value that is displayed in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode of CONSULT-II during normal operation of the Engine Control System. When the value in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode is within the SP value, the Engine Control System is confirmed OK. When the value in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode is NOT within the SP value, the Engine Control System may have one or more malfunctions.

The SP value is used to detect malfunctions that may affect the Engine Control System, but will not light the MIL.

The SP value will be displayed for the following three items:

- B/FUEL SCHDL (The fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM prior to any learned on board correction)
- A/F ALPHA-B1 (The mean value of air-fuel ratio feedback correction factor per cycle)
- MAS A/F SE-B1 (The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor)

Testing Condition

UBS00130

- Vehicle driven distance: More than 5,000 km (3,107 miles)
- Barometric pressure: 98.3 104.3 kPa (1.003 1.064 kg/cm², 14.25 15.12 psi)
- Atmospheric temperature: 20 30°C (68 86°F)
- Engine coolant temperature: 75 95°C (167 203°F)
- Engine speed: Idle
- Transmission: Warmed-up
- A/T models: After the engine is warmed up to normal operating temperature, drive vehicle until "ATF TEMP SE 1" (A/T fluid temperature sensor signal) indicates more than 60°C (140°F).
- M/T models: After the engine is warmed up to normal operating temperature, drive vehicle for 5 minutes.
- Electrical load: Not applied
- Air conditioner switch, lighting switch are OFF. Steering wheel is straight ahead.

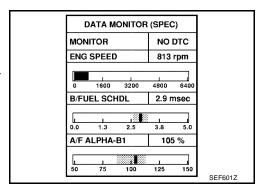
Inspection Procedure

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NOTE:

Perform "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode in maximum scale display.

- Perform <u>EC-77</u>, "Basic Inspection".
- 2. Confirm that the testing conditions indicated above are met.
- 3. Select "B/FUEL SCHDL", "A/F ALPHA-B1" and "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Make sure that monitor items are within the SP value.
- 5. If NG, go to EC-139, "Diagnostic Procedure".

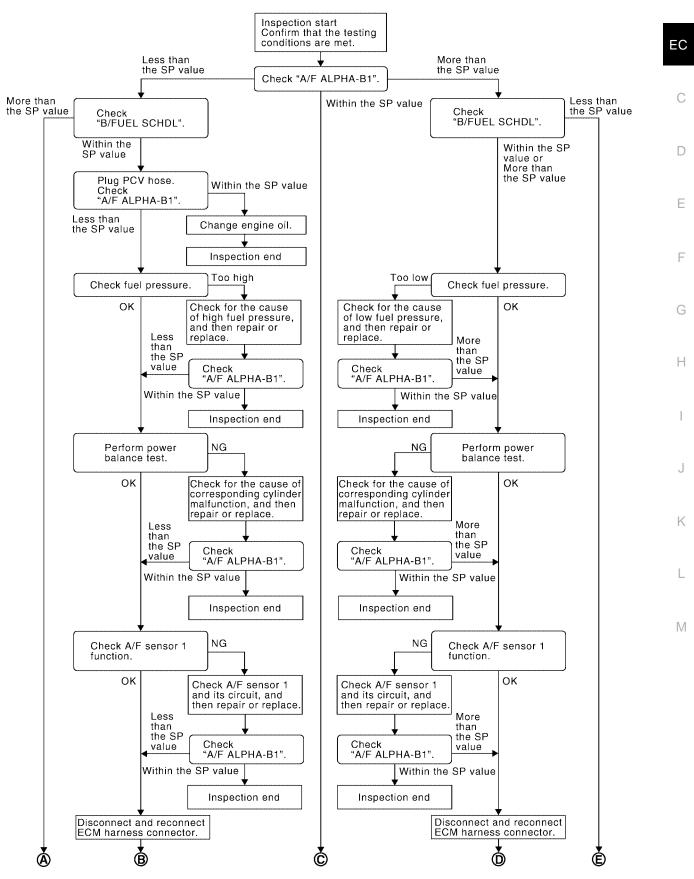


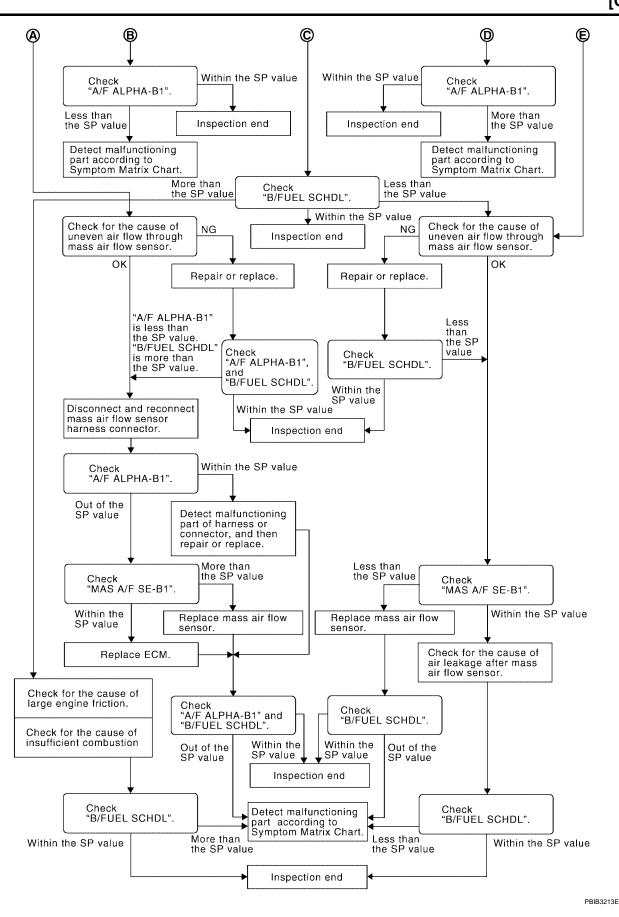
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Diagnostic Procedure OVERALL SEQUENCE

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DETAILED PROCEDURE

1. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1"

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Confirm that the testing conditions are met. Refer to EC-138, "Testing Condition".
- 3. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

NOTE:

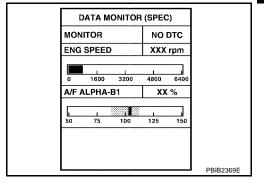
Check "A/F ALPHA-B1" for approximately 1 minute because they may fluctuate. It is NG if the indication is out of the SP value even a little.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 2.

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 3.



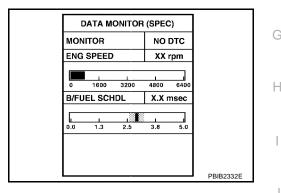
2. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 19.



3. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

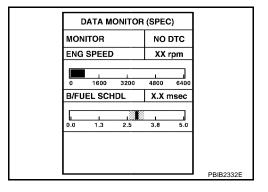
Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 6.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 25.



4. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1"

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Disconnect PCV hose, and then plug it.
- Start engine.
- 4. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 6.

5. CHANGE ENGINE OIL

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Change engine oil.

NOTE:

This symptom may occur when a large amount of gasoline is mixed with engine oil because of driving conditions (such as when engine oil temperature does not rise enough since a journey distance is too short during winter). The symptom will not be detected after changing engine oil or changing driving condition.

>> INSPECTION END

6. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

Check fuel pressure. (Refer to EC-86, "Fuel Pressure Check".)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG (Fuel pressure is too high)>>Replace fuel pressure regulator, refer to <u>EC-86, "Fuel Pressure Check"</u> . GO TO 8.

NG (Fuel pressure is too low)>>GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

- Check the following.
- Clogged and bent fuel hose and fuel tube
- Clogged fuel filter
- Fuel pump and its circuit (Refer to EC-585, "FUEL INJECTOR" .)
- 2. If NG, repair or replace the malfunctioning part. (Refer to <u>EC-86, "Fuel Pressure Check"</u>.) If OK, replace fuel pressure regulator.

>> GO TO 8.

8. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1"

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 9.

9. PERFORM POWER BALANCE TEST

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 2. Make sure that the each cylinder produces a momentary engine speed drop.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> GO TO 10.

| ACTIVE TES | ST T | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| POWER BALANCE | POWER BALANCE | |
| MONITOR | MONITOR | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
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| | | |
| | | PBIB0133E |

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

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10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

- 1. Check the following.
- Ignition coil and its circuit (Refer to <u>EC-585</u>, "<u>FUEL INJECTOR</u>".)
- Fuel injector and its circuit (Refer to <u>EC-590</u>, "FUEL <u>PUMP"</u>.)
- Intake air leakage
- Low compression pressure (Refer to EM-60, "CHECKING COMPRESSION PRESSURE".)
- 2. If NG, repair or replace the malfunctioning part.

 If OK, replace fuel injector. (It may be caused by leakage from fuel injector or clogging.)

>> GO TO 11.

11. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1"

- Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 12.

12. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 FUNCTION

Perform all DTC Confirmation Procedure related with A/F sensor 1.

- For DTC P0130, refer to EC-222, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- For DTC P0131, refer to EC-228, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- For DTC P0132, refer to <u>EC-234, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"</u>.
- For DTC P0133, refer to EC-241, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- For DTC P2A00, refer to <u>EC-559</u>, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> GO TO 13.

13. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 CIRCUIT

Perform Diagnostic Procedure according to corresponding DTC.

>> GO TO 14.

14. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1"

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 15.

15. DISCONNECT AND RECONNECT ECM HARNESS CONNECTOR

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector. Check pin terminal and connector for damage, and then reconnect it.

>> GO TO 16.

16. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1"

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-99, "Symptom Matrix Chart".

17. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

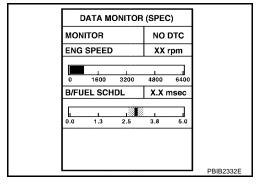
Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 18.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 25.



18. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

- 1. Check for the cause of large engine friction. Refer to the following.
- Engine oil level is too high
- Engine oil viscosity
- Belt tension of power steering, alternator, A/C compressor, etc. is excessive
- Noise from engine
- Noise from transmission, etc.
- Check for the cause of insufficient combustion. Refer to the following.
- Valve clearance malfunction
- Intake valve timing control function malfunction
- Camshaft sprocket installation malfunction, etc.
 - >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 30.

19. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following.

- Crushed air ducts
- Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
- Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
- Improper specification of intake air system

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 20.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

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$20.\,$ check "a/f alpha-b1" and "b/fuel schdl"

Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" and "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG ("B/FUEL SCHDL" is more, "A/F ALPHA-B1" is less than the SP value)>>GO TO 21.

21. DISCONNECT AND RECONNECT MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR HARNESS CONNECTOR

- 1. Stop the engine.
- Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Check pin terminal and connector for damage and then reconnect it again.

>> GO TO 22.

22. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1"

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> 1. Detect malfunctioning part of mass air flow sensor circuit and repair it. Refer to EC-191, "DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR".

2. GO TO 29.

NG >> GO TO 23.

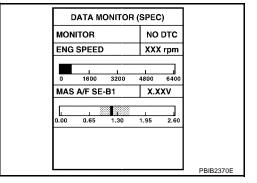
23. CHECK "MAS A/F SE-B1"

Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

>> GO TO 24. OK

NG (More than the SP value)>>Replace mass air flow sensor, and then GO TO 29.



24. REPLACE ECM

- Replace ECM.
- Perform initialization of NVIS(NATS) system and registration of all NVIS(NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- 3. Perform EC-83, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> GO TO 29.

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25. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following.

- Crushed air ducts
- Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
- Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
- Improper specification of intake air system

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 27.

NG >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 26.

26. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 27.

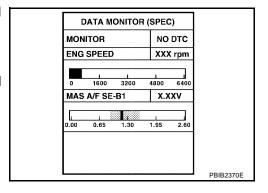
27. CHECK "MAS A/F SE-B1"

Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 28.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>Replace mass air flow sensor, and then GO TO 30.



28. check intake system

Check for the cause of air leak after the mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following.

- Disconnection, looseness, and cracks in air duct
- Looseness of oil filler cap
- Disconnection of oil level gauge
- Open stuck, breakage, hose disconnection, or cracks of PCV valve
- Disconnection or cracks of EVAP purge hose, open stuck of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve
- Malfunctioning seal of rocker cover gasket
- Disconnection, looseness, or cracks of hoses, such as vacuum hose, connecting to intake air system parts
- Malfunctioning seal of intake air system, etc.

>> GO TO 30.

29. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1" AND "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" and "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-99, "Symptom Matrix Chart".

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

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30. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and then make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-99, "Symptom Matrix Chart".

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

PFP:00006

Description

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Intermittent incidents may occur. In many cases, the malfunction resolves itself (the part or circuit function returns to normal without intervention). It is important to realize that the symptoms described in the customer's complaint often do not recur on (1st trip) DTC visits. Realize also that the most frequent cause of Intermittent Incidents occurrences is poor electrical connections. Because of this, the conditions under which the incident occurred may not be clear. Therefore, circuit checks made as part of the standard diagnostic procedure may not indicate the specific malfunctioning area.

Common Intermittent Incidents Report Situations

| STEP in Work Flow | Situation |
|-------------------|--|
| 2 | The CONSULT-II is used. The SELF-DIAG RESULTS screen shows time data other than [0] or [1t]. |
| 3 or 4 | The symptom described by the customer does not recur. |
| 5 | (1st trip) DTC does not appear during the DTC Confirmation Procedure. |
| 10 | The Diagnostic Procedure for PXXXX does not indicate the malfunctioning area. |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00L3U

1. INSPECTION START

Erase (1st trip) DTCs. Refer to <u>EC-67</u>, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION" .

>> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK GROUND TERMINALS

Check ground terminals for corroding or loose connection.

Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. SEARCH FOR ELECTRICAL INCIDENT

Perform GI-28, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident", "INCIDENT SIMULATION TESTS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

4. CHECK CONNECTOR TERMINALS

Refer to <u>GI-25, "How to Check Terminal"</u>, "HOW TO PROBE CONNECTORS", "How to Check Enlarged Contact Spring of Terminal".

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Repair or replace connector.

POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Wiring Diagram

PFP:24110

UBS00L3V

EC-MAIN-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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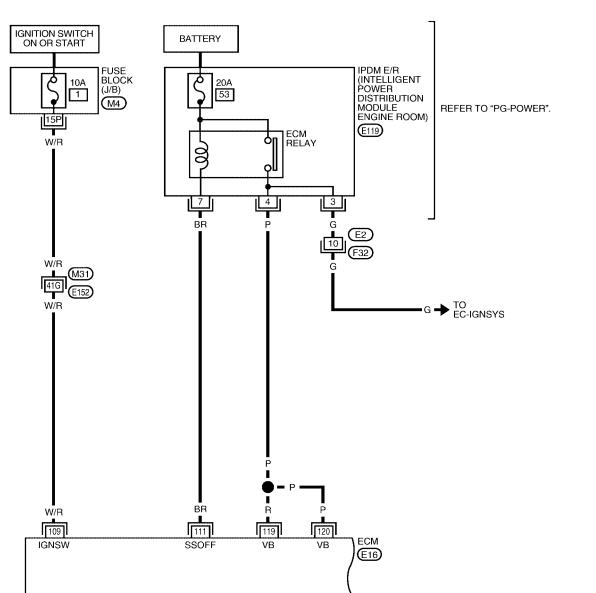
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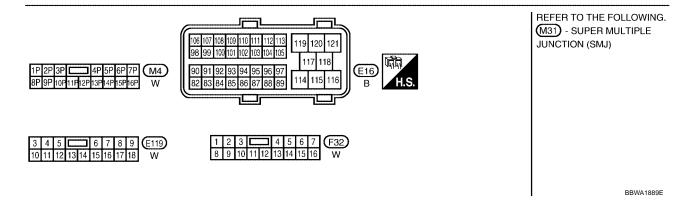
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 109 | W/R | Ignition switch | [Ignition switch: OFF] [Ignition switch: ON] | 0V BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V |
| | (Self shut-off) | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

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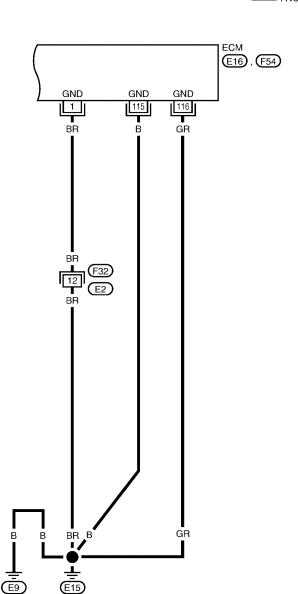
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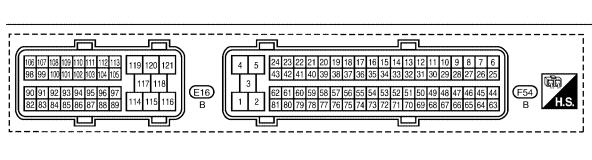
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EC-MAIN-02

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC







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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | BR | ECM ground | [Engine is running] ● Idle speed | Body ground |
| 115 116 | B GR | ECM ground | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | Body ground |

Diagnostic Procedure

LIBSOOL 3W

1. INSPECTION START

Start engine.

Is engine running?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 8. No >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

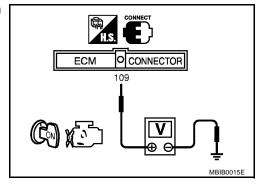
1. Turn ignition switch OFF and then ON.

2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 109 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

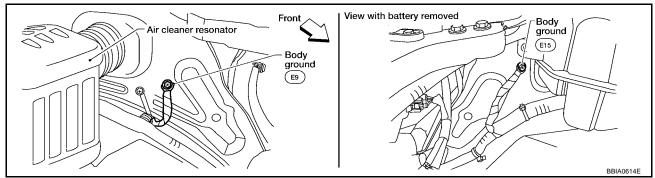
Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 10A fuse
- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Harness for open or short between ECM and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

5. CHECK ECM GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 1, 115, 116 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between ECM and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

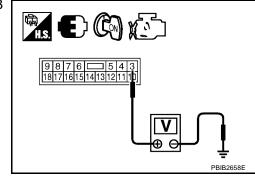
- Reconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between IPDM E/R connector E119 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> Go to EC-596, "IGNITION SIGNAL".

NG >> GO TO 8.



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8. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and then OFF.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 119, 120 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: After turning ignition switch OFF, battery voltage will exist for a few seconds, then

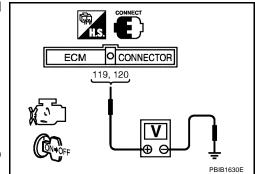
drop approximately 0V.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG (Battery voltage does not exist.)>>GO TO 9.

NG (Battery voltage exists for more than a few seconds.)>>GO TO



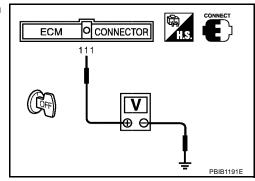
9. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-IV

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 111 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 11.



10. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-V

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 119, 120 and IPDM E/R terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

11. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-VI

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 111 and IPDM E/R terminal 7. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

12. CHECK 20A FUSE

- Disconnect 20A fuse from IPDM E/R.
- 2. Check 20A fuse.

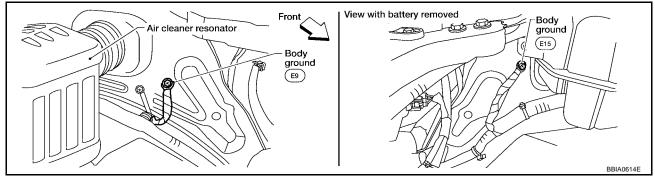
OK or NG

>> GO TO 16. OK

NG >> Replace 20A fuse.

13. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

14. check ecm ground circuit for open and short-ii

- Disconnect ECM harness connector. 1.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 1, 115, 116 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

>> GO TO 15. NG

15. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between ECM and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

16. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

>> Replace IPDM E/R. OK

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

Ground Inspection

Ground connections are very important to the proper operation of electrical and electronic circuits. Ground connections are often exposed to moisture, dirt and other corrosive elements. The corrosion (rust) can become an unwanted resistance. This unwanted resistance can change the way a circuit works.

EC-155 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

EC

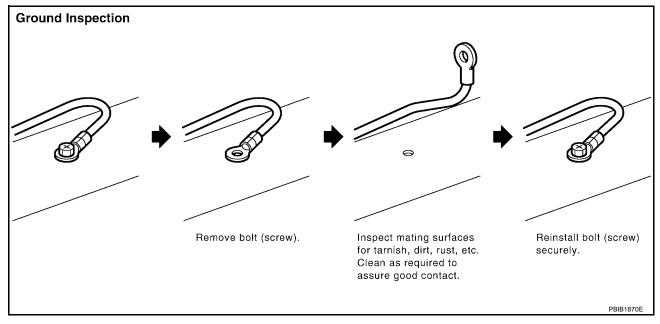
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Electronically controlled circuits are very sensitive to proper grounding. A loose or corroded ground can drastically affect an electronically controlled circuit. A poor or corroded ground can easily affect the circuit. Even when the ground connection looks clean, there can be a thin film of rust on the surface. When inspecting a ground connection follow these rules:

- Remove the ground bolt or screw.
- Inspect all mating surfaces for tarnish, dirt, rust, etc.
- Clean as required to assure good contact.
- Reinstall bolt or screw securely.
- Inspect for "add-on" accessories which may be interfering with the ground circuit.
- If several wires are crimped into one ground eyelet terminal, check for proper crimps. Make sure all of the wires are clean, securely fastened and providing a good ground path. If multiple wires are cased in one eyelet make sure no ground wires have excess wire insulation.

For detailed ground distribution information, refer to PG-34, "Ground Distribution" .



DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

[QR]

DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

PFP:23710

Description

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CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L3Z

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|--|------------------------|--|---|
| U1000* ¹ 1000* ¹ U1001* ² 1001 * ² | CAN communication line | ECM cannot communicate to other control units. ECM cannot communicate for more than the specified time. | Harness or connectors (CAN communication line is open or shorted) |

^{*1:} This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic (A/T models). The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis (M/T models).

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L40

- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 3 seconds.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-159, "Diagnostic Procedure".

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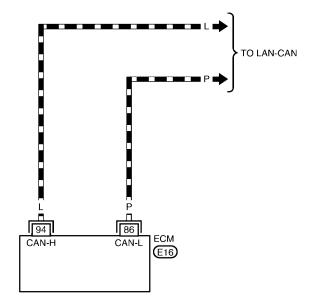
^{*2:} The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

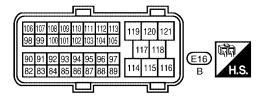
Wiring Diagram

UBS00L41

EC-CAN-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
-----: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
-----: DATA LINE





BBWA2409E

DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

[QR]

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00L42

Go to LAN-3, "Precautions When Using CONSULT-II" .

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DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION

PFP:23710

Description

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CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00P06

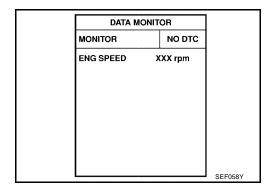
This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic (A/T models). The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis (M/T models).

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|--|----------------|
| U1010 1010 | CAN communication bus | Initializing CAN communication bus is mal- functioning. | • ECM |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

LIBS00P07

- (P) WITH CONSULT-II
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-161, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION

[QR] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00P08 Α 1. INSPECTION START (P) With CONSULT-II EC 1. Turn ignition switch ON. 2. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II. 3. Touch "ERASE". 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure. See EC-160, "DTC Confirmation Procedure". 5. Is the DTC U1010 displayed again? D (a) With GST 1. Turn ignition switch ON. 2. Select "Service \$04" with GST. Е 3. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure. See EC-160, "DTC Confirmation Procedure". 4. Is the DTC U1010 displayed again? Yes or No Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> INSPECTION END 2. REPLACE ECM 1. Replace ECM. 2. Perform initialization of IVIS (NATS) system and registration of all IVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function". 3. Perform EC-83, "VIN Registration". 4. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning". 5. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning". 6. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning". >> INSPECTION END

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Revision: September 2005 EC-161 2006 Frontier

DTC P0011 IVT CONTROL

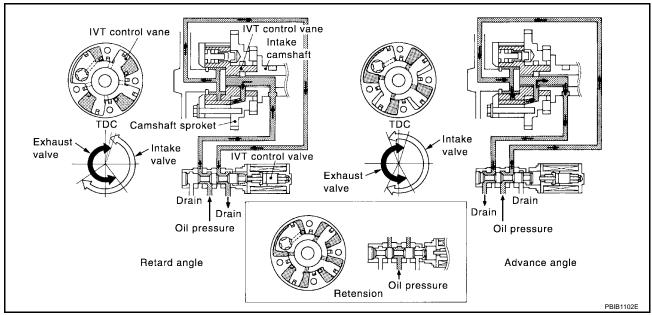
Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00L43

PFP:23796

| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed | | |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Piston position | Intake valve | Intake valve timing control |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | timing control | solenoid valve |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed* | | |

^{*:} This signal is sent to ECM through CAN communication line.



This mechanism hydraulically controls cam phases continuously with the fixed operating angle of the intake valve.

The ECM receives signals such as crankshaft position, camshaft position, engine speed, and engine coolant temperature. Then, the ECM sends ON/OFF pulse duty signals to the intake valve timing control solenoid valve depending on driving status. This makes it possible to control the shut/open timing of the intake valve to increase engine torque in low/mid speed range and output in high-speed range.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L44

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|-------------------|--|-----------|--------------------|
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | −5° - 5°CA |
| INT/V TIM (B1) | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | | |
| IIVI/V TIIVI (DI) | Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0° - 20°CA |
| | No load | | |
| INT/V SOL (B1) | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 0% - 2% |
| | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | | |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0% - 60% |
| | No load | | |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L45

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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | Detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0011 0011 | Intake valve timing control performance | There is a gap between angle of target and phase-control angle degree. | Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Intake valve control solenoid valve Accumulation of debris to the signal pick-up portion of the camshaft Timing chain installation Foreign matter caught in the oil groove for intake valve timing control |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode.

| Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Intake valve timing control | The signal is not energized to the solenoid valve and the valve control does not function |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L46

CAUTION:

Always drive at a safe speed.

NOTE

- If DTC P0011 is displayed with DTC P0075, first perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0075. Refer to <u>EC-177</u>, "DTC P0075 IVT CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE"
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10V and 16V at idle.

(WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature
- 3. Maintain the following conditions for at least 10 consecutive seconds.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

| ENG SPEED | 500 - 2,000 rpm (A constant rotation is maintained.) |
|---------------|--|
| COOLAN TEMP/S | More than 70°C (158°F) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | More than 4.3 msec |
| Shift lever | P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) |

- DATA MONITOR

 MONITOR

 NO DTC

 ENG SPEED XXX rpm
 COOLAN TEMP/S XXX °C
 VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h
 B/FUEL SCHDL XXX msec

 PBIB0164E
- 4. Stop vehicle with engine running and let engine idle for 10 seconds.
- If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-164</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".
 If the 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- Maintain the following conditions for at least 20 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | 1,800 - 3,175 rpm (A constant rotation is maintained.) |
|-------------------------|--|
| COOLAN TEMP/S | 70 - 105°C (158 - 221°F) |
| Shift lever | 1st or 2nd position |
| Driving location uphill | Driving vehicle uphill (Increased engine load will help maintain the driving conditions required for this test.) |

If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-164, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

UBS00L47

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK OIL PRESSURE WARNING LAMP

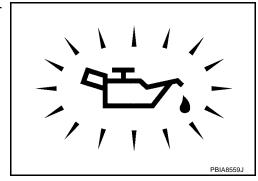
1. Start engine.

Check oil pressure warning lamp and confirm it is not illuminated.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

KG >> Go to LU-6, "OIL PRESSURE CHECK".



2. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-165, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

3. CHECK CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

Refer to EC-327, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace crankshaft position sensor (POS).

4. CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

Refer to EC-334, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace camshaft position sensor (PHASE).

5. CHECK CAMSHAFT (INTAKE)

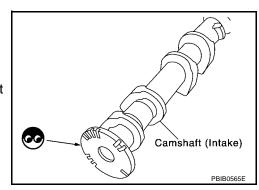
Check the following.

- Accumulation of debris to the signal plate of camshaft rear end
- Chipping signal plate of camshaft rear end

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Remove debris and clean the signal plate of camshaft rear end or replace camshaft.



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6. CHECK TIMING CHAIN INSTALLATION

Check service records for any recent repairs that may cause timing chain misaligned.

Are there any service records that may cause timing chain misaligned?

Yes or No

Yes >> Check timing chain installation. Refer to EM-48, "TIMING CHAIN".

No >> GO TO 7.

7. CHECK LUBRICATION CIRCUIT

Refer to EM-44, "Inspection of Camshaft Sprocket (INT) Oil Groove" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Clean lubrication line.

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

For Wiring Diagram, refer to EC-323 for CKP sensor (POS) and EC-330 for CMP sensor (PHASE).

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

1. Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.

2. Check resistance between intake valve timing control solenoid valve as follows.

| Terminal | Resistance |
|-------------------|--|
| 1 and 2 | 7.0 - 7.7Ω [at 20°C (68°F)] |
| 1 or 2 and ground | ${}^{\infty}\Omega$ (Continuity should not exist.) |

If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Remove intake valve timing control solenoid valve.
- 4. Provide 12V DC between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminals and then interrupt it. Make sure that the plunger moves as shown in the figure.

CALITION

Do not apply 12V DC continuously for 5 seconds or more. Doing so may result in damage to the coil in intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

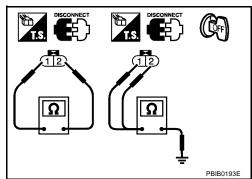
If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

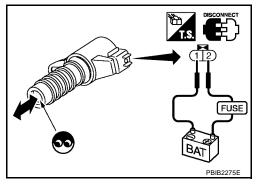
NOTE:

Always replace O-ring when intake valve timing control solenoid valve is removed.

Removal and Installation INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-48, "TIMING CHAIN" .





UBS00L49

Revision: September 2005 EC-165 2006 Frontier

DTC P0031, P0032 A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

PFP:22693

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00LAN

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor | or Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | Theater control | neater |

The ECM performs ON/OFF duty control of the A/F sensor 1 heater corresponding to the engine operating condition to keep the temperature of A/F sensor 1 element at the specified range.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LAO

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------|---|---------------|
| A/F S1 HTR (B1) | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine | 0 - 100% |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LAP

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| P0031 0031 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater control circuit low | The current amperage in the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is out of the normal range. (An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater.) | Harness or connectors (The A/F sensor 1 heater circuit is open or shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater |
| P0032 0032 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater control circuit high | The current amperage in the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is out of the normal range. (An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater.) | Harness or connectors (The A/F sensor 1 heater circuit is shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LAQ

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10.5V and 16V at idle.

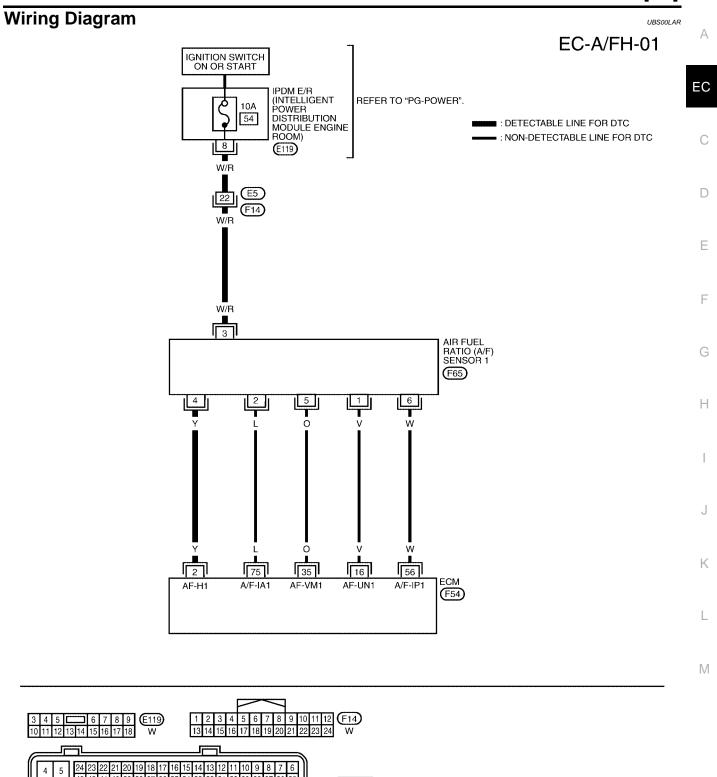
(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and run it for at least 10 seconds at idle speed.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-168, "Diagnostic Procedure"

| | DATA MONITOR | | |
|--------|--------------|---------|---------|
| MONITO | OR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SI | PEED | XXX rpm | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
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| | | | |
| | | | SEF058Y |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ ■ 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | V | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | W | A/I SCIISOI I | Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | | Approximately 2.3V |

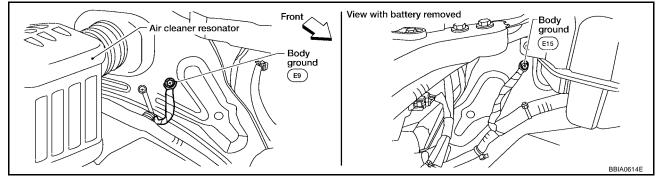
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LAS

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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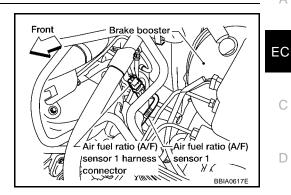
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2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

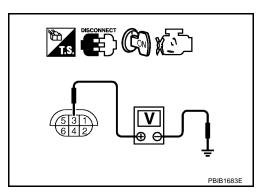


Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

>> GO TO 4. OK NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 2 and A/F sensor 1 terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-170, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

>> GO TO 7. NG

UBS00LAT

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair or replace.

7. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Check resistance between terminals 3 and 4.

Resistance: 2.3 - 4.3 Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]

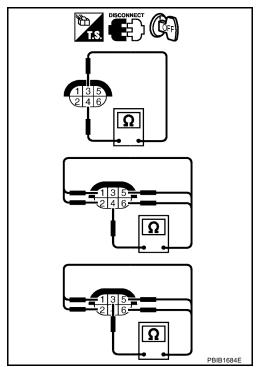
Check continuity between terminals 3 and 1, 2, 5, 6, terminals 4 and 1, 2, 5, 6.

Continuity should not exist.

If NG, replace the A/F sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR HEATER

Refer to EM-21, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST".

UBS00LAU

DTC P0037, P0038 HO2S2 HEATER

[QR]

DTC P0037, P0038 HO2S2 HEATER

PFP:226A0

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00L4A

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM Function | Actuator |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed | | |
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | heater control | Healed oxygen sensor 2 healer |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | |

С

The ECM performs ON/OFF control of the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater corresponding to the engine speed, amount of intake air and engine coolant temperature.

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OPERATION

| Engine speed rpm | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Above 3,600 | OFF |
| Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met. | |
| Engine: After warming up | ON |
| Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | |

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L4B

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION | |
|----------------|--|---------------|--|
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met | | |
| | - Engine: After warming up | ON | |
| | Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | | |
| | Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | OFF | |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L4C

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | K |
|---------------|---|--|--|---|
| P0037 0037 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater control circuit low | The current amperage in the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is out of the normal range. (An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater.) | Harness or connectors (The heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is open or shorted.) Heater oxygen sensor 2 heater | L |
| P0038 0038 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater control circuit high | The current amperage in the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is out of the normal range. (An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater.) | Harness or connectors (The heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is shorted.) Heater oxygen sensor 2 heater | M |

DTC P0037, P0038 HO2S2 HEATER

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L4D

NOTE:

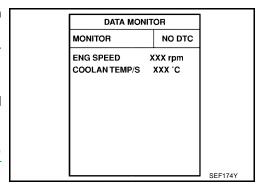
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10.5V and 16V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-174, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

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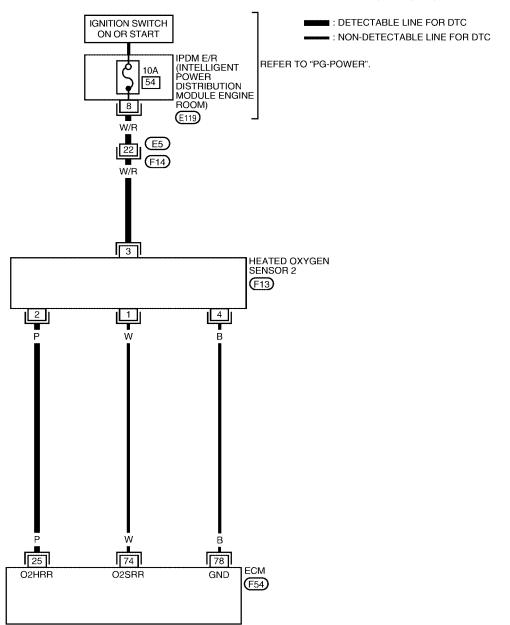
D

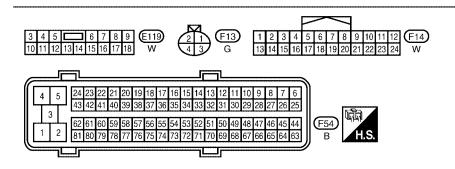
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EC-HO2S2H-01





BBWA1793E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|--|
| 25 | Р | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | Approximately 5V★ → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON]● Engine: Stopped[Engine is running]● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 74 | w | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle up to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | В | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |

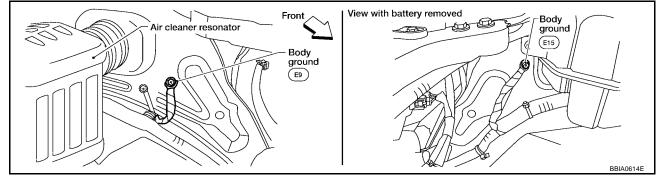
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00L4F

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

D

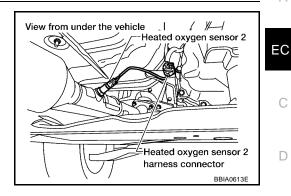
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2. CHECK HO2S2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

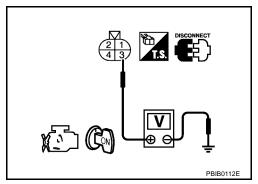


Check voltage between HO2S2 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

>> GO TO 4. OK NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between heated oxygen sensor 2 and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK HO2S2 OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 25 and HO2S2 terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 HEATER

Refer to EC-176, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

EC-175 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

UBS00L4G

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 HEATER

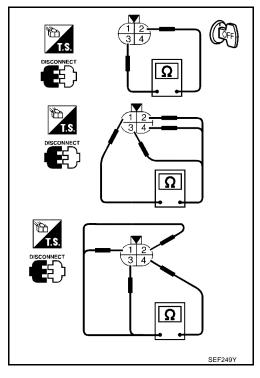
Check resistance between HO2S2 terminals as follows.

| Terminal No. | Resistance |
|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 and 3 | 9.9 - 13.3 Ω [at 25°C (77°F)] |
| 1 and 2, 3, 4 | Ω |
| 4 and 1, 2, 3 | (Continuity should not exist) |

2. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EX-4, "EXHAUST SYSTEM".

UBS00L4H

DTC P0075 IVT CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

[QR]

DTC P0075 IVT CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

PFP:23796

Component Description

UBS00LB0

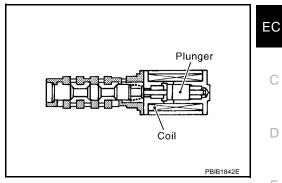
Intake valve timing control solenoid valve is activated by ON/OFF pulse duty (ratio) signals from the ECM.

The intake valve timing control solenoid valve changes the oil amount and direction of flow through intake valve timing control unit or stops oil flow.

The longer pulse width advances valve angle.

The shorter pulse width retards valve angle.

When ON and OFF pulse widths become equal, the solenoid valve stops oil pressure flow to fix the intake valve angle at the control position.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

LIBSOOL B1

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Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|----------------|--|-----------|------------------|
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 0% - 2% |
| INT// SOL (R1) | • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | | |
| INT/V SOL (B1) | Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0% - 60% |
| | No load | | |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LB2

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| P0075 0075 | Intake valve timing con- trol solenoid valve cir- cuit | An improper voltage is sent to the ECM through intake valve timing control solenoid valve. | Harness or connectors (Intake valve timing control solenoid valve circuit is open or shorted.) Intake valve timing control solenoid valve |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LB3

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-180, "Diagnostic Procedure"

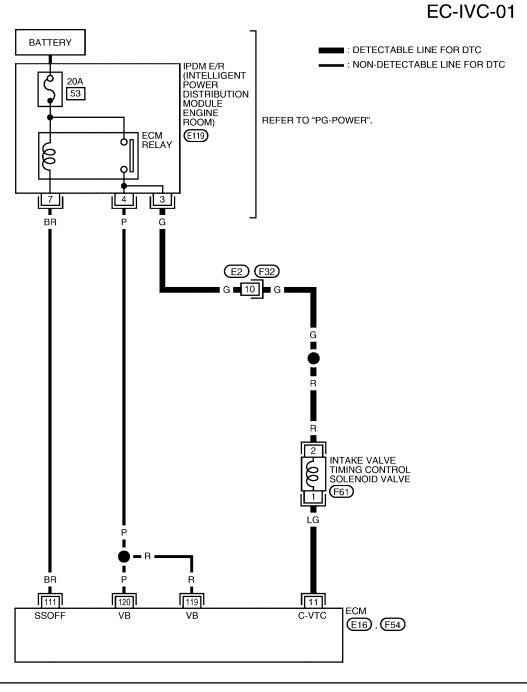
| NO DTC |
|--------|
| XX rpm |
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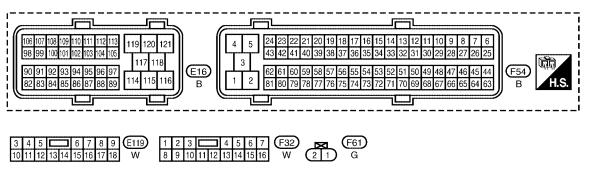
WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LB4





BBWA1810E

DTC P0075 IVT CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| | | | <u> </u> | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|-------------------------------|--|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | |
| 11 | LG | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |
| | | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 7 - 10V★ | |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V | |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

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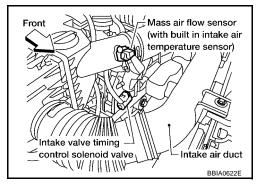
M

UBS00LB5

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

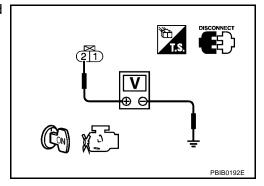


4. Check voltage between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTION PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between intake valve timing control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

3. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 11 and intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-181, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

UBS00LB6

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5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

1. Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.

2. Check resistance between intake valve timing control solenoid valve as follows.

| Terminal | Resistance |
|-------------------|--|
| 1 and 2 | 7.0 - 7.7Ω [at 20°C (68°F)] |
| 1 or 2 and ground | ${}^{\infty}\Omega$ (Continuity should not exist.) |

If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Remove intake valve timing control solenoid valve.
- Provide 12V DC between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminals and then interrupt it. Make sure that the plunger moves as shown in the figure.

CAUTION:

Do not apply 12V DC continuously for 5 seconds or more. Doing so may result in damage to the coil in intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

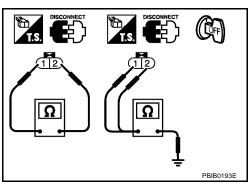
If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

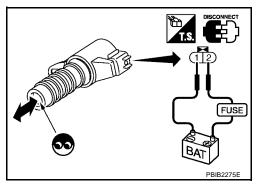
NOTE:

Always replace O-ring when intake valve timing control solenoid valve is removed.

Removal and Installation INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-48, "TIMING CHAIN".





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Revision: September 2005 EC-181 2006 Frontier

UBS00L4I

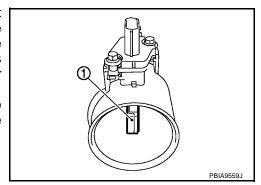
DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:22680

The mass air flow sensor (1) is placed in the stream of intake air. It measures the intake flow rate by measuring a part of the entire intake flow. The mass air flow sensor controls the temperature of the hot wire to a certain amount. The heat generated by the hot wire is reduced as the intake air flows around it. The more air, the greater the heat loss.

Therefore, the electric current supplied to hot wire is changed to maintain the temperature of the hot wire as air flow increases. The ECM detects the air flow by means of this current change.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L4J

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITIO | SPECIFICATION | |
|------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------|
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | See EC-138, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - | - SPECIFICATION VALUE" . | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 10% - 35% |
| CAL/LD VALUE | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T)Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,500 rpm | 10% - 35% |
| | No load | | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 1.0 - 4.0 g·m/s |
| MASS AIRFLOW | • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | | |
| 1117.00 7 til 11 20 11 | Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,500 rpm | 4.0 - 12.0 g⋅m/s |
| | No load | | |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L4K

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|-------------------------|--|--|
| | Mass air flow sensor circuit range/performance problem B) | A) | A) A high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM under light load driving condition. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Mass air flow sensor |
| | | | | EVAP control system pressure sensor |
| | | | | Intake air temperature sensor |
| P0101 0101 | | | A low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| | | D) | | Intake air leaks |
| | | В) | under heavy load driving condition. | Mass air flow sensor |
| | | | | EVAP control system pressure sensor |
| | | | | Intake air temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L4L

Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first.

If the DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B.

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

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PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

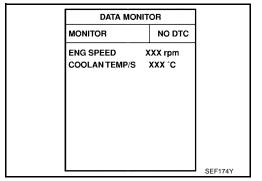
NOTE:

If engine will not start or stop soon, wait at least 10 seconds with engine stopped (Ignition switch ON) instead of running engine at idle speed.

D

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 seconds at idle speed.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-186, "Diagnostic Procedure"



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

CAUTION:

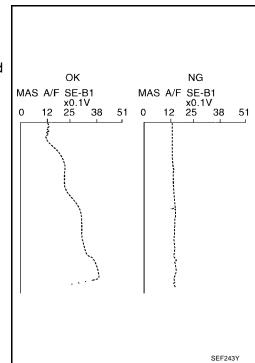
Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

(With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

 If engine cannot be started, go to EC-186, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Check the voltage of "MAS A/F SE-B1" with "DATA MONITOR".
- 5. Increases engine speed to about 4,000 rpm.
- Monitor the linear voltage rise in response to engine speed increases.

If NG, go to <u>EC-186, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If OK, go to following step.



Revision: September 2005

EC-183

2006 Frontier

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Maintain the following conditions for at least 10 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | More than 2,000 rpm |
|------------------|--|
| THRTL SEN 1 | More than 3V |
| THRTL SEN 2 | More than 3V |
| Shift lever | Suitable position |
| Driving location | Driving vehicle uphill (Increased engine load) will help maintain the driving conditions required for this test. |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-186, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

| DATA MON | IITOR | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED VHCL SPEED SE THRTL SEN 1 THRTL SEN 2 | XXX rpm XXX km/h XXX V XXX V | |
| | | PBIB0199E |

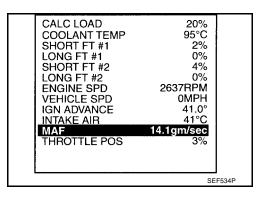
UBS00L4M

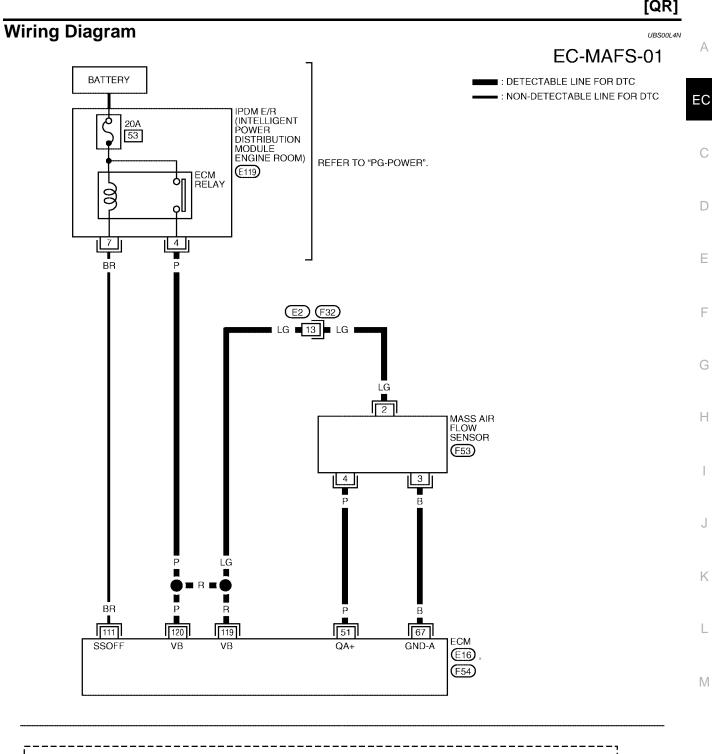
Overall Function Check PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

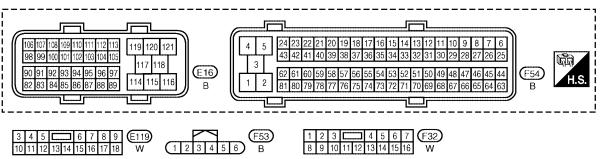
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the mass air flow sensor circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

6 With GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select Service \$01 with GST.
- 3. Check the mass air flow sensor signal with Service \$01.
- 4. Check for linear mass air flow sensor signal value rise in response to increases to about 4,000 rpm in engine speed.
- 5. If NG, go to EC-186, "Diagnostic Procedure".







BBWA1922E

UBS00L40

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 51 | Р | Mass air flow sensor | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | 0.9 - 1.2V |
| 31 | | IVIASS AII HOW SENSOI | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 1.5 - 1.9V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | (Sell Stidt-Oil) | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

Which malfunction (A or B) is duplicated?

A or B

A >> GO TO 3.

B >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check the following for connection.

- Air duct
- Vacuum hoses
- Intake air passage between air duct and intake manifold

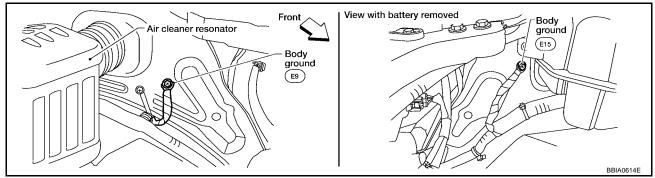
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Reconnect the parts.

3. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



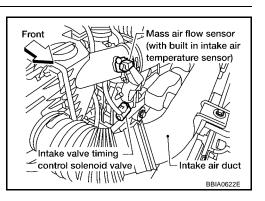
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

4. CHECK MAF SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect mass air flow (MAF) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

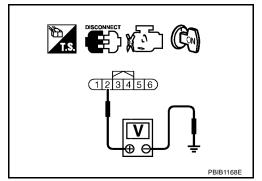


Check voltage between MAF sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and mass air flow sensor
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

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6. CHECK MAF SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK MAF SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 51.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-201, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace intake air temperature sensor.

9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-384, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

10. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-189, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

UBS00L4P

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Connect CONSULT-II and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- 4. Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" and check indication under the following conditions.

| Condition | MAS A/F SE-B1 (V) |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.) | Approx. 0.4 |
| Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 0.9 - 1.2 |
| 2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 1.5 - 1.9 |
| Idle to about 4,000 rpm | 0.9 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4* |

| DATA MONI | TOR | |
|---------------|---------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| | XXX V | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | XXX .C | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | SEF178Y |

^{*:} Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 5. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
 - Crushed air ducts
 - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
 - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
 - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 4 again. If OK, go to next step.
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 7. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 8. Perform step 2 to 4 again.
- If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 51 (Mass air flow sensor signal) and ground.

| Condition | Voltage V |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.) | Approx. 0.4 |
| Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 0.9 - 1.2 |
| 2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 1.5 - 1.9 |
| Idle to about 4,000 rpm | 0.9 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4* |

- 4. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
 - Crushed air ducts
 - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
 - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
 - Improper specification of intake air system parts

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ECM CONNECTOR PBIB1106E

^{*:} Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

[QR]

- If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 3 again.
 If OK, go to next step.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 7. Perform step 2 and 3 again.
- 8. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

UBS00L4Q

Refer to EM-16, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:22680

UBS00L4R

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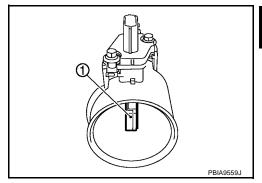
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The mass air flow sensor (1) is placed in the stream of intake air. It measures the intake flow rate by measuring a part of the entire intake flow. The mass air flow sensor controls the temperature of the hot wire to a certain amount. The heat generated by the hot wire is reduced as the intake air flows around it. The more air, the greater the heat loss.

Therefore, the electric current supplied to hot wire is changed to maintain the temperature of the hot wire as air flow increases. The ECM detects the air flow by means of this current change.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L4S

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION | |
|---------------|--|--|------------------|--|
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | • See EC-138, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - | See <u>EC-138, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE"</u> . | | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 10% - 35% | |
| CAL/LD VALUE | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,500 rpm | 10% - 35% | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 1.0 - 4.0 g·m/s | |
| MASS AIRFLOW | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,500 rpm | 4.0 - 12.0 g·m/s | |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L4T

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P0102 0102 | Mass air flow sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Intake air leaks Mass air flow sensor |
| P0103 0103 | Mass air flow sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Mass air flow sensor |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

| Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode |
|------------------------------|---|
| Mass air flow sensor circuit | Engine speed will not rise more than 2,400 rpm due to the fuel cut. |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

JBS00L4U

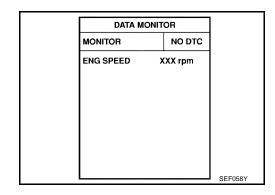
NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR DTC P0102

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-194, "Diagnostic Procedure".



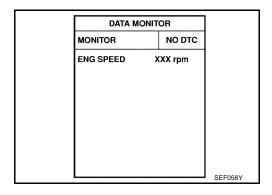
With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR DTC P0103

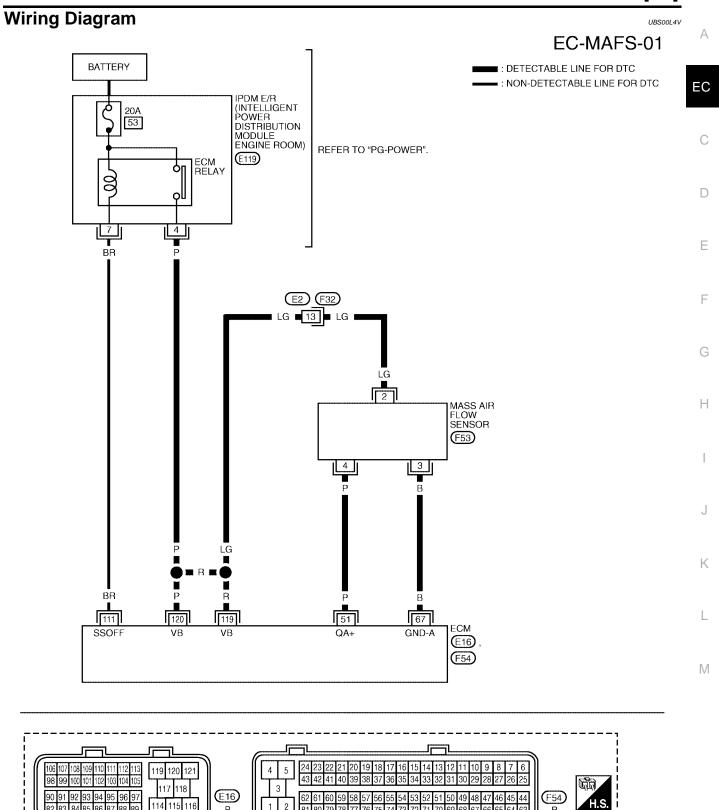
(With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-194, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
 If DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 5. Start engine and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 6. If DTC is detected, go to EC-194, "Diagnostic Procedure".



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.



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3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 W

UBS00L4W

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 51 P | | Mass air flow sensor | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | 0.9 - 1.2V |
| 51 P | r | Wass all HOW Serisor | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 1.5 - 1.9V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

Which malfunction (P0102 or P0103) is duplicated?

P0102 or P0103

P0102 >> GO TO 2.

P0103 >> GO TO 3.

2. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check the following for connection.

- Air duct
- Vacuum hoses
- Intake air passage between air duct and intake manifold

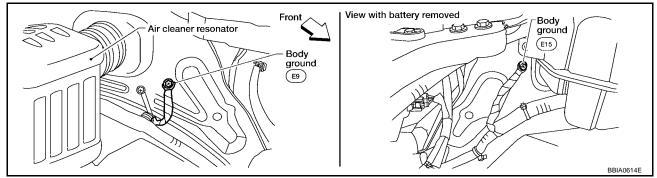
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Reconnect the parts.

3. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



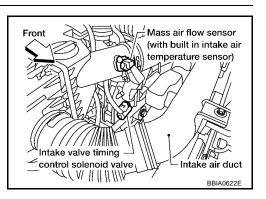
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

4. CHECK MAF SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect mass air flow (MAF) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

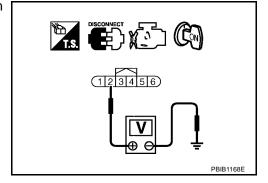


Check voltage between MAF sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and mass air flow sensor
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

Revision: September 2005 EC-195 2006 Frontier

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6. CHECK MAF SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK MAF SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 51.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-196, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

UBS00L4X

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Connect CONSULT-II and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" and check indication under the following conditions.

| Condition | MAS A/F SE-B1 (V) |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.) | Approx. 0.4 |
| Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 0.9 - 1.2 |
| 2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 1.5 - 1.9 |
| Idle to about 4,000 rpm | 0.9 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4* |

| DATA MONI | DATA MONITOR | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | XXX V | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | XXX °C | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | SEF178Y |
| | MONITOR ENG SPEED MAS A/F SE-B1 | MONITOR NO DTC ENG SPEED XXX rpm MAS A/F SE-B1 XXX V |

^{*:} Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

5. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.

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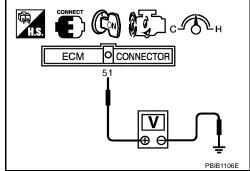
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- Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
 - Crushed air ducts
 - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
 - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
 - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 4 again. If OK, go to next step.
- Turn ignition switch OFF. 6.
- 7. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 8. Perform step 2 to 4 again.
- If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 51 (Mass air flow sensor signal) and ground.

| Condition | Voltage V |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.) | Approx 0.4 |
| Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 0.9 - 1.2 |
| 2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 1.5 - 1.9 |
| Idle to about 4,000 rpm | 0.9 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4* |



^{*:} Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 4. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
 - Crushed air ducts
 - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
 - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
 - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 3 again. If OK, go to next step.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 7. Perform step 2 and 3 again.
- If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EM-16, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT".

UBS00L4Y

DTC P0112, P0113 IAT SENSOR

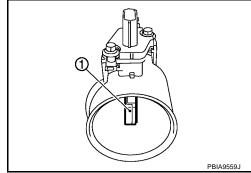
PFP:22630

Component Description

UBS00L4Z

The intake air temperature sensor is built into mass air flow sensor (1). The sensor detects intake air temperature and transmits a signal to the ECM.

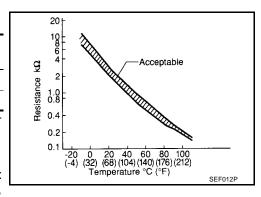
The temperature sensing unit uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. Electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases in response to the temperature rise.



<Reference data>

| Intake air temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V Resistance k | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 25 (77) | 3.3 | 1.800 - 2.200 |
| 80 (176) | 1.2 | 0.283 - 0.359 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 34 (Intake air temperature sensor) and ground.



CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L50

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| P0112 0112 | Intake air temperature sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P0113 0113 | Intake air temperature sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Intake air temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L51

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-200, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR

NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXXX rpm

SEF058Y

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

5 BR

MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR (INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR)

Wiring Diagram

[QR]

UBS00L52 Α EC-IATS-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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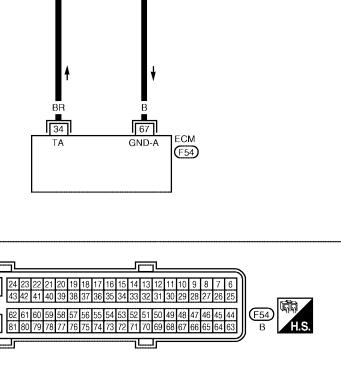
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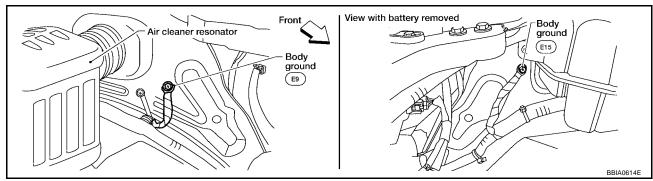
BBWA1923E

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



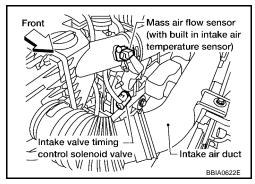
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect mass air flow sensor (intake air temperature sensor is built-into) harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



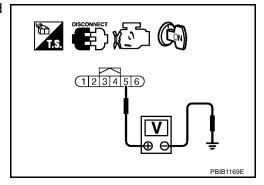
3. Check voltage between mass air flow sensor terminal 5 and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair harness or connectors.



3. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between mass air flow sensor terminal 6 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-201, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

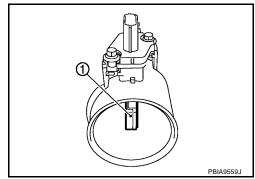
>> INSPECTION END

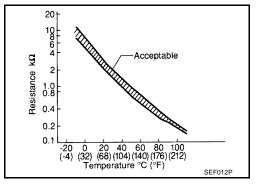
Component Inspection INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

1. Check resistance between mass air flow sensor (1) terminals 5 and 6 under the following conditions.

| Intake air temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 25 (77) | 1.800 - 2.200 |

If NG, replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).





Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EM-16, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT".

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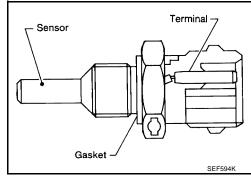
DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:22630

UBS00L56

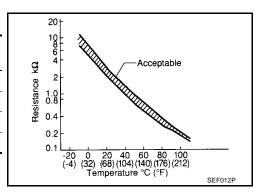
The engine coolant temperature sensor is used to detect the engine coolant temperature. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the engine coolant temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| -10 (14) | 4.4 | 7.0 - 11.4 |
| 20 (68) | 3.5 | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 2.2 | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.9 | 0.236 - 0.260 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.



CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L57

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble Diagnosis Name | DTC Detecting Condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| P0117 0117 | Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P0118 0118 | Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When this malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

| Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode | | |
|------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Engine coolant temperature will be determined by ECM based on the time after turning ignition switch ON or START. CONSULT-II displays the engine coolant temperature decided by ECM. | | |
| | Condition | Engine coolant temperature decided (CONSULT-II display) | |
| Engine coolant temper- | Just as ignition switch is turned ON or START | 40°C (104°F) | |
| ature sensor circuit | More than approx. 4 minutes after ignition ON or START | 80°C (176°F) | |
| | Except as shown above | 40 - 80°C (104 - 176°F) (Depends on the time) | |
| | When the fail-safe system for engine coolant temperat while engine is running. | ture sensor is activated, the cooling fan operates | |

DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

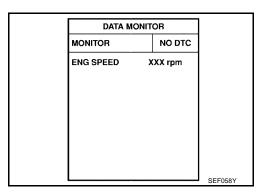
UBS00L58

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-205, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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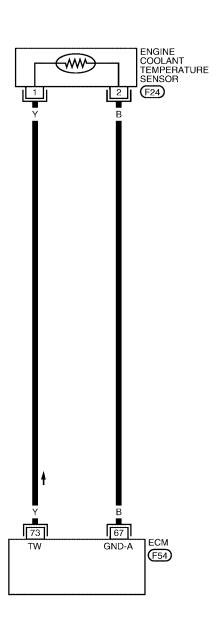
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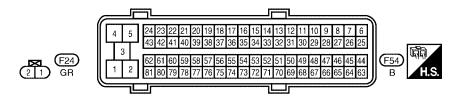
Wiring Diagram

UBS00L59

EC-ECTS-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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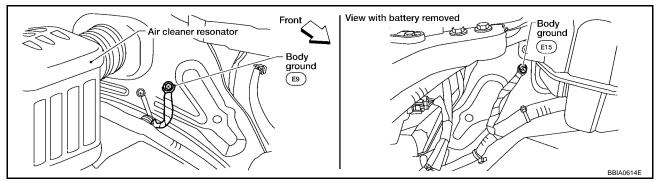
UBS00L5A

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



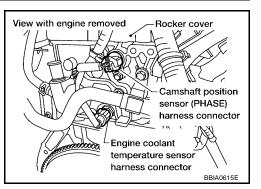
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK ECT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect engine coolant temperature (ECT) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



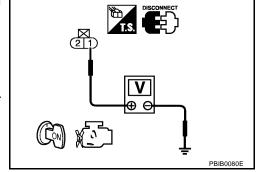
3. Check voltage between ECT sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



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3. CHECK ECT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECT sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-206, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

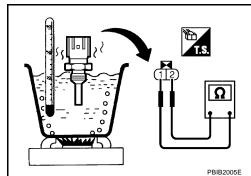
Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00L5B

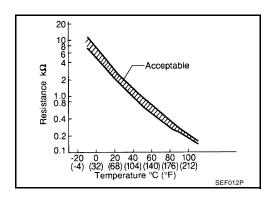
1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.236 - 0.260 |

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



UBS00L5C

Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to CO-27, "WATER OUTLET AND WATER PIPING" .

DTC P0122, P0123 TP SENSOR

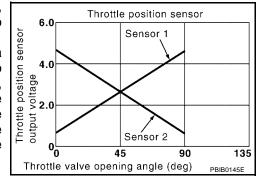
PFP:16119

Component Description

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Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

LIBSOOL 5E

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM CONDITION | | IDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| THRTL SEN 1 THRTL SEN 2* | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| THINTE SEIVE | • Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

^{*:} Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. thus it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0122 0122 | Throttle position sensor 2 circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the TP sensor 2 is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The TP sensor 2 circuit is open or shorted.) (APP and a continuit is the standard of the stan |
| P0123 0123 | Throttle position sensor 2 circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the TP sensor 2 is sent to ECM. | (APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.) Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 2) |
| | | | Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 2) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

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DTC P0122, P0123 TP SENSOR

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DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

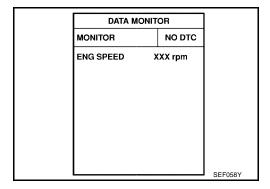
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-210, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

91

EC-TPS2-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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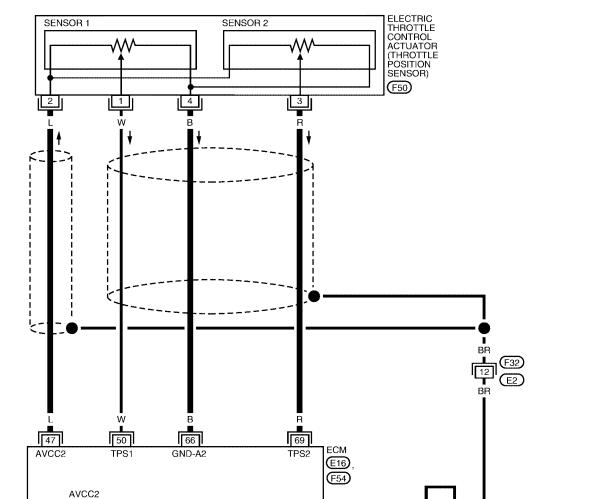
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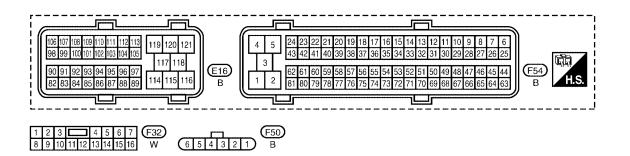
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TO EC-APPS2 EC-APPS3

BBWA1794E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

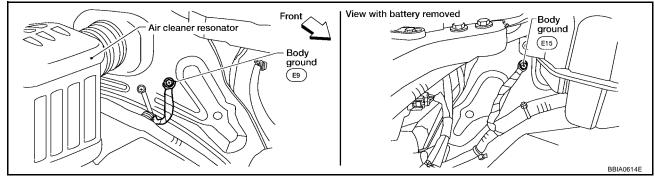
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 50 W | Throttle position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V | |
| | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | |
| 66 | В | Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 69 R | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | Less than 4.75V | |
| | TX. | Timothe position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00L5

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



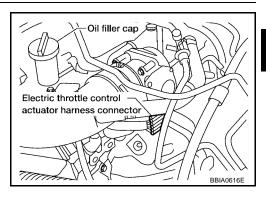
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

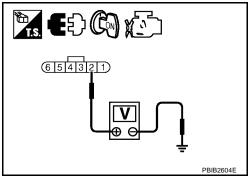


Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

>> GO TO 7. OK NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | EC-209 |
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | <u>EC-540</u> |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-544, "Component Inspection"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

EC-211 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

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6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

7. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 66 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 69 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 3.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-213, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 10.

10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

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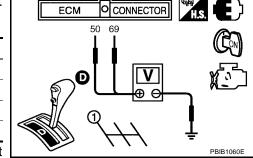
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- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Set shift lever to D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) position.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal),
 69 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 50 | Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| (Throttle position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 69 | Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| (Throttle position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |



- 6. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 8. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

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DTC P0125 ECT SENSOR

Component Description

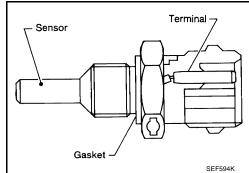
PFP:22630

UBS00L5L

NOTE:

If DTC P0125 is displayed with P0117 or P0118, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0117 or P0118. Refer to EC-202, "DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR".

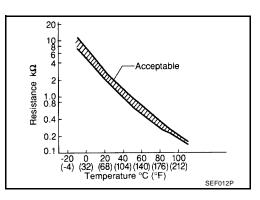
The engine coolant temperature sensor is used to detect the engine coolant temperature. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the engine coolant temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



< Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance k Ω |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| -10 (14) | 4.4 | 7.0 - 11.4 |
| 20 (68) | 3.5 | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 2.2 | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.9 | 0.236 - 0.260 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.



CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L5M

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0125 0125 | Insufficient engine cool- ant temperature for closed loop fuel control | Voltage sent to ECM from the sensor is not practical, even when some time has passed after starting the engine. Engine coolant temperature is insufficient for closed loop fuel control. | Harness or connectors (High resistance in the circuit) Engine coolant temperature sensor Thermostat |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L5N

CAUTION:

Be careful not to overheat engine.

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

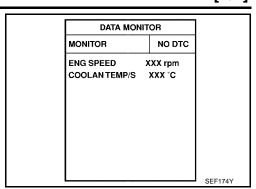
(II) WITH CONSULT-II

1. Turn ignition switch ON.

2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

- 3. Check that "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 10°C (50°F). If it is above 10°C (50°F), the test result will be OK. If it is below 10°C (50°F), go to following step.
- Start engine and run it for 65 minutes at idle speed.
 If "COOLAN TEMP/S" increases to more than 10°C (50°F) within 65 minutes, stop engine because the test result will be OK.

5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-215, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>



WITH GST

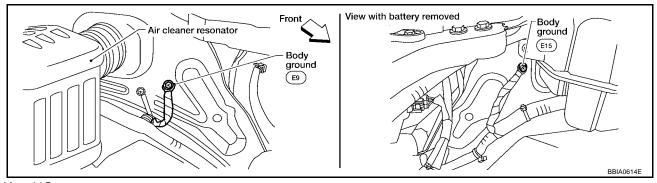
Follow the procedure WITH CONSULT-II above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-216, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

3. CHECK THERMOSTAT OPERATION

When the engine is cold [lower than 70°C (158°F)] condition, grasp lower radiator hose and confirm the engine coolant does not flow.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace thermostat. Refer to CO-21, "THERMOSTAT AND THERMOSTAT HOUSING".

4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to <u>EC-148</u>, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . Refer to <u>EC-204</u>, "Wiring Diagram" .

>> INSPECTION END

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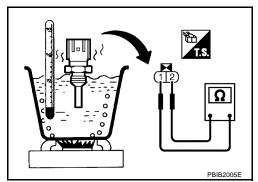
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Component Inspection ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00L5P

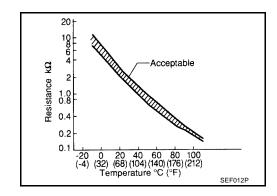
1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.236 - 0.260 |

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



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Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to CO-21, "THERMOSTAT AND THERMOSTAT HOUSING".

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DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR

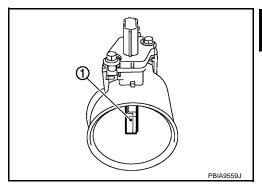
PFP:22630

Component Description

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The intake air temperature sensor is built into mass air flow sensor (1). The sensor detects intake air temperature and transmits a signal to the ECM.

The temperature sensing unit uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. Electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases in response to the temperature rise.



<Reference data>

| Intake air temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance kΩ |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| 25 (77) | 3.3 | 1.800 - 2.200 |
| 80 (176) | 1.2 | 0.283 - 0.359 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 34 (Intake air temperature sensor) and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L5S

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| P0127 0127 | Intake air temperature too high | Rationally incorrect voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM, compared with the voltage signal from engine coolant temperature sensor. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)Intake air temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L5T

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

This test may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Wait until engine coolant temperature is less than 90°C (194°F)
- a. Turn ignition switch ON.

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2006 Frontier

- b. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- c. Check the engine coolant temperature.
- d. If the engine coolant temperature is not less than 90°C (194°F), turn ignition switch OFF and cool down engine.
 - Perform the following steps before engine coolant temperature is above 90°C (194°F).
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Start engine.
- 5. Hold vehicle speed at more than 70 km/h (43 MPH) for 100 consecutive seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-218, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

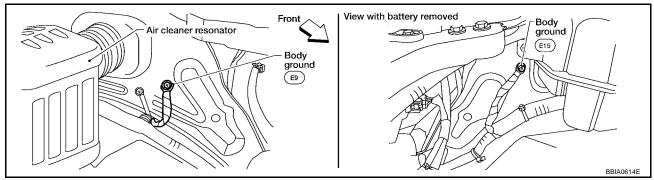
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Follow the procedure With CONSULT-II above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-219, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to <u>EC-148</u>, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . Refer to <u>EC-199</u>, "Wiring Diagram" .

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR

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Component Inspection INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

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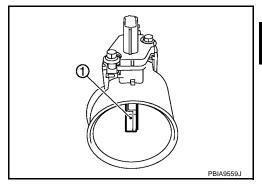
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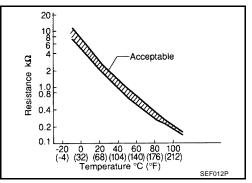
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1. Check resistance between mass air flow sensor (1) terminals 5 and 6 under the following conditions.

| Intake air temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 25 (77) | 1.800 - 2.200 |

2. If NG, replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).





Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EM-16, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

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DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:21200

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Engine coolant temperature has not risen enough to open the thermostat even though the engine has run long enough.

This is due to a leak in the seal or the thermostat stuck open.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|--|---|
| P0128 0128 | Thermostat function | The engine coolant temperature does not reach to specified temperature even though the engine has run long enough. | Thermostat Leakage from sealing portion of thermostat Engine coolant temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L5Y

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

- For best results, perform at ambient temperature of −10°C (14°F) or higher.
- For best results, perform at engine coolant temperature of −10°C (14°F) to 69°C (156°F).

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Replace thermostat with new one. Refer to <u>CO-21, "THERMOSTAT AND THERMOSTAT HOUSING"</u>. Use only a genuine NISSAN thermostat as a replacement. If an incorrect thermostat is used, the MIL may come on.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "COOLAN TEMP/S" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Check that the "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 69°C (156°F). If it is below 69°C (156°F), go to following step. If it is above 69°C (156°F), cool down the engine to less than 69°C (156°F), then retry from step 1.
- 5. Drive vehicle for 10 consecutive minutes under the following conditions.

| VHCL SPEED SE | 80 - 120 km/h (50 - 75 MPH) | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|
| If 1st trin DTC is detected, go to EC-220, "Diagnostic Procedure | | |

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR

NO DTC

COOLAN TEMP/S XXX 'C

VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

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1. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-221, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

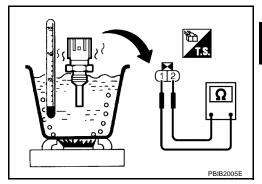
DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION

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Component Inspection ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

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1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



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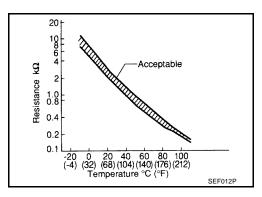
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<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.236 - 0.260 |

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



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Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to CO-27, "WATER OUTLET AND WATER PIPING".

DTC P0130 A/F SENSOR 1

Component Description

PFP:22693

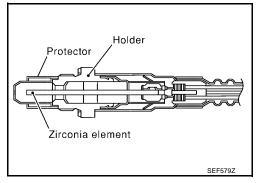
UBS00LDT

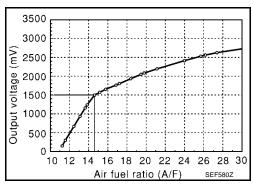
The A/F sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement λ = 1, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 < λ < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at λ = 1. Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air-fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LDU

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LD

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal fluctuates according to fuel feedback control.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| P0130 0130 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit | The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 1.5V. | Harness or connectors (A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LDW

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" indication.
 If the indication is constantly approx. 1.5V and does not fluctuates, go to <u>EC-225</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".
 If the indication fluctuates around 1.5V, go to next step.

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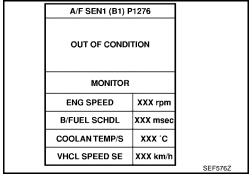
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- 4. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276" of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START".
- 6. When the following conditions are met, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.

| ENG SPEED | 1,750 - 3,200 rpm |
|---------------|---|
| Vehicle speed | More than 64 km/h (40 MPH) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 1.0 - 8.0 msec |
| Shift lever | D position with OD "OFF" (A/T) 4th position (M/T) |

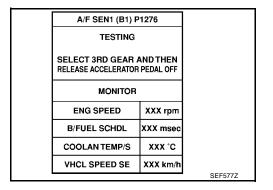
If "TESTING" is not displayed after 20 seconds, retry from step 2.



7. Release accelerator pedal fully.

NOTE:

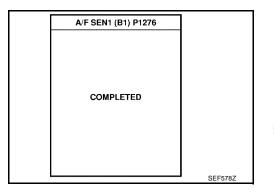
Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.



- 8. Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED".

 If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", retry from step 6.
- Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULT".

If "NG" is displayed, go to EC-225, "Diagnostic Procedure".



Overall Function Check

UBS00LDX

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the A/F sensor 1 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Drive the vehicle at a speed of 80 km/h (50 MPH) for a few minutes in the suitable gear position.
- Set D position with OD "OFF" (A/T) or 4th position (M/T), then release the accelerator pedal fully until the vehicle speed decreases to 50 km/h (30 MPH).

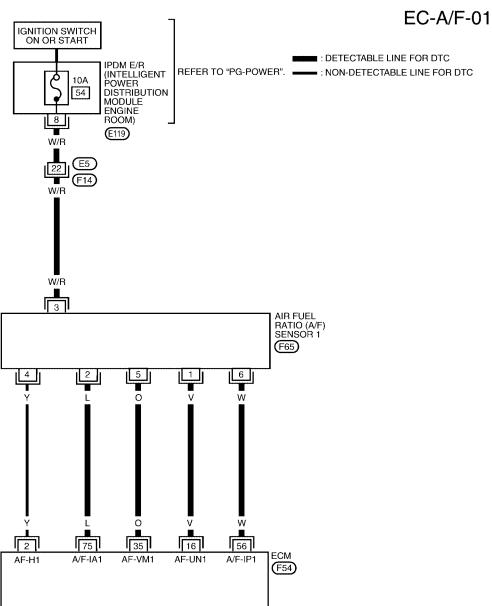
NOTE:

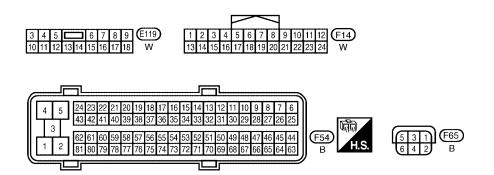
Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.

- 4. Repeat steps 2 to 3 for 5 times.
- 5. Stop the vehicle and turn ignition switch OFF.
- Wait at least 10 seconds and restart engine.
- 7. Repeat steps 2 to 3 for 5 times.
- 8. Stop the vehicle and connect GST to the vehicle.
- Make sure that no 1st trip DTC is displayed.
 If the 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to <u>EC-225</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LD





BBWA1814E

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

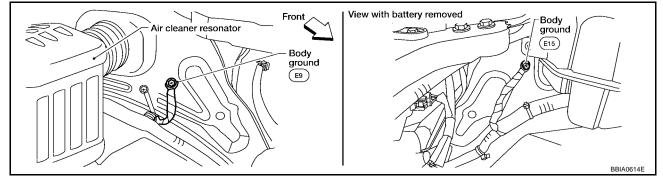
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | V | | F | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | W | A/1 2011201 1 | | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | Time open | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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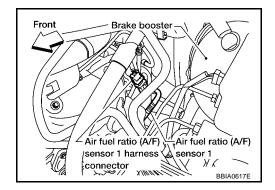
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$2. \ \mathsf{CHECK} \ \mathsf{AIR} \ \mathsf{FUEL} \ \mathsf{RATIO} \ \mathsf{(A/F)} \ \mathsf{SENSOR} \ \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{POWER} \ \mathsf{SUPPLY} \ \mathsf{CIRCUIT}$

- Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

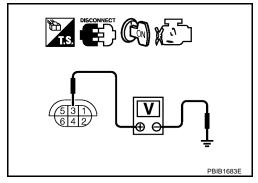


3. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

DTC P0130 A/F SENSOR 1

[QR]

4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Е | С |
|---|---|
| | |
| | |

| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 16 |
| 2 | 75 |
| 5 | 35 |
| 6 | 56 |

Continuity should exist.

Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 16, 35, 56, 75 or A/F sensor 1 terminals 1, 2, 5, 6 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-21, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST".

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DTC P0131 A/F SENSOR 1

Component Description

PFP:22693

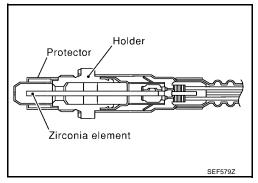
UBS00LD1

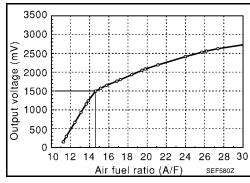
The A/F sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement $\lambda = 1$, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 < λ < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at λ = 1. Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air-fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LD2

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONI | DITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LD3

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is not inordinately low.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0131 0131 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit low voltage | The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 0V. | Harness or connectors (A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LD4

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

DTC P0131 A/F SENSOR 1

[QR]

Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" indication.
 If the indication is constantly approx. 0V, go to <u>EC-231</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".

If the indication is not constantly approx. 0V, go to next step.

- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then restart engine.
- 5. Drive and accelerate vehicle to more than 40 km/h (25 MPH) within 20 seconds after restarting engine.
- 6. Maintain the following conditions for about 20 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | 1,000 - 3,200 rpm |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 40 km/h (25 MPH) |
| VIIOL OI LLD OL | Word than 40 km/m (20 km m) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 1.5 - 9.0 msec |
| D/FUEL SCHUL | 1.5 - 9.0 msec |
| | A 1 |
| Shift lever | Suitable position |
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NOTE:

- Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.
- If this procedure is not completed within 1 minute after restarting engine at step 4, return to step 4.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-231, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- **WITH GST**

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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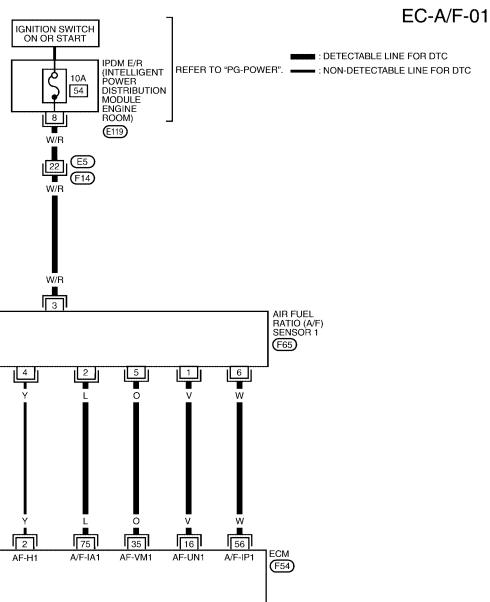
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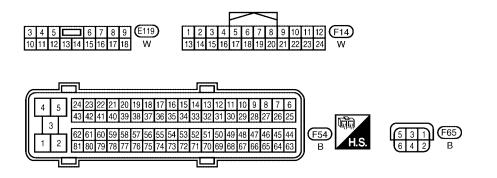
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LL





BBWA1814E

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

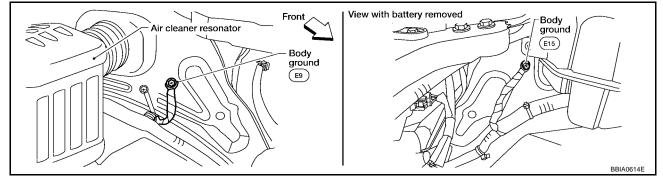
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | V | | F | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 | [Engine is running] | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | W | A/1 2011201 1 | Warm-up condition Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | Time open | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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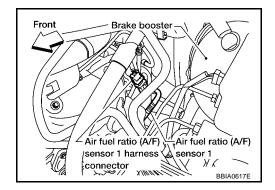
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$2. \ \mathsf{CHECK} \ \mathsf{AIR} \ \mathsf{FUEL} \ \mathsf{RATIO} \ \mathsf{(A/F)} \ \mathsf{SENSOR} \ \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{POWER} \ \mathsf{SUPPLY} \ \mathsf{CIRCUIT}$

- Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

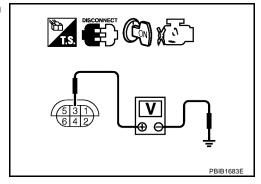


Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

DTC P0131 A/F SENSOR 1

[QR]

4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 16 |
| 2 | 75 |
| 5 | 35 |
| 6 | 56 |

Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 16, 35, 56, 75 or A/F sensor 1 terminals 1, 2, 5, 6 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m
 (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-21, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST".

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DTC P0132 A/F SENSOR 1

Component Description

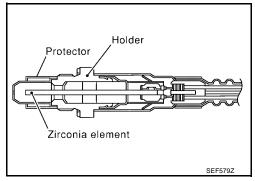
PFP:22693

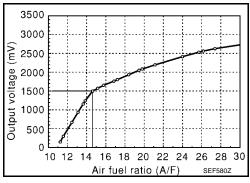
The A/F sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement $\lambda = 1$, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 < λ < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at λ = 1. Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air-fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LD9

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONI | DITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LD

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is not inordinately high.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| P0132 0132 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit high voltage | The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 5V. | Harness or connectors (A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LDB

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

DTC P0132 A/F SENSOR 1

[QR]

Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" indication.
 If the indication is constantly approx. 5V, go to <u>EC-237</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".

If the indication is not constantly approx. 5V, go to next step.

- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then restart engine.
- 5. Drive and accelerate vehicle to more than 40 km/h (25 MPH) within 20 seconds after restarting engine.
- Maintain the following conditions for about 20 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | 1,000 - 3,200 rpm |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 40 km/h (25 MPH) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 1.5 - 9.0 msec |
| Shift lever | Suitable position |

| DATA MON | IITOR | |
|---------------|---------|--|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | xxx c | |
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | xxx v | |
| | | |
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NOTE:

- Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.
- If this procedure is not completed within 1 minute after restarting engine at step 4, return to step 4.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-237, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- **WITH GST**

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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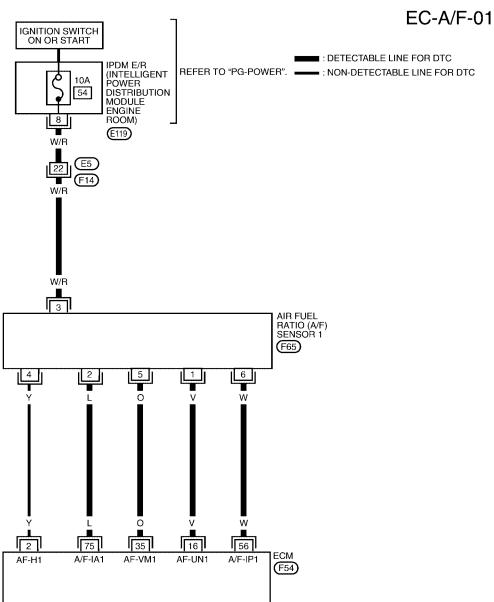
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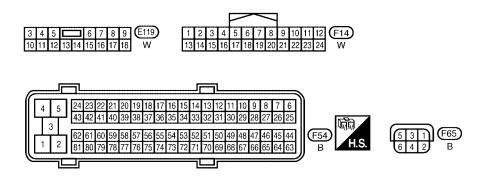
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LD





BBWA1814E

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

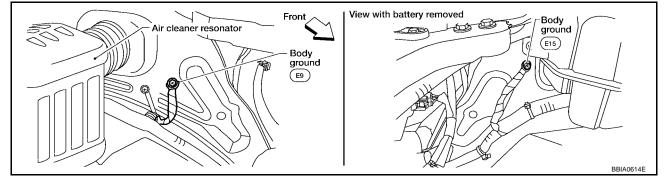
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | V | | F | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 | [Engine is running] | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | W | A/1 2011201 1 | Warm-up condition Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | Time open | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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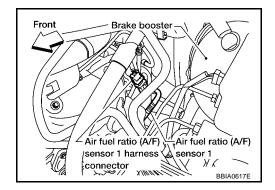
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$2. \ \mathsf{CHECK} \ \mathsf{AIR} \ \mathsf{FUEL} \ \mathsf{RATIO} \ \mathsf{(A/F)} \ \mathsf{SENSOR} \ \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{POWER} \ \mathsf{SUPPLY} \ \mathsf{CIRCUIT}$

- Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

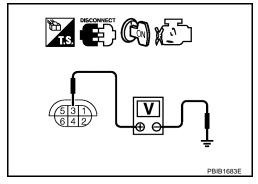


3. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

DTC P0132 A/F SENSOR 1

[QR]

4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| _ | $\hat{}$ |
|---|----------|
| | u |

| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 16 |
| 2 | 75 |
| 5 | 35 |
| 6 | 56 |

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Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 16, 35, 56, 75 or A/F sensor 1 terminals 1, 2, 5, 6 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

Н

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- -
- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

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>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-21, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

UBS00LDE

2006 Frontier

DTC P0133 A/F SENSOR 1

Component Description

PFP:22693

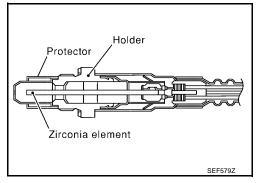
UBS00LE1

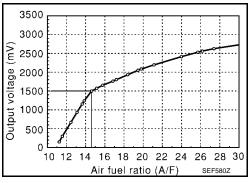
The A/F sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement λ = 1, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 < λ < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at λ = 1. Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air-fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LE2

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LE3

To judge the malfunction of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1, this diagnosis measures response time of the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal. The time is compensated by engine operating (speed and load), fuel feedback control constant, and the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 temperature index. Judgment is based on whether the compensated time (the A/F sensor 1 signal cycling time index) is inordinately long or not.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0133 0133 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit slow response | The response of the A/F signal computed by ECM from A/F sensor 1 signal takes more than the specified time. | Harness or connectors (A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater Fuel pressure Fuel Injector Intake air leaks Exhaust gas leaks PCV Mass air flow sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LF4

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Select "A/F SEN1(B1) P1278/P1279" of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Touch "START".

If "COMPLETED" appears on CONSULT-II screen, go to step

If "COMPLETED" does not appear on CONSULT-II screen, go to the following step.

| A/F SEN1 (B1) P1278/P1279 | | |
|---------------------------|----------|-----------|
| OUT OF COND | | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | xxx .c | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h | PBIB0756E |

A/F SEN1 (B1) P1278/P1279

TESTING

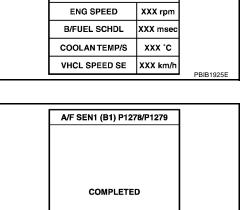
MONITOR

- 7. After perform the following procedure, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.
- a. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- b. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 10 seconds.

If "TESTING" is not displayed after 10 seconds, refer to EC-138, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE".

- Wait for about 20 seconds at idle at under the condition that "TESTING" is displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.
- 9. Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED". If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", refer to EC-138, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE".
- 10. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULT".

If "NG" is displayed, go to EC-244, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select Service \$01 with GST.
- Calculate the total value of "Short term fuel trim" and "Long term fuel trim" indications. Make sure that the total percentage should be within $\pm 15\%$. If OK, go to the following step.

If NG, check the following.

Intake air leaks

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- Exhaust gas leaks
- Incorrect fuel pressure
- Lack of fuel
- Fuel injector
- Incorrect PCV hose connection
- PCV valve
- Mass air flow sensor
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 7. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- 8. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 1 minute.
- 9. Select Service \$07 with GST. If the 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to <u>EC-244, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

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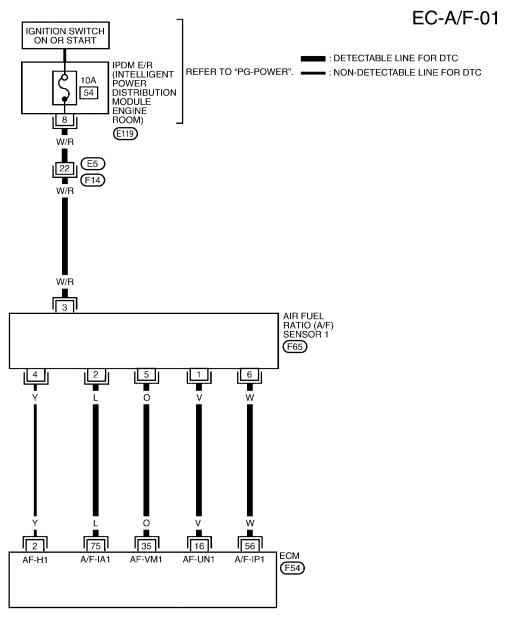
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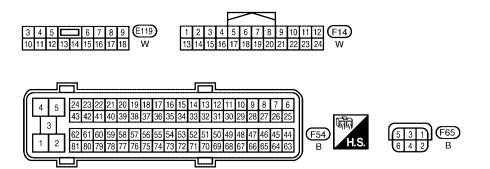
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Wiring Diagram





BBWA1814E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ ■ 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | V | A/F sensor 1 | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | W | | | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | | Approximately 2.3V |

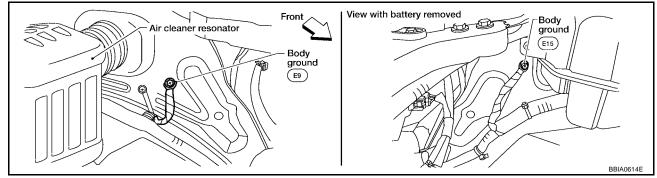
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LE6

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

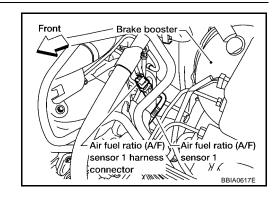
NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. RETIGHTEN AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Loosen and retighten the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

Tightening torque: 50 N-m (5.1 kg-m, 37 ft-lb)

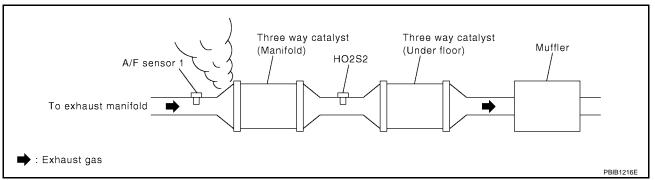
>> GO TO 3.



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3. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

4. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace.

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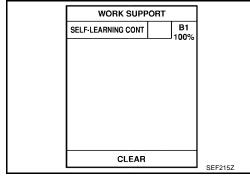
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5. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

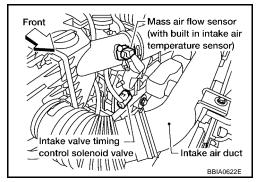
(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR" or "START".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0172 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-67</u>, "HOW TO ERASE <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
 Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0172 detected?
 Is it difficult to start engine?



Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171 or P0172. Refer to <u>EC-276, "DTC P0171 FUEL INJEC-TION SYSTEM FUNCTION"</u> or <u>EC-284, "DTC P0172 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION"</u>.

No >> GO TO 6.

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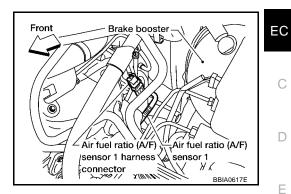
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6. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

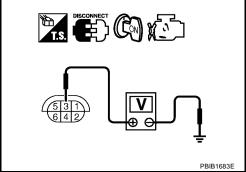


4. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

>> GO TO 8. OK NG >> GO TO 7.



7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

8. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 16 |
| 2 | 75 |
| 5 | 35 |
| 6 | 56 |

Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 16, 35, 56, 75 or A/F sensor 1 terminals 1, 2, 5, 6 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-170, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 13.

10. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-189, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

11. CHECK PCV VALVE

Refer to EC-51, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Repair or replace PCV valve.

12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair or replace.

DTC P0133 A/F SENSOR 1

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13. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-21, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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DTC P0137 H02S2

PFP:226A0

Component Description

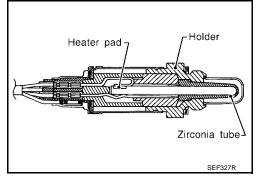
UBS00LC5

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas.

Even if switching characteristics of the A/F sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBSOOLC6

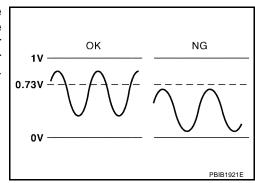
Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|
| HO2S2 (B1) | Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following | 0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) | conditions are met. - Engine: After warming up - Keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | LEAN ←→ RICH |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LC7

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the A/F sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity before the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the maximum voltage of the sensor is sufficiently high during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0137 0137 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit low voltage | The maximum voltage from the sensor is not reached to the specified voltage. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Heated oxygen sensor 2 Fuel pressure Fuel injector Intake air leaks |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBSOOLC8

If DTC confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

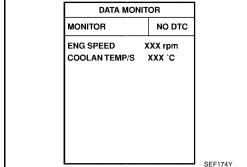
(P) WITH CONSULT-II

TESTING CONDITION:

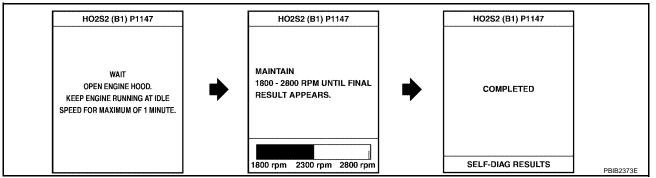
For the best results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30°C (32 to 86°F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).

If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).



- Open engine hood. 7.
- Select "HO2S2 (B1) P1147" of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and follow the instruction of CONSULT-II.



NOTE:

It will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

- 10. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
 - If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-254, "Diagnostic Procedure".
 - If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- Return to step 1.

Overall Function Check

UBSOOLC9

2006 Frontier

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 (HO2S2 signal) and ground.

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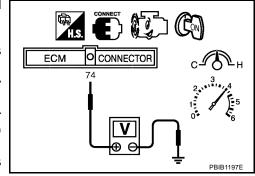
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- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.73V at least once during this procedure.
 - If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- 7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with OD "OFF"(A/T), 4th gear position (M/T).

 The voltage should be above 0.73V at least once during this procedure.
- 8. If NG, go to EC-254, "Diagnostic Procedure".



Wiring Diagram

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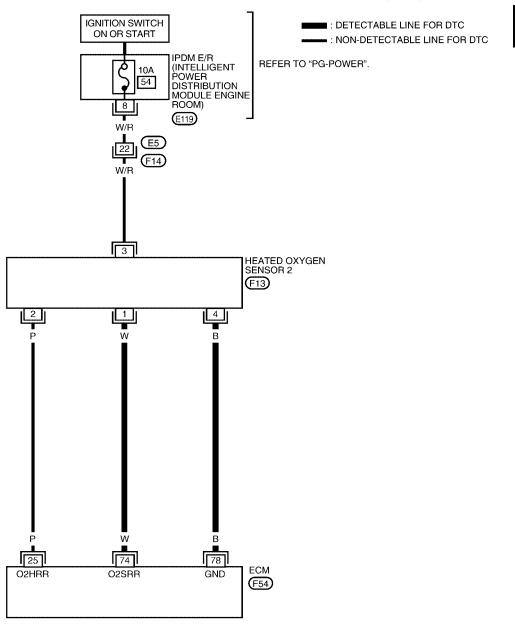
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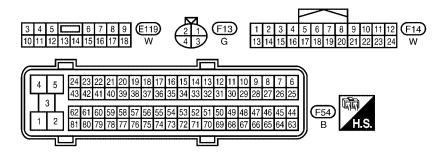
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EC-HO2S2-01





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

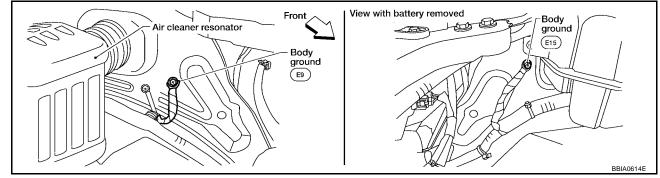
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 25 | Р | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | Approximately 5V★ |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON]● Engine: Stopped[Engine is running]● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 74 | W | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle up to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | В | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

UBS00LCB

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

1.

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[QR]

2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.

Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

| | WORK SUPPOR | RT | |
|---|--------------------|------------|---------|
| | SELF-LEARNING CONT | B1 100% | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | 0.515 | | |
| l | CLEAR | | SEF215Z |

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- Erase the DTC memory.
 Refer to <u>EC-67</u>, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAG-NOSTIC INFORMATION".
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 8. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.

Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171. Refer to <u>EC-276, "DTC P0171 FUEL INJECTION SYS-TEM FUNCTION"</u>.

No >> GO TO 3.

3. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 78 and HO2S2 terminal 4.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

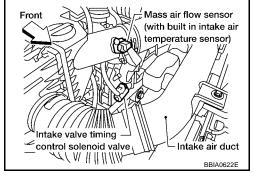
5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



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View from under the vehicle Heated oxygen sensor 2
Heated oxygen sensor 2
harness connector

$4.\,$ check ho2s2 input signal circuit for open and short

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 74 and HO2S2 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 74 or HO2S2 terminal 1 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-256, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

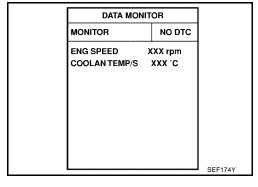
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

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(I) With CONSULT-II

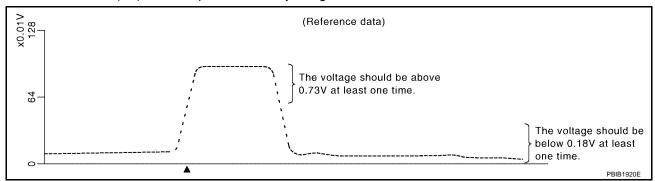
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.



6. Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.

| ACTIVE TES | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------|
| FUEL INJECTION | 25 % | |
| MONITOR | 1 | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| HO2S2 (B1) | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| L | | PBIB1783E |

Check "HO2S2 (B1)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)" should be above 0.73V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 (HO2S2 signal) and ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.)

The voltage should be above 0.73V at least once during this procedure.

If the voltage is above 0.73V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with OD "OFF" (A/T), 4th gear position (M/T).

The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

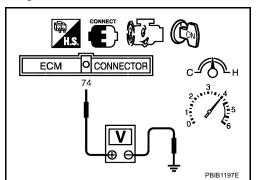
8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EX-4, "EXHAUST SYSTEM".



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UBS00LCD

DTC P0138 HO2S2 PFP:226A0

Component Description

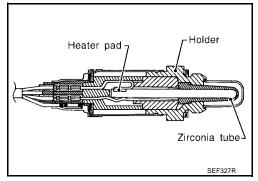
UBS00L62

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas.

Even if switching characteristics of the A/F sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS001.63

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|
| HO2S2 (B1) | Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following | 0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) | conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | LEAN ←→ RICH |

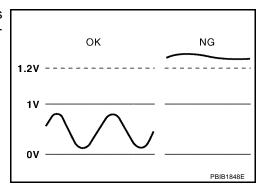
On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00P09

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time.

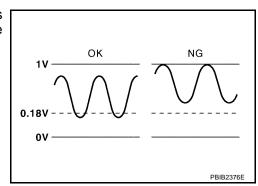
MALFUNCTION A

To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the voltage is unusually high during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



MALFUNCTION B

To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the minimum voltage of sensor is sufficiently low during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|----|--|---|
| | | A) | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)Heated oxygen sensor 2 |
| P0138 0138 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit high voltage | B) | The minimum voltage from the sensor is not reached to the specified voltage. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Heated oxygen sensor 2 Fuel pressure Fuel injector |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

LIBSOOPOA

Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first.

If DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B.

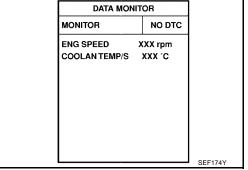
NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

(III) With CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating tempera-
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 2 minutes.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-262, "Diagnostic Procedure"



With GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

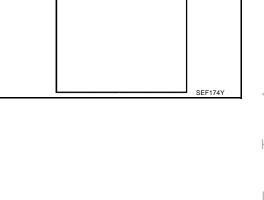
PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

(P) With CONSULT-II

TESTING CONDITION:

For better results, perform DTC WORK SUPPORT at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 6. Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).
 - If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- 7. Open engine hood.
- Select "HO2S2 (B1) P1146" of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.



DATA MONITOR

COOLANTEMP/S XXX°C

NO DTC

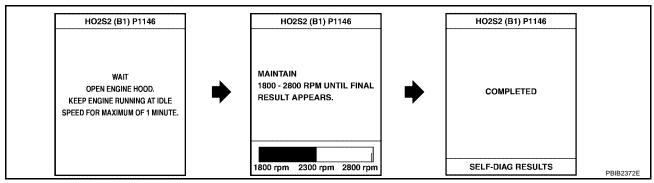
SEF174Y

XXX rpm

MONITOR

ENG SPEED

9. Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-II.



NOTE:

It will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

- 10. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-262, "Diagnostic Procedure" . If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- b. Return to step 1.

Overall Function Check

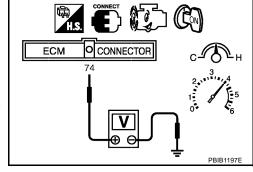
UBS00P0

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

With GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 (HO2S2 signal) and ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.
 - If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- 7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position (A/T), 4th gear position (M/T).
 - The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.
- 8. If NG, go to EC-262, "Diagnostic Procedure".



Wiring Diagram

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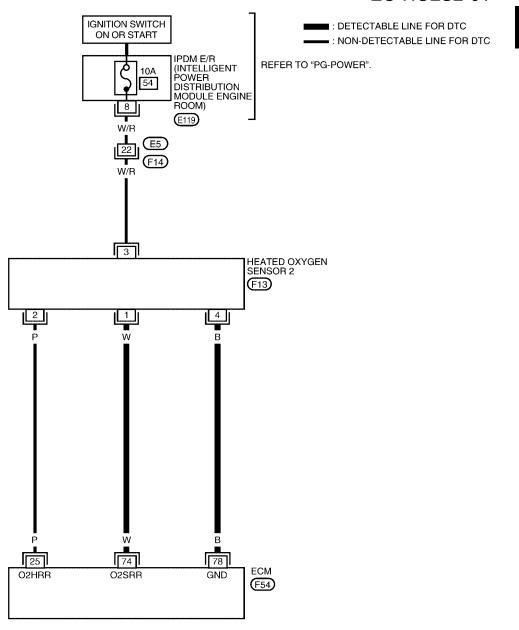
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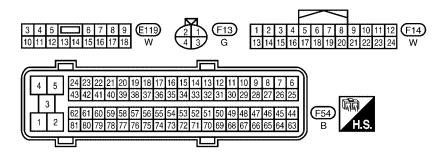
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EC-HO2S2-01





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| • | | _ | | _ |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 25 | P | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met – Engine: After warming up – Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | Approximately 5V★ |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON]● Engine: Stopped[Engine is running]● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 74 | w | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | Engine is running] Revving engine from idle up to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | В | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running]● Warm-up condition● Idle speed | Approximately 0V |

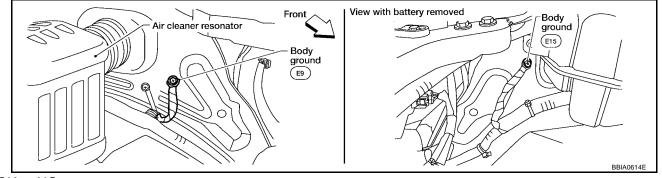
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

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1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and ECM terminal 78.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

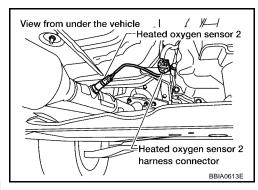
Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



3. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 74 and HO2S2 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 74 or HO2S2 terminal 1 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK HO2S2 CONNECTOR FOR WATER

Check connectors for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-266, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

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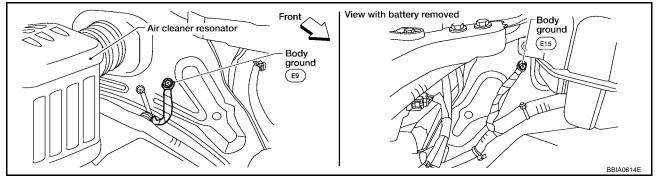
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2006 Frontier

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

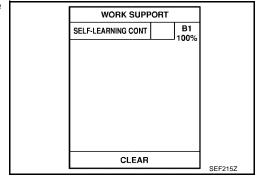
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

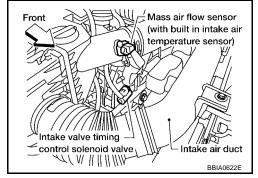
(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 6. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-67</u>, "HOW TO ERASE <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 8. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0172. Refer to <u>EC-284, "DTC P0172 FUEL INJECTION SYS-TEM FUNCTION"</u>.

No >> GO TO 3.

[QR]

$3.\,$ check ho2s2 ground circuit for open and short

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and ECM terminal 78.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

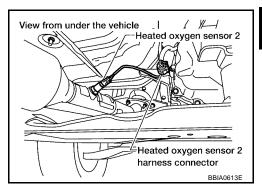
Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



4. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 74 and HO2S2 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 74 or HO2S2 terminal 1 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-266, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

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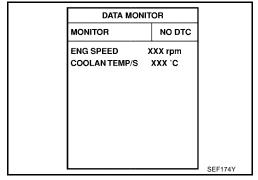
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Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

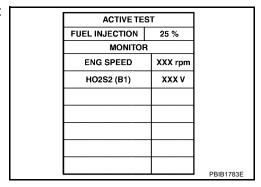
UBS00L68

(P) With CONSULT-II

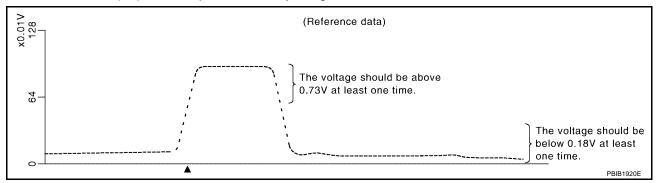
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.



6. Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.



7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)" should be above 0.73V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 (HO2S2 signal) and ground.

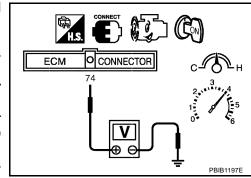
[&]quot;HO2S2 (B1)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.73V at least once during this procedure.

If the voltage is above 0.73V at step 6, step 7 is not necessarv.

7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with OD "OFF" (A/T), 4th gear position (M/T). The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.



8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

Removal and Installation **HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2**

Refer to EX-4, "EXHAUST SYSTEM".

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DTC P0139 HO2S2

PFP:226A0

Component Description

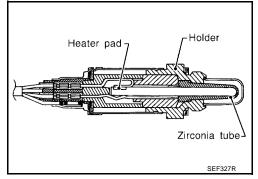
UBS00L6A

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas.

Even if switching characteristics of the A/F sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBSOOL 6B

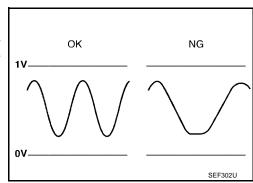
Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|
| HO2S2 (B1) | Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the floowing | 0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) | conditions are met. - Engine: After warming up - Keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | $LEAN \longleftrightarrow RICH$ |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L6C

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the A/F sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity before the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the switching response of the sensor's voltage is faster than specified during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------|-------------------------|---|---|
| P0139 | Heated oxygen sensor | It takes more time for the sensor to respond between rich and lean than the specified time. | Harness or connectors |
| 0139 | 2 circuit slow response | | (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Heated oxygen sensor 2 Fuel pressure Fuel injector Intake air leaks |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L6D

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

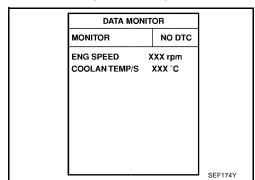
WITH CONSULT-II

TESTING CONDITION:

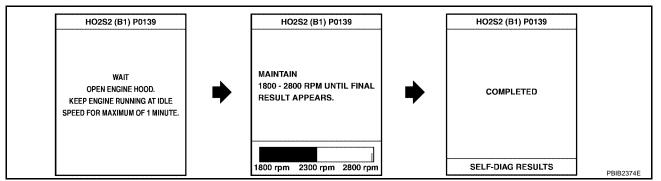
For better results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).

If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).



- 7. Select "HO2S2 (B1) P0139" of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and follow the instruction of CONSULT-II.



NOTE:

If will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

- Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
 If "NG" is displayed, refer to <u>EC-272, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
 If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- b. Return to step 1.

Overall Function Check

LIBSOOL 6

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 (HO2S2 signal) and ground.

Revision: September 2005 EC-269 2006 Frontier

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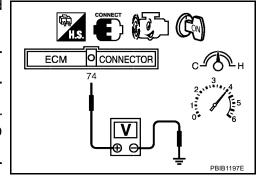
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- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) A change of voltage should be more than 0.06V for 1 second during this procedure.
 - If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with OD "OFF" (A/T), 4th gear position (M/T).
 A change of voltage should be more than 0.06V for 1 second during this procedure.
- 8. If NG, go to EC-272, "Diagnostic Procedure".



Wiring Diagram

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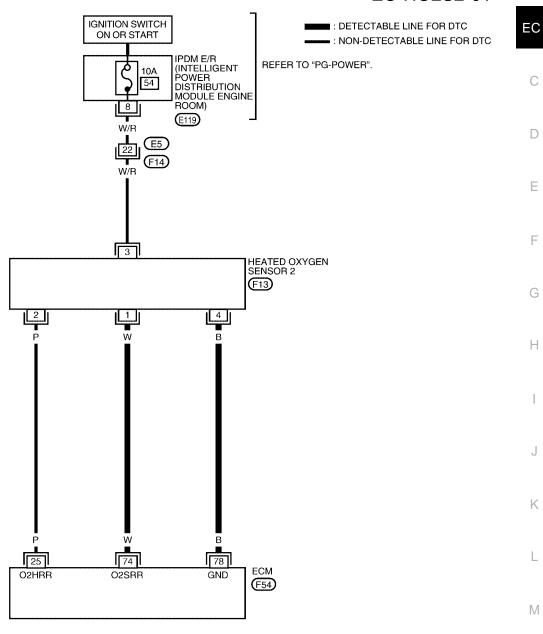
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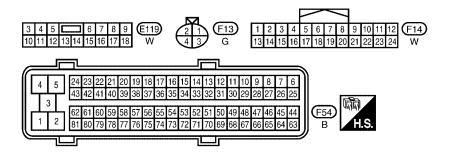
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EC-HO2S2-01





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

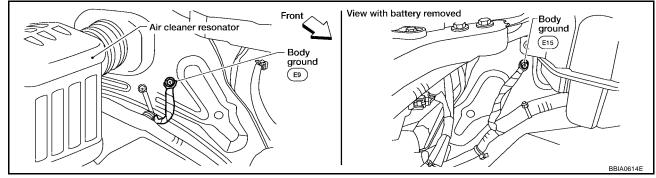
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|---|
| 25 | P | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | Approximately 5V★ 210.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div T SEC981D |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON]● Engine: Stopped[Engine is running]● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 74 | w | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Revving engine from idle up to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | В | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

UBS00L6G

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

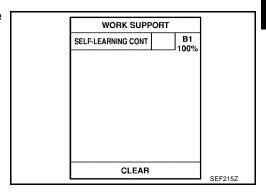
NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[QR]

2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0172 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 6. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to EC-67, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION".
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 8. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0172 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171 or P0172. Refer to EC-276, "DTC P0171 FUEL INJEC-TION SYSTEM FUNCTION" or EC-284, "DTC P0172 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION".

Nο >> GO TO 3.

$3.\,$ CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 78 and HO2S2 terminal 4.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

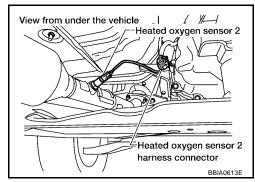
5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

> >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



🖟 Mass air flow sensor Front (with built in intake air temperature sensor) Intake valve timing control solenoid valve Intake air duct MIIIII N 12 BBIA0622E

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$4.\,$ check ho2s2 input signal circuit for open and short

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 74 and HO2S2 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 74 or HO2S2 terminal 1 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-274, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

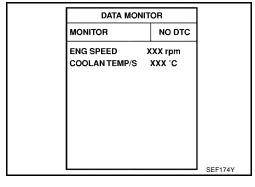
Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

UBS00L6H

- (I) With CONSULT-II
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.



6. Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.

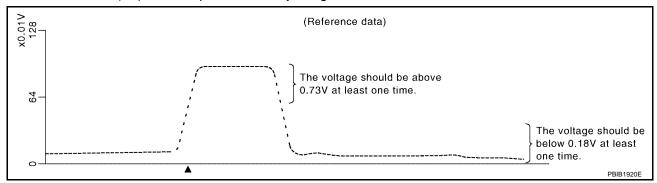
| ACTIVE TES | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------|
| FUEL INJECTION | 25 % | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| HO2S2 (B1) | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1783E |
| | | PBIB1783E |

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7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)" should be above 0.73V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 (HO2S2 signal) and ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

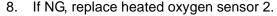
(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.)

The voltage should be above 0.73V at least once during this procedure.

If the voltage is above 0.73V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

 Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with OD "OFF" (A/T), 4th gear position (M/T).
 The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this

procedure.

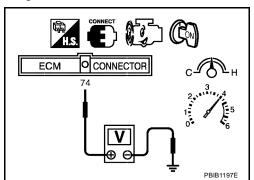


CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EX-4, "EXHAUST SYSTEM".



UBS00L6I

DTC P0171 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:16600

LIBS001 6.1

With the Air-Fuel Mixture Ratio Self-Learning Control, the actual mixture ratio can be brought closely to the theoretical mixture ratio based on the mixture ratio feedback signal from the A/F sensor 1. The ECM calculates the necessary compensation to correct the offset between the actual and the theoretical ratios. In case the amount of the compensation value is extremely large (The actual mixture ratio is too lean.), the ECM judges the condition as the fuel injection system malfunction and lights up the MIL (2 trip detection logic).

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal) | Fuel injec- tion control | Fuel injector |

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| P0171 0171 | Fuel injection system too lean | Fuel injection system does not operate properly. The amount of mixture ratio compensation is too large. (The mixture ratio is too lean.) | Intake air leaks Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Fuel injector Exhaust gas leaks Incorrect fuel pressure Lack of fuel Mass air flow sensor Incorrect PCV hose connection |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

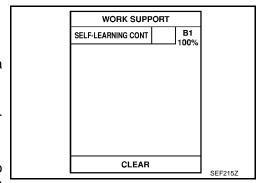
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 4. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
 The 1st trip DTC P0171 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to EC-280, "Diagnostic Procedure"

NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for 10 minutes. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.



The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed | Engine speed in the freeze frame data ± 400 rpm |
|---------------|--|
| Vehicle speed | Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data \pm 10 km/h (6 MPH) |

DTC P0171 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

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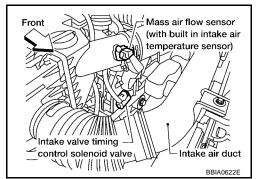
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| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). |
|----------------------------|--|
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). |

- 7. If it is difficult to start engine at step 6, the fuel injection system has a malfunction, too.
- 8. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to EC-280, "Diagnostic Procedure" . If engine does not start, check exhaust and intake air leak visually.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Select Service \$03 with GST. Make sure DTC P0102 is detected.
- 7. Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 8. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
- Select Service \$07 with GST. The 1st trip DTC P0171 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <u>EC-280</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

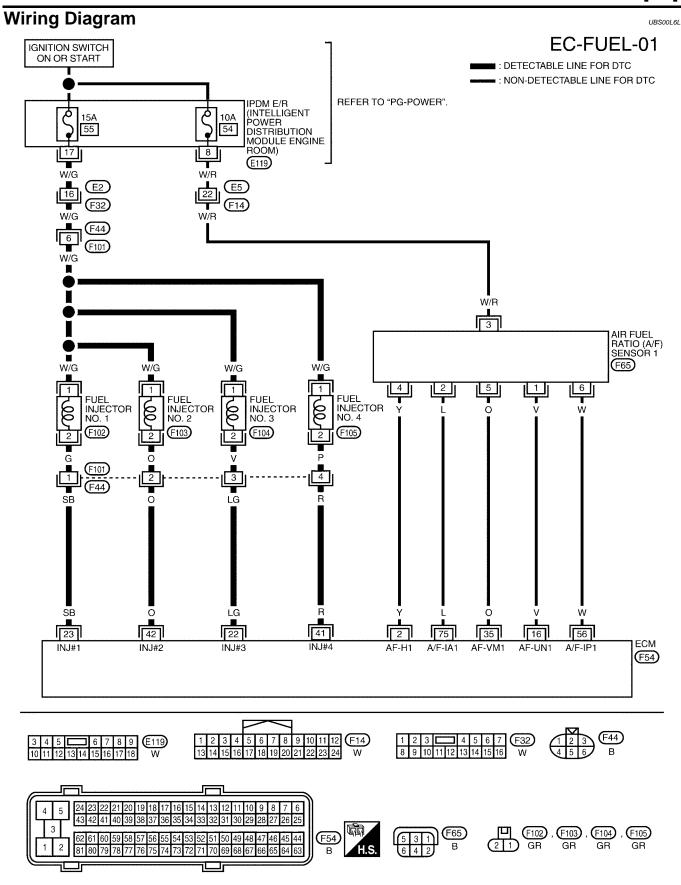
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for 10 minutes. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed in the freeze frame data \pm 400 rpm | |
|--|--|
| Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data \pm 10 km/h (6 MPH) | |
| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). |
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). |

- 10. If it is difficult to start engine at step 8, the fuel injection system has a malfunction.
- 11. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to <u>EC-280, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If engine does not start, check exhaust and intake air leak visually.



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DTC P0171 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|---|
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/D/v 10 ms/D/v T PBIB1584E |
| 16 V | V | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | W | ANI SCHOOL I | Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | | Approximately 2.3V |
| 22 23 | LG SB | LG Fuel injector No. 3 | Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ → 10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div T PBIB0529E |
| 41 42 | R Fuel injector No. 4 | | Warm-up condition | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)* |
| | | | | >> 10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div T PBIB0530E |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

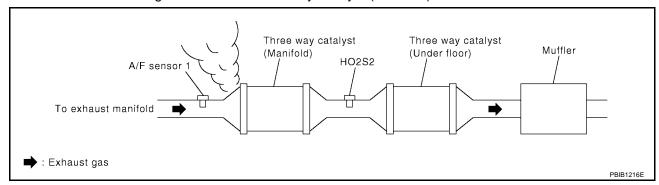
[QR]

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

UBS00L6M

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

- 1. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.
- 2. Check PCV hose connection.

OK or NG

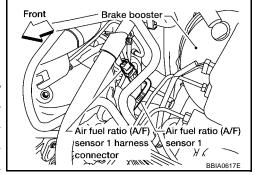
OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector and ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals and A/F sensor 1 terminals as follows.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| ECM terminal |
|--------------|
| 16 |
| 75 |
| 35 |
| 56 |
| |



Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 16, 35, 56, 75 and ground, or A/F sensor 1 terminals 1, 2, 5, 6 and ground.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0171 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

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4. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".

2. Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-87, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK" .

At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm², 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to EC-590, "FUEL PUMP".)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to EC-87, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK" .)
- Fuel lines
- Fuel filter for clogging

>> Repair or replace.

6. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

With CONSULT-II

1. Install all removed parts.

Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

At idling: 1.0 - 4.0 g·m/sec At 2,500 rpm: 4.0 - 12.0 g·m/sec

With GST

1. Install all removed parts.

2. Check mass air flow sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST.

At idling: 1.0 - 4.0 g·m/sec At 2,500 rpm: 4.0 - 12.0 g·m/sec

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or grounds. Refer to EC-191, "DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR".

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7. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

(II) With CONSULT-II

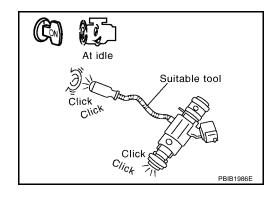
- Start engine.
- 2. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

| ACTIVE TES | | |
|---------------|---------|-----------|
| POWER BALANCE | | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB0133E |

Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

Clicking noise should be heard.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for <u>EC-585</u>, "FUEL INJECTOR".

8. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

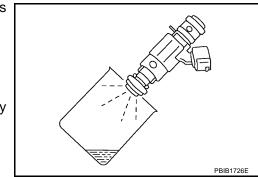
- 1. Confirm that the engine is cooled down and there are no fire hazards near the vehicle.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect fuel injector harness connectors.
- Remove fuel injector gallery assembly. Refer to <u>EM-29, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE"</u>.
 Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel injector gallery.
 The fuel injector harness connectors should remain connected.
- 5. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 6. Prepare pans or saucers under each fuel injector.
- 7. Crank engine for about 3 seconds. Make sure that fuel sprays out from fuel injectors.

Fuel should be sprayed evenly for each fuel injector.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace fuel injectors from which fuel does not spray out. Always replace O-ring with new ones.



DTC P0171 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

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9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

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DTC P0172 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:16600

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With the Air-Fuel Mixture Ratio Self-Learning Control, the actual mixture ratio can be brought closely to the theoretical mixture ratio based on the mixture ratio feedback signal from the A/F sensor 1. The ECM calculates the necessary compensation to correct the offset between the actual and the theoretical ratios. In case the amount of the compensation value is extremely large (The actual mixture ratio is too rich.), the ECM judges the condition as the fuel injection system malfunction and lights up the MIL (2 trip detection logic).

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------|
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal) | Fuel injection control | Fuel injector |

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| P0172 0172 | Fuel injection system too rich | | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |
| | | Fuel injection system does not operate properly. | Fuel injector |
| | | The amount of mixture ratio compensation is too large. (The mixture ratio is too rich.) | Exhaust gas leaks |
| | | | Incorrect fuel pressure |
| | | | Mass air flow sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L60

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

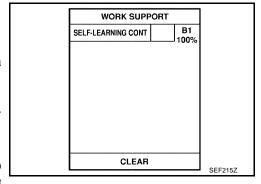
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 4. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 5. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
 The 1st trip DTC P0172 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <u>EC-288, "Diagnostic Procedure".
 </u>

NOTE

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for a certain time. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.



The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed | Engine speed in the freeze frame data $\pm400~\text{rpm}$ |
|--|--|
| Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data \pm 10 km/h (6 MPH) | |
| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). |
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). |

- 7. If it is difficult to start engine at step 6, the fuel injection system has a malfunction, too.
- 8. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal.

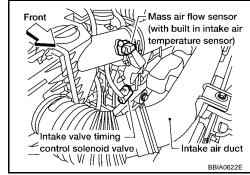
DTC P0172 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

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If engine starts, go to <u>EC-288, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If engine does not start, remove spark plugs and check for fouling, etc.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Then restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Select Service \$03 with GST. Make sure DTC P0102 is detected.
- 6. Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 7. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
- 8. Select Service \$07 with GST. The 1st trip DTC P0172 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <u>EC-288, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.



NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for a certain time. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed | Engine speed in the freeze frame data ± 400 rpm |
|--|--|
| Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data \pm 10 km/h (6 MPH) | |
| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). |
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). |

- 9. If it is difficult to start engine at step 7, the fuel injection system has a malfunction.
- Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal.
 If engine starts, go to <u>EC-288</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>". If engine does not start, remove spark plugs and check for fouling, etc.

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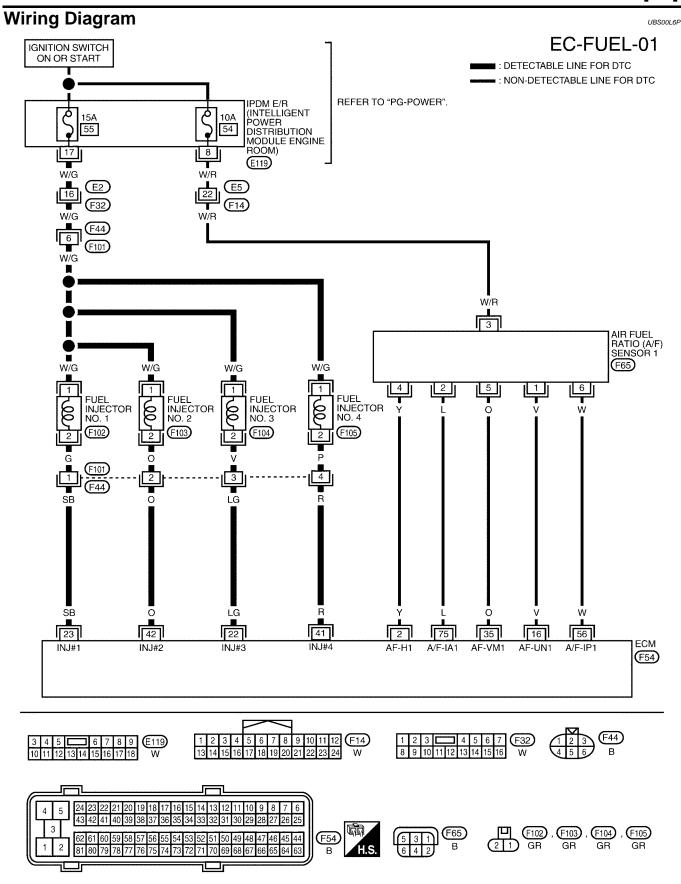
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DTC P0172 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|--------------------|--|--|---|
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ ⇒ 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | ٧ | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 O | 0 | A/F sensor 1 | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | 6 W | AL SCHOOL I | Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | | Approximately 2.3V |
| 22 23 | LG SB R O | Fuel injector No. 3 Fuel injector No. 1 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ → 10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div T PBIB0529E |
| 41 42 | | Fuel injector No. 4 Fuel injector No. 2 | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Engine speed is 2,000 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ ⇒10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div T PBIB0530E |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

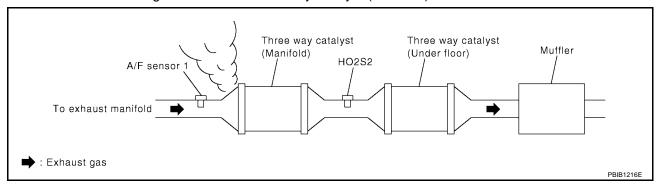
[QR]

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

UBS00L6Q

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

OK or NG

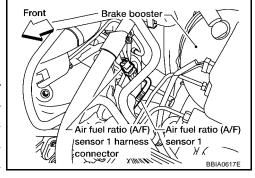
OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector and ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals and A/F sensor 1 terminals as follows.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| A/F sensor 1 | ECM terminal |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 16 |
| 2 | 75 |
| 5 | 35 |
| 6 | 56 |



Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 16, 35, 56, 75 and ground, or A/F sensor 1 terminals 1, 2, 5, 6 and ground.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0172 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[QR]

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4. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".

2. Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-87, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK".

At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm², 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to <u>EC-590, "FUEL PUMP"</u>.)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to <u>EC-87, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK"</u>.)

>> Repair or replace.

6. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

(II) With CONSULT-II

- Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

At idling : 1.0- 4.0 g·m/sec At 2,500 rpm : 4.0 - 12.0 g·m/sec

With GST

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check mass air flow sensor signal in SERVICE \$01 with GST.

At idling : 1.0 - 4.0 g·m/sec At 2,500 rpm : 4.0 - 12.0 g·m/sec

OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

>> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or grounds. Refer to EC-182, "DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR".

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7. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

(P) With CONSULT-II

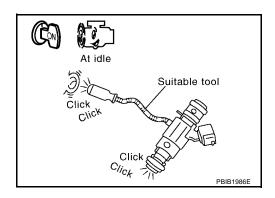
- Start engine.
- Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with [CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

| ACTIVE TES | | |
|---------------|---------|-----------|
| POWER BALANCE | | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PDIDO400E |
| | | PBIB0133E |

W Without CONSULT-II

- Start engine.
- 2. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

Clicking noise should be heard.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for <u>EC-585</u>, "FUEL INJECTOR".

8. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

- 1. Remove fuel injector assembly. Refer to <u>EM-29</u>, "<u>FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE</u>". Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel injector gallery.
- 2. Confirm that the engine is cooled down and there are no fire hazards near the vehicle.
- 3. Disconnect all fuel injector harness connectors.
- 4. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 5. Prepare pans or saucers under each fuel injectors.
- Crank engine for about 3 seconds.
 Make sure fuel does not drip from fuel injector.

OK or NG

OK (Does not drip.)>>GO TO 9.

NG (Drips.)>>Replace the fuel injectors from which fuel is dripping. Always replace O-ring with new one.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

PFP:22630

Component Description

UBS00L6R

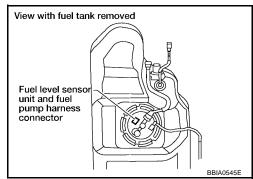
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The fuel tank temperature sensor is used to detect the fuel temperature inside the fuel tank. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the fuel temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



<Reference data>

| Fluid temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 20 (68) | 3.5 | 2.3 - 2.7 |
| 50 (122) | 2.2 | 0.79 - 0.90 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor) and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L6S

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0181 0181 | Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit range/ performance | Rationally incorrect voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM, compared with the voltage signals from engine coolant temperature sensor and intake air temperature sensor. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Fuel tank temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L6T

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NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Wait at least 10 seconds.
 If the result is NG, go to <u>EC-294, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
 If the result is OK, go to following step.
- Check "COOLAN TEMP/S" value.
 If the "COOLAN TEMP/S" is less than 60°C (140°F), the result will be OK.
 - If the "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 60°C (140°F), go to the following step.
- 5. Cool engine down until "COOLAN TEMP/S" is less than 60°C (140°F).
- 6. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-294, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

| | OR | DATA MON |
|-----|---------|---------------|
| | NO DTC | MONITOR |
| | (XX rpm | ENG SPEED |
| | xxx .c | COOLAN TEMP/S |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| = 1 | | |

DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

[QR]

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

[QR] **Wiring Diagram** UBS00L6U Α EC-FTTS-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC BATTERY : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC FUSE BLOCK (J/B) REFER TO "PG-POWER". 19 14 $\overline{M4}$ **E**16 C 5P BP R/Y w/G D Е FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT AND FUEL PUMP (FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR) **C**5 (C1)(E41) BR Н BB W/G 9 16 3 COMBINATION METER (M24) UNIFIED METER CONTROL UNIT 13 GR GR M (M61) REFER TO THE FOLLOWING. M31 C1 - SUPER MULITIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ) 120 121 **E**16

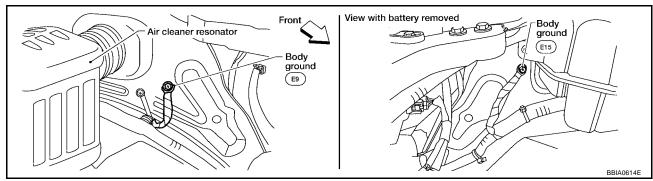
BBWA2410E

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

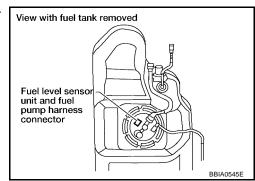
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection".

3. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

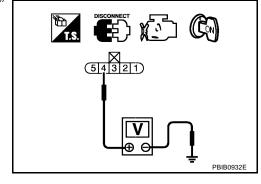


4. Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

[QR]

| 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART | Δ |
|---|-----|
| Check the following. | / \ |
| Harness connectors E41, C1 | |
| Harness for open or short between ECM and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" | EC |
| >> Repair harness or connector. | С |
| 5. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT | |
| Turn ignition switch OFF. | D |
| 2. Disconnect combination meter harness connector. | |
| Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 2 and combination meter terminal 9. Refer to Wiring Diagram. | Е |
| Continuity should exist. | |
| 4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. | F |
| OK or NG | |
| OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6. | G |
| 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART | 0 |
| Check the following. | Н |
| Harness connectors E41, C1 | |
| Harness connectors E152, M31 | |
| Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and combination meter | 1 |
| >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector. | J |
| 7. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR | |
| Refer to EC-296, "Component Inspection". | K |
| OK or NG | |
| OK >> GO TO 8. | |
| NG >> Replace "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump". | L |
| 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT | |
| Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". | M |

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

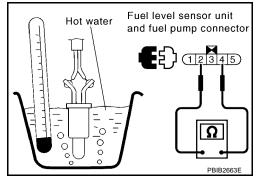
[QR]

Component Inspection FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00L6W

- Remove fuel level sensor unit.
- Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 2 and 4 by heating with hot water or heat gun as shown in the figure.

| Temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.3 - 2.7 |
| 50 (122) | 0.79 - 0.90 |



UBS00L6X

Removal and Installation FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" .

[QR]

DTC P0182, P0183 FTT SENSOR

PFP:22630

Component Description

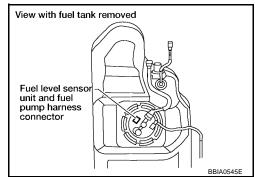
UBS00L6Y

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The fuel tank temperature sensor is used to detect the fuel temperature inside the fuel tank. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the fuel temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



<Reference data>

| Fluid temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 20 (68) | 3.5 | 2.3 - 2.7 |
| 50 (122) | 2.2 | 0.79 - 0.90 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor) and ground.

20 Acceptable 2 1.0 Acceptable 3 1.0 Acceptable 4 0.2 Acceptable 4 0.2 Acceptable 6 1.0 Acceptable 7 1.0 Acceptable 1.0 Accepta

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L6Z

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P0182 0182 | Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P0183 0183 | Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Fuel tank temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS001.70

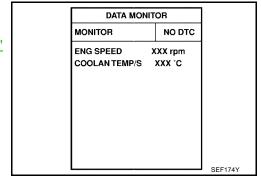
M

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(I) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Wait at least 5 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-299</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"

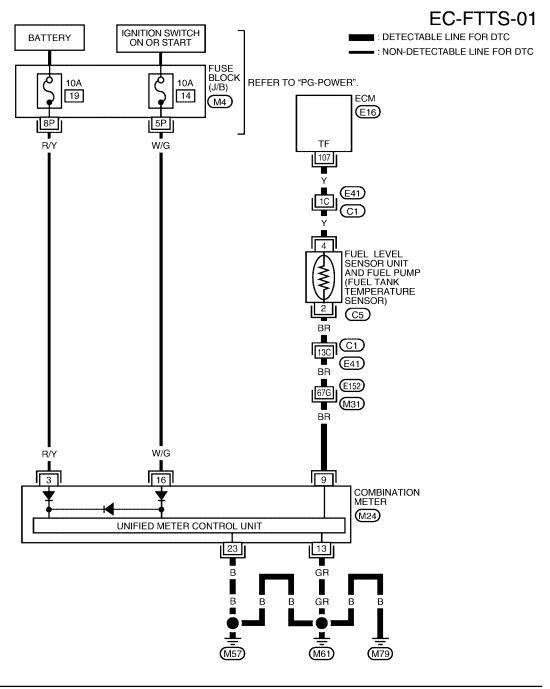


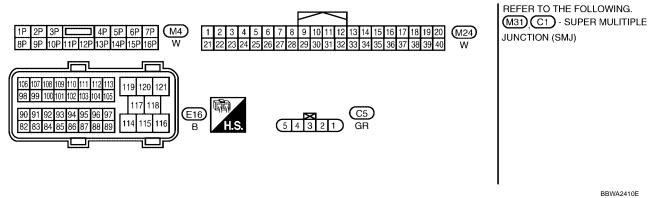
WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

LIBS001 71



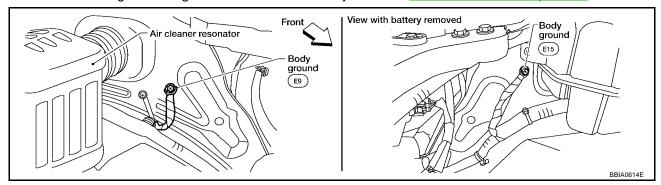


Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

UBS00LIO A

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

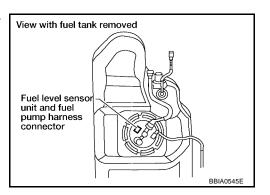
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection".

3. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



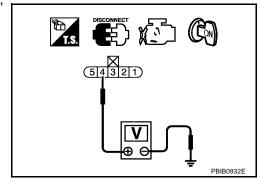
4. Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.



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4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- Harness for open or short between ECM and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump"
 - >> Repair harness or connector.

5. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect combination meter harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 2 and combination meter terminal 9. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 7.
NG >> GO TO 6.
```

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- Harness connectors E152, M31
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and combination meter
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector.

7. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-301, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump".

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0182, P0183 FTT SENSOR

[QR]

Component Inspection FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00L73

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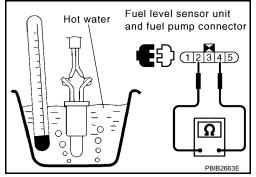
C

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- Remove fuel level sensor unit.
- Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 2 and 4 by heating with hot water or heat gun as shown in the figure.

| Temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.3 - 2.7 |
| 50 (122) | 0.79 - 0.90 |



UBS00L74

Removal and Installation FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" .

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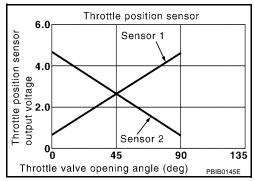
DTC P0222, P0223 TP SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:16119

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L76

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| THRTL SEN 1 THRTL SEN 2* | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| THINTE OLIV Z | • Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

^{*:} Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L77

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| P0222 0222 | Throttle position sensor 1 circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the TP sensor 1 is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The TP sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P0223 0223 | Throttle position sensor 1 circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the TP sensor 1 is sent to ECM. | (APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.) Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1) Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 2) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

DTC P0222, P0223 TP SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L78

NOTE

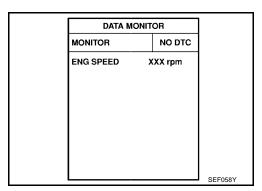
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-305, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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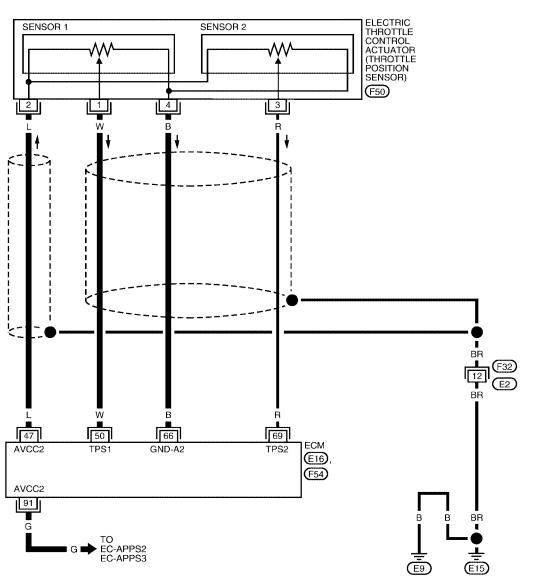
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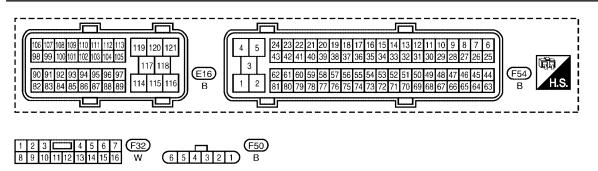
Wiring Diagram

UBS00L79

EC-TPS1-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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UBS00L7A

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

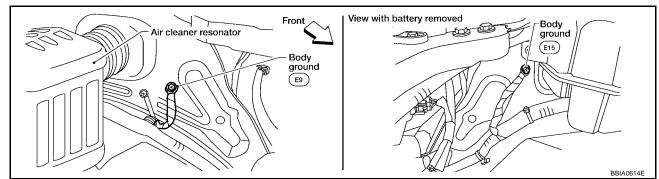
| | | | • | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|-------------------|----|
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | EC |
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | С |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V | D |
| 50 | W | Throttle position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | E |
| 66 | В | Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V | G |
| 69 | R | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | Less than 4.75V | Н |
| 09 | K | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | More than 0.36V | J |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | K |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

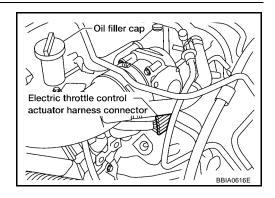
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

EC-305 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

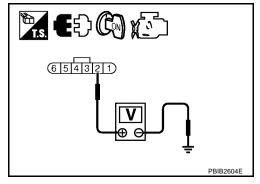


 Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | EC-304 |
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | <u>EC-540</u> |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-544, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

DTC P0222, P0223 TP SENSOR

[QR]

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6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

7. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 66 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 50 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-308, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 10.

10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Revision: September 2005

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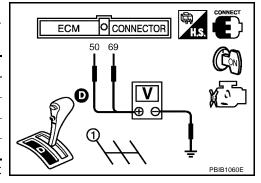
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Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

UBS00L7B

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Set shift lever to D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) position.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal),
 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 50 | Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| (Throttle position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 69 | Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| (Throttle position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |



- If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 8. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

LIBSON 7C

DTC P0300 - P0304 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 4 CYLINDER MIS-

[QR]

DTC P0300 - P0304 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 4 CYLINDER MIS-**FIRE**

PFP:00000

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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When a misfire occurs, engine speed will fluctuate. If the engine speed fluctuates enough to cause the crankshaft position (CKP) sensor (POS) signal to vary, ECM can determine that a misfire is occurring.

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed | On board diagnosis of misfire |

The misfire detection logic consists of the following two conditions.

One Trip Detection Logic (Three Way Catalyst Damage)

On the first trip that a misfire condition occurs that can damage the three way catalyst (TWC) due to overheating, the MIL will blink.

When a misfire condition occurs, the ECM monitors the CKP sensor (POS) signal every 200 engine revolutions for a change.

When the misfire condition decreases to a level that will not damage the TWC, the MIL will turn off. If another misfire condition occurs that can damage the TWC on a second trip, the MIL will blink.

When the misfire condition decreases to a level that will not damage the TWC, the MIL will remain on. If another misfire condition occurs that can damage the TWC, the MIL will begin to blink again.

Two Trip Detection Logic (Exhaust quality deterioration)

For misfire conditions that will not damage the TWC (but will affect vehicle emissions), the MIL will only light when the misfire is detected on a second trip. During this condition, the ECM monitors the CKP sensor signal every 1,000 engine revolutions.

A misfire malfunction can be detected on any one cylinder or on multiple cylinders.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | - |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| P0300 0300 | Multiple cylinder misfire detected | Multiple cylinder misfire. | Improper spark plug Insufficient compression | - |
| P0301 0301 | No.1 cylinder misfire detected | No. 1 cylinder misfires. | Incorrect fuel pressure The fuel injector circuit is open or | |
| P0302 0302 | No. 2 cylinder misfire detected | No. 2 cylinder misfires. | shorted • Fuel injector | |
| P0303 0303 | No. 3 cylinder misfire detected | No. 3 cylinder misfires. | Intake air leakThe ignition signal circuit is open or | |
| P0304 0304 | No. 4 cylinder misfire detected | No. 4 cylinder misfires. | shorted Lack of fuel Drive plate or flywheel Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Incorrect PCV hose connection | |

DTC P0300 - P0304 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 4 CYLINDER MIS-

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DTC Confirmation Procedure

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Always drive vehicle in safe manner according to traffic conditions and obey all traffic laws when driving.

NOTE:

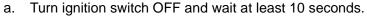
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

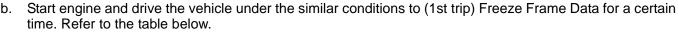
(WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON, and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Restart engine and let it idle for about 15 minutes.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-311, "Diagnostic Procedure"

NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.





Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed | Engine speed in the freeze frame data \pm 400 rpm |
|----------------------------|--|
| Vehicle speed | Vehicle speed in the feaze frame data \pm 10 km/h (6 MPH) |
| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). |
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). |

The time to driving varies according to the engine speed in the freeze frame data.

| Engine speed | Time |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Around 1,000 rpm | Approximately 10 minutes |
| Around 2,000 rpm | Approximately 5 minutes |
| More than 3,000 rpm | Approximately 3.5 minutes |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0300 - P0304 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 4 CYLINDER MISFIRE

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Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK AND PCV HOSE

- Start engine and run it at idle speed.
- 2. Listen for the sound of the intake air leak.
- 3. Check PCV hose connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Discover air leak location and repair.

2. CHECK FOR EXHAUST SYSTEM CLOGGING

Stop engine and visually check exhaust tube, three way catalyst and muffler for dents.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace it.

3. PERFORM POWER BALANCE TEST

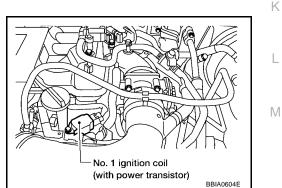
With CONSULT-II

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 2. Is there any cylinder which does not produce a momentary engine speed drop?

| ACTIVE TE | ST |
|---------------|---------|
| POWER BALANCE | |
| MONITOR | } |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

⊗ Without CONSULT-II

When disconnecting each fuel injector harness connector one at a time, is there any cylinder which does not produce a momentary engine speed drop?



Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 4.

No >> GO TO 9.

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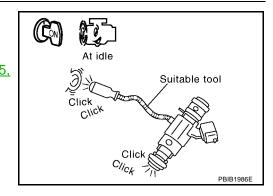
4. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

Does each fuel injector make an operating sound at idle? Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 5.

No >> Check fuel injector(s) and circuit(s). Refer to EC-585.

"FUEL INJECTOR" .



5. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-I

CAUTION:

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustibles.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Remove fuel pump fuse in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.NOTE:

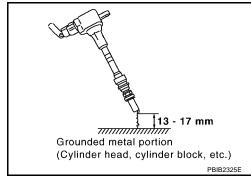
Do not use CONSULT-II to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- 3. Start engine.
- 4. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Remove all ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 8. Crank engine for 5 seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 9. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 10. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 11. Crank engine for about three seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

Spark should be generated.

CAUTION:

 Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.



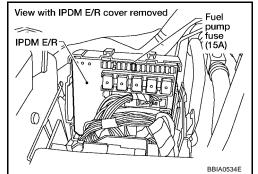
• It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken.

NOTE:

When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 6.



DTC P0300 - P0304 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 4 CYLINDER MIS-

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6. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect spark plug and connect a known-good spark plug.
- Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

EC

Spark should be generated.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

>> Check ignition coil, power transistor and their circuits. Refer to EC-596, "IGNITION SIGNAL" . NG

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/. CHECK SPARK PLUG

Check the initial spark plug for fouling, etc.

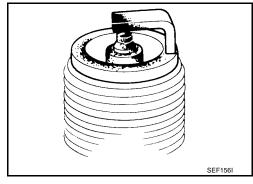
OK or NG

OK

>> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to EM-143, "Changing Spark Plugs (Platinum - Tipped Type)".

NG

>> 1. Repair or clean spark plug. 2. GO TO 8.



8. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-III

- 1. Reconnect the initial spark plugs.
- 2. Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded portion.

Spark should be generated.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

>> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to EM-143, "Changing NG Spark Plugs (Platinum - Tipped Type)".

9. CHECK COMPRESSION PRESSURE

Check compression pressure.

Refer to EM-60, "CHECKING COMPRESSION PRESSURE".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Check pistons, piston rings, valves, valve seats and cylinder head gaskets.

10. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- 2. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-87, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK".

At idle: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm², 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> GO TO 11.

[QR]

11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to <u>EC-590, "FUEL PUMP"</u>.)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to EC-87, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK" .)
- Fuel lines
- Fuel filter for clogging

>> Repair or replace.

12. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

Check the following items. Refer to EC-77, "Basic Inspection".

| Items | Specifications |
|-------------------|---|
| Target idle speed | A/T: 700 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position) M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) |
| Ignition timing | A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position) M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) |

OK or NG

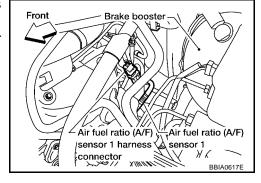
OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Follow the EC-77, "Basic Inspection".

13. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector and A/F sensor 1 harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 16 |
| 2 | 75 |
| 5 | 35 |
| 6 | 56 |



Continuity should exist.

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 16, 35, 56, 75 or A/F sensor 1 terminals 1, 2, 5, 6 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

14. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-170, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Replace A/F sensor 1.

DTC P0300 - P0304 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 4 CYLINDER MISFIRE

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| 15. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR | A |
|--|----------|
| With CONSULT-II | |
| Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. | EC |
| At idling : 1.0 - 4.0 g·m/sec | |
| At 2,500 rpm : 4.0 - 12.0 g·m/sec | |
| With GST | С |
| Check mass air flow sensor signal in SERVICE \$01 with GST. | |
| At idling : 1.0 - 4.0 g·m/sec | D |
| At 2,500 rpm : 4.0 - 12.0 g·m/sec | |
| OK or NG | |
| OK >> GO TO 16. | Е |
| NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit o grounds.Refer to EC-182 , "DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR". | ŗ. |
| 16. CHECK SYMPTOM MATRIX CHART | F |
| Check items on the rough idle symptom in EC-99, "Symptom Matrix Chart". | = |
| OK or NG | G |
| OK >> GO TO 17. | |
| NG >> Repair or replace. | ы |
| 17. ERASE THE 1ST TRIP DTC | Н |
| Some tests may cause a 1st trip DTC to be set. Erase the 1st trip DTC from the ECM memory after performing the tests. Refer to EC-67, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION". | <u> </u> |
| >> GO TO 18. | J |
| 18. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT | |
| Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . | - K |
| >> INSPECTION END | L |
| | M |

Revision: September 2005 EC-315 2006 Frontier

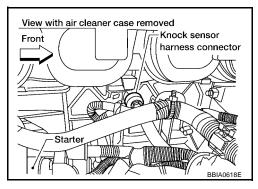
DTC P0327, P0328 KS

PFP:22060

Component Description

UBS00L7G

The knock sensor is attached to the cylinder block. It senses engine knocking using a piezoelectric element. A knocking vibration from the cylinder block is sensed as vibrational pressure. This pressure is converted into a voltage signal and sent to the ECM.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L7H

The MIL will not light up for these diagnoses.

| DTC No. | Trouble Diagnosis Name | DTC Detected Condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---|--|
| P0327 0327 | Knock sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P0328 0328 | Knock sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | , |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L7I

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-318</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"

| DATA MO | ONITOR |
|-----------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

WITH GST

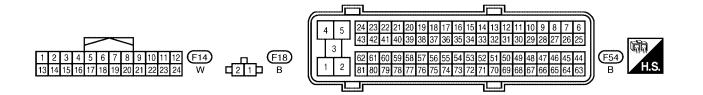
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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Wiring Diagram UBSOOL

EC-KS-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC ECM F54 C KNK1 15 D Е Н GR 2 KNOCK SENSOR F18 M



BBWA2411E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 15 | W | Knock sensor | [Engine is running] ● Idle speed | Approximately 2.5V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00L7K

1. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between ECM terminal 15 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

NOTE:

It is necessary to use an ohmmeter which can measure more than 10 M Ω .

Resistance: Approximately 532 - 588 k Ω [at 20°C (68°F)]

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II

- Disconnect knock sensor harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 15 and knock sensor terminal 1.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

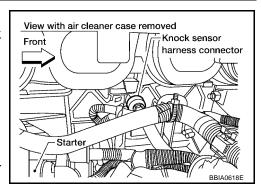
Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



3. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR

Refer to EC-319, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

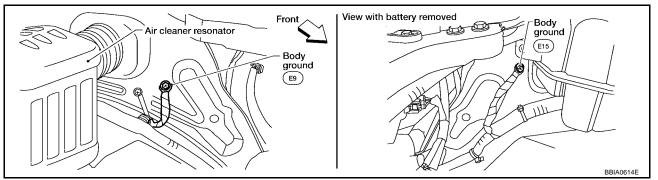
NG >> Replace knock sensor.

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4. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body.

Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

${f 5}$. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR SHIELD CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect knock sensor harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between knock sensor terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> GO TO 7.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F14, E5
- Harness for open or short between knock sensor and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148. "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection KNOCK SENSOR

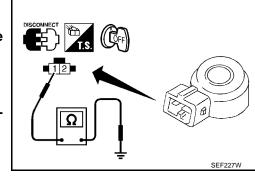
Check resistance between knock sensor terminal 1 and ground.

It is necessary to use an ohmmeter which can measure more than 10 M Ω .

Resistance: Approximately 532 - 588k Ω [at 20°C (68°F)]

CAUTION:

Do not use any knock sensors that have been dropped or physically damaged. Use only new ones.



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DTC P0327, P0328 KS

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Removal and Installation KNOCK SENSOR

UBS00L7M

Refer to EM-75, "CYLINDER BLOCK".

PFP:23731

DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)

Component Description

The crankshaft position sensor (POS) is located on the cylinder block rear housing facing the gear teeth (cogs) of the signal plate at the end of the crankshaft. It detects the fluctuation of the engine revolution.

The sensor consists of a permanent magnet and Hall IC.

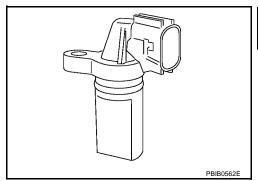
When the engine is running, the high and low parts of the teeth cause the gap with the sensor to change.

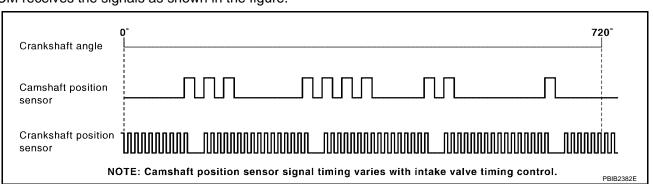
The changing gap causes the magnetic field near the sensor to change.

Due to the changing magnetic field, the voltage from the sensor changes.

The ECM receives the voltage signal and detects the fluctuation of the engine revolution.

ECM receives the signals as shown in the figure.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|---|
| ENG SPEED | Run engine and compare the CONSULT-II value with tachometer indication. | Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication. |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L7P

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0335 0335 | Crankshaft position sensor (POS) circuit | The crankshaft position sensor (POS) signal is not detected by the ECM during the first few seconds of engine cranking. The proper pulse signal from the crankshaft position sensor (POS) is not sent to ECM while the engine is running. The crankshaft position sensor (POS) signal is not in the normal pattern during engine running. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Signal plate |

Α UBS00L7N

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UBS00L70

DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L7Q

NOTE:

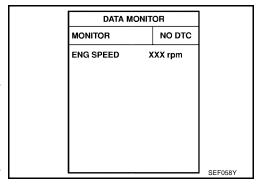
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V with ignition switch ON.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

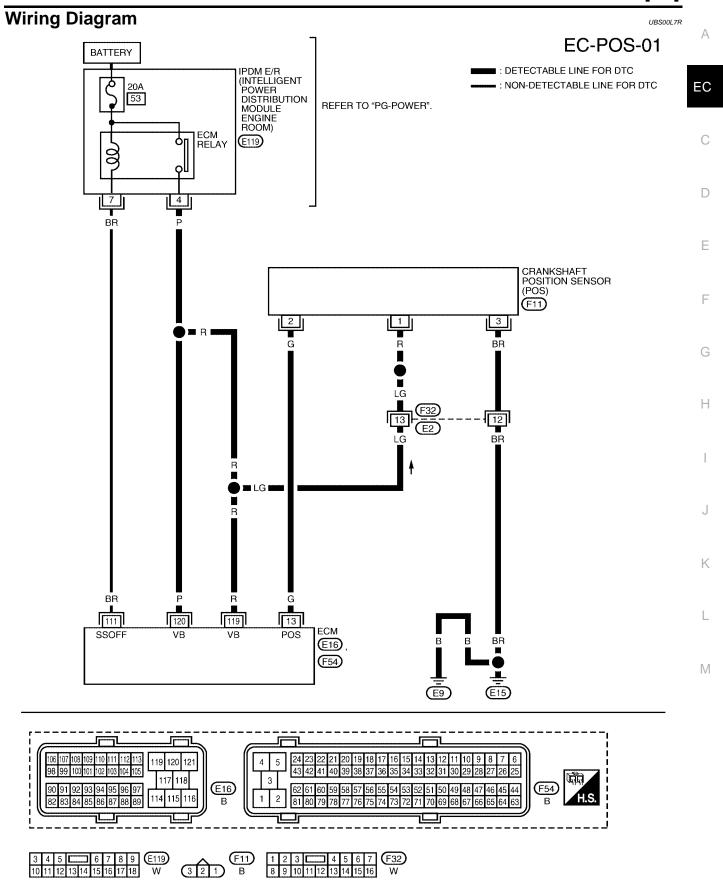
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Crank engine for at least 2 seconds and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-324, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
 If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 4. Maintaining engine speed at more than 800 rpm for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-324, "Diagnostic Procedure"



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

[QR]



BBWA2413E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| 13 | G | Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | Approximately 3.0V★ SV/Div 1 me/Div T PBIB0527E |
| | | | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | Approximately 3.0V★ Sov/Div 1 ma/Div PBIB0528E |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

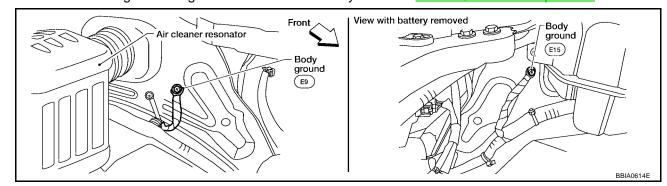
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00L7S

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



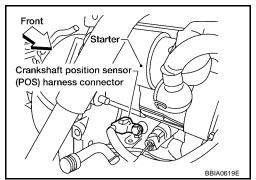
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

$2.\,$ check crankshaft position (ckp) sensor (pos) power supply circuit

- Disconnect crankshaft position (CKP) sensor (POS) harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

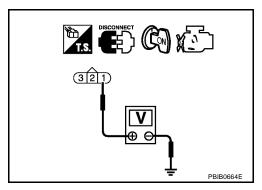


Check voltage between CKP sensor (POS) terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and ECM
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK CKP (POS) GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check harness continuity between CKP sensor (POS) terminal 3 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and ground.
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

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6. CHECK CKP SENSOR (POS) INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 13 and CKP sensor (POS) terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

Refer to EC-327, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace crankshaft position sensor (POS).

8. CHECK GEAR TOOTH

Visually check for chipping signal plate gear tooth.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace the signal plate.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)

[QR]

Component Inspection CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

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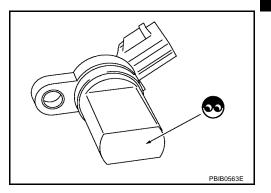
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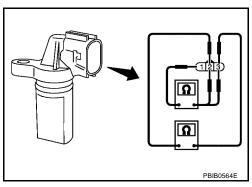
- 1. Loosen the fixing bolt of the sensor.
- 2. Disconnect crankshaft position sensor (POS) harness connector.
- 3. Remove the sensor.
- 4. Visually check the sensor for chipping.



5. Check resistance as shown in the figure.

| Terminal No. (Polarity) | Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)] |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 (+) - 2 (-) | |
| 1 (+) - 3 (-) | Except 0 or ∞ |
| 2 (+) - 3 (-) | |

6. If NG, replace crankshaft position sensor (POS).



UBS00L7U

Removal and Installation CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

Refer to EM-75, "CYLINDER BLOCK".

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DTC P0340 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

Component Description

PFP:23731

The camshaft position sensor (PHASE) senses the retraction with camshaft (intake) to identify a particular cylinder. The camshaft position sensor (PHASE) senses the piston position.

When the crankshaft position sensor (POS) system becomes inoperative, the camshaft position sensor (PHASE) provides various controls of engine parts instead, utilizing timing of cylinder identification signals.

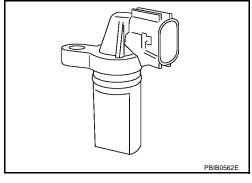
The sensor consists of a permanent magnet and Hall IC.

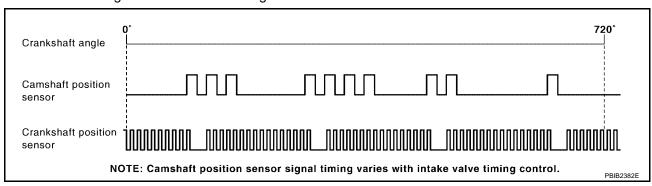
When engine is running, the high and low parts of the teeth cause the gap with the sensor to change.

The changing gap causes the magnetic field near the sensor to change.

Due to the changing magnetic field, the voltage from the sensor changes.

ECM receives the signals as shown in the figure.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00M1K

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|---|
| ENG SPEED | Run engine and compare the CONSULT-II value with tachometer indication. | Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication. |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L7W

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|--|---|--|--|
| P0340 0340 | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) circuit | The cylinder No. signal is not sent to ECM for the first few seconds during engine cranking. The cylinder No. signal is not set to ECM during engine running. The cylinder No. signal is not in the normal pattern during engine running. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Camshaft (Intake) Starter motor (Refer to EM-36.) Starting system circuit (Refer to EM-36.) Dead (Weak) battery | |

DTC P0340 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L7X

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

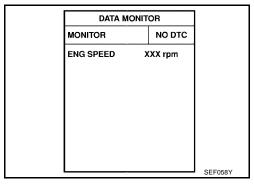
Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V with ignition switch ON.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Crank engine for at least 2 seconds and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-331, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to next step.

- Maintaining engine speed at more than 800 rpm for at least 5 seconds.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-331, "Diagnostic Procedure"



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Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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Wiring Diagram EC-PHASE-01 BATTERY : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC 53 MODULE ENGINE ROOM) REFER TO "PG-POWER". **E**119 ECM RELAY 4 BR (E2) (F32) LG 🔳 13 🖿 LG CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE) (F23) 2 BR BR 12 BR 111 14 120 119 SSOFF **E**16 (F54) (E9) E15 119 120 121 117 118 **E**16 2 В

BBWA1801E

DTC P0340 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| 14 Y | Y | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | 1.0 - 4.0V★ 1.0 - 4.0V★ 20 ms/Div PBIB0525E | |
| | , | | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm. | 1.0 - 4.0V★ → 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div T PBIB0526E | |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V | |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK STARTING SYSTEM

Turn ignition switch to START position.

Does the engine turn over?

Does the starter motor operate?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2.

No >> Check starting system. (Refer to <u>SC-10, "STARTING SYSTEM"</u>.)

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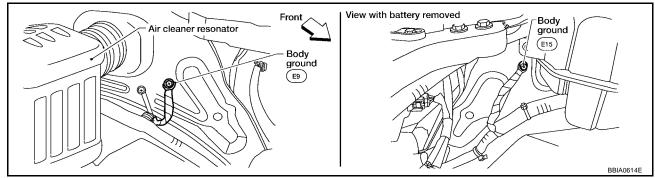
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UBS00L7Z

2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



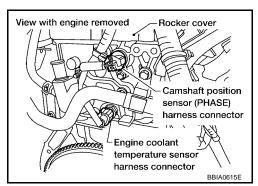
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

3. CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION (CMP) SENSOR (PHASE) POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect camshaft position (CMP) sensor (PHASE) harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

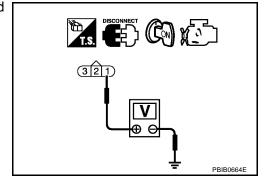


3. Check voltage between CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and ECM
- Harness for open or short between camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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5. CHECK CMP SENSOR (PHASE) GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check harness continuity between CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 3 and ground.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connector E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between CMP sensor (PHASE) and ground.
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

$7.\,$ CHECK CMP SENSOR (PHASE) INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 14 and CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

Refer to EC-334, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace camshaft position sensor (PHASE).

9. CHECK CAMSHAFT (INTAKE)

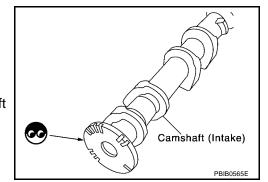
Check the following.

- Accumulation of debris to the signal plate of camshaft rear end
- Chipping signal plate of camshaft rear end

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Remove debris and clean the signal plate of camshaft rear end or replace camshaft.



10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

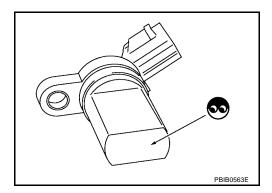
Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

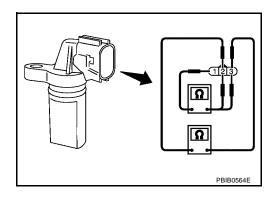
UBS00L80

- 1. Loosen the fixing bolt of the sensor.
- 2. Disconnect camshaft position sensor (PHASE) harness connector.
- 3. Remove the sensor.
- 4. Visually check the sensor for chipping.



5. Check resistance as shown in the figure.

| Terminal No. (Polarity) | Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)] |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 (+) - 2 (-) | |
| 1 (+) - 3 (-) | Except 0 or ∞ |
| 2 (+) - 3 (-) | |



UBS00L81

Removal and Installation CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

Refer to EM-36, "CAMSHAFT" .

DTC P0420 THREE WAY CATALYST FUNCTION

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:20905

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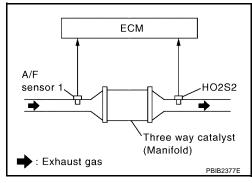
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The ECM monitors the switching frequency ratio of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and heated oxygen sensor 2.

A three way catalyst (manifold) with high oxygen storage capacity will indicate a low switching frequency of heated oxygen sensor 2. As oxygen storage capacity decreases, the heated oxygen sensor 2 switching frequency will increase.

When the frequency ratio of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and heated oxygen sensor 2 approaches a specified limit value, the three way catalyst (manifold) malfunction is diagnosed.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0420 0420 | Catalyst system efficiency below threshold | Three way catalyst (manifold) does not operate properly. Three way catalyst (manifold) does not have enough oxygen storage capacity. | Three way catalyst (manifold) Exhaust tube Intake air leaks Fuel injector Fuel injector leaks Spark plug Improper ignition timing |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L83

NOTE:

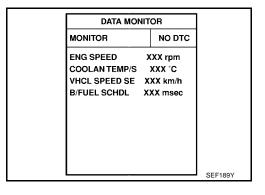
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

TESTING CONDITION:

Do not hold engine speed for more than the specified minutes below.

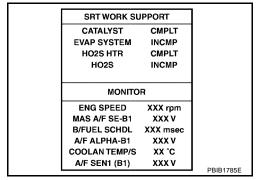
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 6. Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).
 - If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- 7. Open engine hood.
- 8. Select "DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION" then "SRT WORK SUP-PORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 9. Rev engine up to 2,500 to 3,500 rpm and hold it for 3 consecutive minutes, then release the accelerator pedal completely. If "INCMP" of "CATALYST" changed to "CMPLT", go to step 12.
- 10. Wait 5 seconds at idle.



| K SUPPORT |
|-------------------|
| INCMP |
| M INCMP |
| CMPLT |
| INCMP |
| IITOR |
| XXX rpm |
| B1 XXXV |
| DL XXX msec |
| 31 XXX V |
| P/S XX°C |
| 1) XXX V PBIB1784 |
| |

11. Rev engine up to 2,000 to 3,000 rpm and maintain it until "INCMP" of "CATALYST" changes to "CMPLT" (It will take approximately 5 minutes).

If not "CMPLT", stop engine and cool it down to less than 70°C (158°F) and then retest step 1.



- 12. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 13. Confirm that the 1st trip DTC is not detected.

 If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-336, "Diagnostic Procedure".

| SELF DIAG RESU | LTS | |
|---------------------|------|---------|
| DTC RESULTS | TIME | |
| NO DTC IS DETECTED. | | |
| FURTHER TESTING | | |
| MAY BE REQUIRED. | | |
| | | |
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| | | |
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| | | SEF535Z |

Overall Function Check

UBS00L84

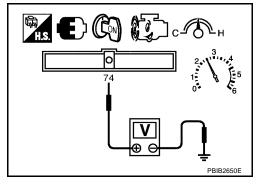
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the three way catalyst (Manifold). During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Open engine hood.
- 6. Set voltmeter probe between ECM terminal 74 (HO2S2 signal) and ground.
- 7. Keep engine speed at 2,500 rpm constant under no load.
- Make sure that the voltage does not vary for more than 5 seconds.

If the voltage fluctuation cycle takes less than 5 seconds, go to <u>EC-336, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

• 1 cycle: $0.6 - 1.0 \text{ V} \rightarrow 0 - 0.3 \text{ V} \rightarrow 0.6 - 1.0 \text{ V}$



UBS00L85

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK EXHAUST SYSTEM

Visually check exhaust tubes and muffler for dent.

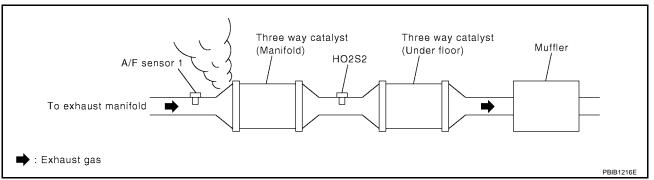
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before the three way catalyst (manifold).



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

4. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

Check the following items. Refer to EC-77, "Basic Inspection".

| Items | Specifications |
|-------------------|---|
| Target idle speed | A/T: 700 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position) M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) |
| Ignition timing | A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position) M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Follow the EC-77, "Basic Inspection".

5. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

- Stop engine and then turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 22, 23, 41, 42 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

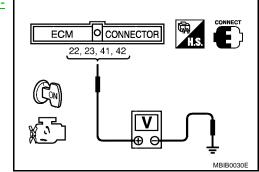
Refer to Wiring Diagram for fuel injectors, EC-586, "Wiring Diagram".

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Perform EC-587, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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6. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-I

CAUTION:

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove fuel pump fuse in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.

NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-II to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- Start engine.
- 4. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Remove all ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- 7. Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 8. Crank engine for 5 seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 9. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 10. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 11. Crank engine for about three seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.



CAUTION:

- Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.
- It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken.

NOTE:

When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-II

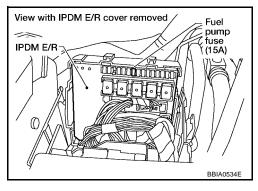
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect spark plug and connect a known-good spark plug.
- 3. Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

Spark should be generated.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Check ignition coil, power transistor and their circuits. Refer to EC-596, "IGNITION SIGNAL".



113 - 17 mm

Grounded metal portion

(Cylinder head, cylinder block, etc.)

DTC P0420 THREE WAY CATALYST FUNCTION

[QR]

8. CHECK SPARK PLUG

Check the initial spark plug for fouling, etc.

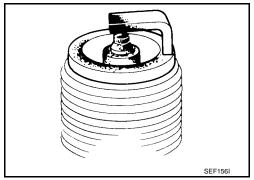
OK or NG

OK

>> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to EM-143, "Changing Spark Plugs (Platinum - Tipped Type)".

NG

- >> 1. Repair or clean spark plug.
 - 2. GO TO 9.



9. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-III

1. Reconnect the initial spark plugs.

2. Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded portion.

Spark should be generated.

OK or NG

OK NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

>> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to <u>EM-143</u>, "Changing <u>Spark Plugs (Platinum - Tipped Type)"</u>.

10. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Remove fuel injector assembly. Refer to EM-29, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE". Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel injector gallery.

- 3. Reconnect all fuel injector harness connectors.
- 4. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- Turn ignition switch ON.Make sure fuel does not drip from fuel injector.

OK or NG

OK (Does not drip)>>GO TO 11.

NG (Drips)>>Replace the fuel injector(s) from which fuel is dripping.

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

Trouble is fixed>>INSPECTION END

Trouble is not fixed>>Replace three way catalyst (manifold).

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DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

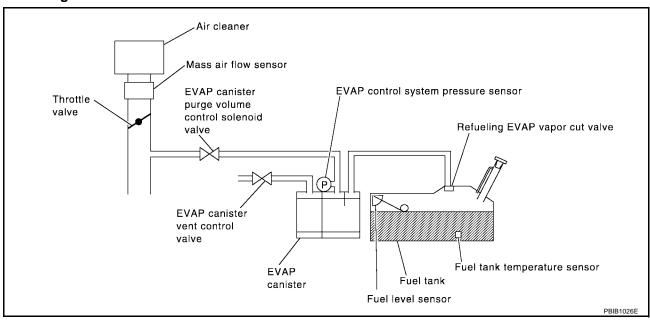
System Description

PFP:14950

UBS00L86

NOTE:

If DTC P0441 is displayed with other DTC such as P2122, P2123 P2127, P2128, P2138, first perform trouble diagnosis for other DTC.



In this evaporative emission (EVAP) control system, purge flow occurs during non-closed throttle conditions. Purge volume is related to air intake volume. Under normal purge conditions (non-closed throttle), the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is open to admit purge flow. Purge flow exposes the EVAP control system pressure sensor to intake manifold vacuum.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L87

Under normal conditions (non-closed throttle), sensor output voltage indicates if pressure drop and purge flow are adequate. If not, a malfunction is determined.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|---|--|
| Tronce management man | | | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve stuck closed EVAP control system pressure sensor and the circuit Loose, disconnected or improper con- | |
| P0441 0441 | _ , | EVAP control system has a leak hetween intake | nection of rubber tube Blocked rubber tube Cracked EVAP canister | |
| | | | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit | |
| | | | Accelerator pedal position sensor | |
| | | | Blocked purge port | |
| | | | EVAP canister vent control valve | |

DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L88

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

WITH CONSULT-II

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and let it idle for at least 70 seconds.
- Select "PURG FLOW P0441" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- Touch "START". If "COMPLETED" is displayed, go to step 7.
- 6. When the following conditions are met, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen. Maintain the conditions continuously until "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED". (It will take at least 35 seconds.)

| Shift lever | Suitable position |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| VHCL SPEED SE | 32 - 120 km/h (20 - 75 MPH) |
| ENG SPEED | 500 - 3,800 rpm |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 1.0 - 10.0 msec |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | More than 0°C (32°F) |

| PURG FLOW | PURG FLOW P0441 | | PURG FLOW P0441 | | | PURG FLOW P0441 | |
|------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|----------|---|-----------------|--|
| OUT OF CONDITION | | | TESTING | | | | |
| MONITO | ₹ | • | MONITOR | | • | COMPLETED | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | , | ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | , | | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec | | B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec | | | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | xxx .c | | COOLAN TEMP/S | xxx.c | | | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h | | VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h | | | |

If TESTING is not changed for a long time, retry from step 2.

7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-342, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Overall Function Check

UBS00L89

Use this procedure to check the overall monitoring function of the EVAP control system purge flow monitoring. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

- 1. Lift up drive wheels.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and wait at least 70 seconds.

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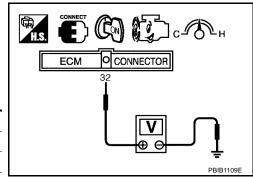
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- 5. Set voltmeter probes to ECM terminals 32 (EVAP control system pressure sensor signal) and ground.
- 6. Check EVAP control system pressure sensor value at idle speed and note it.
- Establish and maintain the following conditions for at least 1 minute.

| Air conditioner switch | ON |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Headlamp switch | ON |
| Engine speed | Approx. 3,000 rpm |
| Shift lever | Any position other than P, N or R |



- Verify that EVAP control system pressure sensor value stays 0.1V less than the value at idle speed (measured at step 6) for at least 1 second.
- 9. If NG, go to EC-342, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check EVAP canister for cracks.

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2.

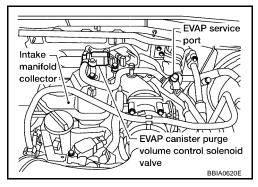
OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister.

2. CHECK PURGE FLOW

With CONSULT-II

- Disconnect vacuum hose connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port and install vacuum gauge.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle.
- Select "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Rev engine up to 2,000 rpm.



5. Touch "Qd" and "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to adjust "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening and check vacuum existence.

| PURG VOL CONT/V | VACUUM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 100% | Should exist |
| 0% | Should not exist |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 4.

| ACTIVE TE | ACTIVE TEST | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | 1 | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
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| | | PBIB1786E |

3. CHECK PURGE FLOW

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

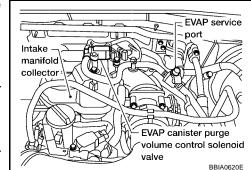
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port and install vacuum gauge.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle.

Do not depress accelerator pedal even slightly.

5. Check vacuum gauge indication before 60 seconds passed after starting engine.

Vacuum should not exist.

6. Revving engine up to 2,000 rpm after 100 seconds passed after starting engine.



Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 4.

4. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

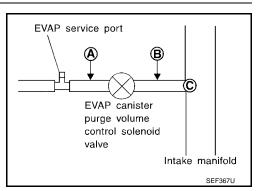
- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- Check EVAP purge line for improper connection or disconnection. Refer to EC-39, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> Repair it.

$5.\,$ CHECK EVAP PURGE HOSE AND PURGE PORT

- Disconnect purge hoses connected to EVAP service port A and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve B.
- 2. Blow air into each hose and EVAP purge port C.

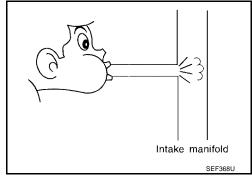


3. Check that air flows freely.

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 6. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair or clean hoses and/or purge port.



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6. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(II) With CONSULT-II

- Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

| ACTIVE TE | ST | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITO | 7 | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1786E |

7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-367, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

8. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Check connectors for water.

Water should not exist

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR FUNCTION

Refer to DTC Confirmation Procedure for DTC P0452 $\underline{\text{EC-386, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"}}$, P0453 $\underline{\text{EC-392, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"}}$.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

10. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- 1. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-374, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM [QR] 12. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE Inspect EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube). Check for evidence of leaks. Refer to EC-39, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING". OK or NG EC OK >> GO TO 13. NG >> Replace it. 13. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower. D >> GO TO 14. 14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Е Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". F >> INSPECTION END Н

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DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

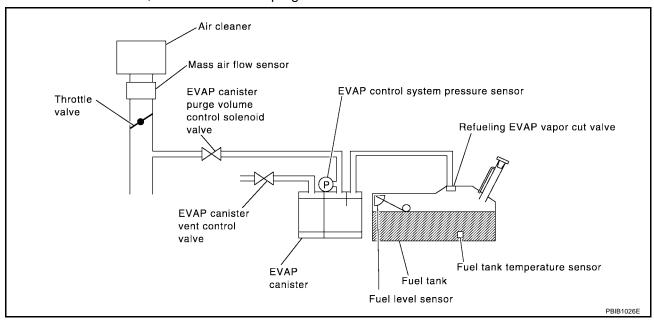
On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:14950

This diagnosis detects leaks in the EVAP purge line using engine intake manifold vacuum.

If pressure does not increase, the ECM will check for leaks in the line between the fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve, under the following Vacuum test conditions.

The EVAP canister vent control valve is closed to shut the EVAP purge line off. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve will then be opened to depressurize the EVAP purge line using intake manifold vacuum. After this occurs, the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve will be closed.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| P0442 0442 | EVAP control system small leak detected (negative pressure) | EVAP control system has a leak, EVAP control system does not operate properly. | Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve Incorrect fuel filler cap used Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close. Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap. Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve. Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve. EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks EVAP purge line rubber tube bent Loose or disconnected rubber tube EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit Fuel tank temperature sensor O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged EVAP canister is saturated with water |
| | | | EVAP canister is saturated with water EVAP control system pressure sensor Fuel level sensor and the circuit Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve ORVR system leaks |

CAUTION:

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

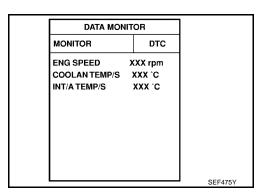
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

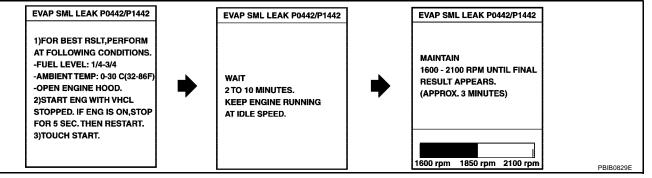
TESTING CONDITION:

- Perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" when the fuel level is between 1/4 and 3/4 full, and vehicle is placed on flat level surface.
- Always perform test at a temperature of 0 to 30°C (32 to 86°F).

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Make sure that the following conditions are met. COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 70°C (32 158°F) INT/A TEMP SE: 0 30°C (32 86°F)
- Select "EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II. Follow the instruction displayed.





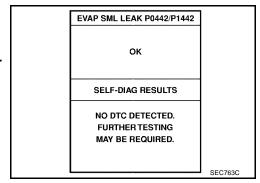
NOTE:

If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, go to EC-77. "Basic Inspection".

6. Make sure that "OK" is displayed. If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-348, "Diagnostic Procedure".

NOTE:

Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.



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WITH GST

NOTE:

Be sure to read the explanation of EC-64, "Driving Pattern" before driving vehicle.

- Start engine.
- 2. Drive vehicle according to <a>EC-64, "Driving Pattern".
- 3. Stop vehicle.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 5. Select Service \$07 with GST.
- If P0442 is displayed on the screen, go to <u>EC-348</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".
- If P0441 is displayed on the screen, go to <u>EC-342, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

Diagnostic Procedure

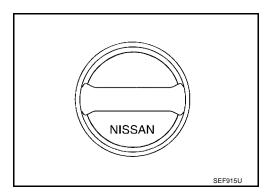
1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-41, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

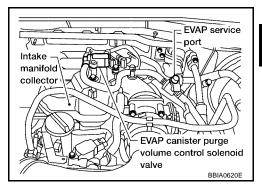
5. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

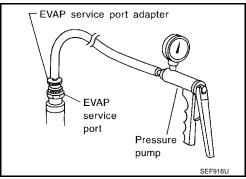
To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely.

For the location of EVAP service port.

NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.





With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 6. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 7.

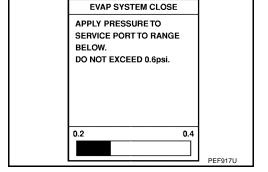
6. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

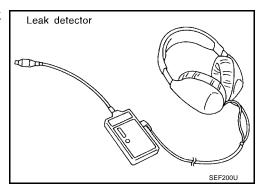


4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-39, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.



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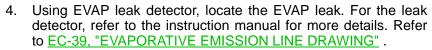
7. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

☒ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)
- 3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

CAUTION:

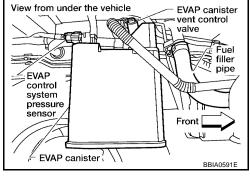
- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

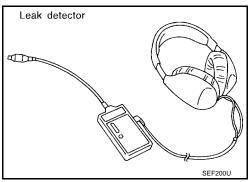


OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.





8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following,

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly. Refer to <u>EC-42</u>, "Removal and Installation".
- EVAP canister vent control valve.
 Refer to <u>EC-374</u>, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

9. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

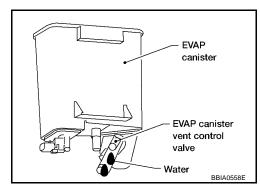
- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 10.

No (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12.

No (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13.



DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[QR]

10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13. >> GO TO 11.

11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose connected to EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

With CONSULT-II

- Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14.

| ACTIVE TES | ST | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
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| | | PBIB1786E |

13. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14. EC

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14. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to EC-109, "Vacuum Hose Drawing".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-367, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-296, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-390, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

18. check evap purge line

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks or improper connection. Refer to EC-38, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

19. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 20.

20. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE

Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to $\underline{\text{EC-45}}$, "ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

21. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE

Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 22.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses, tubes or filler neck tube.

DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

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| | [2/12] |
|--|--------|
| 22. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE | |
| Refer to EC-49, "Component Inspection" . | |
| <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 23. | E |
| NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank. | |
| 23. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR | |
| Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY". | |
| <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 24. | |
| NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit. | |
| 24. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT | |
| Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . | |
| >> INSPECTION END | |
| >> INSPECTION END | |
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EC-353 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE [QR]

DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

PFP:14920

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

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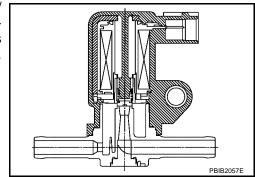
| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|--|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed*1 | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*1 | | |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | EVAP canister purge flow control | EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | | |
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal) | | |
| Fuel tank temperature sensor | Fuel temperature in fuel tank | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*2 | | |

^{*1:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

This system controls flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The opening of the vapor by-pass passage in the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve changes to control the flow rate. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve repeats ON/OFF operation according to the signal sent from the ECM. The opening of the valve varies for optimum engine control. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by considering various engine conditions. When the engine is operating, the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister is regulated as the air flow changes.

COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve uses a ON/ OFF duty to control the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is moved by ON/OFF pulses from the ECM. The longer the ON pulse, the greater the amount of fuel vapor that will flow through the valve.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LEG

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITIO | N | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|--|---------------|
| PURG VOL C/V | Engine: After warming up Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF | Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting) | 0% |
| | No load | 2,000 rpm | _ |

^{*2:} This signal is sent to the ECM though CAN communication line.

DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LEH

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|---|--|---|----|
| P0443 0443 | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve | The canister purge flow is detected during the specified driving conditions, even when EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is completely closed. | EVAP control system pressure sensor EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve (The valve is stuck open.) EVAP canister vent control valve EVAP canister Hoses (Hoses are connected incorrectly or clogged.) | E(|

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

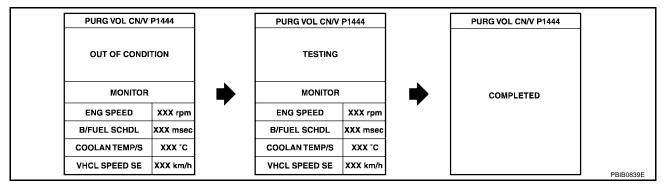
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "PURG VOL CN/V P1444" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START".



6. Start engine and let it idle until "TESTING" on CONSULT-II changes to "COMPLETED". (It will take approximately 10 seconds.)

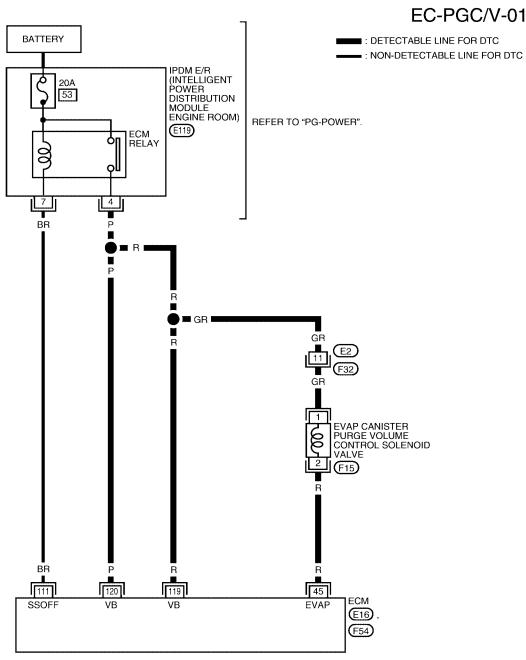
If "TESTING" is not displayed after 5 minutes, retry from step 2.

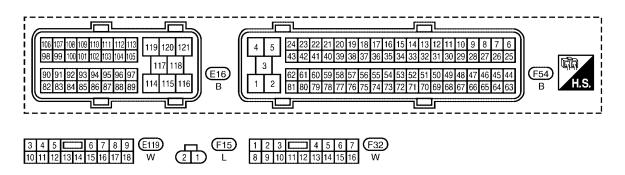
7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-358, "Diagnostic Procedure".

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 20 seconds.
- 4. Select Service \$07 with GST.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-358</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".

Wiring Diagram





BBWA2412E

DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE [QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|-------------------------------|
| 45 | R | EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve | [Engine is running] Idle speed Accelerator pedal: Not depressed even slightly, after engine starting | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ |
| | | une control solenoid valve | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine) | Approximately 1V★ |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] ● For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

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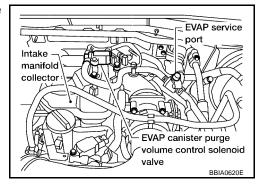
Н

Diagnostic Procedure

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1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIR-CUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

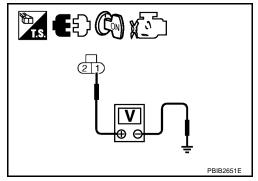


Check voltage between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIR-CUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 45 and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

4. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Check connectors for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

5. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-390, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 6.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

6. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(II) With CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

| ACTIVE TES | т |
|-----------------|---------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % |
| MONITOR | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX % |
| | |
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7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-360, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

8. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

9. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-380, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

Revision: September 2005 EC-359 2006 Frontier

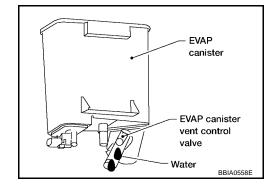
DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

10. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 11. No >> GO TO 13.



11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13. NG >> GO TO 12.

12. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection
 - >> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

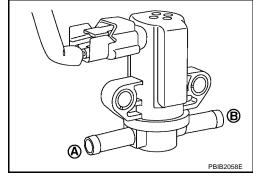
Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

UBS00LIS

(P) With CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

| Condition (PURG VOL CONT/V value) | Air passage continuity between A and B |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 100% | Yes |
| 0% | No |

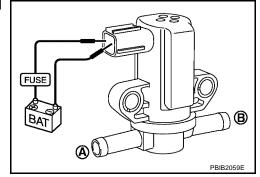


DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE [QR]

⊗ Without CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

| Condition | Air passage continuity between A and B |
|---|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | Yes |
| No supply | No |



Removal and Installation EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

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DTC P0444, P0445 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

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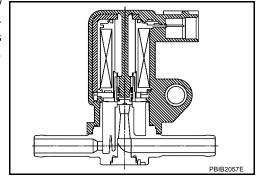
| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed*1 | | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*1 | | | |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | EVAP canister purge flow control | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | parge new control | Control Colonicia Valvo | |
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal) | | | |
| Fuel tank temperature sensor | Fuel temperature in fuel tank | | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*2 | | | |

^{*1:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signal of engine speed and battery voltage.

This system controls flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The opening of the vapor by-pass passage in the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve changes to control the flow rate. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve repeats ON/OFF operation according to the signal sent from the ECM. The opening of the valve varies for optimum engine control. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by considering various engine conditions. When the engine is operating, the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister is regulated as the air flow changes.

COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve uses a ON/ OFF duty to control the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is moved by ON/OFF pulses from the ECM. The longer the ON pulse, the greater the amount of fuel vapor that will flow through the valve.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L8F

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|--|---------------|
| PURG VOL C/V | Engine: After warming up Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF | Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting) | 0% |
| | No load | 2,000 rpm | _ |

^{*2:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

[QR]

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| P0444 0444 | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit open | An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve | Harness or connectors (The solenoid valve circuit is open or shorted.) EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve |
| P0445 0445 | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit shorted | An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve | Harness or connectors (The solenoid valve circuit is shorted.) EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 13 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-366, "Diagnostic Procedure"

| DATA M | ONITOR | |
|-----------|--------|-----|
| MONITOR | NC | DTC |
| ENG SPEED | XXX r | pm |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

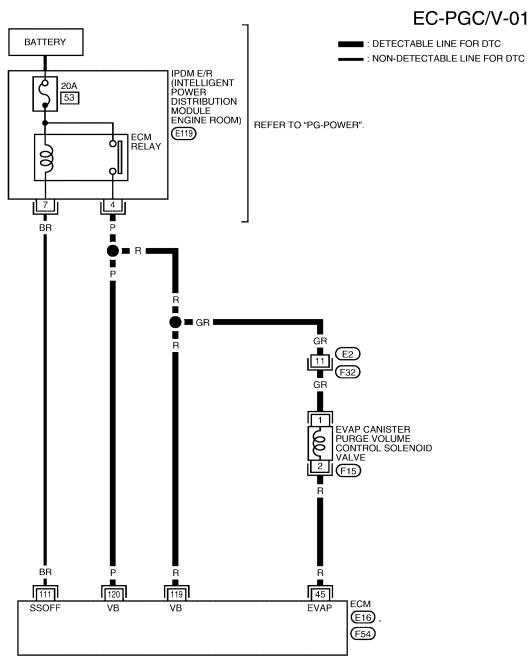
WITH GST

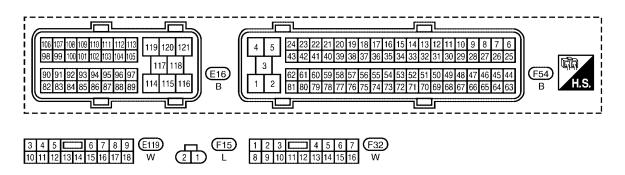
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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Revision: September 2005 EC-363 2006 Frontier

Wiring Diagram UBSOOLBI





BBWA2412E

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|
| 45 | R EVAP canister purge volume | [Engine is running] Idle speed Accelerator pedal: Not depressed even slightly, after engine starting | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ → 10.0V/Div 50 ms/Div PBIB0050E | |
| 45 1 | | control solenoid valve | [Engine is running]● Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine) | Approximately 1V★ → 10.0 V/Dw S0 ms/Dv PBIB2652E |
| 111 | 111 BR | BR ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] ● For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

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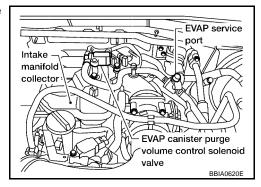
[QR]

Diagnostic Procedure

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1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIR-CUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

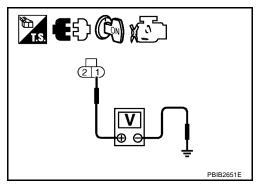


4. Check voltage between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIR-CUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 45 and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 4.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

[QR]

4. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

| ACTIVE TES | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1786E |

5. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-367, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

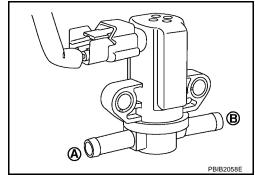
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(With CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

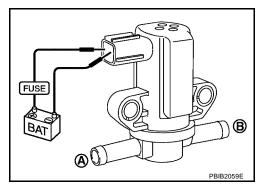
| Condition (PURG VOL CONT/V value) | Air passage continuity between A and B |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 100% | Yes |
| 0% | No |



⋈ Without CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

| Condition | Air passage continuity between A and B |
|---|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | Yes |
| No supply | No |



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Removal and Installation EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

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Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

PFP:14935

Component Description

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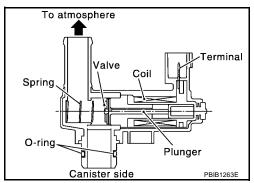
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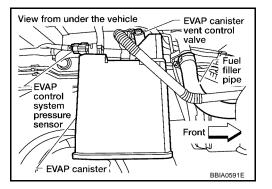
The EVAP canister vent control valve is located on the EVAP canister and is used to seal the canister vent.

This solenoid valve responds to signals from the ECM. When the ECM sends an ON signal, the coil in the solenoid valve is energized. A plunger will then move to seal the canister vent. The ability to seal the vent is necessary for the on board diagnosis of other evaporative emission control system components.

This solenoid valve is used only for diagnosis, and usually remains opened.

When the vent is closed, under normal purge conditions, the evaporative emission control system is depressurized and allows EVAP Control System diagnoses.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L8N

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| VENT CONT/V | Ignition switch: ON | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L80

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| P0447 0447 | EVAP canister vent control valve circuit open | An improper voltage signal is sent to ECM through EVAP canister vent control valve. | Harness or connectors (The valve circuit is open or shorted.) EVAP canister vent control valve |

DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L8P

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 8 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-372, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm

SEF058Y

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

BBWA1755E

Wiring Diagram UBS00L8Q Α EC-VENT/V-01 **BATTERY** : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) 20A 53 C REFER TO "PG-POWER". (E119) ECM RELAY ρIJ D Е BR Н **EVAP CANISTER** VENT CONTROL VALVE **C6** BR 111 117 ECM CDCV SSOFF **E**16 M REFER TO THE FOLLOWING. C1 - SUPER MULTIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ) 119 120 121

DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | (Sell Silution) | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 117 | G | EVAP canister vent control valve | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LIQ

1. INSPECTION START

Do you have CONSULT-II?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> GO TO 3.

2. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE CIRCUIT

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and then turn ON.
- 2. Select "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ON/OFF" on CONSULT-II screen.
- 4. Check for operating sound of the valve. Clicking noise should be heard.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.

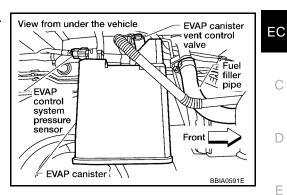
| | ACTIVE TEST | | |
|---|----------------|---------|-----------|
| | VENT CONTROL/V | OFF | |
| | MONITOR | | |
| | ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| | A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX % | |
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| L | | | PBIB1787E |

DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[QR]

3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister vent control valve harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

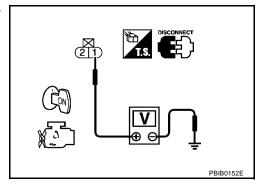


4. Check voltage between EVAP canister vent control valve terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister vent control valve and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND **SHORT**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 117 and EVAP canister vent control valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 6. Е

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6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister vent control valve and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-374, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

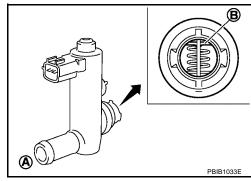
(With CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

- Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



- 5. Perform "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 6. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time.

 Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

| Condition VENT CONTROL/V | Air passage continuity between A and B |
|--------------------------|--|
| ON | No |
| OFF | Yes |

Operation takes less than 1 second.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

| ACTIVE TEST | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------|
| VENT CONTROL/V | OFF | |
| MONITOF | l | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | xxx % | |
| | | |
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| | | PBIB1787E |

DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

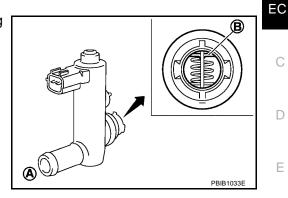
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- 7. Clean the air passage (Portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 8. Perform step 6 again.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.



3. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

| Condition | Air passage continuity between A and B |
|---|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | No |
| OFF | Yes |

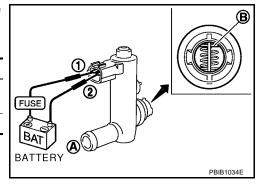


If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.



5. Perform step 3 again.



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DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Component Description

PFP:16935

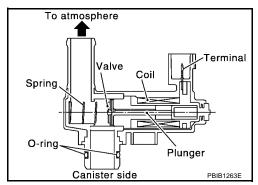
UBS00LEN

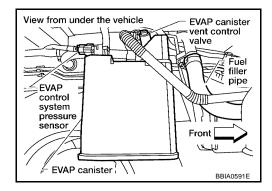
The EVAP canister vent control valve is located on the EVAP canister and is used to seal the canister vent.

This solenoid valve responds to signals from the ECM. When the ECM sends an ON signal, the coil in the solenoid valve is energized. A plunger will then move to seal the canister vent. The ability to seal the vent is necessary for the on board diagnosis of other evaporative emission control system components.

This solenoid valve is used only for diagnosis, and usually remains opened.

When the vent is closed, under normal purge conditions, the evaporative emission control system is depressurized and allows "EVAP Control System" diagnoses.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LEO

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| VENT CONT/V | Ignition switch: ON | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LEP

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0448 0448 | EVAP canister vent control valve close | EVAP canister vent control valve remains closed under specified driving conditions. | EVAP canister vent control valve EVAP control system pressure sensor and the circuit Blocked rubber tube to EVAP canister vent control valve EVAP canister is saturated with water |

DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LEQ

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 5 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. 2.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and let it idle for at least 1 minute. 4.
- 5. Repeat next procedures 3 times.
- Increase the engine speed up to 3,000 to 3,500 rpm and keep it for 2 minutes and 50 seconds to 3 minutes.

Never exceed 3 minutes.

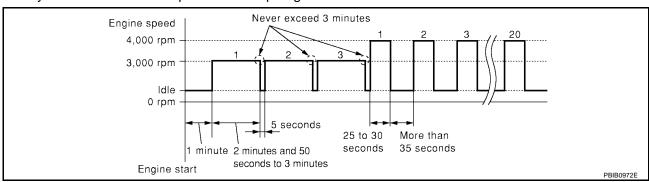
- Fully released accelerator pedal and keep engine idle for about 5 seconds.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-379, "Diagnostic Procedure"

MONITOR NO DTC ENG SPEED XXX rpm

DATA MONITOR

If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to the next step. 7. Repeat next procedure 20 times.

- Quickly increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 4,500 rpm or more and keep it for 25 to 30 seconds.
- b. Fully released accelerator pedal and keep engine idle for at least 35 seconds.



If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-379, "Diagnostic Procedure".

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Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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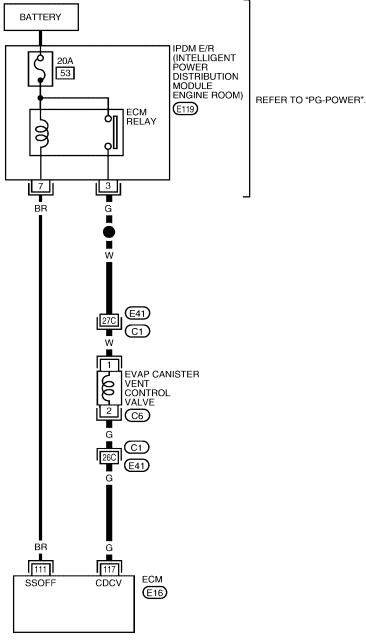
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LER

EC-VENT/V-01





REFER TO THE FOLLOWING. C1 - SUPER MULTIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ)

BBWA1755E

119 120

DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------------------|
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V |
| | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |
| 117 | G | EVAP canister vent control valve | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

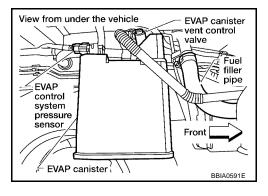
1. CHECK RUBBER TUBE

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- Check the rubber tube for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Clean rubber tube using an air blower.



2. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-380, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

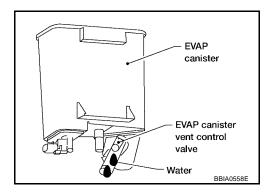
3. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 4.

Nο >> GO TO 6.



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4. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

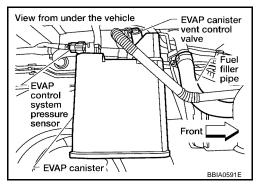
Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection
 - >> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

6. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

- Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Check connectors for water.

Water should not exist.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

7. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-397, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

(With CONSULT-II

1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.

DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

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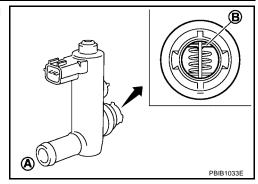
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Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



- Perform "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- Check air passage continuity and operation delay time.

| Condition VENT CONTROL/V | Air passage continuity between A and B |
|--------------------------|--|
| ON | No |
| OFF | Yes |

Operation takes less than 1 second.

Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

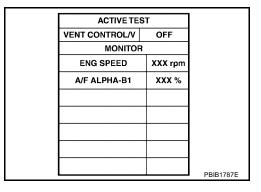
If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

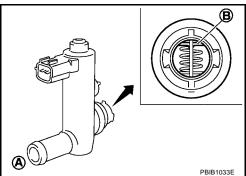
If OK, go to next step.

- 7. Clean the air passage (Portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 8. Perform step 6 again.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.





Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

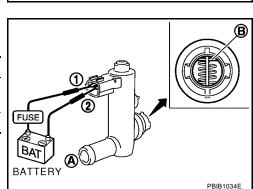
| Condition | Air passage continuity between A and B |
|---|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | No |
| OFF | Yes |

Operation takes less than 1 second. Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

- 4. Clean the air passage (Portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- Perform step 3 again.



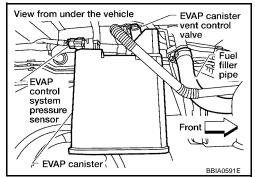
DTC P0451 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

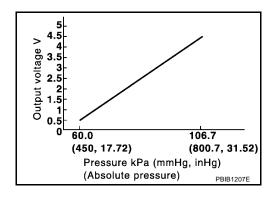
PFP:22365

Component Description

UBS00L8T

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L8U

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| EVAP SYS PRES | Ignition switch: ON | Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L8V

NOTE:

If DTC P0451 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0451 0451 | EVAP control system pressure sensor performance | ECM detects a sloshing signal from the EVAP control system pressure sensor | Harness or connectors EVAP control system pressure sensor |

DTC P0451 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

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DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L8W

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

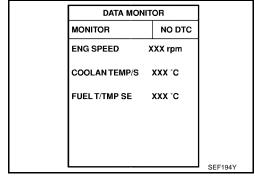
(I) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 40 seconds.

NOTE:

Do not depress accelerator pedal even slightly.

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-383, "Diagnostic Procedure"



WITH GST

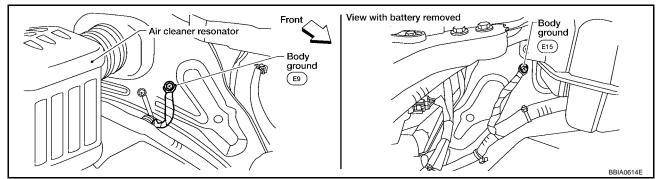
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR FOR WATER

 Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.

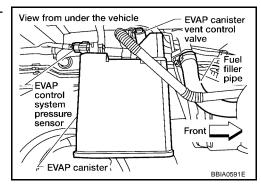
Check sensor harness connector for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



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3. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-384, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to <u>EC-148</u>, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". For wiring diagram, refer to <u>EC-387</u>, "Wiring Diagram".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

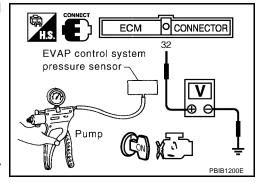
UBS00L8Y

- Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister.
 Always replace O-ring with a new one.
- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

| Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg) | Voltage V |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Not applied | 1.8 - 4.8 |
| -26.7 (-200, -7.87) | 2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value |

CAUTION:

- . Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- 4. If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.



DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[QR]

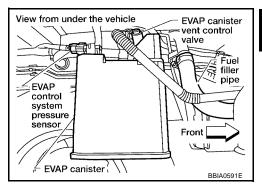
DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

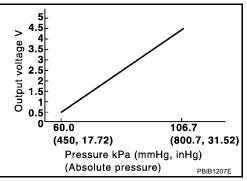
PFP:25085

Component Description

UBS00L8Z

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L90

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| EVAP SYS PRES | Ignition switch: ON | Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

If DTC P0452 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|
| P0452 0452 | EVAP control system pressure sensor low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) EVAP control system pressure sensor | |

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Revision: September 2005

DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L92

NOTE:

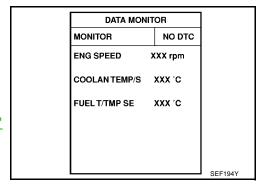
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

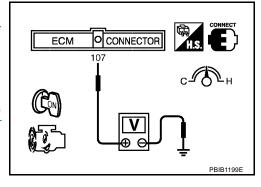
(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Make sure that "FUEL T/TMP SE" is more than 0°C (32°F).
- Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
 If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-388</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"



WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check that voltage between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor signal) and ground is less than 4.2V.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
- Select Service \$07 with GST.
 If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-388</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"



Wiring Diagram

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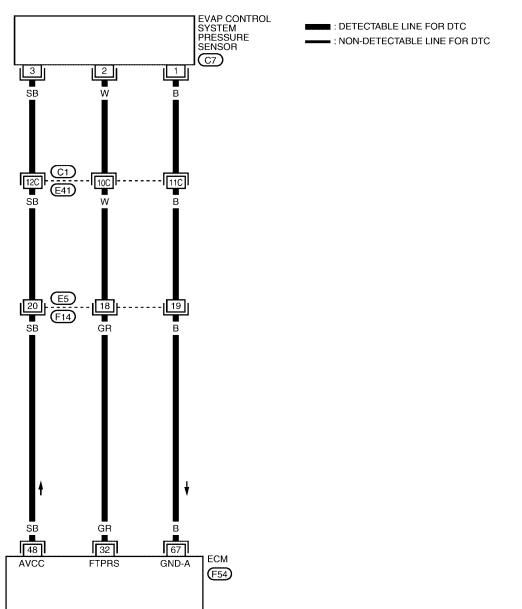
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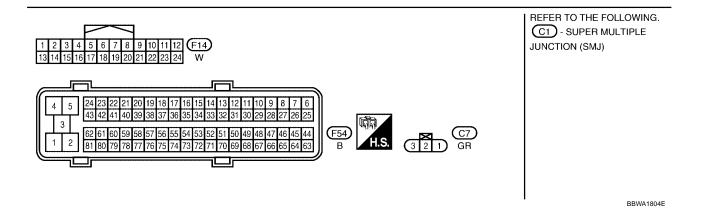
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

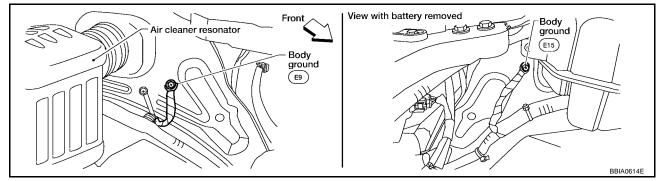
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| 32 | GR | EVAP control system pressure sensor | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V |
| 48 | SB | Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00L94

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

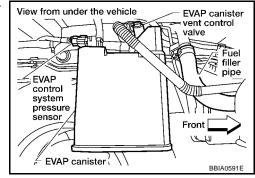
- Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- Check sensor harness connector for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

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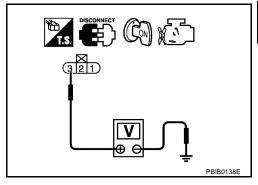
3. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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7. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 32 and EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 2.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-390, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

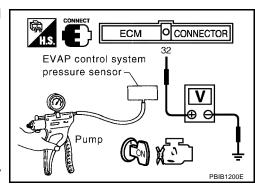
UBS00L95

- Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister.
 Always replace O-ring with a new one.
- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

| Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg) | Voltage V | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Not applied | 1.8 - 4.8 | |
| -26.7 (-200, -7.87) | 2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value | |

CAUTION:

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- 4. If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.



DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[QR]

DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

PFP:25085

Component Description

UBS00L96

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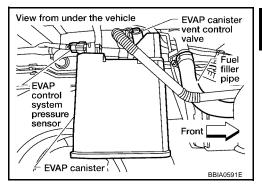
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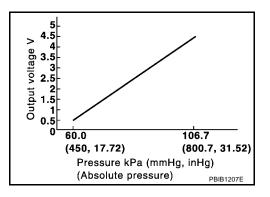
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The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00L97

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| EVAP SYS PRES | Ignition switch: ON | Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L98

NOTE:

If DTC P0453 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0453 0453 | EVAP control system pressure sensor high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) EVAP control system pressure sensor EVAP canister vent control valve EVAP canister Rubber hose to EVAP canister vent control valve |

DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L99

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

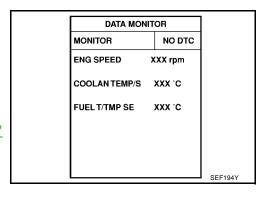
TESTING CONDITION:

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Make sure that "FUEL T/TMP SE" is more than 0°C (32°F).
- 6. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-394, "Diagnostic Procedure"

.



WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check that voltage between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor signal) and ground is less than 4.2V.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
- Select Service \$07 with GST.
 If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-394</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"

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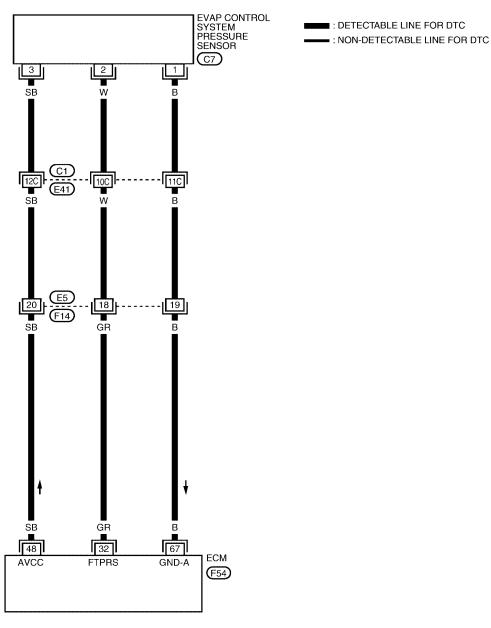
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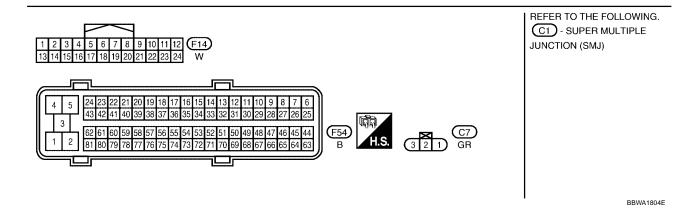
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00L9A

EC-PRE/SE-01





Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

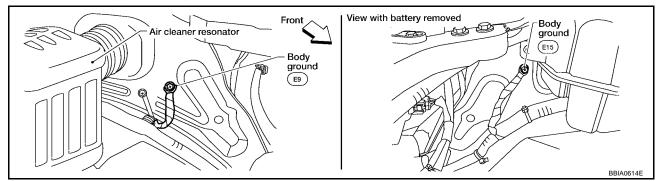
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| 32 | GR | EVAP control system pressure sensor | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V |
| 48 | SB | Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00L9B

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

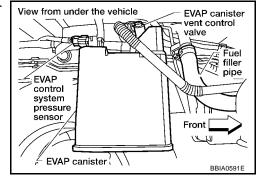
- Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- Check sensor harness connector for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[QR]

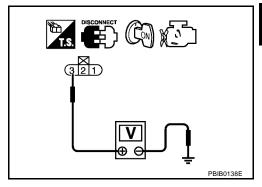
3. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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7. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 32 and EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 2.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 9.
NG >> GO TO 8.
```

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK RUBBER TUBE

- 1. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging, vent and kinked.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 10.
```

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower, repair or replace rubber tube.

10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-374, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

11. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-397, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

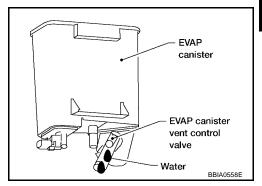
NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

12. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 13. No >> GO TO 15.



13. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14.

14. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose connected to EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection
 - >> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CONTROL PRESSURE SENSOR

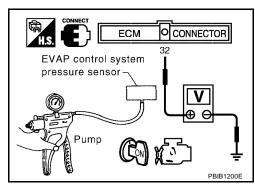
1. Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister. Always replace O-ring with a new one.

- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

| Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg) | Voltage V |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Not applied | 1.8 - 4.8 |
| -26.7 (-200, -7.87) | 2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value |

CAUTION:

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.



EC-397 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

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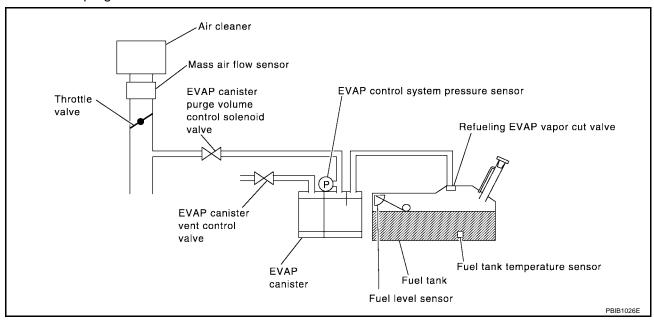
DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:14950

UBS00L9D

This diagnosis detects a very large leak (fuel filler cap fell off etc.) in EVAP system between the fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0455 0455 | EVAP control system gross leak detected | EVAP control system has a very large leak such as fuel filler cap fell off, EVAP control system does not operate properly. | Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close. Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve Incorrect fuel filler cap used Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap. Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve. Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve. EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks EVAP purge line rubber tube bent. Loose or disconnected rubber tube EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit Fuel tank temperature sensor O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged. EVAP control system pressure sensor Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve ORVR system leaks |

CAUTION:

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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CAUTION:

Never remove fuel filler cap during the DTC Confirmation Procedure.

NOTE

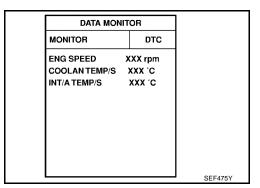
- Make sure that EVAP hose are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

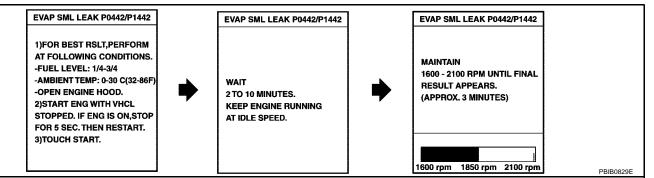
TESTING CONDITION:

- Perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" when the fuel level is between 1/4 and 3/4 full, and vehicle is placed on flat level surface.
- Open engine hood before conducting the following procedure.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Tighten fuel filler cap securely until reteaching sound is heard.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Make sure that the following conditions are met.
 COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 70°C (32 158°F)
 INT/A TEMP SE: 0 60°C (32 140°F)
- 6. Select "EVAP SML LEAK P0442/P1442" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II. Follow the instruction displayed.





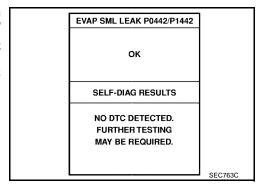
NOTE:

If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, go to EC-77, "Basic Inspection".

7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

If "NG" is displayed, select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II and make sure that "EVAP GROSS LEAK [P0455]" is displayed. If it is displayed, refer to EC-400, "Diagnostic Procedure".

If P0442 is displayed, perform Diagnostic Procedure for DTC P0442, EC-348, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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NOTE:

Be sure to read the explanation of EC-64, "Driving Pattern" aaabefore driving vehicle.

- Start engine.
- 2. Drive vehicle according to <a>EC-64, "Driving Pattern".
- 3. Stop vehicle.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 5. Select SERVICE \$07 with GST.
- If P0455 is displayed on the screen, go to <u>EC-400, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
- If P0442 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-348, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- If P0441 is displayed on the screen, go to <u>EC-342, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

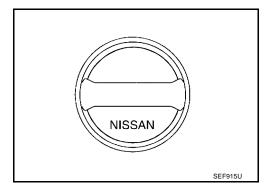
UBS00L9F

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

>> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air ratcheting sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-41, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

5. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks, improper connection or disconnection.

Refer to EC-38, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

6. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 7.

7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

• EVAP canister vent control is installed properly. Refer to <u>EC-42</u>, "Removal and Installation".

EVAP canister vent control valve.
 Refer to <u>EC-374, "Component Inspection"</u>.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

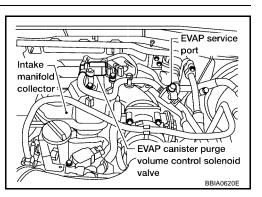
NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

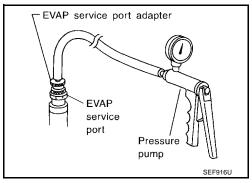
8. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely.

NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.





With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 9. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 10.

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9. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

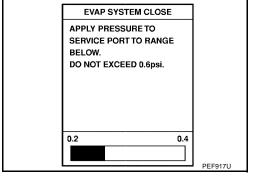
CAUTION:

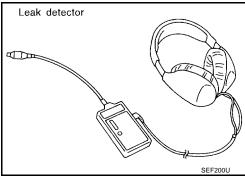
- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- 4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-39, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Repair or replace.





10. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)
- 3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

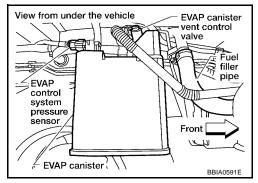
CAUTION:

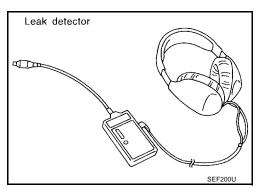
- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- 4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-39, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Repair or replace.





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11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

| ACTIVE TES | ST | |
|-----------------|---------|----|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PE |

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 13.

12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 13.

13. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to EC-109, "Vacuum Hose Drawing".

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 14.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

14. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 15.

| ACTIVE TE | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | ₹ | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | xxx % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1786E |

15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-367, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-296, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-390, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

18. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE

Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to $\underline{\text{EC-45}}$, "ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

>> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

19. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE

Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 20.

>> Repair or replace hoses, tubes or filler neck tube.

20. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-49, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

>> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

21. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:14950

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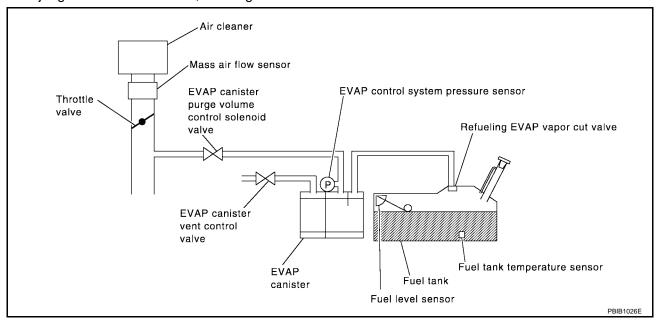
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This diagnosis detects very small leaks in the EVAP line between fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve, using the intake manifold vacuum in the same way as conventional EVAP small leak diagnosis.

If ECM judges a leak which corresponds to a very small leak, the very small leak P0456 will be detected.

If ECM judges a leak equivalent to a small leak, EVAP small leak P0442 will be detected.

If ECM judges there are no leaks, the diagnosis will be OK.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|--------------|--|---|--|
| | | | Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve |
| | | | Incorrect fuel filler cap used |
| | | | Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close. |
| | | | Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap. |
| | | | Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve. |
| | | | Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve. |
| | | | EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks |
| | | ery EVAP system has a very small leak. EVAP system does not operate | EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks |
| | Evaporative emission | | EVAP purge line rubber tube bent |
| 20456 | | | Loose or disconnected rubber tube |
| 0456 0456 | control system very small leak (negative | | EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit |
| | pressure check) | | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit |
| | | | Fuel tank temperature sensor |
| | | | O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged |
| | | | EVAP canister is saturated with water |
| | | | EVAP control system pressure sensor |
| | | | Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve |
| | | | ORVR system leaks |
| | | | Fuel level sensor and the circuit |
| | | | Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve |

CAUTION:

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L9H

NOTE:

- If DTC P0456 is displayed with P0442, first perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0456.
- After repair, make sure that the hoses and clips are installed properly.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

- Open engine hood before conducting following procedure.
- If any of following conditions are met just before the DTC confirmation procedure, leave the vehicle for more than 1 hour.
- Fuel filler cap is removed.
- Refilled or drained the fuel.
- EVAP component parts is/are removed.
- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

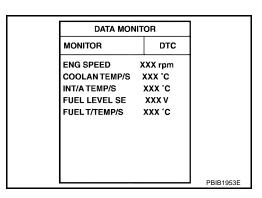
 Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

2. Make sure the following conditions are met.

FUEL LEVEL SE: 0.25 - 1.4V

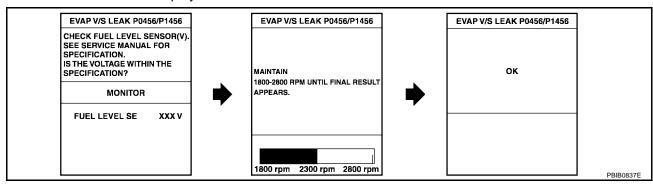
COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 32°C (32 - 90°F) FUEL T/TMP SE: 0 - 35°C (32 - 95°F) INT/A TEMP SE: More than 0°C (32°F)

If NG, turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle) or refilling/draining fuel until the output voltage condition of the "FUEL LEVEL SE" meets within the range above and leave the vehicle for more than 1 hour. Then start from step 1).



- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "EVAP V/S LEAK P0456/P1456" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.

Follow the instruction displayed.



Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-408, "Diagnostic Procedure".

NOTE:

 If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on CONSULT-II screen, go to <u>EC-77</u>, "<u>Basic Inspection</u>".

UBS00L9I

EC

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 Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.

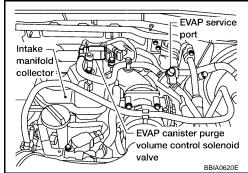
Overall Function Check

WITH GST

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the EVAP very small leak function. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air, doing so may damage the EVAP system.
- Do not start engine.
- Do not exceeded 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi).
- Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.



- 2. Set the pressure pump and a hose.
- 3. Also set a vacuum gauge via 3-way connector and a hose.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Connect GST and select Service \$08.
- Using Service \$08 control the EVAP canister vent control valve (close).
- 7. Apply pressure and make sure the following conditions are satisfied.

Pressure to be applied: 2.7 kPa (20 mmHg, 0.79 inHg) Time to be waited after the pressure drawn in to the EVAP system and the pressure to be dropped: 60 seconds and

the pressure should not be dropped more than 0.4 kPa (3 mmHg, 0.12 inHg).

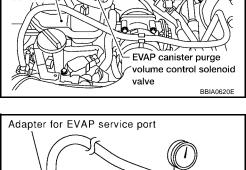
If NG, go to EC-408, "Diagnostic Procedure".

If OK, go to next step.

- 8. Disconnect GST.
- 9. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 11. Restart engine and let it idle for 90 seconds.
- 12. Keep engine speed at 2,000 rpm for 30 seconds.
- 13. Turn ignition switch OFF.

NOTE:

For more information, refer to GST Instruction Manual.



service port

Pressure pump

SFF46211

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UBS00L9J

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

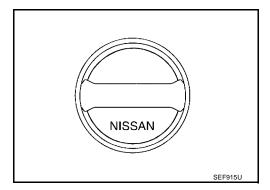
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-41, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

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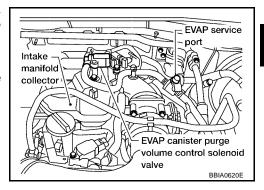
M

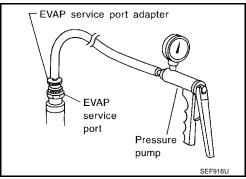
5. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely. For the location of EVAP service port.

NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.





With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 6. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 7.

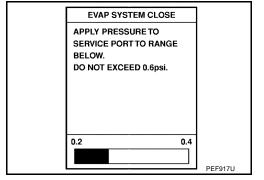
6. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

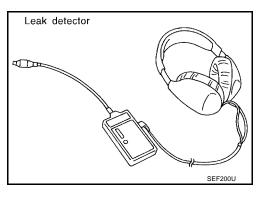


 Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-39</u>, "<u>EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING</u>".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.



Revision: September 2005 EC-409 2006 Frontier

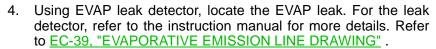
7. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)
- 3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

CAUTION:

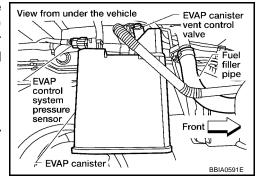
- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

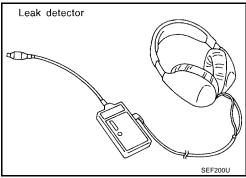


OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.





8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly.
 Refer to <u>EC-42</u>, "Removal and Installation"
- EVAP canister vent control valve.
 Refer to <u>EC-374</u>, "Component Inspection"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

9. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

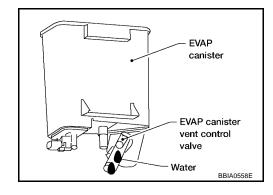
- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 10.

No (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12.

No (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13.



DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[QR]

10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13.

NG >> GO TO 11.

11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14.

ACTIVE TEST PURG VOL CONT/V XXX % MONITOR ENG SPEED XXX rpm A/F ALPHA-B1 XXX %

13. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14.

14. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to $\underline{\text{EC-109}}$, "Vacuum Hose Drawing" . OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

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15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-367, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-296, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-390, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

18. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks or improper connection. Refer to EC-39, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

19. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 20.

20. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE

Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to <u>EC-45</u>, "<u>ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)</u>".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

21. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE

Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 22.

NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.

22. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-49, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 23.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM [QR] $\overline{23}$. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY". OK or NG EC OK >> GO TO 24. NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit. 24. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT C Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . D >> INSPECTION END Е Н

Revision: September 2005 EC-413 2006 Frontier

DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

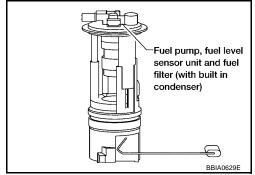
Component Description

PFP:25060

UBS00L9K

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



On Board Diagnostic Logic

UBS00L9L

NOTE:

- If DTC P0460 is displayed with DTC U1000, U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P0460 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010.
 Refer to <u>EC-160, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION"</u>.

When the vehicle is parked, naturally the fuel level in the fuel tank is stable. It means that output signal of the fuel level sensor does not change. If ECM senses sloshing signal from the sensor, fuel level sensor malfunction is detected.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------------|---|--|
| P0460 0460 | Fuel level sensor circuit noise | Even though the vehicle is parked, a signal being varied is sent from the fuel level sensor to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted) Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Combination meter Fuel level sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L9M

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait maximum of 2 consecutive minutes.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-415</u>, "Diagnostic Procedure"

| DATA MONITOR | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| FUEL T/TMP SE FUEL LEVEL SE | XXX °C | |
| | | SEF195Y |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

[QR] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00L9N Α 1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS". EC OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection". C 2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". D >> INSPECTION END Е Removal and Installation UBS00L9O **FUEL LEVEL SENSOR** Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" . F Н

DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

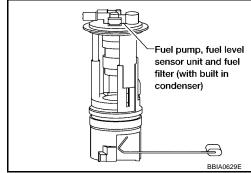
Component Description

PFP:25060

UBS00L9P

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



On Board Diagnostic Logic

UBS001.9Q

NOTE:

- If DTC P0461 is displayed with DTC U1000, U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P0461 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-160, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

Driving long distances naturally affect fuel gauge level.

This diagnosis detects the fuel gauge malfunction of the gauge not moving even after a long distance has been driven.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| P0461 0461 | Fuel level sensor circuit range/performance | The output signal of the fuel level sensor does not change within the specified range even though the vehicle has been driven a long distance. | Harness or connectors (the CAN communication line is open or shorted) Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Combination meter Fuel level sensor |

Overall Function Check

UBS00L9R

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the fuel level sensor function. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WARNING:

When performing following procedure, be sure to observe the handling of the fuel. Refer to <u>FL-11</u>, <u>"FUEL TANK"</u>.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before starting overall function check, preparation of draining fuel and refilling fuel is required.

WITH CONSULT-II

NOTE:

Start from step 10, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot be drained by 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) in advance.

- Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose.
- 2. Release fuel pressure from fuel line, refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit.
- 4. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds then turn ON.

DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

[QR]

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EC

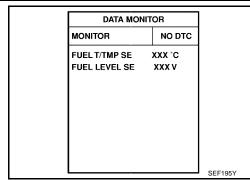
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| 6. | Select "FUEL LEVEL SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. |
|----|--|
| | |

- Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.
- Select "FUEL PUMP" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-
- Touch "ON" and drain fuel approximately 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) and stop it.
- 10. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.
- 11. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal).
- 12. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.
- 13. Confirm whether the voltage changes more than 0.03V during step 7 to 10 and 10 to 12. If NG, go to EC-417, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

NOTE:

Start from step 8, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot be drained by 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) in advance.

- 1. Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose.
- 2. Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to EC-86, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit.
- 4. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 6. Drain fuel by 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) from the fuel tank using proper equipment.
- 7. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies.
- 8. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal).
- 9. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies.
- 10. If NG, go to EC-417, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

>> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection". NG

2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation **FUEL LEVEL SENSOR**

Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY".

LIBSOOL 9S

UBS00L9T

DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

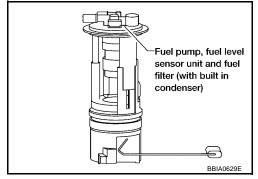
Component Description

PFP:25060

UBS00L9U

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter. sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



On Board Diagnostic Logic

UBS00L9V

NOTE:

- If DTC P0462 or P0463 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P0462 or P0463 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-160, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

This diagnosis indicates the former, to detect open or short circuit malfunction.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| P0462 0462 | Fuel level sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or |
| P0463 0463 | Fuel level sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | shorted) Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Combination meter Fuel level sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00L9W

NOTE:

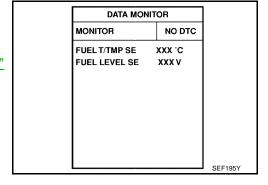
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at ignition switch ON.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-419</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

[QR] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00L9X Α 1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS". EC OK or NG >> GO TO 2. OK NG >> GO TO DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection". C 2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". D >> INSPECTION END Е Removal and Installation UBS00L9Y **FUEL LEVEL SENSOR** Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" . F Н M

DTC P0500 VSS

Description

LIBSOOL 97

The vehicle speed signal is sent to the combination meter from the "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" by CAN communication line. The combination meter then sends a signal to the ECM by CAN communication line.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LA0

NOTE:

- If DTC P0500 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P0500 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to <u>EC-160</u>, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------|--|--------------|
| | Vehicle speed sensor vehicle speed sensor is sent to FCM | • | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted) | |
| P0500 0500 | | | Harness or connectors (The vehicle speed signal circuit is open or shorted) | |
| | | | 3 | Wheel sensor |
| | | | Combination meter | |
| | | | ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LA1

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Steps 1 and 2 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- Read "VHCL SPEED SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. The vehicle speed on CONSULT-II should exceed 10 km/h (6 MPH) when rotating wheels with suitable gear position.

If NG, go to EC-421, "Diagnostic Procedure".

If OK, go to following step.

- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Warm engine up to normal operating temperature.
- 5. Maintain the following conditions for at least 60 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | 1,400 - 6,000 rpm (A/T) 1,800 - 6,000 rpm (M/T) |
|---------------|--|
| COOLAN TEMP/S | More than 70°C (158°F) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 5.0 - 31.8 msec |
| Shift lever | Except P or N position (A/T) Except Neutral position (M/T) |
| PW/ST SIGNAL | OFF |

| DATA MONITOR | | |
|---------------|----|---------|
| MONITOR | | NO DTC |
| ENG SPEED | Х | XX rpm |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | , | cxx °c |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | XX | (X msec |
| PW/ST SIGNAL | | OFF |
| VHCL SPEED SE | X | KX km/h |
| | | |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-421, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

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DTC P0500 VSS

[QR]

Overall Function Check

00LA2

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the vehicle speed sensor circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

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- 1. Lift up drive wheels.
- 2. Start engine.
- Read vehicle speed sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST.
 The vehicle speed sensor on GST should be able to exceed 10 km/h (6 MPH) when rotating wheels with suitable gear position.
- 4. If NG, go to EC-421, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LA3

1. CHECK DTC WITH "ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT)"

E

Refer to BRC-10, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK COMBINATION METER

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

>> INSPECTION END

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DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM

PFP:23781

Description

NOTE:

If DTC P0506 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for the other DTC.

The ECM controls the engine idle speed to a specified level through the fine adjustment of the air, which is let into the intake manifold, by operating the electric throttle control actuator. The operating of the throttle valve is varied to allow for optimum control of the engine idling speed. The crankshaft position sensor (POS) detects the actual engine speed and sends a signal to the ECM.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator so that the engine speed coincides with the target value memorized in the ECM. The target engine speed is the lowest speed at which the engine can operate steadily. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by taking into consideration various engine conditions, such as during warming up, deceleration, and engine load (air conditioner, power steering and cooling fan operation, etc.).

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LA5

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P0506 0506 | Idle speed control system RPM lower than expected | The idle speed is less than the target idle speed by 100 rpm or more. | Electric throttle control actuator Intake air leak |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBSOOLA6

NOTE:

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.
- If the target idle speed is out of the specified value, perform <u>EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>, before conducting DTC Confirmation Procedure. For the target idle speed, refer to the <u>EC-615, "SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)"</u>.

TESTING CONDITION:

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.
- Always perform the test at a temperature above –10°C (14°F).

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Open engine hood.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON again and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Start engine and run it for at least 1 minute at idle speed.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-423, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR

NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm
COOLAN TEMP/S XXX 'C

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM

[QR] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00LA7 Α 1. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK Start engine and let it idle. EC 2. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Discover air leak location and repair. 2. REPLACE ECM D 1. Stop engine. 2. Replace ECM. 3. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function". 4. Perform EC-83, "VIN Registration". Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning". F 6. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning". 7. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning". >> INSPECTION END Н

DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM

PFP:23781

Description

NOTE:

If DTC P0507 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for the other DTC.

The ECM controls the engine idle speed to a specified level through the fine adjustment of the air, which is let into the intake manifold, by operating the electric throttle control actuator. The operating of the throttle valve is varied to allow for optimum control of the engine idling speed. The crankshaft position sensor (POS) detects the actual engine speed and sends a signal to the ECM.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator so that the engine speed coincides with the target value memorized in the ECM. The target engine speed is the lowest speed at which the engine can operate steadily. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by taking into consideration various engine conditions, such as during warming up, deceleration, and engine load (air conditioner, power steering and cooling fan operation, etc.).

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LA9

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0507 0507 | Idle speed control system RPM higher than expected | The idle speed is more than the target idle speed by 200 rpm or more. | Electric throttle control actuator Intake air leak PCV system |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LAA

NOTE

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.
- If the target idle speed is out of the specified value, perform <u>EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>, before conducting DTC Confirmation Procedure. For the target idle speed, refer to the <u>EC-615, "SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)"</u>.

TESTING CONDITION:

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.
- Always perform the test at a temperature above –10°C (14°F).

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Open engine hood.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON again and select "DATA MONITOR" | mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Start engine and run it for at least 1 minute at idle speed.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-425, "Diagnostic Procedure"

| 1 | F | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | DATA MONIT | | |
| | MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| | ENG SPEED COOLAN TEMP/S | XXX rpm XXX °C | |
| | | | SEF174Y |
| | | | |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM

[QR] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00LAB Α 1. CHECK PCV HOSE CONNECTION Confirm that PCV hose is connected correctly. EC OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Repair or replace. 2. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK Start engine and let it idle. D 2. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 3. Е NG >> Discover air leak location and repair. 3. REPLACE ECM 1. Stop engine. 2. Replace ECM. 3. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function". 4. Perform EC-83, "VIN Registration". Н 5. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning". 6. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning". 7. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning". >> INSPECTION END

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Revision: September 2005 EC-425 2006 Frontier

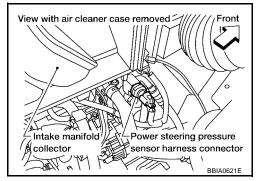
DTC P0550 PSP SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:49763

UBS00LAC

Power steering pressure (PSP) sensor is installed to the power steering high-pressure tube and detects a power steering load. This sensor is a potentiometer which transforms the power steering load into output voltage, and emits the voltage signal to the ECM. The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator and adjusts the throttle valve opening angle to increase the engine speed and adjusts the idle speed for the increased load.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LAD

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| PW/ST SIGNAL | Engine: After warming up, idle | Steering wheel: Not being turned | OFF |
| 1 W/OT GIGINAL | the engine | Steering wheel: Being turned | ON |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LAE

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P0550 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| P0550 0550 | Power steering pressure sensor circuit | An excessively low or high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Power steering pressure sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LAF

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-428, "Diagnostic Procedure"

| Me | | | |
|----|----------|---------|---------|
| | ONITOR | NO DTC | |
| EN | NG SPEED | XXX rpm | 1 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | SEF058Y |

® WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

UBS00LAG

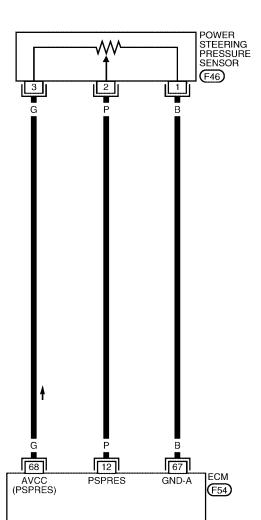
EC-PS/SEN-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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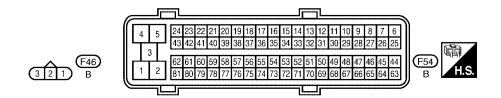
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BBWA1757E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

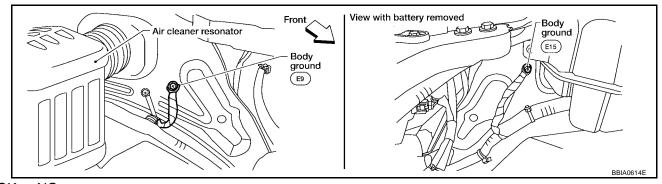
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|-------------------|
| 12 | Р | Power steering pressure | [Engine is running] ● Steering wheel: Being turned | 0.5 - 4.0V |
| 12 | sensor | | [Engine is running]Steering wheel: Not being turned | 0.4 - 0.8V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 68 | G | Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LAH

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

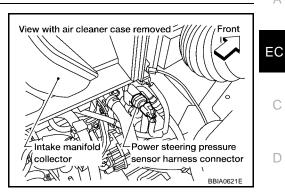
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2. CHECK PSP SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect power steering pressure (PSP) sensor harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.



3. Check voltage between PSP sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

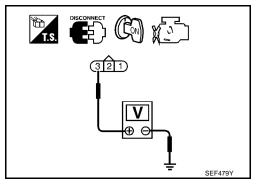
Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



3. CHECK PSP SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between PSP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK PSP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 12 and PSP sensor terminal 2.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK PSP SENSOR

Refer to EC-430, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace PSP sensor.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

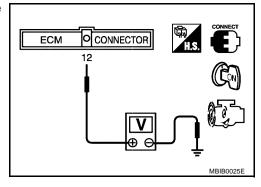
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection POWER STEERING PRESSURE SENSOR

UBS00LAI

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 12 and ground under the following conditions.

| Condition | Voltage |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| Steering wheel: Being turned | 0.5 - 4.5V |
| Steering wheel: Not being turned | 0.4 - 0.8V |



UBS00P0H

Removal and Installation POWER STEERING PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to PS-26, "HYDRAULIC LINE".

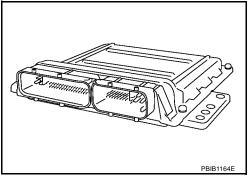
DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY

PFP:23710

Component Description

UBS00LAV

Battery voltage is supplied to the ECM even when the ignition switch is turned OFF for the ECM memory function of the DTC memory, the air-fuel ratio feedback compensation value memory, the Idle Air Volume Learning value memory, etc.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| P1065 1065 | ECM power supply circuit | ECM back-up RAM system does not function properly. | Harness or connectors [ECM power supply (back-up) circuit is open or shorted.] ECM |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds, and then turn ON.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for 4 times.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-433, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR MONITOR NO DTC **ENG SPEED** XXX rpm SEF058Y

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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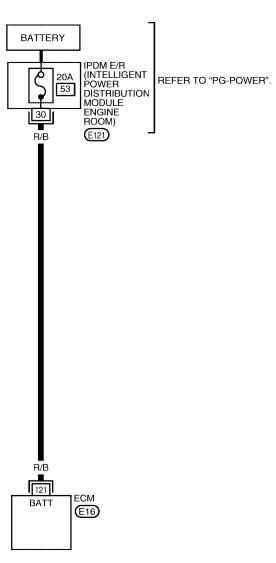
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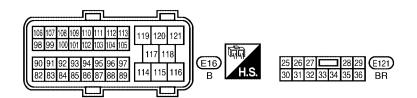
Wiring Diagram

UBS00LAY

EC-ECM/PW-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





BBWA1758E

DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 121 | R/B | Power supply for ECM (Back-up) | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

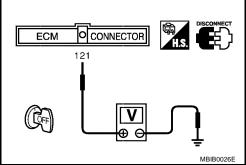
1. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 121 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- 20A fuse
- IPDM E/R harness connector E121
- Harness for open or short between ECM and battery
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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4. PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-431, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

5. Is the 1st trip DTC P1065 displayed again?

With GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select Service \$04 with GST.
- 3. Perform "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

See EC-431, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

4. Is the 1st trip DTC P1065 displayed again?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 5.

No >> INSPECTION END

5. REPLACE ECM

- 1. Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- 3. Perform EC-83, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

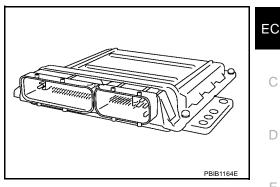
>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0605 ECM PFP:23710

Component Description

UBS00LAJ

The ECM consists of a microcomputer and connectors for signal input and output and for power supply. The ECM controls the engine.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

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This self-diagnosis has one or two trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|----|---|----------------|
| | | A) | ECM calculation function is malfunctioning. | |
| P0605 0605 | Engine control module | B) | ECM EEP-ROM system is malfunctioning. | • ECM |
| | | C) | ECM self shut-off function is malfunctioning. | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

ECM enters fail-safe mode when malfunction A is detected.

| Detected items | Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode |
|----------------|--|
| Malfunction A | ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring. ECM deactivates ASCD operation. |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first. If the 1st trip DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B. If there is no malfunction on PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

(P) With CONSULT-II

M

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-436, "Diagnostic Procedure"

| MONITOR NO DT ENG SPEED XXX rpm | DATA N | IONITOR |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| ENG SPEED XXX rpm | MONITOR | NO DTC |
| · | ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

UBS00LAM

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-436, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm

SEF058Y

With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C

(III) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 4. Repeat step 3 for 32 times.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-436, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm

SEF058Y

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

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1. INSPECTION START

With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-435, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

5. Is the 1st trip DTC P0605 displayed again?

With GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select Service \$04 with GST.
- 3. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-435, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

4. Is the 1st trip DTC P0605 displayed again?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2.

No >> INSPECTION END

DTC P0605 ECM

[QR]

$\overline{2}$. REPLACE ECM

- 1. Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u>.
- 3. Perform EC-83, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

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DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:18919

UBS00LCX

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| P0643 0643 | Sensor power supply circuit short | ECM detects a voltage of power source for sensor is excessively low or high. | Harness or connectors (APP sensor 1 circuit is shorted.) (PSP sensor circuit is shorted.) (Refrigerant pressure sensor circuit is shorted.) (Battery current sensor circuit is shorted.) (EVAP control system pressure sensor circuit is shorted.) Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 1) Power steering pressure sensor Refrigerant pressure sensor Battery current sensor EVAP control system pressure sensor |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LCY

NOTE:

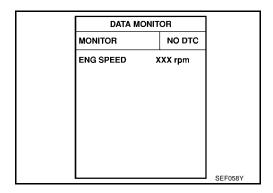
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-441, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LCZ

EC-SEN/PW-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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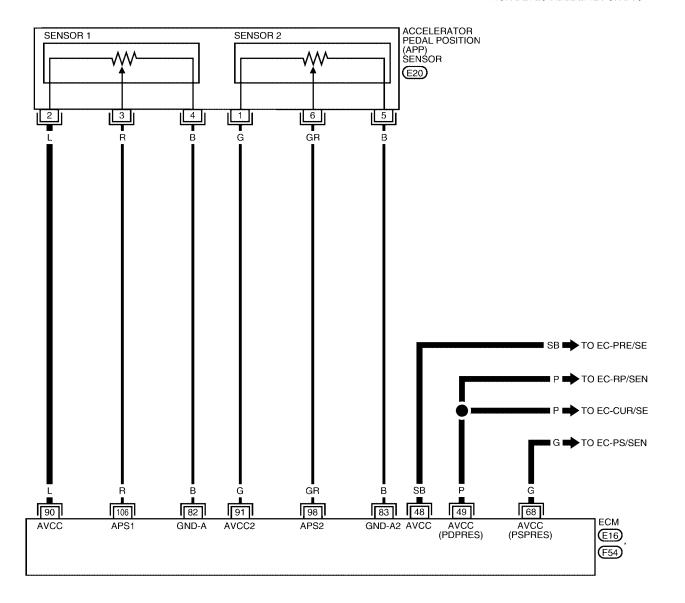
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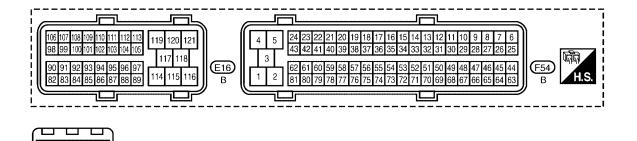
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| _ | | _ | · | _ |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|-------------------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 48 | SB | Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pres- sure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor, Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 68 | G | Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 98 | GR | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| 90 | GK | sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |
| 106 | R | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| 100 | K | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

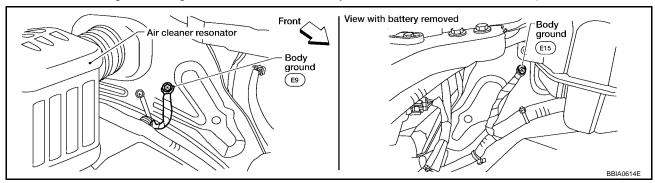
UBS00LD0

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



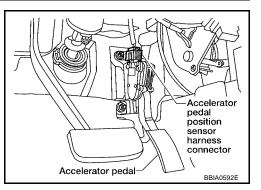
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

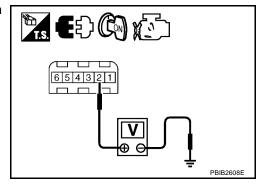


3. Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 90. Refer to wiring diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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4. CHECK SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUITS

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|--|--------------------------|
| 90 | APP sensor terminal 2 | EC-439 |
| 48 | EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 | EC-387 |
| 49 | Refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 3 | EC-609 |
| 49 | Battery current sensor terminal 1 | EC-459 |
| 68 | PSP sensor terminal 3 | EC-427 |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK COMPONENTS

Check the following.

- EVAP control system pressure sensor (Refer to EC-384, "Component Inspection".)
- Refrigerant pressure sensor (Refer to MTC-16, "REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR" .)
- Battery current sensor (Refer to <u>EC-463, "Component Inspection"</u>.)
- Power steering pressure sensor (Refer to EC-430, "Component Inspection".)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning component.

6. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-544, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> GO TO 7.

7. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH

PFP:23006

Component Description

UBS00LFC

When the shift lever position is P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T), park/neutral position (PNP) switch is ON. ECM detects the position because the continuity of the line (the ON signal) exists.

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CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LFD

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CON | IDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|------------------------|--|---------------|
| P/N POSI SW | Ignition switch: ON | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | ON |
| F/N FOSI SW | • Igrittion switch. ON | Shift lever: Except above | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LFE

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------|--|---|
| P0850 0850 | Park/neutral position switch | The signal of the park/neutral position (PNP) switch is not changed in the process of engine starting and driving. | Harness or connectors [The park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit is open or shorted.] Park/neutral position (PNP) switch Combination meter TCM (A/T models) |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LFF

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "P/N POSI SW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CON-SULT-II. Then check the "P/N POSI SW" signal under the following conditions.

| Position (Shift lever) | Known-good signal |
|---|-------------------|
| P or N position (A/T) Neutral position (M/T) | ON |
| Except the above position | OFF |

If NG, go to $\underline{\text{EC-446}}$, "Diagnostic Procedure".

If OK, go to following step.

- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Maintain the following conditions for at least 60 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | More than 1,500 rpm |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| COOLAN TEMP/S | More than 70°C (158°F) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 5.0 - 31.8 msec |
| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 64 km/h (40 MPH) |
| Shift lever | Suitable position |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-446, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

| DATA MOI | NITOR | |
|-------------|--------|--------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| P/N POSI SW | ON | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | SEF212 |

| DATA MON | NITOR |
|---------------|----------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | xxx ·c |
| VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h |
| P/N POSI SW | OFF |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec |

Overall Function Check

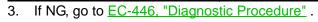
IRSOOL EG

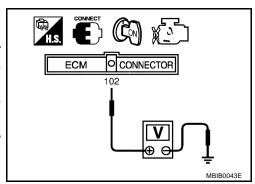
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

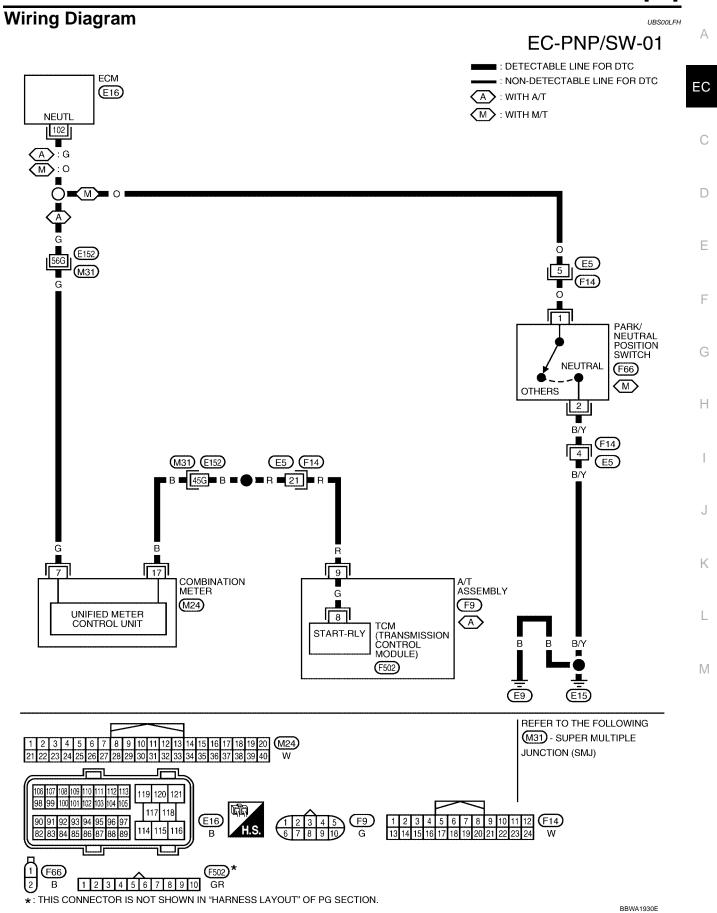
WITH GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 102 (PNP switch signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Condition (shift position) | Voltage (Known-good data) |
|---|-------------------------------|
| P or N position (A/T) Neutral position (M/T) | Approx. 0 V |
| Except the above position | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |







Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 102 | G (A/T) | PNP switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approximately 0V |
| 102 | O (M/T) | TIVI SWILCH | [Ignition switch: ON] • Shift lever: Except above position | BATTERY BOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure A/T MODELS

UBS00LFI

1. CHECK DTC WITH TCM

Refer to AT-44, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK STARTING SYSTEM

Turn ignition switch OFF, then turn it to START.

Does starter motor operate?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3.

No >> Refer to SC-10, "STARTING SYSTEM".

3. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect A/T assembly harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect combination meter harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between A/T assembly terminal 9 and combination meter terminal 17. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between A/T assembly and combination meter.
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH

[QR]

| 5. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II | А |
|---|----|
| Disconnect ECM harness connector. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 102 and combination meter terminal 7. Refer to Wiring Diagram. | EC |
| Continuity should exist. | |
| 3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6. | C |
| 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART | D |
| Check the following. • Harness connectors E152, M31 | E |
| Harness for open or short between ECM and combination meter | F |
| >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. | |
| 7. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-III | G |
| Check harness continuity between A/T assembly terminal 9 and TCM terminal 8. Refer to AT-106, "DTC P0615 START SIGNAL CIRCUIT". | Н |
| Continuity should exist. | |
| Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG | 1 |
| OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. | J |
| 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT | |
| Refer to <u>EC-148</u> , "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . OK or NG | K |
| OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> Repair or replace. | L |
| 9. REPLACE COMBINATION METER | |
| Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS". | M |

>> INSPECTION END

M/T MODELS

1. CHECK PNP SWITCH GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect PNP switch harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between PNP switch terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3 NG >> GO TO 2.

2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F14, E5
- Harness for open or short between PNP switch and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

3. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 102 and PNP switch terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F14, E5
- Harness for open or short between PNP switch and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK PNP SWITCH

Refer to MT-11, "POSITION SWITCH".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace PNP switch.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P1148 CLOSED LOOP CONTROL

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DTC P1148 CLOSED LOOP CONTROL

PFP:22690

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LCE

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| P1148 1148 | Closed loop control function | The closed loop control function does not operate even when vehicle is driving in the specified condition. | Harness or connectors [The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.] Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater |

DTC P1148 is displayed with another DTC for air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. Perform the trouble diagnosis for the corresponding DTC.

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DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

PFP:00000

On Board Diagnosis Logic

LIBSOOL ID

If the cooling fan or another component in the cooling system malfunctions, engine coolant temperature will rise.

When the engine coolant temperature reaches an abnormally high temperature condition, a malfunction is indicated.

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| P1217 | Engine over temperature (Overheat) | Cooling fan does not operate properly (Overheat). Cooling fan system does not operate properly (Overheat). Engine coolant was not added to the system using the proper filling method. Engine coolant is not within the specified range. | Cooling fan (crankshaft driven) Radiator hose Radiator Radiator cap Water pump Thermostat Engine coolant temperature sensor For more information, refer to <u>EC-452</u>, "Main 12 Causes of Overheating" |

CAUTION:

When a malfunction is indicated, be sure to replace the coolant. Refer to <u>CO-39, "Changing Engine Coolant"</u>, "Changing Engine Coolant". Also, replace the engine oil.

- 1. Fill radiator with coolant up to specified level with a filling speed of 2 liters per minute. Be sure to use coolant with the proper mixture ratio. Refer to MA-13, "ANTI-FREEZE COOLANT MIXTURE RATIO".
- 2. After refilling coolant, run engine to ensure that no water-flow noise is emitted.

Overall Function Check

UBS00LIE

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the engine coolant over temperature enrichment protection check, a DTC might not be confirmed.

WARNING:

Never remove the radiator cap when the engine is hot. Serious burns could be caused by high pressure fluid escaping from the radiator.

Wrap a thick cloth around cap. Carefully remove the cap by turning it a quarter turn to allow built-up pressure to escape. Then turn the cap all the way off.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

Check the coolant level in the reservoir tank and radiator.

NOTE:

Allow engine to cool before checking coolant level.

If the coolant level in the reservoir tank and/or radiator is below the proper range, skip the following steps and go to EC-451, <a href=""Diagnostic Procedure".

- 2. Confirm whether customer filled the coolant or not. If customer filled the coolant, skip the following steps and go to EC-451, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- 3. Start engine.
- 4. Make sure that cooling fan (crankshaft driven) operates.
- 5. If NG, go to EC-451, "Diagnostic Procedure".

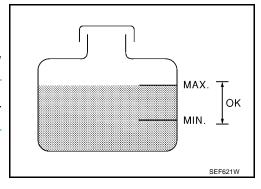
WITH GST

1. Check the coolant level in the reservoir tank and radiator.

NOTE:

Allow engine to cool before checking coolant level.

If the coolant level in the reservoir tank and/or radiator is below the proper range, skip the following steps and go to <u>EC-451</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

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| 2. | Confirm whether customer filled the coolant or not. If customer filled the coolant, skip the following steps and go to <u>EC-451</u> , " <u>Diagnostic Procedure</u> ". |
| 3. | Start engine and make sure that cooling fan (crankshaft driven) operates. |
| | CAUTION: |
| | Be careful not to overheat engine. |
| 4. | If NG, go to EC-451, "Diagnostic Procedure". |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK COOLING FAN (CRANKSHAFT DRIVEN) OPERATION

1. Start engine and let it idle.

2. Make sure that cooling fan (crankshaft driven) operates normally.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Check cooling fan (crankshaft driven). Refer to CO-18, "COOLING FAN".

2. CHECK COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAK

Refer to CO-8, "COOLING SYSTEM" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Check the following for leak.

- Hose
- Radiator
- Water pump
- Reservoir tank

3. CHECK RADIATOR CAP

Refer to CO-15, "RADIATOR".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace radiator cap.

4. CHECK THERMOSTAT

Refer to CO-21, "THERMOSTAT AND THERMOSTAT HOUSING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace thermostat.

5. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-206, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

6. CHECK MAIN 12 CAUSES

If the cause cannot be isolated, go to EC-452, "Main 12 Causes of Overheating" .

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

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Main 12 Causes of Overheating

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| Engine | Step | Inspection item | Equipment | Standard | Reference page |
|------------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| OFF | 1 | Blocked radiator Blocked condenser Blocked radiator grille Blocked bumper | Visual | No blocking | _ |
| | 2 | Coolant mixture | Coolant tester | 50 - 50% coolant mixture | See MA-13, "ANTI- FREEZE COOLANT MIX- TURE RATIO" . |
| | 3 | Coolant level | Visual | Coolant up to MAX level in reservoir tank and radiator filler neck | See CO-11, "Changing Engine Coolant". |
| | 4 | Radiator cap | Pressure tester | 98 - 118 kPa (0.99 - 1.20 kg/cm ² , 14 - 17 psi) | See <u>CO-10</u> , "CHECKING RESERVOIR CAP" . |
| ON* ¹ | 5 | Coolant leaks | Visual | No leaks | See CO-10, "CHECKING COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAKS". |
| ON* ¹ | 6 | Thermostat | Touch the upper and lower radiator hoses | Both hoses should be hot | See CO-21, "THERMO- STAT AND THERMO- STAT HOUSING" and CO-15, "RADIATOR". |
| ON*1 | 7 | Cooling fan | Visual | Operating | See <u>CO-18, "COOLING</u> <u>FAN"</u> . |
| OFF | 8 | Combustion gas leak | Color checker chemi- cal tester 4 Gas ana- lyzer | Negative | _ |
| ON* ² | 9 | Coolant temperature gauge | Visual | Gauge less than 3/4 when driving | _ |
| | | Coolant overflow to reservoir tank | Visual | No overflow during driv- ing and idling | See <u>CO-11, "Changing</u> <u>Engine Coolant"</u> . |
| OFF*3 | 10 | Coolant return from reservoir tank to radia- tor | Visual | Should be initial level in reservoir tank | See <u>CO-10</u> , "System <u>Check"</u> . |
| OFF | 11 | Cylinder head | Straight gauge feeler gauge | 0.1 mm (0.004 in) Maximum distortion (warping) | See <u>EM-60</u> , "CYLINDER <u>HEAD"</u> . |
| | 12 | Cylinder block and pistons | Visual | No scuffing on cylinder walls or piston | See <u>EM-75</u> , "CYLINDER <u>BLOCK"</u> . |

^{*1:} Engine running at 3,000 rpm for 10 minutes.

For more information, refer to CO-6, "OVERHEATING CAUSE ANALYSIS" .

^{*2:} Drive at 90 km/h (55 MPH) for 30 minutes and then let idle for 10 minutes.

^{*3:} After 60 minutes of cool down time.

DTC P1225 TP SENSOR

PFP:16119

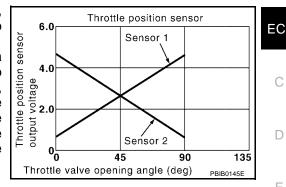
Component Description

UBS00LCN

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Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

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The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| P1225 1225 | Closed throttle position learning performance problem | Closed throttle position learning value is excessively low. | Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LCP

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-454, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR MONITOR NO DTC **ENG SPEED** XXX rpm SEF058Y

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

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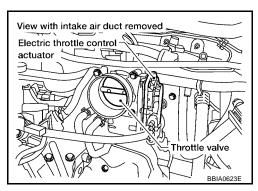
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove the intake air duct.
- 3. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >>

>> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



$2. \ \mathsf{REPLACE} \ \mathsf{ELECTRIC} \ \mathsf{THROTTLE} \ \mathsf{CONTROL} \ \mathsf{ACTUATOR}$

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

UBS00LCR

DTC P1226 TP SENSOR

PFP:16119

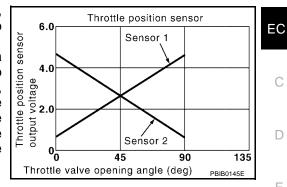
Component Description

UBS00LCS

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Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

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The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P1226 1226 | Closed throttle position learning performance problem | Closed throttle position learning is not performed successfully, repeatedly. | Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LCU

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for 32 times.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-456, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR MONITOR NO DTC ENG SPEED XXX rpm

® WITH GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

UBS00LCV

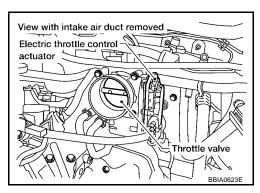
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove the intake air duct.
- 3. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Re

>> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



$2. \ \mathsf{REPLACE} \ \mathsf{ELECTRIC} \ \mathsf{THROTTLE} \ \mathsf{CONTROL} \ \mathsf{ACTUATOR}$

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

UBS00LCW

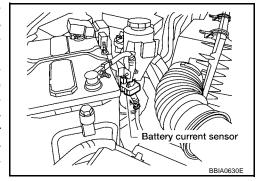
DTC P1550 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:294G0

UBS00M0S

The power generation voltage variable control enables fuel consumption to be decreased by reducing the engine load which is caused by the power generation of the generator. The battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal. The sensor measures the charging/discharging current of the battery. Based on the sensor signal, ECM judges whether or not the power generation voltage variable control is performed. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage based on the sensor signal. And ECM sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. For the details of the power generation voltage variable control, refer to SC section.



CAUTION:

Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. The connection causes the malfunction of the power generation voltage variable control, and then the battery discharge may occur.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle | |
| | Battery: Fully charged* | |
| BAT CUR SEN | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFF | |
| | No load | |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

On Board Diagnosis Logic

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1550 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|--|---|
| P1550 1550 | Battery current sensor circuit range/performance | The output voltage of the battery current sensor remains within the specified range while engine is running. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Battery current sensor |

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DTC P1550 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-460, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXXX rpm

SEF058Y

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00M0W

EC-CUR/SE-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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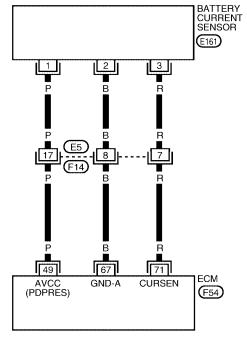
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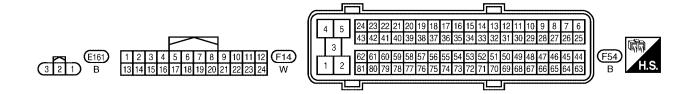
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BBWA1783E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor, Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5 V |

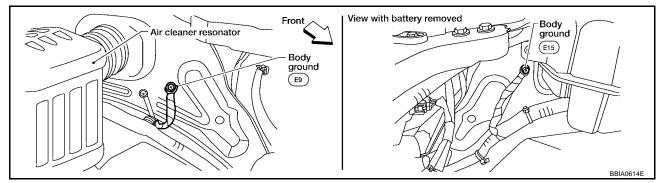
^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00M0X

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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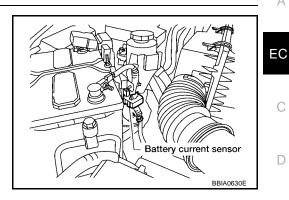
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2. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect battery current sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

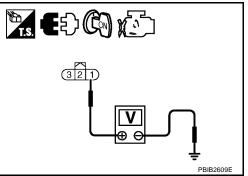


Check voltage between battery current sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

>> GO TO 4. OK NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 71.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 8.
NG >> GO TO 7.
```

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Refer to EC-463, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace battery negative cable assembly.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

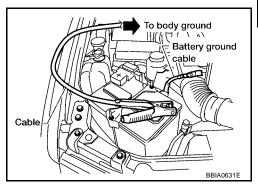
DTC P1550 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[QR]

Component Inspection BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

UBS00M0Y

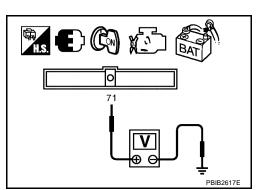
- 1. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Disconnect battery negative cable.
- Install jumper cable between battery negative terminal and body ground.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 2.5V

6. If NG, replace battery negative cable assembly.



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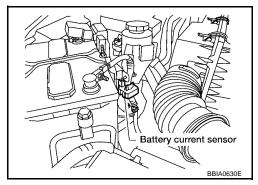
DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:294G0

UBS00M0Z

The power generation voltage variable control enables fuel consumption to be decreased by reducing the engine load which is caused by the power generation of the generator. The battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal. The sensor measures the charging/discharging current of the battery. Based on the sensor signal, ECM judges whether or not the power generation voltage variable control is performed. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage based on the sensor signal. And ECM sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. For the details of the power generation voltage variable control, refer to SC section.



CAUTION:

Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. The connection causes the malfunction of the power generation voltage variable control, and then the battery discharge may occur.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00M10

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle | |
| | Battery: Fully charged* | |
| BAT CUR SEN | • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFF | |
| | No load | |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00M11

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1551 or P1552 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|---|---|--|--|
| P1551 1551 | Battery current sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) | |
| P1552 1552 | Battery current sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Battery current sensor | |

DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

IBS00M12

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V with ignition switch ON

WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-467</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"

DATA MONITOR
MONITOR NO DTC
ENG SPEED XXX rpm

SEF058Y

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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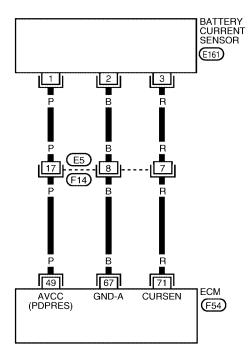
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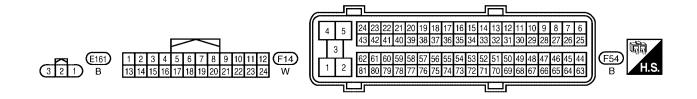
Wiring Diagram

UBS00M13

EC-CUR/SE-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

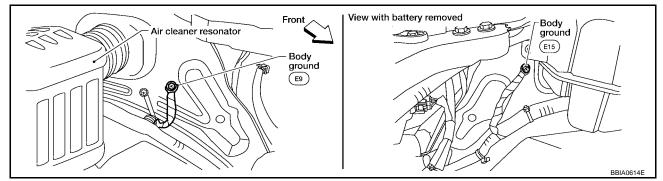
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor, Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5 V |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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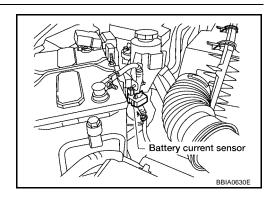
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$2.\,$ check battery current sensor power supply circuit

- 1. Disconnect battery current sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

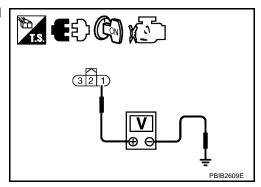


Check voltage between battery current sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

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6. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 71. Continuity should exist. EC 2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7. 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART Check the following. Harness connectors E5, F14 Е Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM >> Repair circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 8. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR Refer to EC-470, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 9. Н NG >> Replace battery negative cable assembly. 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". >> INSPECTION END

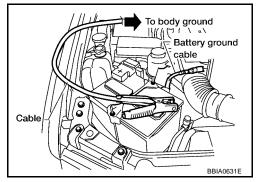
DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

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Component Inspection BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

UBS00M15

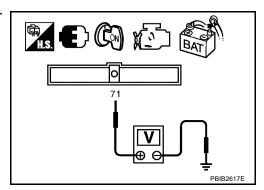
- Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Disconnect battery negative cable.
- 3. Install jumper cable between battery negative terminal and body ground.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



5. Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 2.5V

6. If NG, replace battery negative cable assembly.



[QR]

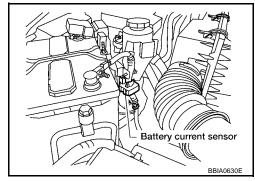
DTC P1553 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

PFP:294G0

Component Description

UBS00M16

The power generation voltage variable control enables fuel consumption to be decreased by reducing the engine load which is caused by the power generation of the generator. The battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal. The sensor measures the charging/discharging current of the battery. Based on the sensor signal, ECM judges whether or not the power generation voltage variable control is performed. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage based on the sensor signal. And ECM sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. For the details of the power generation voltage variable control, refer to SC section.



CAUTION:

Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. The connection causes the malfunction of the power generation voltage variable control, and then the battery discharge may occur.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00M17

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle Battery: Fully charged* | |
| BAT CUR SEN | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00M18

2006 Frontier

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1553 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| P1553 1553 | Battery current sensor performance | The signal voltage transmitted from the sensor to ECM is higher than the amount of the maximum power generation. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)Battery current sensor |

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DTC P1553 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

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DTC Confirmation Procedure

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If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-474, "Diagnostic Procedure"

| DATA M | IONITOR |
|-----------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| | • |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00M1A

EC-CUR/SE-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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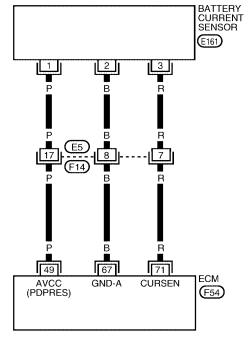
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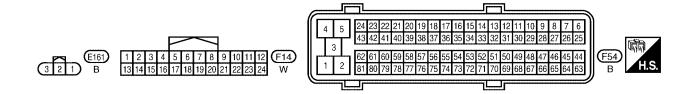
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor, Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5 V |

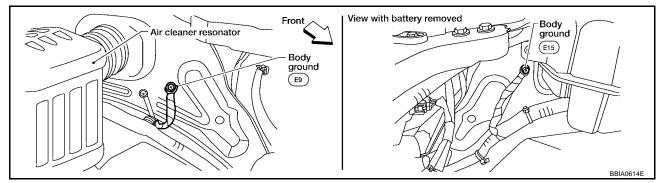
^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00M1B

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[QR]

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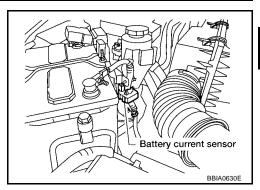
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2. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect battery current sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

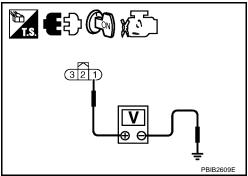


Check voltage between battery current sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

>> GO TO 4. OK NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 71.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

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OK >> GO TO 8.
NG >> GO TO 7.
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7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Refer to EC-477, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace battery negative cable assembly.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

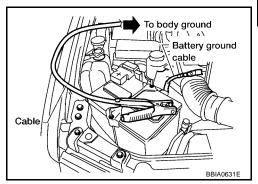
DTC P1553 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

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Component Inspection BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

UBS00M1C

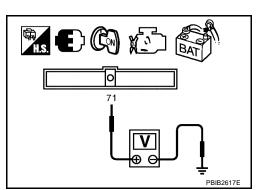
- 1. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Disconnect battery negative cable.
- Install jumper cable between battery negative terminal and body ground.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 2.5V

6. If NG, replace battery negative cable assembly.



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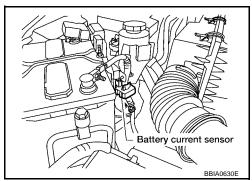
DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:294G0

UBS00M1D

The power generation voltage variable control enables fuel consumption to be decreased by reducing the engine load which is caused by the power generation of the generator. The battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal. The sensor measures the charging/discharging current of the battery. Based on the sensor signal, ECM judges whether or not the power generation voltage variable control is performed. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage based on the sensor signal. And ECM sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. For the details of the power generation voltage variable control, refer to SC section.



CAUTION:

Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. The connection causes the malfunction of the power generation voltage variable control, and then the battery discharge may occur.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00M1E

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle | |
| | Battery: Fully charged* | |
| BAT CUR SEN | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFF | |
| | No load | |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00M1F

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1554 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| P1554 1554 | Battery current sensor performance | The output voltage of the battery current sensor is lower than the specified value while the battery voltage is high enough. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)Battery current sensor |

Overall Function Check

UBS00M1G

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the battery current sensor circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

TESTING CONDITION:

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 12.8V at idle.
- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that all load switches and A/C switch are turned OFF.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

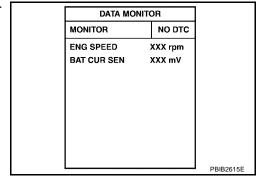
1. Start engine and let it idle.

DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[QR]

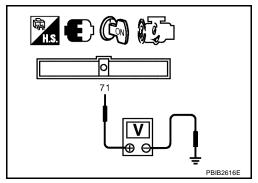
2. Select "BAT CUR SEN" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

- 3. Check "BAT CUR SEN" indication for 10 seconds.
 "BAT CUR SEN" should be above 2,300mV at least once.
- 4. If NG, go to EC-481, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and let it idle.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground for 10 seconds.
 - The voltage should be above 2.3V at least once.
- 3. If NG, go to EC-481, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



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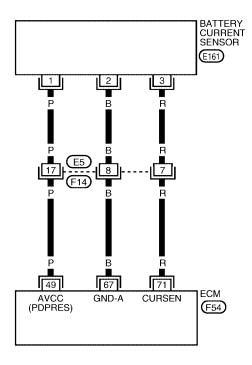
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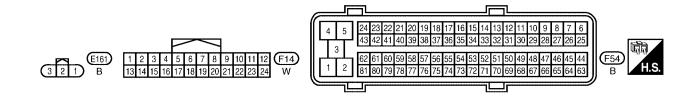
Wiring Diagram

UBS00M1H

EC-CUR/SE-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





BBWA1783E

DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor, Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running] ● Battery: Fully charged* ● Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5 V |

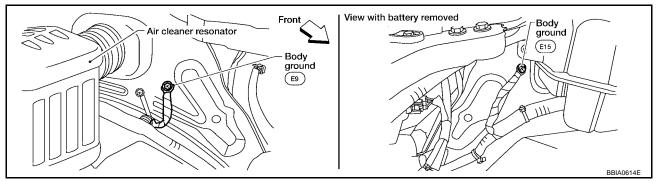
^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK"

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

 Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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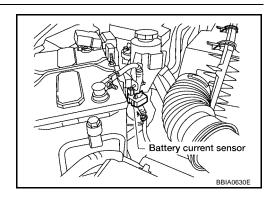
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2. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect battery current sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

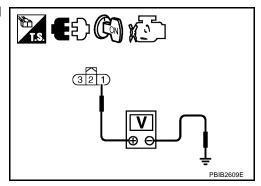


Check voltage between battery current sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

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| | [œiv] |
|--|---------------|
| 6. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT | A |
| Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 71. | |
| Continuity should exist. | EC |
| 2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. | |
| OK or NG OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7. | C |
| 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART | D |
| Check the following. | , |
| Harness connectors E5, F14 Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM | Е |
| Trainings for open of others between battery barrets contact and between | |
| >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. | F |
| 8. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR | |
| Refer to EC-484, "Component Inspection" . OK or NG | G |
| OK >> GO TO 9. | Н |
| NG >> Replace battery negative cable assembly. | П |
| 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT | |
| Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". | 1 |
| >> INSPECTION END | J |
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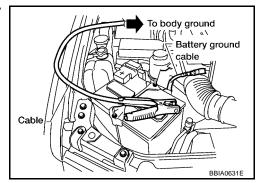
DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

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Component Inspection BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

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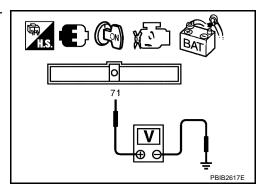
- Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Disconnect battery negative cable.
- Install jumper cable between battery negative terminal and body ground.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 2.5V

6. If NG, replace battery negative cable assembly.



DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH

PFP:25551

Component Description

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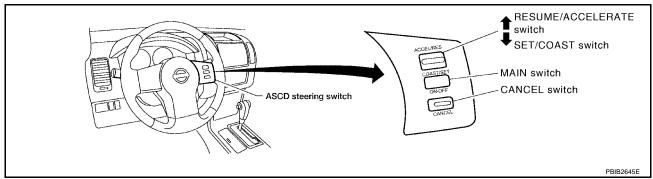
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ASCD steering switch has variant values of electrical resistance for each button. ECM reads voltage variation of switch, and determines which button is operated.



Refer to EC-35, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LEV

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| MAIN SW | Ignition switch: ON | MAIN switch: Pressed | ON |
| IVIAIIN SVV | | MAIN switch: Released | OFF |
| CANCEL SW | Ignition switch: ON | CANCEL switch: Pressed | ON |
| CANCEL SW | | CANCEL switch: Released | OFF |
| RESUME/ACC SW | - Ignition quitable ON | RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed | ON |
| RESUME/ACC SW | Ignition switch: ON | RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Released | OFF |
| SET SW | 1 22 24 1 01 | SET/COAST switch: Pressed | ON |
| SE1 SW | Ignition switch: ON | SET/COAST switch: Released | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LEW

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1564 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to EC-435, "DTC P0605 ECM".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|------------------------|--|---|-----|
| P1564 1564 | ASCD steering switch | An excessively high voltage signal from the ASCD steering switch is sent to ECM. ECM detects that input signal from the ASCD steering switch is out of the specified range. ECM detects that the ASCD steering switch is stuck ON. | Harness or connectors (The switch circuit is open or shorted.) ASCD steering switch ECM | - N |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

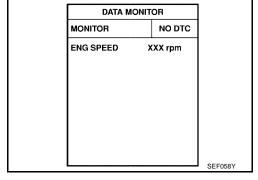
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NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Press MAIN switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Press CANCEL switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Press RESUME/ACCELERATE switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. Press SET/COAST switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 8. If DTC is detected, go to EC-488, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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Wiring Diagram Α EC-ASC/SW-01 : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC ASCD STEERING SWITCH C OFF ON ON OFF ON OFF ON ON/OFF (MAIN) CANCEL COAST/ ACCEL/ RES D Е В 17 18 COMBINATION SWITCH (SPIRAL CABLE) M30), M102) Н 99 67 **ECM** ASCDSW GND-A **E**16), (F54) M REFER TO THE FOLLOWING. M31 - SUPER MULTIPLE (M102) (M30) JUNCTION (SMJ) GR 120 121 **E**16

*: THIS CONNECTOR IS NOT SHOWN IN "HARNESS LAYOUT" OF PG SECTION.

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

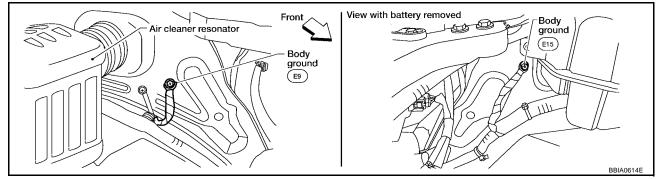
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--|--|---|------------------|
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V | |
| 99 | SB ASCD steering switch | | [Ignition switch: ON] • ASCD steering switch: OFF | Approximately 4V | |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • MAIN switch: Pressed | Approximately 0V | |
| | | [Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Pressed | Approximately 1V | | |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] ● RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Press | [Ignition switch: ON] • RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed | Approximately 3V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • SET/COAST switch: Pressed | Approximately 2V | |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LEZ

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection</u>".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[QR]

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2. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH CIRCUIT

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "MAIN SW", "RESUME/ACC SW", "SET SW and "CAN-CEL SW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check each item indication under the following conditions.

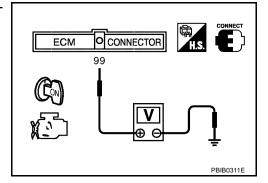
| Switch | Monitor item | Condition | Indication |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------|------------|
| MAIN switch | MAIN SW | Pressed | ON |
| WAIN SWILCH | WAIN SW | Released | OFF |
| CANCEL switch | CANCEL SW | CANCEL SW | |
| OANOLL SWILCH | CANCLE SW | Released | OFF |
| RESUME/ACCELERATE | RESUME/ACC SW | Pressed | ON |
| switch | RESONIE/ACC SW | Released | OFF |
| SET/COAST switch | SET SW | Pressed | ON |
| 3L1/COA31 SWIICH | 3L1 3W | Released | OFF |

| DATA MONI | TOR | |
|---------------|--------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| MAIN SW | OFF | |
| CANCEL SW | OFF | |
| RESUME/ACC SW | OFF | |
| SET SW | OFF | |
| 3L1 3W | ŭ'' | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | SEC006D |

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 99 and ground with pressing each button.

| Switch | Condition | Voltage [V] |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------|
| MAIN switch | Pressed | Approx. 0 |
| MAIN SWILCH | Released | Approx. 4.0 |
| CANCEL switch | Pressed | Approx. 1.0 |
| CANCEL SWILLI | Released | Approx. 4.0 |
| RESUME/ACCELERATE | Pressed | Approx. 3.0 |
| switch | Released | Approx. 4.0 |
| SET/COAST switch | Pressed | Approx. 2.0 |
| SET/COAST SWICH | Released | Approx. 4.0 |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 3.

3. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect combination switch harness connector M102.
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between combination switch terminal 17 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Combination switch (spiral cable)
- Harness for open and short between ECM and combination switch
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 99 and combination switch terminal 18. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 7.
NG >> GO TO 6.
```

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Combination switch (spiral cable)
- Harness for open and short between ECM and combination switch
- Harness connectors M31, E152
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH

Refer to EC-491, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace ASCD steering switch.

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH

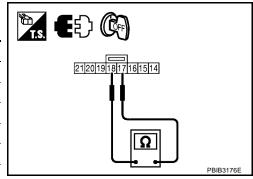
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Component Inspection ASCD STEERING SWITCH

UBS00LF0

- Disconnect combinationswitch (spiral cable) harness connector M102.
- 2. Check continuity between ASCD steering switch terminals 17 and 18 with pushing each switch.

| Switch | Condition | Resistance [Ω] |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------|
| MAIN switch | Pressed | Approx. 0 |
| MAIN SWILCH | Released | Approx. 4,000 |
| CANCEL switch | Pressed | Approx. 250 |
| CANCEL SWILCH | Released | Approx. 4,000 |
| RESUME/ACCELERATE | Pressed | Approx. 1,480 |
| switch | Released | Approx. 4,000 |
| SET SW/COAST switch | Pressed | Approx. 660 |
| SET SW/COAST SWILCH | Released | Approx. 4,000 |



If NG, replace ASCD steering switch.

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DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Component Description

for the ASCD function.

PFP:25320

When the brake pedal is depressed, ASCD brake switch is turned OFF and stop lamp switch is turned ON. ECM detects the state of the brake pedal by this input of two kinds (ON/OFF signal). Refer to EC-35, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)"

View with lower instrument panel LH removed ASCD brake switch Stop lamp

switch

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LF2

Brake pedal

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | | SPECIFICATION | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--|-----|
| BRAKE SW1 | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Fully released (A/T) Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released (M/T) | ON |
| (ASCD brake switch) | • ignition switch. On | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed (A/T) Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed (M/T) | OFF |
| BRAKE SW2 | • Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| (Stop lamp switch) | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LF3

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic. The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

- If DTC P1572 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to EC-435, "DTC P0605 ECM".
- This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic. When malfunction A is detected, DTC is not stored in ECM memory. And in that case, 1st trip DTC and 1st trip freeze frame data are displayed. 1st trip DTC is erased when ignition switch OFF. And even when malfunction A is detected in two consecutive trips, DTC is not stored in ECM memory.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | | DTC Detecting Condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|------------------------|----|---|---|
| | | A) | When the vehicle speed is above 30km/h (19 MPH), ON signals from the stop lamp switch and the ASCD brake switch are sent to ECM at the same time. | Harness or connectors (The stop lamp switch circuit is shorted.) Harness or connectors (The ASCD brake switch circuit is shorted.) Harness or connectors |
| P1572 1572 | ASCD brake switch | B) | ASCD brake switch signal is not sent to ECM for extremely long time while the vehicle is driving | (The ASCD clutch switch circuit is shorted.) (M/T models) Stop lamp switch ASCD brake switch ASCD clutch switch (M/T models) Incorrect stop lamp switch installation Incorrect ASCD brake switch installation Incorrect ASCD clutch switch installation (M/T models) ECM |

DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.
- Procedure for malfunction B is not described here. It takes extremely long time to complete procedure for malfunction B. By performing procedure for malfunction A, the incident that causes malfunction B can be detected.

TESTING CONDITION:

Steps 4 and 5 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Press MAIN switch and make sure that CRUISE indicator lights up.
- 4. Drive the vehicle for at least 5 consecutive seconds under the following condition.

| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 30 km/h (19 MPH) |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| Shift lever | Suitable position |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-495, "Diagnostic Procedure"

If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to the following step.

| DATA MOI | NITOR | |
|---------------|----------|-----------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h | |
| CRUISE LAMP | ON | |
| BRAKE SW 1 | ON | |
| BRAKE SW 2 | OFF | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB2386E |

5. Drive the vehicle for at least 5 consecutive seconds under the following condition.

| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 30 km/h (19 MPH) |
|------------------|---|
| Shift lever | Suitable position |
| Driving location | Depress the brake pedal for more than 5 seconds so as not to come off from the above-mentioned vehicle speed. |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-495, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

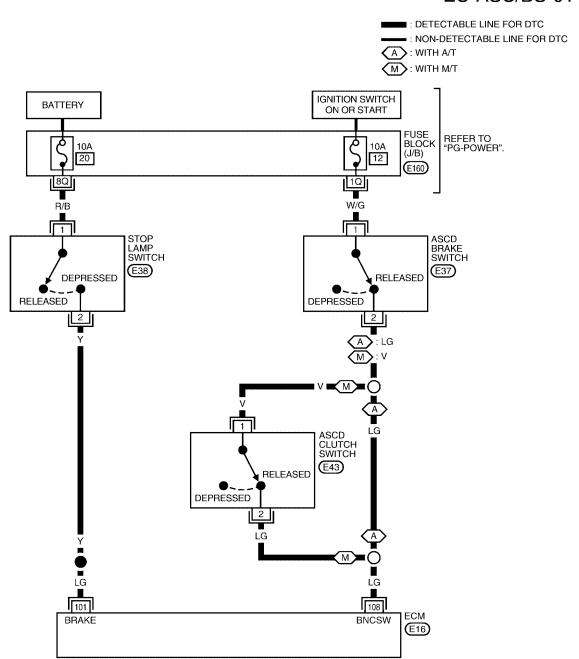
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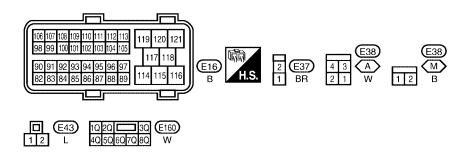
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Wiring Diagram

LIBSON E

EC-ASC/BS-01





BBWA1859E

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 101 | LG Stop lamp switch | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| 101 | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 108 LG ASCD brake switch | [Ignition switch: ON] Brake pedal: Slightly depressed (A/T) Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed (M/T) | Approximately 0V | | |
| | [Ignition switch: ON] Brake pedal: Fully released (A/T) Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released (M/T) | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | | |

Diagnostic Procedure A/T MODELS

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Fully released | ON |

| DATA MC | NITOR | |
|-----------|--------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| BRAKE SW1 | OFF | |
| | | |
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| | | SEC011E |

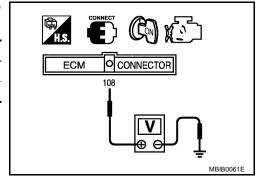
⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.



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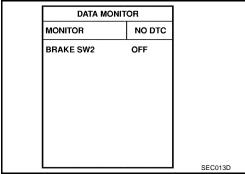
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2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

(II) With CONSULT-II

Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |



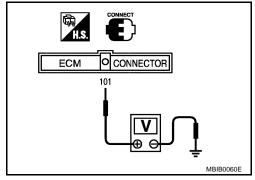
Without CONSULT-II

Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Battery voltage |

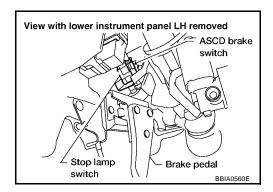
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 7.



3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

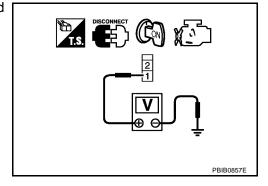


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



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4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD brake switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection".

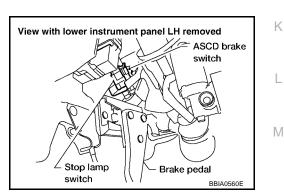
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

7. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

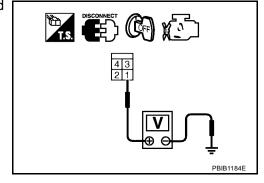


3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.



8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and battery
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

[QR]

M/T MODELS

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---|------------|
| Brake pedal and/or clutch pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| Brake pedal and clutch pedal: Fully released | ON |

| DATA MO | NITOR |
|-----------|--------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC |
| BRAKE SW1 | OFF |
| | |
| | |
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| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

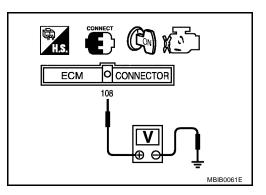
(X) Without CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---|------------------|
| Brake pedal and/or clutch pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal and clutch pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.



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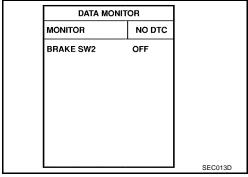
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2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

(P) With CONSULT-II

Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

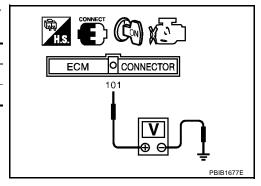
| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |



W Without CONSULT-II

Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Battery voltage |

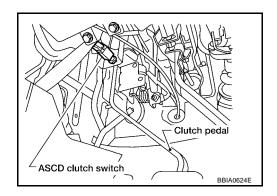


OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 10.

3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD clutch switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

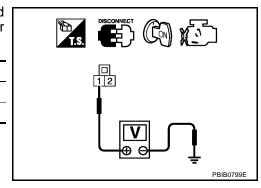


4. Check voltage between ASCD clutch switch terminal 1 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-II or tester.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approx. 0V |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 4.



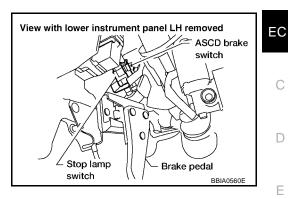
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4. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

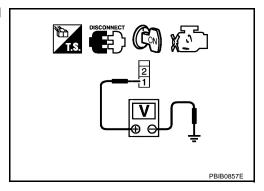


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ASCD brake switch terminal 2 and ASCD clutch switch terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

8. CHECK ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD clutch switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection".

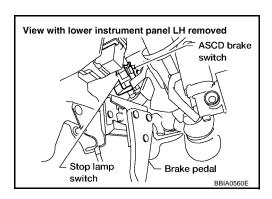
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace ASCD clutch switch.

10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

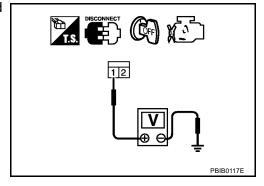


Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT -II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.



11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and fuse
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

[QR]

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$12.\,$ check stop lamp switch input signal circuit for open and short Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. EC Refer to Wiring Diagram. Continuity should exist. 3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG >> GO TO 13. OK NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. D 13. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH Е Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> Replace stop lamp switch. 14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". >> INSPECTION END Н

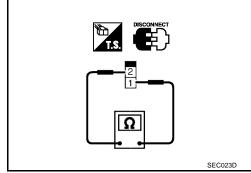
Component Inspection ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

UBS00LF7

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between ASCD brake switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

| Condition | Continuity |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Should exist |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Should not exist |

If NG, adjust ASCD brake switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6</u>, <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.

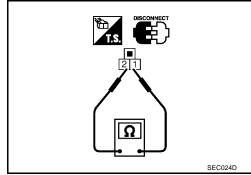


ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD clutch switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between ASCD clutch switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

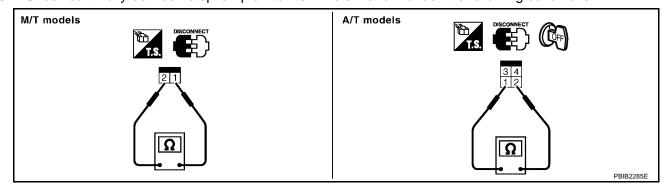
| Condition | Continuity |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Clutch pedal: Fully released | Should exist |
| Clutch pedal: Slightly depressed | Should not exist |

If NG, adjust ASCD clutch switch installation, refer to <u>CL-6</u>, <u>"CLUTCH PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.



STOP LAMP SWITCH

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.



| Condition | Continuity |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Should not exist |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Should exist |

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to BR-6, "BRAKE PEDAL", and perform step 3 again.

[QR]

DTC P1574 ASCD VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

PFP:31036

Component Description

LIBSOOMKI

The ECM receives two vehicle speed sensor signals via CAN communication line. One is sent from combination meter, and the other is from TCM (Transmission control module). The ECM uses these signals for ASCD control. Refer to EC-35, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)" for ASCD functions.

EC

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On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00MKJ

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTF:

- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC U1000, U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010.
 Refer to EC-160, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC P0500, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0500.
 Refer to <u>EC-420</u>, "<u>DTC P0500 VSS"</u>.
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605.
 Refer to <u>EC-435</u>, "<u>DTC P0605 ECM"</u>.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | G |
|---------|------------------------|--|---|---|
| | | | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted.) | |
| P1574 | ASCD vehicle speed | ECM detects a difference between two vehicle | Harness or connectors (The combination meter circuit is open or shorted.) | Н |
| 1574 | sensor | speed signals is out of the specified range. | Combination meterWheel sensor | I |
| | | | ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) TCM (A/T models) ECM | J |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00MKK

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE:

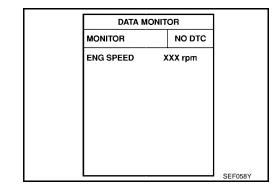
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Step 3 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Start engine.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Drive the vehicle at more than 40 km/h (25MPH).
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-506</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P1574 ASCD VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

[QR]

UBS00MKL

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK DTC WITH TCM

Check DTC with TCM. Refer to AT-40, "OBD-II Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Perform trouble shooting relevant to DTC indicated.

$2. \ \mathsf{CHECK} \ \mathsf{DTC} \ \mathsf{WITH} \ \texttt{``abs} \ \mathsf{ACTUATOR} \ \mathsf{AND} \ \mathsf{ELECTRIC} \ \mathsf{UNIT} \ (\mathsf{CONTROL} \ \mathsf{UNIT})"$

Refer to BRC-10, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK COMBINATION METER

Check combination meter function.

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P1715 INPUT SPEED SENSOR (TURBINE REVOLUTION SENSOR)

[QR]

DTC P1715 INPUT SPEED SENSOR (TURBINE REVOLUTION SENSOR)

PFP:31935

Description

UBS00N5D

ECM receives turbine revolution sensor signal from TCM through CAN communication line. ECM uses this signal for engine control.

EC

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00N5E

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--|--|
| I/P PULLY SPD | Vehicle speed: More than 20 km/h (12MPH) | Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication |

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On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00N5F

NOTE:

- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC U1000, U1001 first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC U1010 first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-160, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0335, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0335.
 Refer to <u>EC-321</u>, "<u>DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)</u>".
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0340, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0340.
 Refer to <u>EC-328</u>, "<u>DTC P0340 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)</u>".
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605.
 Refer to <u>EC-435</u>, "<u>DTC P0605 ECM"</u>.

The MIL will not lights up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P1715 1715 | Input speed sensor (Turbine revolution sensor) (TCM output) | Turbine revolution sensor signal is different from the theoretical value calculated by ECM from revolution sensor signal and engine rpm signal. | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted) Harness or connectors (Turbine revolution sensor circuit is open or shorted) TCM |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00N5G

1. CHECK DTC WITH TCM

Check DTC with TCM. Refer to AT-40, "ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM".

OK or NG

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OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Perform trouble shooting relevant to DTC indicated.

2. REPLACE TCM

Replace TCM. Refer to AT-44, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS".

>> INSPECTION END

[QR]

DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH

PFP:25320

Description

UBS00LFR

Brake switch signal is applied to the ECM through the stop lamp switch when the brake pedal is depressed. This signal is used mainly to decrease the engine speed when the vehicle is driving.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LFS

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| BRAKE SW | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| DIVARLE OW | • Igrittori switch. ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LFT

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|--|--|
| P1805 1805 | Brake switch | A brake switch signal is not sent to ECM for extremely long time while the vehicle is driving. | Harness or connectors (Stop lamp switch circuit is open or shorted.) Stop lamp switch |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode.

| Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode | | |
|--|--|--|
| ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to a small range. Therefore, acceleration will be poor. | | |
| Vehicle condition Driving condition | | |
| When engine is idling Normal | | |
| When accelerating Poor acceleration | | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LFU

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Fully depress the brake pedal for at least 5 seconds.
- 3. Erase the DTC with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-510, "Diagnostic Procedure"

| DATA MONITOR | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| BRAKE SW | ON | |
| | | |
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| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB195 |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

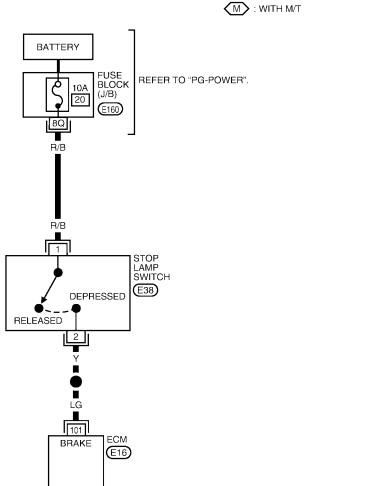
Wiring Diagram

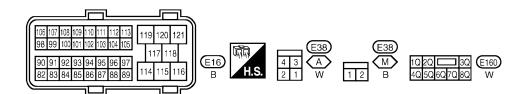
UBS00LFV

EC-BRK/SW-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

A : WITH A/T





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 101 LG | LG | Stop lamp switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| 101 | LG | Stop lamp switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LFW

1. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check the stop lamp when depressing and releasing the brake pedal.

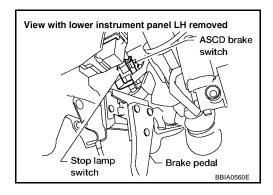
| Brake pedal | Stop lamp |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| Fully released | Not illuminated |
| Slightly depressed | Illuminated |

OK or NG

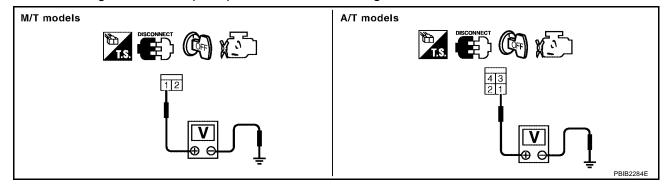
OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.



2. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.



Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.

DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH [QR] 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART Check the following. 10A fuse EC Fuse block (J/B) connector E160 Harness for open and short between stop lamp switch and battery >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 4. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT D 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector. Е 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram. Continuity should exist. 4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 5. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH Refer to EC-512, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> Replace stop lamp switch. 6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

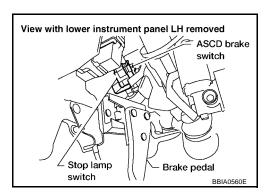
EC-511 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

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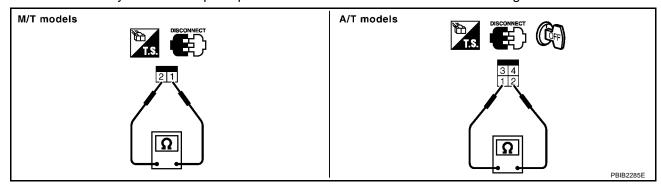
Component Inspection STOP LAMP SWITCH

UBS00LFX

1. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.



2. Check continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.



| Conditions | Continuity |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Should not exist |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Should exist |

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6</u>, "BRAKE PEDAL", and perform step 2 again.

DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

[QR]

DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

PFP:16119

Component Description

LIBSOOL B.I

Power supply for the throttle control motor is provided to the ECM via throttle control motor relay. The throttle control motor relay is ON/OFF controlled by the ECM. When the ignition switch is turned ON, the ECM sends an ON signal to throttle control motor relay and battery voltage is provided to the ECM. When the ignition switch is turned OFF, the ECM sends an OFF signal to throttle control motor relay and battery voltage is not provided to the ECM.

EC

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CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LBK

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| THRTL RELAY | Ignition switch: ON | ON |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LBL

These self-diagnoses have one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| P2100 2100 | Throttle control motor relay circuit open | ECM detects a voltage of power source for throttle control motor is excessively low. | Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor relay circuit is open) Throttle control motor relay |
| P2103 2103 | Throttle control motor relay circuit short | ECM detects the throttle control motor relay is stuck ON. | Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor relay circuit is shorted) Throttle control motor relay |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

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When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

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DTC Confirmation Procedure

NOTE:

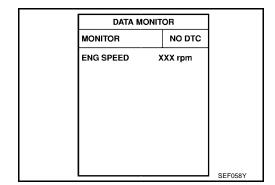
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR DTC P2100

Mith CONSULT-II

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- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- If DTC is detected, go to EC-516, "Diagnostic Procedure".



®With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

[QR]

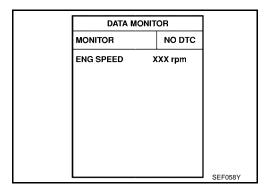
PROCEDURE FOR DTC P2103

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V.

With CONSULT-II

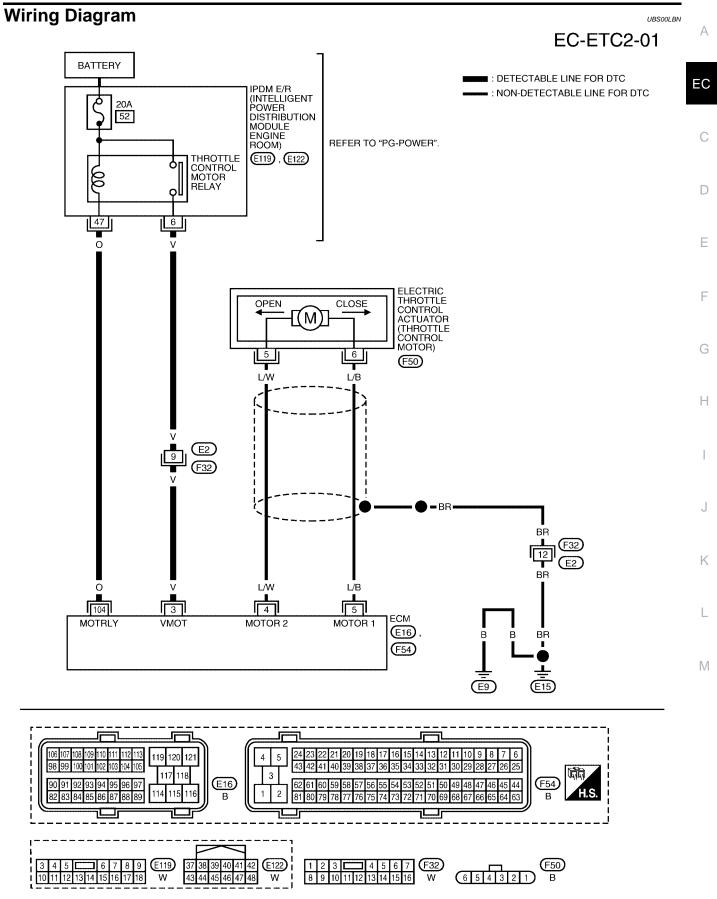
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-516, "Diagnostic Procedure".



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

[QR]



[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 3 | V | Throttle control motor relay power supply | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 4 | L/W | Throttle control motor (Close) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0 - 14V★ |
| 5 | L/B | Throttle control motor (Open) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | 0 - 14V★ |
| 104 | 0 | Throttle control motor relay | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] | 0 - 1.0V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LBO

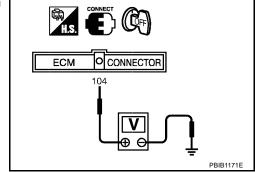
1. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 104 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 2.



DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

[QR]

2. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 104 and IPDM E/R terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

3. CHECK FUSE

- Disconnect 20A fuse.
- Check 20A fuse for blown.

OK or NG

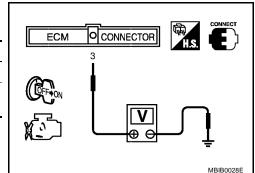
OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace 20A fuse.

4. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-I

Check voltage between ECM terminal 3 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-II or tester.

| Ignition switch | Voltage |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| OFF | Approximately 0V |
| ON | Battery voltage (11 - 14V) |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 5.

${f 5}$. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 3 and IPDM E/R terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

[QR]

7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to $\underline{\mathsf{EC-}148}$, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to <u>PG-18, "IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MOD-ULE ENGINE ROOM)"</u>.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL FUNCTION

[QR]

DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL FUNCTION

PFP:16119

Description

UBS00LBC

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NOTE:

If DTC P1122 is displayed with DTC P2100 or 2119, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P2100 or P2119. Refer to EC-513, "DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY" or EC-530, "DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR".

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc.

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The current opening angle of the throttle valve is detected by the throttle position sensor and it provides feedback to the ECM to control the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LBD

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|
| P2101 2101 | Electric throttle control performance problem | Electric throttle control function does not operate properly. | Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor circuit is open or shorted) Electric throttle control actuator | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LBE

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NOTE:

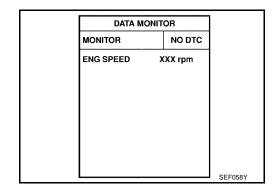
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V when engine is running.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-521, "Diagnostic Procedure".

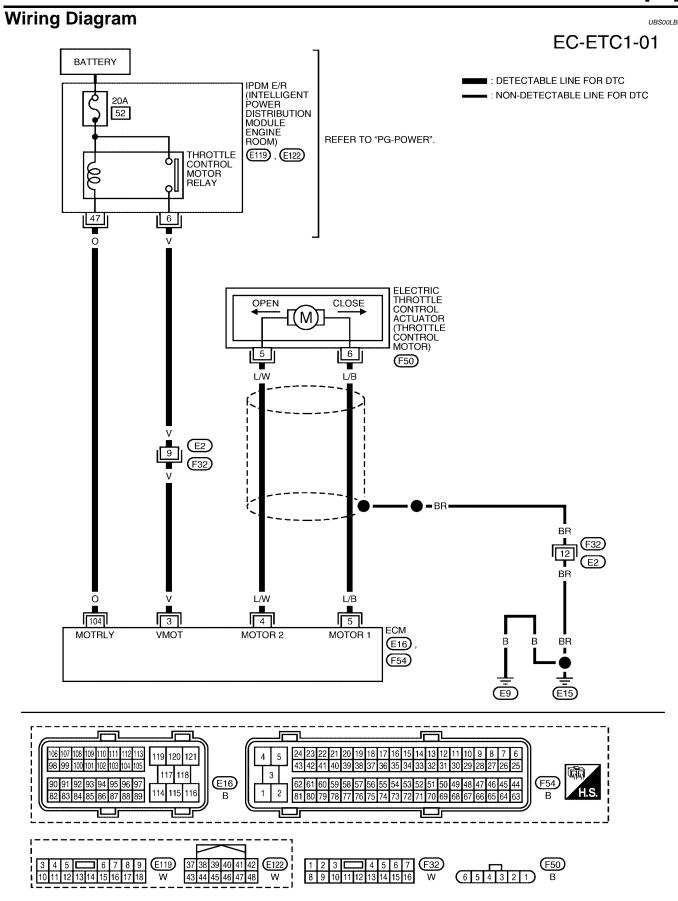


WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Revision: September 2005 EC-519 2006 Frontier

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BBWA1811E

DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL FUNCTION

[QR]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|--|
| 3 | V | Throttle control motor relay power supply | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 4 | L/W | Throttle control motor (Close) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0 - 14V★ 10.0 V/Div 200 us/Div T PBIB0534E |
| 5 | L/B | Throttle control motor (Open) | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | 0 - 14V★ |
| 104 | 0 | Throttle control motor relay | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] | 0 - 1.0V |

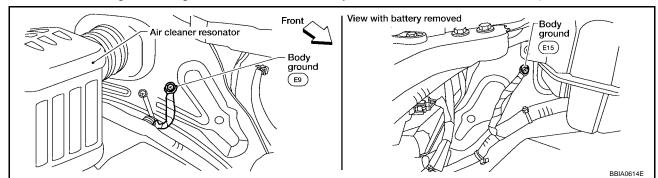
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

EC-521 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

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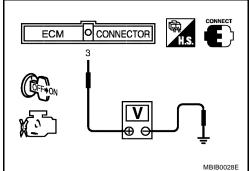
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2. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-I

Check voltage between ECM terminal 3 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-II or tester.

| Ignition switch | Voltage |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| OFF | Approximately 0V |
| ON | Battery voltage (11 - 14V) |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 3.

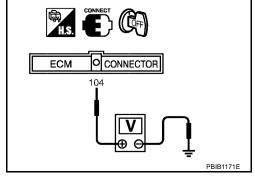
3. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 104 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 104 and IPDM E/R terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK FUSE

- 1. Disconnect 20A fuse.
- 2. Check 20A fuse for blown.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace 20A fuse.

DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL FUNCTION

[QR]

6. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-II

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 3 and IPDM E/R terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

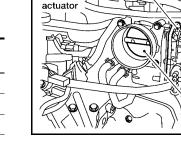
OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to <u>PG-18</u>, "IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MOD-<u>ULE ENGINE ROOM)"</u>.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

9. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN OR SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Electric throttle control actuator terminal | ECM terminal | Continuity | |
|---|--------------|------------------|--|
| 5 | 5 | Should not exist | |
| 3 | 4 | Should exist | |
| 6 | 5 | Should exist | |
| | 4 | Should not exist | |
| | | | |



View with intake air duct removed

Electric throttle control

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair or replace.

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10. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

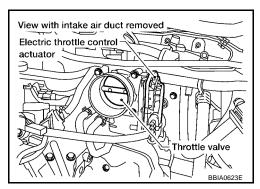
- 1. Remove the intake air duct.
- 2. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG

>> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



11. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

Refer to EC-524, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> GO TO 13.

12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

13. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform <u>EC-84</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

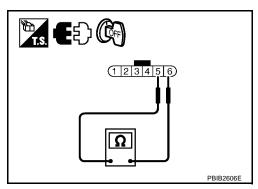
Component Inspection THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

UBS00LBH

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals 5 and 6.

Resistance: Approximately 1 - 15 Ω [at 25 °C (77°F)]

- 3. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to next step.
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".



UBS00LBI

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

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DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

PFP:16119

Component Description

UBS00LBP

UBS00LBQ

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The current opening angle of the throttle valve is detected by the throttle position sensor and it provides feedback to the ECM to control the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

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On Board Diagnosis Logic

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| P2118 2118 | Throttle control motor circuit short | ECM detects short in both circuits between ECM and throttle control motor. | Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor circuit is shorted.) Electric throttle control actuator (Throttle control motor) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

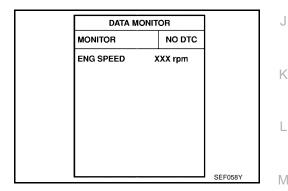
UBS00LBR

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-527, "Diagnostic Procedure".

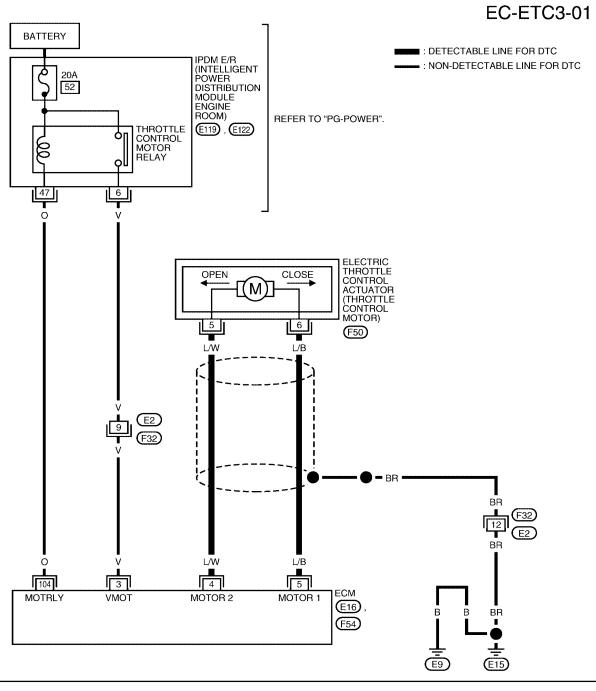


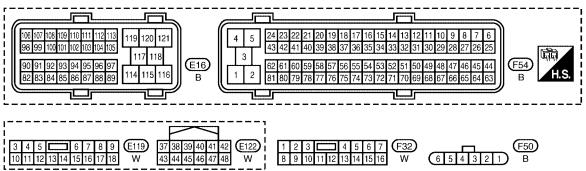
WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LBS





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DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

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UBS00LBT

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

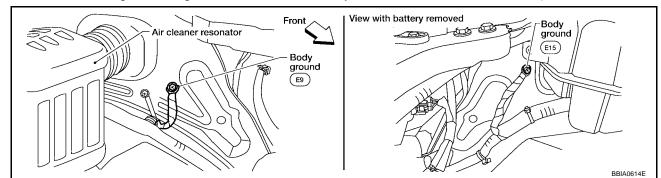
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

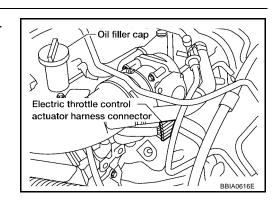
NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

EC-527 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

2. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN OR SHORT

- Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Electric throttle control actuator terminal | ECM terminal | Continuity |
|---|--------------|------------------|
| 5 | 5 | Should not exist |
| 3 | 4 | Should exist |
| 6 | 5 | Should exist |
| O | 4 | Should not exist |



4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

Refer to EC-528, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 5.

4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

5. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

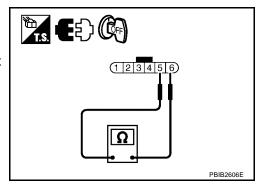
Component Inspection THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

UBS00LBU

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals 5 and 6.

Resistance: Approximately 1 - 15 Ω [at 25 °C (77°F)]

- 3. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to next step.
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".



DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

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Removal and Installation **ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR**

UBS00LBV

Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

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DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

PFP:16119

Component Description

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Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc.

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The throttle position sensor detects the throttle valve position, and the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feeds the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LB9

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| P2119 2119 | Electric throttle control actuator | A) | Electric throttle control actuator does not function properly due to the return spring malfunction. | Electric throttle control actuator |
| | | B) | Throttle valve opening angle in fail-safe mode is not in specified range. | |
| | | C) | ECM detects the throttle valve is stuck open. | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

| Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode | | |
|----------------|---|--|--|
| Malfunction A | ECM controls the electric throttle actuator by regulating the throttle opening around the idle position. The engine speed will not rise more than 2,000 rpm. | | |
| Malfunction B | ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to 20 degrees or less. | | |
| Malfunction C | While the vehicle is driving, it slows down gradually by fuel cut. After the vehicle stops, the engine stalls. The engine can restart in N or P (A/T), Neutral (M/T), and engine speed will not exceed 1,000 rpm or more. | | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LBA

NOTE:

- Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A AND B first. If the DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

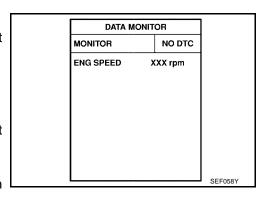
PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A AND B

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Set shift lever to D position (A/T) or 1st position (M/T), and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 4. Set shift lever to P position (A/T) or Neutral position (M/T).
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 7. Set shift lever to D position (A/T) or 1st position (M/T), and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 8. Set shift lever to P position (A/T) or Neutral position (M/T).
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 10. If DTC is detected, go to EC-531, "Diagnostic Procedure".

⊚ With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.



DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

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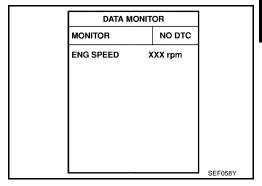
Α

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PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C

(With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Set shift lever to D position (A/T) or 1st position (M/T) and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 4. Set shift lever to N, P position (A/T) or Neutral (M/T) position.
- 5. Start engine and let it idle for 3 seconds.
- 6. If DTC is detected, go to EC-531, "Diagnostic Procedure".



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

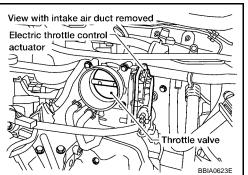
1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- 1. Remove the intake air duct.
- 2. Check if a foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



2. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

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UBS00LBB

DTC P2122, P2123 APP SENSOR

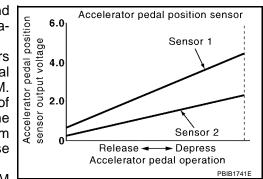
PFP:18002

Component Description

UBS00LFY

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LFZ

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ACCEL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| ACCEL SEN 2* | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| CLSD THL POS | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | ON |
| CLSD THE POS | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |

^{*:} Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminals voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LG0

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

NOTE:

If DTC P2122 or P2123 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| P2122 2122 | Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the APP sensor 1 is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The APP sensor 1 circuit is open or |
| P2123 2123 | Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the APP sensor 1 is sent to ECM. | shorted.) • Accelerator pedal position sensor (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

So, the acceleration will be poor.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

DTC P2122, P2123 APP SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LG1

NOTE

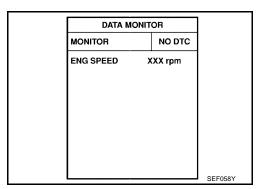
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-535, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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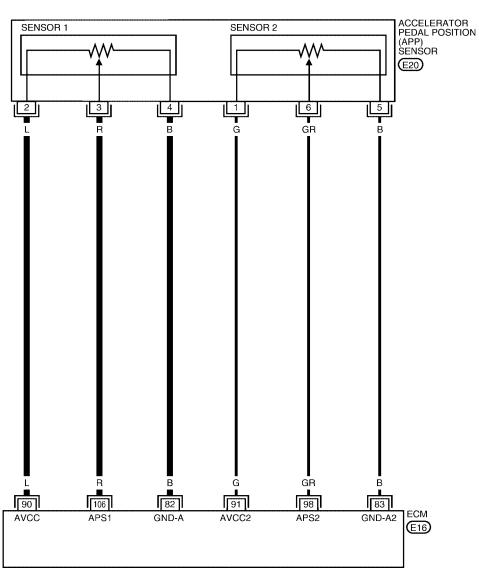
M

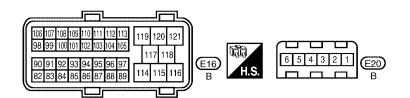
Wiring Diagram

UBS00LG2

EC-APPS1-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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LIBSON G3

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

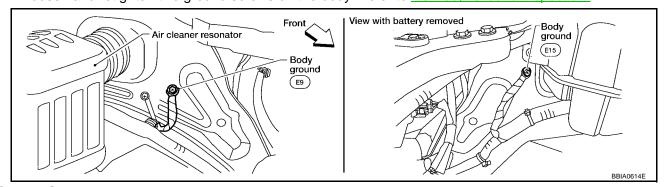
| _ | | - | | - | |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|-------------------|------------|
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | EC |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 0V | C |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 0V | |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | F |
| 98 GR | C.D. | Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] ● Engine: Stopped ● Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V | (|
| | GR | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V | |
| 106 | R | Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] ● Engine: Stopped ● Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V | _ |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | — J — K |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

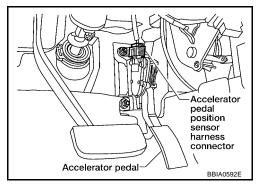
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

EC-535 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

2. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

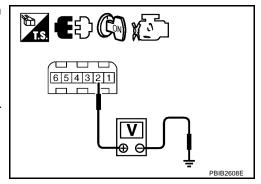
Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



3. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 82. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 106 and APP sensor terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-537, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 6.

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6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

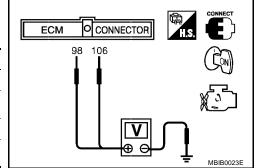
Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 106 | Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 98 | Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |



- If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to the next step.
- 5. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 7. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

Refer to ACC-3, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM" .

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2006 Frontier

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DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR

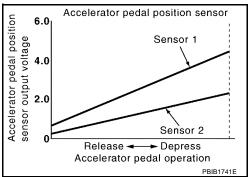
PFP:18002

Component Description

UBS00LG6

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LG7

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ACCEL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| ACCEL SEN 2* | | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| CLSD THL POS | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | ON |
| | | Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |

^{*:} Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminals voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LG8

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|--|---|--|--|
| P2127 2127 | Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the APP sensor 2 is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The APP sensor 2 circuit is open or | |
| P2128 2128 | Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the APP sensor 2 is sent to ECM. | shorted.) (TP sensor circuit is shorted.) • Accelerator pedal position sensor (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) • Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

So, the acceleration will be poor.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LG9

NOTE

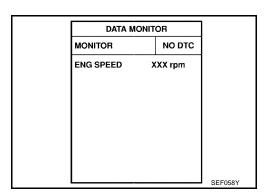
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-541, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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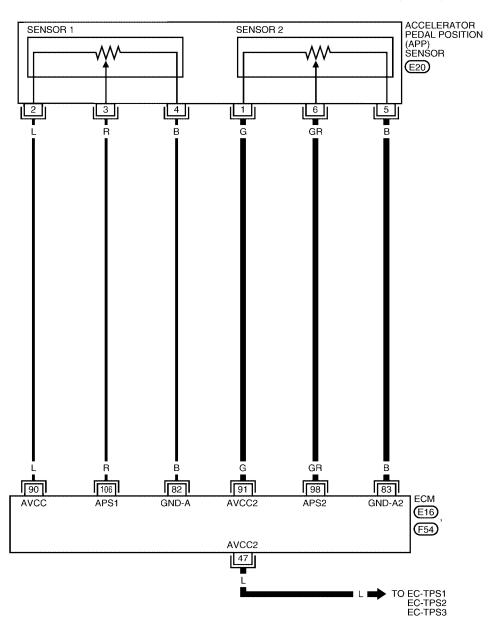
Wiring Diagram

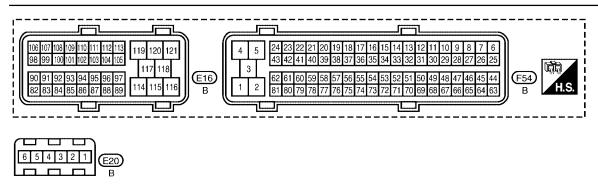
UBS00LGA

EC-APPS2-01 • DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

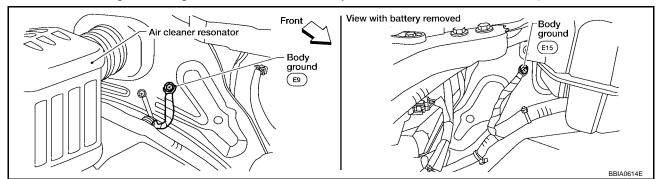
| _ | | _ | | _ | |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|-------------------|----|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | EC |
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | С |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V | D |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V | E |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | F |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | G |
| 00 | 0.0 | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V | Н |
| 98 | GR | sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V | - |
| 106 | R | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V | J |
| | K | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | K |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

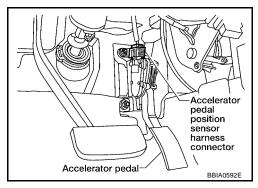
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

EC-541 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

2. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

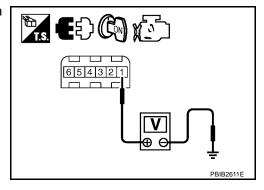


Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 91. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

4. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | EC-540 |
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | <u>EC-547</u> |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-551, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR

[QR] 6. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator. 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning". EC 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning". >> INSPECTION END 7. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT Turn ignition switch OFF. 1. D Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2. Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 5 and ECM terminal 83. Refer to Wiring Diagram. Е Continuity should exist. 4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 8. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 98 and APP sensor terminal 6. Н Refer to Wiring Diagram. Continuity should exist. 2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 9. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-544, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 10.

10. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- Replace accelerator pedal assembly. 1.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

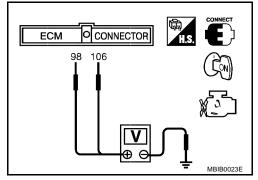
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

UBS00LGC

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 106 | Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 98 | Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |



- 4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to the next step.
- 5. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>.

Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

UBS00LGD

Refer to ACC-3, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM".

DTC P2135 TP SENSOR

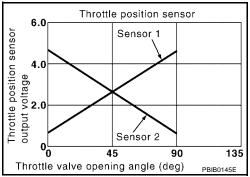
PFP:16119

Component Description

UBS00LGE

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LGF

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| THRTL SEN 1 THRTL SEN 2* | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| THINTE SEN 2 | • Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

^{*:} Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminals voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LGG

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P2135 2135 | Throttle position sensor circuit range/performance problem | Rationally incorrect voltage is sent to ECM compared with the signals from TP sensor 1 and TP sensor 2. | Harness or connector (The TP sensor 1 and 2 circuit is open or shorted.) (APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.) Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 2) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

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2006 Frontier

DTC P2135 TP SENSOR

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DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

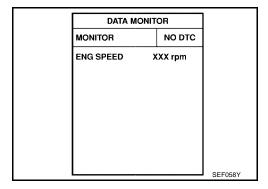
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-548, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

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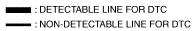
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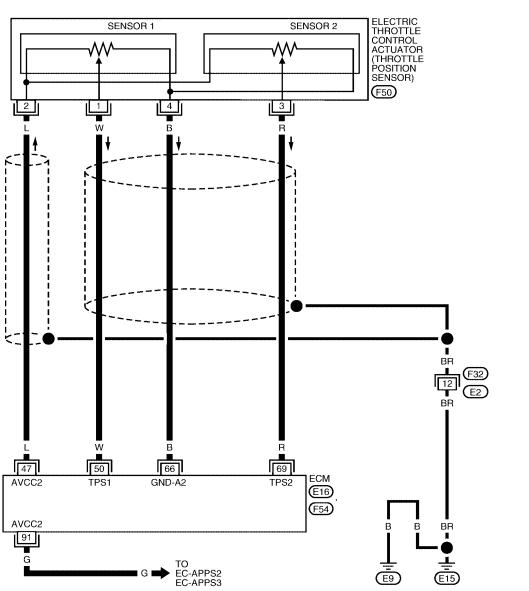
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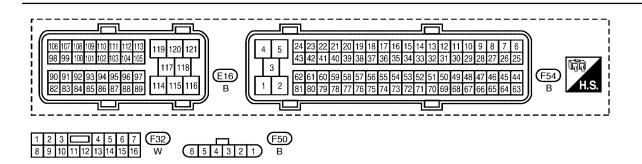
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EC-TPS3-01







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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

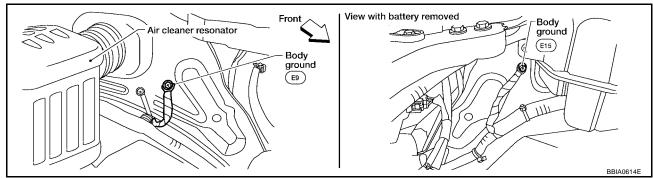
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|-------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------|
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 50 | W | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| 30 | VV | Throttle position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 66 | В | Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 69 | R | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| 09 | K | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LGJ

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-155, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



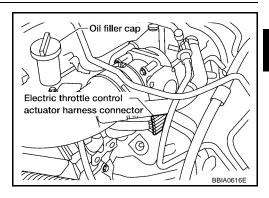
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

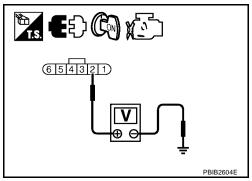


Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

>> GO TO 7. OK NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | EC-547 |
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | <u>EC-540</u> |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-544, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

EC-549 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

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6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-84</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

7. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 4 and ECM terminal 66. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 50 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 1, ECM terminal 69 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-551, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 10.

10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

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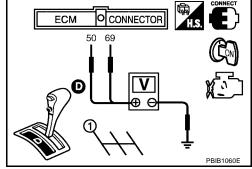
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- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Set shift lever to D (A/T) or 1st (M/T) position.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal),
 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 50 | Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| (Throttle position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 69 | Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| (Throttle position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |



- If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 8. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-18, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".

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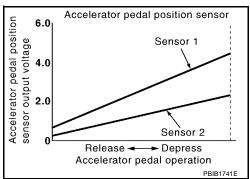
DTC P2138 APP SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:18002

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LGN

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ACCEL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| ACCEL SEN 2* | | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| CLSD THL POS | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | ON |
| CLSD THE POS | | Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |

^{*:} Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminals voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LGO

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

NOTE:

If DTC P2138 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-438, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| P2138 2138 | Accelerator pedal position sensor circuit range/performance problem | Rationally incorrect voltage is sent to ECM compared with the signals from APP sensor 1 and APP sensor 2. | Harness or connector (The APP sensor 1 and 2 circuit is open or shorted.) (TP sensor circuit is shorted.) Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 1 and 2) Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

So, the acceleration will be poor.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

DTC P2138 APP SENSOR

[QR]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LGP

NOTE:

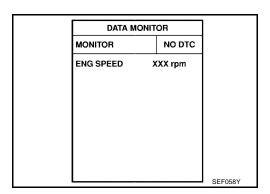
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-555, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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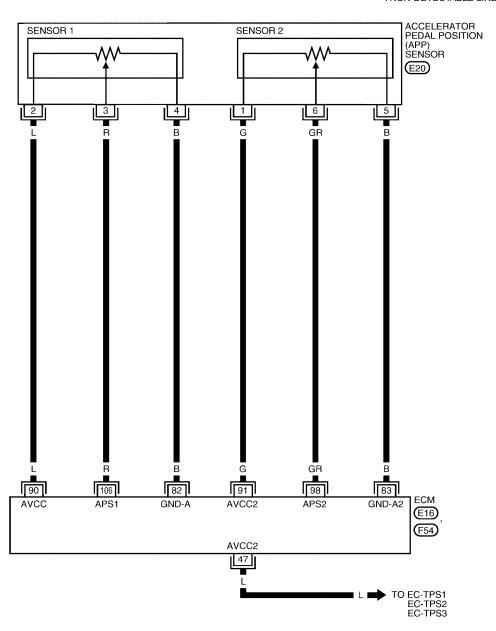
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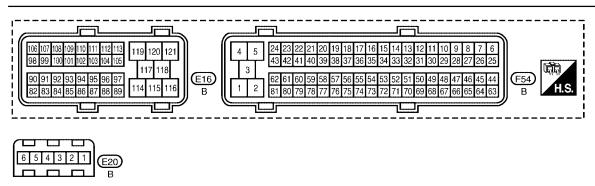
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Wiring Diagram

UBSOOLGO

EC-APPS3-01 : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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UBS00LGR

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

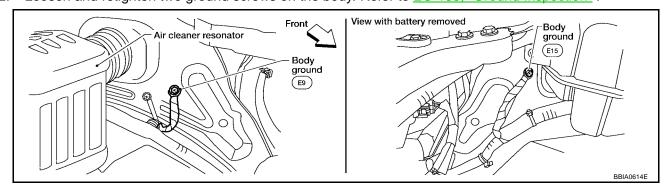
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | EC |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------|----|
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | С |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V | D |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V | E |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | F |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | G |
| | O.D. | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V | Н |
| 98 | GR | sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V | ı |
| 106 | | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V | J |
| | R | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | K |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

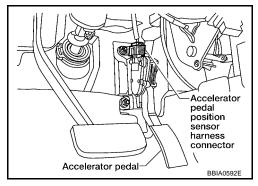
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

EC-555 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

$2.\,$ check app sensor 1 power supply circuit

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

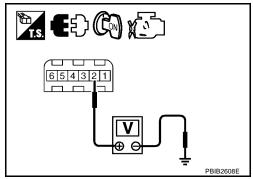
Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> F

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



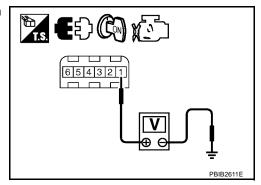
3. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 91. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

DTC P2138 APP SENSOR

[QR]

5. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | EC-554 |
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | EC-547 |

EC

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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6. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-551, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 7. Е

7. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform <u>EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>.

Н

>> INSPECTION END

8. CHECK APP SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.

 Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 82, APP sensor terminal 5 and ECM terminal 83.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

. .

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

M

9. CHECK APP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 106 and APP sensor terminal 3, ECM terminal 98 and APP sensor terminal 6.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

10. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-558, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.

11. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

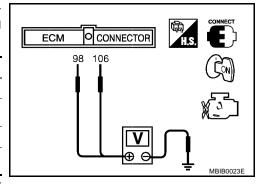
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

UBS00LGS

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 106 | Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 98 | Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |



- If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to the next step.
- 5. Perform EC-84, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-84, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 7. Perform EC-84, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

UBS00LGT

Refer to ACC-3, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM".

DTC P2A00 A/F SENSOR 1

PFP:22693

Component Description

UBS00LDF

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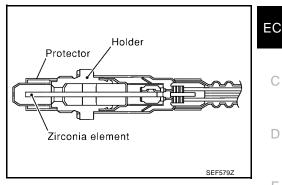
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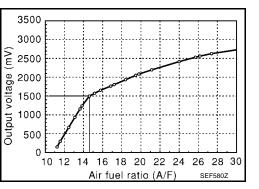
The A/F sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement $\lambda = 1$, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 <

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at $\lambda = 1$. Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air-fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LDG

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00P0D

To judge the malfunction, the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is monitored not to be shifted to LEAN side or RICH side.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P2A00 2A00 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit range/performance | The output voltage computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is shifted to the lean side for a specified period. The A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is shifted to the rich side for a specified period. | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater Fuel pressure Fuel injector Intake air leaks |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

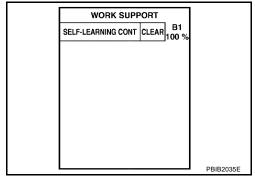
Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.

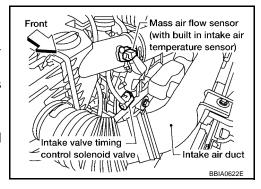
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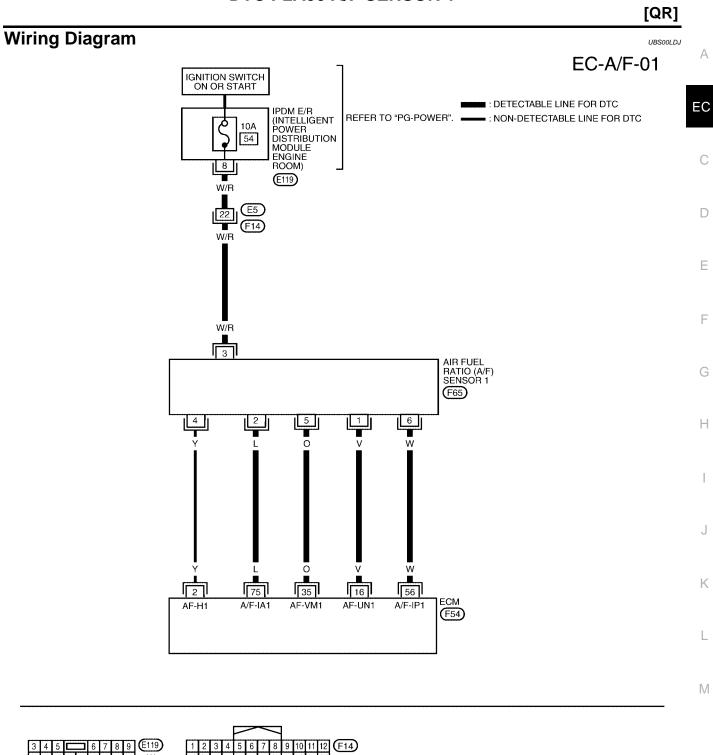
- 4. Clear the self-learning coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 7. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 20 minutes.
- 9. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-562, "Diagnostic Procedure"

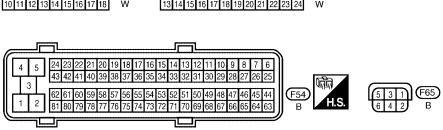


WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Select Service \$03 with GST and make sure that DTC P0102 is detected.
- 7. Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 8. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 20 minutes.
- Select Service \$07 with GST.
 If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-562</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".







BBWA1814E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 2 | Y | A/F sensor 1 heater | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ N 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | V | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | W | AL SCHOOL I | Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | L | | 1 2 3 3 3 4 3 4 3 | Approximately 2.3V |

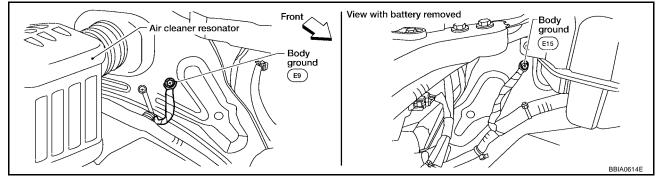
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LDK

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

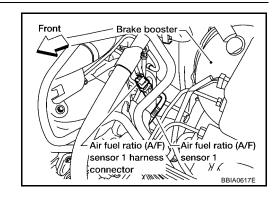
NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. RETIGHTEN AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Loosen and retighten the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

Tightening torque: 50 N-m (5.1 kg-m, 37 ft-lb)

>> GO TO 3.



DTC P2A00 A/F SENSOR 1

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3. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

OK or NG

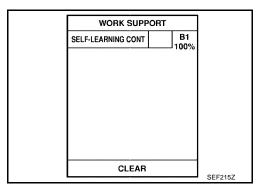
OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

4. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA.

With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0172 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-67</u>, "HOW TO ERASE <u>EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
 Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0172 detected?
 Is it difficult to start engine?

Front Mass air flow sensor (with built in intake air temperature sensor) Intake valve timing control solenoid valve Intake air duct BBIA0622E

Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171 or P0172. Refer to <u>EC-276, "DTC P0171 FUEL INJEC-TION SYSTEM FUNCTION"</u> or <u>EC-284, "DTC P0172 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION"</u>.

No >> GO TO 5.

5. CHECK HARNESS CONNECTOR

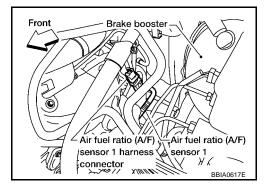
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.
- 3. Check harness connector for water.

Water should not exit.

OK or NG

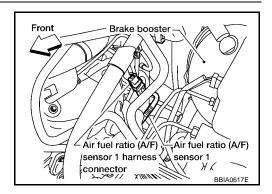
OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



6. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Turn ignition switch ON.

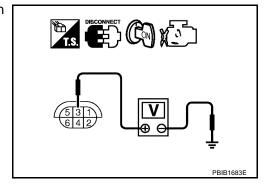


2. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

DTC P2A00 A/F SENSOR 1

[QR]

8. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 16 |
| 2 | 75 |
| 5 | 35 |
| 6 | 56 |

Continuity should exist.

Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 16, 35, 56, 75 or A/F sensor 1 terminals 1, 2, 5, 6 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-170, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> GO TO 11.

10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Repair or replace.

11. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> GO TO 12.

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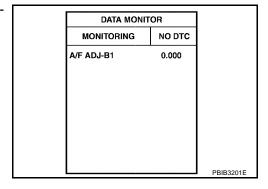
12. CONFIRM A/F ADJUSTMENT DATA

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "A/F ADJ-B1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that "0.000" is displayed on CONSULT-II screen.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END.

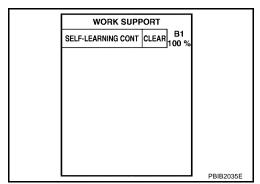
NG >> GO TO 13.



13. CLEAR A/F ADJUSTMENT DATA

With CONSULT-II

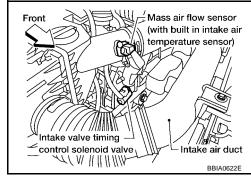
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".



Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-67, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.

>> GO TO 14.



DTC P2A00 A/F SENSOR 1

[QR]

14. CONFIRM A/F ADJUSTMENT DATA

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and then ON.
- 2. Select "A/F ADJ-B1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that "0.000" is displayed on CONSULT-II screen.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END.

NG >> GO TO 13.

| DATA MONI | TOR |
|------------|--------|
| MONITORING | NO DTC |
| A/F ADJ-B1 | 0.000 |
| | |
| | |
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Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-21, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

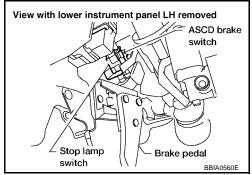
Component Description

PFP:25320

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When depress on the brake pedal, ASCD brake switch is turned OFF and stop lamp switch is turned ON. ECM detects the state of the brake pedal by this input of two kinds (ON/OFF signal)

Refer to EC-35, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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Specification data are reference values.

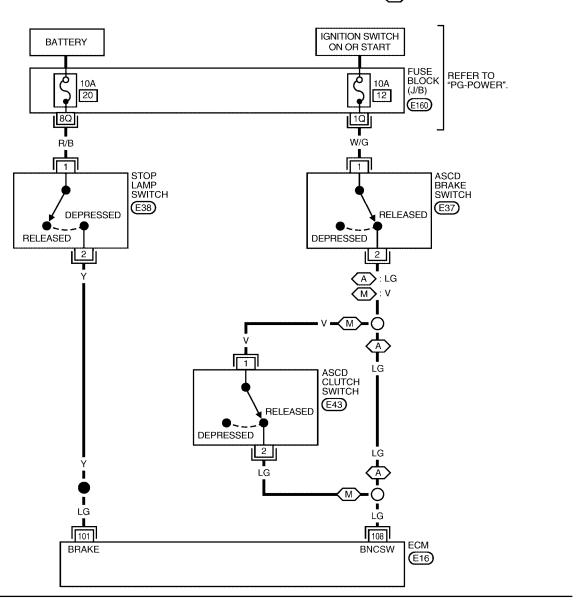
| MONITOR ITEM | | CONDITION | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--|-----|
| BRAKE SW1 | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Fully released (A/T) Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released (M/T) | ON |
| (ASCD brake switch) | • Igrillion Switch. Oil | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed (A/T) Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed (M/T) | OFF |
| BRAKE SW2 | a Ignition quitable ON | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| (Stop lamp switch) | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |

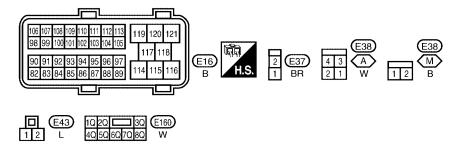
Wiring Diagram

EC-ASCBOF-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

M : WITH M/T





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 101 | 101 LG Stop lamp switch | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| 101 | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| | [Ignition switch: ON] Brake pedal: Slightly depressed (A/T) Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed (M/T) | Approximately 0V | | |
| 108 | LG | ASCD brake switch | [Ignition switch: ON] Brake pedal: Fully released (A/T) Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released (M/T) | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

[QR]

Diagnostic Procedure A/T MODELS

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1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

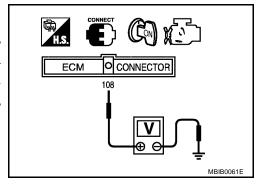
| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Fully released | ON |

| DATA MO | NITOR | |
|-----------|--------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| BRAKE SW1 | OFF | |
| | | |
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| | | SEC011D |

(X) Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

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Revision: September 2005 EC-571 2006 Frontier

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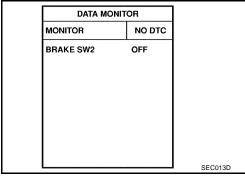
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2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

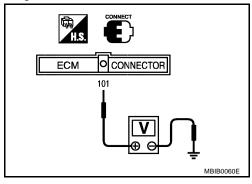
(E) With CONSULT-II Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |



Without CONSULT-II
 Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Battery voltage |



OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 7.

[QR]

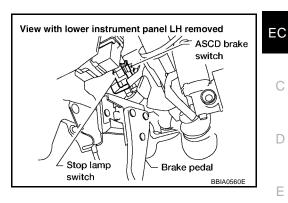
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3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

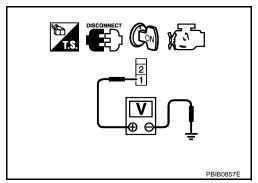


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

$5.\,$ CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD brake switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-580, "Component Inspection".

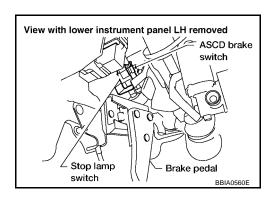
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

$7.\,$ check stop lamp switch power supply circuit

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

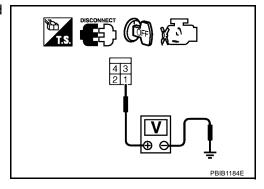


Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT -II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.



8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and battery
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-580, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

M/T MODELS

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---|------------|
| Brake pedal and/or clutch pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| Brake pedal and clutch pedal: Fully released | ON |

| DATA MONITOR | |
|--------------|--------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC |
| BRAKE SW1 | OFF |
| | |
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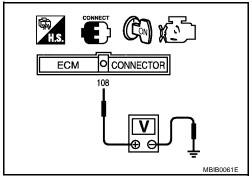
⊗ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---|------------------|
| Brake pedal and/or clutch pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal and clutch pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.



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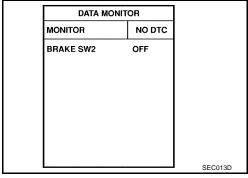
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2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

(P) With CONSULT-II

Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

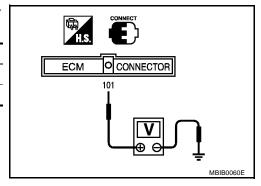
| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |



W Without CONSULT-II

Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Battery voltage |



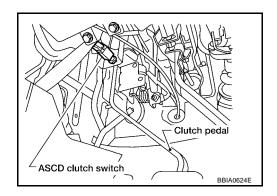
OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD clutch switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

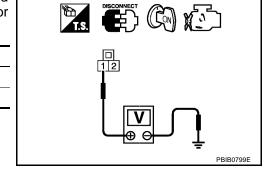


4. Check voltage between ASCD clutch switch terminal 1 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-II or tester.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approx. 0V |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 4.

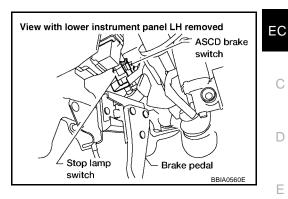


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4. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

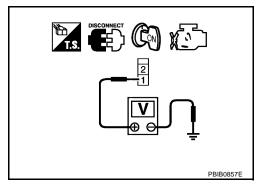


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ASCD brake switch terminal 2 and ASCD clutch switch terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

8. CHECK ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD clutch switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection".

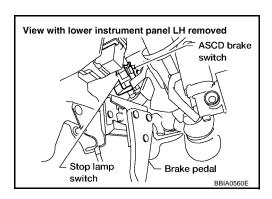
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace ASCD clutch switch

10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

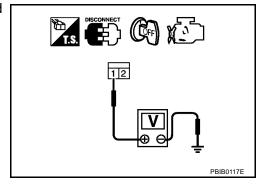


3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT -II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.



11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and fuse
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

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$12.\,$ check stop lamp switch input signal circuit for open and short Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. EC Refer to Wiring Diagram. Continuity should exist. 3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG >> GO TO 13. OK NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. D 13. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH Е Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> Replace stop lamp switch. 14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". >> INSPECTION END Н

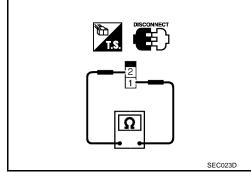
Component Inspection ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

JBS00LIJ

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between ASCD brake switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

| Condition | Continuity |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Should exist |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Should not exist |

If NG, adjust ASCD brake switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6</u>, <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.

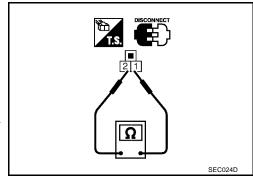


ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD clutch switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between ASCD clutch switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

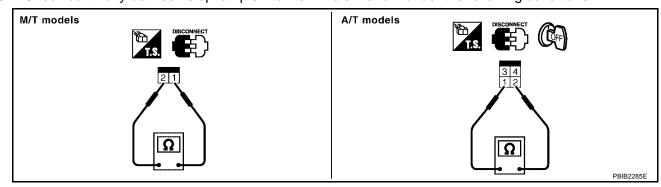
| Condition | Continuity |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Clutch pedal: Fully released | Should exist |
| Clutch pedal: Slightly depressed | Should not exist |

If NG, adjust ASCD clutch switch installation, refer to <u>CL-6</u>, <u>"CLUTCH PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.



STOP LAMP SWITCH

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.



| Condition | Continuity |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Should not exist |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Should exist |

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to BR-6, "BRAKE PEDAL", and perform step 3 again.

ASCD INDICATOR

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ASCD INDICATOR

PFP:24814

Component Description

UBS00LHR

ASCD indicator lamp illuminates to indicate ASCD operation status. Lamp has two indicators, CRUISE and SET, and is integrated in combination meter.

CRUISE indicator illuminates when MAIN switch on ASCD steering switch is turned ON to indicate that ASCD system is ready for operation.

SET indicator illuminates when following conditions are met.

- CRUISE indicator is illuminated.
- SET/COAST switch on ASCD steering switch is turned ON while vehicle speed is within the range of ASCD setting.

SET indicator remains lit during ASCD control.

Refer to EC-35, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LHS

Specification data are reference value.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|---------------------|---------------|
| CRUISE LAMP | • Ignition switch: ON | | $ON \to OFF$ |
| | MAIN switch: ON | ASCD: Operating | ON |
| SET LAMP | When vehicle speed is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH) | ASCD: Not operating | OFF |

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Wiring Diagram EC-ASCIND-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START **BATTERY** : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC FUSE BLOCK (J/B) : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC REFER TO "PG-POWER". 10A 19 14 $\overline{M4}$: WITH A/T : WITH M/T W/G 16 COMBINATION METER **CRUISE** SET (M24) UNIFIED METER CONTROL UNIT (WITH ODO/TRIP METER) 23 12 11 13 GR TO LAN-CAN ÖEM (F14) GR (M61)86 94 ECM CAN-H (E16) REFER TO THE FOLLOWING. M31 - SUPER MULTIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ) 119 120 121 117 118

ASCD INDICATOR

[QR]

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

Check ASCD indicator under the following conditions.

| ASCD INDICATOR | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|----------------|--|---------------------|---------------|
| CRUISE LAMP | • Ignition switch: ON MAIN switch: Pressed at the 1st time \rightarrow at the 2nd time | | $ON \to OFF$ |
| | MAIN switch: ON | ASCD: Operating | ON |
| SET LAMP | When vehicle speed is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH) | ASCD: Not operating | OFF |

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK DTC

Check that DTC U1000 or U1001 is not displayed.

Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnoses for DTC U1000, U1001, refer to <u>EC-157, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE"</u>.

No >> GO TO 3.

3. CHECK COMBINATION METER OPERATION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Go to DI-8, "Combination Meter".

4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

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ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL

PFP:25350

Description

UBS00LHL

The electrical load signal (Headlamp switch signal, etc.) is transferred through the CAN communication line from BCM to ECM via IPDM E/R.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LIH

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| LOAD SIGNAL | Ignition switch: ON | Lighting switch: 2nd position | ON |
| LOAD SIGNAL | • Igrittion switch. On | Lighting switch: OFF. | OFF |
| HEATER FAN SW | Engine: After warming up, idle | Heater fan: Operating | ON |
| TILATLIX FAIN SW | the engine | Heater fan: Not operating | OFF |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LII

1. CHECK LOAD SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Connect CONSULT-II and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- 3. Select "LOAD SIGNAL" and check indication under the following conditions.

| Condition | Indication |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Lighting switch: ON at 2nd position | ON |
| Lighting switch: OFF | OFF |

DATA MONITOR MONITORING NO DTC LOAD SIGNAL ON PBIB0103E

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK HEADLAMP SYSTEM

Refer to LT-5, "HEADLAMP (FOR USA)" or LT-29, "HEADLAMP (FOR CANADA) - DAYTIME LIGHT SYSTEM -" .

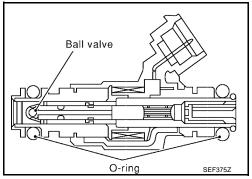
>> INSPECTION END

UBS00LH5

FUEL INJECTOR PFP:16600

Component Description

The fuel injector is a small, precise solenoid valve. When the ECM supplies a ground to the fuel injector circuit, the coil in the fuel injector is energized. The energized coil pulls the ball valve back and allows fuel to flow through the fuel injector into the intake manifold. The amount of fuel injected depends upon the injection pulse duration. Pulse duration is the length of time the fuel injector remains open. The ECM controls the injection pulse duration based on engine fuel needs.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-----------|----------------|
| B/FUEL SCHDL | See EC-138, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE" . | | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 2.0 - 3.0 msec |
| INJ PULSE-B1 | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,000 rpm | 1.9 - 4.0 msec |

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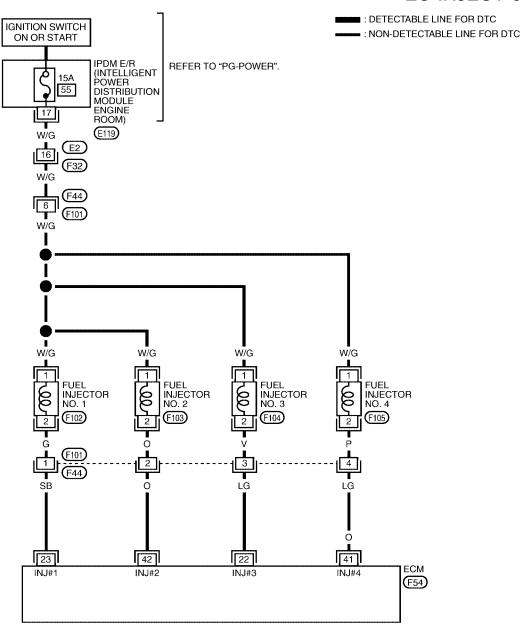
UBS00LH6

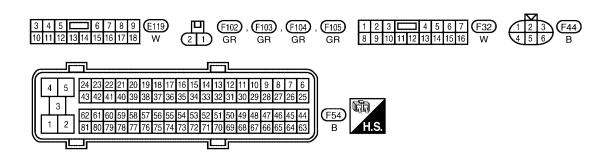
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LH7

EC-INJECT-01





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UBS00LH8

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| 22 23 | LG SB | Fuel injector No. 3 Fuel injector No. 1 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ ⇒ 10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div[T] PBIB0529E |
| 41 42 | R O | Fuel injector No. 4 Fuel injector No. 2 | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Engine speed is 2,000 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ ⇒10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div T PBIB0530E |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

Turn ignition switch to START.

Is any cylinder ignited?

Yes or No

Yes (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2. Yes (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3. >> GO TO 4.

2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with [CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 4.

| ACTIVE IES | 1 | |
|---------------|---------|-----------|
| POWER BALANCE | | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB0133E |

3. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

Without CONSULT-II

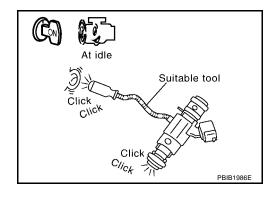
- Start engine.
- 2. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

Clicking noise should exist.

OK or NG

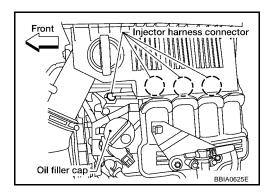
OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 4.



4. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect fuel injector harness connector.

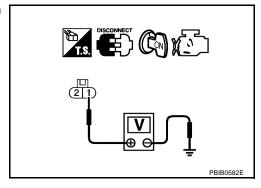


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between fuel injector terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

>> GO TO 6. OK NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness connectors F44, F101
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between fuel injector and fuse
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

6. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between fuel injector terminal 2 and ECM terminals 22, 23, 41, 42.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

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Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7. D

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7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F101, F44
- Harness for open or short between fuel injector and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

.

8. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

Refer to EC-589, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace fuel injector.

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9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

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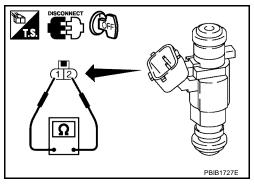
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>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection FUEL INJECTOR

- 1. Disconnect fuel injector harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals as shown in the figure.

Resistance: 11.1 - 14.3 Ω [at 10 - 60°C (50 - 140°F)]



UBS00LHA

Removal and Installation FUEL INJECTOR

Refer to EM-29, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE".

FUEL PUMP PFP:17042

DescriptionSYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00LHB

| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Engine speed* | | Fuel pump control | Fuel pump relay | |
| Battery | Battery voltage* | | | |

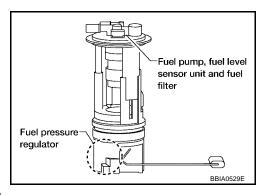
^{*:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

The ECM activates the fuel pump for 1 second after the ignition switch is turned ON to improve engine start-ability. If the ECM receives a engine speed signal from the camshaft position sensor (PHASE), it knows that the engine is rotating, and causes the pump to operate. If the engine speed signal is not received when the ignition switch is ON, the engine stalls. The ECM stops pump operation and prevents battery discharging, thereby improving safety. The ECM does not directly drive the fuel pump. It controls the ON/OFF fuel pump relay, which in turn controls the fuel pump.

| Condition | Fuel pump operation | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Ignition switch is turned to ON | Operates for 1 second. | |
| Engine running and cranking | Operates. | |
| When engine is stopped | Stops in 1.5 seconds. | |
| Except as shown above | Stops. | |

COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

A turbine type design fuel pump is used in the fuel tank.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LHC

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--|---------------|
| FUEL PUMP RLY | For 1 second after turning ignition switch ONEngine running or cranking | ON |
| | Except above conditions | OFF |

BBWA1824E

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------------------|
| 113 V | Fuel pump relay | [Ignition switch: ON] For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON [Engine is running] | 0 - 1.0V | |
| | v | r doi pamp rolay | [Ignition switch: ON] • More than 1 second after turning ignition switch ON | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

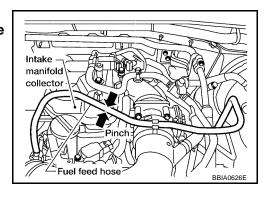
1. Turn ignition switch ON.

 Pinch fuel feed hose with two fingers.
 Fuel pressure pulsation should be felt on the fuel feed hose for 1 second after ignition switch is turned ON.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.



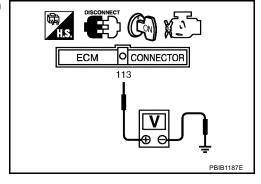
2. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between ECM terminal 113 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 3.



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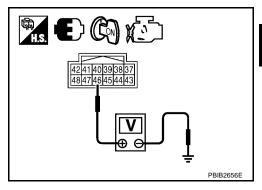
3. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 46 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 12.



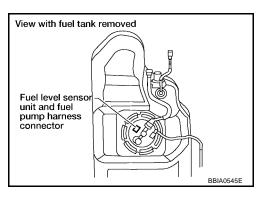
4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

5. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.

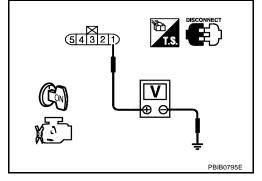


Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage should exist for 1 second after ignition switch is turned ON.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 6.



6. CHECK 15A FUSE

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect 15A fuse.
- 3. Check 15A fuse.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> Replace fuse.

$7.\,$ CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CURCUIT-IV

- Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- 2. Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 1 and IPDM E/R terminal 13.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 12.
NG >> GO TO 8.
```

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK FUEL PUMP GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 3 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 11.
NG >> GO TO 10.
```

10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

11. CHECK FUEL PUMP

Refer to EC-595, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 12.
```

NG >> Replace fuel pump.

12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

FUEL PUMP

[QR]

Component Inspection FUEL PUMP

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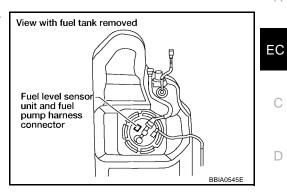
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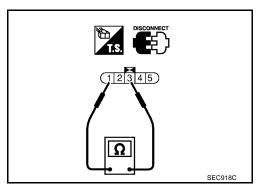
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1. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.



Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 1 and 3.

Resistance: 0.2 - 5.0 Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]



Removal and Installation FUEL PUMP

UBS00LHG

Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY".

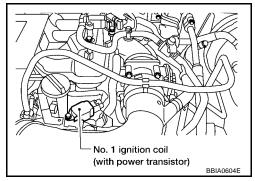
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IGNITION SIGNAL PFP:22448

Component Description IGNITION COIL & POWER TRANSISTOR

UBS00LGU

The ignition signal from the ECM is sent to and amplified by the power transistor. The power transistor turns ON and OFF the ignition coil primary circuit. This ON/OFF operation induces the proper high voltage in the coil secondary circuit.



BBWA2415E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

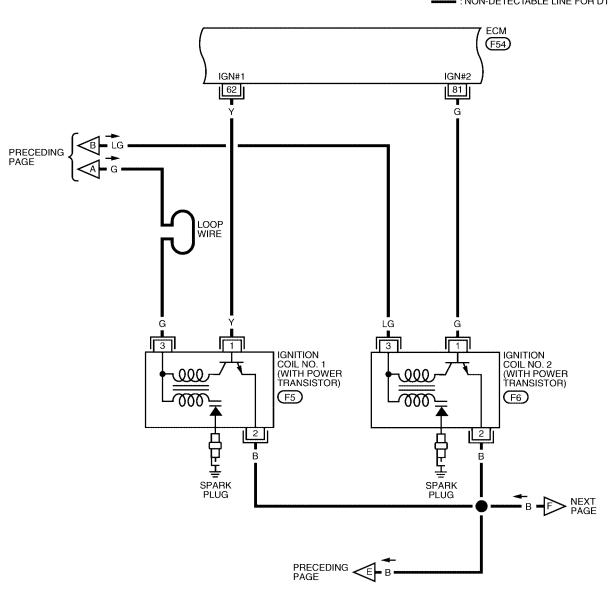
CAUTION:

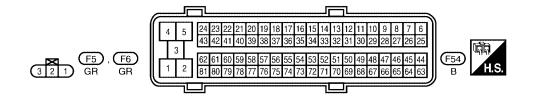
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 111 BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] ● For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V | |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF]● More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

EC-IGNSYS-02

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

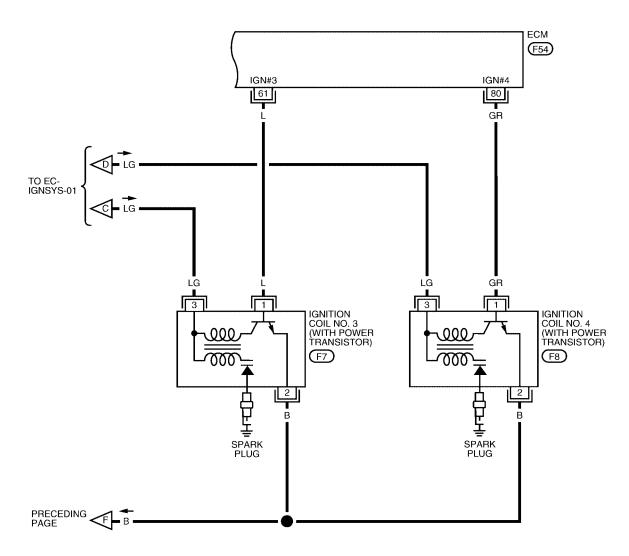
| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------|
| 62 | 2 Y | Ignition signal No. 1 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | 0 - 0.1V★ |
| 81 | G | Ignition signal No. 2 | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,000 rpm. | 0 - 0.2V★ |

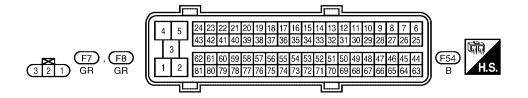
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

EC-IGNSYS-03

■: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|-------------------|
| | L GR | Ignition signal No. 3 Ignition signal No. 4 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | 0 - 0.1V★ |
| | | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,000 rpm. | 0 - 0.2V★ |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LGW

1. CHECK ENGINE START

Turn ignition switch OFF, and restart engine.

Is engine running?

Yes or No

Yes (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2. Yes (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 4.

2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Make sure that each circuit produce a momentary engine speed drop.

OK or NG

OK >> **INSPECTION END**NG >> GO TO 10.

| ACTIVE TE | ST | |
|---------------|---------|-----------|
| POWER BALANCE | | |
| MONITOR | 3 | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB0133E |

3. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

◯ Without CONSULT-II

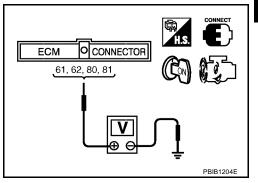
- 1. Let engine idle.
- 2. Read the voltage signal between ECM terminals 61, 62, 80, 81 and ground with an oscilloscope.
- 3. Verify that the oscilloscope screen shows the signal wave as shown below.

NOTE:

The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.



PBIB0521E



OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

4. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

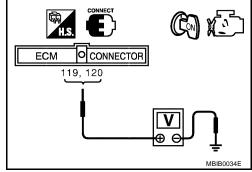
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminals 119, 120 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Go to <u>EC-149</u>, "<u>POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIR-</u>CUIT".



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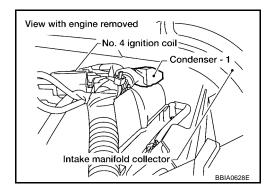
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5. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect condenser-1 harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

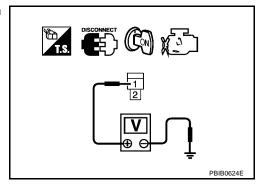


 Check voltage between condenser-1 terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 6.



6. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- 3. Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminal 3 and condenser-1 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between condenser-1 and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK CONDENSER-1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between condenser-1 terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

EC

Continuity should exist.

- 3. Also check harness for short to power.
- OK or NG

>> GO TO 9. OK

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors. NG

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9. CHECK CONDENSER-1

Refer to EC-606, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

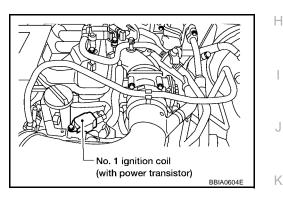
OK >> GO TO 10.

NG

>> Replace condenser-1.

10. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-IV

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

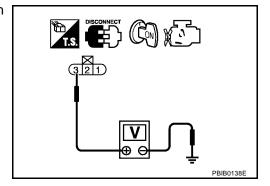


Check voltage between ignition coil terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.



11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connector E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between ignition coil and harness connector F32
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

12. CHECK IGNITION COIL GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ignition coil terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

13. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 61, 62, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR

Refer to EC-606, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.

15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR

UBS00LG

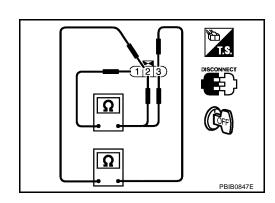
CAUTION:

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.
- Check resistance between ignition coil terminals as follows.

| Terminal No. (Polarity) | Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)] | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 and 2 | Except 0 or ∞ | |
| 1 and 3 | Except 0 | |
| 2 and 3 | Except 0 | |

- If NG, Replace ignition coil with power transistor.
 If OK, go to next step.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.

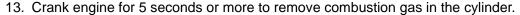


7. Remove fuel pump fuse in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.

NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-II to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- 8. Start engine.
- After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 11. Remove ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- 12. Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.

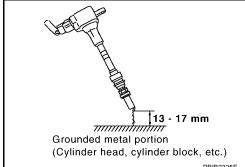


- 14. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 15. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 16. Crank engine for about three seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded part.

Spark should be generated.

CAUTION:

 Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.



• It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken.

NOTE:

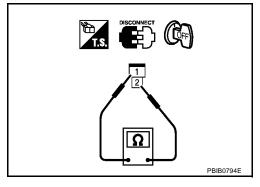
When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

17. If NG, Replace ignition coil with power transistor.

CONDENSER-1

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect condenser-1 harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between condenser-1 terminals 1 and 2.

Resistance: Above 1 M Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]



UBS00LGY

Removal and Installation IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR

Refer to EM-26, "IGNITION COIL".

View with IPDM E/R cover removed

Fuel pump fuse (15sA)

Revision: September 2005 EC-607 2006 Frontier

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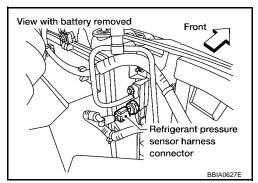
UBS00LHH

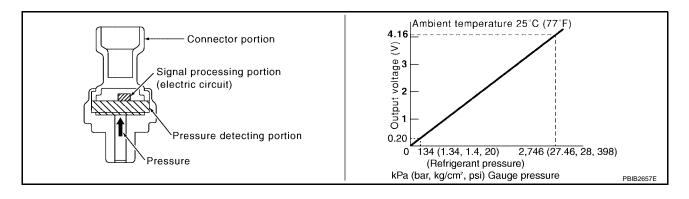
REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:92136

The refrigerant pressure sensor is installed at the condenser of the air conditioner system. The sensor uses an electrostatic volume pressure transducer to convert refrigerant pressure to voltage. The voltage signal is sent to ECM, and ECM controls cooling fan system.





Wiring Diagram

UBS00LHI

EC-RP/SEN-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

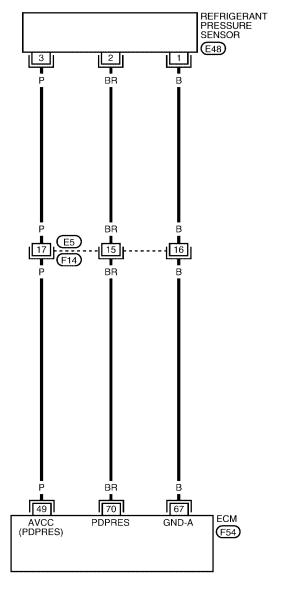
C

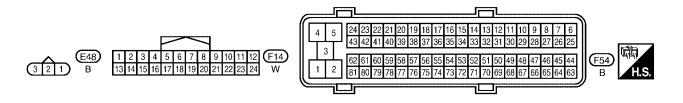
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BBWA1776E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TERMI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|-------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor, Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 70 | BR | Refrigerant pressure sensor | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Both A/C switch and blower fan switch: ON (Compressor operates.) | 1.0 - 4.0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LHJ

1. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR OVERALL FUNCTION

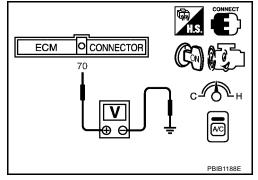
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn A/C switch and blower fan switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 70 and ground with CON-SULT-II or tester.

Voltage: 1.0 - 4.0V

OK or NG

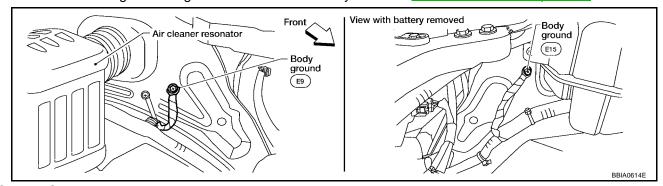
OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.



2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn A/C switch and blower fan switch OFF.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Loosen and retighten two ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-155, "Ground Inspection".



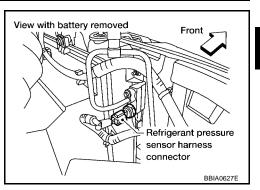
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

3. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect refrigerant pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

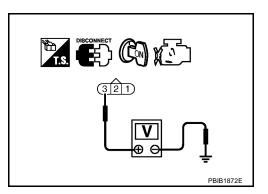


Check voltage between refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

>> GO TO 5. OK NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor

>> Repair harness or connectors.

${f 5.}\,$ check refrigerant pressure sensor ground circuit for open and short

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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$7.\,$ CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 70 and refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-148, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> Replace refrigerant pressure sensor.

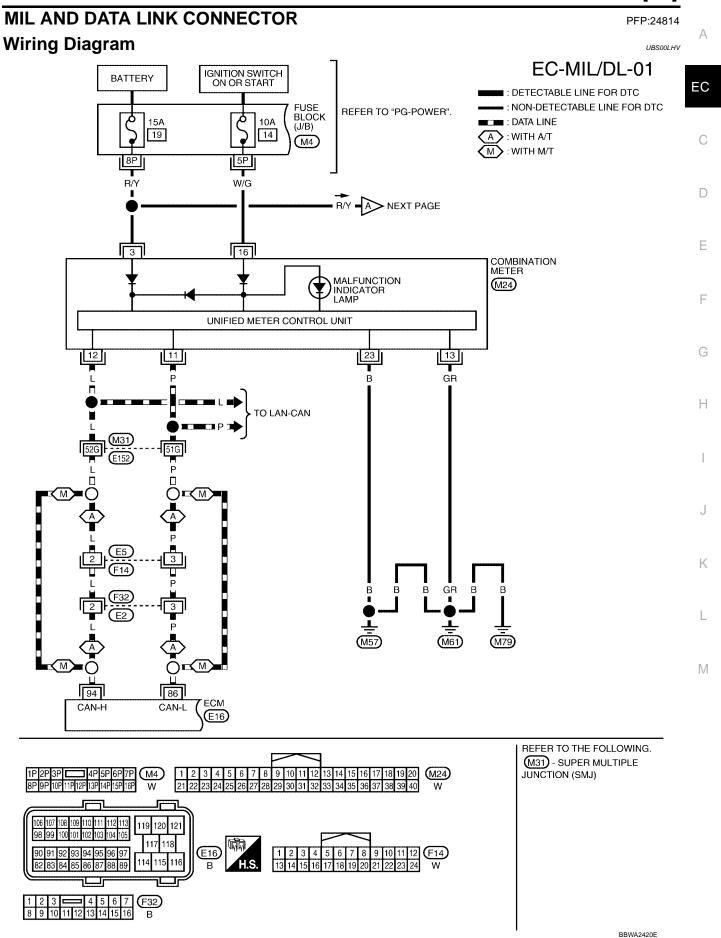
NG >> Repair or replace.

Removal and Installation REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR

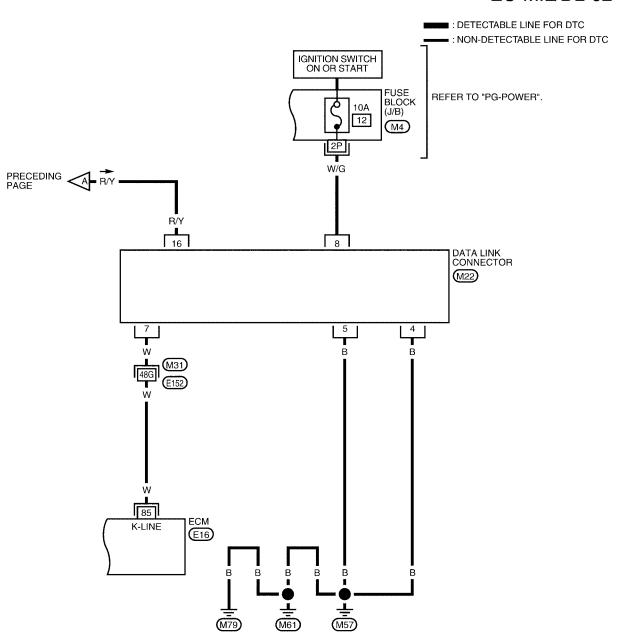
UBS00LHK

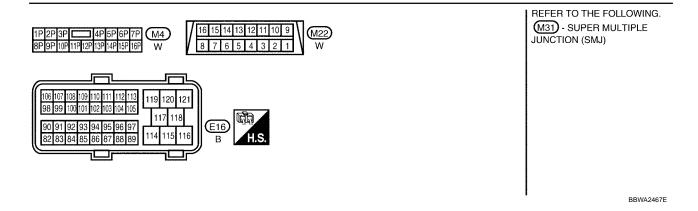
Refer to MTC-108, "Removal and Installation for Refrigerant Pressure Sensor".

[QR]



EC-MIL/DL-02





SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

[QR]

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

PFP:00030

Fuel Pressure

UBS00LHW

UBS00LI5

| Fuel pressure at idle | | Approximately 35 | 60 kPa (3.57kg/cm ² , 51psi) | |
|---|--|--|--|----------|
| ldle Speed and | l Ignition Timing | | | UBS00LHX |
| Target idle speed | No load*! In D or N position (A/I) or poutral position (M/I) | | A/T: $700 \pm 50 \text{ rpm}$ M/T: $625 \pm 50 \text{ rpm}$ | |
| Air conditioner: ON | In P or N position (A/T) or neutral posit | In P or N position (A/T) or neutral position (M/T) 725 rpm or mo | | |
| Ignition timing | In P or N position (A/T) or neutral posit | ion (M/T) | 15° ± 5° BTDC | |
| *1: Under the following of | conditions: | <u>'</u> | | |
| Air conditioner switch | : OFF | | | |
| Electric load: OFF (Li | ghts, heater fan) | | | |
| = - | in straight-ahead position | | | |
| *2: If refrigerant pressure | e is low, the idle speed may not be increase | ed. | | |
| Calculated Loa | ad Value | | | UBS00LHY |
| | Conditions | Calculated load value | % (Using CONSULT-II or GST |) |
| At idle | | | 10 - 35 | |
| At 2,500 rpm | | | 10 - 35 | |
| Mass Air Flow | Sensor | | | UBS00LHZ |
| Supply voltage | | Battery | voltage (11 - 14V) | |
| Output voltage at idle | | | 0.9 - 1.2V* | |
| Mass air flow (Using C | ONSULT-II or GST) | | 0 g⋅m/sec at idle* _I ⋅m/sec at 2,500 rpm* | |
| *: Engine is warmed up | to normal operating temperature and runnir | ng under no load. | | |
| Intake Air Tem | perature Sensor | | | UBS00LI0 |
| | Temperature °C (°F) | Re | esistance kΩ | |
| 25 (77) | | 1. | 800 - 2.200 | |
| 80 (176) | | | | |
| | | 0. | 283 - 0.359 | |
| Engine Coolar | nt Temperature Sensor | 0. | 283 - 0.359 | UBS00LI1 |
| | nt Temperature Sensor Temperature °C (°F) | | 283 - 0.359 esistance kΩ | UBS00LI1 |
| | • | | | UBS00L11 |
| | • | Re | esistance kΩ | UBS00LI1 |
| 20 (68) | • | Re | esistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 | UBS00L11 |
| 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) | • | Re | esistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 | UBS00L11 |
| 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) | Temperature °C (°F) (A/F) Sensor 1 Heater | Re O | esistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 | |
| 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) Air Fuel Ratio Resistance [at 25°C (7 | Temperature °C (°F) (A/F) Sensor 1 Heater | Re O | esistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 236 - 0.260 | |
| 20 (68) 50 (122) 90 (194) Air Fuel Ratio Resistance [at 25°C (7 | (A/F) Sensor 1 Heater 7°F)] n sensor 2 Heater | Re | esistance kΩ 2.1 - 2.9 0.68 - 1.00 236 - 0.260 | UBS00LI2 |

Refer to EC-334, "Component Inspection" .

Refer to EC-327, "Component Inspection" .

Camshaft Position Sensor (PHASE)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

[QR]

| Throttle Control Motor | | |
|--|-----------------------|--|
| Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] | Approximately 1 - 15Ω | |
| Fuel Injector | UBSOOLI | |
| Resistance [at 10 - 60°C (50 - 140°F)] | 11.1 - 14.3Ω | |
| Fuel Pump | UBSOOLN | |
| Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] | 0.2 - 5.0Ω | |

INDEX FOR DTC

[VQ]

INDEX FOR DTC

PFP:00024 **DTC No. Index**

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NOTE:

- If DTC U1000 or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC U1010 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION" .

| DTC* ¹ | | Itama | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------|
| CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | Reference page |
| U1000 | 1000*4 | CAN COMM CIRCUIT | EC-764 |
| U1001 | 1001*4 | CAN COMM CIRCUIT | EC-764 |
| U1010 | 1010 | CONTROL UNIT(CAN) | EC-767 |
| P0000 | 0000 | NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED. | _ |
| P0011 | 0011 | INT/V TIM CONT-B1 | EC-769 |
| P0021 | 0021 | INT/V TIM CONT-B2 | <u>EC-769</u> |
| P0031 | 0031 | A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | <u>EC-773</u> |
| P0032 | 0032 | A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | EC-773 |
| P0037 | 0037 | HO2S2 HTR (B1) | EC-781 |
| P0038 | 0038 | HO2S2 HTR (B1) | <u>EC-781</u> |
| P0051 | 0051 | A/F SEN1 HTR (B2) | EC-773 |
| P0052 | 0052 | A/F SEN1 HTR (B2) | EC-773 |
| P0057 | 0057 | HO2S2 HTR (B2) | EC-781 |
| P0058 | 0058 | HO2S2 HTR (B2) | EC-781 |
| P0075 | 0075 | INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1 | EC-790 |
| P0081 | 0081 | INT/V TIM V/CIR-B2 | EC-790 |
| P0101 | 0101 | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-797 |
| P0102 | 0102 | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-806 |
| P0103 | 0103 | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-806 |
| P0112 | 0112 | IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-813 |
| P0113 | 0113 | IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-813 |
| P0117 | 0117 | ECT SEN/CIRC | EC-818 |
| P0118 | 0118 | ECT SEN/CIRC | EC-818 |
| P0122 | 0122 | TP SEN 2/CIRC | EC-823 |
| P0123 | 0123 | TP SEN 2/CIRC | EC-823 |
| P0125 | 0125 | ECT SENSOR | EC-830 |
| P0127 | 0127 | IAT SENSOR | EC-833 |
| P0128 | 0128 | THERMSTAT FNCTN | EC-836 |
| P0130 | 0130 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | EC-838 |
| P0131 | 0131 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | <u>EC-848</u> |
| P0132 | 0132 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | EC-857 |
| P0133 | 0133 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | EC-866 |
| P0137 | 0137 | HO2S2 (B1) | <u>EC-878</u> |
| P0138 | 0138 | HO2S2 (B1) | EC-890 |

| DTC*1 | | Items | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | (CONSULT-II screen terms) | Reference page |
| P0139 | 0139 | HO2S2 (B1) | EC-904 |
| P0150 | 0150 | A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | EC-838 |
| P0151 | 0151 | A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | <u>EC-848</u> |
| P0152 | 0152 | A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | EC-857 |
| P0153 | 0153 | A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | <u>EC-866</u> |
| P0157 | 0157 | HO2S2 (B2) | EC-878 |
| P0158 | 0158 | HO2S2 (B2) | EC-890 |
| P0159 | 0159 | HO2S2 (B2) | EC-904 |
| P0171 | 0171 | FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1 | EC-916 |
| P0172 | 0172 | FUEL SYS-RICH-B1 | <u>EC-928</u> |
| P0174 | 0174 | FUEL SYS-LEAN-B2 | <u>EC-916</u> |
| P0175 | 0175 | FUEL SYS-RICH-B2 | <u>EC-928</u> |
| P0181 | 0181 | FTT SENSOR | EC-940 |
| P0182 | 0182 | FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | <u>EC-945</u> |
| P0183 | 0183 | FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | <u>EC-945</u> |
| P0222 | 0222 | TP SEN 1/CIRC | <u>EC-949</u> |
| P0223 | 0223 | TP SEN 1/CIRC | <u>EC-949</u> |
| P0300 | 0300 | MULTI CYL MISFIRE | <u>EC-956</u> |
| P0301 | 0301 | CYL 1 MISFIRE | EC-956 |
| P0302 | 0302 | CYL 2 MISFIRE | <u>EC-956</u> |
| P0303 | 0303 | CYL 3 MISFIRE | EC-956 |
| P0304 | 0304 | CYL 4 MISFIRE | <u>EC-956</u> |
| P0305 | 0305 | CYL 5 MISFIRE | <u>EC-956</u> |
| P0306 | 0306 | CYL 6 MISFIRE | <u>EC-956</u> |
| P0327 | 0327 | KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | <u>EC-965</u> |
| P0328 | 0328 | KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | EC-965 |
| P0332 | 0332 | KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2 | <u>EC-965</u> |
| P0333 | 0333 | KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2 | <u>EC-965</u> |
| P0335 | 0335 | CKP SEN/CIRCUIT | EC-970 |
| P0340 | 0340 | CMP SEN/CIRC-B1 | EC-977 |
| P0345 | 0345 | CMP SEN/CIRC-B2 | EC-977 |
| P0420 | 0420 | TW CATALYST SYS-B1 | <u>EC-986</u> |
| P0430 | 0430 | TW CATALYST SYS-B2 | EC-986 |
| P0441 | 0441 | EVAP PURG FLOW/MON | EC-991 |
| P0442 | 0442 | EVAP SMALL LEAK | EC-997 |
| P0443 | 0443 | PURG VOLUME CONT/V | EC-1005 |
| P0444 | 0444 | PURG VOLUME CONT/V | EC-1013 |
| P0445 | 0445 | PURG VOLUME CONT/V | EC-1013 |
| P0447 | 0447 | VENT CONTROL VALVE | EC-1020 |
| P0448 | 0448 | VENT CONTROL VALVE | EC-1027 |
| P0451 | 0451 | EVAP SYS PRES SEN | EC-1033 |
| P0452 | 0452 | EVAP SYS PRES SEN | EC-1036 |

| DTC, | | Itomo | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | (CONSULT-II screen terms) | Reference page |
| P0453 | 0453 | EVAP SYS PRES SEN | EC-1042 |
| P0455 | 0455 | EVAP GROSS LEAK | EC-1050 |
| P0456 | 0456 | EVAP VERY SML LEAK | EC-1057 |
| P0460 | 0460 | FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH | EC-1066 |
| P0461 | 0461 | FUEL LEVEL SENSOR | EC-1068 |
| P0462 | 0462 | FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | EC-1070 |
| P0463 | 0463 | FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | EC-1070 |
| P0500 | 0500 | VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC* ⁵ | EC-1072 |
| P0506 | 0506 | ISC SYSTEM | EC-1074 |
| P0507 | 0507 | ISC SYSTEM | EC-1076 |
| P0550 | 0550 | PW ST P SEN/CIRC | EC-1078 |
| P0603 | 0603 | ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT | EC-1083 |
| P0605 | 0605 | ECM | EC-1087 |
| P0643 | 0643 | SENSOR POWER/CIRC | EC-1090 |
| P0700 | 0700 | TCM | AT-110 |
| P0705 | 0705 | PNP SW/CIRC | <u>AT-111</u> |
| P0710 | 0710 | ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC | AT-133 |
| P0717 | 0717 | TURBINE SENSOR | AT-115 |
| P0720 | 0720 | VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT* ⁵ | AT-117 |
| P0740 | 0740 | TCC SOLENOID/CIRC | AT-124 |
| P0744 | 0744 | A/T TCC S/V FNCTN | AT-126 |
| P0745 | 0745 | L/PRESS SOL/CIRC | AT-128 |
| P0850 | 0850 | P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT | EC-1095 |
| P1148 | 1148 | CLOSED LOOP-B1 | EC-1101 |
| P1168 | 1168 | CLOSED LOOP-B2 | EC-1101 |
| P1211 | 1211 | TCS C/U FUNCTN | EC-1102 |
| P1212 | 1212 | TCS/CIRC | EC-1103 |
| P1217 | 1217 | ENG OVER TEMP | EC-1104 |
| P1225 | 1225 | CTP LEARNING | EC-1115 |
| P1226 | 1226 | CTP LEARNING | EC-1117 |
| P1550 | 1550 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | EC-1119 |
| P1551 | 1551 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | EC-1126 |
| P1552 | 1552 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | EC-1126 |
| P1553 | 1553 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | EC-1133 |
| P1554 | 1554 | BAT CURRENT SENSOR | EC-1140 |
| P1564 | 1564 | ASCD SW | EC-1147 |
| P1572 | | ASCD BRAKE SW | |
| P1572 | 1572 1574 | ASCD VHL SPD SEN | EC-1154 EC-1167 |
| | 1610 - 1615 | NATS MALFUNCTION | EC-1167 |
| P1610 - P1615 | | | EC-655 |
| P1715 | 1715 | IN PULY SPEED | EC-1169 |
| P1730 | 1730 | A/T INTERLOCK | <u>AT-140</u> |

| DT | -C*1 | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | Reference page |
| P1754 | 1754 | I/C SOLENOID FNCTN | <u>AT-147</u> |
| P1757 | 1757 | FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC | <u>AT-149</u> |
| P1759 | 1759 | FR/B SOLENOID FNCT | <u>AT-151</u> |
| P1762 | 1762 | D/C SOLENOID/CIRC | <u>AT-153</u> |
| P1764 | 1764 | D/C SOLENOID FNCTN | <u>AT-155</u> |
| P1767 | 1767 | HLR/C SOL/CIRC | <u>AT-157</u> |
| P1769 | 1769 | HLR/C SOL FNCTN | <u>AT-159</u> |
| P1772 | 1772 | LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC | <u>AT-161</u> |
| P1774 | 1774 | LC/B SOLENOID FNCT | <u>AT-163</u> |
| P1800 | 1800 | VIAS S/V CIRC | EC-1170 |
| P1805 | 1805 | BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT | EC-1175 |
| P2100 | 2100 | ETC MOT PWR | EC-1180 |
| P2101 | 2101 | ETC FUNCTION/CIRC | EC-1186 |
| P2103 | 2103 | ETC MOT PWR | EC-1180 |
| P2118 | 2118 | ETC MOT | EC-1192 |
| P2119 | 2119 | ETC ACTR | EC-1197 |
| P2122 | 2122 | APP SEN 1/CIRC | EC-1199 |
| P2123 | 2123 | APP SEN 1/CIRC | EC-1199 |
| P2127 | 2127 | APP SEN 2/CIRC | EC-1205 |
| P2128 | 2128 | APP SEN 2/CIRC | EC-1205 |
| P2135 | 2135 | TP SENSOR | EC-1212 |
| P2138 | 2138 | APP SENSOR | EC-1219 |
| P2A00 | 2A00 | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | EC-1226 |
| P2A03 | 2A03 | A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | EC-1226 |

^{*1: 1}st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

^{*2:} This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

^{*3:} In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

^{*4:} The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-II.

^{*5:} When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur, the MIL illuminates.

Alphabetical Index

UBS00LJO

NOTE:

- If DTC U1000 or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-764</u>, "<u>DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE</u>".
- If DTC U1010 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

| | DTC | C* ¹ | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM*3 | Reference page | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0130 | 0130 | EC-838 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0131 | 0131 | EC-848 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0132 | 0132 | EC-857 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0133 | 0133 | EC-866 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P2A00 | 2A00 | EC-1226 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P0150 | 0150 | EC-838 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P0151 | 0151 | EC-848 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P0152 | 0152 | <u>EC-857</u> | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P0153 | 0153 | <u>EC-866</u> | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P2A03 | 2A03 | EC-1226 | |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | P0031 | 0031 | <u>EC-773</u> | |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | P0032 | 0032 | EC-773 | |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B2) | P0051 | 0051 | EC-773 | |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B2) | P0052 | 0052 | EC-773 | |
| A/T INTERLOCK | P1730 | 1730 | <u>AT-140</u> | |
| A/T TCC S/V FNCTN | P0744 | 0744 | <u>AT-126</u> | |
| APP SEN 1/CIRC | P2122 | 2122 | EC-1199 | |
| APP SEN 1/CIRC | P2123 | 2123 | EC-1199 | |
| APP SEN 2/CIRC | P2127 | 2127 | EC-1205 | |
| APP SEN 2/CIRC | P2128 | 2128 | EC-1205 | |
| APP SENSOR | P2138 | 2138 | EC-1219 | |
| ASCD BRAKE SW | P1572 | 1572 | EC-1154 | |
| ASCD SW | P1564 | 1564 | EC-1147 | |
| ASCD VHL SPD SEN | P1574 | 1574 | EC-1167 | |
| ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC | P0710 | 0710 | <u>AT-133</u> | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1550 | 1550 | EC-1119 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1551 | 1551 | EC-1126 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1552 | 1552 | EC-1126 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1553 | 1553 | EC-1133 | |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1554 | 1554 | EC-1140 | |
| BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT | P1805 | 1805 | EC-1175 | |
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT | U1000 | 1000* ⁴ | EC-764 | |
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT | U1001 | 1001* ⁴ | EC-764 | |
| CKP SEN/CIRCUIT | P0335 | 0335 | EC-970 | |
| CLOSED LOOP-B1 | P1148 | 1148 | EC-1101 | |
| CLOSED LOOP-B2 | P1168 | 1168 | EC-1101 | |
| CMP SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0340 | 0340 | EC-977 | |

Revision: September 2005 EC-621 2006 Frontier

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| Items | DTC | * 1 | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | Reference page |
| CMP SEN/CIRC-B2 | P0345 | 0345 | EC-977 |
| CONTROL UNIT(CAN) | U1010 | 1010 | EC-767 |
| CTP LEARNING | P1225 | 1225 | EC-1115 |
| CTP LEARNING | P1226 | 1226 | EC-1117 |
| CYL 1 MISFIRE | P0301 | 0301 | EC-956 |
| CYL 2 MISFIRE | P0302 | 0302 | EC-956 |
| CYL 3 MISFIRE | P0303 | 0303 | EC-956 |
| CYL 4 MISFIRE | P0304 | 0304 | EC-956 |
| CYL 5 MISFIRE | P0305 | 0305 | EC-956 |
| CYL 6 MISFIRE | P0306 | 0306 | EC-956 |
| D/C SOLENOID/CIRC | P1762 | 1762 | <u>AT-153</u> |
| D/C SOLENOID FNCTN | P1764 | 1764 | <u>AT-155</u> |
| ECM | P0605 | 0605 | EC-1087 |
| ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT | P0603 | 0603 | EC-1083 |
| ECT SEN/CIRC | P0117 | 0117 | EC-818 |
| ECT SEN/CIRC | P0118 | 0118 | EC-818 |
| ECT SENSOR | P0125 | 0125 | EC-830 |
| ENG OVER TEMP | P1217 | 1217 | EC-1104 |
| ETC ACTR | P2119 | 2119 | EC-1197 |
| ETC FUNCTION/CIRC | P2101 | 2101 | EC-1186 |
| ETC MOT | P2118 | 2118 | EC-1192 |
| ETC MOT PWR | P2100 | 2100 | EC-1180 |
| ETC MOT PWR | P2103 | 2103 | EC-1180 |
| EVAP GROSS LEAK | P0455 | 0455 | EC-1050 |
| EVAP PURG FLOW/MON | P0441 | 0441 | EC-991 |
| EVAP SMALL LEAK | P0442 | 0442 | EC-997 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0451 | 0451 | EC-1033 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0452 | 0452 | EC-1036 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0453 | 0453 | EC-1042 |
| EVAP VERY SML LEAK | P0456 | 0456 | EC-1057 |
| FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1757 | 1757 | <u>AT-149</u> |
| FR/B SOLENOID FNCT | P1759 | 1759 | <u>AT-151</u> |
| TT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0182 | 0182 | EC-945 |
| FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0183 | 0183 | EC-945 |
| TT SENSOR | P0181 | 0181 | EC-940 |
| FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH | P0460 | 0460 | EC-1066 |
| FUEL LEVEL SENSOR | P0461 | 0461 | EC-1068 |
| FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | P0462 | 0462 | EC-1070 |
| FUEL LEVL SEW/CIRC | P0463 | 0463 | EC-1070 |
| FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1 | P0171 | 0171 | EC-916 |
| FUEL SYS-LEAN-B2 | P0174 | 0174 | EC-916 |
| FUEL SYS-RICH-B1 | P0172 | 0172 | EC-928 |

| | DT | C* ¹ | | _ |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | Reference page | A |
| FUEL SYS-RICH-B2 | P0175 | 0175 | EC-928 | EC |
| HLR/C SOL FNCTN | P1769 | 1769 | <u>AT-159</u> | |
| HLR/C SOL/CIRC | P1767 | 1767 | <u>AT-157</u> | |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0137 | 0137 | EC-878 | С |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0138 | 0138 | EC-890 | _ |
| HO2S2 (B1) | P0139 | 0139 | EC-904 | _ D |
| HO2S2 (B2) | P0157 | 0157 | EC-878 | |
| HO2S2 (B2) | P0158 | 0158 | EC-890 | _ |
| HO2S2 (B2) | P0159 | 0159 | EC-904 | Е |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | P0037 | 0037 | EC-781 | _ |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | P0038 | 0038 | EC-781 | |
| HO2S2 HTR (B2) | P0057 | 0057 | EC-781 | – F |
| HO2S2 HTR (B2) | P0058 | 0058 | EC-781 | _ |
| I/C SOLENOID/CIRC | P1752 | 1752 | <u>AT-145</u> | G |
| I/C SOLENOID FNCTN | P1754 | 1754 | <u>AT-147</u> | _ |
| IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0112 | 0112 | EC-813 | _ |
| IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0113 | 0113 | EC-813 | – H |
| IAT SENSOR | P0127 | 0127 | EC-833 | |
| IN PULY SPEED | P1715 | 1715 | EC-1169 | _ |
| INT/V TIM CONT-B1 | P0011 | 0011 | EC-769 | _ |
| INT/V TIM CONT-B2 | P0021 | 0021 | EC-769 | _ |
| INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1 | P0075 | 0075 | EC-790 | J |
| INT/V TIM V/CIR-B2 | P0081 | 0081 | EC-790 | _ |
| ISC SYSTEM | P0506 | 0506 | EC-1074 | – K |
| ISC SYSTEM | P0507 | 0507 | EC-1076 | |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0327 | 0327 | EC-965 | _ |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0328 | 0328 | EC-965 | L |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2 | P0332 | 0332 | EC-965 | |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2 | P0333 | 0333 | EC-965 | _ _ M |
| L/PRESS SOL/CIRC | P0745 | 0745 | <u>AT-128</u> | IVI |
| LC/B SOLENOID FNCT | P1774 | 1774 | AT-163 | _ |
| LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1772 | 1772 | <u>AT-161</u> | _ |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0101 | 0101 | EC-797 | _ |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0102 | 0102 | EC-806 | _ |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0103 | 0103 | EC-806 | _ |
| MULTI CYL MISFIRE | P0300 | 0300 | EC-956 | |
| NATS MALFUNCTION | P1610 - P1615 | 1610 - 1615 | EC-655 | _ |
| NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED. | P0000 | 0000 | _ | |
| P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT | P0850 | 0850 | EC-1095 | _ |
| PNP SW/CIRC | P0705 | 0705 | <u>AT-111</u> | _ |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0443 | 0443 | EC-1005 | _ |

| W | DT | C*1 | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | Reference page |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0444 | 0444 | EC-1013 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0445 | 0445 | EC-1013 |
| PW ST P SEN/CIRC | P0550 | 0550 | EC-1078 |
| SENSOR POWER/CIRC | P0643 | 0643 | EC-1090 |
| TCM | P0700 | 0700 | <u>AT-110</u> |
| TCC SOLENOID/CIRC | P0740 | 0740 | <u>AT-124</u> |
| TCS C/U FUNCTN | P1211 | 1211 | EC-1102 |
| TCS/CIRC | P1212 | 1212 | EC-1103 |
| THERMSTAT FNCTN | P0128 | 0128 | EC-836 |
| TP SEN 1/CIRC | P0222 | 0222 | EC-949 |
| TP SEN 1/CIRC | P0223 | 0223 | EC-949 |
| TP SEN 2/CIRC | P0122 | 0122 | EC-823 |
| TP SEN 2/CIRC | P0123 | 0123 | EC-823 |
| TP SENSOR | P2135 | 2135 | EC-1212 |
| TURBINE SENSOR | P0717 | 0717 | <u>AT-115</u> |
| TW CATALYST SYS-B1 | P0420 | 0420 | EC-986 |
| TW CATALYST SYS-B2 | P0430 | 0430 | EC-986 |
| VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*5 | P0720 | 0720 | <u>AT-117</u> |
| VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*5 | P0500 | 0500 | EC-1072 |
| VENT CONTROL VALVE | P0447 | 0447 | EC-1020 |
| VENT CONTROL VALVE | P0448 | 0448 | EC-1027 |
| VIAS S/V CIRC | P1800 | 1800 | EC-1170 |

^{*1: 1}st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

^{*2:} This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

^{*3:} In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

^{*4:} The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-II.

^{*5:} When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur, the MIL illuminates.

PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT **BELT PRE-TENSIONER"**

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Man-

WARNING:

To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.

Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.

Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

On Board Diagnostic (OBD) System of Engine and A/T

LIBSON JO

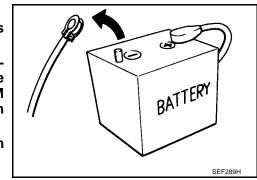
The ECM has an on board diagnostic system. It will light up the malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) to warn the driver of a malfunction causing emission deterioration.

CAUTION:

- Be sure to turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the negative battery cable before any repair or inspection work. The open/short circuit of related switches, sensors, solenoid valves, etc. will cause the MIL to light up.
- Be sure to connect and lock the connectors securely after work. A loose (unlocked) connector will cause the MIL to light up due to the open circuit. (Be sure the connector is free from water, grease, dirt, bent terminals, etc.)
- Certain systems and components, especially those related to OBD, may use a new style slidelocking type harness connector. For description and how to disconnect, refer to PG-84, "HAR-**NESS CONNECTOR".**
- Be sure to route and secure the harnesses properly after work. The interference of the harness with a bracket, etc. may cause the MIL to light up due to the short circuit.
- Be sure to connect rubber tubes properly after work. A misconnected or disconnected rubber tube may cause the MIL to light up due to the malfunction of the EVAP system or fuel injection system,
- Be sure to erase the unnecessary malfunction information (repairs completed) from the ECM and TCM (Transmission control module) before returning the vehicle to the customer.

Precaution LIBSOOL.IR

- Always use a 12 volt battery as power source.
- Do not attempt to disconnect battery cables while engine is runnina.
- Before connecting or disconnecting the ECM harness connector, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect negative battery cable. Failure to do so may damage the ECM because battery voltage is applied to ECM even if ignition switch is turned OFF.
- Before removing parts, turn ignition switch OFF and then disconnect negative battery cable.



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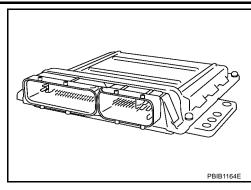
- Do not disassemble ECM.
- If a battery cable is disconnected, the memory will return to the ECM value.

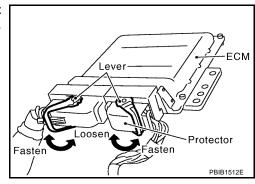
The ECM will now start to self-control at its initial value. Engine operation can vary slightly when the terminal is disconnected. However, this is not an indication of a malfunction. Do not replace parts because of a slight variation.

- If the battery is disconnected, the following emissionrelated diagnostic information will be lost within 24 hours.
- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data

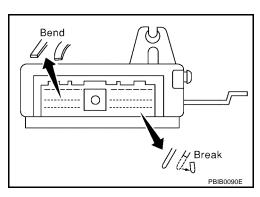
damage to ICs.

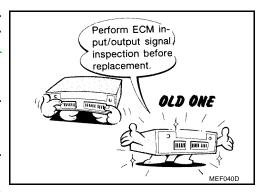
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values
- When connecting ECM harness connector, fasten it securely with levers as far as they will go as shown at right.





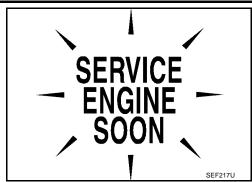
- When connecting or disconnecting pin connectors into or from ECM, take care not to damage pin terminals (bend or break).
 - Make sure that there are not any bends or breaks on ECM pin terminal, when connecting pin connectors.
- Securely connect ECM harness connectors.
 A poor connection can cause an extremely high (surge) voltage to develop in coil and condenser, thus resulting in
- Keep engine control system harness at least 10 cm (4 in) away from adjacent harness, to prevent engine control system malfunctions due to receiving external noise, degraded operation of ICs, etc.
- Keep engine control system parts and harness dry.
- Before replacing ECM, perform "ECM Terminals and Reference Value" inspection and make sure ECM functions properly. Refer to EC-714, "ECM Terminals and Reference Value"
- Handle mass air flow sensor carefully to avoid damage.
- Do not clean mass air flow sensor with any type of detergent.
- Do not disassemble electric throttle control actuator.
- Even a slight leak in the air intake system can cause serious incidents.
- Do not shock or jar the camshaft position sensor (PHASE), crankshaft position sensor (POS).



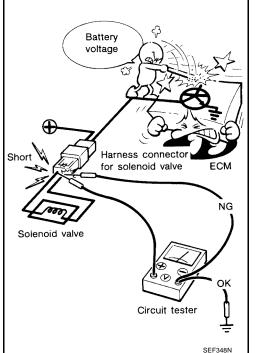


After performing each TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS, perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check.

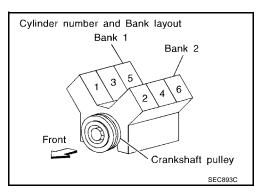
The DTC should not be displayed in the DTC Confirmation Procedure if the repair is completed. The Overall Function Check should be a good result if the repair is completed.



- When measuring ECM signals with a circuit tester, never allow the two tester probes to contact.
 Accidental contact of probes will cause a short circuit and damage the ECM power transistor.
- Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/ output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.



 B1 indicates the bank 1, B2 indicates the bank 2 as shown in the figure.



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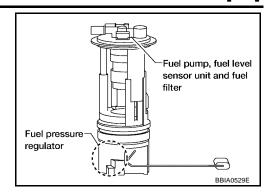
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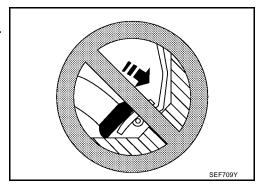
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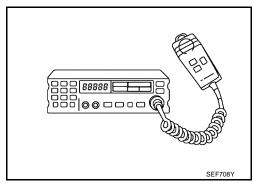
- Do not operate fuel pump when there is no fuel in lines.
- Tighten fuel hose clamps to the specified torque.



- Do not depress accelerator pedal when starting.
- Immediately after starting, do not rev up engine unnecessarily.
- Do not rev up engine just prior to shutdown.



- When installing C.B. ham radio or a mobile phone, be sure to observe the following as it may adversely affect electronic control systems depending on installation location.
- Keep the antenna as far as possible from the electronic control units.
- Keep the antenna feeder line more than 20 cm (8 in) away from the harness of electronic controls.
 Do not let them run parallel for a long distance.
- Adjust the antenna and feeder line so that the standingwave radio can be kept smaller.
- Be sure to ground the radio to vehicle body.



PREPARATION PFP:00002

Special Service Tools

UBS00LJT

| Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name | | Description | E |
|---|-----------|---|---|
| EG17650301 (J-33984-A) Radiator cap tester adapter | | Adapting radiator cap tester to radiator cap and radiator filler neck a: 28 (1.10) dia. b: 31.4 (1.236) dia. c: 41.3 (1.626) dia. Unit: mm (in) | (|
| KV10117100 (J-36471-A) Heated oxygen sensor wrench | S-NT564 | Loosening or tightening heated oxygen sensor with 22 mm (0.87 in) hexagon nut | 1 |
| KV10114400 (J-38365) | S-NT379 | Loosening or tightening air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor a: 22 mm (0.87 in) | (|
| Heated oxygen sensor wrench | S-NT636 | | |
| (J-44626) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sen- sor wrench | LEM054 | Loosening or tightening air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | |
| (J-44321) Fuel pressure gauge kit | LEC642 | Checking fuel pressure | |
| (J-44321-6) Fuel pressure gauge adapter | LBIA0376E | Connecting fuel pressure gauge to quick connector type fuel lines. | |
| (J-45488) Quick connector re- lease | | Remove fuel tube quick connectors in engine room | |

| Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name | | Description |
|--|--|---|
| KV109E0010 (J-46209) Break-out box | Break Cut Box 000000000000000000000000000000000000 | Measuring the ECM signals with a circuit tester |
| KV109E0080 (J-45819) Y-cable adapter | S-NT826 | Measuring the ECM signals with a circuit tester |

PREPARATION

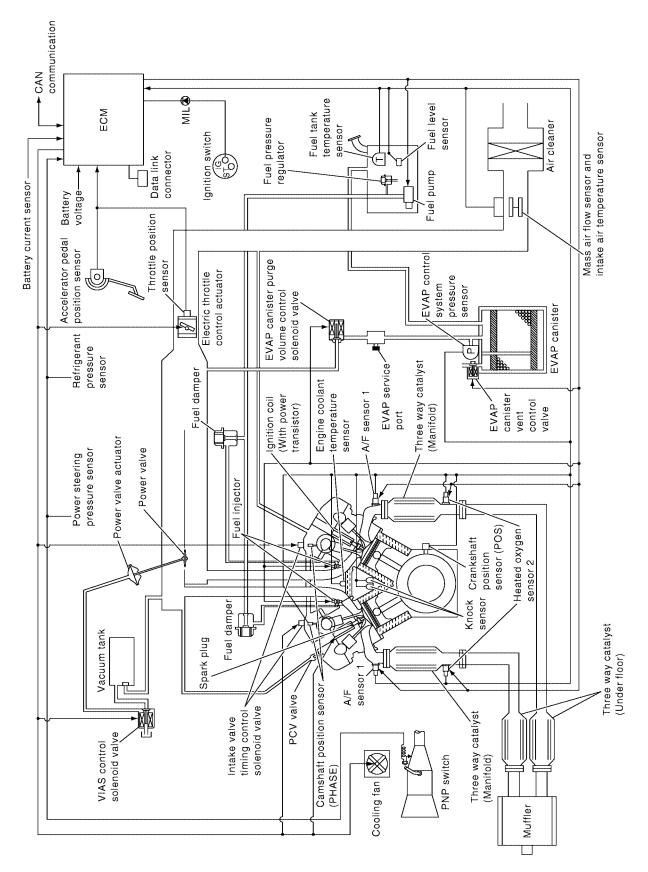
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| Tool name | | |
|---|--|--|
| (Kent-Moore No.) | | Description |
| Leak detector i.e.: (J-41416) | | Locating the EVAP leak |
| EVAP service port | S-NT703 | Applying positive pressure through EVAP service |
| adapter i.e.: (J-41413-OBD) | | port |
| Fuel filler cap adapter i.e.: (MLR-8382) | S-NT704 | Checking fuel tank vacuum relief valve opening pressure |
| , | | |
| | S-NT815 | |
| Socket wrench | 19 mm (0.75 in) More than 32 mm (1.26 in) | Removing and installing engine coolant temperature sensor |
| Oxygen sensor thread cleaner i.e.: (J-43897-18) (J-43897-12) | a Mating surface shave cylinder | Reconditioning the exhaust system threads before installing a new oxygen sensor. Use with antiseize lubricant shown below. a: 18 mm diameter with pitch 1.5 mm for Zirconia Oxygen Sensor b: 12 mm diameter with pitch 1.25 mm for Titania Oxygen Sensor |
| Anti-seize lubricant i.e.: (Permatex TM 133AR or equivalent meeting MIL specifica- tion MIL-A-907) | S-NT779 | Lubricating oxygen sensor thread cleaning tool when reconditioning exhaust system threads. |

ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEMSystem Diagram

PFP:23710

UBS00LJV



ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM

[VQ]

Multiport Fuel Injection (MFI) System INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

UBS00LJW

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| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed*3 | | | _ [= |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Piston position | | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | | (|
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas | | | |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | | | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | Fuel injection | | ı |
| Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | Gear position | & mixture ratio control | Fuel injector | |
| Knock sensor | Engine knocking condition | Control | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*3 | | | |
| Power steering pressure sensor | Power steering operation | | | |
| Heated oxygen sensor 2*1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas | | | |
| Air conditioner switch | Air conditioner operation*2 | | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*2 | | | (|

^{*1:} This sensor is not used to control the engine system under normal conditions.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The amount of fuel injected from the fuel injector is determined by the ECM. The ECM controls the length of time the valve remains open (injection pulse duration). The amount of fuel injected is a program value in the ECM memory. The program value is preset by engine operating conditions. These conditions are determined by input signals (for engine speed and intake air) from both the crankshaft position sensor and the mass air flow sensor.

VARIOUS FUEL INJECTION INCREASE/DECREASE COMPENSATION

In addition, the amount of fuel injected is compensated to improve engine performance under various operating conditions as listed below.

<Fuel increase>

- During warm-up
- When starting the engine
- During acceleration
- Hot-engine operation
- When selector lever is changed from N to D (A/T models)
- High-load, high-speed operation

<Fuel decrease>

- During deceleration
- During high engine speed operation

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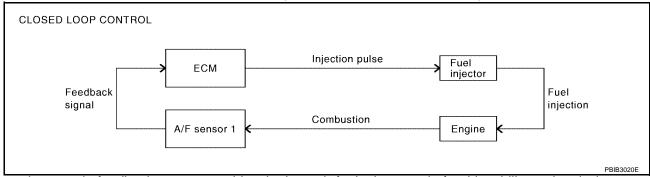
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^{*2:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

^{*3:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

MIXTURE RATIO FEEDBACK CONTROL (CLOSED LOOP CONTROL)



The mixture ratio feedback system provides the best air-fuel mixture ratio for driveability and emission control. The three way catalyst (manifold) can then better reduce CO, HC and NOx emissions. This system uses air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 in the exhaust manifold to monitor whether the engine operation is rich or lean. The ECM adjusts the injection pulse width according to the sensor voltage signal. For more information about air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1, refer to EC-848, "DTC P0131, P0151 A/F SENSOR 1". This maintains the mixture ratio within the range of stoichiometric (ideal air-fuel mixture).

This stage is referred to as the closed loop control condition.

Heated oxygen sensor 2 is located downstream of the three way catalyst (manifold). Even if the switching characteristics of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 shift, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric by the signal from heated oxygen sensor 2.

Open Loop Control

The open loop system condition refers to when the ECM detects any of the following conditions. Feedback control stops in order to maintain stabilized fuel combustion.

- Deceleration and acceleration
- High-load, high-speed operation
- Malfunction of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 or its circuit
- Insufficient activation of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 at low engine coolant temperature
- High engine coolant temperature
- During warm-up
- After shifting from N to D (A/T models)
- When starting the engine

MIXTURE RATIO SELF-LEARNING CONTROL

The mixture ratio feedback control system monitors the mixture ratio signal transmitted from air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. This feedback signal is then sent to the ECM. The ECM controls the basic mixture ratio as close to the theoretical mixture ratio as possible. However, the basic mixture ratio is not necessarily controlled as originally designed. Both manufacturing differences (i.e., mass air flow sensor hot wire) and characteristic changes during operation (i.e., fuel injector clogging) directly affect mixture ratio.

Accordingly, the difference between the basic and theoretical mixture ratios is monitored in this system. This is then computed in terms of "injection pulse duration" to automatically compensate for the difference between the two ratios.

"Fuel trim" refers to the feedback compensation value compared against the basic injection duration. Fuel trim includes short term fuel trim and long term fuel trim.

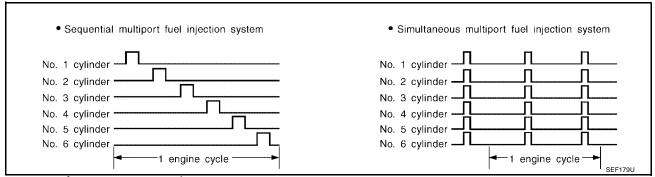
"Short term fuel trim" is the short-term fuel compensation used to maintain the mixture ratio at its theoretical value. The signal from air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 indicates whether the mixture ratio is RICH or LEAN compared to the theoretical value. The signal then triggers a reduction in fuel volume if the mixture ratio is rich, and an increase in fuel volume if it is lean.

"Long term fuel trim" is overall fuel compensation carried out long-term to compensate for continual deviation of the short term fuel trim from the central value. Such deviation will occur due to individual engine differences, wear over time and changes in the usage environment.

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FUEL INJECTION TIMING



Two types of systems are used.

Sequential Multiport Fuel Injection System

Fuel is injected into each cylinder during each engine cycle according to the firing order. This system is used when the engine is running.

Simultaneous Multiport Fuel Injection System

Fuel is injected simultaneously into all six cylinders twice each engine cycle. In other words, pulse signals of the same width are simultaneously transmitted from the ECM.

The six fuel injectors will then receive the signals two times for each engine cycle.

This system is used when the engine is being started and/or if the fail-safe system (CPU) is operating.

FUEL SHUT-OFF

Fuel to each cylinder is cut off during deceleration, operation of the engine at excessively high speeds or operation of the vehicle at excessively high speeds.

Electronic Ignition (EI) System INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

UBS00LJX

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| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed*2 | | Power transistor |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Piston position | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | of intake air | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | Ignition timing | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | control | |
| Knock sensor | Engine knocking | | |
| Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | Gear position | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*2 | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*1 | | |

^{*1:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Firing order: 1-2-3-4-5-6

The ignition timing is controlled by the ECM to maintain the best air-fuel ratio for every running condition of the engine. The ignition timing data is stored in the ECM.

The ECM receives information such as the injection pulse width and camshaft position sensor signal. Computing this information, ignition signals are transmitted to the power transistor.

During the following conditions, the ignition timing is revised by the ECM according to the other data stored in the ECM.

- At starting
- During warm-up
- At idle
- At low battery voltage

Revision: September 2005 EC-635 2006 Frontier

^{*2:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

During acceleration

The knock sensor retard system is designed only for emergencies. The basic ignition timing is programmed within the anti-knocking zone, if recommended fuel is used under dry conditions. The retard system does not operate under normal driving conditions. If engine knocking occurs, the knock sensor monitors the condition. The signal is transmitted to the ECM. The ECM retards the ignition timing to eliminate the knocking condition.

Fuel Cut Control (at No Load and High Engine Speed) INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

UBS00LJY

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|
| Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | Gear position | | | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | Fuel cut con- trol | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | Fuel injector | |
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed | | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed* | | | |

^{*:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

If the engine speed is above 1,800 rpm under no load (for example, the shift position is neutral and engine speed is over 1,800 rpm) fuel will be cut off after some time. The exact time when the fuel is cut off varies based on engine speed.

Fuel cut will be operated until the engine speed reaches 1,500 rpm, then fuel cut will be cancelled.

NOTE:

This function is different from deceleration control listed under EC-633, "Multiport Fuel Injection (MFI) System"

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AIR CONDITIONING CUT CONTROL

[VQ]

AIR CONDITIONING CUT CONTROL

PFP:23710

Input/Output Signal Chart

UBS00LJZ

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Air conditioner switch | Air conditioner ON signal*1 | | Air conditioner relay |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | | |
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed*2 | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | Air conditioner | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*2 | cut control | |
| Refrigerant pressure sensor | Refrigerant pressure | | |
| Power steering pressure sensor | Power steering operation | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*1 | | |

^{*1:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

System Description

UBS00LK0

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This system improves engine operation when the air conditioner is used. Under the following conditions, the air conditioner is turned OFF.

- When the accelerator pedal is fully depressed.
- When cranking the engine.
- At high engine speeds.
- When the engine coolant temperature becomes excessively high.
- When operating power steering during low engine speed or low vehicle speed.
- When engine speed is excessively low.
- When refrigerant pressure is excessively low or high.

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^{*2:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)

System Description INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

PFP:18930

| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ASCD brake switch | Brake pedal operation | ASCD vehicle speed control | Electric throttle control actuator |
| Stop lamp switch | Brake pedal operation | | |
| ASCD clutch switch (M/T) | Clutch pedal operation | | |
| ASCD steering switch | ASCD steering switch operation | | |
| Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch | Gear position | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed* | | |
| TCM | Powertrain revolution* | | |

^{*:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

BASIC ASCD SYSTEM

Refer to Owner's Manual for ASCD operating instructions.

Automatic Speed Control Device (ASCD) allows a driver to keep vehicle at predetermined constant speed without depressing accelerator pedal. Driver can set vehicle speed in advance between approximately 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH).

ECM controls throttle angle of electric throttle control actuator to regulate engine speed.

Operation status of ASCD is indicated by CRUISE indicator and SET indicator in combination meter. If any malfunction occurs in ASCD system, it automatically deactivates control.

NOTF:

Always drive vehicle in safe manner according to traffic conditions and obey all traffic laws.

SET OPERATION

Press MAIN switch. (The CRUISE indicator in combination meter illuminates.)

When vehicle speed reaches a desired speed between approximately 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH), press SET/COAST switch. (Then SET indicator in combination meter illuminates.)

ACCELERATE OPERATION

If the RESUME/ACCELERATE switch is pressed during cruise control driving, increase the vehicle speed until the switch is released or vehicle speed reaches maximum speed controlled by the system. And then ASCD will keep the new set speed.

CANCEL OPERATION

When any of following conditions exist, cruise operation will be canceled.

- CANCEL switch is pressed
- More than 2 switches at ASCD steering switch are pressed at the same time (Set speed will be cleared)
- Brake pedal is depressed
- Clutch pedal is depressed or gear position is changed to the neutral position (M/T models)
- Selector lever is changed to N, P, R position (A/T models)
- Vehicle speed decreased to 13 km/h (8 MPH) lower than the set speed
- VDC system is operated

When the ECM detects any of the following conditions, the ECM will cancel the cruise operation and inform the driver by blinking indicator lamp.

- Engine coolant temperature is slightly higher than the normal operating temperature, CRUISE lamp may blink slowly
 - When the engine coolant temperature decreases to the normal operating temperature, CRUISE lamp will stop blinking and the cruise operation will be able to work by depressing SET/COAST switch or RESUME/ACCELERATE switch.
- Malfunction for some self-diagnoses regarding ASCD control: SET lamp will blink quickly.

If MAIN switch is turned to OFF during ASCD is activated, all of ASCD operations will be canceled and vehicle speed memory will be erased.

AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)

[VQ]

COAST OPERATION

When the SET/COAST switch is pressed during cruise control driving, decrease vehicle set speed until the switch is released. And then ASCD will keep the new set speed.

RESUME OPERATION

When the RESUME/ACCELERATE switch is pressed after cancel operation other than depressing MAIN switch is performed, vehicle speed will return to last set speed. To resume vehicle set speed, vehicle condition must meet following conditions.

- Brake pedal is released
- Clutch pedal is released (M/T models)
- Selector lever is in other than P and N positions (A/T models)
- Vehicle speed is greater than 40 km/h (25 MPH) and less than 144 km/h (89 MPH)

Component Description ASCD STEERING SWITCH

UBS00LK2

Refer to EC-1147.

ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-1154 and EC-1238.

ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

Refer to EC-1154 and EC-1238.

STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to <u>EC-1154</u>, <u>EC-1175</u> and <u>EC-1238</u>.

ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EC-1180, EC-1186, EC-1192 and EC-1197.

ASCD INDICATOR

Refer to <u>EC-1252</u>.

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CAN COMMUNICATION

[VQ]

CAN COMMUNICATION

PFP:23710

System Description

UBS00LK3

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only. Refer to LAN-22, "CAN COMMUNICATION", about CAN communication for detail.

EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM

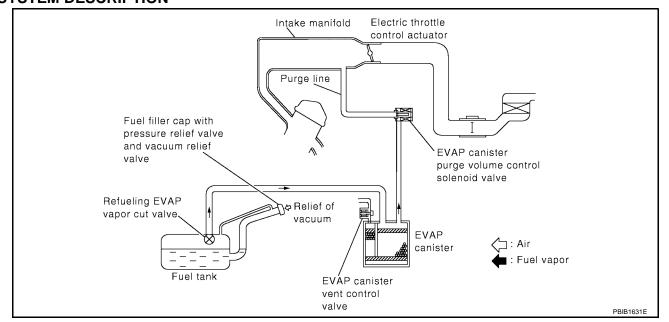
[VQ]

EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM

PFP:14950

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00LK4



The evaporative emission system is used to reduce hydrocarbons emitted into the atmosphere from the fuel system. This reduction of hydrocarbons is accomplished by activated charcoals in the EVAP canister.

The fuel vapor in the sealed fuel tank is led into the EVAP canister which contains activated carbon and the vapor is stored there when the engine is not operating or when refueling to the fuel tank.

The vapor in the EVAP canister is purged by the air through the purge line to the intake manifold when the engine is operating. EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is controlled by ECM. When the engine operates, the flow rate of vapor controlled by EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is proportionally regulated as the air flow increases.

EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve also shuts off the vapor purge line during decelerating.

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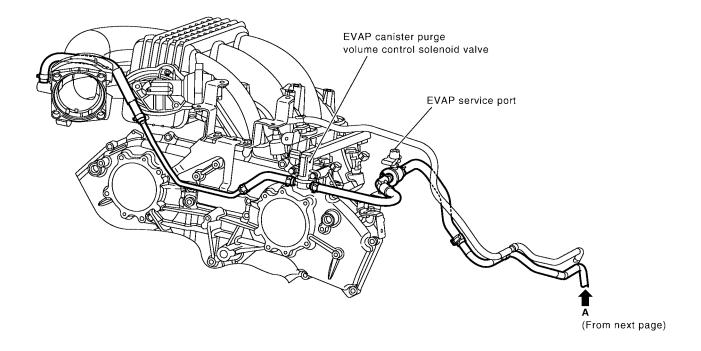
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EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING



NOTE: Do not use soapy water or any type of solvent while installing vacuum hose or purge hoses.

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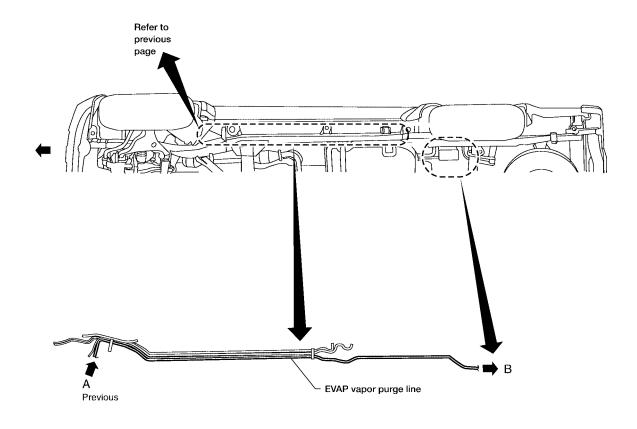
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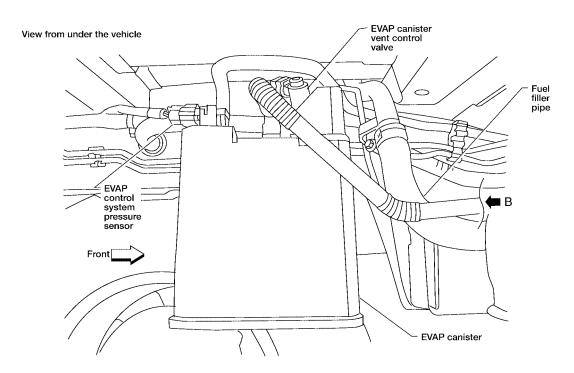
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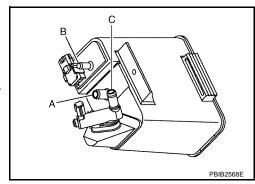
Revision: September 2005

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Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER

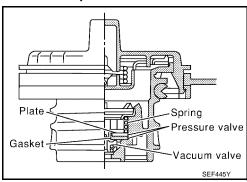
Check EVAP canister as follows:

- 1. Block port B.
- 2. Blow air into port A and check that it flows freely out of port C.
- 3. Release blocked port B.
- 4. Apply vacuum pressure to port ${\bf B}$ and check that vacuum pressure exists at the ports ${\bf A}$ and ${\bf C}$.
- 5. Block port A and B.
- 6. Apply pressure to port C and check that there is no leakage.



FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)

1. Wipe clean valve housing.



2. Check valve opening pressure and vacuum.

Pressure: 15.3 - 20.0 kPa (0.156 - 0.204 kg/cm², 2.22

- 2.90 psi)

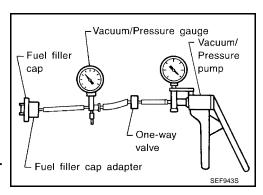
Vacuum: $-6.0 \text{ to } -3.3 \text{ kPa} (-0.061 \text{ to } -0.034 \text{ kg/cm}^2$,

-0.87 to -0.48 psi)

3. If out of specification, replace fuel filler cap as an assembly.

CAUTION:

Use only a genuine fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.



EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1018.

FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-944.

EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

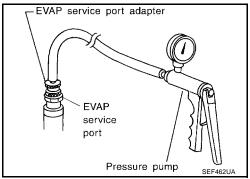
Refer to EC-1025.

EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to <u>EC-1041</u>.

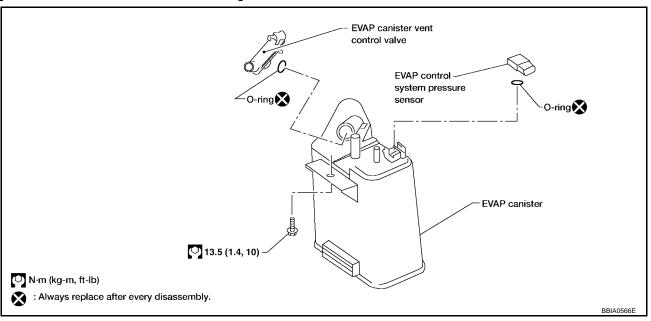
EVAP SERVICE PORT

Positive pressure is delivered to the EVAP system through the EVAP service port. If fuel vapor leakage in the EVAP system occurs, use a leak detector to locate the leak.



Removal and Installation **EVAP CANISTER**

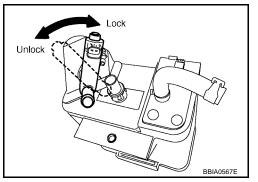
Tighten EVAP canister as shown in the figure.



EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

- Turn EVAP canister vent control valve counterclockwise.
- Remove the EVAP canister vent control valve.

Always replace O-ring with a new one.



How to Detect Fuel Vapor Leakage

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in EVAP system.

- Do not start engine.
- Improper installation of EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause a leak.

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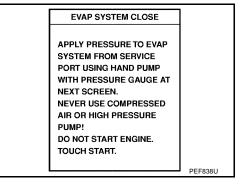
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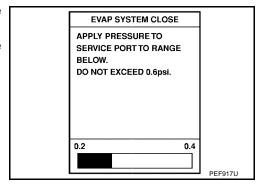
LIBSOOL K7

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

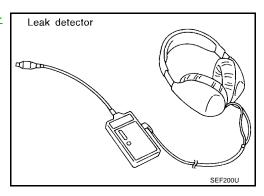
- 1. Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.
- 2. Also attach the pressure pump and hose to the EVAP service port adapter.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select the "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT MODE" with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START". A bar graph (Pressure indicating display) will appear on the screen.



- 6. Apply positive pressure to the EVAP system until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.
- 7. Remove EVAP service port adapter and hose with pressure pump.

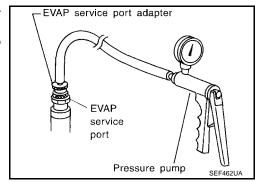


8. Locate the leak using a leak detector. Refer to EC-642, "EVAP-ORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".



WITHOUT CONSULT-II

- Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.
- 2. Also attach the pressure pump with pressure gauge to the EVAP service port adapter.

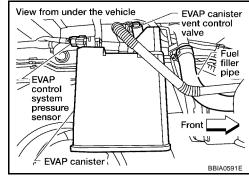


EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM

[VQ]

3. Apply battery voltage between the terminals of EVAP canister vent control valve to make a closed EVAP system.

- To locate the leak, deliver positive pressure to the EVAP system until pressure gauge points reach 1.38 to 2.76 kPa (0.014 to 0.028 kg/cm², 0.2 to 0.4 psi).
- 5. Remove EVAP service port adapter and hose with pressure pump.
- Locate the leak using a leak detector. Refer to <u>EC-642</u>, "EVAP-ORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".



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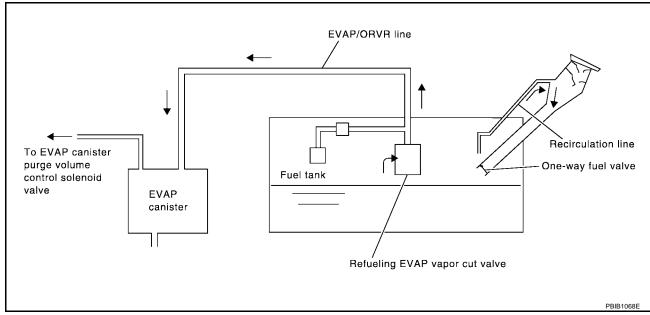
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ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

PFP:00032

System Description

UBS00LK8



From the beginning of refueling, the air and vapor inside the fuel tank go through refueling EVAP vapor cut valve and EVAP/ORVR line to the EVAP canister. The vapor is absorbed by the EVAP canister and the air is released to the atmosphere.

When the refueling has reached the full level of the fuel tank, the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve is closed and refueling is stopped because of auto shut-off. The vapor which was absorbed by the EVAP canister is purged during driving.

WARNING:

When conducting inspections below, be sure to observe the following:

- Put a "CAUTION: INFLAMMABLE" sign in workshop.
- Do not smoke while servicing fuel system. Keep open flames and sparks away from work area.
- Be sure to furnish the workshop with a CO₂ fire extinguisher.

CAUTION:

- Before removing fuel line parts, carry out the following procedures:
- Put drained fuel in an explosion-proof container and put lid on securely.
- Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to Fuel Pressure Release, <u>EC-689</u>, "<u>FUEL PRESSURE</u> <u>RELEASE</u>".
- Disconnect battery negative cable.
- Always replace O-ring when the fuel gauge retainer is removed.
- Do not kink or twist hose and tube when they are installed.
- Do not tighten hose and clamps excessively to avoid damaging hoses.
- After installation, run engine and check for fuel leaks at connection.
- Do not attempt to top off the fuel tank after the fuel pump nozzle shuts off automatically.
 Continued refueling may cause fuel overflow, resulting in fuel spray and possibly a fire.

ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

[VQ]

Diagnostic Procedure SYMPTOM: FUEL ODOR FROM EVAP CANISTER IS STRONG.

UBS00LK9

1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- attached.Weigh the EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor
 - attached.

 The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

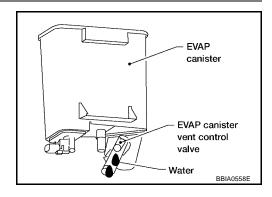
OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

2. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 5.



3. REPLACE EVAP CANISTER

Replace EVAP canister with a new one.

>> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection.

>> Repair or replace EVAP hose.

5. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-651, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

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SYMPTOM: CANNOT REFUEL/FUEL ODOR FROM THE FUEL FILLER OPENING IS STRONG WHILE REFUELING.

1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- Weigh the EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

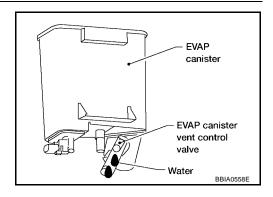
OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

2. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 5.



3. REPLACE EVAP CANISTER

Replace EVAP canister with a new one.

>> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection.

>> Repair or replace EVAP hose.

5. CHECK VENT HOSES AND VENT TUBES

Check hoses and tubes between EVAP canister and refueling control valve for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

6. CHECK FILLER NECK TUBE

Check recirculation line for clogging, dents and cracks.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace filler neck tube.

ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

[VQ]

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7. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-651, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

8. CHECK FUEL FILLER TUBE

Check filler neck tube and hose connected to the fuel tank for clogging, dents and cracks.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace fuel filler tube.

9. CHECK ONE-WAY FUEL VALVE-I

Check one-way valve for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair or replace one-way fuel valve with fuel tank.

10. CHECK ONE-WAY FUEL VALVE-II

- 1. Make sure that fuel is drained from the tank.
- Remove fuel filler tube and hose.
- Check one-way fuel valve for operation as follows. When a stick is inserted, the valve should open, when removing stick it should close.

Do not drop any material into the tank.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace fuel filler tube or replace one-way fuel valve with fuel tank.

After removing filler tube One-way fuel valve Fuel tank SEF6651

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Component Inspection REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

With CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove fuel tank. Refer to FL-11, "FUEL TANK".
- Drain fuel from the tank as follows:
- Remove fuel feed hose located on the fuel gauge retainer. a.
- Connect a spare fuel hose, one side to fuel gauge retainer where the hose was removed and the other side to a fuel container.
- Drain fuel using "FUEL PUMP RELAY" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to close as follows. Blow air into the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve (from the end of EVAP/ORVR line hose), and check that the air flows freely into the tank.

EC-651

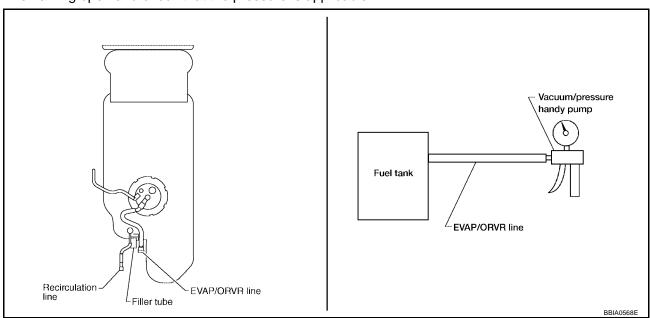
- 4. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to open as follows.
- Connect vacuum pump to hose end.
- Remove fuel gauge retainer with fuel gauge unit.

Always replace O-ring with new one.

Put fuel tank upside down.

2006 Frontier

d. Apply vacuum pressure to hose end [-13.3 kPa (-100 mmHg, -3.94 inHg)] with fuel gauge retainer remaining open and check that the pressure is applicable.

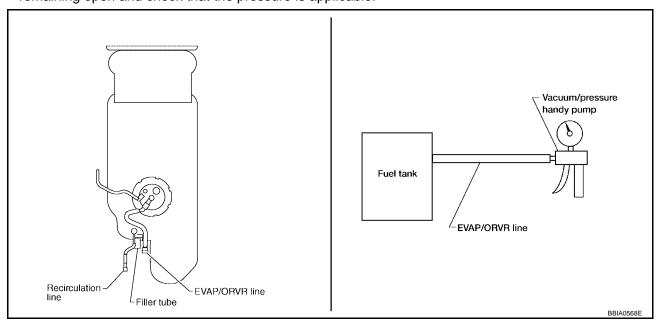


⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove fuel tank. Refer to FL-11, "FUEL TANK" .
- 2. Drain fuel from the tank as follows:
- a. Remove fuel gauge retainer.
- b. Drain fuel from the tank using a handy pump into a fuel container.
- Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to close as follows.
 Blow air into the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve (from the end of EVAP/ORVR line hose), and check that the air flows freely into the tank.
- 4. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to open as follows.
- Connect vacuum pump to hose end.
- Remove fuel gauge retainer with fuel gauge unit.

Always replace O-ring with new one.

- c. Put fuel tank upside down.
- d. Apply vacuum pressure to hose end [-13.3 kPa (-100 mmHg, -3.94 inHg)] with fuel gauge retainer remaining open and check that the pressure is applicable.



[VQ]

POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION

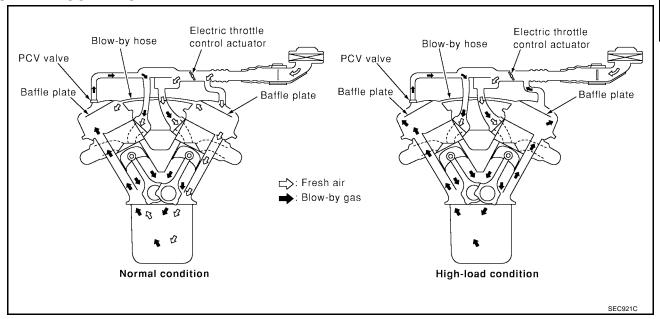
PFP:11810

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00LKB

EC

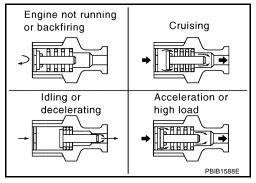
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This system returns blow-by gas to the intake manifold.

The positive crankcase ventilation (PCV) valve is provided to conduct crankcase blow-by gas to the intake manifold. During partial throttle operation of the engine, the intake manifold sucks the blow-by gas through the PCV valve. Normally, the capacity of the valve is sufficient to handle any blow-by and a small amount of ventilating air. The ventilating air is then drawn from the air inlet tubes into the crankcase. In this process the air passes through the hose connecting air inlet tubes to rocker cover. Under full-throttle condition, the manifold vacuum is insufficient to draw the blow-by flow through the valve. The flow goes through the hose connection in the reverse direction.

On vehicles with an excessively high blow-by, the valve does not meet the requirement. This is because some of the flow will go through the hose connection to the air inlet tubes under all conditions.

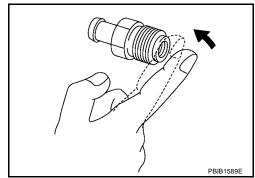


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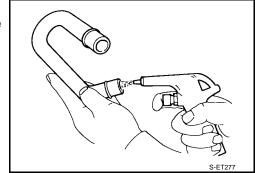
Component Inspection PCV (POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION) VALVE

With engine running at idle, remove PCV valve from rocker cover. A properly working valve makes a hissing noise as air passes through it. A strong vacuum should be felt immediately when a finger is placed over valve inlet.



PCV VALVE VENTILATION HOSE

- 1. Check hoses and hose connections for leaks.
- 2. Disconnect all hoses and clean with compressed air. If any hose cannot be freed of obstructions, replace.



NVIS (NISSAN VEHICLE IMMOBILIZER SYSTEM-NATS)

[VQ]

NVIS (NISSAN VEHICLE IMMOBILIZER SYSTEM-NATS)

PFP:25386

Description

UBS00LKD

If the security indicator lights up with the ignition switch in [the ON position or "NATS MALFUNCTION" is displayed on "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" screen, perform self-diagnostic results mode with CONSULT-II using NATS program card. Refer to BL-123, "NVIS(NISSAN Vehicle Immobilizer Sys-

| | <u>tem-NATS)"</u> . |
|---|---|
| • | Confirm no self-diagnostic results of NVIS (NATS) is dis- |
| | played before touching "ERASE" in "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" |
| | mode with CONSULT-II. |

When replacing ECM, initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs must be carried out with CONSULT-II using NATS program card.

| SELF DIAG RESU | LTS | |
|-----------------------------|------|--------|
| DTC RESULTS | TIME |] |
| NATS MALFUNCTION [P1610] | 0 | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | SEF543 |

Therefore, be sure to receive all keys from vehicle owner. Regarding the procedures of NVIS (NATS) initialization and all NVIS (NATS) ignition key ID registration, refer to CONSULT-II Operation Manual, IVIS/NVIS.

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UBS00LKE

ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM

PFP:00028

Introduction

The ECM has an on board diagnostic system, which detects malfunctions related to engine sensors or actuators. The ECM also records various emission-related diagnostic information including:

| Emission-related diagnostic information | SAE Mode |
|---|---------------------------|
| Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) | Service \$03 of SAE J1979 |
| Freeze Frame data | Service \$02 of SAE J1979 |
| System Readiness Test (SRT) code | Service \$01 of SAE J1979 |
| 1st Trip Diagnostic Trouble Code (1st Trip DTC) | Service \$07 of SAE J1979 |
| 1st Trip Freeze Frame data | |
| Test values and Test limits | Service \$06 of SAE J1979 |
| Calibration ID | Service \$09 of SAE J1979 |

The above information can be checked using procedures listed in the table below.

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

| | DTC | 1st trip DTC | Freeze Frame data | 1st trip Freeze Frame data | SRT code | SRT status | Test value |
|------------|-----|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|
| CONSULT-II | × | × | × | × | × | × | _ |
| GST | × | × | × | _ | × | × | × |
| ECM | × | ×* | _ | _ | _ | × | _ |

^{*:} When DTC and 1st trip DTC simultaneously appear on the display, they cannot be clearly distinguished from each other.

The malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) on the instrument panel lights up when the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips (Two trip detection logic), or when the ECM enters fail-safe mode. (Refer to EC-699.)

Two Trip Detection Logic

UBS00LKF

When a malfunction is detected for the first time, 1st trip DTC and 1st trip Freeze Frame data are stored in the ECM memory. The MIL will not light up at this stage. <1st trip>

If the same malfunction is detected again during the next drive, the DTC and Freeze Frame data are stored in the ECM memory, and the MIL lights up. The MIL lights up at the same time when the DTC is stored. <2nd trip> The "trip" in the "Two Trip Detection Logic" means a driving mode in which self-diagnosis is performed during vehicle operation. Specific on board diagnostic items will cause the ECM to light up or blink the MIL, and store DTC and Freeze Frame data, even in the 1st trip, as shown below.

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

| | | М | IL | | DTC | | 1st trip DTC | | |
|---|----------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| Items | 1st trip | | 2nd trip | | 1st trip | 2nd trip | 1st trip | 2nd trip | |
| | Blinking | Lighting up | Blinking | Lighting up | displaying | displaying | displaying | display- ing | |
| Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) — DTC: P0300 - P0306 is being detected | × | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | × | _ | |
| Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) — DTC: P0300 - P0306 is being detected | _ | _ | × | _ | _ | × | _ | _ | |
| One trip detection diagnoses (Refer to <u>EC-657</u> .) | _ | × | _ | _ | × | _ | _ | _ | |
| Except above | _ | _ | _ | × | _ | × | × | _ | |

When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

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The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut

Emission-related Diagnostic Information EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION ITEMS

UBS00LKG

EC

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

| Items | | T | | | T | ×: <i>F</i> | Applicable —: | Not applicable | |
|---|------------------------------|-------|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT U1000 1000-5 — — 1 (A/T) | | | | SRT code | | Trip | MIL | | С |
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT U1001 1001-5 — — 2 (M/T) — (M/T) EC-764 CONTROL UNITICAN) U1010 1010 — — 1 X EC-767 NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED. INTIVITIM CONT-B1 P0011 0011 — — 2 X EC-769 INTIVITIM CONT-B1 P0021 0021 — — 2 X EC-769 INTIVITIM CONT-B2 P0021 0021 — — 2 X EC-769 AF SENI HTR (B1) P0031 0031 — X 2 X EC-773 AF SENI HTR (B1) P0037 0037 — X 2 X EC-773 HO2S2 HTR (B1) P0038 0038 — X 2 X EC-773 AF SENI HTR (B2) P0051 0051 — X 2 X EC-773 HO2S2 HTR (B2) P0051 0051 — X 2 X EC-773 HO2S2 HTR (B2) P0052 0052 — X 2 X EC-773 HO2S2 HTR (B2) P0055 0055 — X 2 X EC-781 HO2S2 HTR (B2) P0056 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 HO2S2 HTR (B2) P0057 0057 — X 2 X EC-781 HO2S2 HTR (B2) P0058 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 HO2S2 HTR (B2) P0051 0051 — X 2 X EC-781 HO2S2 HTR (B2) P0051 0051 — X 2 X EC-781 HO3S2 HTR (B2) P0054 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 HO3S2 HTR (B2) P0058 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 HO3S2 HTR (B2) P0051 0061 — 2 X EC-792 MAF SENCIRCUIT P0101 0101 — 2 X EC-792 MAF SENCIRCUIT P0103 0103 — 1 X EC-806 MAF SENCIRCUIT P0113 0113 — 2 X EC-813 IAT SENCIRCUIT P0123 0123 — 1 X EC-813 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — 2 X EC-832 TP SEN 2CIRC P0128 0125 — 2 X EC-833 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — 2 X EC-833 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — 2 X EC-834 AF SENSORI (B1) P0131 0131 — X 2 X EC-836 AF SENSORI (B1) P0131 0131 — X 2 X EC-838 AF SENSORI (B1) P0133 0133 — X 2 X EC-886 HOSS2 (B1) P0133 0133 — X 2 X EC-886 HOSS2 (B1) P0133 0133 — X 2 X EC-886 HOSS2 (B1) P0133 0133 — X 2 X EC-886 HOSS2 (B1) P0133 0133 — X 2 X EC-886 HOSS2 (B1) P0138 0138 — X 2 X EC-886 HOSS2 (B1) P0138 0138 — X 2 X EC-886 HOSS2 (B1) P0138 0138 — X 2 X EC-886 HOSS2 (B1) P0138 0138 — X 2 X EC-886 | (CONSOLI-II SCIEETI (EITIIS) | | ECM* ³ | | (GST only) | | | page | |
| CONTROL UNITICIAN | CAN COMM CIRCUIT | U1000 | 1000*5 | _ | _ | , , | , , | EC-764 | D |
| NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED. | CAN COMM CIRCUIT | U1001 | 1001* ⁵ | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-764 | |
| Further testing may be required. P0000 P0000 P0000 P0000 P10000 P100000 P1000000 P1000000 P10000000 P100000000 P1000000000 P1000000000 P10000000000 | CONTROL UNIT(CAN) | U1010 | 1010 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-767 | Е |
| INT/V TIM CONT-B2 | FURTHER TESTING | P0000 | 0000 | _ | _ | _ | Flashing* ⁷ | EC-672 | F |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | INT/V TIM CONT-B1 | P0011 | 0011 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-769 | |
| AF SENI HTR (B1) P0031 0031 — X 2 X EC-773 AF SENI HTR (B1) P0032 0032 — X 2 X EC-773 H0252 HTR (B1) P0037 0037 — X 2 X EC-781 H0252 HTR (B1) P0058 0038 — X 2 X EC-781 AF SENI HTR (B2) P0051 0051 — X 2 X EC-781 AF SENI HTR (B2) P0052 0052 — X 2 X EC-781 H0252 HTR (B2) P0057 0057 — X 2 X EC-781 H0252 HTR (B2) P0058 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 H0252 HTR (B2) P0058 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 H0252 HTR (B2) P0058 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 H0252 HTR (B2) P0058 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 H0252 HTR (B2) P0068 0058 — X 2 X EC-781 H0252 HTR (B2) P0075 0075 — 2 X EC-790 MAF SEN/CIR-B1 P0075 0075 — 2 X EC-790 MAF SEN/CIR-B1 P0075 0075 — 2 X EC-790 MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0101 0101 — 2 X EC-806 MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0102 0102 — 1 X EC-806 MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0103 0103 — 1 X EC-808 MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0113 0113 — 2 X EC-813 IAT SEN/CIRCUIT P0113 0113 — 2 X EC-813 ECT SEN/CIRC P0117 0117 — 1 X EC-818 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0118 0118 — 1 X EC-823 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0123 0123 — 1 X EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0125 0125 — 2 X EC-830 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — 2 X EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — 2 X EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — 2 X EC-833 AF SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — X 2 X EC-866 H0252 (B1) P0133 0133 X X 2 2 X EC-868 H0252 (B1) P0138 0138 — X 2 X EC-889 | INT/V TIM CONT-B2 | P0021 | 0021 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-769 | |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | P0031 | 0031 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-773 | G |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) | A/F SEN1 HTR (B1) | P0032 | 0032 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-773 | |
| A/F SEN1 HTR (B2) | HO2S2 HTR (B1) | P0037 | 0037 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-781 | Н |
| AF SEN1 HTR (B2) | HO2S2 HTR (B1) | P0038 | 0038 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-781 | |
| HO2S2 HTR (B2) | A/F SEN1 HTR (B2) | P0051 | 0051 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-773 | |
| HO2S2 HTR (B2) | A/F SEN1 HTR (B2) | P0052 | 0052 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-773 | |
| INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1 | HO2S2 HTR (B2) | P0057 | 0057 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-781 | |
| INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1 | HO2S2 HTR (B2) | P0058 | 0058 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-781 | J |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0101 0101 — 2 × EC-797 K MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0102 0102 — — 1 × EC-806 L MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0103 0103 — — 1 × EC-806 L IAT SEN/CIRCUIT P0112 0112 — — 2 × EC-813 L ECT SEN/CIRCUIT P0113 0113 — — 2 × EC-813 M ECT SEN/CIRC P0117 0117 — — 1 × EC-818 M ECT SEN/CIRC P0118 0118 — — 1 × EC-818 M TP SEN 2/CIRC P0122 0122 — — 1 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0123 0123 — — 1 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-833 EC-833 | INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1 | P0075 | 0075 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-790 | |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0102 0102 — — 1 × EC-806 MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0103 0103 — — 1 × EC-806 IAT SEN/CIRCUIT P0112 0112 — — 2 × EC-813 IAT SEN/CIRCUIT P0113 0113 — — 1 × EC-818 ECT SEN/CIRC P0117 0117 — — 1 × EC-818 ECT SEN/CIRC P0118 0118 — — 1 × EC-818 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0122 0122 — — 1 × EC-823 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0123 0123 — — 1 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0125 0125 — — 2 × EC-830 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-830 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × EC-890 | INT/V TIM V/CIR-B2 | P0081 | 0081 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-790 | |
| MAF SEN/CIRCUIT P0103 0103 — — 1 × EC-806 IAT SEN/CIRCUIT P0112 0112 — — 2 × EC-813 IAT SEN/CIRCUIT P0113 0113 — — 2 × EC-813 ECT SEN/CIRC P0117 0117 — — 1 × EC-818 ECT SEN/CIRC P0118 0118 — — 1 × EC-818 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0122 0122 — — 1 × EC-823 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0123 0123 — — 1 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0125 0125 — — 2 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-830 IAT SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0101 | 0101 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-797 | K |
| IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0102 | 0102 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-806 | |
| IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | MAF SEN/CIRCUIT | P0103 | 0103 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-806 | 1 |
| ECT SEN/CIRC P0117 0117 — — 1 × EC-818 M ECT SEN/CIRC P0118 0118 — — 1 × EC-818 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0122 0122 — — 1 × EC-823 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0123 0123 — — 1 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0125 0125 — — 2 × EC-830 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 | IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0112 | 0112 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-813 | _ |
| ECT SEN/CIRC P0118 0118 — — 1 × EC-818 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0122 0122 — — 1 × EC-823 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0123 0123 — — 1 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0125 0125 — — 2 × EC-830 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 | IAT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0113 | 0113 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-813 | |
| TP SEN 2/CIRC P0122 0122 — 1 × EC-823 TP SEN 2/CIRC P0123 0123 — — 1 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0125 0125 — — 2 × EC-830 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × EC-878 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — | ECT SEN/CIRC | P0117 | 0117 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-818 | \mathbb{M} |
| TP SEN 2/CIRC P0123 0123 — — 1 × EC-823 ECT SENSOR P0125 0125 — — 2 × EC-830 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × EC-878 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × EC-890 | ECT SEN/CIRC | P0118 | 0118 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-818 | |
| ECT SENSOR P0125 0125 — — 2 × EC-830 IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × EC-878 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × EC-890 | TP SEN 2/CIRC | P0122 | 0122 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-823 | |
| IAT SENSOR P0127 0127 — — 2 × EC-833 THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × EC-878 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × EC-890 | TP SEN 2/CIRC | P0123 | 0123 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-823 | |
| THERMSTAT FNCTN P0128 0128 — — 2 × EC-836 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × EC-878 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × EC-890 | ECT SENSOR | P0125 | 0125 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-830 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0130 0130 — × 2 × EC-838 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × EC-878 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × EC-890 | IAT SENSOR | P0127 | 0127 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-833 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0131 0131 — × 2 × EC-848 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × EC-857 A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × EC-866 HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × EC-878 HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × EC-890 | THERMSTAT FNCTN | P0128 | 0128 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-836 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0132 0132 — × 2 × <u>EC-857</u> A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × <u>EC-866</u> HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × <u>EC-878</u> HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × <u>EC-890</u> | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0130 | 0130 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-838 | |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) P0133 0133 × × 2 × <u>EC-866</u> HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × <u>EC-878</u> HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × <u>EC-890</u> | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0131 | 0131 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-848 | |
| HO2S2 (B1) P0137 0137 × × 2 × <u>EC-878</u> HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × <u>EC-890</u> | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0132 | 0132 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-857 | |
| HO2S2 (B1) P0138 0138 — × 2 × <u>EC-890</u> | A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P0133 | 0133 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-866 | |
| | HO2S2 (B1) | P0137 | 0137 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-878 | |
| HO2S2 (B1) P0139 0139 × × 2 × <u>EC-904</u> | HO2S2 (B1) | P0138 | 0138 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-890 | |
| | HO2S2 (B1) | P0139 | 0139 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-904 | |

| 14 | DT | C* ¹ | | Test value/ | | | D-f |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------------|------|-----|-------------------|
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM*3 | SRT code | Test limit (GST only) | Trip | MIL | Reference page |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P0150 | 0150 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-838 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P0151 | 0151 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-848 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P0152 | 0152 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-857 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P0153 | 0153 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-866 |
| HO2S2 (B2) | P0157 | 0157 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-878 |
| HO2S2 (B2) | P0158 | 0158 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-890 |
| HO2S2 (B2) | P0159 | 0159 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-904 |
| FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1 | P0171 | 0171 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-916 |
| FUEL SYS-RICH-B1 | P0172 | 0172 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-928 |
| FUEL SYS-LEAN-B2 | P0174 | 0174 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-916 |
| FUEL SYS-RICH-B2 | P0175 | 0175 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-928 |
| FTT SENSOR | P0181 | 0181 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-940 |
| FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0182 | 0182 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-945 |
| FTT SEN/CIRCUIT | P0183 | 0183 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-945 |
| TP SEN 1/CIRC | P0222 | 0222 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-949 |
| TP SEN 1/CIRC | P0223 | 0223 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-949 |
| MULTI CYL MISFIRE | P0300 | 0300 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-956 |
| CYL 1 MISFIRE | P0301 | 0301 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-956 |
| CYL 2 MISFIRE | P0302 | 0302 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-956 |
| CYL 3 MISFIRE | P0303 | 0303 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-956 |
| CYL 4 MISFIRE | P0304 | 0304 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-956 |
| CYL 5 MISFIRE | P0305 | 0305 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-956 |
| CYL 6 MISFIRE | P0306 | 0306 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-956 |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0327 | 0327 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-965 |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0328 | 0328 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-965 |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2 | P0332 | 0332 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-965 |
| KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B2 | P0333 | 0333 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-965 |
| CKP SEN/CIRCUIT | P0335 | 0335 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-970 |
| CMP SEN/CIRC-B1 | P0340 | 0340 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-977 |
| CMP SEN/CIRC-B2 | P0345 | 0345 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-977 |
| TW CATALYST SYS-B1 | P0420 | 0420 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-986 |
| TW CATALYST SYS-B2 | P0430 | 0430 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-986 |
| EVAP PURG FLOW/MON | P0441 | 0441 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-991 |
| EVAP SMALL LEAK | P0442 | 0442 | × | × | 2 | × | EC-997 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0443 | 0443 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1005 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0444 | 0444 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1013 |
| PURG VOLUME CONT/V | P0445 | 0445 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1013 |
| VENT CONTROL VALVE | P0447 | 0447 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1020 |
| VENT CONTROL VALVE | P0448 | 0448 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1027 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0451 | 0451 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1033 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0452 | 0451 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1036 |
| EVAP SYS PRES SEN | P0452 | 0452 | _ | _ | 2 | | EC-1036 |
| LVAF STOFILES SEIN | F 0433 | U 4 00 | _ | _ | ۷ | × | LU-104Z |

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| | | | | | | | [VQ] | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|
| | DT | C* ¹ | | Test value/ | | | | 1 |
| Items (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM* ³ | SRT code | Test limit (GST only) | Trip | MIL | Reference page | А |
| EVAP GROSS LEAK | P0455 | 0455 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1050 | EC |
| EVAP VERY SML LEAK | P0456 | 0456 | ×* ⁴ | × | 2 | × | EC-1057 | |
| FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH | P0460 | 0460 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1066 | |
| FUEL LEVEL SENSOR | P0461 | 0461 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1068 | С |
| FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC | P0462 | 0462 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1070 | - |
| FUEL LEVEL SEN/CIRC | P0463 | 0463 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1070 | D |
| VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*6 | P0500 | 0500 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1072 | |
| ISC SYSTEM | P0506 | 0506 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1074 | _ |
| ISC SYSTEM | P0507 | 0507 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1076 | Е |
| PW ST P SEN/CIRC | P0550 | 0550 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1078 | . |
| ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT | P0603 | 0603 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1083 | F |
| ECM | P0605 | 0605 | _ | _ | 1 or 2 | × or — | EC-1087 | - |
| SENSOR POWER/CIRC | P0643 | 0643 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1090 | - |
| TCM | P0700 | 0700 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-110</u> | G |
| PNP SW/CIRC | P0705 | 0705 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-111</u> | . |
| ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC | P0710 | 0710 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-133</u> | Н |
| TURBINE REV S/CIRC | P0717 | 0717 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-115</u> | |
| VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*6 | P0720 | 0720 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-117</u> | - |
| TCC SOLENOID/CIRC | P0740 | 0740 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-124</u> | |
| A/T TCC S/V FNCTN | P0744 | 0744 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-126</u> | = |
| L/PRESS SOL/CIRC | P0745 | 0745 | _ | _ | 2 | × | <u>AT-128</u> | J |
| P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT | P0850 | 0850 | _ | _ | 2 | × | EC-1095 | |
| CLOSED LOOP-B1 | P1148 | 1148 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1101 | - |
| CLOSED LOOP-B2 | P1168 | 1168 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1101 | K |
| TCS C/U FUNCTN | P1211 | 1211 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1102 | |
| TCS/CIRC | P1212 | 1212 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1103 | |
| ENG OVER TEMP | P1217 | 1217 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1104 | _ |
| CTP LEARNING | P1225 | 1225 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1115 | . |
| CTP LEARNING | P1226 | 1226 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1117 | M |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1550 | 1550 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1119 | : |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1551 | 1551 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1126 | - |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1552 | 1552 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1126 | - |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1553 | 1553 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1133 | - |
| BAT CURRENT SENSOR | P1554 | 1554 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1140 | - |
| ASCD SW | P1564 | 1564 | _ | _ | 1 | _ | EC-1147 | - |
| ASCD BRAKE SW | P1572 | 1572 | _ | _ | 1 | _ | EC-1154 | |
| ASCD VHL SPD SEN | P1574 | 1574 | _ | _ | 1 | _ | EC-1167 | |
| NATS MALFUNCTION | P1610 - P1615 | 1610 - 1615 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-655 | |
| IN PULY SPEED | P1715 | 1715 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1169 | |
| A/T INTERLOCK | P1730 | 1730 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-140</u> | |
| I/C SOLENOID/CIRC | P1752 | 1752 | _ | _ | 1 | × | <u>AT-145</u> | - |

| | | | | | | | [] |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|---------------------------|------|-------|-----------|
| Items | DTO | C*1 | SRT code | Test value/ Test limit | Trip | MIL | Reference |
| (CONSULT-II screen terms) | CONSULT-II GST* ² | ECM*3 | SK1 code | (GST only) | ттр | IVIIL | page |
| I/C SOLENOID FNCTN | P1754 | 1754 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-147 |
| FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1757 | 1757 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-149 |
| FR/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1759 | 1759 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-151 |
| D/C SOLENOID/CIRC | P1762 | 1762 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-153 |
| D/C SOLENOID FNCTN | P1764 | 1764 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-155 |
| HLR/C SOL/CIRC | P1767 | 1767 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-157 |
| HLR/C SOL FNCTN | P1769 | 1769 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-159 |
| LC/B SOLENOID/CIRC | P1772 | 1772 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-161 |
| LC/B SOLENOID FNCT | P1774 | 1774 | _ | _ | 1 | × | AT-163 |
| VIAS S/V CIRC | P1800 | 1800 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1170 |
| BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT | P1805 | 1805 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | EC-1175 |
| ETC MOT PWR | P2100 | 2100 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1180 |
| ETC FUNCTION/CIRC | P2101 | 2101 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1186 |
| ETC MOT PWR | P2103 | 2103 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1180 |
| ETC MOT | P2118 | 2118 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1192 |
| ETC ACTR | P2119 | 2119 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1197 |
| APP SEN 1/CIRC | P2122 | 2122 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1199 |
| APP SEN 1/CIRC | P2123 | 2123 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1199 |
| APP SEN 2/CIRC | P2127 | 2127 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1205 |
| APP SEN 2/CIRC | P2128 | 2128 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1205 |
| TP SENSOR | P2135 | 2135 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1212 |
| APP SENSOR | P2138 | 2138 | _ | _ | 1 | × | EC-1219 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B1) | P2A00 | 2A00 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-1226 |
| A/F SENSOR1 (B2) | P2A03 | 2A03 | _ | × | 2 | × | EC-1226 |

^{*1: 1}st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

DTC AND 1ST TRIP DTC

The 1st trip DTC (whose number is the same as the DTC number) is displayed for the latest self-diagnostic result obtained. If the ECM memory was cleared previously, and the 1st trip DTC did not reoccur, the 1st trip DTC will not be displayed.

If a malfunction is detected during the 1st trip, the 1st trip DTC is stored in the ECM memory. The MIL will not light up (two trip detection logic). If the same malfunction is not detected in the 2nd trip (meeting the required driving pattern), the 1st trip DTC is cleared from the ECM memory. If the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, both the 1st trip DTC and DTC are stored in the ECM memory and the MIL lights up. In other words, the DTC is stored in the ECM memory and the MIL lights up when the same malfunction occurs in two consecutive trips. If a 1st trip DTC is stored and a non-diagnostic operation is performed between the 1st and 2nd trips, only the 1st trip DTC will continue to be stored. For malfunctions that blink or light up the MIL during the 1st trip, the DTC and 1st trip DTC are stored in the ECM memory.

Procedures for clearing the DTC and the 1st trip DTC from the ECM memory are described in <u>EC-670</u>, "HOW <u>TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.

^{*2:} This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

^{*3:} In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

^{*4:} SRT code will not be set if the self-diagnostic result is NG.

^{*5:} The troubleshooting for this DTC need CONSULT-II.

^{*6:} When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur at the same time, the MIL illuminates.

^{*7:} When the ECM is in the mode of displaying SRT status, MIL may flash. For the details, refer to EC-664, "How to Display SRT Status"

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For malfunctions in which 1st trip DTCs are displayed, refer to EC-657, "EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC <a href="INFORMATION ITEMS". These items are required by legal regulations to continuously monitor the system/component. In addition, the items monitored non-continuously are also displayed on CONSULT-II.

1st trip DTC is specified in Service \$07 of SAE J1979. 1st trip DTC detection occurs without lighting up the MIL and therefore does not warn the driver of a malfunction. However, 1st trip DTC detection will not prevent the vehicle from being tested, for example during Inspection/Maintenance (I/M) tests.

When a 1st trip DTC is detected, check, print out or write down and erase (1st trip) DTC and Freeze Frame data as specified in Work Flow procedure Step 2, refer to <u>EC-692, "WORK FLOW"</u>. Then perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check to try to duplicate the malfunction. If the malfunction is duplicated, the item requires repair.

How to Read DTC and 1st Trip DTC

DTC and 1st trip DTC can be read by the following methods.

(II) With CONSULT-II

With GST

CONSULT-II or GST (Generic Scan Tool) Examples: P0340, P0850, P1148, etc.

These DTCs are prescribed by SAE J2012.

(CONSULT-II also displays the malfunctioning component or system.)

No Tools

The number of blinks of the MIL in the Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-Diagnostic Results) indicates the DTC. Example: 0340, 0850 1148, etc.

These DTCs are controlled by NISSAN.

- 1st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.
- Output of a DTC indicates a malfunction. However, GST or the Diagnostic Test Mode II do not indicate whether the malfunction is still occurring or has occurred in the past and has returned to normal. CONSULT-II can identify malfunction status as shown below. Therefore, using CONSULT-II (if available) is recommended.

A sample of CONSULT-II display for DTC and 1st trip DTC is shown below. DTC or 1st trip DTC of a malfunction is displayed in SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS mode of CONSULT-II. Time data indicates how many times the vehicle was driven after the last detection of a DTC.

If the DTC is being detected currently, the time data will be [0].

If a 1st trip DTC is stored in the ECM, the time data will be [1t].

| | SELF DIAG RESU | JLTS | SELF DIAG RES | | LTS |
|---------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------|----------------|------|
| | DTC RESULTS | TIME | DTC RESULTS | | TIME |
| DTC | CKP SEN/CIRCUIT [P0335] | 0 | CKP SEN/CIRCUIT [P0335] | 1st trip | 1t |
| display | | | | DTC display | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

FREEZE FRAME DATA AND 1ST TRIP FREEZE FRAME DATA

The ECM records the driving conditions such as fuel system status, calculated load value, engine coolant temperature, short term fuel trim, long term fuel trim, engine speed, vehicle speed, base fuel schedule and intake air temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected.

Data which are stored in the ECM memory, along with the 1st trip DTC, are called 1st trip freeze frame data. The data, stored together with the DTC data, are called freeze frame data and displayed on CONSULT-II or GST. The 1st trip freeze frame data can only be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, not on the GST. For details, see <u>EC-726, "Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data".</u>

Only one set of freeze frame data (either 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data) can be stored in the ECM. 1st trip freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory along with the 1st trip DTC. There is no priority for 1st trip freeze frame data and it is updated each time a different 1st trip DTC is detected. However, once freeze frame data (2nd trip detection/MIL on) is stored in the ECM memory, 1st trip freeze frame data is no longer stored. Remember, only one set of freeze frame data can be stored in the ECM. The ECM has the following priorities to update the data.

| Priority | Items | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | Freeze frame data | Misfire — DTC: P0300 - P0306 Fuel Injection System Function — DTC: P0171, P0172, P0174, P0175 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Except the above items (Includes A/T related items) | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1st trip freeze frame d | 1st trip freeze frame data | | | | | | | |

For example, the EGR malfunction (Priority: 2) was detected and the freeze frame data was stored in the 2nd trip. After that when the misfire (Priority: 1) is detected in another trip, the freeze frame data will be updated from the EGR malfunction to the misfire. The 1st trip freeze frame data is updated each time a different malfunction is detected. There is no priority for 1st trip freeze frame data. However, once freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory, 1st trip freeze data is no longer stored (because only one freeze frame data or 1st trip freeze frame data can be stored in the ECM). If freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory and freeze frame data with the same priority occurs later, the first (original) freeze frame data remains unchanged in the ECM memory.

Both 1st trip freeze frame data and freeze frame data (along with the DTCs) are cleared when the ECM memory is erased. Procedures for clearing the ECM memory are described in EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION".

SYSTEM READINESS TEST (SRT) CODE

System Readiness Test (SRT) code is specified in Service \$01 of SAE J1979.

As part of an enhanced emissions test for Inspection & Maintenance (I/M), certain states require the status of SRT be used to indicate whether the ECM has completed self-diagnosis of major emission systems and components. Completion must be verified in order for the emissions inspection to proceed.

If a vehicle is rejected for a State emissions inspection due to one or more SRT items indicating "INCMP", use the information in this Service Manual to set the SRT to "CMPLT".

In most cases the ECM will automatically complete its self-diagnosis cycle during normal usage, and the SRT status will indicate "CMPLT" for each application system. Once set as "CMPLT", the SRT status remains "CMPLT" until the self-diagnosis memory is erased.

Occasionally, certain portions of the self-diagnostic test may not be completed as a result of the customer's normal driving pattern; the SRT will indicate "INCMP" for these items.

NOTE:

The SRT will also indicate "INCMP" if the self-diagnosis memory is erased for any reason or if the ECM memory power supply is interrupted for several hours.

If, during the state emissions inspection, the SRT indicates "CMPLT" for all test items, the inspector will continue with the emissions test. However, if the SRT indicates "INCMP" for one or more of the SRT items the vehicle is returned to the customer untested.

NOTE:

If MIL is ON during the state emissions inspection, the vehicle is also returned to the customer untested even though the SRT indicates "CMPLT" for all test items. Therefore, it is important to check SRT ("CMPLT") and DTC (No DTCs) before the inspection.

SRT Item

The table below shows required self-diagnostic items to set the SRT to "CMPLT".

| SRT item (CONSULT-II indication) | Perfor- mance Pri- ority*1 | Required self-diagnostic items to set the SRT to "CMPLT" | Corresponding DTC No. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| CATALYST | 2 | Three way catalyst function | P0420, P0430 |
| | 2 | EVAP control system purge flow monitoring | P0441 |
| EVAP SYSTEM | 1 | EVAP control system | P0442 |
| | 2 | EVAP control system | P0456 |
| | | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | P0133, P0153 |
| HO2S | 1 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | P0137, P0157 |
| 11025 | l | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | P0138, P0158 |
| | | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | P0139, P0139 |

^{*1:} If completion of several SRTs is required, perform driving patterns (DTC confirmation procedure), one by one based on the priority for models with CONSULT-II.

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SRT Set Timing

SRT is set as "CMPLT" after self-diagnosis has been performed one or more times. Completion of SRT is done regardless of whether the result is OK or NG. The set timing is different between OK and NG results and is shown in the table below.

| | | | Example | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Self-diagnosis result | | Diagnosis | | | | | | |
| All OK | Case 1 | P0400 | OK (1) | — (1) | OK (2) | — (2) | | |
| | | P0402 | OK (1) | — (1) | — (1) | OK (2) | | |
| | | P1402 | OK (1) | OK (2) | — (2) | — (2) | | |
| | | SRT of EGR | "CMPLT" | "CMPLT" | "CMPLT" | "CMPLT" | | |
| | Case 2 | P0400 | OK (1) | — (1) | — (1) | — (1) | | |
| | | P0402 | — (0) | — (0) | OK (1) | — (1) | | |
| | | P1402 | OK (1) | OK (2) | — (2) | — (2) | | |
| | | SRT of EGR | "INCMP" | "INCMP" | "CMPLT" | "CMPLT" | | |
| NG exists | Case 3 | P0400 | ОК | ОК | _ | _ | | |
| | | P0402 | _ | _ | _ | _ | | |
| | | P1402 | NG | _ | NG | NG (Consecutive NG) | | |
| | | (1st trip) DTC | 1st trip DTC | _ | 1st trip DTC | DTC (= MIL ON) | | |
| | | SRT of EGR | "INCMP" | "INCMP" | "INCMP" | "CMPLT" | | |

OK: Self-diagnosis is carried out and the result is OK.

NG: Self-diagnosis is carried out and the result is NG.

When all SRT related self-diagnoses showed OK results in a single cycle (Ignition OFF-ON-OFF), the SRT will indicate "CMPLT". → Case 1 above

When all SRT related self-diagnoses showed OK results through several different cycles, the SRT will indicate "CMPLT" at the time the respective self-diagnoses have at least one OK result. \rightarrow Case 2 above

If one or more SRT related self-diagnoses showed NG results in 2 consecutive cycles, the SRT will also indicate "CMPLT". \rightarrow Case 3 above

The table above shows that the minimum number of cycles for setting SRT as "INCMP" is one (1) for each self-diagnosis (Case 1 & 2) or two (2) for one of self-diagnoses (Case 3). However, in preparation for the state emissions inspection, it is unnecessary for each self-diagnosis to be executed twice (Case 3) for the following reasons:

- The SRT will indicate "CMPLT" at the time the respective self-diagnoses have one (1) OK result.
- The emissions inspection requires "CMPLT" of the SRT only with OK self-diagnosis results.
- When, during SRT driving pattern, 1st trip DTC (NG) is detected prior to "CMPLT" of SRT, the self-diagnosis memory must be erased from ECM after repair.
- If the 1st trip DTC is erased, all the SRT will indicate "INCMP".

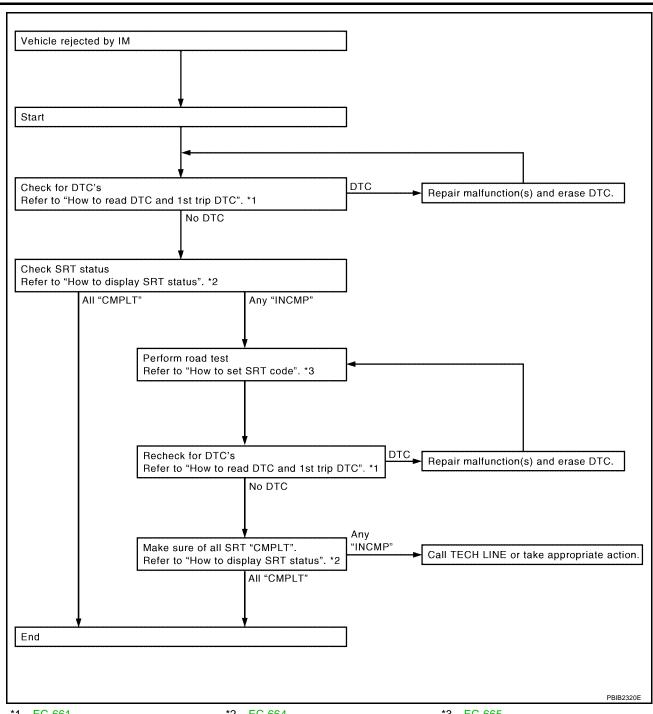
NOTE:

SRT can be set as "CMPLT" together with the DTC(s). Therefore, DTC check must always be carried out prior to the state emission inspection even though the SRT indicates "CMPLT".

SRT Service Procedure

If a vehicle has failed the state emissions inspection due to one or more SRT items indicating "INCMP", review the flowchart diagnostic sequence on the next page.

^{-:} Self-diagnosis is not carried out.



How to Display SRT Status

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

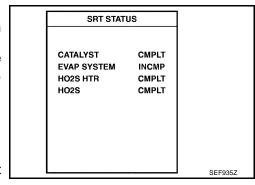
Selecting "SRT STATUS" in "DTC CONFIRMATION" mode with CONSULT-II.

For items whose SRT codes are set, a "CMPLT" is displayed on the CONSULT-II screen; for items whose SRT codes are not set, "INCMP" is displayed.

A sample of CONSULT-II display for SRT code is shown at right. "INCMP" means the self-diagnosis is incomplete and SRT is not set. "CMPLT" means the self-diagnosis is complete and SRT is set.

NOTE

Though displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, "HO2S HTR" is not SRT item.



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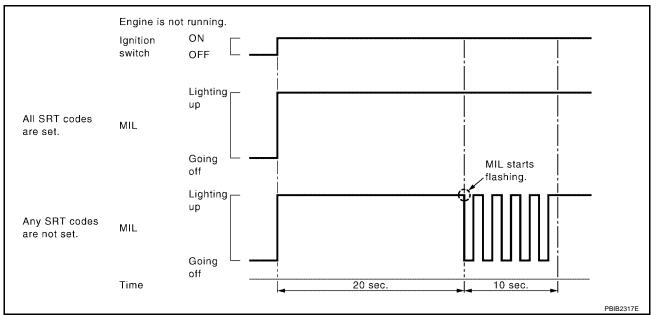
® WITH GST

Selecting Service \$01 with GST (Generic Scan Tool)

NO TOOLS

A SRT code itself can no be displayed while only SRT status can be.

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait 20 seconds.
- SRT status is indicated as shown below.
 - When all SRT codes are set, MIL lights up continuously.
 - When any SRT codes are not set, MIL will flash periodically for 10 seconds.



How to Set SRT Code

To set all SRT codes, self-diagnosis for the items indicated above must be performed one or more times. Each diagnosis may require a long period of actual driving under various conditions.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

Perform corresponding DTC Confirmation Procedure one by one based on Performance Priority in the table on <u>EC-662</u>, "SRT Item".

® WITHOUT CONSULT-II

The most efficient driving pattern in which SRT codes can be properly set is explained on the next page. The driving pattern should be performed one or more times to set all SRT codes.

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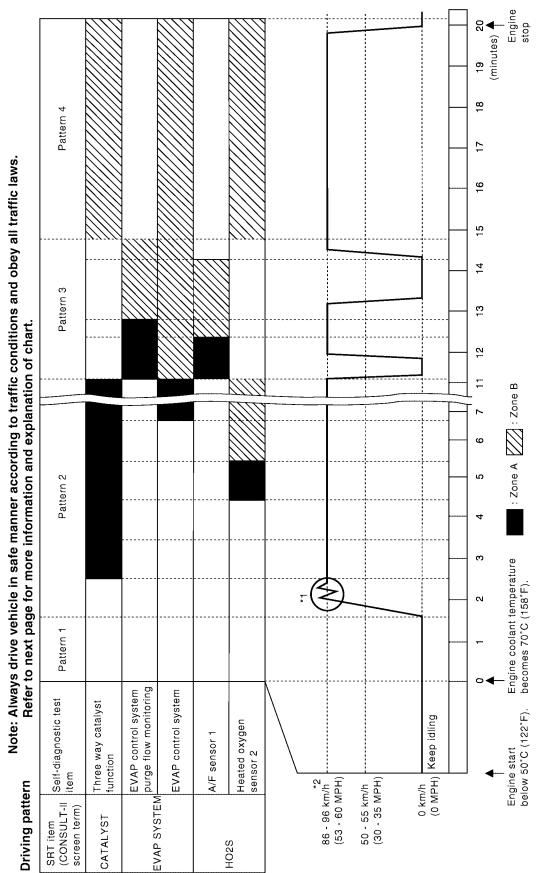
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Driving Pattern



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The time required for each diagnosis varies with road surface conditions, weather, altitude, individual driving habits, etc.

Zone A refers to the range where the time, required for the diagnosis under normal conditions*, is the shortest.

Zone B refers to the range where the diagnosis can still be performed if the diagnosis is not completed within zone A.

*: Normal conditions refer to the following:

- Sea level
- Flat road
- Ambient air temperature: 20 30°C (68 86°F)
- Diagnosis is performed as quickly as possible under normal conditions.
 Under different conditions [For example: ambient air temperature other than 20 30°C (68 86°F)], diagnosis may also be performed.

Pattern 1:

- The engine is started at the engine coolant temperature of −10 to 35°C (14 to 95°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 73 and ground is 3.0 - 4.3V).
- The engine must be operated at idle speed until the engine coolant temperature is greater than 70°C (158°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 73 and ground is lower than 1.4V).
- The engine is started at the fuel tank temperature of warmer than 0°C (32°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 107 and ground is less than 4.1V).

Pattern 2:

 When steady-state driving is performed again even after it is interrupted, each diagnosis can be conducted. In this case, the time required for diagnosis may be extended.

Pattern 3:

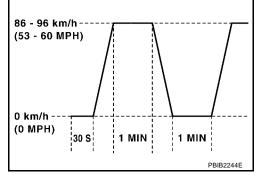
- Operate vehicle following the driving pattern shown in the figure.
- replace the accelerator pedal during decelerating vehicle speed from 90km/h (56MPH) to 0km/h (0MPH).

Pattern 4:

- The accelerator pedal must be held very steady during steadystate driving.
- If the accelerator pedal is moved, the test must be conducted all over again.

*1: Depress the accelerator pedal until vehicle speed is 90 km/h (56 MPH), then release the accelerator pedal and keep it released for more than 10 seconds. Depress the accelerator pedal until vehicle speed is 90 km/h (56 MPH) again.

*2: Checking the vehicle speed with GST is advised.



Suggested Transmission Gear Position for A/T Models

Set the selector lever in the D position with the overdrive switch turned ON.

Suggested Upshift Speeds for M/T Models

Shown below are suggested vehicle speeds for shifting into a higher gear. These suggestions relate to fuel economy and vehicle performance. Actual upshift speeds will vary according to road conditions, the weather and individual driving habits.

| | For normal acceleration [less than 1,21 | For quick acceleration in low altitude areas and high altitude areas [over 1,219 m (4,000 ft)]: | |
|-------------|---|---|---------|
| Gear change | ACCEL shift point km/h (MPH) | ACCEL shift point km/h (MPH) CRUISE shift point km/h (MPH) | |
| 1st to 2nd | 21 (13) | 17 (11) | 24 (15) |
| 2nd to 3rd | 38 (24) | 27 (17) | 40 (25) |
| 3rd to 4th | 53 (33) | 40 (25) | 64 (40) |
| 4th to 5th | 69 (43) | 51 (32) | 72 (45) |
| 6th | 77 (48) | 72 (45) | 80 (50) |

Suggested Maximum Speed in Each Gear

Downshift to a lower gear if the engine is not running smoothly, or if you need to accelerate.

Do not exceed the maximum suggested speed (shown below) in any gear. For level road driving, use the highest gear suggested for that speed. Always observe posted speed limits and drive according to the road conditions to ensure sage operation. Do not over-rev the engine when shifting to a lower gear as it may cause engine damage or loss of vehicle control.

| Gear | km/h (MPH) |
|------|------------|
| 1st | 56 (35) |
| 2nd | 96 (60) |
| 3rd | 136 (85) |
| 4th | _ |
| 5th | _ |
| 6th | - |

TEST VALUE AND TEST LIMIT (GST ONLY — NOT APPLICABLE TO CONSULT-II)

The following is the information specified in Service \$06 of SAE J1979.

The test value is a parameter used to determine whether a system/circuit diagnostic test is OK or NG while being monitored by the ECM during self-diagnosis. The test limit is a reference value which is specified as the maximum or minimum value and is compared with the test value being monitored.

These data (test value and test limit) are specified by Test ID (TID) and Component ID (CID) and can be displayed on the GST screen.

| Item | Self-diagnostic test item | DTC | Test value (GST display) | | Test limit | Conversion |
|----------------|---|-------|--------------------------|-----|--------------|-----------------------|
| item | Sell-diagnostic test item | | TID | CID | iest iiitiit | Conversion |
| | Three way catalyst function (Bank 1) | P0420 | 01H | 01H | Max. | 1/128 |
| CATALYST | Tillee way catalyst full clion (Bank 1) | P0420 | 02H | 81H | Min. | 1 |
| CATALTST | Three way establish function (Bank 2) | P0430 | 03H | 02H | Max. | 1/128 |
| | Three way catalyst function (Bank 2) | P0430 | 04H | 82H | Min. | 1 |
| | EVAP control system (Small leak) | P0442 | 05H | 03H | Max. | 1/128 mm ² |
| EVAP SYSTEM | EVAP control system purge flow monitoring | P0441 | 06H | 83H | Min. | 20 mV |
| | EVAP control system (Very small leak) | P0456 | 07H | 03H | Max. | 1/128 mm ² |

[VQ]

| Item | Solf-diagnostic test item | DTC | Test value (GST display) | | To at limit | Conversion |
|--------|--|-------|--------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|
| | Self-diagnostic test item | DIC | TID | CID | Test limit | Conversion |
| | | P0131 | 41H | 8EH | Min. | 5mV |
| | | P0132 | 42H | 0EH | Max. | 5mV |
| | | P2A00 | 43H | 0EH | Max. | 0.002 |
| | Air fivel yetic (A/E) concer 1 (Benly 1) | P2A00 | 44H | 8EH | Min. | 0.002 |
| | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 (Bank 1) | P0133 | 45H | 8EH | Min. | 0.004 |
| | | P0130 | 46H | 0EH | Max. | 5mV |
| | | P0130 | 47H | 8EH | Min. | 5mV |
| | | P0133 | 48H | 8EH | Min. | 0.004 |
| | | P0151 | 4CH | 8FH | Min. | 5mV |
| | | P0152 | 4DH | 0FH | Max. | 5mV |
| | | P2A03 | 4EH | 0FH | Max. | 0.002 |
| 11000 | A: ((A/E) | P2A03 | 4FH | 8FH | Min. | 0.002 |
| HO2S | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 (Bank 2) | P0153 | 50H | 8FH | Min. | 0.004 |
| | | P0150 | 51H | 0FH | Max. | 5mV |
| | | P0150 | 52H | 8FH | Min. | 5mV |
| | | P0153 | 53H | 8FH | Min. | 0.004 |
| | | P0139 | 19H | 86H | Min. | 10mV/500 ms |
| | 0(5,14) | P0137 | 1AH | 86H | Min. | 10 mV |
| | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1) | P0138 | 1BH | 06H | Max. | 10 mV |
| | | P0138 | 1CH | 06H | Max. | 10mV |
| | | P0159 | 21H | 87H | Min. | 10 mV/500 ms |
| | | P0157 | 22H | 87H | Min. | 10 mV |
| | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2) | P0158 | 23H | 07H | Max. | 10 mV |
| | | P0158 | 24H | 07H | Max. | 10mV |
| | | P0032 | 57H | 10H | Max. | 5 mV |
| HO2S | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | P0031 | 58H | 90H | Min. | 5 mV |
| | A/E | P0052 | 59H | 11H | Max. | 5 mV |
| | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | P0051 | 5AH | 91H | Min. | 5 mV |
| HEATER | | P0038 | 2DH | 0AH | Max. | 20 mV |
| | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1) | P0037 | 2EH | 8AH | Min. | 20 mV |
| | | P0058 | 2FH | 0BH | Max. | 20 mV |
| | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2) | P0057 | 30H | 8BH | Min. | 20 mV |

Revision: September 2005 EC-669 2006 Frontier

HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION How to Erase DTC

(P) With CONSULT-II

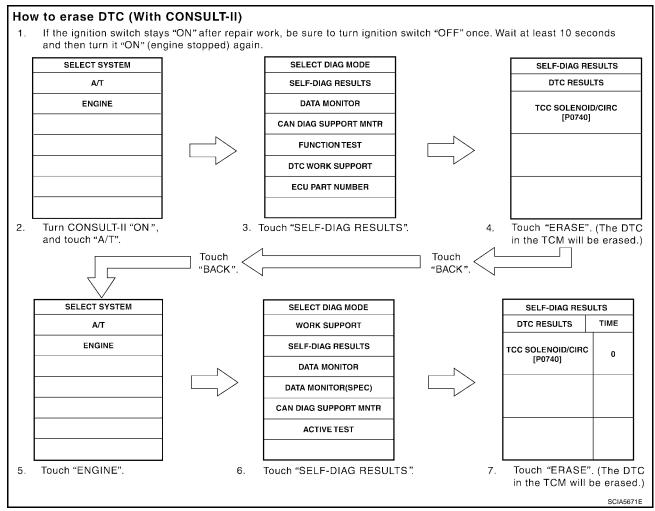
The emission related diagnostic information in the ECM can be erased by selecting "ERASE" in the "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.

If DTCs are displayed for both ECM and TCM (Transmission control module), they need to be erased individually from the ECM and TCM (Transmission control module).

NOTE:

If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see EC-617), skip steps 2 through 4.

- 1. If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.
- 2. Turn CONSULT-II ON and touch "A/T".
- 3. Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
- Touch "ERASE". [The DTC in the TCM (Transmission control module) will be erased.] Then touch "BACK" twice.
- 5. Touch "ENGINE".
- 6. Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
- 7. Touch "ERASE". (The DTC in the ECM will be erased.)



With GST

The emission related diagnostic information in the ECM can be erased by selecting Service \$04 with GST.

NOTE

If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see EC-617), skip step 2.

1. If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.

[VQ]

- 2. Perform AT-42, "HOW TO ERASE DTC (WITH GST)". (The DTC in TCM will be erased.)
- Select Service \$04 with GST (Generic Scan Tool).
- No Tools

NOTE:

If the DTC is not for A/T related items (see EC-617), skip step 2.

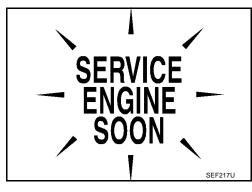
- 1. If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.
- 2. Perform AT-43, "HOW TO ERASE DTC (NO TOOLS)". (The DTC in TCM will be erased.)
- 3. Change the diagnostic test mode from Mode II to Mode I by depressing the accelerator pedal. Refer to EC-672, "HOW TO SWITCH DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE".
- If the battery is disconnected, the emission-related diagnostic information will be lost within 24 hours.
- The following data are cleared when the ECM memory is erased.
- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values

Actual work procedures are explained using a DTC as an example. Be careful so that not only the DTC, but all of the data listed above, are cleared from the ECM memory during work procedures.

Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL) DESCRIPTION

The MIL is located on the instrument panel.

- The MIL will light up when the ignition switch is turned ON without the engine running. This is a bulb check.
 If the MIL does not light up, refer to <u>DI-35, "WARNING LAMPS"</u>, or see <u>EC-1297</u>.
- When the engine is started, the MIL should go off.
 If the MIL remains on, the on board diagnostic system has detected an engine system malfunction.



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ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM FUNCTION

The on board diagnostic system has the following three functions.

| Diagnostic Test Mode | KEY and ENG. Status | Function | Explanation of Function |
|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|
| Mode I | Ignition switch in ON position Engine stopped | BULB CHECK | This function checks the MIL bulb for damage (blown, open circuit, etc.). If the MIL does not come on, check MIL circuit. |
| | Engine running | MALFUNCTION WARNING | This is a usual driving condition. When a malfunction is detected twice in two consecutive driving cycles (two trip detection logic), the MIL will light up to inform the driver that a malfunction has been detected. The following malfunctions will light up or blink the MIL in the 1st trip. • Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) • One trip detection diagnoses |
| Mode II | Ignition switch in ON position Engine stopped | SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS | This function allows DTCs and 1st trip DTCs to be read. |

When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

| Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode | Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut |
|--|--|

MIL Flashing Without DTC

When any SRT codes are not set, MIL may flash without DTC. For the details, refer to <u>EC-664, "How to Display SRT Status"</u>.

HOW TO SWITCH DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE

NOTE:

- It is better to count the time accurately with a clock.
- It is impossible to switch the diagnostic mode when an accelerator pedal position sensor circuit has a malfunction.
- Always ECM returns to Diagnostic Test Mode I after ignition switch is turned OFF.

How to Set Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

- 1. Confirm that accelerator pedal is fully released, turn ignition switch ON and wait 3 seconds.
- 2. Repeat the following procedure quickly five times within 5 seconds.
- a. Fully depress the accelerator pedal.
- b. Fully release the accelerator pedal.
- 3. Wait 7 seconds, fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for approx. 10 seconds until the MIL starts blinking.

[VQ]

NOTE:

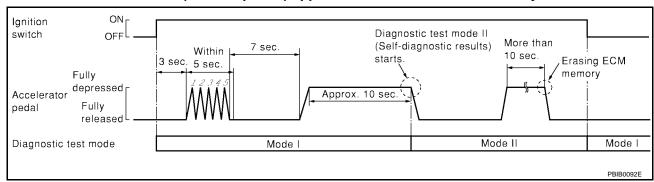
Do not release the accelerator pedal for 10 seconds if MIL may start blinking on the halfway of this 10 seconds. This blinking is displaying SRT status and is continued for another 10 seconds. For the details, refer to <u>EC-665</u>, "How to Set SRT Code".

4. Fully release the accelerator pedal.

ECM has entered to Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results).

NOTE:

Wait until the same DTC (or 1st trip DTC) appears to confirm all DTCs certainly.



How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

- 1. Set ECM in Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results). Refer to <u>EC-672</u>, "How to <u>Set Diagnostic</u> Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)".
- Fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for more than 10 seconds.The emission-related diagnostic information has been erased from the backup memory in the ECM.
- 3. Fully release the accelerator pedal, and confirm the DTC 0000 is displayed.

DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE I — BULB CHECK

In this mode, the MIL on the instrument panel should stay ON. If it remains OFF, check the bulb. Refer to DI-35, "WARNING LAMPS" or see EC-1297.

DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE I — MALFUNCTION WARNING

| MIL | Condition |
|-----|-----------------------------------|
| ON | When the malfunction is detected. |
| OFF | No malfunction. |

This DTC number is clarified in Diagnostic Test Mode II (SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS)

DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE II — SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

In this mode, the DTC and 1st trip DTC are indicated by the number of blinks of the MIL as shown below. The DTC and 1st trip DTC are displayed at the same time. If the MIL does not illuminate in diagnostic test mode I (Malfunction warning), all displayed items are 1st trip DTCs. If only one code is displayed when the MIL illuminates in diagnostic test mode II (SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS), it is a DTC; if two or more codes are displayed, they may be either DTCs or 1st trip DTCs. DTC No. is same as that of 1st trip DTC. These uniden-

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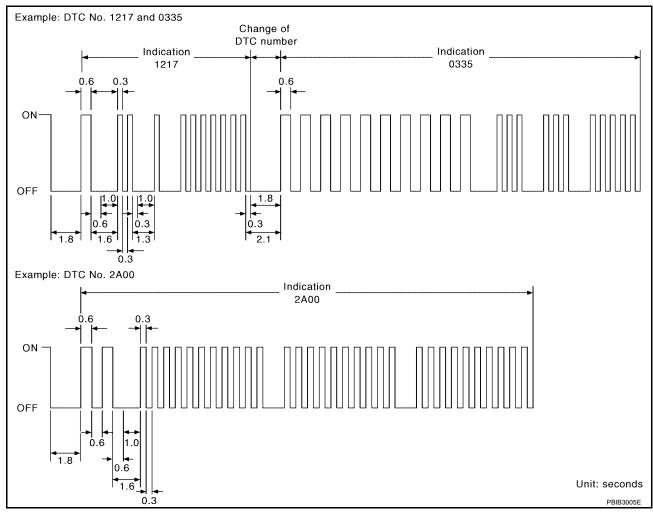
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tified codes can be identified by using the CONSULT-II or GST. A DTC will be used as an example for how to read a code.



A particular trouble code can be identified by the number of four-digit numeral flashes. The "zero" is indicated by the number of ten flashes. The "A" is indicated by the number of eleven flash. The length of time the 1,000th-digit numeral flashes on and off is 1.2 seconds consisting of an ON (0.6-second) - OFF (0.6-second) cycle.

The 100th-digit numeral and lower digit numerals consist of a 0.3-second ON and 0.3-second OFF cycle. A change from one digit numeral to another occurs at an interval of 1.0-second OFF. In other words, the later numeral appears on the display 1.3 seconds after the former numeral has disappeared.

A change from one trouble code to another occurs at an interval of 1.8-second OFF.

In this way, all the detected malfunctions are classified by their DTC numbers. The DTC 0000 refers to no malfunction. (See <u>EC-617</u>, "INDEX FOR DTC")

How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

The DTC can be erased from the back up memory in the ECM by depressing accelerator pedal. Refer to EC-672, "How to Set Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)".

- If the battery is disconnected, the DTC will be lost from the backup memory within 24 hours.
- Be careful not to erase the stored memory before starting trouble diagnoses.

OBD System Operation Chart RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, 1ST TRIP DTC, DTC, AND DETECTABLE ITEMS

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- When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data are stored in the ECM memory.
- When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data are stored in the ECM memory, and the MIL will come on. For details, refer to <u>EC-656, "Two Trip Detection Logic"</u>.

[VQ]

- The MIL will go off after the vehicle is driven 3 times with no malfunction. The drive is counted only when
 the recorded driving pattern is met (as stored in the ECM). If another malfunction occurs while counting,
 the counter will reset.
- The DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored until the vehicle is driven 40 times (driving pattern A) without the same malfunction recurring (except for Misfire and Fuel Injection System). For Misfire and Fuel Injection System, the DTC and freeze frame data will be stored until the vehicle is driven 80 times (driving pattern C) without the same malfunction recurring. The "TIME" in "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS" mode of CONSULT-II will count the number of times the vehicle is driven.
- The 1st trip DTC is not displayed when the self-diagnosis results in OK for the 2nd trip.

SUMMARY CHART

| Items | Fuel Injection System | Misfire | Other | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| MIL (goes off) | 3 (pattern B) | 3 (pattern B) | 3 (pattern B) | |
| DTC, Freeze Frame Data (no display) | 80 (pattern C) | 80 (pattern C) | 40 (pattern A) | |
| 1st Trip DTC (clear) | 1 (pattern C), *1 | 1 (pattern C), *1 | 1 (pattern B) | |
| 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data (clear) | *1, *2 | *1, *2 | 1 (pattern B) | |

For details about patterns B and C under "Fuel Injection System" and "Misfire", see $\underline{\text{EC-677}}$. For details about patterns A and B under Other, see $\underline{\text{EC-679}}$.

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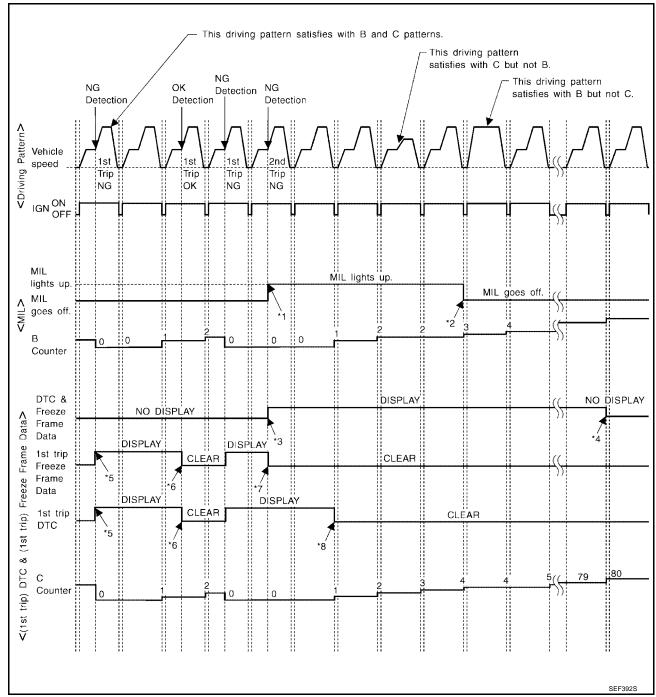
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^{*1:} Clear timing is at the moment OK is detected.

^{*2:} Clear timing is when the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, DTC, 1ST TRIP DTC AND DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE " <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>, "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"



- *1: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, MIL will light up.
- *4: The DTC and the freeze frame data will not be displayed any longer after vehicle is driven 80 times (pattern C) without the same malfunction. (The DTC and the freeze frame data still remain in ECM.)
- *7: When the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared.

- *2: MIL will go off after vehicle is driven 3 times (pattern B) without any malfunctions.
- *5: When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- *8: 1st trip DTC will be cleared when vehicle is driven once (pattern C) without the same malfunction after DTC is stored in ECM.
- *3: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- *6: The 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared at the moment OK is detected.

[VQ]

EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

<Driving Pattern B>

Driving pattern B means the vehicle operation as follows:

All components and systems should be monitored at least once by the OBD system.

- The B counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected once regardless of the driving pattern.
- The B counter will be counted up when driving pattern B is satisfied without any malfunction.
- The MIL will go off when the B counter reaches 3. (*2 in "OBD SYSTEM OPERATION CHART")

<Driving Pattern C>

Driving pattern C means the vehicle operation as follows:

The following conditions should be satisfied at the same time:

Engine speed: (Engine speed in the freeze frame data) ±375 rpm

Calculated load value: (Calculated load value in the freeze frame data) x (1±0.1) [%]

Engine coolant temperature (T) condition:

- When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70°C (158°F), T should be lower than 70°C (158°F).
- When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70°C (158°F), T should be higher than or equal to 70°C (158°F).

Example:

If the stored freeze frame data is as follows:

Engine speed: 850 rpm, Calculated load value: 30%, Engine coolant temperature: 80°C (176°F)

To be satisfied with driving pattern C, the vehicle should run under the following conditions:

Engine speed: 475 - 1,225 rpm, Calculated load value: 27 - 33%, Engine coolant temperature: more than 70°C (158°F)

- The C counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected regardless of vehicle conditions above.
- The C counter will be counted up when vehicle conditions above is satisfied without the same malfunction.
- The DTC will not be displayed after C counter reaches 80.
- The 1st trip DTC will be cleared when C counter is counted once without the same malfunction after DTC is stored in ECM.

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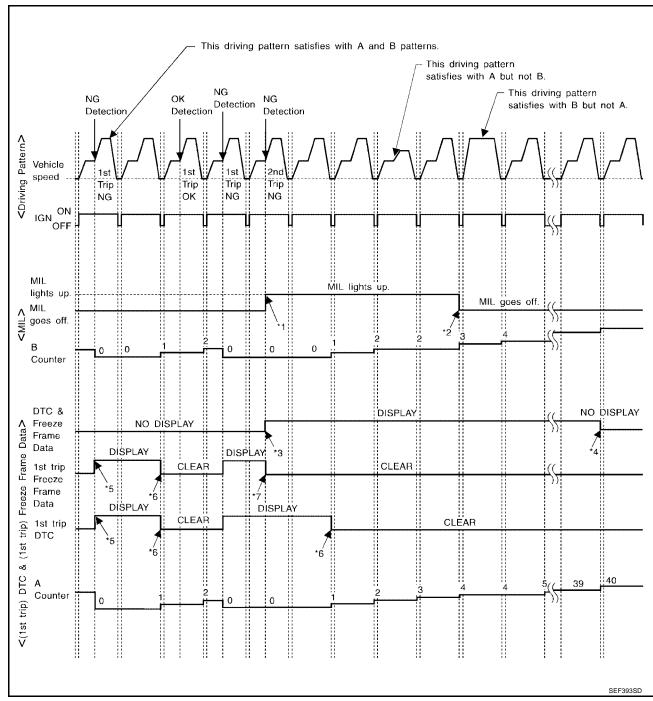
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RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, DTC, 1ST TRIP DTC AND DRIVING PATTERNS <u>EXCEPT</u> FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"



- *1: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, MIL will light up.
- *4: The DTC and the freeze frame data will not be displayed any longer after vehicle is driven 40 times (pattern A) without the same malfunction.

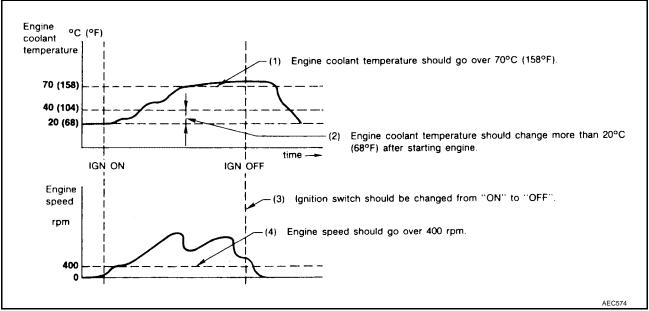
 (The DTC and the freeze frame data still remain in ECM.)
- *7: When the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared.

- *2: MIL will go off after vehicle is driven 3 times (pattern B) without any malfunctions.
- *5: When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- *3: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- *6: 1st trip DTC will be cleared after vehicle is driven once (pattern B) without the same malfunction.

[VQ]

EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS <u>EXCEPT</u> FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

<Driving Pattern A>



- The A counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected regardless of (1) (4).
- The A counter will be counted up when (1) (4) are satisfied without the same malfunction.
- The DTC will not be displayed after the A counter reaches 40.

<Driving Pattern B>

Driving pattern B means the vehicle operation as follows:

All components and systems should be monitored at least once by the OBD system.

- The B counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected once regardless of the driving pattern.
- The B counter will be counted up when driving pattern B is satisfied without any malfunctions.
- The MIL will go off when the B counter reaches 3 (*2 in OBD SYSTEM OPERATION CHART).

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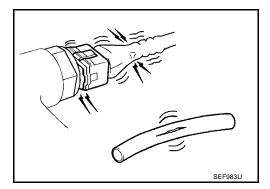
BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE

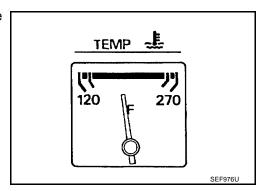
Basic Inspection

PFP:00018

1. INSPECTION START

- Check service records for any recent repairs that may indicate a related malfunction, or a current need for scheduled maintenance.
- 2. Open engine hood and check the following:
- Harness connectors for improper connections
- Wiring harness for improper connections, pinches and cut
- Vacuum hoses for splits, kinks and improper connections
- Hoses and ducts for leaks
- Air cleaner clogging
- Gasket
- 3. Confirm that electrical or mechanical loads are not applied.
- Headlamp switch is OFF.
- Air conditioner switch is OFF.
- Rear window defogger switch is OFF.
- Steering wheel is in the straight-ahead position, etc.
- Start engine and warm it up until engine coolant temperature indicator points the middle of gauge. Ensure engine stays below 1,000 rpm.

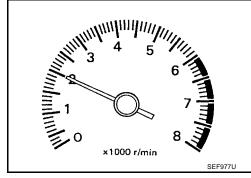




- 5. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 6. Make sure that no DTC is displayed with CONSULT-II or GST.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. REPAIR OR REPLACE

Repair or replace components as necessary according to corresponding Diagnostic Procedure.

>> GO TO 3.

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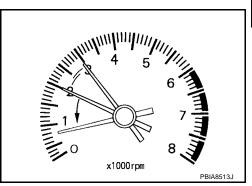
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3. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED

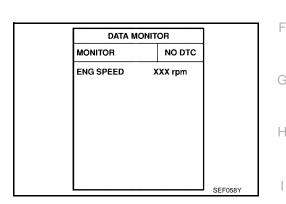
(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 2. Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.



Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. Refer to EC-685, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)



⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 2. 1 minute.
- 3. Check idle speed. Refer to EC-685, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 \pm 50 rpm (in P or N position)

OK or NG

>> GO TO 10. OK NG >> GO TO 4.

4. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- 1. Stop engine.
- Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".

>> GO TO 5.

$5.\,$ PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".

>> GO TO 6.

Revision: September 2005

EC-681

6. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Refer to EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 7.

No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.

2. GO TO 4.

7. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. Refer to EC-685, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 \pm 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 \pm 50 rpm (in P or N position)

Without CONSULT-II

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check idle speed.

Refer to EC-685, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 8.

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to <u>EC-977</u>.
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-970.

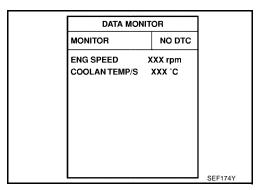
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> 1. Repair or replace. 2. GO TO 4.

9. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- 1. Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-123, "NVIS(NISSAN Vehicle Immobilizer System-NATS)".

>> GO TO 4.



[VQ]

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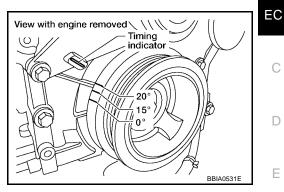
10. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light. Refer to EC-685, "IGNITION TIMING".

M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19. NG >> GO TO 11.



11. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- Stop engine.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".

>> GO TO 12.

12. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".

>> GO TO 13.

13. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Refer to EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 14.

No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.

2. GO TO 4.

14. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. Refer to EC-685, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)

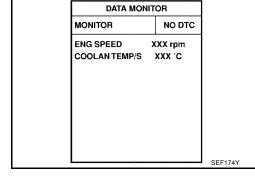
⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check idle speed. Refer to EC-685, "IDLE SPEED".

M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625± 50 rpm (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 17.



2006 Frontier

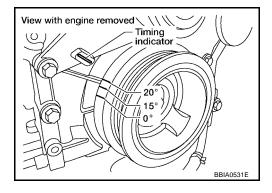
15. CHECK IGNITION TIMING AGAIN

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light. Refer to <u>EC-685</u>, "IGNITION TIMING".

M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19. NG >> GO TO 16.



16. CHECK TIMING CHAIN INSTALLATION

Check timing chain installation. Refer to $\underline{\sf EM\text{-}165},\,"{\sf TIMING}\;{\sf CHAIN"}$. OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> 1. Repair the timing chain installation.

2. GO TO 4.

17. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to <u>EC-977</u>.
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to <u>EC-970</u>.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> 1. Repair or replace.

2. GO TO 4.

18. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- 1. Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-123, "NVIS(NISSAN Vehicle Immobilizer System-NATS)".

>> GO TO 4.

19. INSPECTION END

Did you replace the ECM, referring this Basic Inspection Procedure? Yes or No

Yes >> 1. Perform <u>EC-686, "VIN Registration"</u>.

2. INSPECTION END

No >> INSPECTION END

BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE

[VQ]

Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check IDLE SPEED

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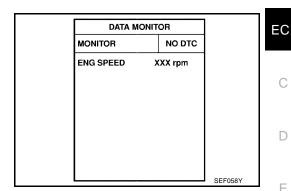
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With CONSULT-II

Check idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.



With GST

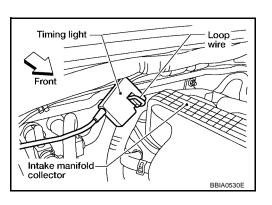
Check idle speed with GST.

IGNITION TIMING

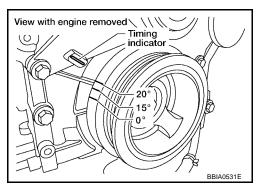
Any of following two methods may be used.

Method A

1. Attach timing light to loop wire as shown.

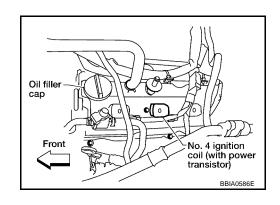


Check ignition timing.



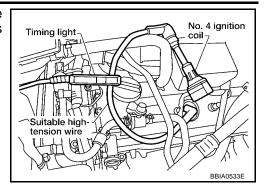
Method B

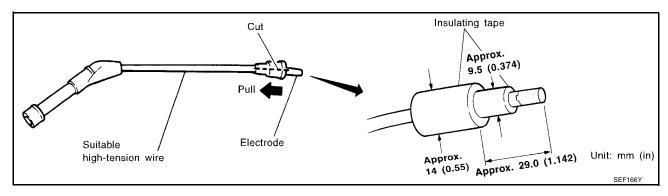
Remove No. 4 ignition coil.



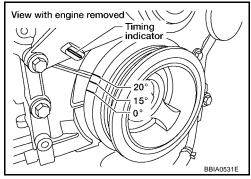
2006 Frontier

Connect No. 4 ignition coil and No. 4 spark plug with suitable high-tension wire as shown, and attach timing light clamp to this wire.





Check ignition timing.



VIN Registration DESCRIPTION

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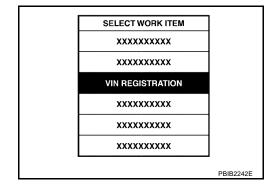
VIN Registration is an operation to registering VIN in ECM. It must be performed each time ECM is replaced. **NOTE:**

Accurate VIN which is registered in ECM may be required for Inspection & Maintenance (I/M).

OPERATION PROCEDURE

With CONSULT-II

- Check the VIN of the vehicle and note it. Refer to GI-49, "IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION".
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and engine stopped.
- 3. Select "VIN REGISTRATION" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode.
- 4. Follow the instruction of CONSULT-II display.



BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE

[VQ]

Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning DESCRIPTION

BS00LKN

Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning is an operation to learn the fully released position of the accelerator pedal by monitoring the accelerator pedal position sensor output signal. It must be performed each time harness connector of accelerator pedal position sensor or ECM is disconnected.

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OPERATION PROCEDURE

- 1. Make sure that accelerator pedal is fully released.
- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning DESCRIPTION

BS00LKO

Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning is an operation to learn the fully closed position of the throttle valve by monitoring the throttle position sensor output signal. It must be performed each time harness connector of electric throttle control actuator or ECM is disconnected.

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OPERATION PROCEDURE

- 1. Make sure that accelerator pedal is fully released.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.Make sure that throttle valve moves during above 10 seconds by confirming the operating sound.

UBS00LKP

Idle Air Volume Learning DESCRIPTION

Idle Air Volume Learning is an operation to learn the idle air volume that keeps each engine within the specific range. It must be performed under any of the following conditions:

- Each time electric throttle control actuator or ECM is replaced.
- Idle speed or ignition timing is out of specification.

PREPARATION

Before performing Idle Air Volume Learning, make sure that all of the following conditions are satisfied. Learning will be cancelled if any of the following conditions are missed for even a moment.

Battery voltage: More than 12.9V (At idle)

- Engine coolant temperature: 70 100°C (158 212°F)
- PNP switch: ON
- Electric load switch: OFF

(Air conditioner, headlamp, rear window defogger)

On vehicles equipped with daytime light systems, if the parking brake is applied before the engine is started the headlamp will not be illuminated.

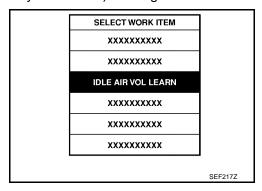
- Steering wheel: Neutral (Straight-ahead position)
- Vehicle speed: Stopped
- Transmission: Warmed-up
- A/T models
- With CONSULT-II: Drive vehicle until "ATF TEMP SE 1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode of "A/T" system indicates less than 0.9V.
- Without CONSULT-II: Drive vehicle for 10 minutes.
- M/T models: Driver vehicle for 10 minutes.

OPERATION PROCEDURE

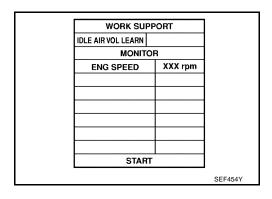
(III) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-687</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

- Check that all items listed under the topic PREPARATION (previously mentioned) are in good order.
- Select "IDLE AIR VOL LEARN" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode.

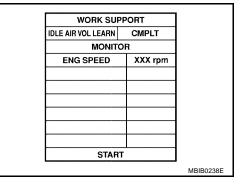


Touch "START" and wait 20 seconds.



- 7. Make sure that "CMPLT" is displayed on CONSULT-II screen. If "CMPLT" is not displayed, Idle Air Volume Learning will not be carried out successfully. In this case, find the cause of the incident by referring to the Diagnostic Procedure below.
- 8. Rev up the engine two or three times and make sure that idle speed and ignition timing are within the specifications.

| ITEM | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------|---|
| Idle speed | M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position) |
| Ignition timing | M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position) |



⋈ Without CONSULT-II

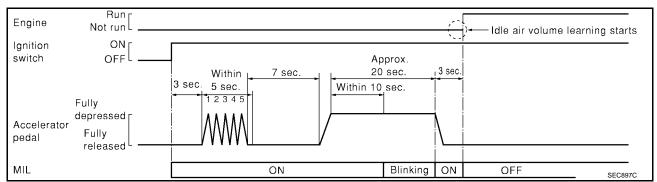
NOTE:

- It is better to count the time accurately with a clock.
- It is impossible to switch the diagnostic mode when an accelerator pedal position sensor circuit has a malfunction.
- 1. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check that all items listed under the topic PREPARATION (previously mentioned) are in good order.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Confirm that accelerator pedal is fully released, then turn ignition switch ON and wait 3 seconds.
- 7. Repeat the following procedure quickly five times within 5 seconds.
- Fully depress the accelerator pedal.
- b. Fully release the accelerator pedal.
- 8. Wait 7 seconds, fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for approx. 20 seconds until the MIL stops blinking and turned ON.
- Fully release the accelerator pedal within 3 seconds after the MIL turned ON.

[VQ]

10. Start engine and let it idle.

11. Wait 20 seconds.



12. Rev up the engine two or three times and make sure that idle speed and ignition timing are within the specifications.

| ITEM | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------|---|
| Idle speed | M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position) |
| Ignition timing | M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position) |

13. If idle speed and ignition timing are not within the specification, Idle Air Volume Learning will not be carried out successfully. In this case, find the cause of the incident by referring to the DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE below.

DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

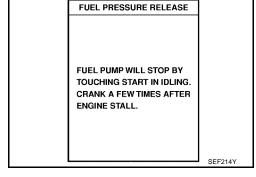
If idle air volume learning cannot be performed successfully, proceed as follows:

- 1. Check that throttle valve is fully closed.
- 2. Check PCV valve operation.
- 3. Check that downstream of throttle valve is free from air leakage.
- 4. When the above three items check out OK, engine component parts and their installation condition are questionable. Check and eliminate the cause of the incident.
 It is useful to perform <u>EC-745</u>, "TROUBLE <u>DIAGNOSIS SPECIFICATION VALUE"</u>.
- 5. If any of the following conditions occur after the engine has started, eliminate the cause of the incident and perform Idle Air Volume Learning all over again:
 - Engine stalls.
 - Erroneous idle.

Fuel Pressure Check FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Perform "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine.
- After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.



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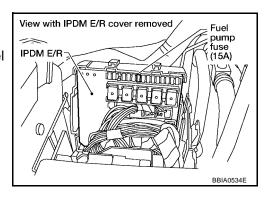
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⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse located in IPDM E/R.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Reinstall fuel pump fuse after servicing fuel system.



FUEL PRESSURE CHECK

CAUTION:

Be careful not to scratch or get the fuel hose connection area dirty when servicing, so that the quick connector o-ring maintains sealability.

NOTE:

- Prepare pans or saucers under the disconnected fuel line because the fuel may spill out. The fuel
 pressure cannot be completely released because D40 models do not have fuel return system.
- Use Fuel Pressure Gauge Kit J-44321 and Fuel Pressure Gauge Adapter J-44321-6 to check fuel pressure.
- Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to <u>EC-689</u>, "<u>FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE</u>".
- 2. Remove fuel hose using Quick Connector Release J-45488. Refer to EM-130, "INTAKE MANIFOLD".
 - Do not twist or kink fuel hose because it is plastic hose.
 - Do not remove fuel hose from quick connector.
 - Keep fuel hose connections clean.
- 3. Install Fuel Pressure Gauge Adapter J-44321-6 and Fuel Pressure Gauge (from kit J-44321) as shown in figure.
 - Do not distort or bend fuel rail tube when installing fuel pressure gauge adapter.
 - When reconnecting fuel hose, check the original fuel hose for damage and abnormality.
- Turn ignition switch ON (reactivate fuel pump), and check for fuel leakage.
- 5. Start engine and check for fuel leakage.
- Read the indication of fuel pressure gauge.
 - During fuel pressure check, check for fuel leakage from fuel connection every 3 minutes.

Fuel pressure gauge adapter J-44321-6 (from kit J-44321) Fuel supply hose quick connector BBIA0535E

At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm², 51 psi)

- 7. If result is unsatisfactory, go to next step.
- 8. Check the following.
 - Fuel hoses and fuel tubes for clogging
 - Fuel filter for clogging
 - Fuel pump
 - Fuel pressure regulator for clogging

If OK, replace fuel pressure regulator.

If NG, repair or replace.

9. Before disconnecting Fuel Pressure Gauge and Fuel Pressure Adapter, release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-689, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".

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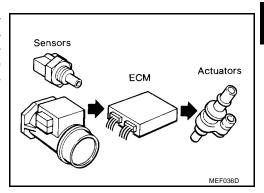
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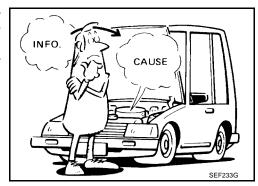
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Trouble Diagnosis Introduction INTRODUCTION

The engine has an ECM to control major systems such as fuel control, ignition control, idle air control system, etc. The ECM accepts input signals from sensors and instantly drives actuators. It is essential that both input and output signals are proper and stable. At the same time, it is important that there are no malfunctions such as vacuum leaks, fouled spark plugs, or other malfunctions with the engine.



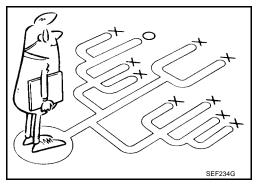
It is much more difficult to diagnose an incident that occurs intermittently rather than continuously. Most intermittent incidents are caused by poor electric connections or improper wiring. In this case, careful checking of suspected circuits may help prevent the replacement of good parts.



A visual check only may not find the cause of the incidents. A road test with CONSULT-II (or GST) or a circuit tester connected should be performed. Follow the Work Flow on $\underline{\text{EC-692}}$.

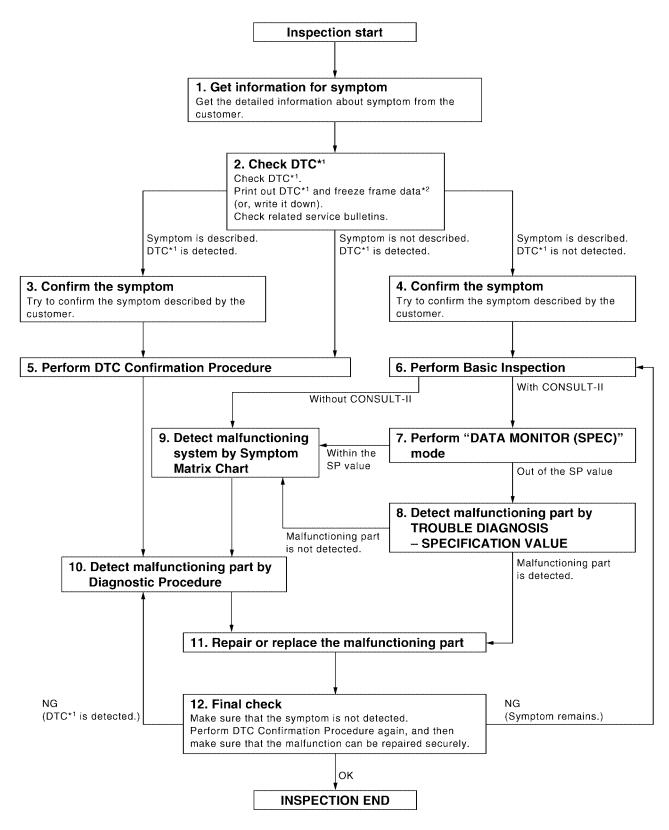
Before undertaking actual checks, take a few minutes to talk with a customer who approaches with a driveability complaint. The customer can supply good information about such incidents, especially intermittent ones. Find out what symptoms are present and under what conditions they occur. A Diagnostic Worksheet like the example on $\underline{\text{EC-696}}$ should be used.

Start your diagnosis by looking for conventional malfunctions first. This will help troubleshoot driveability malfunctions on an electronically controlled engine vehicle.



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WORK FLOW Overall Sequence



^{*1:} Include 1st trip DTC.

PBIB2267E

^{*2:} Include 1st trip freeze frame data.

[VQ]

Detailed Flow

1. GET INFORMATION FOR SYMPTOM

Get the detailed information from the customer about the symptom (the condition and the environment when the incident/malfunction occurred) using the $\underline{\text{EC-695}}$, "DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET" .

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>> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK DTC*1

1. Check DTC*1.

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- 2. Perform the following procedure if DTC*1 is displayed.
- Record DTC*1 and freeze frame data*2 . (Print them out with CONSULT-II or GST.)
- Erase DTC*¹ . (Refer to <u>EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMA-TION"</u> .)
- Study the relationship between the cause detected by DTC*¹ and the symptom described by the customer. (Symptom Matrix Chart is useful. Refer to <u>EC-700</u>.)
- 3. Check related service bulletins for information.

Is any symptom described and any DTC detected?

Symptom is described, DTC*1 is displayed>>GO TO 3.

Symptom is described, DTC*¹ is not displayed>>GO TO 4.

Symptom is not described, DTC*1 is displayed>>GO TO 5.

3. CONFIRM THE SYMPTOM

Try to confirm the symptom described by the customer (except MIL ON).

DIAGNOSIS WORK SHEET is useful to verify the incident.

Connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle in "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode and check real time diagnosis results.

Verify relation between the symptom and the condition when the symptom is detected.

>> GO TO 5.

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4. CONFIRM THE SYMPTOM

Try to confirm the symptom described by the customer.

DIAGNOSIS WORK SHEET is useful to verify the incident.

Connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle in "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode and check real time diagnosis results.

Verify relation between the symptom and the condition when the symptom is detected.

>> GO TO 6.

5. PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure for the displayed DTC*1 , and then make sure that DTC*1 is detected again.

At this time, always connect CONSULT-II to the vehicle, and check diagnostic results in real time on "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)".

If two or more DTCs*¹ are detected, refer to <u>EC-697, "DTC Inspection Priority Chart"</u> and determine trouble diagnosis order.

NOTE:

- Freeze frame data*² is useful if the DTC*¹ is not detected.
- Perform Overall Function Check if DTC Confirmation Procedure is not included on Service Manual. This
 simplified check procedure is an effective alternative though DTC*1 cannot be detected during this
 check.

If the result of Overall Function Check is NG, it is the same as the detection of DTC*1 by DTC Confirmation Procedure.

Is DTC*¹ detected?

Yes >> GO TO 10.

No >> Check according to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

6. PERFORM BASIC INSPECTION

Perform EC-680, "Basic Inspection" .

With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 7. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 9.

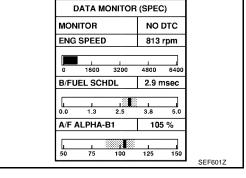
7. PERFORM DATA MONITOR (SPEC) MODE

(P) With CONSULT-II

Make sure that "MAS A/F SE-B1", "B/FUEL SCHDL", and "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" are within the SP value using CON-SULT-II "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode. Refer to EC-746, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Are they within the SP value?

Yes >> GO TO 9. No >> GO TO 8.



8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART BY TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

Detect malfunctioning part according to $\underline{\text{EC-745}}$, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE" . Is malfunctioning part detected?

Yes >> GO TO 11. No >> GO TO 9.

9. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING SYSTEM BY SYMPTOM MATRIX CHART

Detect malfunctioning system according to <u>EC-700, "Symptom Matrix Chart"</u> based on the confirmed symptom in step 4, and determine the trouble diagnosis order based on possible causes and symptom.

>> GO TO 10.

[VQ]

10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART BY DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

Inspect according to Diagnostic Procedure of the system.

NOTE:

The Diagnostic Procedure in EC section described based on open circuit inspection. A short circuit inspection is also required for the circuit check in the Diagnostic Procedure. For details, refer to Circuit Inspection in GI-28, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident".

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Is malfunctioning part detected?

Yes

>> GO TO 11.

No

>> Monitor input data from related sensors or check voltage of related ECM terminals using CON-SULT-II. Refer to EC-739, "CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor", EC-714, "EC-714, "EC-714, "EC-714, "EC-714<

11. REPAIR OR REPLACE THE MALFUNCTIONING PART

- 1. Repair or replace the malfunctioning part.
- 2. Reconnect parts or connectors disconnected during Diagnostic Procedure again after repair and replacement.
- Check DTC. If DTC is displayed, erase it, refer to <u>EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.

>> GO TO 12.

12. FINAL CHECK

When DTC was detected in step 2, perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check again, and then make sure that the malfunction have been repaired securely.

When symptom was described from the customer, refer to confirmed symptom in step 3 or 4, and make sure that the symptom is not detected.

OK or NG

NG (DTC*1 is detected)>>GO TO 10.

NG (Symptom remains)>>GO TO 6.

OK

- >> 1. Before returning the vehicle to the customer, make sure to erase unnecessary DTC*1 in ECM and TCM (Transmission Control Module). (Refer to EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION" and AT-41, "HOW TO ERASE DTC".)
 - 2. If the completion of SRT is needed, drive vehicle under the specific driving pattern. Refer to <u>EC-666</u>, "Driving Pattern".

3. INSPECTION END

- *1: Include 1st trip DTC.
- *2: Include 1st trip freeze frame data.

DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET

Description

There are many operating conditions that lead to the malfunction of engine components. A good grasp of such conditions can make troubleshooting faster and more accurate.

In general, each customer feels differently about a incident. It is important to fully understand the symptoms or conditions for a customer complaint.

Utilize a diagnostic worksheet like the one on the next page in order to organize all the information for troubleshooting.

Some conditions may cause the MIL to come on steady or blink and DTC to be detected. Examples:

- Vehicle ran out of fuel, which caused the engine to misfire.
- Fuel filler cap was left off or incorrectly screwed on, allowing fuel to evaporate into the atmosphere.

KEY POINTS

WHAT Vehicle & engine model
WHEN Date, Frequencies
WHERE..... Road conditions
HOW Operating conditions,

Weather conditions, Symptoms

SEF907I

Revision: September 2005 EC-695 2006 Frontier

Worksheet Sample

| Customer nar | me MR/MS | Model & Year | VIN | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Engine # | | Trans. | Mileage | | | | | | | |
| Incident Date | | Manuf. Date | In Service Date | | | | | | | |
| Fuel and fuel | filler cap | ☐ Vehicle ran out of fuel causing misfire☐ Fuel filler cap was left off or incorrectly screwed on. | | | | | | | | |
| | ☐ Startability | ☐ Impossible to start ☐ No combus ☐ Partial combustion affected by tl ☐ Partial combustion NOT affected ☐ Possible but hard to start ☐ Other | nrottle position by throttle position | | | | | | | |
| Symptoms | ☐ Idling | ☐ No fast idle ☐ Unstable ☐ I☐ Others [| High idle □ Low idle] | | | | | | | |
| | ☐ Driveability | ☐ Stumble ☐ Surge ☐ Knock ☐ Intake backfire ☐ Exhaust backfi ☐ Others [| - • | | | | | | | |
| ☐ At the time of start ☐ While idling ☐ Engine stall ☐ While accelerating ☐ While decelerating ☐ Just after stopping ☐ While loading | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incident occu | rrence | ☐ Just after delivery ☐ Recently ☐ In the morning ☐ At night | ☐ In the daytime | | | | | | | |
| Frequency | | ☐ All the time ☐ Under certain con- | ditions | | | | | | | |
| Weather cond | ditions | ☐ Not affected | | | | | | | | |
| | Weather | ☐ Fine ☐ Raining ☐ Snowing | Others [] | | | | | | | |
| | Temperature | ☐ Hot ☐ Warm ☐ Cool ☐ | Cold Humid 'F | | | | | | | |
| | | ☐ Cold ☐ During warm-up ☐ | After warm-up | | | | | | | |
| Engine condi | tions | Engine speed | 4,000 6,000 8,000 rpm | | | | | | | |
| Road condition | ons | ☐ In town ☐ In suburbs ☐ Hig | hway | | | | | | | |
| Driving condi | tions | □ Not affected □ At starting □ While idling □ While accelerating □ While cruis □ While decelerating □ While turni Vehicle speed □ □ □ | • | | | | | | | |
| | *************************************** | 0 10 20 | 30 40 50 60 MPH | | | | | | | |
| Malfunction in | ndicator lamp | ☐ Turned on ☐ Not turned on | | | | | | | | |

LEC031A

[VQ]

DTC Inspection Priority Chart

EC

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If some DTCs are displayed at the same time, perform inspections one by one based on the following priority chart.

NOTE:

- If DTC U1000 and/or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC U1010 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

| Priority | Detected items (DTC) | |
|----------|--|--|
| 1 | U1000 U1001 CAN communication line | |
| | U1010 CAN communication | |
| | • P0101 P0102 P0103 Mass air flow sensor | |
| | P0112 P0113 P0127 Intake air temperature sensor | |
| | P0117 P0118 P0125 Engine coolant temperature sensor | |
| | • P0122 P0123 P0222 P0223 P1225 P1226 P2135 Throttle position sensor | |
| | P0128 Thermostat function | |
| | P0181 P0182 P0183 Fuel tank temperature sensor | |
| | • P0327 P0328 P0332 P0333 Knock sensor | |
| | P0335 Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | |
| | P0340 P0345 Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | |
| | P0460 P0461 P0462 P0463 Fuel level sensor | |
| | P0500 Vehicle speed sensor | |
| | ● P0605 ECM | |
| | P0643 Sensor power supply | |
| | ● P0700 TCM | |
| | P0705 P0850 Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch | |
| | • P1550 P1551 P1552 P1553 P1554 Battery current sensor | |
| | • P1610 - P1615 NATS | |
| | P2122 P2123 P2127 P2128 P2138 Accelerator pedal position sensor | |

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| Priority | Detected items (DTC) |
|----------|---|
| 2 | • P0031 P0032 P0051 P0052 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater |
| | P0037 P0038 P0057 P0058 Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater |
| | P0075 P0081 Intake valve timing control solenoid valve |
| | • P0130 P0131 P0132 P0133 P0150 P0151 P0152 P0153 P2A00 P2A03 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |
| | • P0137 P0138 P0139 P0157 P0158 P0159 Heated oxygen sensor 2 |
| | P0441 EVAP control system purge flow monitoring |
| | P0443 P0444 P0445 EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve |
| | P0447 P0448 EVAP canister vent control valve |
| | P0451 P0452 P0453 EVAP control system pressure sensor |
| | P0550 Power steering pressure sensor |
| | P0603 ECM power supply |
| | P0710 P0717 P0720 P0740 P0744 P0745 P1730 P1752 P1754 P1757 P1759 P1762 P1764 P1767 P1769 P1772 P1774 A/T related sensors, solenoid valves and switches |
| | P1217 Engine over temperature (OVERHEAT) |
| | P1800 VIAS control solenoid valve |
| | P1805 Brake switch |
| | P2100 P2103 P2118 Electric throttle control actuator |
| | P2101 Electric throttle control function |
| 3 | P0011 P0021 Intake valve timing control |
| | P0171 P0172 P0174 P0175 Fuel injection system function |
| | • P0300 - P0306 Misfire |
| | P0420 P0430 Three way catalyst function |
| | • P0442 P0455 P0456 EVAP control system |
| | P0506 P0507 Idle speed control system |
| | P1148 P1168 Closed loop control |
| | P1211 TCS control unit |
| | P1212 TCS communication line |
| | P1564 ASCD steering switch |
| | P1572 ASCD brake switch |
| | P1574 ASCD vehicle speed sensor |
| | P1715 Turbine revolution sensor |
| | P2119 Electric throttle control actuator |

[VQ]

Fail-safe Chart

When the DTC listed below is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

| DTC No. | Detected items | Engine opera | ating condition in fail-safe mode | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| P0102 P0103 | Mass air flow sensor circuit | Engine speed will not rise more that | n 2,400 rpm due to the fuel cut. | | | | | | | | |
| P0117 P0118 | Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit | ignition switch ON or START. | determined by ECM based on the time after turning polant temperature decided by ECM. | | | | | | | | |
| | | Condition | Engine coolant temperature decided (CONSULT-II display) | | | | | | | | |
| | | Just as ignition switch is turned ON or START | 40°C (104°F) | | | | | | | | |
| | | More than approx. 4 minutes after ignition ON or START | 80°C (176°F) | | | | | | | | |
| | | Except as shown above | 40 - 80°C (104 - 176°F) (Depends on the time) | | | | | | | | |
| | | When the fail-safe system for engine fan operates while engine is running | e coolant temperature sensor is activated, the cooling g. | | | | | | | | |
| P0122 P0123 P0222 P0223 P2135 | Throttle position sensor | order for the idle position to be with | | | | | | | | | |
| P0643 | Sensor power supply | · | M stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a d opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring. | | | | | | | | |
| P2100 P2103 | Throttle control motor relay | ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by | rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring. | | | | | | | | |
| P2101 | Electric throttle control function | ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by | rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring. | | | | | | | | |
| P2118 | Throttle control motor | ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by | rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring. | | | | | | | | |
| P2119 | Electric throttle control actuator | malfunction:) | tor does not function properly due to the return spring ctuator by regulating the throttle opening around the not rise more than 2,000 rpm. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | in fail-safe mode is not in specified range:) ontrol actuator by regulating the throttle opening to 20 | | | | | | | | |
| | | (When ECM detects the throttle valve is stuck open:) While the vehicle is driving, it slows down gradually by fuel cut. After the vehicle stops, the engine stalls. The engine can restart in N or P position (A/T), Neutral position (M/T), and engine speed will not exceed 1,000 rpm or more. | | | | | | | | | |
| P2122 P2123 P2127 P2128 P2138 | Accelerator pedal position sensor | order for the idle position to be with | le control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in in +10 degrees. eed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal | | | | | | | | |

• When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut

Symptom Matrix Chart SYSTEM — BASIC ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM

UBS00LKU

| | | | | | | | S١ | /MPT | MC | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | | HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA) | ENGINE STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION | SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH | EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION | EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION | BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE) | Reference page |
| | y symptom code | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | AH | AJ | AK | AL | AM | HA | |
| Fuel | Fuel pump circuit | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 3 | | 2 | EC-1264 |
| | Fuel pressure regulator system | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | EC-689 |
| | Fuel injector circuit | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | EC-1257 |
| | Evaporative emission system | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | EC-641 |
| Air | Positive crankcase ventilation system | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 1 | | EC-653 |
| | Incorrect idle speed adjustment Electric throttle control actuator | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | EC-1186, EC-1197 |
| Ignition | Incorrect ignition timing adjustment | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | EC-680 |
| Ü | Ignition circuit | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | EC-1270 |
| Power s | upply and ground circuit | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 3 | | | EC-756 |
| | r flow sensor circuit | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | EC-797, EC-806 |
| Engine | coolant temperature sensor circuit | 1 | | | | | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | EC-818, EC-830 |
| Air fuel ı | ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | EC-838 EC-848 EC-857 EC-866 EC-1226 |
| Throttle position sensor circuit | | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | EC-823, EC-949, EC-1115, EC-1117, EC-1212 |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor circuit | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | EC-1090, EC-1199, EC-1205, EC-1219 |
| Knock sensor circuit | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | EC-965 |
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) circuit | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | EC-970 |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) circuit | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | EC-977 |
| Vehicle | speed signal circuit | | 2 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 3 | | | EC-1072 |
| Power s | teering pressure sensor circuit | | 2 | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | EC-1078 |

[VQ]

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | [. ~] | |
|--|------------------|--------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----|
| | | | | | | S | /MPT | ОМ | | | | | | | |
| | HA) | | | | ACCELERATION | | | | | RE HIGH | | | | | A |
| | (EXCP. | | SPOT | | ELER | | | | | SATUF | NOIT | N O | CHARGE) | | EC |
| | START/RESTART (E | | | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | | 빌 | TING | _ | N TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE | FUEL CONSUMPTION | CONSUMPTION | NDER CHA | Reference page | С |
| | | STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT | KNOCK/DE | = POWER/POOR | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION | SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE | EATS/WATE | | 등 | BATTERY DEAD (UNDER | | D |
| | HARD/NO | ENGINE | HESITAT | SPARK | LACK OF | HIGHID | ROUGH | IDLING | SLOW/N | OVERHE | EXCESSIVE | EXCESSIVE | BATTER | | Е |
| Warranty symptom code | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | АН | AJ | AK | AL | AM | HA | | _ |
| ECM | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | EC-1083, EC-1087 | F |
| Intake valve timing control solenoid valve circuit | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | 3 | | | EC-790 | G |
| PNP switch circuit | | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | | EC-1095 | |
| VIAS control solenoid valve circuit | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | EC-1170 | Н |
| Refrigerant pressure sensor circuit | | 2 | | | | 3 | | | 3 | | 4 | | | EC-1283 | |
| Electrical load signal circuit | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | EC-1255 | |
| Air conditioner circuit | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | 2 | MTC-28 | |
| ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | BRC-10, BRC-48, BRC-95 | J |

^{1 - 6:} The numbers refer to the order of inspection. (continued on next page)

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SYSTEM — ENGINE MECHANICAL & OTHER

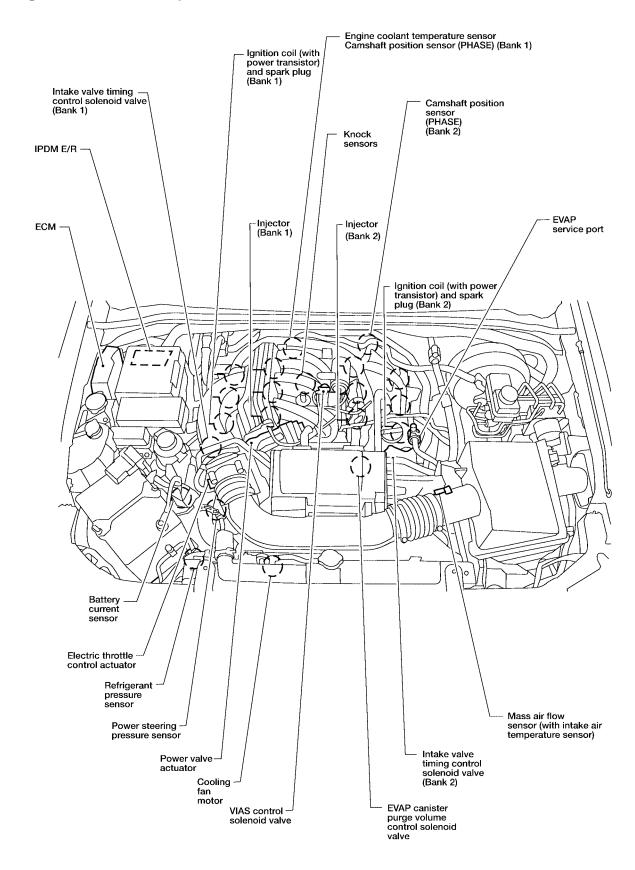
| | | | | | | | S' | YMPT | OM | | | | | | |
|------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA) | ENGINE STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION | SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH | EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION | EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION | BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE) | Reference page |
| Warranty s | ymptom code | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | AH | AJ | AK | AL | AM | НА | |
| Fuel | Fuel tank | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>FL-11</u> |
| | Fuel piping | J | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | FL-4 |
| | Vapor lock | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| | Valve deposit | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | _ |
| | Poor fuel (Heavy weight gasoline, Low octane) | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | _ |
| Air | Air duct | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>EM-126</u> |
| | Air cleaner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>EM-126</u> |
| | Air leakage from air duct (Mass air flow sensor — electric throttle control actuator) | | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | EM-126 |
| | Electric throttle control actuator | 5 | | | 5 | | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | EM-127 |
| | Air leakage from intake manifold/ Collector/Gasket | | | | | | | | | | | | | | EM-127, EM-130 |
| Cranking | Battery | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | <u>SC-4</u> |
| | Generator circuit | • | ı | ' | | ı | | ľ | ı | | | | | ı | <u>SC-25</u> |
| | Starter circuit | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | <u>SC-10</u> |
| | Signal plate | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | EM-217 |
| | PNP switch | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>AT-111</u> , <u>MT-62</u> |
| Engine | Cylinder head | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | EM-202 |
| | Cylinder head gasket | 5 | J | | | | | | | | 4 | 5 | 3 | | LIVI ZUZ |
| | Cylinder block | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Piston | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| | Piston ring | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | | EM-217 |
| | Connecting rod | 5 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| | Bearing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Crankshaft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | [, 4] | | | |
|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------------|--|
| | | | | | | | S | /MPT | OM | | | | | | | ۸ | | |
| | | HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA) | ENGINE STALL | HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT | SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION | LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION | HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE | ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING | IDLING VIBRATION | SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE | OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH | EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION | EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION | BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE) | Reference page | EC C D | | |
| Warranty s | symptom code | AA | Ш AB | AC | ΔD | AE | AF | ₽ AG | ⊢ ⊟ AH | S AJ | AK | Ы AL | M | м НА | | | | |
| Valve | Timing chain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | EM-165 | F | | |
| mecha- | Camshaft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | EM-185 | | | |
| nism | Intake valve timing control | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | <u>EM-165</u> | G | | |
| | Intake valve | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | EM 202 | | | |
| | Exhaust valve | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | <u>EM-202</u> | | | |
| Exhaust | Exhaust manifold/Tube/Muffler/ Gasket | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | EM-132, EX-4 | Н | | |
| | Three way catalyst | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lubrica- tion | Oil pan/Oil strainer/Oil pump/Oil filter/Oil gallery/Oil cooler | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | | EM-137, LU-24, LU- 21, LU-22 | I | | |
| | Oil level (Low)/Filthy oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>LU-18</u> | J | | |
| Cooling | Radiator/Hose/Radiator filler cap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>CO-44</u> | | | |
| | Thermostat | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | <u>CO-54</u> | K | | |
| | Water pump | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>CO-49</u> | 1/ | | |
| | Water gallery | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | 4 | 5 | | | <u>CO-56</u> | | | |
| | Cooling fan | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | <u>CO-47</u> | L | | |
| | Coolant level (Low)/Contami- nated coolant | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | <u>CO-38</u> | |
| NVIS (NIS NATS) | SAN Vehicle Immobilizer System — | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | EC-655 or BL-123 | M | | |

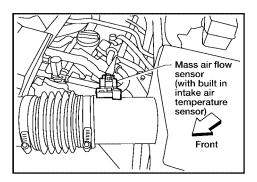
^{1 - 6:} The numbers refer to the order of inspection.

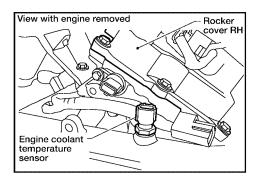
Engine Control Component Parts Location

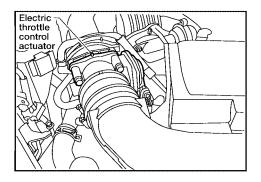
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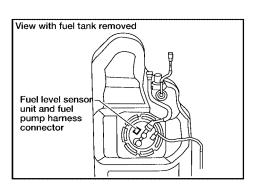


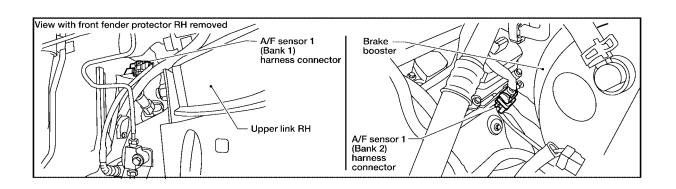
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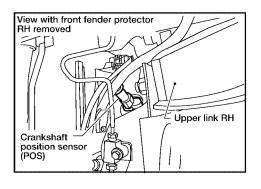


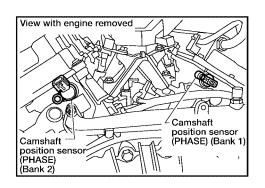












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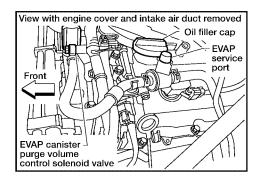
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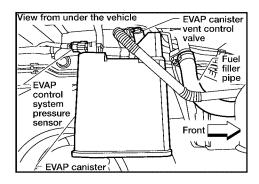
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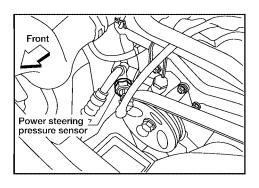
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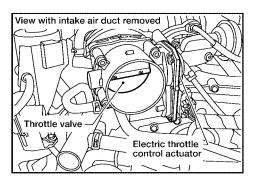
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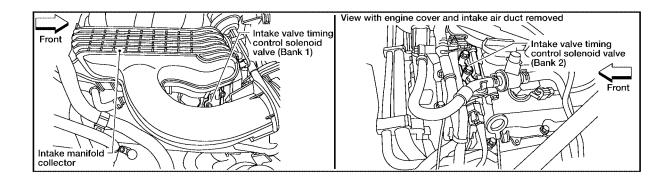
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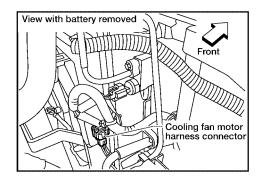


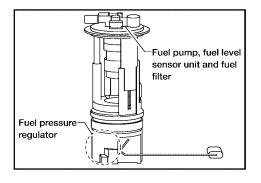






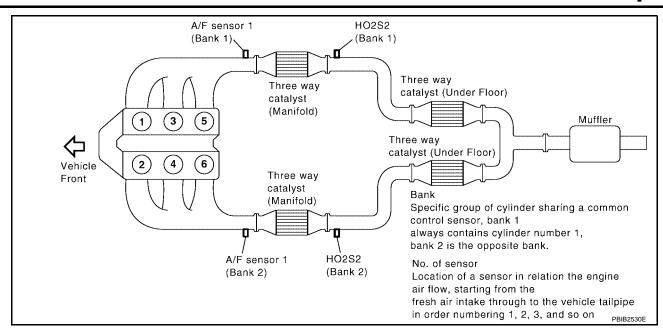






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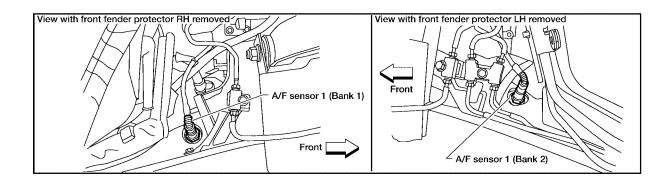
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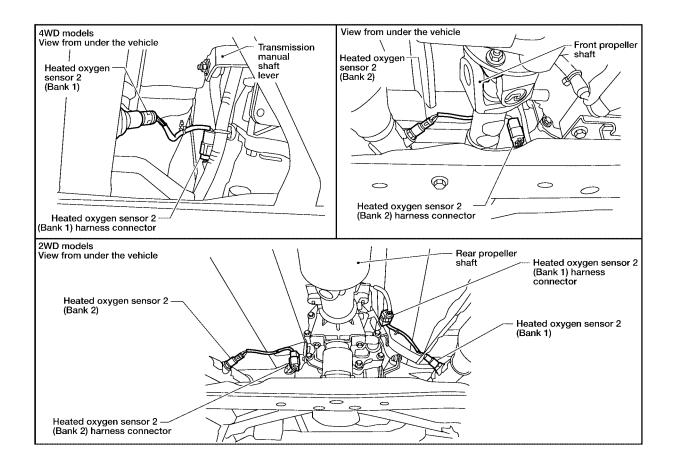
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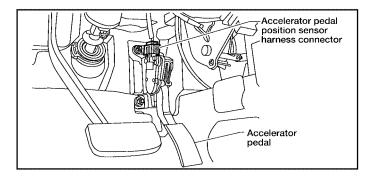
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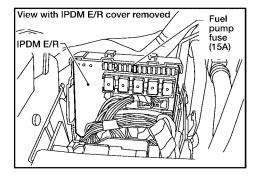
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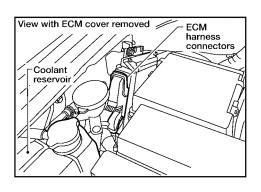


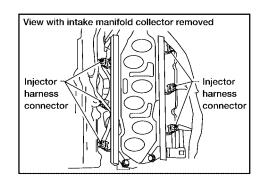


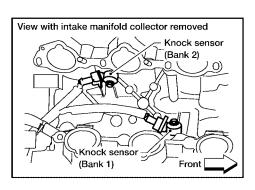
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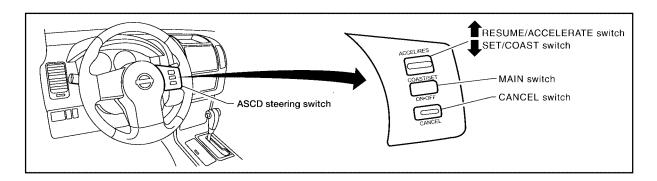












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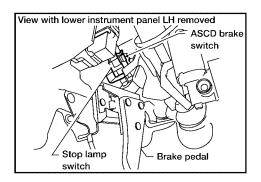
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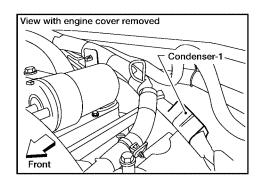
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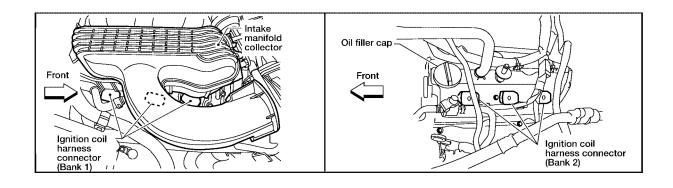
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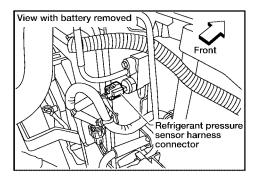
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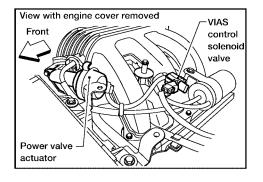
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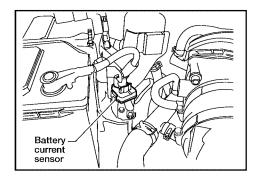












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Vacuum Hose Drawing

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VIAS control solenoid valve

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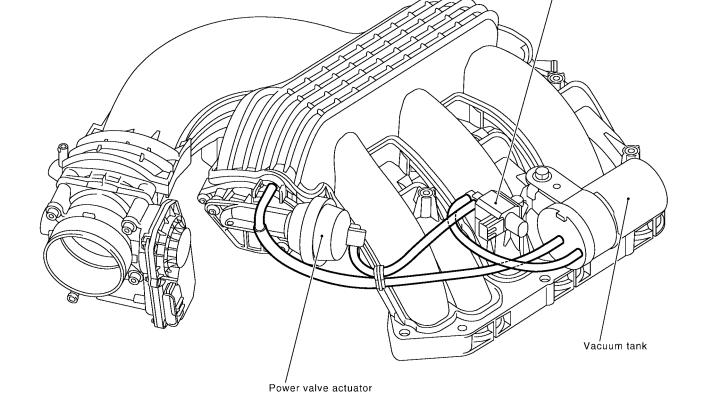
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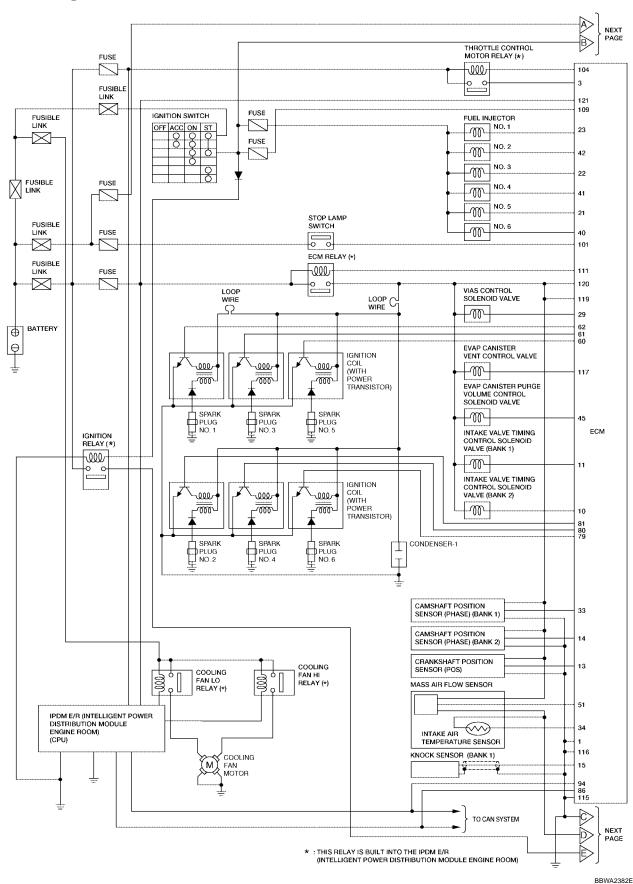


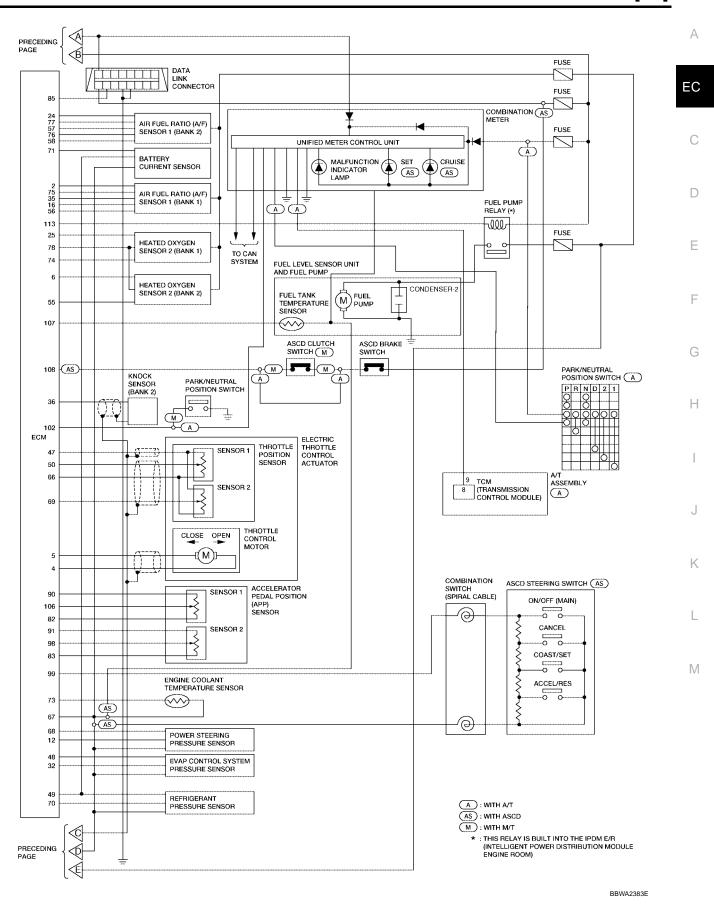
NOTE: Do not use soapy water or any type of solvent while installing vacuum hose or purge hoses.

Refer to <u>EC-632, "System Diagram"</u> for Vacuum Control System.

PBIB2529E

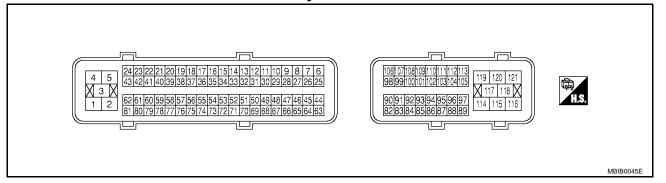
Circuit Diagram





ECM Harness Connector Terminal Layout

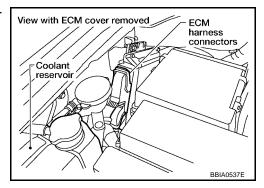
UBS00LKY



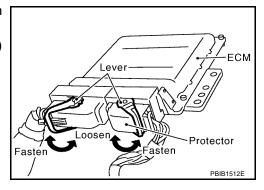
ECM Terminals and Reference Value PREPARATION

UBS00LKZ

- ECM located in the engine room passenger side behind reservoir tank.
- 2. Remove ECM harness connector.



- 3. When disconnecting ECM harness connector, loosen it with levers as far as they will go as shown in the figure.
- 4. Connect a break-out box (SST) and Y-cable adapter (SST) between the ECM and ECM harness connector.
 - Use extreme care not to touch 2 pins at one time.
 - Data is for comparison and may not be exact.



ECM INSPECTION TABLE

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 1 | BR | ECM ground | [Engine is running] ● Idle speed | Body ground |
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |

[VQ]

| | | | | [144] | |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|---|--------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | А |
| 3 | V | Throttle control motor relay power supply | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | EC |
| 4 | L/W | Throttle control motor (Close) | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0 - 14V★ >> 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div 1 PBIB1104E | C |
| 5 | L/B | Throttle control motor (Open) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | 0 - 14V★ SV/Div 1 ms/Div[T] PBIB1105E | E F |
| 6 | R | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V | Н |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) BATTERY VOLTAGE | J |
| 10 | w | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (Bank 2) | Idle speed [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Engine speed: 2,500 rpm | 7 - 12V★ | L |
| 11 | LG | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Engine speed: 2,500 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) 7 - 12V★ PBIB1790E | |

| | | | | [۷۵] |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|--|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 12 | Р | Power steering pressure sensor | [Engine is running] • Steering wheel: Being turned | 0.5 - 4.5V |
| | | | [Engine is running]Steering wheel: Not being turned | 0.4 - 0.8V |
| 13 | G | Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | Approximately 10V★ >>> 5.0V/Div 1 ms/Div T PBIB1041E |
| 13 | | | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | Approximately 10V★ → 5.0 V/Div 1 ms/Div T PBIB1042E |
| 14 | Y | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 1.0 - 4.0V★ ≥ 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div T PBIB1039E |
| 14 | | | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | 1.0 - 4.0V★ >>> 5.0V/Div 20 ms/Div PBIB1040E |
| 15 | W | Knock sensor (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | Approximately 2.5V |
| 16 | BR | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | F | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | LG | | • Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | Р | | | Approximately 2.3V |

[VQ]

| | 1 | | | [۷۷] | |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|--|----------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | Α |
| 21 22 23 | W LG SB | Fuel injector No. 5 Fuel injector No. 3 Fuel injector No. 1 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ 10 0 V/Div 50 ms/Div SEC984C | EC C |
| | | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,000 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ | E F |
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E | G H |
| 25 | Р | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V | J K |
| | G | VIAS control solenoid valve | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm [Engine is running] • Idle speed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | L - M |
| | - | | [Engine is running]Engine speed: Between 2,200 and 3,300 rpm | 0 - 1.0V | - |
| 32 | W | EVAP control system pres- sure sensor | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V | - |

| | | | | [۲۵] |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|---|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 33 | L | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 1.0 - 4.0V★ → 5.0V/Div 20 ms/Div T PBIB1039E |
| 33 | | | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | 1.0 - 4.0 V★ >>> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div PBIB1040E |
| 34 | BR | Intake air temperature sensor | [Engine is running] | Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with intake air temperature. |
| 36 | W | Knock sensor (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | Approximately 2.5V |
| 40 41 42 | V R O | Fuel injector No. 6 Fuel injector No. 4 Fuel injector No. 2 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ I TOO V/Div So mai/Div SEC984C |
| | | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,000 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)* |

| | | | | [VQ] | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|---|-----------------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | |
| 45 | R | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve | [Engine is running] Idle speed Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ Bit in it is in i | |
| | | | [Engine is running] Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine) | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII | |
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | |
| 48 | SB | Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | |
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor/Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | |
| | w | Throttle position sensor 1 | Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T Accelerator pedal | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| 50 | | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | |
| 51 | Р | Mass air flow sensor | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | 0.9 - 1.2V | |
| | | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 1.5 - 1.8V | |
| 55 | G | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V | |
| 57 | GR | | | Approximately 2.6V | |
| 58 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.3V | |
| 76 | V | AVI SEIISUI I (DAIIK Z) | Idle speed | Approximately 3.1V | |
| 77 | Υ | | · | Approximately 2.3V | |

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|----------------------|---------------|---|--|---|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 60 | SB L Y | Ignition signal No. 5 Ignition signal No. 3 Ignition signal No. 1 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 0 - 0.2V★ |
| 61 62 | | | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Engine speed: 2,500 rpm | 0.1 - 0.4V★ |
| 66 | В | Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 68 | G | Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 69 | R | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |
| 70 | BR | Refrigerant pressure sensor | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Both A/C switch and blower switch: ON (Compressor operates) | 1.0 - 4.0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5V |
| 73 | Y | Engine coolant temperature sensor | [Engine is running] | Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with engine coolant temperature. |
| 74 | W | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1) | Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |

[VQ]

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|----------------------|---------------|---|---|---|----------------|--|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | А | |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V | EC | |
| 79 | P | Ignition signal No. 6 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 0 - 0.2V★ | C | |
| 80 81 | GR G | Ignition signal No. 4 Ignition signal No. 2 | [Engine is running] ● Warm-up condition ● Engine speed: 2,500 rpm | 0.1 - 0.4V★ | F G | |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V | Н | |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V | I | |
| 85 | W | Data link connector | [Ignition switch: ON] • CONSULT-II or GST: Disconnected | Approximately 5V - Battery voltage (11 - 14V) | J | |
| 86 | Р | CAN communication line | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 1.1 - 2.3V Output voltage varies with the communication status. | K | |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | | |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | L | |
| 94 | L | CAN communication line | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 2.6 - 3.2V Output voltage varies with the communication status. | M | |
| 98 | GR | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V | | |
| 90 | Giv | sensor 2 | | | Less than 2.4V | |

| | | | ROUBLE DIAGNOSIS | [VQ] |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| | | [Ignition switch: ON] • ASCD steering switch: OFF | Approximately 4V | |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • MAIN switch: Pressed | Approximately 0V |
| 99 | SB | ASCD steering switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Pressed | Approximately 1V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed | Approximately 3V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • SET/COAST switch: Pressed | Approximately 2V |
| 101 | 1.0 | Chan large switch | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| 101 | LG | Stop lamp switch | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 100 | G (A/T) | DND quiteb | [Ignition switch: ON] • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approximately 0V |
| 102 | O (M/T) | PNP switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • Except above position | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 104 | 0 | Throttle control motor relay | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] | 0 - 1.0V |
| 106 | R | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| 100 | K | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 107 | Υ | Fuel tank temperature sensor | [Engine is running] | Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with fuel tank temperature. |
| 108 | LG | ASCD brake switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| 106 | LG | ASOD DIAKE SWILCH | [Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Fully released | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] | 0V |
| 109 | W/R | Ignition switch | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | (Jell Shut-Oll) | [Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

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| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | A |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----|
| 113 | V | Fuel pump relay | [Ignition switch: ON] • For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON [Engine is running] | 0 - 1.5V | EC |
| 113 | 113 V | T del pullip relay | [Ignition switch: ON] • More than 1 second after turning ignition switch ON | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | С |
| 115 116 | B GR | ECM ground | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | Body ground | D |
| 117 | G | EVAP canister vent control valve | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | _ |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | - E |
| 121 | R/B | Power supply for ECM (Back-up) | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | F |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

CONSULT-II Function (ENGINE) FUNCTION

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| Diagnostic test mode | Function |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Work support | This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately by following the indications on the CONSULT-II unit. |
| Self-diagnostic results | Self-diagnostic results such as 1st trip DTC, DTCs and 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data can be read and erased quickly.* |
| Data monitor | Input/Output data in the ECM can be read. |
| Data monitor (SPEC) | Input/Output of the specification for Basic fuel schedule, AFM, A/F feedback control value and the other data monitor items can be read. |
| CAN diagnostic support monitor | The results of transmit/receive diagnosis of CAN communication can be read. |
| Active test | Diagnostic Test Mode in which CONSULT-II drives some actuators apart from the ECMs and also shifts some parameters in a specified range. |
| Function test | This mode is used to inform customers when their vehicle condition requires periodic maintenance. |
| DTC & SRT confirmation | The status of system monitoring tests and the self-diagnosis status/result can be confirmed. |
| ECM part number | ECM part number can be read. |

^{*:} The following emission-related diagnostic information is cleared when the ECM memory is erased.

- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK" .

ENGINE CONTROL COMPONENT PARTS/CONTROL SYSTEMS APPLICATION

| | | | | | DIAC | NOSTIC | TEST MO | DE | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| ltem | | WORK | | AGNOSTIC SULTS | DATA | DATA | | DTC 8 | | |
| | Item Crankshaft position concer (BOS) | | WORK SUP- PORT | DTC*1 | FREEZE FRAME DATA*2 | MONI- TOR (SPEC) | | ACTIVE TEST | SRT STATUS | DTC WORK SUP- PORT |
| | | Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | | × | × | × | × | | | |
| | | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | | × | × | × | × | | | |
| | RTS | Mass air flow sensor | | × | | × | × | | | |
| | | Engine coolant temperature sensor | | × | × | × | × | × | | |
| | | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | | × | | × | × | | × | × |
| | | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | | × | | × | × | | × | × |
| | | Wheel sensor | | × | × | × | × | | | |
| | | Accelerator pedal position sensor | | × | | × | × | | | |
| G | | Throttle position sensor | | × | | × | × | | | |
| ١RT | | Fuel tank temperature sensor | | × | | × | × | × | | |
| ENT P/ | | EVAP control system pressure sensor | | × | | × | × | | | |
| NO | | Intake air temperature sensor | | × | × | × | × | | | |
| MP | T P | Knock sensor | | × | | | | | | |
| ŏ | INPUT | Refrigerant pressure sensor | | | | × | × | | | |
| ENGINE CONTROL COMPONENT PARTS | • | Closed throttle position switch (accelerator pedal position sensor signal) | | | | × | × | | | |
| 빌 | | Air conditioner switch | | | | × | × | | | |
| <u>8</u> | | Park/neutral position (PNP) switch | | × | | × | × | | | |
| ш | | Stop lamp switch | | × | | × | × | | | |
| | | Power steering pressure sensor | | × | | × | × | | | |
| | | Battery voltage | | | | × | × | | | |
| | | Load signal | | | | × | × | | | |
| | | Fuel level sensor | | × | | × | × | | | |
| | | Battery current sensor | | × | | × | × | | | |
| | | ASCD steering switch | | × | | × | × | | | |
| | | ASCD brake switch | | × | | × | × | | | |
| | | ASCD clutch switch | | × | | × | × | | | |

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| | | | | DIAC | SNOSTIC | TEST MO | DE | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS DATA | | DATA | DATA | | DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION | | |
| Item | | SUP- PORT | DTC*1 | FREEZE FRAME DATA*2 | MONI- TOR | MONI- TOR (SPEC) | ACTIVE TEST | SRT STATUS | DTC WORK SUP- PORT |
| | Fuel injector | | | | × | × | × | | |
| | Power transistor (Ignition timing) | | | | × | × | × | | |
| | Throttle control motor relay | | × | | × | × | | | |
| RTS | Throttle control motor | | × | | | | | | |
| AT PAR | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve | | × | | × | × | × | | × |
| NE C | Air conditioner relay | | | | × | × | | | |
| MP F | Fuel pump relay | × | | | × | × | × | | |
| OL COMF OUTPUT | Cooling fan relay | | × | | × | × | × | | |
| 집 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater | | × | | × | × | | ×* ³ | |
| DNT | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | | × | | × | × | | ×* ³ | |
| Ы | EVAP canister vent control valve | × | × | | × | × | × | | |
| ENGINE CONTROL COMPONENT PARTS OUTPUT | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve | | × | | × | × | × | | |
| | VIAS control solenoid valve | | × | | × | × | × | | |
| | Alternator | | | | × | × | × | | |
| | Calculated load value | | | × | × | × | | | |

X: Applicable

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

Refer to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Start Procedure".

WORK SUPPORT MODE

Work Item

| WORK ITEM | CONDITION | USAGE |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE | FUEL PUMP WILL STOP BY TOUCHING "START" DURING IDLING. CRANK A FEW TIMES AFTER ENGINE STALLS. | When releasing fuel pressure from fuel line |
| IDLE AIR VOL LEARN | THE IDLE AIR VOLUME THAT KEEPS THE ENGINE WITHIN THE SPECIFIED RANGE IS MEMORIZED IN ECM. | When learning the idle air volume |
| SELF-LEARNING CONT | THE COEFFICIENT OF SELF-LEARNING CONTROL MIXTURE RATIO RETURNS TO THE ORIGINAL COEF- FICIENT. | When clearing the coefficient of self-learning control value |

Revision: September 2005 EC-725 2006 Frontier

^{*1:} This item includes 1st trip DTCs.

^{*2:} This mode includes 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data. The items appear on CONSULT-II screen in freeze frame data mode only if a 1st trip DTC or DTC is detected. For details, refer to <u>EC-726</u>.

^{*3:} Always "COMPLT" is displayed.

| WORK ITEM | CONDITION | USAGE |
|----------------------|--|---|
| EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE | CLOSE THE EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE IN ORDER TO MAKE EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS. | When detecting EVAP vapor leak point of EVAP system |
| | • IGN SW ON | |
| | ENGINE NOT RUNNING | |
| | • AMBIENT TEMPERATURE IS ABOVE 0°C (32°F). | |
| | NO VACUUM AND NO HIGH PRESSURE IN EVAP SYSTEM | |
| | • FUEL TANK TEMP. IS MORE THAN 0°C (32°F). | |
| | WITHIN 10 MINUTES AFTER STARTING "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" | |
| | WHEN TRYING TO EXECUTE "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" UNDER THE CONDITION EXCEPT ABOVE, CONSULT- II WILL DISCONTINUE IT AND DISPLAY APPROPRI- ATE INSTRUCTION. | |
| | NOTE: WHEN STARTING ENGINE, CONSULT-II MAY DISPLAY "BATTERY VOLTAGE IS LOW. CHARGE BATTERY", EVEN IN USING CHARGED BATTERY. | |
| VIN REGISTRATION | IN THE MODE, VIN IS REGISTERED IN ECM. | When registering VIN in ECM |
| TARGET IDLE RPM ADJ* | IDLE CONDITION | When setting target idle speed |
| TARGET IGN TIM ADJ* | IDLE CONDITION | When adjusting target ignition timing |

^{*:} This function is not necessary in the usual service procedure.

SELF-DIAG RESULTS MODE

Self Diagnostic Item

Regarding items of DTC and 1st trip DTC, refer to $\underline{\text{EC-657}}$, "EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION ITEMS".

Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data

| Freeze frame data item* | Description |
|----------------------------------|---|
| DIAG TROUBLE CODE [PXXXX] | The engine control component part/control system has a trouble code, it is displayed as PXXXX. (Refer to EC-617, "INDEX FOR DTC" .) |
| FUEL SYS-B1 | "Fuel injection system status" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| FUEL SYS-B2 | One mode in the following is displayed. Mode2: Open loop due to detected system malfunction Mode3: Open loop due to driving conditions (power enrichment, deceleration enleanment) Mode4: Closed loop - using oxygen sensor(s) as feedback for fuel control Mode5: Open loop - has not yet satisfied condition to go to closed loop |
| CAL/LD VALUE [%] | The calculated load value at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| COOLANT TEMP [°C] or [°F] | The engine coolant temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| L-FUEL TRM-B1 [%] | "Long-term fuel trim" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| L-FUEL TRM-B2 [%] | The long-term fuel trim indicates much more gradual feedback compensation to the base fuel schedule than short-term fuel trim. |
| S-FUEL TRM-B1 [%] | "Short-term fuel trim" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| S-FUEL TRM-B2 [%] | The short-term fuel trim indicates dynamic or instantaneous feedback compensation to the base fuel schedule. |
| ENGINE SPEED [rpm] | The engine speed at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| VEHICL SPEED [km/ h] or [mph] | The vehicle speed at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |

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| Freeze frame data item* | Description |
|----------------------------|--|
| B/FUEL SCHDL [msec] | The base fuel schedule at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |
| INT/A TEMP SE [°C] or [°F] | The intake air temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed. |

^{*:} The items are the same as those of 1st trip freeze frame data.

DATA MONITOR MODE

Monitored Item

| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|
| ENG SPEED [rpm] | × | × | Indicates the engine speed computed from the signal of the crankshaft position sensor (POS) and camshaft position sensor (PHASE). | Accuracy becomes poor if engine speed drops below the idle rpm. If the signal is interrupted while the engine is running, an abnormal value may be indicated. |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 [V] | × | × | The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor is displayed. | When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated. |
| B/FUEL SCHDL [msec] | | × | "Base fuel schedule" indicates the fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM, prior to any learned on board correction. | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 [%] | | × | | When the engine is stopped, a cer- |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 [%] | | × | The mean value of the air-fuel ratio feedback correction factor per cycle is indicated. | tain value is indicated.This data also includes the data for the air-fuel ratio learning control. |
| COOLAN TEMP/S [°C] or [°F] | × | × | The engine coolant temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the engine coolant temperature sensor) is displayed. | When the engine coolant temperature sensor is open or short-circuited, ECM enters fail-safe mode. The engine coolant temperature determined by the ECM is displayed. |
| A/F SEN1 (B1) [V] | × | × | The A/F signal computed from the input signal | |
| A/F SEN1 (B2) [V] | × | | of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is displayed. | |
| HO2S2 (B1) [V] | × | | The signal voltage of the heated oxygen sen- | |
| HO2S2 (B2) [V] | × | | sor 2 is displayed. | |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) [RICH/LEAN] | × | | Display of heated oxygen sensor 2 signal: RICH: Means the amount of oxygen after | When the engine is stopped, a cer- |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B2) [RICH/LEAN] | × | | three way catalyst is relatively small. LEAN: Means the amount of oxygen after three way catalyst is relatively large. | tain value is indicated. |
| VHCL SPEED SE [km/h] or [mph] | × | × | The vehicle speed computed from the vehicle speed signal sent from combination meter is displayed. | |
| BATTERY VOLT [V] | × | × | The power supply voltage of ECM is displayed. | |
| ACCEL SEN 1 [V] | × | × | The accelerator pedal position sensor signal | ACCEL SEN 2 signal is converted by |
| ACCEL SEN 2 [V] | × | | voltage is displayed. | ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal. |
| THRTL SEN 1 [V] | × | × | The throttle position sensor signal voltage is | THRTL SEN 2 signal is converted by ECM interpolly. Thus, it differs from |
| THRTL SEN 2 [V] | × | | displayed. | ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal. |
| FUEL T/TMP SE [°C] or [°F] | × | | The fuel temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the fuel tank temperature sensor) is displayed. | |

| | | | | [VQ] |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks |
| INT/A TEMP SE [°C] or [°F] | × | × | The intake air temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the intake air temperature sensor) is indicated. | |
| EVAP SYS PRES [V] | × | | The signal voltage of EVAP control system pressure sensor is displayed. | |
| FUEL LEVEL SE [V] | × | | The signal voltage of the fuel level sensor is displayed. | |
| START SIGNAL [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates start signal status [ON/OFF] computed by the ECM according to the signals of engine speed and battery voltage. | After starting the engine, [OFF] is displayed regardless of the starter signal. |
| CLSD THL POS [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates idle position [ON/OFF] computed by ECM according to the accelerator pedal posi- tion sensor signal. | |
| AIR COND SIG [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of the air conditioner switch as determined by the air conditioner signal. | |
| P/N POSI SW [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the park/ neutral position (PNP) switch signal. | |
| PW/ST SIGNAL [ON/OFF] | × | × | [ON/OFF] condition of the power steering sys- tem (determined by the signal voltage of the power steering pressure sensor signal) is indi- cated. | |
| LOAD SIGNAL [ON/OFF] | × | × | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the electrical load signal. ON: Rear window defogger switch is ON and/or lighting switch is in 2nd position. OFF: Both rear window defogger switch and lighting switch are OFF. | |
| IGNITION SW [ON/OFF] | × | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ignition switch signal. | |
| HEATER FAN SW [ON/OFF] | × | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the heater fan switch signal. | |
| BRAKE SW [ON/OFF] | × | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the stop lamp switch signal. | |
| INJ PULSE-B1 [msec] | | × | Indicates the actual fuel injection pulse width compensated by ECM according to the input | When the engine is stopped, a cer- |
| INJ PULSE-B2 [msec] | | | signals. | tain computed value is indicated. |
| IGN TIMING [BTDC] | | × | Indicates the ignition timing computed by ECM according to the input signals. | When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated. |
| CAL/LD VALUE [%] | | | Calculated load value indicates the value of the current air flow divided by peak air flow. | |
| MASS AIRFLOW [g·m/s] | | | Indicates the mass air flow computed by ECM according to the signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor. | |
| PURG VOL C/V [%] | | | Indicates the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve control value computed by the ECM according to the input signals. The opening becomes larger as the value increases. | |

| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks | A |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------|--------|
| INT/V TIM (B1) [°CA] | | | Indicates [°CA] of intake camshaft advanced | | E |
| INT/V TIM (B2) [°CA] | | | angle. | | |
| INT/V SOL (B1) [%] | | | The control condition of the intake valve timing | | |
| INT/V SOL (B2) [%] | | | control solenoid valve (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. The advance angle becomes larger as the | | |
| | | | value increases. | | |
| VIAS S/V [ON/OFF] | | | The control condition of the VIAS control sole- noid valve (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. ON: VIAS control solenoid valve is operating. OFF: VIAS control solenoid valve is not operating. | | E |
| AIR COND RLY [ON/OFF] | | × | The air conditioner relay control condition (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. | | (|
| FUEL PUMP RLY [ON/OFF] | | × | Indicates the fuel pump relay control condition determined by ECM according to the input signals. | | - |
| VENT CONT/V [ON/OFF] | | | The control condition of the EVAP canister vent control valve (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. ON: Closed OFF: Open | | I |
| THRTL RELAY [ON/OFF] | | × | Indicates the throttle control motor relay con- trol condition determined by the ECM accord- ing to the input signals. | | |
| COOLING FAN [HI/LOW/OFF] | | × | The control condition of the cooling fan (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. HI: High speed operation LOW: Low speed operation OFF: Stop | | k L |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of heated oxygen sensor 2 heater determined by ECM | | |
| HO2S2 HTR (B2) [ON/OFF] | | | according to the input signals. | | Λ |
| I/P PULLY SPD [rpm] | | | Indicates the engine speed computed from the turbine revolution sensor signal. | | |
| VEHICLE SPEED [km/h] or [MPH] | | | Indicates the vehicle speed computed from the revolution sensor signal. | | |
| IDL A/V LEARN [YET/CMPLT] | | | Display the condition of idle air volume learning YET: Idle air volume learning has not been performed yet. CMPLT: Idle air volume learning has already been performed successfully. | | |
| TRVL AFTER MIL [km] or [mile] | | | Distance traveled while MIL is activated. | | |

| | | | | [VQ] |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|---------|
| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks |
| A/F S1 HTR (B1) [%] | | | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater control value computed by ECM according to the input signals. | |
| A/F S1 HTR (B2) [%] | | | The current flow to the heater becomes larger as the value increases. | |
| AC PRESS SEN [V] | | | The signal voltage from the refrigerant pressure sensor is displayed. | |
| VHCL SPEED SE [km/h] or [mph] | | | The vehicle speed computed from the vehicle speed signal sent from TCM is displayed. | |
| SET VHCL SPD [km/h] or [mph] | | | The preset vehicle speed is displayed. | |
| MAIN SW [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from MAIN switch signal. | |
| CANCEL SW [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from CANCEL switch signal. | |
| RESUME/ACC SW [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from RESUME/ ACCELERATE switch signal. | |
| SET SW [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from SET/ COAST switch signal. | |
| BRAKE SW1 [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ASCD brake switch signal. | |
| BRAKE SW2 [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of stop lamp switch signal. | |
| VHCL SPD CUT [NON/CUT] | | | Indicates the vehicle cruise condition. NON: Vehicle speed is maintained at the ASCD set speed. CUT: Vehicle speed increased to excessively high compared with the ASCD set speed, and ASCD operation is cut off. | |
| LO SPEED CUT [NON/CUT] | | | Indicates the vehicle cruise condition. NON: Vehicle speed is maintained at the ASCD set speed. CUT: Vehicle speed decreased to excessively low compared with the ASCD set speed, and ASCD operation is cut off. | |
| AT OD MONITOR [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of A/T O/D according to the input signal from the TCM. | |
| AT OD CANCEL [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of A/T O/D can- cel signal sent from the TCM. | |
| CRUISE LAMP [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of CRUISE lamp determined by the ECM according to the input signals. | |
| SET LAMP [ON/OFF] | | | Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of SET lamp determined by the ECM according to the input signals. | |
| ALT DUTY [%] | | | Indicates the duty ratio of the power genera- tion command value. The ratio is calculated by ECM based on the battery current sensor sig- nal. | |
| BAT CUR SEN [mV] | | | The signal voltage of battery current sensor is displayed. | |

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| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIG- NALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | Description | Remarks | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|
| ALT DUTY SIG [ON/OFF] | | | The control condition of the power generation voltage variable control (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated. ON: Power generation voltage variable control is active OFF: Power generation voltage variable control is inactive. | | |
| A/F ADJ-B1 | | | Indicates the correction factor stored in ECM. | | |
| A/F ADJ-B2 | | | The factor is calculated from the difference between the target air-fuel ratio calculated from A/F sensor 1 signal. | | |
| Voltage [V] | | | | | |
| Frequency [msec], [Hz] or [%] | | | | Only # is displayed if item is unable to be measured. | |
| DUTY-HI | | | Voltage, frequency, duty cycle or pulse width massured by the probe | • Figures with #s are temporary ones. | |
| DUTY-LOW | | | measured by the probe. | They are the same figures as an actual piece of data which was just | |
| PLS WIDTH-HI | | | | previously measured. | |
| PLS WIDTH-LOW | | | | | |

NOTE:

Any monitored item that does not match the vehicle being diagnosed is deleted from the display automatically.

DATA MONITOR (SPEC) MODE

Monitored Item

| Monitored item [Unit] | ECM INPUT SIGNALS | MAIN SIGNALS | Description | Remarks |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---|---|
| ENG SPEED [rpm] | × | × | Indicates the engine speed computed from the signal of the crankshaft posi- tion sensor (POS) and camshaft posi- tion sensor (PHASE). | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 [V] | × | × | The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor specification is displayed. | When engine is running specification range is indicated. |
| B/FUEL SCHDL [msec] | | × | "Base fuel schedule" indicates the fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM, prior to any learned on board correction. | When engine is running specification range is indicated. |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 [%] A/F ALPHA-B2 [%] | | × | The mean value of the air-fuel ratio feedback correction factor per cycle is indicated. | When engine is running specification range is indicated. This data also includes the data for the air-fuel ratio learning control. |

NOTE:

Any monitored item that does not match the vehicle being diagnosed is deleted from the display automatically.

ACTIVE TEST MODE Test Item

| TEST ITEM | CONDITION | JUDGEMENT | CHECK ITEM (REMEDY) |
|----------------------|--|--|---|
| FUEL INJEC- TION | Engine: Return to the original trouble condition Change the amount of fuel injection using CONSULT-II. | If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM. | Harness and connectors Fuel injector Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |
| IGNITION TIM- ING | Engine: Return to the original trouble condition Timing light: Set Retard the ignition timing using CONSULT-II. | If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM. | Perform Idle Air Volume Learning. |
| POWER BAL- ANCE | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine. A/C switch: OFF Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Cut off each fuel injector signal one at a time using CONSULT-II. | Engine runs rough or dies. | Harness and connectors Compression Fuel injector Power transistor Spark plug Ignition coil |
| COOLING FAN* | Ignition switch: ON Turn the cooling fan HI, LOW and OFF using CONSULT-II. | Cooling fan moves and stops. | Harness and connectorsCooling fan motorIPDM E/R |
| ENG COOLANT TEMP | Engine: Return to the original trouble condition Change the engine coolant temperature using CONSULT-II. | If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM. | Harness and connectors Engine coolant temperature sensor Fuel injector |
| FUEL PUMP RELAY | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) Turn the fuel pump relay ON and OFF using CONSULT-II and listen to operating sound. | Fuel pump relay makes the operating sound. | Harness and connectors Fuel pump relay |
| VIAS SOL VALVE | Ignition switch: ON Turn solenoid valve ON and OFF with CONSULT-II and listen for operating sound. | Solenoid valve makes an operating sound. | Harness and connectors Solenoid valve |
| PURG VOL CONT/V | Engine: After warming up, run engine at 1,500 rpm. Change the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve opening percent using CONSULT-II. | Engine speed changes according to the opening percent. | Harness and connectors Solenoid valve |
| FUEL/T TEMP SEN | Change the fuel tank temperature | using CONSULT-II. | |
| VENT CON- TROL/V | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) Turn solenoid valve ON and OFF with the CONSULT-II and listen to operating sound. | Solenoid valve makes an operating sound. | Harness and connectorsSolenoid valve |
| V/T ASSIGN ANGLE | Engine: Return to the original trouble condition Change intake valve timing using CONSULT-II. | If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM. | Harness and connectors Intake valve timing control solenoid valve |
| ALTERNATOR DUTY | Engine: Idle Change duty ratio using CON-SULT-II. | Battery voltage changes. | Harness and connectors IPDM E/R Alternator |

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*: Leaving cooling fan OFF with CONSULT-II while engine is running may cause the engine to overheat.

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DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION MODE SRT STATUS Mode

For details, refer to EC-662, "SYSTEM READINESS TEST (SRT) CODE" .

SRT Work Support Mode

This mode enables a technician to drive a vehicle to set the SRT while monitoring the SRT status.

DTC Work Support Mode

| Test mode | Test item | Corresponding DTC No. | Reference page |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | EVP SML LEAK P0442/P1442* | P0442 | EC-997 |
| | EVP SIVIL LEAR PU442/P1442 | P0455 | EC-1050 |
| EVAPORATIVE SYS- TEM | EVP V/S LEAK P0456/P1456* | P0456 | EC-1057 |
| . = | PURG VOL CN/V P1444 | P0443 | EC-1005 |
| | PURG FLOW P0441 | P0441 | EC-991 |
| | A/F SEN1 (B1) P1278/P1279 | P0133 | EC-866 |
| A/F SEN1 | A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276 | P0130 | EC-838 |
| A/F SEINT | A/F SEN1 (B2) P1288/P1289 | P0153 | EC-866 |
| | A/F SEN1 (B2) P1286 | P0150 | EC-838 |
| | HO2S2 (B1) P1146 | P0138 | EC-890 |
| | HO2S2 (B1) P1147 | P0137 | EC-878 |
| HO2S2 | HO2S2 (B1) P0139 | P0139 | EC-904 |
| HU252 | HO2S2 (B2) P1166 | P0158 | EC-890 |
| | HO2S2 (B2) P1167 | P0157 | EC-878 |
| | HO2S2 (B2) P0159 | P0159 | <u>EC-904</u> |

^{*:} DTC P1442 and P1456 does not apply to D40 models but appears in DTC Work Support Mode screens.

[VQ]

REAL TIME DIAGNOSIS IN DATA MONITOR MODE (RECORDING VEHICLE DATA) Description

CONSULT-II has two kinds of triggers and they can be selected by touching "SETTING" in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

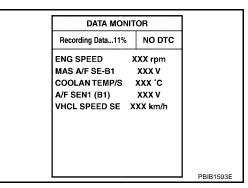
- "AUTO TRIG" (Automatic trigger):
 - The malfunction will be identified on the CONSULT-II screen in real time.

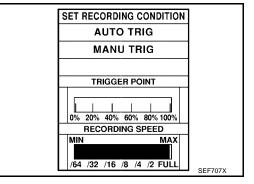
In other words, DTC/1st trip DTC and malfunction item will be displayed if the malfunction is detected by ECM.

At the moment a malfunction is detected by ECM, "MONI-TOR" in "DATA MONITOR" screen is changed to "Recording Data ... xx%" as shown at right, and the data after the malfunction detection is recorded. Then when the percentage reached 100%, "REAL-TIME DIAG" screen is displayed. If "STOP" is touched on the screen during "Recording Data ... xx%", "REAL-TIME DIAG" screen is also displayed.

The recording time after the malfunction detection and the recording speed can be changed by "TRIGGER POINT" and "Recording Speed". Refer to CONSULT-II OPERATION MAN-UAL.

- "MANU TRIG" (Manual trigger):
 - DTC/1st trip DTC and malfunction item will not be displayed automatically on CONSULT-II screen even though a malfunction is detected by ECM.
 - DATA MONITOR can be performed continuously even though a malfunction is detected.





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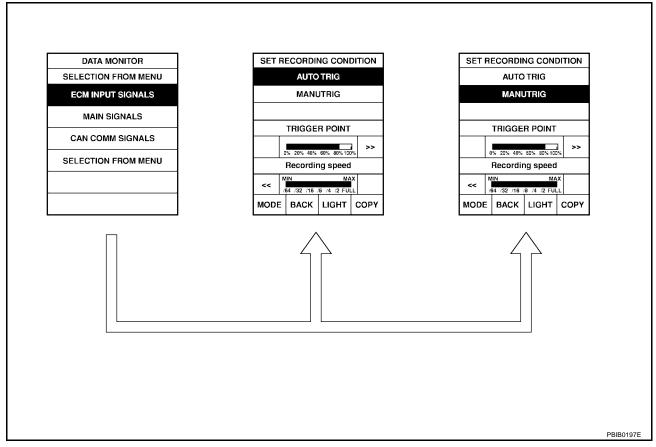
Operation

1. "AUTO TRIG"

- While trying to detect the DTC/1st trip DTC by performing the DTC Confirmation Procedure, be sure to select to "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode. You can confirm the malfunction at the moment it is detected.
- While narrowing down the possible causes, CONSULT-II should be set in "DATA MONITOR (AUTO TRIG)" mode, especially in case the incident is intermittent.
 When you are inspecting the circuit by gently shaking (or twisting) the suspicious connectors, components and harness in the DTC Confirmation Procedure, the moment a malfunction is found the DTC/1st trip DTC will be displayed. (Refer to "INCIDENT SIMULATION TESTS" in GI-28, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident".)

2. "MANU TRIG"

• If the malfunction is displayed as soon as "DATA MONITOR" is selected, reset CONSULT-II to "MANU TRIG". By selecting "MANU TRIG" you can monitor and store the data. The data can be utilized for further diagnosis, such as a comparison with the value for the normal operating condition.



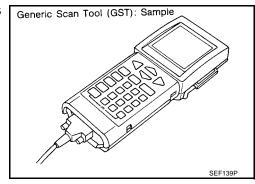
Generic Scan Tool (GST) Function DESCRIPTION

UBS00LL1

Generic Scan Tool (OBDII scan tool) complying with SAE J1978 has 8 different functions explained below.

ISO9141 is used as the protocol.

The name GST or Generic Scan Tool is used in this service manual.

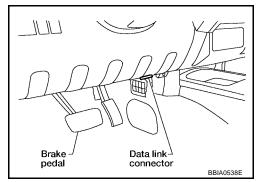


[VQ]

| Dia | gnostic test mode | Function |
|--------------|-------------------|---|
| Service \$01 | READINESS TESTS | This diagnostic service gains access to current emission-related data values, including analog inputs and outputs, digital inputs and outputs, and system status information. |
| Service \$02 | (FREEZE DATA) | This diagnostic service gains access to emission-related data value which were stored by ECM during the freeze frame. For details, refer to EC-726. "Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data". |
| Service \$03 | DTCs | This mode gains access to emission-related power train trouble codes which were stored by ECM. |
| | | This diagnostic service can clear all emission-related diagnostic information. This includes: |
| | | Clear number of diagnostic trouble codes (Service \$01) |
| 0 . 00. | OLEAD BLACINES | Clear diagnostic trouble codes (Service \$03) |
| Service \$04 | CLEAR DIAG INFO | Clear trouble code for freeze frame data (Service \$01) |
| | | Clear freeze frame data (Service \$02) |
| | | Reset status of system monitoring test (Service \$01) |
| | | Clear on board monitoring test results (Service \$06 and Service \$07) |
| Service \$06 | (ON BOARD TESTS) | This diagnostic service accesses the results of on board diagnostic monitoring tests of specific components/systems that are not continuously monitored. |
| Service \$07 | (ON BOARD TESTS) | This diagnostic service enables the off board test drive to obtain test results for emission related power train components/systems that are continuously monitored during normal driving conditions. |
| | | This diagnostic service can close EVAP system in ignition switch ON position (Engine stopped). When this diagnostic service is performed, EVAP canister vent control valve open can be closed. In the following conditions, this mode cannot function. |
| | | Low ambient temperature |
| Service \$08 | _ | Low battery voltage |
| | | Engine running |
| | | Ignition switch OFF |
| | | Low fuel temperature |
| | | Too much pressure is applied to EVAP system |
| Service \$09 | (CALIBRATION ID) | This diagnostic service enables the off-board test device to request specific vehicle information such as Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) and Calibration IDs. |

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Connect GST to data link connector, which is located under LH dash panel near the hood opener handle.



EC-737 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

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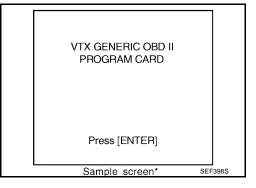
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[VQ]

- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Enter the program according to instruction on the screen or in the operation manual.
 - (*: Regarding GST screens in this section, sample screens are shown.)



Perform each diagnostic mode according to each service procedure.

For further information, see the GST Operation Manual of the tool maker.

OBD II FUNCTIONS

- F0: DATA LIST
- F1: FREEZE DATA
- F2: DTCs
- F3: SNAPSHOT
- F4: CLEAR DIAG INFO

F5: O2 TEST RESULTS F6: READINESS TESTS

- F7: ON BOARD TESTS
- F8: EXPAND DIAG PROT
- F9: UNIT CONVERSION

Sample screen* SEF416S

[VQ]

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor

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Specification data are reference values.

Specification data are output/input values which are detected or supplied by the ECM at the connector.

* Specification data may not be directly related to their components signals/values/operations.

i.e. Adjust ignition timing with a timing light before monitoring IGN TIMING, because the monitor may show the specification data in spite of the ignition timing not being adjusted to the specification data. This IGN TIMING monitors the data calculated by the ECM according to the signals input from the camshaft position sensor and other ignition timing related sensors.

| MONITOR ITEM | | NDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| ENG SPEED | Run engine and compare CONSI tion. | JLT-II value with the tachometer indica- | Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication. |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | See EC-745, "TROUBLE DIAGNOS | SIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE". | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | See EC-745, "TROUBLE DIAGNOS | SIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE". | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 A/F ALPHA-B2 | See EC-745, "TROUBLE DIAGNOS | SIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE". | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | Engine: After warming up | | More than 70°C (158°F) |
| A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5 V |
| HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2) | tions are met. - Engine: After warming up | o rpm quickly after the following condi- | 0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2) | Revving engine from idle to 3,000 tions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping engine speed between 3 idle for 1 minute under no load. | $LEAN {\leftarrow}{\rightarrow}RICH$ | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | Turn drive wheels and compare 0 indication. | CONSULT-II value with the speedometer | Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication |
| BATTERY VOLT | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopp) | ped) | 11 - 14V |
| ACCEL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| ACCEL SEN 2*1 | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| THRTL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| THRTL SEN 2*1 | (Engine stopped) ● Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| EVAP SYS PRES | Ignition switch: ON | | Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V |
| START SIGNAL | ullet Ignition switch: ON $	o$ START $	o$ | ON | $OFF \to ON \to OFF$ |
| CLSD THL POS | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | ON |
| OLOD THE FOO | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| | Engine: After warming up, idle | Air conditioner switch: OFF | OFF |
| AIR COND SIG | the engine | Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates.) | ON |
| P/N POSI SW | Ignition switch: ON | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | ON |
| 1 /N 1 OOI OV | • Ignition switch. ON | Shift lever: Except above | OFF |
| PW/ST SIGNAL | Engine: After warming up, idle | Steering wheel: Not being turned | OFF |
| I WOI SIGNAL | the engine | Steering wheel: Being turned. | ON |
| LOAD SIGNAL | Ignition switch: ON | Rear window defogger switch is ON and/or lighting switch is in 2nd | ON |
| LOAD SIGNAL | • Igrillion Switch. ON | Rear window defogger switch and lighting switch is OFF | OFF |
| IGNITION SW | • Ignition switch: $ON \rightarrow OFF \rightarrow ON$ | N . | $ON \to OFF \to ON$ |

| MONITOR ITEM | COI | NDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|
| | Engine: After warming up, idle | Heater fan: Operating. | ON |
| HEATER FAN SW | the engine | Heater fan: Not operating | OFF |
| | | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| BRAKE SW | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 2.0 - 3.0 msec |
| INJ PULSE-B1 INJ PULSE-B2 | • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | 2,000 rpm | 1.9 - 2.9 msec |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFFNo load | 2,000 15111 | 1.3 2.3 11300 |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 13° - 18° BTDC |
| IGN TIMING | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | | |
| IOIV TIIVIIIVO | Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,000 rpm | 25° - 45° BTDC |
| | No load | | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 5% - 35% |
| CAL // D \ /AL / ! E | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | | |
| CAL/LD VALUE | Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,500 rpm | 5% - 35% |
| | No load | | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 2.0 - 6.0 g·m/s |
| | • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral | | |
| MASS AIRFLOW | (M/T) | 2,500 rpm | 7.0 - 20.0 g⋅m/s |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFFNo load | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | |
| | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral | (Accelerator pedal is not depressed | 0% |
| PURG VOL C/V | (M/T) | even slightly, after engine starting) | |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFFNo load | 2,000 rpm | _ |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | −5° - 5°CA |
| INT/V TIM (B1) | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral | | |
| INT/V TIM (B2) | (M/T) ● Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0° - 30°CA |
| | No load | | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 0% - 2% |
| INT/V SOL (B1) | • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral | | |
| INT/V SOL (B1) | (M/T) | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0% - 50% |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFFNo load | | |
| | 2 1044 | 2,200 - 3,300 rpm | ON |
| VIAS S/V | Engine: After warming up | Except above conditions | OFF |
| | | Air conditioner switch: OFF | OFF |
| AIR COND RLY | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine | Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates) | ON |
| | For 1 second after turning ignition | switch ON | ON |
| FUEL PUMP RLY | Engine running or cranking | | ON |
| | Except above conditions | | OFF |
| VENT CONT/V | Ignition switch: ON | OFF | |
| THRTL RELAY | Ignition switch: ON | | ON |

[VQ]

| MONITOR ITEM | COI | NDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Engine coolant temperature: 97°C (207°F) or less | OFF |
| COOLING FAN | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine Air conditioner switch: OFF | Engine coolant temperature: Between 98°C (208°F) and 104°C (219°F) | LOW |
| | • All conditioner switch. Of t | Engine coolant temperature: 105°C (221°F) or more | н |
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) HO2S2 HTR (B2) | - Engine: After warming up | after the following conditions are met. en 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and | ON |
| | • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | | OFF |
| I/P PULLY SPD | Vehicle speed: More than 20 km/l | h (12 MPH) | Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication |
| VEHICLE SPEED | Turn drive wheels and compare the indication. | ne CONSULT-II value with speedometer | Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication |
| TRVL AFTER MIL | Ignition switch: ON | Vehicle has traveled after MIL has turned ON | 0 - 65,535 km (0 - 40,723 mile) |
| A/F S1 HTR (B1) A/F S1 HTR (B2) | Engine: After warming up, idle the | e engine | 0 - 100% |
| AC PRESS SEN | Engine: Idle Both A/C switch and blower fan s | witch: ON (Compressor operates) | 1.0 - 4.0V |
| VHCL SPEED SE | Turn drive wheels and compare s SULT-II value. | peedometer indication with the CON- | Almost the same speed as the CONSULT-II value |
| SET VHCL SPD | Engine: Running | ASCD: Operating | The preset vehicle speed is displayed. |
| MAAINI CIA/ | Lamitian assitute ON | MAIN switch: Pressed | ON |
| MAIN SW | Ignition switch: ON | MAIN switch: Released | OFF |
| CANCEL CV | Lamitian assitute ON | CANCEL switch: Pressed | ON |
| CANCEL SW | Ignition switch: ON | CANCEL switch: Released | OFF |
| DECLINE (A CO CIVI | | RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed | ON |
| RESUME/ACC SW | Ignition switch: ON | RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Released | OFF |
| CET CW | - Ignitian quitab. ON | SET/COAST switch: Pressed | ON |
| SET SW | Ignition switch: ON | SET/COAST switch: Released | OFF |
| DD 41/5 0)4/4 | | Brake pedal: Fully released | ON |
| BRAKE SW1 | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| DDAKE OWG | 1 22 21 00 | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| BRAKE SW2 | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |
| CRUISE LAMP | Ignition switch: ON MAIN switch: pressed at the 1st time → at the 2nd time | | $ON \to OFF$ |
| | MAIN switch: ON | ASCD: Operating | ON |
| SET LAMP | When vehicle speed is between 40km/h (25MPH) and 144km/h (89MPH) | ASCD: Not operating | OFF |
| ALT DUTY | Engine: Idle | 1 | 0 - 80% |

[VQ]

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle | |
| | Battery: Fully charged*2 | |
| BAT CUR SEN | • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFF | |
| | No load | |
| ALT DUTY SIG | Power generation voltage variable control: Operating | ON |
| ALI DOTT SIG | Power generation voltage variable control: Not operating | OFF |

^{*1:} Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal and throttle position sensor 2 signal are converted by ECM internally. Thus, they differ from ECM terminals voltage signal.

^{*2:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK" .

Major Sensor Reference Graph in Data Monitor Mode

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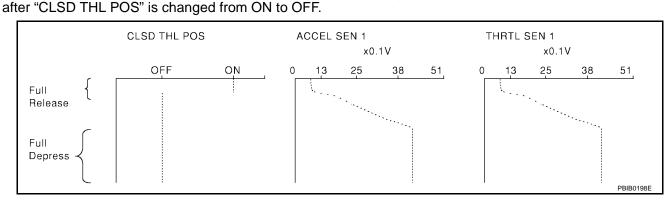
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The following are the major sensor reference graphs in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

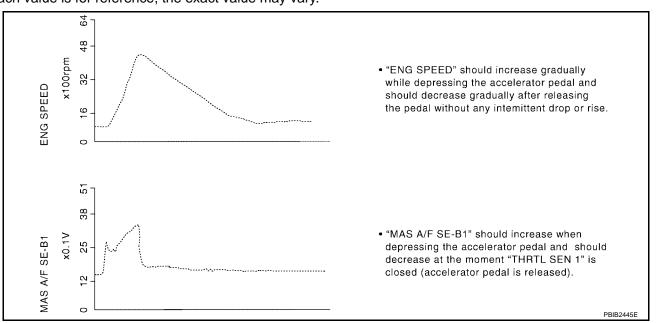
CLSD THL POS, ACCEL SEN 1, THRTL SEN 1

Below is the data for "CLSD THL POS", "ACCEL SEN 1" and "THRTL SEN 1" when depressing the accelerator pedal with the ignition switch ON and with selector lever in D position (A/T), 1st position (M/T). The signal of "ACCEL SEN 1" and "THRTL SEN 1" should rise gradually without any intermittent drop or rise



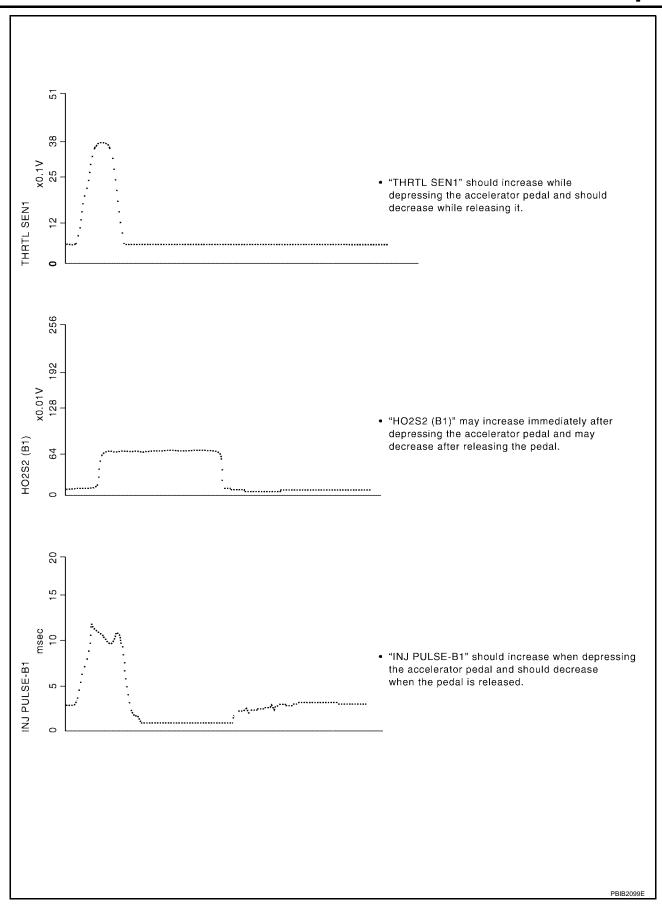
ENG SPEED, MAS A/F SE-B1, THRTL SEN 1, HO2S2 (B1), INJ PULSE-B1

Below is the data for "ENG SPEED", "MAS A/F SE-B1", "THRTL SEN 1", "HO2S2 (B1)" and "INJ PULSE-B1" when revving engine quickly up to 4,800 rpm under no load after warming up engine sufficiently. Each value is for reference, the exact value may vary.



EC-743

2006 Frontier



TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

[VQ]

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

PFP:00031

Description

The specification (SP) value indicates the tolerance of the value that is displayed in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode of CONSULT-II during normal operation of the Engine Control System. When the value in "DATA MONI-TOR (SPEC)" mode is within the SP value, the Engine Control System is confirmed OK. When the value in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode is NOT within the SP value, the Engine Control System may have one or more malfunctions.

The SP value is used to detect malfunctions that may affect the Engine Control System, but will not light the

The SP value will be displayed for the following three items:

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B/FUEL SCHDL (The fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM prior to any learned on board correction)

A/F ALPHA-B1/B2 (The mean value of air-fuel ratio feedback correction factor per cycle)

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MAS A/F SE-B1 (The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor)

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Testing Condition

Vehicle driven distance: More than 5,000 km (3,107 miles)

Barometric pressure: 98.3 - 104.3 kPa (1.003 - 1.064 kg/cm², 14.25 - 15.12 psi)

Atmospheric temperature: 20 - 30°C (68 - 86°F)

Engine coolant temperature: 75 - 95°C (167 - 203°F)

Engine speed: Idle

Transmission: Warmed-up

A/T models: After the engine is warmed up to normal operating temperature, drive vehicle until "FLUID TEMP SE" (A/T fluid temperature sensor signal) indicates more than 60°C (140°F).

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M/T models: After the engine is warmed up to normal operating temperature, drive vehicle for 5 minutes.

Electrical load: Not applied

Rear window defogger switch, air conditioner switch, lighting switch are OFF. Steering wheel is straight ahead.

Inspection Procedure

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NOTE:

Perform "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode in maximum scale display.

Perform EC-680, "Basic Inspection".

SEF601Z

Confirm that the testing conditions indicated above are met.

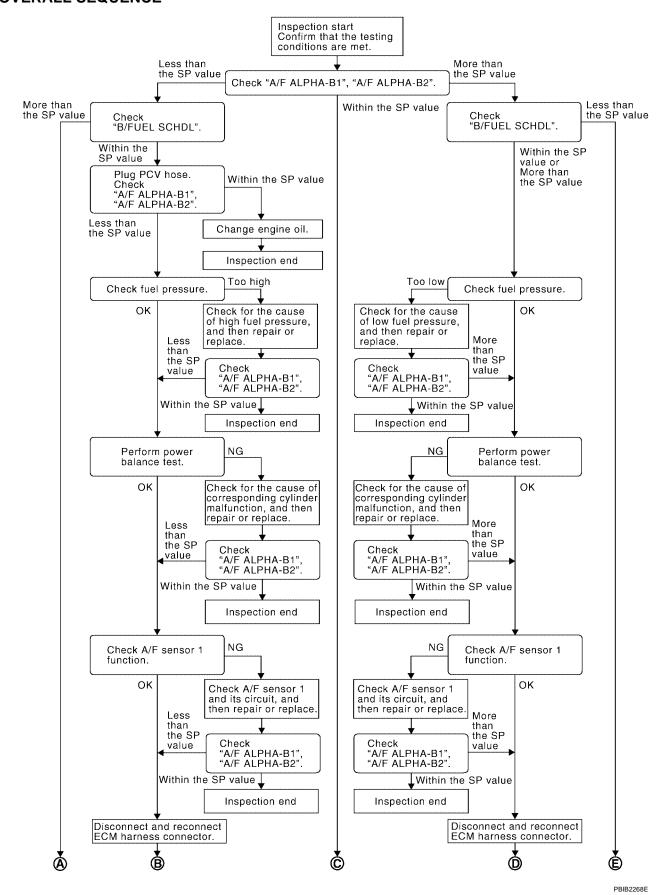
Select "B/FUEL SCHDL", "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" and "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode with CONSULT-II.

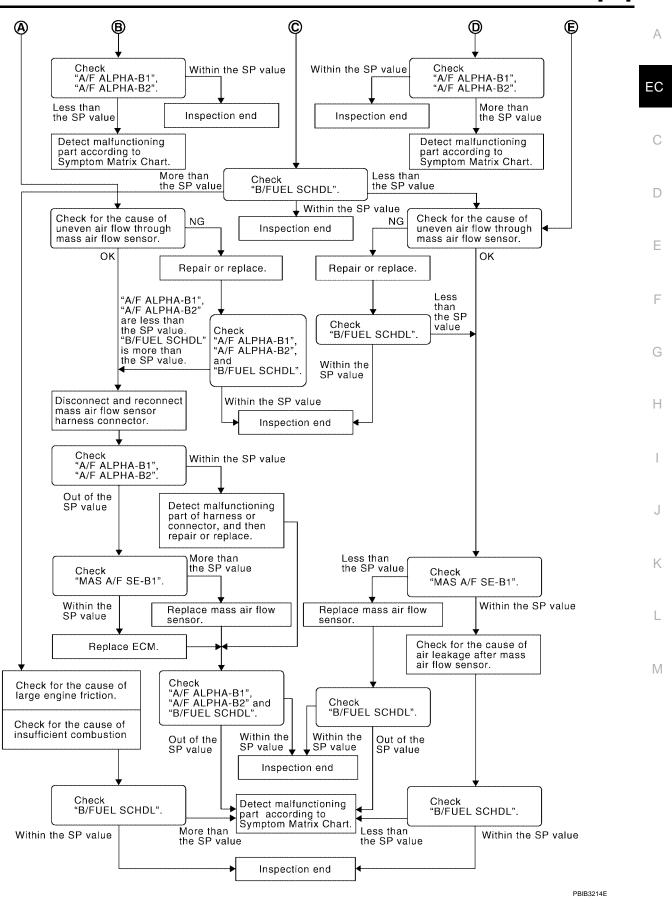
DATA MONITOR (SPEC) MONITOR NO DTC 813 rpm **ENG SPEED** B/FUEL SCHDL 2.9 msec A/F ALPHA-B1 105 %

- 4. Make sure that monitor items are within the SP value.
- If NG, go to EC-746, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Diagnostic Procedure OVERALL SEQUENCE

UBS00LL7





PBIB2369E

DETAILED PROCEDURE

1. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Start engine.
- 2. Confirm that the testing conditions are met. Refer to <a>EC-745, "Testing Condition".
- 3. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

NOTE:

Check "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" for approximately 1 minute because they may fluctuate. It is NG if the indication is out of the SP value even a little.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 2.

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 3.

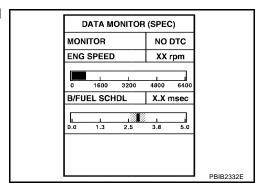
2. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 19.



DATA MONITOR (SPEC)

1600 3200

NO DTC

XXX rpm

XX %

MONITOR

ENG SPEED

A/F ALPHA-B1

3. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

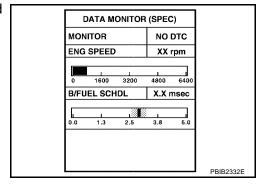
Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 6.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 25.



4. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Stop the engine.
- 2. Disconnect PCV hose, and then plug it.
- 3. Start engine.
- 4. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 6.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

[VQ]

5. CHANGE ENGINE OIL

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Change engine oil.

NOTE:

This symptom may occur when a large amount of gasoline is mixed with engine oil because of driving conditions (such as when engine oil temperature does not rise enough since a journey distance is too short during winter). The symptom will not be detected after changing engine oil or changing driving condition.

>> INSPECTION END

6. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

Check fuel pressure. (Refer to EC-689, "Fuel Pressure Check" .)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG (Fuel pressure is too high)>>Replace fuel pressure regulator, refer to EC-689. GO TO 8.

NG (Fuel pressure is too low)>>GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

1. Check the following.

- Clogged and bent fuel hose and fuel tube
- Clogged fuel filter
- Fuel pump and its circuit (Refer to <u>EC-1264</u>.)
- 2. If NG, repair or replace the malfunctioning part. (Refer to <u>EC-689</u>.) If OK, replace fuel pressure regulator.

>> GO TO 8.

8. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 9.

9. PERFORM POWER BALANCE TEST

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 2. Make sure that the each cylinder produces a momentary engine speed drop.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> GO TO 10.

| ACTIVE TES | Т | |
|---------------|----------|-----------|
| POWER BALANCE | | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
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10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

- 1. Check the following.
- Ignition coil and its circuit (Refer to EC-1270.)
- Fuel injector and its circuit (Refer to EC-1257.)
- Intake air leakage
- Low compression pressure (Refer to EM-202, "CHECKING COMPRESSION PRESSURE".)
- If NG, repair or replace the malfunctioning part.
 If OK, replace fuel injector. (It may be caused by leakage from fuel injector or clogging.)

>> GO TO 11.

11. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 12.

12. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 FUNCTION

Perform all DTC Confirmation Procedure related with A/F sensor 1.

- For DTC P0130, P0150, refer to <u>EC-838, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"</u>.
- For DTC P0131, P0151, refer to EC-848, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- For DTC P0132, P0152, refer to <u>EC-857, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"</u>.
- For DTC P0133, P0153, refer to <u>EC-867, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"</u>.
- For DTC P2A00, P2A03, refer to <u>EC-1226, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"</u>.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 13.

13. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 CIRCUIT

Perform Diagnostic Procedure according to corresponding DTC.

>> GO TO 14.

14. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 15.

15. DISCONNECT AND RECONNECT ECM HARNESS CONNECTOR

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector. Check pin terminal and connector for damage, and then reconnect it.

>> GO TO 16.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

[VQ]

16. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

1. Start engine.

2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

EC

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-700, "Symptom Matrix Chart".

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17. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

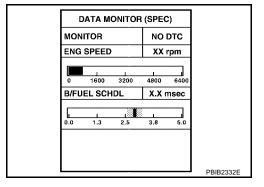
Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 18.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 25.



18. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

1. Check for the cause of large engine friction. Refer to the following.

- Engine oil level is too high
- Engine oil viscosity
- Belt tension of power steering, alternator, A/C compressor, etc. is excessive
- Noise from engine
- Noise from transmission, etc.
- Check for the cause of insufficient combustion. Refer to the following.
- Valve clearance malfunction
- Intake valve timing control function malfunction
- Camshaft sprocket installation malfunction, etc.

>> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 30.

19. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following.

- Crushed air ducts
- Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
- Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
- Improper specification of intake air system

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 20.

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$20.\,$ check "a/f alpha-b1", "a/f alpha-b2", and "b/fuel schdl"

Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2", and "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG ("B/FUEL SCHDL" is more, "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" are less than the SP value)>>GO TO 21.

21. DISCONNECT AND RECONNECT MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR HARNESS CONNECTOR

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Check pin terminal and connector for damage and then reconnect it again.

>> GO TO 22.

22. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> 1. Detect malfunctioning part of mass air flow sensor circuit and repair it. Refer to EC-806.

2. GO TO 29.

NG >> GO TO 23.

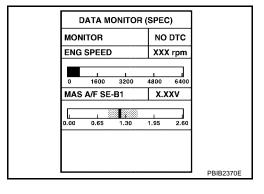
23. CHECK "MAS A/F SE-B1"

Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 24.

NG (More than the SP value)>>Replace mass air flow sensor, and then GO TO 29.



24. REPLACE ECM

- Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- 3. Perform EC-686, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> GO TO 29.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

[VQ]

25. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following.

- Crushed air ducts
- Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
- Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
- Improper specification of intake air system

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 27.

NG >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 26.

$26.\,$ check "b/fuel schdl"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 27.

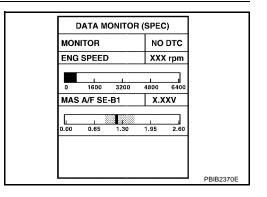
27. CHECK "MAS A/F SE-B1"

Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 28.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>Replace mass air flow sensor, and then GO TO 30.



28. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check for the cause of air leak after the mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following.

- Disconnection, looseness, and cracks in air duct
- Looseness of oil filler cap
- Disconnection of oil level gauge
- Open stuck, breakage, hose disconnection, or cracks of PCV valve
- Disconnection or cracks of EVAP purge hose, open stuck of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve
- Malfunctioning seal of rocker cover gasket
- Disconnection, looseness, or cracks of hoses, such as vacuum hose, connecting to intake air system parts
- Malfunctioning seal of intake air system, etc.

>> GO TO 30.

$29.\,$ check "a/f alpha-b1", "a/f alpha-b2", and "b/fuel schdl"

Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2", and "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-700, "Symptom Matrix Chart".

EC-753 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

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OK or NG

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

[VQ]

30. CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode, and then make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-700, "Symptom Matrix Chart" .

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

[VQ]

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

PFP:00006

Description

Intermittent incidents may occur. In many cases, the malfunction resolves itself (the part or circuit function returns to normal without intervention). It is important to realize that the symptoms described in the customer's complaint often do not recur on (1st trip) DTC visits. Realize also that the most frequent cause of intermittent incidents occurrences is poor electrical connections. Because of this, the conditions under which the incident occurred may not be clear. Therefore, circuit checks made as part of the standard diagnostic procedure may not indicate the specific malfunctioning area.

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Common Intermittent Incidents Report Situations

| STEP in Work Flow | Situation |
|-------------------|--|
| 2 | The CONSULT-II is used. The SELF-DIAG RESULTS screen shows time data other than [0] or [1t]. |
| 3 or 4 | The symptom described by the customer does not recur. |
| 5 | (1st trip) DTC does not appear during the DTC Confirmation Procedure. |
| 10 | The Diagnostic Procedure for PXXXX does not indicate the malfunctioning area. |

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Diagnostic Procedure

2000110

1. INSPECTION START

Erase (1st trip) DTCs. Refer to <u>EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.

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>> GO TO 2.

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2. CHECK GROUND TERMINALS

Check ground terminals for corroding or loose connection.

Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

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3. SEARCH FOR ELECTRICAL INCIDENT

Perform <u>GI-28, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident"</u>, "INCIDENT SIMULATION TESTS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

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4. CHECK CONNECTOR TERMINALS

Refer to GI-25, "How to Check Terminal" , "HOW TO PROBE CONNECTORS", "How to Check Enlarged Contact Spring of Terminal".

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Repair or replace connector.

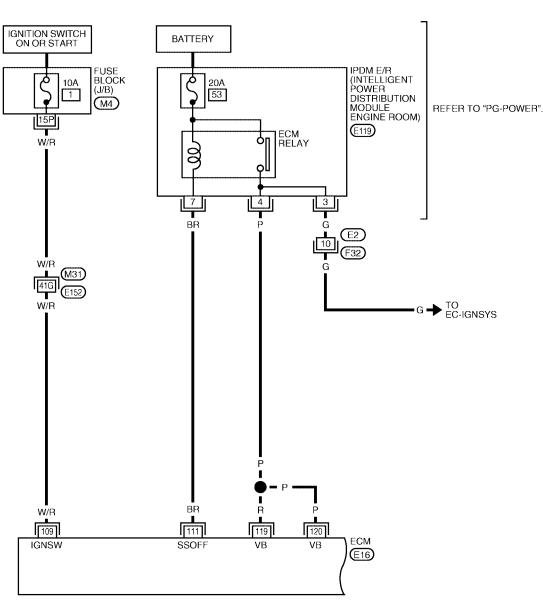
POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT Wiring Diagram

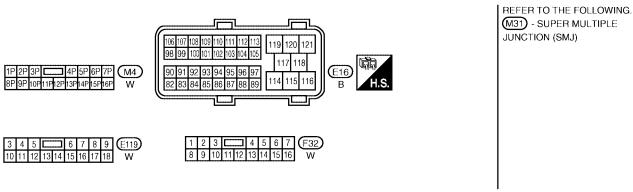
PFP:24110

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EC-MAIN-01







POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

[VQ]

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

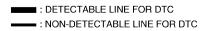
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|-------------------------------|
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] | OV |
| 109 W/R | | Ignition switch | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | • 1 | [Ignition switch: OFF]◆ More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

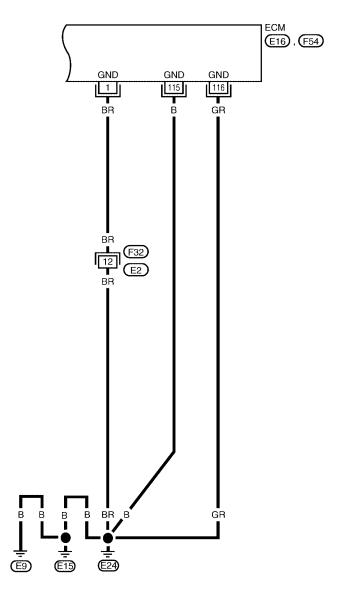
C D E F G H I

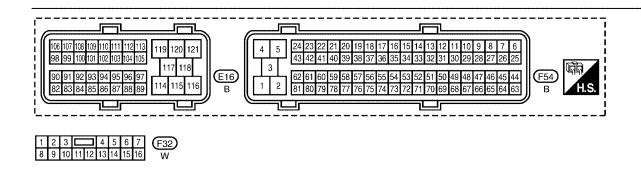
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EC-MAIN-02







BBWA1728E

POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

[VQ]

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | BR | ECM ground | [Engine is running] ● Idle speed | Body ground |
| 115 116 | B GR | ECM ground | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | Body ground |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

Start engine.

Is engine running?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 8. No >> GO TO 2.

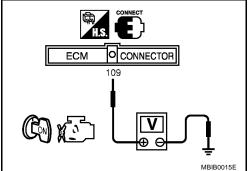
2. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and then ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 109 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

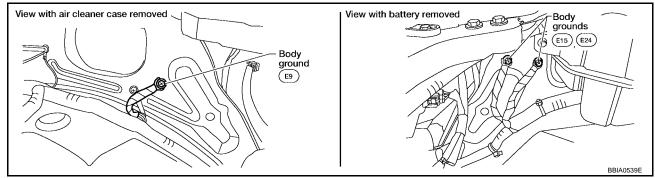
Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ECM and fuse

>> Repair harness or connectors.

4. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

5. CHECK ECM GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 1, 115, 116 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between ECM and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

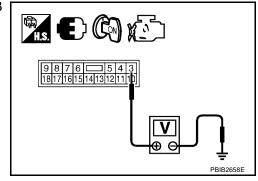
- Reconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between IPDM E/R connector E119 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> Go to EC-1270, "IGNITION SIGNAL".

NG >> GO TO 8.



8. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and then OFF.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 119, 120 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: After turning ignition switch OFF, battery

voltage will exist for a few seconds, then

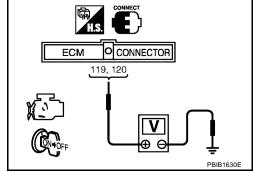
drop approximately 0V.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG (Battery voltage does not exist.)>>GO TO 9.

NG (Battery voltage exists for more than a few seconds.)>>GO TO



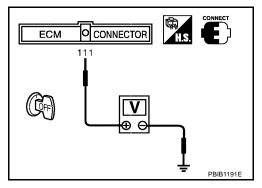
9. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-IV

Check voltage between ECM terminal 111 and ground with CON-SULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 11.



10. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-V

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 119, 120 and IPDM E/R terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

11. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-VI

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 111 and IPDM E/R terminal 7. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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12. CHECK 20A FUSE

- 1. Disconnect 20 A fuse from IPDM E/R.
- 2. Check 20A fuse.

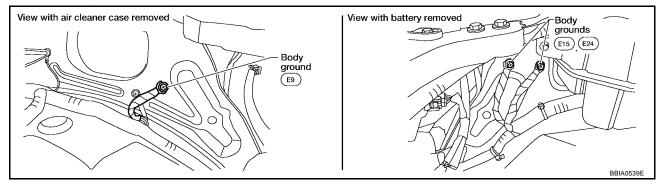
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace 20A fuse.

13. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

14. CHECK ECM GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 1, 115, 116 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> GO TO 15.

15. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between ECM and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

16. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

Ground Inspection

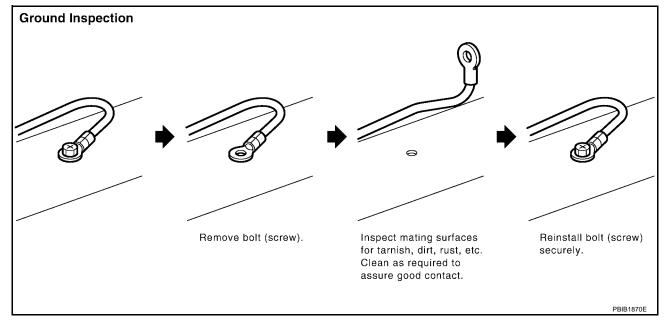
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Ground connections are very important to the proper operation of electrical and electronic circuits. Ground connections are often exposed to moisture, dirt and other corrosive elements. The corrosion (rust) can become an unwanted resistance. This unwanted resistance can change the way a circuit works.

Electronically controlled circuits are very sensitive to proper grounding. A loose or corroded ground can drastically affect an electronically controlled circuit. A poor or corroded ground can easily affect the circuit. Even when the ground connection looks clean, there can be a thin film of rust on the surface. When inspecting a ground connection follow these rules:

- Remove the ground bolt or screw.
- Inspect all mating surfaces for tarnish, dirt, rust, etc.
- Clean as required to assure good contact.
- Reinstall bolt or screw securely.
- Inspect for "add-on" accessories which may be interfering with the ground circuit.
- If several wires are crimped into one ground eyelet terminal, check for proper crimps. Make sure all of the wires are clean, securely fastened and providing a good ground path. If multiple wires are cased in one eyelet make sure no ground wires have excess wire insulation.

For detailed ground distribution information, refer to PG-34, "Ground Distribution".



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DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

[VQ]

DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

PFP:23710

Description

LIBSONLL

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---|------------------------|--|---|
| U1000* ¹ 1000* ¹ U1001* ² 1001* ² | CAN communication line | ECM cannot communicate to other control units. ECM cannot communicate for more than the specified time. | Harness or connectors (CAN communication line is open or shorted) |

^{*1:} This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic (A/T).

DTC Confirmation Procedure

LIBSOOLLE

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-766, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis (M/T).

^{*2:} The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

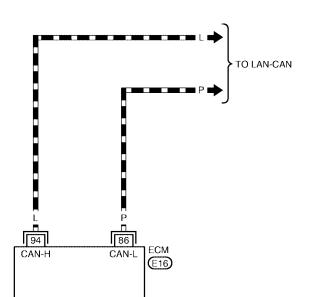
Wiring Diagram

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EC-CAN-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

: DATA LINE



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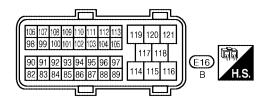
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DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

[VQ]

Diagnostic Procedure

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Go to LAN-3, "Precautions When Using CONSULT-II" .

DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION

[VQ]

DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION

PFP:23710

Description

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CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

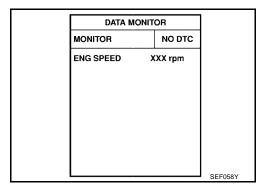
| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|--|----------------|
| U1010 1010 | CAN communication bus | Initializing CAN communication bus is mal- functioning. | • ECM |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS000ZV

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-768, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION

[VQ]

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

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(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-767, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

5. Is the DTC U1010 displayed again?

With GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "Service \$04" with GST.
- 3. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-767, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

4. Is the DTC U1010 displayed again?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2.

No >> INSPECTION END

2. REPLACE ECM

- 1. Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- 3. Perform EC-686, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0011, P0021 IVT CONTROL

PFP:23796

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

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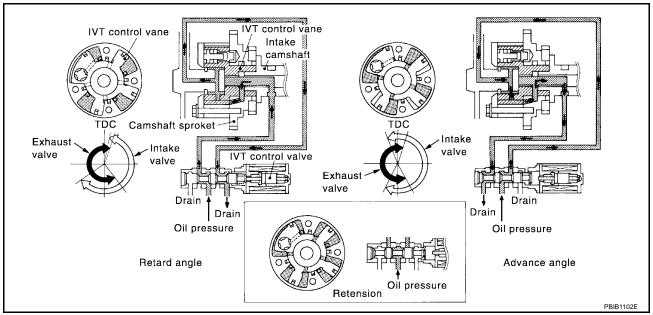
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| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed and piston position | Intake valve | | |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed and piston position | | Intake valve timing control | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | timing control | solenoid valve | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed* | | | |

^{*:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line



This mechanism hydraulically controls cam phases continuously with the fixed operating angle of the intake valve.

The ECM receives signals such as crankshaft position, camshaft position, engine speed, and engine coolant temperature. Then, the ECM sends ON/OFF pulse duty signals to the intake valve timing control solenoid valve depending on driving status. This makes it possible to control the shut/open timing of the intake valve to increase engine torque in low/mid speed range and output in high-speed range.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------|
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | –5° - 5°CA |
| INT/V TIM (B1) INT/V TIM (B2) | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0° - 30°CA |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 0% - 2% |
| INT/V SOL (B1) INT/V SOL (B2) | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0% - 50% |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | Detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------------------|---|--|--|
| P0011 0011 (Bank 1) | | | Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Intake valve timing control solenoid valve |
| P0021 0021 (Bank 2) | Intake valve timing control performance | There is a gap between angle of target and phase-control angle degree. | Accumulation of debris to the signal pick-up portion of the camshaft Timing chain installation Foreign matter caught in the oil groove for |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode.

| Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Intake valve timing control | The signal is not energized to the solenoid valve and the valve control does not function. | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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CAUTION:

Always drive at a safe speed.

NOTE

- If DTC P0011 or P0021 is displayed with DTC P0075 or P0081, first perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0075 or P0081. Refer to <u>EC-790, "DTC P0075, P0081 IVT CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE"</u>.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10V and 16V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Maintain the following conditions for at least 6 consecutive seconds. Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

| ENG SPEED | 1,200 - 2,000 rpm |
|----------------|---|
| COOLAN TEMP/S | More than 60°C (140°F) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | More than 3.5 msec |
| Selector lever | P or N position (A/T) Neutral position (M/T) |

| DATA MON | ITOR | |
|----------------|----------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec | |
| COOLANTENP/S | XXX °C | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h | |
| INT/V TIM (B1) | XXX °CA | |
| INT/V TIM (B2) | XXX °CA | |
| INT/V SOL (B1) | XXX % | |
| INT/V SOL (B2) | XXX % | |
| | | |
| | | SEF353Z |

- 4. Stop vehicle with engine running and let engine idle for 10 seconds.
- If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-771</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".
 If the 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 6. Maintain the following conditions for at least 20 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | 1,700 - 3,175 rpm (A constant rotation is maintained.) |
|-------------------------|--|
| COOLAN TEMP/S | 70 - 105°C (158 - 221°F) |
| Selector lever | 1st or 2nd position |
| Driving location uphill | Driving vehicle uphill (Increased engine load will help maintain the driving conditions required for this test.) |

7. If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-771, "Diagnostic Procedure".

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WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

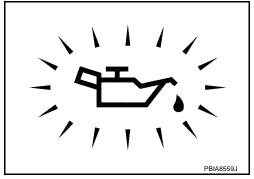
1. CHECK OIL PRESSURE WARNING LAMP

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Check oil pressure warning lamp and confirm it is not illuminated.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

KG >> Go to <u>LU-19</u>, "OIL PRESSURE CHECK".



2. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-772, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

3. CHECK CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

Refer to EC-976, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace crankshaft position sensor (POS).

4. CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

Refer to EC-985, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace camshaft position sensor (PHASE).

5. CHECK CAMSHAFT (INTAKE)

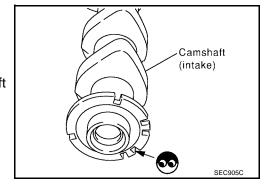
Check the following.

- Accumulation of debris to the signal plate of camshaft rear end
- Chipping signal plate of camshaft rear end

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Remove debris and clean the signal plate of camshaft rear end or replace camshaft.



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6. CHECK TIMING CHAIN INSTALLATION

Check service records for any recent repairs that may cause timing chain misaligned.

Are there any service records that may cause timing chain misaligned?

Yes or No

Yes >> Check timing chain installation. Refer to EM-165, "TIMING CHAIN".

No >> GO TO 7.

7. CHECK LUBRICATION CIRCUIT

Refer to EM-193, "Inspection of Camshaft Sprocket (INT) Oil Groove".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Clean lubrication line.

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

For Wiring Diagram, refer to EC-972 for CKP sensor (POS) and EC-979 for CMP sensor (PHASE).

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

URSOULIN

- 1. Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between intake valve timing control solenoid valve as follows.

| Terminal | Resistance |
|-------------------|---|
| 1 and 2 | 7.0 - 7.7Ω at 20°C (68°F) |
| 1 or 2 and ground | ${}^{\circ\Omega}$ (Continuity should not exist.) |

If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Remove intake valve timing control solenoid valve.
- 4. Provide 12V DC between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminals and then interrupt it. Make sure that the plunger moves as shown in the figure.

CALITION:

Do not apply 12V DC continuously for 5 seconds or more. Doing so may result in damage to the coil in intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

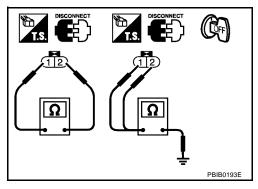
If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

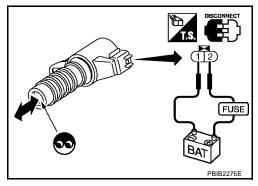
NOTE:

Always replace O-ring when intake valve timing control solenoid valve is removed.

Removal and Installation INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-165, "TIMING CHAIN" .





UBS00LLO

DTC P0031, P0032, P0051, P0052 A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

PFP:22693

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00LS4

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| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | neater control | | |

The ECM performs ON/OFF duty control of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater corresponding to the engine operating condition to keep the temperature of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 element at the specified range.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LS5

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION | |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------|--|
| A/F S1 HTR (B1) A/F S1 HTR (B2) | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine | 0 - 100% | |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LS6

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| P0031 0031 (Bank 1) P0051 0051 (Bank 2) | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater control circuit low input | The current amperage in the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is out of the normal range. (An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater.) | Harness or connectors (The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is open or shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater | |
| P0032 0032 (Bank 1) P0052 0052 (Bank 2) | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater control circuit high input | The current amperage in the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is out of the normal range. (An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater.) | Harness or connectors (The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

IBS001 S7

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10.5V and 16V at idle.

With CONSULT-II

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle for at least 10 seconds.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-778, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

| DATA M | DATA MONITOR | |
|-----------|--------------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| L | | SEF058Y |

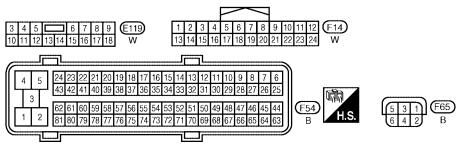
DTC P0031, P0032, P0051, P0052 A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

[VQ]

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

[VQ] Wiring Diagram BANK 1 UBS00LS8 Α EC-AF1HB1-01 : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION C REFER TO "PG-POWER". 10A 54 MODULE ENGINE ROOM) 8 D (E119) W/R [22] E5 F14 Е W/R W/R 3 AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 (BANK 1) Н (F65) 4 6 5 BR LG Ō BR LG 56 2 16 75 35 ECM A/F-IA1 AF-UN1 AF-H1 AF-VM1 A/F-IP1 (F54) M



BBWA2388E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

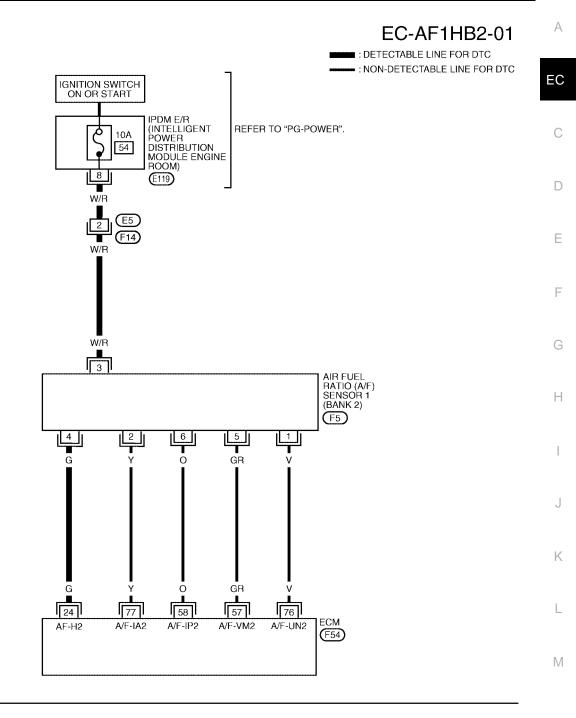
CAUTION:

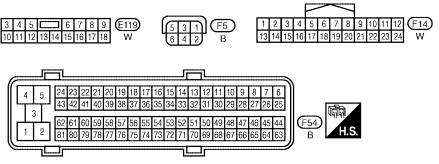
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | BR | | [Engine is running] | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | LG | AVI SCIISOI I (DAIIK I) | Warm-up condition Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | Р | | • Tale Speed | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

BANK 2





BBWA2389E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 57 | GR | | | Approximately 2.6V |
| 58 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 76 | V | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 77 | Υ | | 2 .3.0 5,000 | Approximately 2.3V |

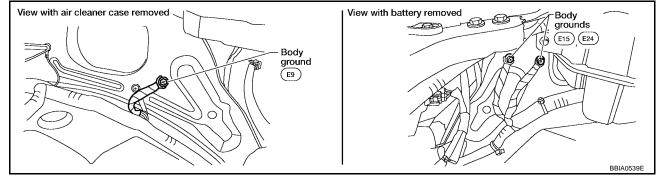
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LS9

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



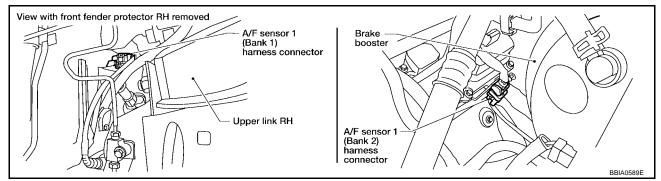
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or Replace ground connections.

2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.

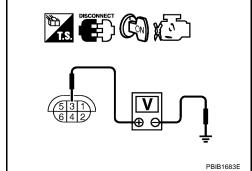


- Turn ignition switch ON. 2.
- Check voltage between air fuel ratio sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- Harness for open or short between air fuel ratio sensor 1 and fuse
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

4. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 2 (bank 1) or 24 (bank 2) and air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 terminal 4.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. EC

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5. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-780, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 7.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair or replace.

7. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Check resistance between terminals 3 and 4.

Resistance: 2.3 - 4.3 Ω at 25°C (77°F)

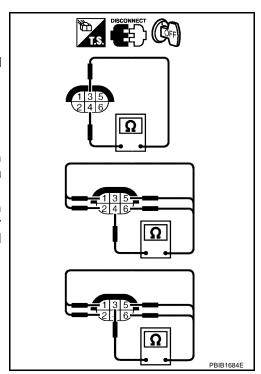
Check continuity between terminals 3 and 1, 2, 5, 6, terminals 4 and 1, 2, 5, 6.

Continuity should not exist.

If NG, replace the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-132. "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST".

UBS00LSB

UBS00LSA

DTC P0037, P0038, P0057, P0058 HO2S2 HEATER

[VQ]

DTC P0037, P0038, P0057, P0058 HO2S2 HEATER

PFP:226A0

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00LLP

| | | T. | T | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed | Heated oxygen sensor 2 | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | heater control | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | | |

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The ECM performs ON/OFF control of the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater corresponding to the engine speed, amount of intake air and engine coolant temperature.

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OPERATION

| Engine speed rpm | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Above 3,600 | OFF |
| Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met. | |
| Engine: After warming up | ON |
| Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | - · · |

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CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LLQ

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------|
| HO2S2 HTR (B1) HO2S2 HTR (B2) | Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met. Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | ON |
| | Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LLR

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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|
| P0037 0037 (Bank 1) | Heated oxygen | The current amperage in the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is out of the normal range. | Harness or connectors (The heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is | |
| P0057 0057 (Bank 2) | control circuit low | (An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater.) | open or shorted.) • Heater oxygen sensor 2 heater | |
| P0038 0038 (Bank 1) | Heated oxygen | The current amperage in the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is out of the normal range. | Harness or connectors (The heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is | |
| P0058 0058 (Bank 2) | control circuit high | (An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater.) | shorted.) • Heater oxygen sensor 2 heater | |

DTC P0037, P0038, P0057, P0058 HO2S2 HEATER

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LLS

NOTE:

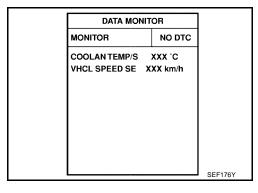
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10.5V and 16V at idle.

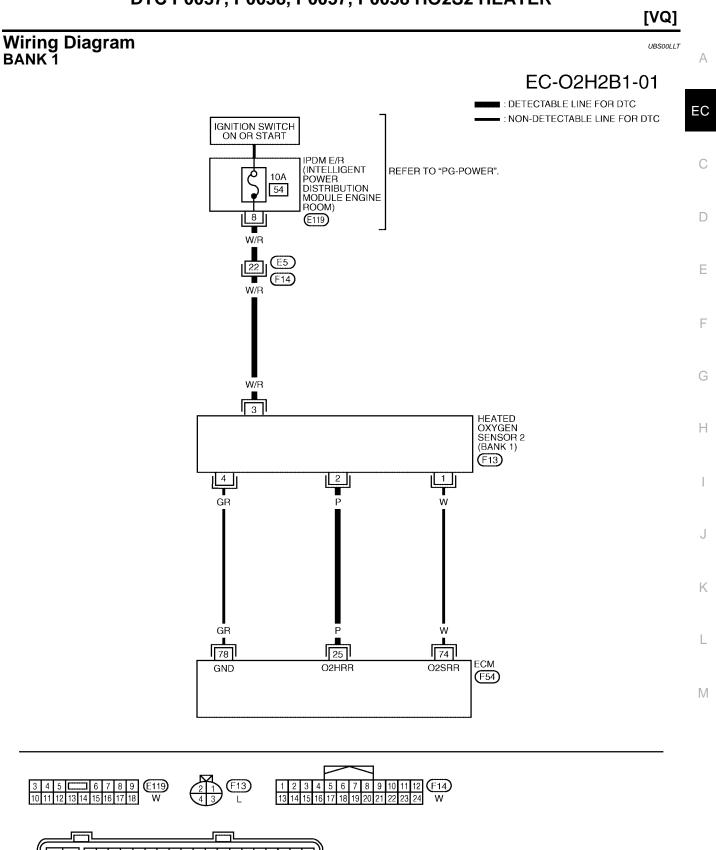
(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start the engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 rpm and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-786</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



BBWA2390E

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62 61 60 59 58 57 56 55 54 53 52 51 50 49 48 47 46 45 44 81 80 79 78 77 76 75 74 73 72 71 70 69 68 67 66 65 64 63

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

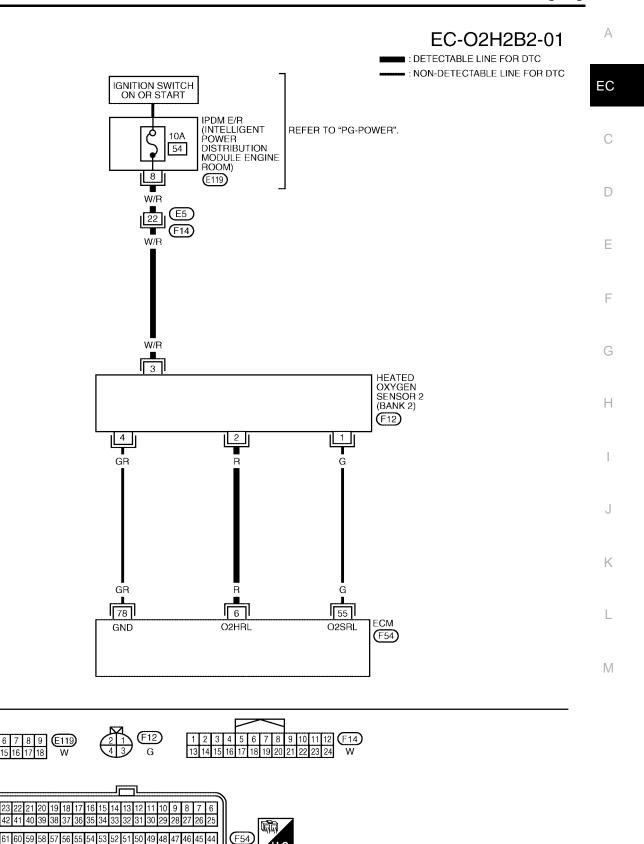
CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 25 | Р | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 74 | w | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |

BANK 2

3



BBWA2391E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

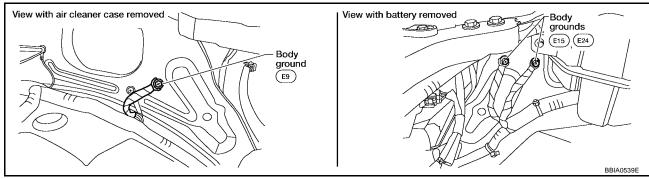
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 6 | 6 R Heated oxygen ser heater (Bank 2) | | Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON]● Engine: Stopped[Engine is running]● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 55 | G | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LLU

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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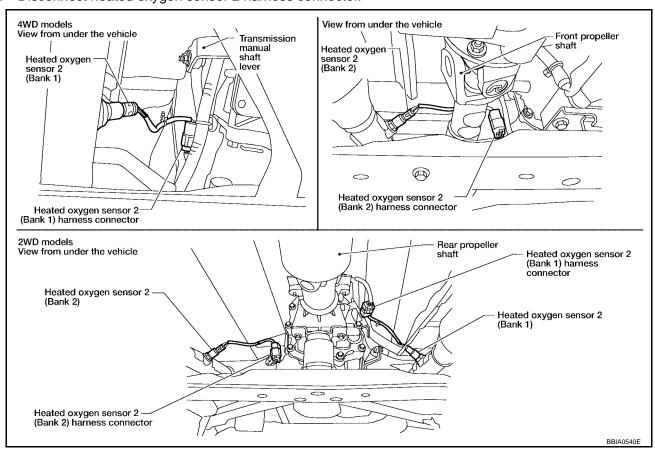
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2. CHECK HO2S2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.

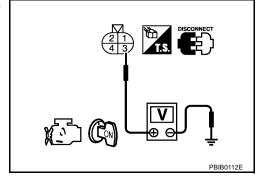


- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between HO2S2 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between heated oxygen sensor 2 and fuse
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

UBS00LLV

$4.\,$ check ho2s2 output signal circuit for open and short

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Terminals | | Bank |
|--------------|-----------|--------|-------|
| | ECM | Sensor | Dalik |
| P0037, P0038 | 25 | 2 | 1 |
| P0057, P0058 | 6 | 2 | 2 |

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 HEATER

Refer to EC-788, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 HEATER

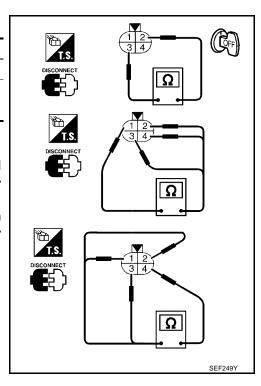
1. Check resistance between HO2S2 terminals as follows.

| Terminal No. | Resistance | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 2 and 3 | 9.9 - 13.3 Ω at 25°C (77°F) | |
| 1 and 2, 3, 4 | ∞ Ω | |
| 4 and 1, 2, 3 | (Continuity should not exist) | |

2. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



DTC P0037, P0038, P0057, P0058 HO2S2 HEATER

[VQ]

Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

UBS00LLW

Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST".

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UBS00LSH

DTC P0075, P0081 IVT CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Component Description

PFP:23796

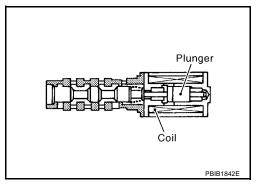
Intake valve timing control solenoid valve is activated by ON/OFF pulse duty (ratio) signals from the ECM.

The intake valve timing control solenoid valve changes the oil amount and direction of flow through intake valve timing control unit or stops oil flow.

The longer pulse width advances valve angle.

The shorter pulse width retards valve angle.

When ON and OFF pulse widths become equal, the solenoid valve stops oil pressure flow to fix the intake valve angle at the control position.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LSI

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------|------------------|
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 0% - 2% |
| INT/V SOL (B1) INT/V SOL (B2) | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,000 rpm | Approx. 0% - 50% |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LSJ

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| P0075 0075 (Bank 1) | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve circuit | An improper voltage is sent to the ECM through intake valve timing control solenoid | Harness or connectors (Intake valve timing control solenoid valve) | |
| P0081 0081 (Bank 2) | | valve. | circuit is open or shorted.) Intake valve timing control solenoid valve | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LSK

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-795, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR

NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm

SEF058Y

WITH GST

Following the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram BANK 1

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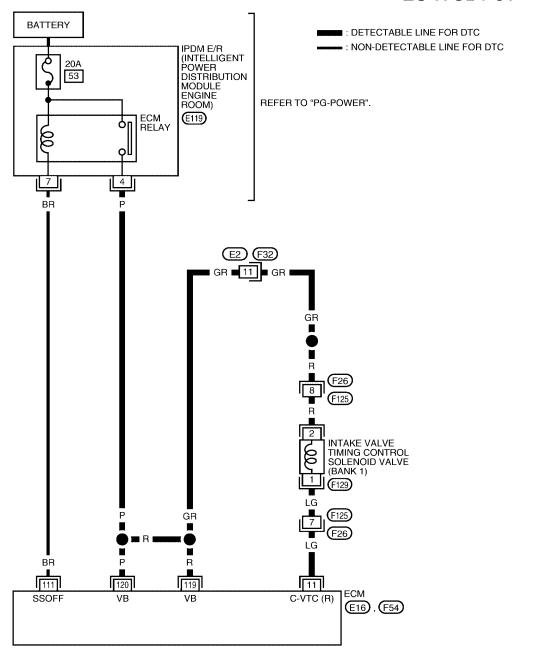
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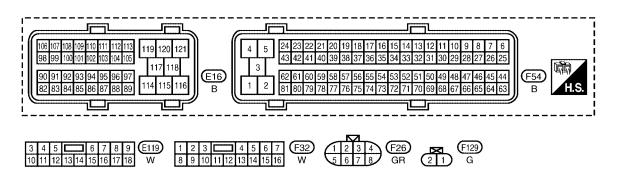
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EC-IVCB1-01





BBWA1781E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|---|
| 11 | LG | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (Bank 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| | | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 7 - 12V★ → 10.0 V/Div PBIB1790E |
| 111 | BR | R ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF [Ignition switch: OFF] More than a few seconds after turning igni- | 0 - 1.5V BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | tion switch OFF [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

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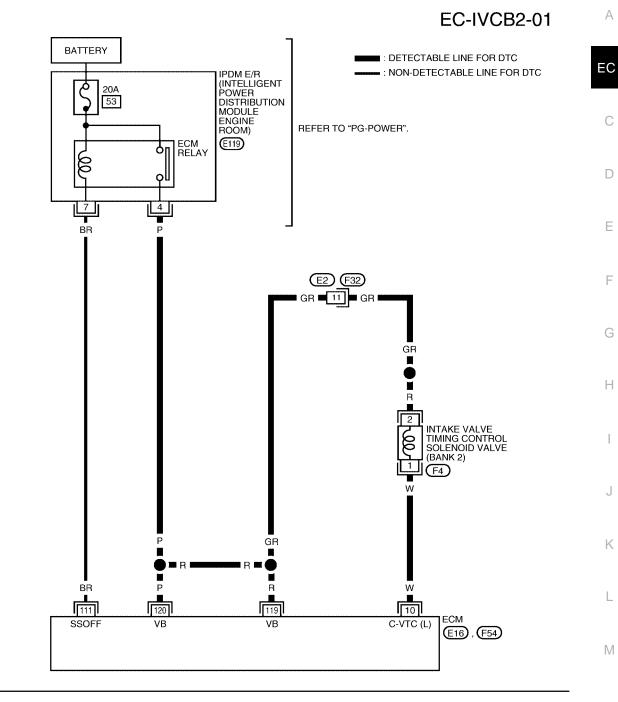
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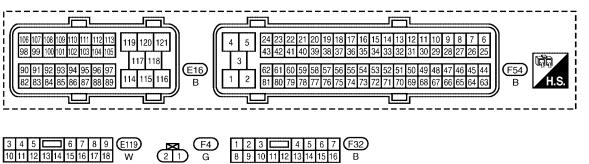
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BANK 2





BBWA2406E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| | w | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (Bank 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 10 | | | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 7 - 12V★ |
| 111 | BR | BR ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF [Ignition switch: OFF] | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | | More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

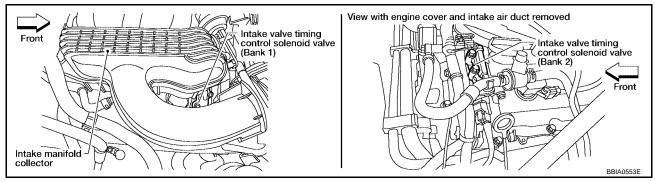
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LSM

1. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.

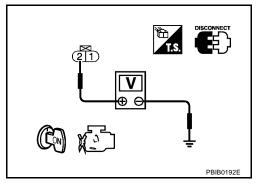


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness connectors F26, F125 (bank 1)
- Harness for open or short between intake valve timing control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between intake valve timing control solenoid valve and ECM
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

3. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 11 (bank 1) or 10 (bank 2) and intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

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4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F26, F125 (bank 1)
- Harness for open and short between ECM and intake valve timing control solenoid valve
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-796, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

UBS00LSN

- 1. Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between intake valve timing control solenoid valve as follows.

| Terminal | Resistance |
|-------------------|--|
| 1 and 2 | 7.0 - 7.7Ω at 20°C (68°F) |
| 1 or 2 and ground | ${}^{\infty\Omega}$ (Continuity should not exist.) |

If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Remove intake valve timing control solenoid valve.
- 4. Provide 12V DC between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminals and then interrupt it. Make sure that the plunger moves as shown in the figure.

CAUTION:

Do not apply 12V DC continuously for 5 seconds or more. Doing so may result in damage to the coil in intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

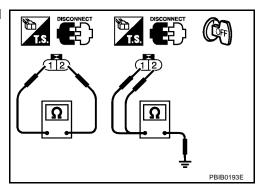
If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

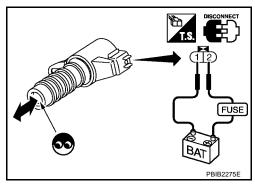
NOTE:

Always replace O-ring when intake valve timing control solenoid valve is removed.

Removal and Installation INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-165, "TIMING CHAIN".





UBS00LS0

DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

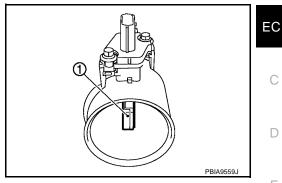
PFP:22680

Component Description

UBS00LLX

The mass air flow sensor (1) is placed in the stream of intake air. It measures the intake flow rate by measuring a part of the entire intake flow. The mass air flow sensor controls the temperature of the hot wire to a certain amount. The heat generated by the hot wire is reduced as the intake air flows around it. The more air, the greater the heat loss.

Therefore, the electric current supplied to hot wire is changed to maintain the temperature of the hot wire as air flow increases. The ECM detects the air flow by means of this current change.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CON | NDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------|
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | See EC-745, "TROUBLE DIAGNOS | IS - SPECIFICATION VALUE" . | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 5% - 35% |
| CAL/LD VALUE | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,500 rpm | 5% - 35% |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 2.0 - 6.0 g·m/s |
| MASS AIRFLOW | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,500 rpm | 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/s |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LLZ

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | | Possible cause | K |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|---|
| | Mass air flow sensor cir- | A) | A high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM under light load driving condition. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Mass air flow sensor EVAP control system pressure sensor Intake air temperature sensor | L |
| P0101 0101 | cuit range/performance problem | В) | A low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM under heavy load driving condition. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Intake air leaks Mass air flow sensor EVAP control system pressure sensor Intake air temperature sensor | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LM0

Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first.

If the DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

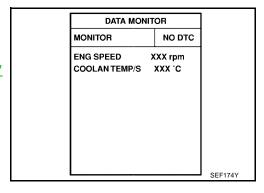
PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

NOTE:

If engine will not start or stops soon, wait at least 10 seconds with engine stopped (Ignition switch ON) instead of running engine at idle speed.

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 seconds at idle speed.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-801, "Diagnostic Procedure"



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

CAUTION:

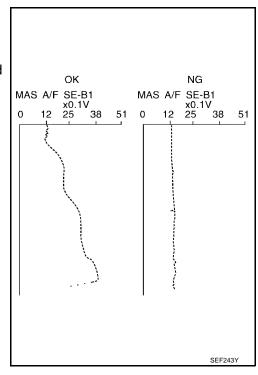
Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

 If engine cannot be started, go to EC-801, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Check the voltage of "MAS A/F SE-B1" with "DATA MONITOR".
- 5. Increases engine speed to about 4,000 rpm.
- Monitor the linear voltage rise in response to engine speed increases.

If NG, go to <u>EC-801, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If OK, go to following step.



DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

[VQ]

Maintain the following conditions for at least 10 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | More than 2,000 rpm |
|------------------|--|
| THRTL SEN 1 | More than 3V |
| THRTL SEN 2 | More than 3V |
| Selector lever | Suitable position |
| Driving location | Driving vehicle uphill (Increased engine load) will help maintain the driving conditions required for this test. |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-801, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

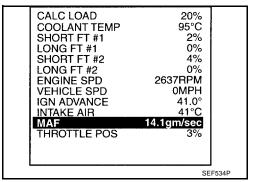
| DATA MONITOR | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| VHCL SPEED SE 3 THRTL SEN 1 | XXX rpm (XX km/h XXX V XXX V | |
| | | PBIB0199E |

Overall Function Check PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the mass air flow sensor circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

With GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select Service \$01 with GST.
- 3. Check the mass air flow sensor signal with Service \$01.
- 4. Check for linear mass air flow sensor signal value rise in response to increases to about 4,000 rpm in engine speed.
- 5. If NG, go to EC-801, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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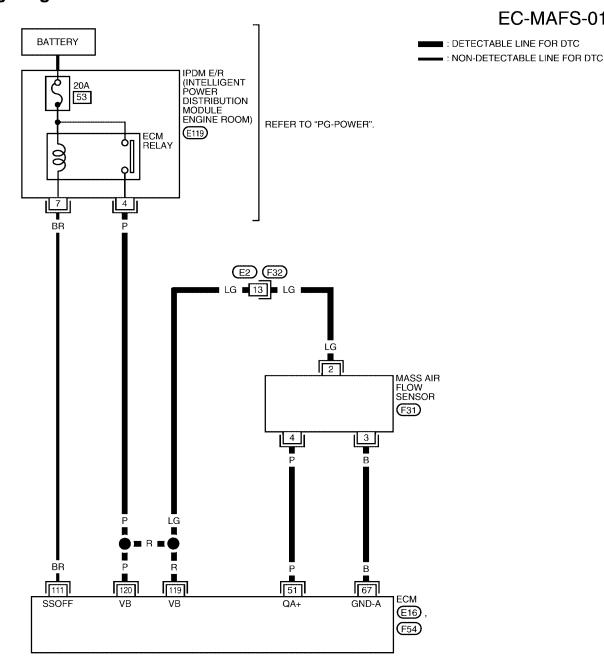
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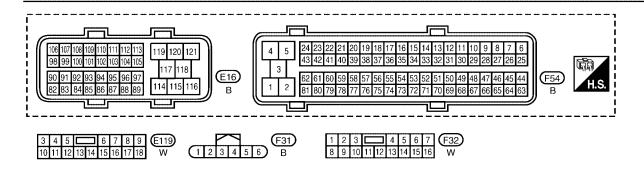
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Wiring Diagram

EC-MAFS-01





BBWA1738E

DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

[VQ]

Α

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | EC |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------|
| | | | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | 0.9 - 1.2V | С |
| 51 | P | Mass air flow sensor | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed is 2,500 rpm | 1.5 - 1.8V | D |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 0V | - E |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V | - F G |
| | | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | Н |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | =/ |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

Which malfunction (A or B) is duplicated?

A or B

Α >> GO TO 3.

В >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check the following for connection.

- Air duct
- Vacuum hoses
- Intake air passage between air duct and intake manifold

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

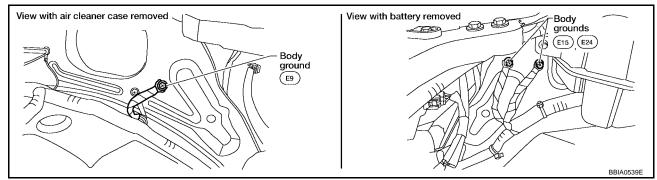
NG >> Reconnect the parts.

UBS00LM3

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3. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



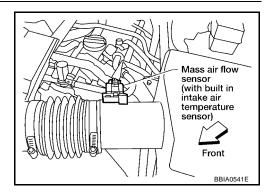
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

4. CHECK MAF SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect mass air flow (MAF) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

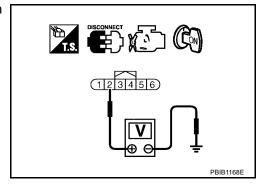


Check voltage between MAF sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and mass air flow sensor
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

[VQ]

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UBS00LM4

6. CHECK MAF SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK MAF SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 51. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-817, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace intake air temperature sensor.

9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1035, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

10. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-803, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Connect CONSULT-II and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.

4. Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" and check indication under the following conditions.

| Condition | MAS A/F SE-B1 (V) |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.) | Approx. 0.4 |
| Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 0.9 - 1.2 |
| 2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 1.5 - 1.8 |
| Idle to about 4,000 rpm | 0.9 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4* |

| DATA M | DATA MONITOR | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED MAS A/F SE-B1 | XXX rpm XXX V | |
| | | PBIB23718 |

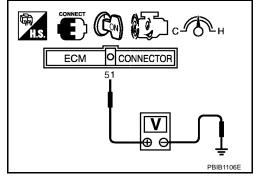
^{*:} Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 5. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
 - Crushed air ducts
 - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
 - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
 - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 4 again. If OK, go to next step.
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 7. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 8. Perform step 2 to 4 again.
- 9. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 51 (Mass air flow sensor signal) and ground.

| Condition | Voltage V |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.) | Approx. 0.4 |
| Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 0.9 - 1.2 |
| 2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 1.5 - 1.8 |
| Idle to about 4,000 rpm | 0.9 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4* |



^{*:} Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 4. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
 - Crushed air ducts
 - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
 - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
 - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 3 again. If OK, go to next step.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 7. Perform step 2 and 3 again.
- 8. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

[VQ]

Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

UBS00LM5

Refer to EM-126, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

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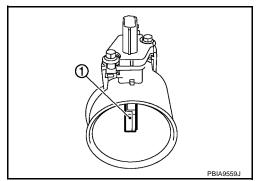
DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:22680

The mass air flow sensor (1) is placed in the stream of intake air. It measures the intake flow rate by measuring a part of the entire intake flow. The mass air flow sensor controls the temperature of the hot wire to a certain amount. The heat generated by the hot wire is reduced as the intake air flows around it. The more air, the greater the heat loss.

Therefore, electric current is supplied to hot wire is changed to maintain the temperature of the hot wire as air flow increases. The ECM detects the air flow by means of this current change.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LM7

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CON | NDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------|
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | See EC-745, "TROUBLE DIAGNOS | IS - SPECIFICATION VALUE" . | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 5% - 35% |
| CAL/LD VALUE | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,500 rpm | 5% - 35% |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 2.0 - 6.0 g·m/s |
| MASS AIRFLOW | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | 2,500 rpm | 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/s |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LM8

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P0102 0102 | Mass air flow sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Intake air leaks Mass air flow sensor |
| P0103 0103 | Mass air flow sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Mass air flow sensor |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

| Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode |
|------------------------------|---|
| Mass air flow sensor circuit | Engine speed will not rise more than 2,400 rpm due to the fuel cut. |

DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LM9

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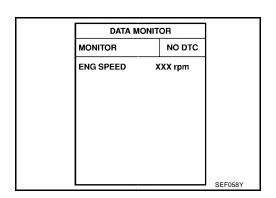
NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR DTC P0102

(III) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-809, "Diagnostic Procedure".



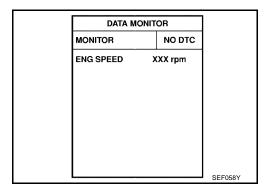
With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR DTC P0103

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-809</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".
 If DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 5. Start engine and wait at least 5 seconds.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-809</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



With GST

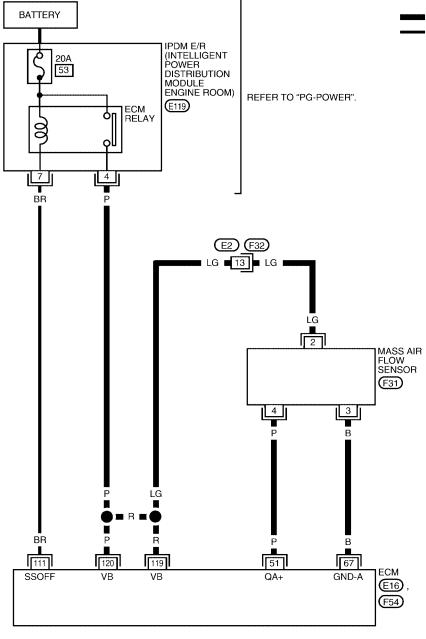
Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

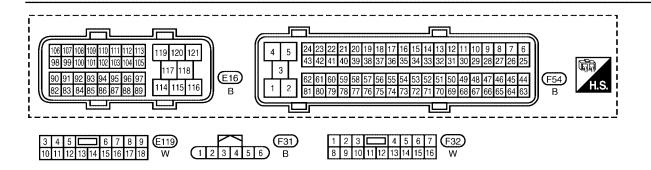
Wiring Diagram

UBS00LM

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

EC-MAFS-01





BBWA1738E

DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR

[VQ]

Α

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL | WIRE | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | EC |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----|
| NO. | COLOR | | | | |
| | | | [Engine is running] | | С |
| | | | Warm-up condition | 0.9 - 1.2V | |
| 51 | Р | Mass air flow sensor | Idle speed | | |
| 31 | | IVIASS AII IIOW SEIISOI | [Engine is running] | | D |
| | | | Warm-up condition | 1.5 - 1.8V | |
| | | | • Engine speed is 2,500 rpm | | _ |
| _ | | | [Engine is running] | | E |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | Warm-up condition | Approximately 0V | |
| | | | Idle speed | | |
| | | | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] | 0 - 1.5V | Г |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.3v | G |
| | (Gell Struct Oil) | | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE | |
| | | | More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | (11 - 14V) | Н |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

Which malfunction (P0102 or P0103) is duplicated?

P0102 or P0103

P0102 >> GO TO 2.

P0103 >> GO TO 3.

2. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check the following for connection.

- Air duct
- Vacuum hoses
- Intake air passage between air duct and intake manifold

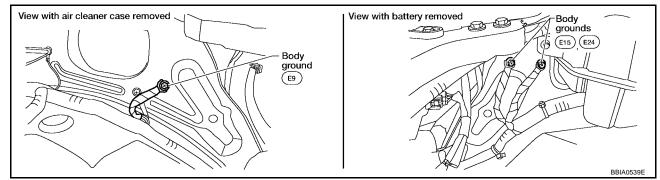
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Reconnect the parts. UBS00LMB

3. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



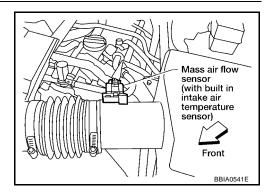
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

4. CHECK MAF SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect mass air flow (MAF) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

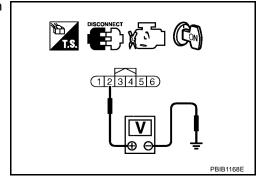


Check voltage between MAF sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and mass air flow sensor
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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6. CHECK MAF SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK MAF SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 51. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-811, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

(I) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Connect CONSULT-II and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- 4. Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" and check indication under the following conditions.

| Condition | MAS A/F SE-B1 (V) |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.) | Approx. 0.4 |
| Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 0.9 - 1.2 |
| 2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 1.5 - 1.8 |
| Idle to about 4,000 rpm | 0.9 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4* |

^{*:} Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

5. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.

| DATA MO | NITOR | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED MAS A/F SE-B1 | XXX rpm XXX V | |
| | | PBIB2371E |

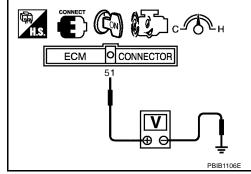
Revision: September 2005 EC-811 2006 Frontier

- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
 - Crushed air ducts
 - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
 - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
 - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 4 again. If OK, go to next step.
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 7. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 8. Perform step 2 to 4 again.
- 9. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 51 (Mass air flow sensor signal) and ground.

| Condition | Voltage V |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.) | Approx. 0.4 |
| Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 0.9 - 1.2 |
| 2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.) | 1.5 - 1.8 |
| Idle to about 4,000 rpm | 0.9 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4* |



^{*:} Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 4. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
 - Crushed air ducts
 - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
 - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
 - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 3 again. If OK, go to next step.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 7. Perform step 2 and 3 again.
- If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

UBS00LMD

Refer to EM-126, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT".

DTC P0112, P0113 IAT SENSOR

PFP:22630

Component Description

UBS00LME

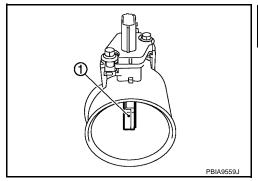
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The intake air temperature sensor is built-into mass air flow sensor (1). The sensor detects intake air temperature and transmits a signal to the ECM.

The temperature sensing unit uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. Electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases in response to the temperature rise.



<Reference data>

| Intake air temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance kΩ |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| 25 (77) | 3.3 | 1.800 - 2.200 |
| 80 (176) | 1.2 | 0.283 - 0.359 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 34 (Intake air temperature sensor) and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LMF

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0112 0112 | Intake air tempera- ture sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P0113 0113 | Intake air tempera- ture sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Intake air temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBSOOL MG

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-816, "Diagnostic Procedure"

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm

DTC P0112, P0113 IAT SENSOR

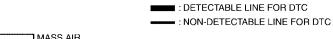
[VQ]

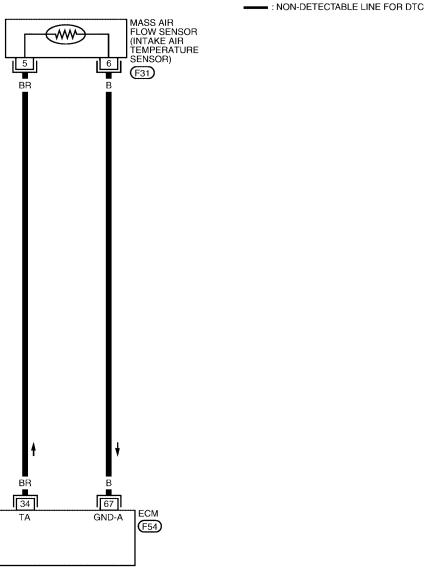
WITH GST

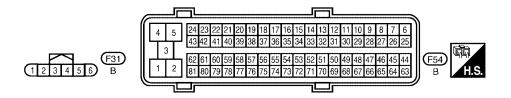
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram UBS00LMH

EC-IATS-01







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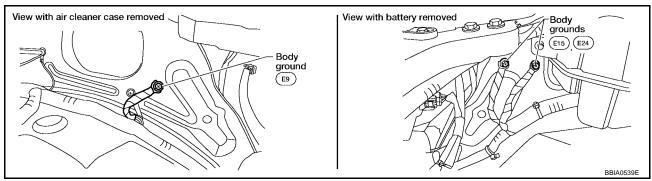
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Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection"



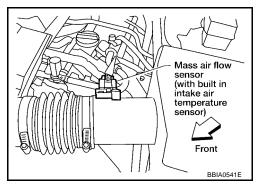
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect mass air flow sensor (intake air temperature sensor is built-into) harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



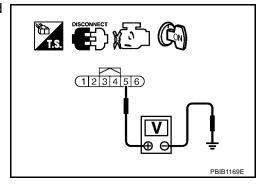
3. Check voltage between mass air flow sensor terminal 5 and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair harness or connectors.



3. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between mass air flow sensor terminal 6 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0112, P0113 IAT SENSOR

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4. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-817, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

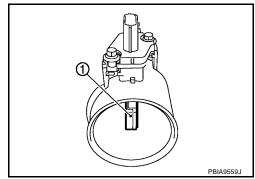
>> INSPECTION END

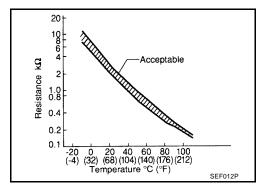
Component Inspection INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

1. Check resistance between mass air flow sensor (1) terminals 5 and 6 under the following conditions.

| Intake air temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 25 (77) | 1.800 - 2.200 |

2. If NG, replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).





Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EM-126, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

UBS00LMK

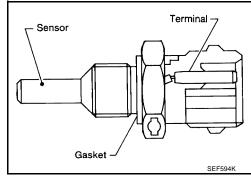
DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:22630

UBS00LML

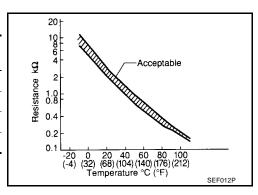
The engine coolant temperature sensor is used to detect the engine coolant temperature. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the engine coolant temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| -10 (14) | 4.4 | 7.0 - 11.4 |
| 20 (68) | 3.5 | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 2.2 | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.9 | 0.236 - 0.260 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.



CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LMM

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble Diagnosis Name | DTC Detecting Condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| P0117 0117 | Engine coolant tem- perature sensor cir- cuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P0118 0118 | Engine coolant tem- perature sensor cir- cuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Engine coolant temperature sensor |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

| Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode | | |
|--|--|---|--|
| | Engine coolant temperature will be determined by EC or START. CONSULT-II displays the engine coolant temperature | 3 3 | |
| | Condition | Engine coolant temperature decided (CONSULT-II display) | |
| Engine coolant temper- ature sensor circuit | Just as ignition switch is turned ON or START | 40°C (104°F) | |
| | More than approx. 4 minutes after ignition ON or START | 80°C (176°F) | |
| | Except as shown above | 40 - 80°C (104 - 176°F) (Depends on the time) | |
| | When the fail-safe system for engine coolant tempera while engine is running. | ture sensor is activated, the cooling fan operates | |

DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

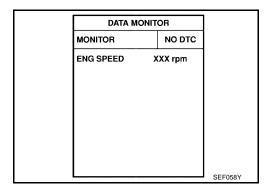
UBS00LMN

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-821, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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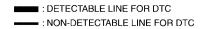
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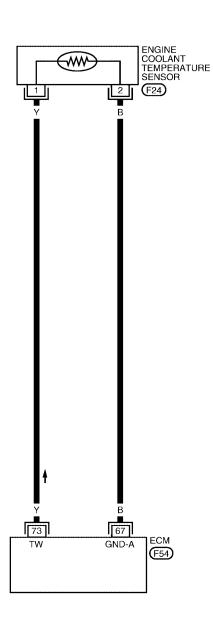
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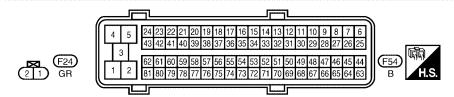
Wiring Diagram

UBS00LMO

EC-ECTS-01







BBWA1740E

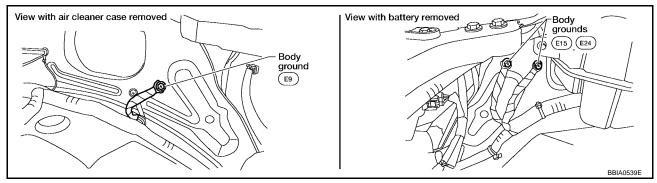
UBS00LMP

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



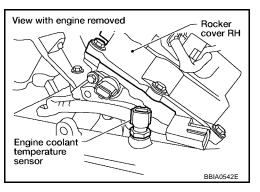
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK ECT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect engine coolant temperature (ECT) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



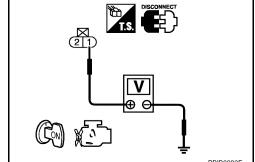
3. Check voltage between ECT sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



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Revision: September 2005

3. CHECK ECT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECT sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-822, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

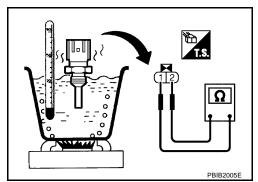
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00LMQ

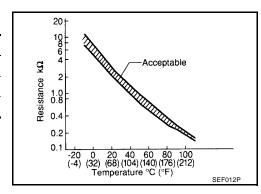
1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Resistance $k\Omega$ |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.236 - 0.260 |

If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



UBS00LMR

Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to CO-54, "WATER INLET AND THERMOSTAT ASSEMBLY" .

DTC P0122, P0123 TP SENSOR

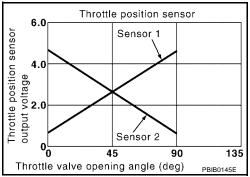
PFP:16119

Component Description

UBS00LMS

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LMT

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| THRTL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| THRTL SEN 2* | | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

^{*:} Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LMU

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|---|--|---|--|
| P0122 0122 | Throttle position sensor 2 circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the TP sensor 2 is sent to ECM. | (The TP sensor 2 circuit is open or | |
| P0123 0123 | Throttle position sensor 2 circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the TP sensor 2 is sent to ECM. | shorted.) (The APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.) • Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 2) • Accelerator pedal position sensor | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

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DTC P0122, P0123 TP SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LMV

NOTE:

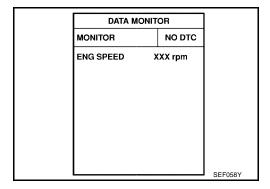
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-826, "Diagnostic Procedure" .



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

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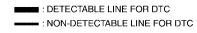
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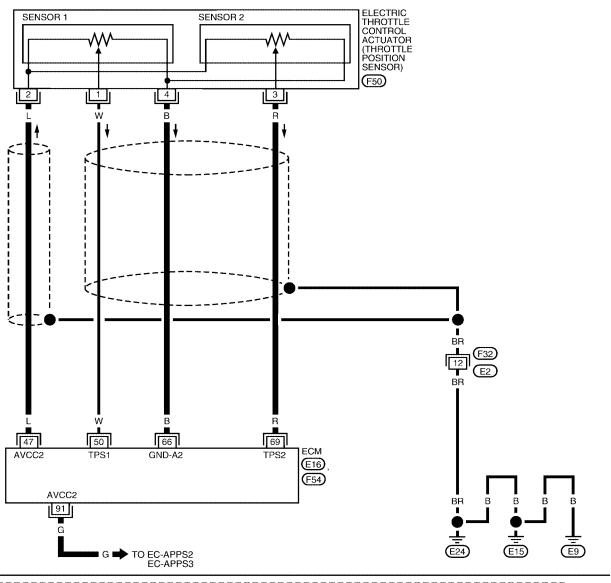
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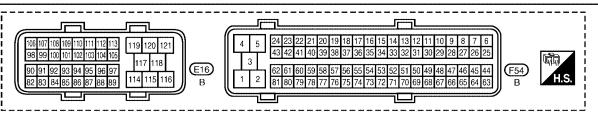
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EC-TPS2-01









BBWA1745E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

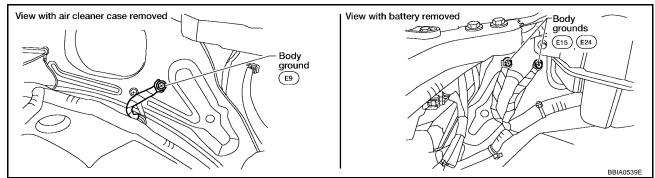
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|-------------------|
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 50 | w | Throttle position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 66 | В | Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 69 F | R | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| | K | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LMX

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection"



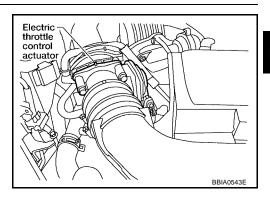
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

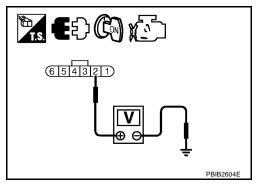


Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

>> GO TO 7. OK NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | EC-825 |
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | EC-1207 |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-1211, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

EC-827 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

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6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-687</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning"
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

7. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 4 and ECM terminal 66. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 69 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-829, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 10.

10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-687</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

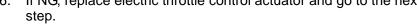
UBS00LMY

Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Set selector lever to D position (A/T), 1st position (M/T).
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal), 69 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 50 | Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| (Throttle position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 69 | Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| (Throttle position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |

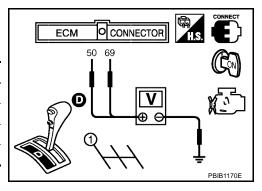




- Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation **ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR**

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR" .



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DTC P0125 ECT SENSOR

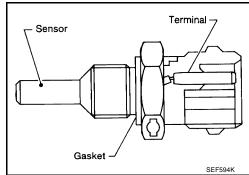
Component Description

PFP:22630

NOTE:

If DTC P0125 is displayed with P0117 or P0118, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0117 or P0118. Refer to EC-818, "DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR".

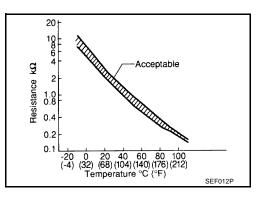
The engine coolant temperature sensor is used to detect the engine coolant temperature. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the engine coolant temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance k Ω |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| -10 (14) | 4.4 | 7.0 - 11.4 |
| 20 (68) | 3.5 | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 2.2 | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.9 | 0.236 - 0.260 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.



CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LN1

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| P0125 0125 | Insufficient engine cool- ant temperature for closed loop fuel control | Voltage sent to ECM from the sensor is not practical, even when some time has passed after starting the engine. Engine coolant temperature is insufficient for closed loop fuel control. | Harness or connectors (High resistance in the circuit) Engine coolant temperature sensor Thermostat |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LN2

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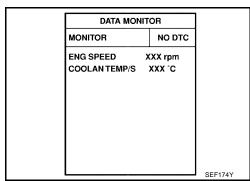
CAUTION:

Be careful not to overheat engine.

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON. 1.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check that "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 10°C (50°F). If it is above 10°C (50°F), the test result will be OK. If it is below 10°C (50°F), go to following step.
- 4. Start engine and run it for 65 minutes at idle speed. If "COOLAN TEMP/S" increases to more than 10°C (50°F) within 65 minutes, stop engine because the test result will be OK.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-831, "Diagnostic Procedure"



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".
 - View with air cleaner case removed View with battery removed Body grounds FAD (E15) (E24 Body ground (E9) BBIA0539F

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-832, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

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UBS00LN3

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UBS00LN4

3. CHECK THERMOSTAT OPERATION

When the engine is cold [lower than 70°C (158°F)] condition, grasp lower radiator hose and confirm the engine coolant does not flow.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace thermostat. Refer to CO-54, "WATER INLET AND THERMOSTAT ASSEMBLY"

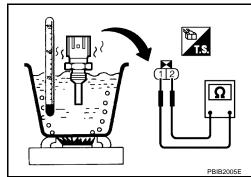
4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to <u>EC-755</u>, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . Refer to <u>EC-820</u>, "Wiring Diagram" .

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

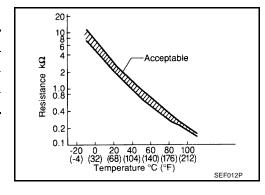
1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.1 - 2.9 |
| 50 (122) | 0.68 - 1.00 |
| 90 (194) | 0.236 - 0.260 |

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



UBS00LN5

Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to CO-54, "WATER INLET AND THERMOSTAT ASSEMBLY".

[VQ]

DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR

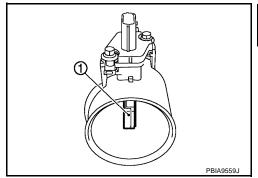
PFP:22630

Component Description

UBS00LN6

The intake air temperature sensor is built into mass air flow sensor (1). The sensor detects intake air temperature and transmits a signal to the ECM.

The temperature sensing unit uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. Electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases in response to the temperature rise.



<Reference data>

| Intake air temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance kΩ |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| 25 (77) | 3.3 | 1.800 - 2.200 |
| 80 (176) | 1.2 | 0.283 - 0.359 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 34 (Intake air temperature sensor) and ground.

20 | Acceptable |

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LN7

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| P0127 0127 | Intake air temperature too high | Rationally incorrect voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM, compared with the voltage signal from engine coolant temperature sensor. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)Intake air temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LN8

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

TESTING CONDITION:

This test may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Wait until engine coolant temperature is less than 90°C (194°F)
- a. Turn ignition switch ON.

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UBS00LN9

- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- c. Check the engine coolant temperature.
- d. If the engine coolant temperature is not less than 90°C (194°F), turn ignition switch OFF and cool down engine.
 - Perform the following steps before engine coolant temperature is above 90°C (194°F).
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Start engine.
- Hold vehicle speed at more than 70 km/h (43 MPH) for 100 consecutive seconds.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-834, "Diagnostic Procedure".

® WITH GST

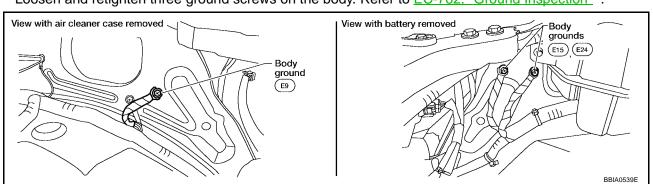
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762</u>, "Ground Inspection"



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-835, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to <u>EC-755</u>, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . Refer to <u>EC-815</u>, "Wiring Diagram" .

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR

[VQ]

Component Inspection INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

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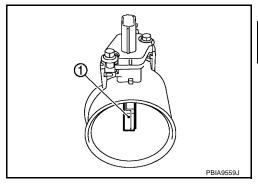
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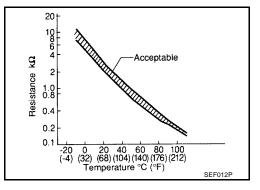
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1. Check resistance between mass air flow sensor (1) terminals 5 and 6 under the following conditions.

| Intake air temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 25 (77) | 1.800 - 2.200 |

2. If NG, replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).





Removal and Installation MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

UBS00LNB

Refer to EM-126, "AIR CLEANER AND AIR DUCT" .

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DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:21200

UBS00LNC

Engine coolant temperature has not risen enough to open the thermostat even though the engine has run long enough.

This is due to a leak in the seal or the thermostat stuck open.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|--|---|
| P0128 0128 | Thermostat function | The engine coolant temperature does not reach to specified temperature even though the engine has run long enough. | Thermostat Leakage from sealing portion of thermostat Engine coolant temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LND

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

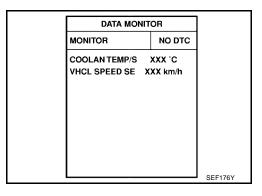
- For best results, perform at ambient temperature of −10°C (14°F) or higher.
- For best results, perform at engine coolant temperature of −10°C (14°F) to 60°C (140°F).

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Replace thermostat with new one. Refer to <u>CO-54, "WATER INLET AND THERMOSTAT ASSEMBLY"</u>.
 Use only a genuine NISSAN thermostat as a replacement. If an incorrect thermostat is used, the MIL may come on.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "COOLAN TEMP/S" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Check that the "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 60°C (140°F). If it is below 60°C (140°F), go to following step. If it is above 60°C (140°F), cool down the engine to less than 60°C (140°F), then retry from step 1.
- Drive vehicle for 10 consecutive minutes under the following conditions.

| VHCL SPEED SE | 80 - 120 km/h (50 - 75 MPH) |
|-----------------------------|--|
| If 1st trip DTC is detected | ad an to EC-836 "Diagnostic Procedure" |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-836, "Diagnostic Procedure"



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LNE

1. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-837, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION

[VQ]

Component Inspection ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

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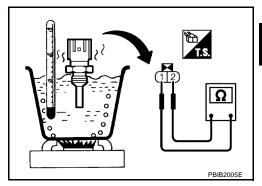
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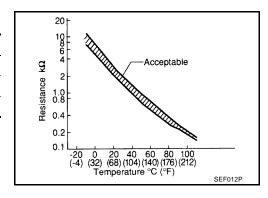
1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



<Reference data>

| Engine coolant temperature °C (°F) | Resistance kΩ | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| 20 (68) | 2.1 - 2.9 | |
| 50 (122) | 0.68 - 1.00 | |
| 90 (194) | 0.236 - 0.260 | |

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



UBS00LNG

Removal and Installation ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to CO-54, "WATER INLET AND THERMOSTAT ASSEMBLY".

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DTC P0130, P0150 A/F SENSOR 1

Component Description

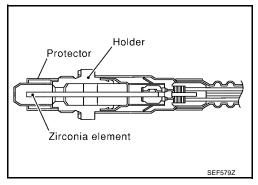
PFP:22693

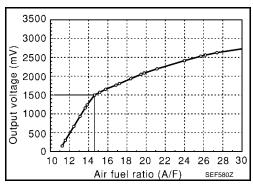
The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement λ = 1, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 < λ < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at λ = 1. Therefore, the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LVJ

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LVF

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal fluctuates according to fuel feedback control.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| P0130 0130 (Bank 1) | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | The A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 1.5V. | Harness or connectors (The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 cir- |
| P0150 0150 (Bank 2) | circuit | | cuit is open or shorted.) • Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

LIBSOOLVI

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication.

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If the indication is constantly approx. 1.5V and does not fluctuates, go to <u>EC-844, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u> If the indication fluctuates around 1.5V, go to next step.

- 4. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276" (for DTC P0130) or "A/F SEN1 (B2) P1286" (for DTC P0150) of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START".

When the following conditions are met, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.

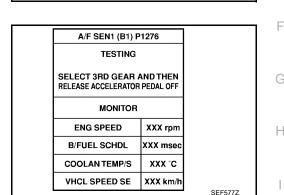
| ENG SPEED | 1,750 - 3,200 rpm |
|----------------|---|
| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 64 km/h (40 MPH) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 1.0 - 8.0 msec |
| Selector lever | D position with "OD" OFF (A/T) 5th position (M/T) |

If "TESTING" is not displayed after 20 seconds, retry from step 2.

7. Release accelerator pedal fully.

NOTE:

Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.



A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276

OUT OF CONDITION

MONITOR

XXX rpm

XXX mse

XXX C

ENG SPEED

B/FUEL SCHDL

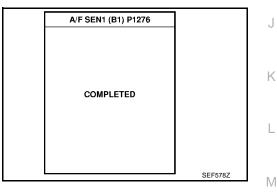
COOLAN TEMP/S

VHCL SPEED SE

- 8. Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED".

 If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", retry from step 6.
- Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULT".

If "NG" is displayed, go to EC-844, "Diagnostic Procedure".



Overall Function Check

UBS00LVM

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Drive the vehicle at a speed of 80 km/h (50 MPH) for a few minutes in the suitable gear position.
- 3. Set D position with "OD" OFF (A/T) or 5th position (M/T), then release the accelerator pedal fully until the vehicle speed decreases to 50 km/h (30 MPH).

NOTE:

Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.

- 4. Repeat steps 2 to 3 for five times.
- 5. Stop the vehicle and turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Wait at least 10 seconds and restart engine.
- 7. Repeat steps 2 to 3 for five times.

DTC P0130, P0150 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ]

- 3. Stop the vehicle and connect GST to the vehicle.
- Make sure that no DTC is displayed.
 If the DTC is displayed, go to <u>EC-844, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

Wiring Diagram BANK 1

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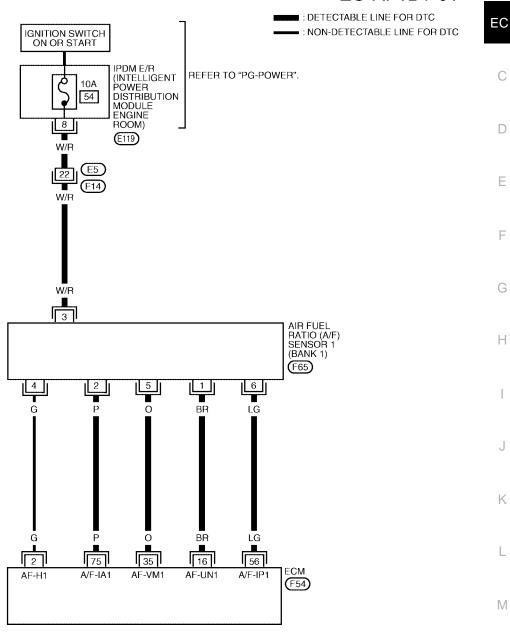
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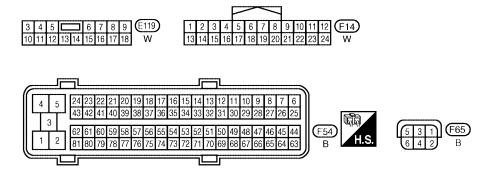
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BBWA2386E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

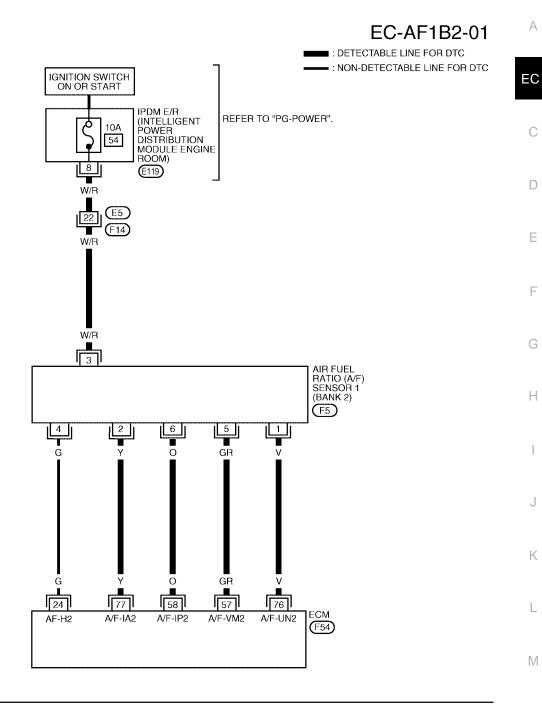
CAUTION:

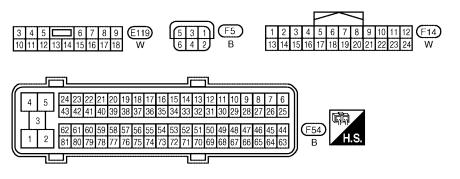
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | BR | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | LG | AVI SCIISOI I (DAIIK I) | Warm-up condition Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | Р | | 2 3 | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

BANK 2





BBWA2387E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 57 | GR | | | Approximately 2.6V |
| 58 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] | Approximately 2.3V |
| 76 | V | AVI SCIISUI I (DAIIK Z) | Warm-up condition Idle speed | Approximately 3.1V |
| 77 | Υ | | 3 .3.3 34333 | Approximately 2.3V |

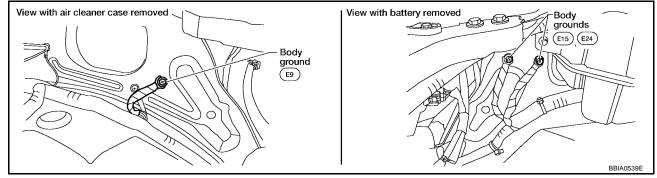
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LVO

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



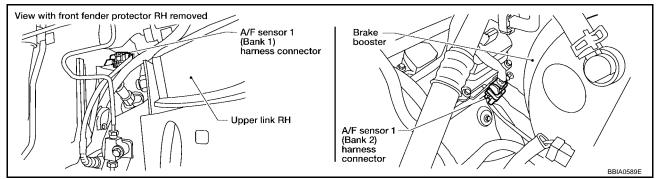
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.

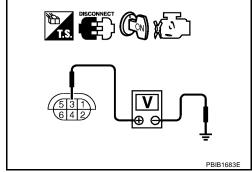


- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and fuse
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

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4. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|--------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 16 |
| Bank1 | 2 | 75 |
| Daliki | 5 | 35 |
| | 6 | 56 |
| | 1 | 76 |
| Bank 2 | 2 | 77 |
| Bank 2 | 5 | 57 |
| | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Bank 1 | | Bank 2 | |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
| 1 | 16 | 1 | 76 |
| 2 | 75 | 2 | 77 |
| 5 | 35 | 5 | 57 |
| 6 | 56 | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CALITION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0130, P0150 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ]

Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

UBS00LVP

Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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DTC P0131, P0151 A/F SENSOR 1

Component Description

PFP:22693

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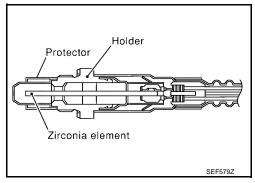
The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-

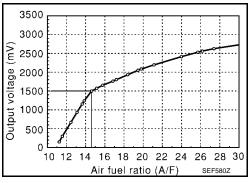
The sensor is capable of precise measurement $\lambda = 1$, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 < λ < air)

pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at λ = 1. Therefore, the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is not inordinately low.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|--|---|--|--|
| P0131 0131 (Bank 1) P0151 0151 (Bank 2) | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit low voltage | The A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 0V. | Harness or connectors (The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LUT

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

DTC P0131, P0151 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ]

Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication.
 If the indication is constantly approx. 0V, go to <u>EC-853</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".

If the indication is not constantly approx. 0V, go to next step.

- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then restart engine.
- 5. Drive and accelerate vehicle to more than 40 km/h (25 MPH) within 20 seconds after restarting engine.
- Maintain the following conditions for about 20 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | 1,000 - 3,200 rpm |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 40 km/h (25 MPH) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 1.5 - 9.0 msec |
| Gear position | Suitable position |

| DATA MONI | FOR | |
|---------------|---------|--------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | xxx c | |
| A/F SEN1 (B1) | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
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| | | SEF581 |

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NOTE:

- Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.
- If this procedure is not completed within 1 minute after restarting engine at step 4, return to step 4.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-853, "Diagnostic Procedure".

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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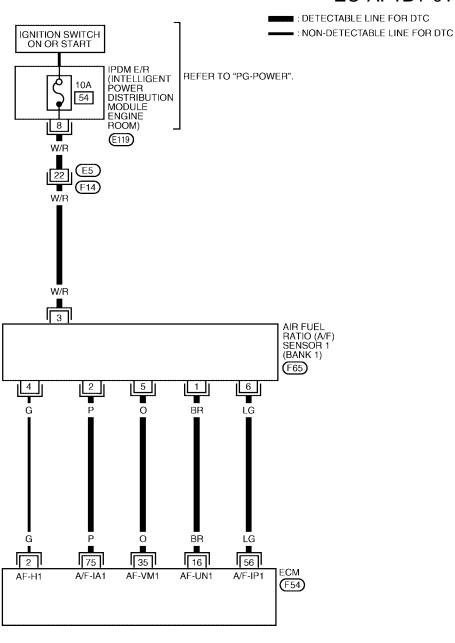
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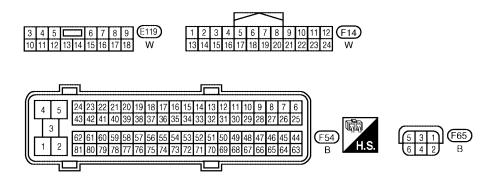
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Wiring Diagram BANK 1

UBS00LUU

EC-AF1B1-01





BBWA2386E

DTC P0131, P0151 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| | | | <u> </u> | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | BR | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | LG | ANT SCHOOL I (Dalik I) | Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | Р | | 2 13.5 55554 | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

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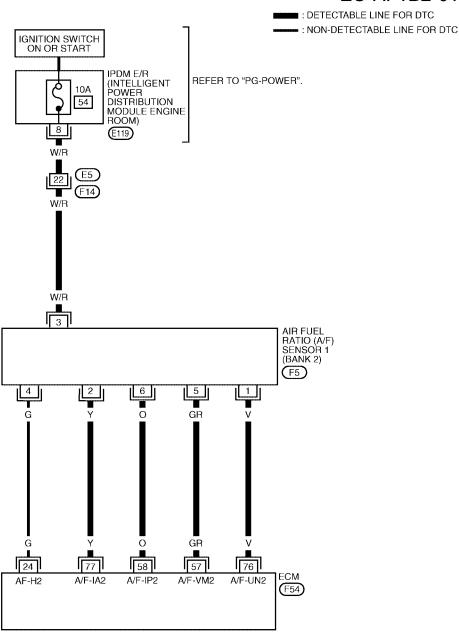
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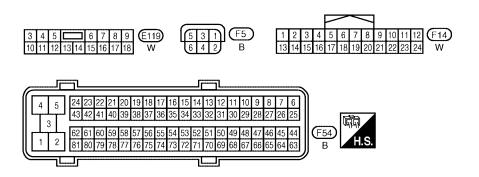
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BANK 2

EC-AF1B2-01





BBWA2387E

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

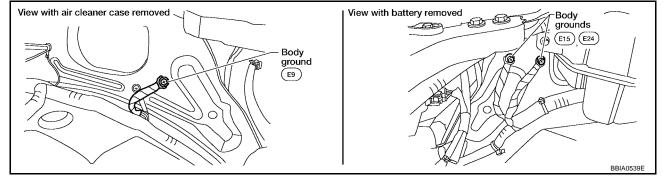
| | | | • | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ ≥ 10.00//Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 57 | GR | | | Approximately 2.6V |
| 58 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 76 | V | AT SCHOOL (Dalik 2) | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 77 | Υ | | Tials speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| | | | | |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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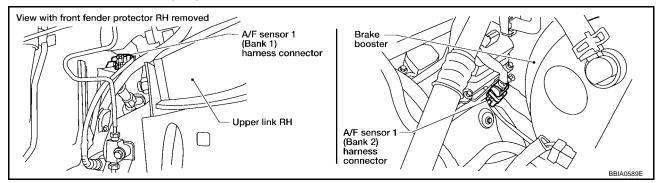
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2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.

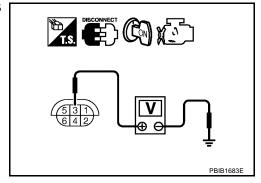


- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and fuse
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

[VQ]

4. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 16 |
| Bank1 | 2 | 75 |
| Danki | 5 | 35 |
| | 6 | 56 |
| | 1 | 76 |
| Bank 2 | 2 | 77 |
| Dalik 2 | 5 | 57 |
| | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Bank 1 | | Bank 2 | |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
| 1 | 16 | 1 | 76 |
| 2 | 75 | 2 | 77 |
| 5 | 35 | 5 | 57 |
| 6 | 56 | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m
 (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

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DTC P0131, P0151 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ]

Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

UBS00LUW

Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST".

DTC P0132, P0152 A/F SENSOR 1

PFP:22693 UBS00LUX

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Component Description

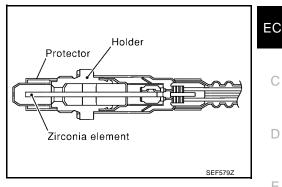
The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sen-

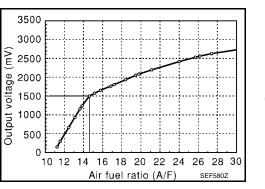
sor. The sensor element of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygenpump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement $\lambda = 1$, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 <

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at $\lambda = 1$. Therefore, the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/ F) sensor 1 signal is not inordinately high.

| | | , 0 | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
| P0132 0132 (Bank 1) | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | The A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is constantly | Harness or connectors (The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 cir- |
| P0152 0152 (Bank 2) | circuit high voltage | approx. 5V. | cuit is open or shorted.) • Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

WITH CONSULT-II

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

[VQ]

DATA MONITOR

Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication. If the indication is constantly approx. 5V, go to EC-862, "Diagnosti

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- 5. Driv with
- Maii ond

| stic Procedure". | МО | NITOR | NO DTC | | |
|--|----|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|--|
| the indication is not constantly approx. 5V, go to next step. It is indication switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then start engine. | co | G SPEED OLANTEMP/S SEN1 (B1) | XXX rpm XXX °C XXX V | | |
| ve and accelerate vehicle to more than 40 km/h (25 MPH) hin 20 seconds after restarting engine. | | | | | |
| nintain the following conditions for about 20 consecutive secds. | | | | SEF581Z | |
| PEED 1,000 - 3,200 rpm | | | | | |

| ENG SPEED | 1,000 - 3,200 rpm |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 40 km/h (25 MPH) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 1.5 - 9.0 msec |
| Gear position | Suitable position |

NOTE:

- Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.
- If this procedure is not completed within 1 minute after restarting engine at step 4, return to step
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-862, "Diagnostic Procedure".

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram BANK 1

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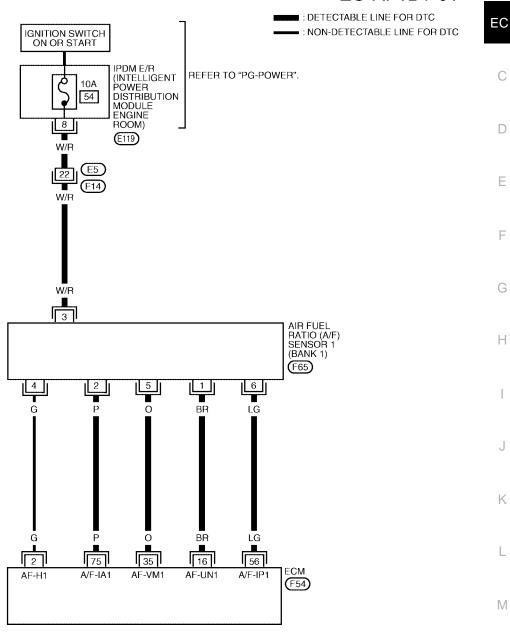
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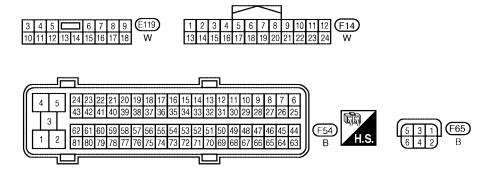
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

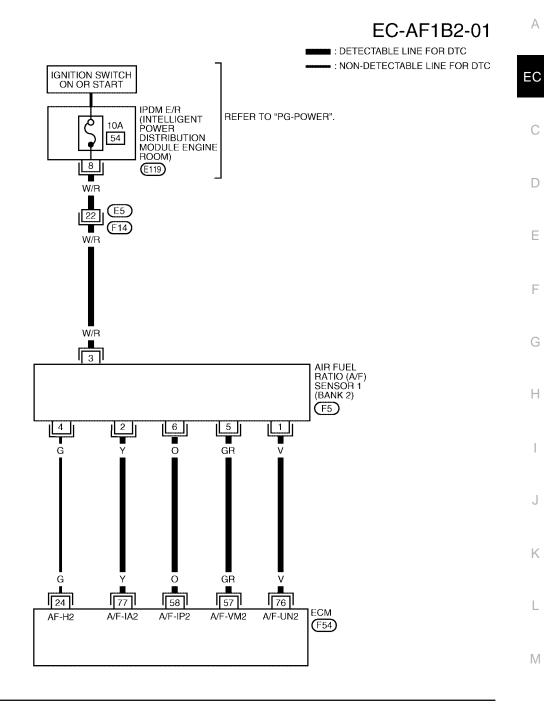
CAUTION:

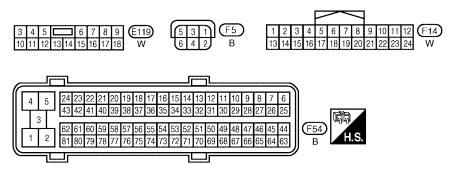
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | BR | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | LG | AVI SCIISOI I (DAIIK I) | | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | Р | | 3 .3.3 3,533 | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

BANK 2





BBWA2387E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Dv 10 ms/Dv T PBIB1584E |
| 57 | GR | | | Approximately 2.6V |
| 58 | 0 | A/E concer 1 (Ponk 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 76 | V | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 77 | Υ | | 3 3 | Approximately 2.3V |

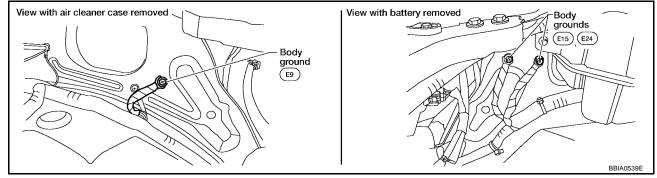
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LV2

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws.Refer to <a>EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



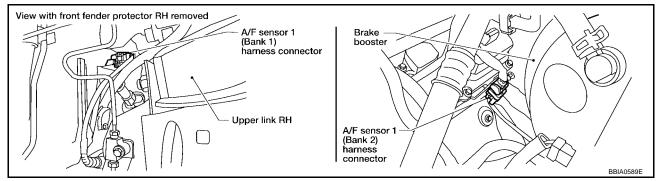
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.

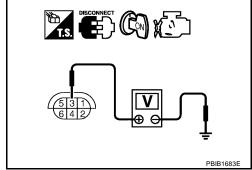


- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and fuse
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

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4. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|--------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 16 |
| Bank1 | 2 | 75 |
| Daliki | 5 | 35 |
| | 6 | 56 |
| Bank 2 | 1 | 76 |
| | 2 | 77 |
| | 5 | 57 |
| | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Bank 1 | | Bank 2 | |
|------------------------------------|----|-----------------------|--------------|
| A/F sensor 1 terminal ECM terminal | | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
| 1 | 16 | 1 | 76 |
| 2 | 75 | 2 | 77 |
| 5 | 35 | 5 | 57 |
| 6 | 56 | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CALITION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0132, P0152 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ]

Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

UBS00LV3

Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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DTC P0133, P0153 A/F SENSOR 1

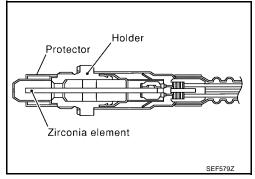
Component Description

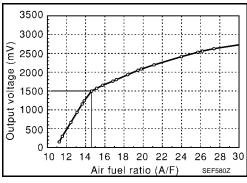
PFP:22693

The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element. The sensor is capable of precise measurement $\lambda=1$, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 < λ < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at λ = 1. Therefore, the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LVR

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LV

To judge the malfunction of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1, this diagnosis measures response time of the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal. The time is compensated by engine operating (speed and load), fuel feedback control constant, and the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 temperature index. Judgment is based on whether the compensated time (the A/F signal cycling time index) is inordinately long or not.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------------------|---|--|--|
| P0133 0133 (Bank 1) | | | Harness or connectors (The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 |
| P0153 0153 (Bank 2) | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit slow response | The response of the A/F signal computed by ECM from air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal takes more than the specified time. | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater Fuel pressure Fuel injector Intake air leaks Exhaust gas leaks PCV Mass air flow sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LVT

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NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

Touch "START".

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Select "A/F SEN1(B1) P1278/P1279" (for DTC P0133) or "A/F SEN1(B1) P1288/P1289" (for DTC P0153) of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- If "COMPLETED" appears on CONSULT-II screen, go to step 10.

 If "COMPLETED" does not appear on CONSULT-II screen, go to the following step.

| A/F SEN1 (B1) P12 | | |
|-------------------|-----------|--|
| OUT OF COND | | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | PBIB0756E | |

A/F SEN1 (B1) P1278/P1279

TESTING

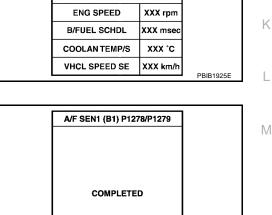
MONITOR

- 7. After perform the following procedure, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.
- a. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- b. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 10 seconds.
 - If "TESTING" is not displayed after 10 seconds, refer to EC-745, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS SPECIFICATION VALUE".
- 8. Wait for about 20 seconds at idle at under the condition that "TESTING" is displayed on the CONSULT-II screen.

| 9. | Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED". |
|----|--|
| | If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", refer to |
| | EC-745, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE". |

10. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULT".

If "NG" is displayed, go to EC-872, "Diagnostic Procedure".



PBIB07588

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select Service \$01 with GST.
- Calculate the total value of "Short term fuel trim" and "Long term fuel trim" indications.
 Make sure that the total percentage should be within ±15%.
 If OK, go to the following step.

If NG, check the following.

- Intake air leaks
- Exhaust gas leaks
- Incorrect fuel pressure
- Lack of fuel
- Fuel injector
- Incorrect PCV hose connection
- PCV valve
- Mass air flow sensor
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 7. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- 8. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 1 minute.
- 9. Select Service \$07 with GST.
 - If the 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-872, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Wiring Diagram BANK 1

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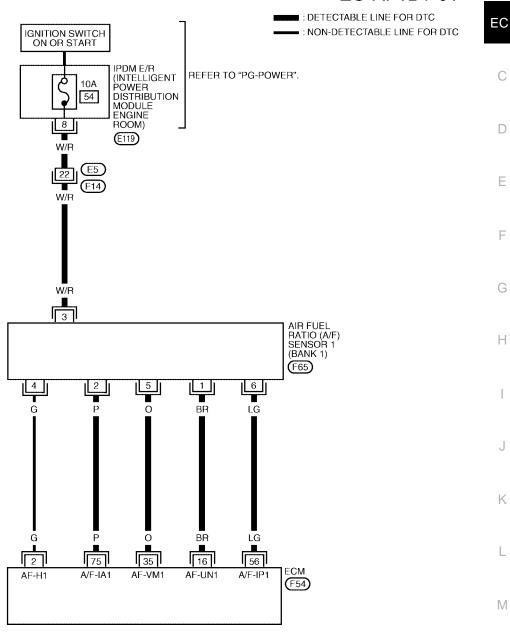
D

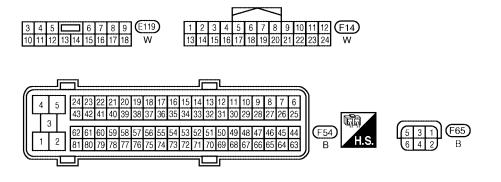
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EC-AF1B1-01





BBWA2386E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

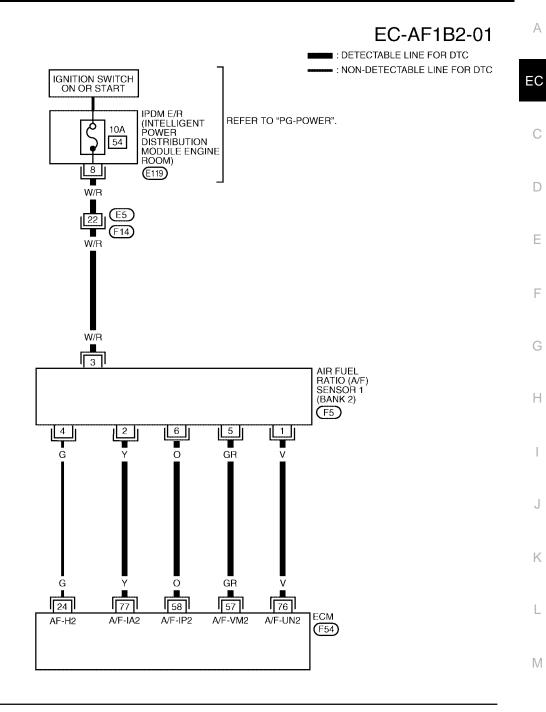
CAUTION:

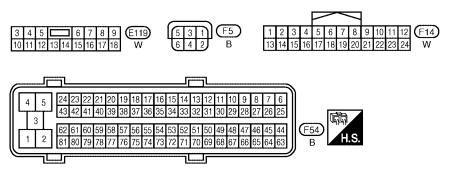
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | BR | | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | LG | A/F sensor I (Bank I) | | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | Р | | | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

BANK 2





BBWA2387E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 57 | GR | | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 2.6V |
| 58 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | | Approximately 2.3V |
| 76 | V | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 77 | Υ | | - 1.0.0 Special | Approximately 2.3V |

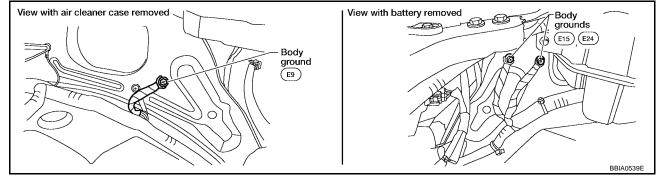
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LVV

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

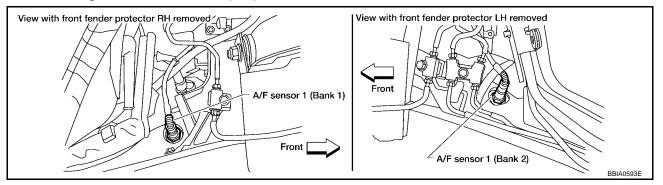
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[VQ]

2. RETIGHTEN AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Loosen and retighten the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

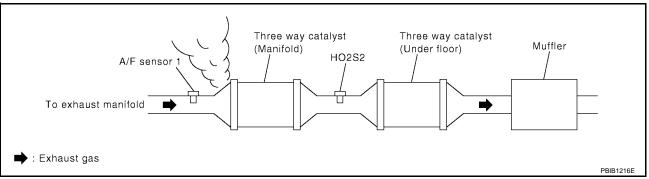


Tightening torque: 50 N-m (5.1 kg-m, 37 ft-lb)

>> GO TO 3.

3. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

4. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace.

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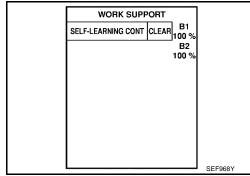
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5. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

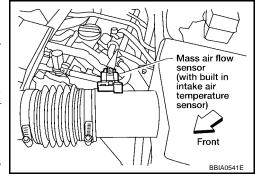
(III) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR" or "START".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



⊗ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
 Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected?
 Is it difficult to start engine?



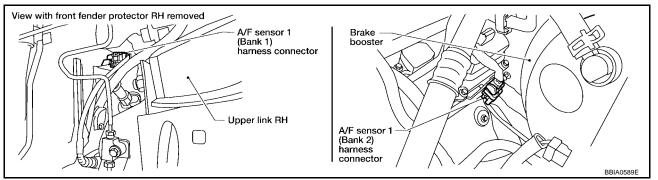
Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to EC-916, "DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION" or EC-928, "DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION".

No >> GO TO 6.

6. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.

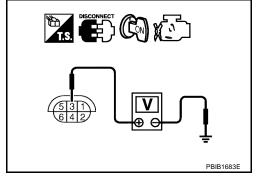


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

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8. Check air fuel ratio (a/f) sensor 1 input signal circuit for open and short

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal | |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------|--|
| | 1 | 16 | |
| Bank1 | 2 | 75 | |
| Daliki | 5 | 35 | |
| | 6 | 56 | |
| | 1 | 76 | |
| Bank 2 | 2 | 77 | |
| Dalik 2 | 5 | 57 | |
| | 6 | 58 | |

Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Ba | nk 1 | Bank 2 | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----------------------|--------------|
| A/F sensor 1 terminal ECM terminal | | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
| 1 | 16 | 1 | 76 |
| 2 | 75 | 2 | 77 |
| 5 | 35 | 5 | 57 |
| 6 | 56 | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-780, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> GO TO 13.

10. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-803, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

DTC P0133, P0153 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ] 11. CHECK PCV VALVE Refer to EC-653, "POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION" . OK or NG EC OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> Repair or replace PCV valve. 12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Perform EC-755. "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". OK or NG D OK >> GO TO 13. NG >> Repair or replace. 13. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 Е Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. **CAUTION:** Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one. Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant. >> INSPECTION END Н Removal and Installation UBS00LVW AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST".

UBS00LTM

DTC P0137, P0157 HO2S2

Component Description

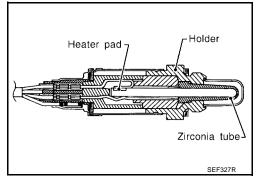
PFP:226A0

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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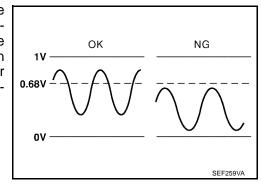
Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2) | Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. | 0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2) | Engine: After warming up Keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | $LEAN \longleftrightarrow RICH$ |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LTO

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the maximum voltage of the sensor is sufficiently high during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--|---|
| P0137 0137 (Bank 1) | Heated oxygen sensor | The maximum voltage from the sensor is not | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Heated oxygen sensor 2 |
| P0157 0157 (Bank 2) | 2 circuit low voltage | reached to the specified voltage. | Fuel pressureFuel injectorIntake air leaks |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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If DTC confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

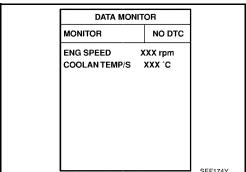
(A) WITH CONSULT-II

TESTING CONDITION:

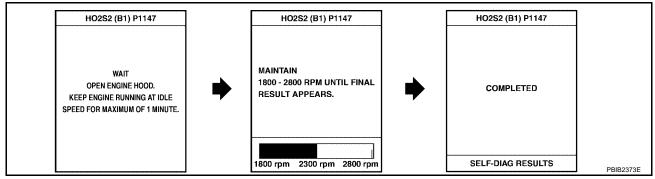
For better results, perform DTC WORK SUPPORT at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).

If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).



- 7. Open engine hood.
- Select "HO2S2 (B1) P1147" (for DTC P0137) or "HO2S2 (B2) P1167" (for DTC P0157) of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-II.



NOTE:

It will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

- Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
 - If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-884, "Diagnostic Procedure".
 - If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- Return to step 1.

Overall Function Check

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

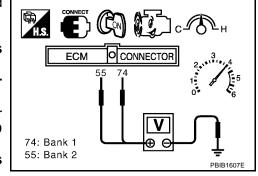
WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.

SEF174Y

- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.68V at least once during this procedure.
 - If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- 7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with "OD" OFF (A/T), 5th gear position (M/T).

 The voltage should be above 0.68V at least once during this procedure.
- 8. If NG, go to EC-884, "Diagnostic Procedure".



Wiring Diagram BANK 1

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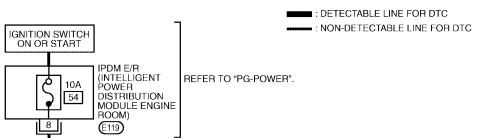
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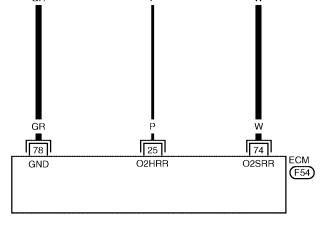
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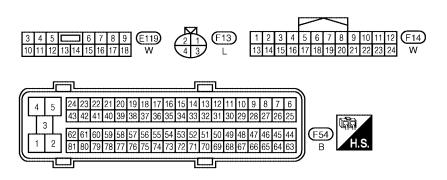






W/R HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 (BANK 1) (F13) 2 GR W





W/R

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W/R

(F14)

BBWA2392E

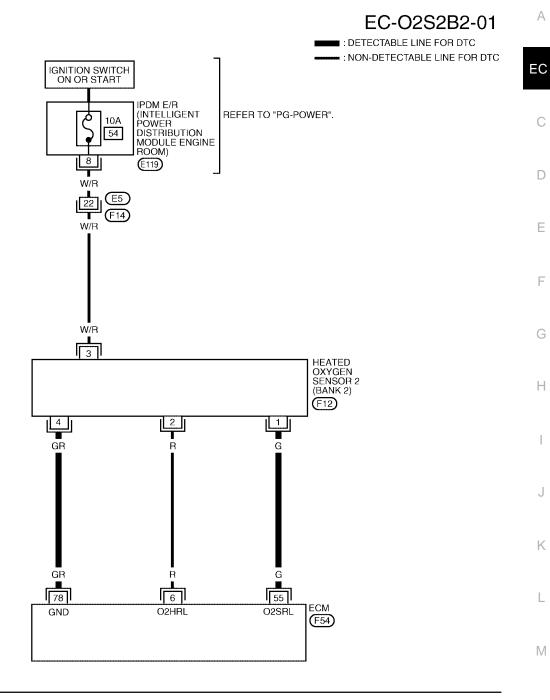
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

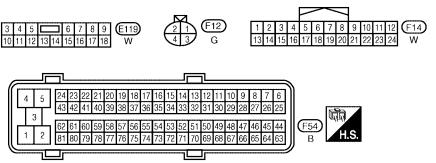
CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 25 | Р | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 74 | w | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |

BANK 2





BBWA2393E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

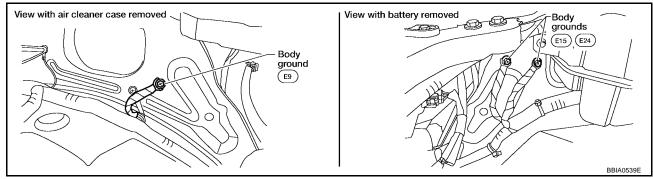
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 6 R | | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2) | Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON]● Engine: Stopped[Engine is running]● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 55 | G | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LTS

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

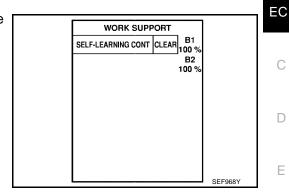
NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[VQ]

2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

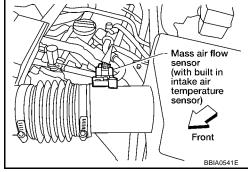
(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 6. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION".
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 8. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171or P0174. Refer to EC-916.

Nο >> GO TO 3.

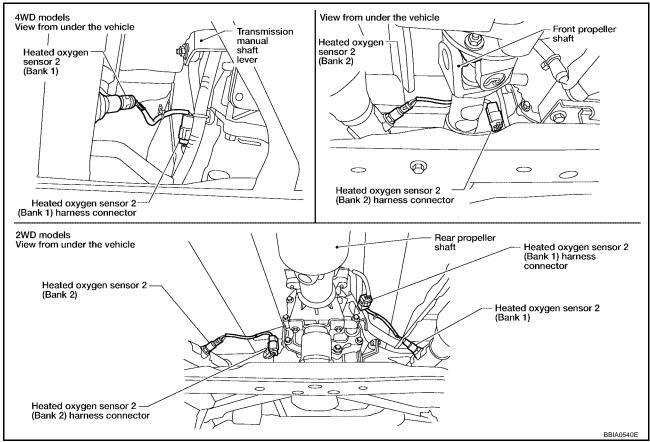
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3. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and ECM terminal 78. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

[VQ]

4. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Tern | Bank | | |
|-------|------|--------|-------|--|
| ыс | ECM | Sensor | Dalik | |
| P0137 | 74 | 1 | 1 | |
| P0157 | 55 | 1 | 2 | |

Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Term | Bank | | |
|-------|------|--------|-------|--|
| DIC | ECM | Sensor | Dalik | |
| P0137 | 74 | 1 | 1 | |
| P0157 | 55 | 1 | 2 | |

Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-887, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

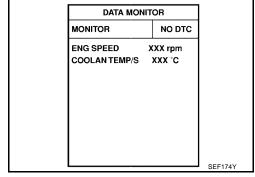
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.



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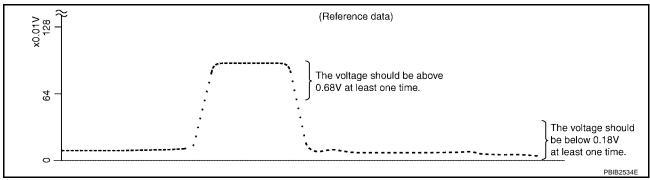
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6. Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.

| ACTIVE | ACTIVE TEST | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-----------|--|--|
| FUEL INJECTION | N 25 % | | | |
| MONIT | OR | | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | | | |
| HO2S2 (B1) | HO2S2 (B1) XXX V | | | |
| HO2S2 (B2) | xxx v | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| | | - | | |
| | | PBIB1672E | | |

7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



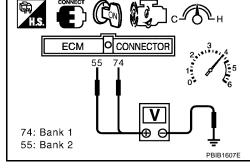
"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.68V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.68V at least once during this procedure.
 - If the voltage is above 0.68V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with "OD" OFF (A/T), 5th gear position (M/T).
 The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this
- procedure.8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.



CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

DTC P0137, P0157 HO2S2

[VQ]

Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

UBS00LTU

Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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DTC P0138, P0158 HO2S2

Component Description

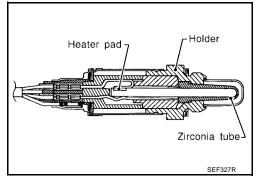
PFP:226A0

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBSOOL NI

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2) | Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. | 0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2) | Engine: After warming up Keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | $LEAN \longleftrightarrow RICH$ |

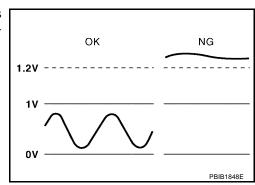
On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LNJ

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time.

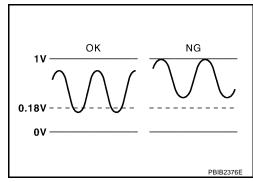
MALFUNCTION A

To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the voltage is unusually high during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



MALFUNCTION B

To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the minimum voltage of sensor is sufficiently low during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | | Possible cause |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|---|
| P0138 0138 (Bank 1) | A) | | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)Heated oxygen sensor 2 |
| P0158 0158 (Bank 2) | Heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit high voltage | B) | The minimum voltage from the sensor is not reached to the specified voltage. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Heated oxygen sensor 2 Fuel pressure Fuel injector |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

LIBSOOL NK

Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first.

If DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B.

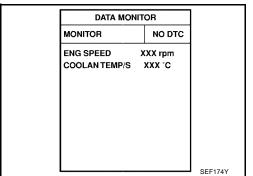
NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

(III) With CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating tempera-
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 2 minutes.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-896, "Diagnostic Procedure"



DATA MONITOR

COOLANTEMP/S XXX°C

NO DTC

SEF174Y

XXX rpm

MONITOR

ENG SPEED

With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

(P) With CONSULT-II

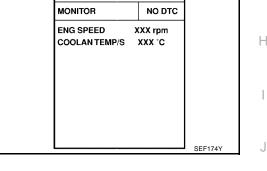
TESTING CONDITION:

For better results, perform DTC WORK SUPPORT at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 6. Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).

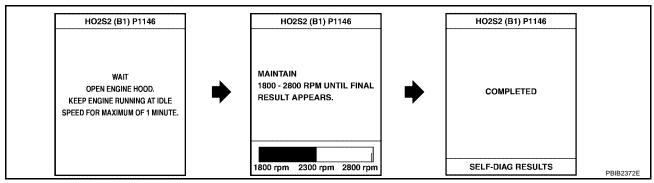
If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).

- 7. Open engine hood.
- Select "HO2S2 (B1) P1146" (for DTC P0138) or "HO2S2 (B2) P1166" (for DTC P0158) of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.



EC-891 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

9. Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-II.



NOTE:

It will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

- Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
 If "NG" is displayed, refer to <u>EC-896, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
 If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- b. Return to step 1.

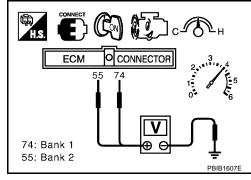
Overall Function Check PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

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Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

With GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.
 - If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- 7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with "OD" OFF (A/T), 5th gear position (M/T).
 - The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.
- 8. If NG, go to EC-896, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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Wiring Diagram BANK 1

EC-02S2B1-01

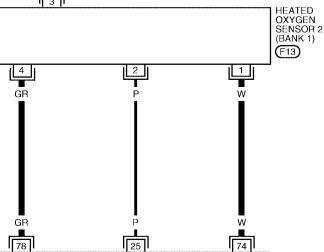


REFER TO "PG-POWER".

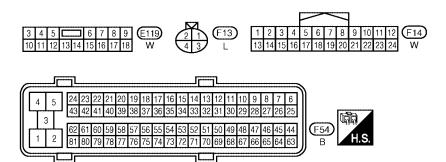
IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) 54 8 (E119) W/R 22

(F14)

W/R W/R



25 GND O2HRR O2SRR (F54)



BBWA2392E

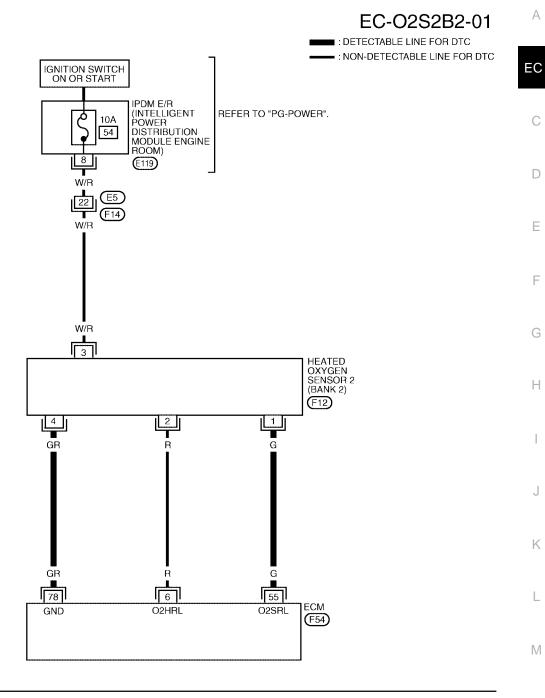
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

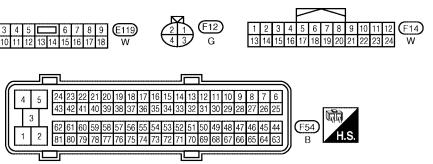
CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| | | <u>~</u> | • | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 25 | 25 P Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1) | | Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] ● Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 74 | w | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |

BANK 2





BBWA2393E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

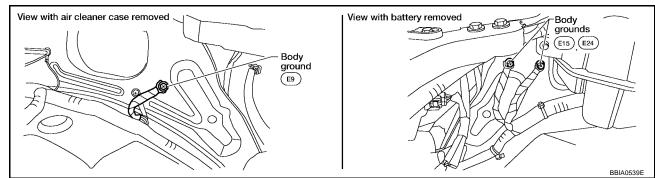
| | | | • | |
|----------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 6 | 6 R Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2) | | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON]● Engine: Stopped[Engine is running]● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 55 | G | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2) | Engine is running Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |

Diagnostic Procedure PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

UBS00LNM

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



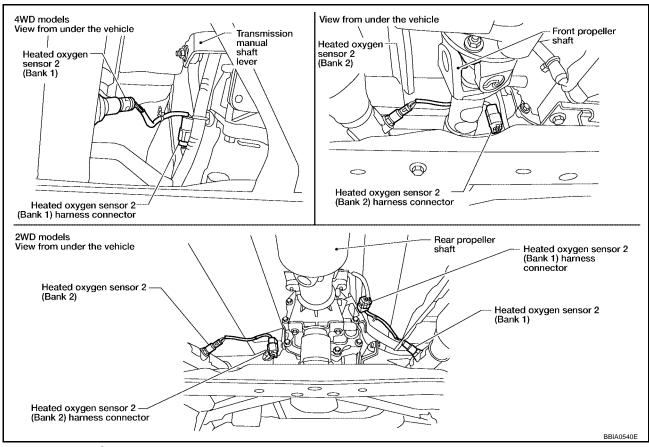
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.



- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and ECM terminal 78. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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$3.\,$ check ho2s2 input signal circuit for open and short

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Term | Bank | | |
|-------|------|--------|-------|--|
| ыс | ECM | Sensor | Dalik | |
| P0138 | 74 | 1 | 1 | |
| P0158 | 55 | 1 | 2 | |

Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Term | Bank | |
|-------|------|--------|------|
| ыс | ECM | Sensor | Dank |
| P0138 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| P0158 | 55 | 1 | 2 |

Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK HO2S2 CONNECTOR FOR WATER

Check connectors for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-901, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

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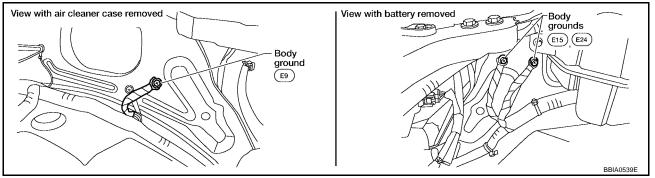
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PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

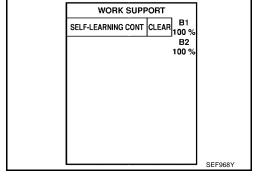
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



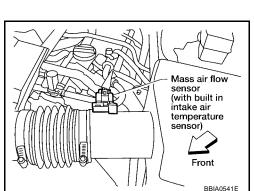
⊗ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 6. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 8. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

Yes or No

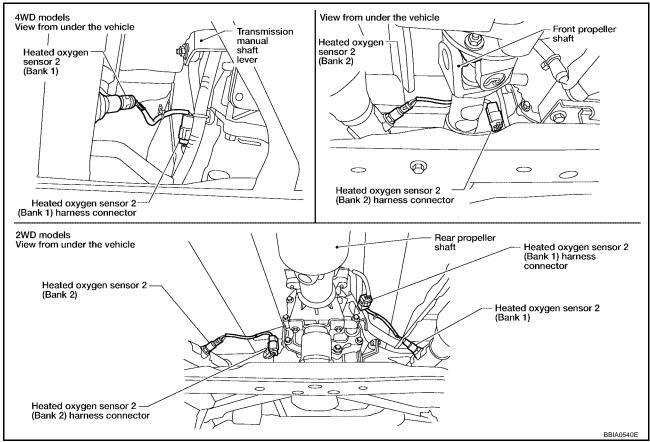
Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0172, P0175. Refer to <u>EC-928</u>.

No >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and ECM terminal 78. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Terminals | | Bank |
|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| DIC | ECM | Sensor | Dalik |
| P0138 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| P0158 | 55 | 1 | 2 |

Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Terminals | | Bank |
|-------|-----------|--------|------|
| ыс | ECM | Sensor | Dank |
| P0138 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| P0158 | 55 | 1 | 2 |

Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-901, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

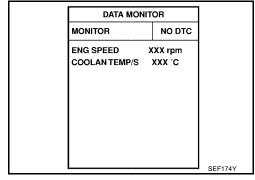
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.



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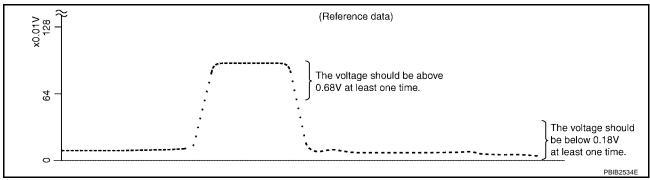
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6. Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.

| ACTIVE T | EST | |
|---|---------|-----------|
| FUEL INJECTION | 25 % | |
| MONITO | OR | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| HO2S2 (B1) | xxx v | |
| HO2S2 (B2) | xxx v | |
| | | |
| • | | |
| | | |
| *************************************** | | |
| | | PBIB1672E |

7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



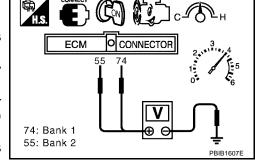
"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.68V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads (using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12) and approved anti-seize lubricant.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.68V at least once during this procedure.
 - If the voltage is above 0.68V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with "OD" OFF (A/T), 5th gear position (M/T).
 The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this
 - procedure.



8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

DTC P0138, P0158 HO2S2

[VQ]

Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

UBS00LNO

Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

Component Description

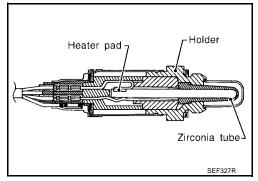
PFP:226A0

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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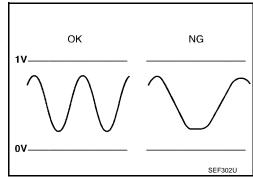
Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2) | Revving engine form idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met. | 0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V |
| HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2) | Engine: After warming up Keeping engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load. | $LEAN \longleftrightarrow RICH$ |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LNR

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity before the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the switching response of the sensor's voltage is faster than specified during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| P0139 0139 (Bank 1) | Heated oxygen sensor | It takes more time for the sensor to respond | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Heated oxygen sensor 2 |
| P0159 0159 (Bank 2) | 2 circuit slow response | between rich and lean than the specified time. | Fuel pressureFuel injectorIntake air leaks |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

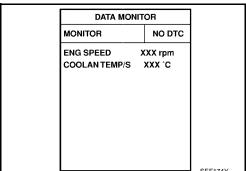
(P) WITH CONSULT-II

TESTING CONDITION:

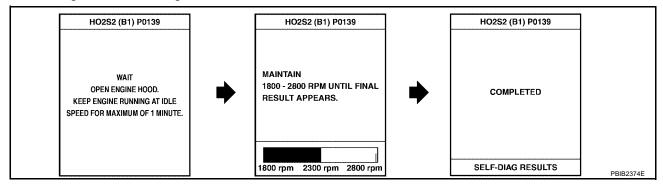
For better results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).

If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).



- Select "HO2S2 (B1) P0139" or "HO2S2 (B2) P0159" of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-II.



NOTE:

If will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-910, "Diagnostic Procedure".

If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- Return to step 1.

Overall Function Check

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Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

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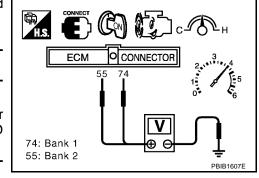
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.

SEF174Y

- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) A change of voltage should be more than 0.06V for 1 second during this procedure.

If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

- 7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with "OD" OFF (A/T), 5th gear position (M/T).
 A change of voltage should be more than 0.06V for 1 second during this procedure.
- 8. If NG, go to EC-910, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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Wiring Diagram BANK 1

EC-02S2B1-01

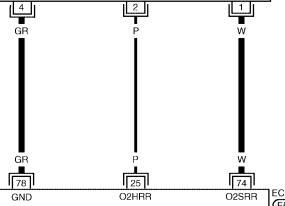


IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) 54 8 (E119) W/R

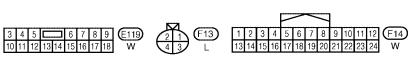
REFER TO "PG-POWER".

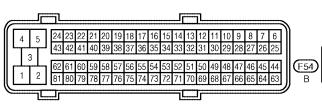
22 (F14) W/R

W/R HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 (BANK 1) (F13)



(F54)





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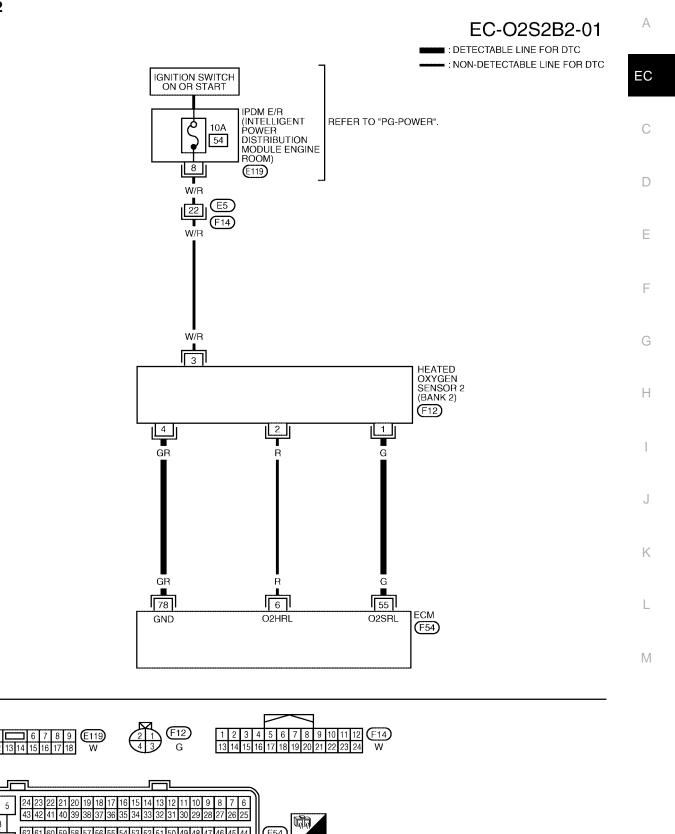
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 25 | Р | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 74 | w | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |

BANK 2



BBWA2393E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

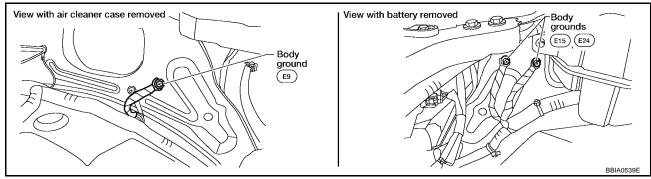
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 6 | R | Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2) | Engine is running] Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON]● Engine: Stopped[Engine is running]● Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 55 | G | Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met Engine: After warming up Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load | 0 - Approximately 1.0V |
| 78 | GR | Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LNV

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



OK or NG

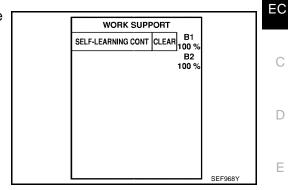
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

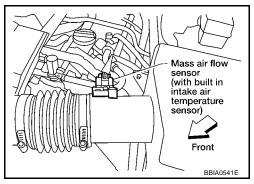
(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector, and restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 6. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION".
- 7. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 8. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to EC-916 or EC-928. Nο >> GO TO 3.

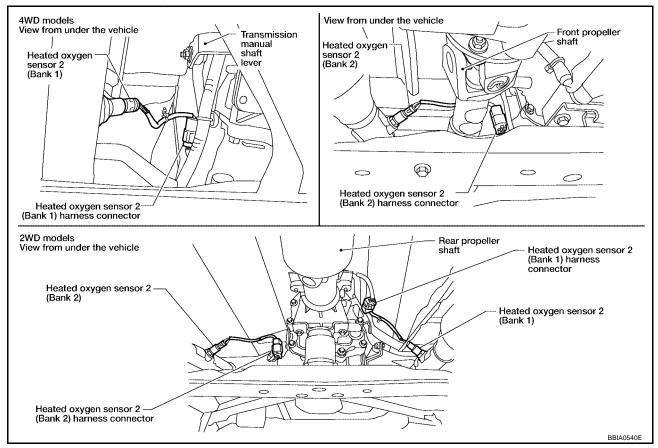
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3. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between HO2S2 terminal 4 and ECM terminal 78. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Terminals | | Bank |
|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| ыс | ECM | Sensor | Dalik |
| P0139 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| P0159 | 55 | 1 | 2 |

Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| DTC | Terminals | | Bank |
|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| DIC | ECM | Sensor | Dalik |
| P0139 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| P0159 | 55 | 1 | 2 |

Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-913, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

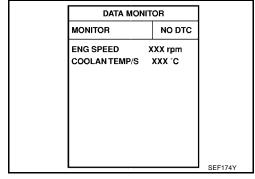
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 5. Let engine idle for 1 minute.



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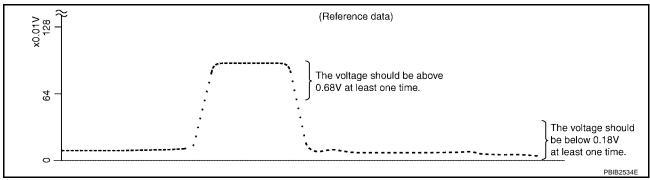
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6. Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-II.

| ACTIVE T | EST | |
|---|---------|-----------|
| FUEL INJECTION | 25 % | |
| MONITO | OR | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| HO2S2 (B1) | xxx v | |
| HO2S2 (B2) | xxx v | |
| | | |
| • | | |
| | | |
| *************************************** | | |
| | | PBIB1672E |

7. Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.68V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
 - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.68V at least once during this procedure.
 - If the voltage is above 0.68V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position with "OD" OFF (A/T), 5th gear position (M/T).
 The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this
- procedure.8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

ECM OCONNECTOR 2, 3, 4 55 74 74: Bank 1 55: Bank 2

CAUTION:

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

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Removal and Installation HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

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Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST" .

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DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

PFP:16600

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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With the Air-Fuel Mixture Ratio Self-Learning Control, the actual mixture ratio can be brought closely to the theoretical mixture ratio based on the mixture ratio feedback signal from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The ECM calculates the necessary compensation to correct the offset between the actual and the theoretical ratios.

In case the amount of the compensation value is extremely large (the actual mixture ratio is too lean.), the ECM judges the condition as the fuel injection system malfunction and lights up the MIL (2 trip detection logic).

| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|--------------|--|------------------------|---------------|
| A/F sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal) | Fuel injection control | Fuel injector |

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| P0171 0171 (Bank 1) | | | Intake air leaksAir fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1Fuel injector |
| P0174 0174 (Bank 2) | Fuel injection system too lean | Fuel injection system does not operate properly. The amount of mixture ratio compensation is too large. (The mixture ratio is too lean.) | Exhaust gas leaks Incorrect fuel pressure Lack of fuel Mass air flow sensor Incorrect PCV hose connection |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LNZ

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 4. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 5. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
 The 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <u>EC-922</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".

NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for 10 minutes. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed | Engine speed in the freeze frame data ± 400 rpm |
|---------------|--|
| Vehicle speed | Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data \pm 10 km/h (6 MPH) |

DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

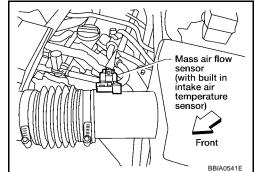
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| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). |
|----------------------------|--|
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). |

- If it is difficult to start engine at step 6, the fuel injection system has a malfunction, too.
- 8. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to EC-922, "Diagnostic Procedure". If engine does not start, check exhaust and intake air leak visually.

WITH GST

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 5. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Select Service \$03 with GST. Make sure DTC P0102 is detected.
- 7. Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 8. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
- 9. Select Service \$07 with GST. The 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to EC-922, "Diagnostic Procedure".



NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for 10 minutes. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed | Engine speed in the freeze frame data $\pm400~\text{rpm}$ |
|--|--|
| Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data ± 10 km/h (6 MPH) | |
| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). |
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). |

- 10. If it is difficult to start engine at step 8, the fuel injection system has a malfunction.
- 11. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to EC-922, "Diagnostic Procedure". If engine does not start, check exhaust and intake air leak visually.

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Wiring Diagram UBS00LO0 BANK 1 EC-FUELB1-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION REFER TO "PG-POWER". 10A 54 55 MODULE ENGINE 8 ROOM) (E119) (E2) (F32) W/G w/R (F44) (F101) W/G W/R 3 AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 (BANK 1) W/G W/G (F65) 4 5 6 1 FUEL INJECTOR NO. 5 INJECTOR NO. 1 INJECTOR NO. 3 BR LG (F103) (F104) (F102) LGLG BR 16 56 23 22 21 35 75 ECM INJ#3 INJ#5 AF-H1 A/F-IA1 AF-VM1 AF-UN1 A/F-IP1 INJ#1 (F54) **]** 6 7 8 9 E119 3 [T] (F102) (F65) , **(**F103**)** , (F104) 2

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DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

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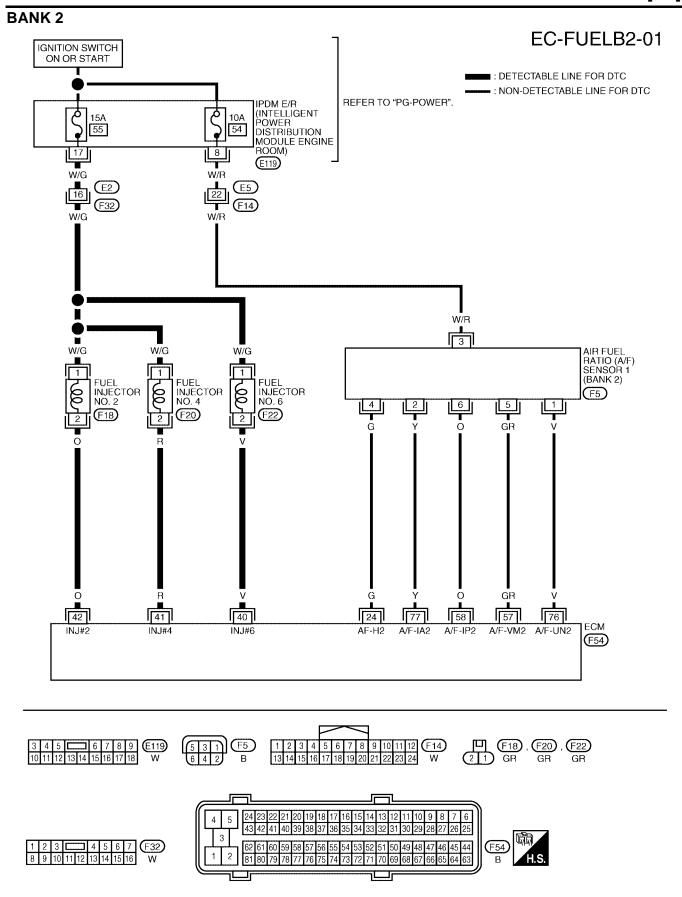
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | |
|----------------------|----------------|---|---|---|-----------------------------|
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ ⇒ 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E | |
| 16 | BR | | | Approximately 3.1V | |
| 35 | 0 | A/F aggregat (Donk 1) | [Engine is running] | Approximately 2.6V | |
| 56 | LG | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 2.3V | |
| 75 | Р | | • raio opoca | Approximately 2.3V | |
| 21 | W | Fuel injector No. 5 Fuel injector No. 3 Fuel injector No. 1 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ | |
| 22 23 | 22 LG 23 SB | | SB Fuel injector No. 1 [En | | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ |
| | | | | | K |
| | | | | SEC985C | |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)



BBWA2395E

DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[VQ]

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| • | | • | • | • |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ ■ 10.0V/DIV 10 ms/DIV T PBIB1584E |
| | | | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ |
| 40 | 0 V Fuel injector No. 6 | Fuel injector No. 6 | Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | ▶ 10 0 V/Div 50 ms/Div SEC984C |
| 41 42 | R O | Fuel injector No. 4 Fuel injector No. 2 | [Engine is running] ● Warm-up condition ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 57 | GR | | | Approximately 2.6V |
| 58 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] ● Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.3V |
| 76 | V | 701 0011001 1 (Daille 2) | Idle speed | Approximately 3.1V |
| 77 | Υ | | | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

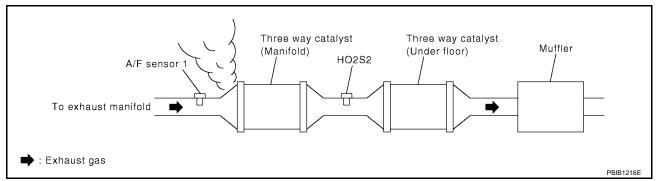
[VQ]

UBS00LO1

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

- 1. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.
- 2. Check PCV hose connection.

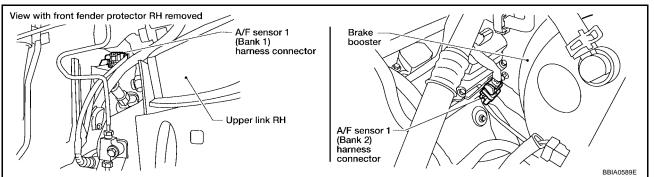
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect corresponding A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 16 |
| Bank 1 | 2 | 75 |
| Dalik i | 5 | 35 |
| | 6 | 56 |
| | 1 | 76 |
| Bank 2 | 2 | 77 |
| Dailk Z | 5 | 57 |
| | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should exist.

5. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Bank 1 | | Bank 2 | |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
| 1 | 16 | 1 | 76 |
| 2 | 75 | 2 | 77 |
| 5 | 35 | 5 | 57 |
| 6 | 56 | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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4. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- 1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-689, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- 2. Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-690, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK".

At idling: 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm², 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 6.
OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 7.
NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to EC-1264, "FUEL PUMP" .)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to EC-690, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK".)
- Fuel lines
- Fuel filter for clogging

>> Repair or replace.

6. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

(II) With CONSULT-II

- Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to EC-797.

7. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

With GST

- Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check mass air flow sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

OK or NG

OK (P0171)>>GO TO 9. OK (P0174)>>GO TO 11.

NG \Rightarrow Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to $\underline{\text{EC-797}}$.

DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[VQ]

8. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

| ACTIVE TES | ST T |
|---------------|---------|
| POWER BALANCE | |
| MONITOR | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to EC-1257. EC

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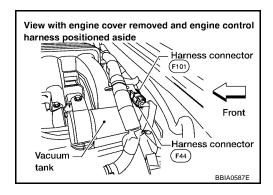
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9. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-I

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector F44, F101
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

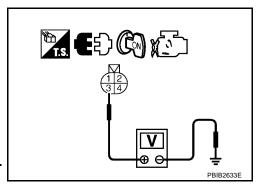


4. Check voltage between harness connector F44 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between harness connector F44 and ECM as follows.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Cylinder | Harness connector F44 terminal | ECM terminal |
|----------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 23 |
| 3 | 1 | 22 |
| 5 | 4 | 21 |



Continuity should exist.

8. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

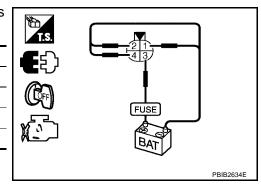
OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to <u>EC-1257</u>.

10. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-II

Provide battery voltage between harness connector F101 as follows and then interrupt it. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

| Cylinder | Harness connector F101 terminal | | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|-----|--|--|
| | (+) | (-) | | |
| 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | | |
| 5 | 3 | 4 | | |



Operating sound should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to <u>EC-1257</u>.

DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[VQ]

11. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

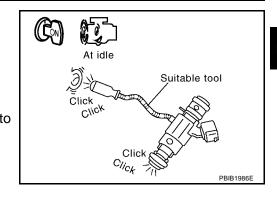
- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Listen to fuel injectors No.2, No.4, No.6 operating sound.

Clicking noise should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to EC-1257.



12. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

- 1. Confirm that the engine is cooled down and there are no fire hazards near the vehicle.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect all fuel injector harness connectors.
- Remove fuel tube assembly. Refer to <u>EM-145, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE"</u>. Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel tube.
- 5. For DTC P0171, reconnect fuel injector harness connectors on bank 1. For DTC P0174, reconnect fuel injector harness connectors on bank 2.
- 6. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 7. Prepare pans or saucers under each fuel injector.
- Crank engine for about 3 seconds.
 For DTC P0171, make sure that fuel sprays out from fuel injectors on bank 1.

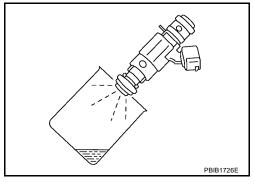
For DTC P0174, make sure that fuel sprays out from fuel injectors on bank 2.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Replace fuel injectors from which fuel does not spray out. Always replace O-ring with new ones.



13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

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DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

PFP:16600

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LO2

With the Air-Fuel Mixture Ratio Self-Learning Control, the actual mixture ratio can be brought closely to the theoretical mixture ratio based on the mixture ratio feedback signal from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. The ECM calculates the necessary compensation to correct the offset between the actual and the theoretical ratios.

In case the amount of the compensation value is extremely large (the actual mixture ratio is too rich.), the ECM judges the condition as the fuel injection system malfunction and lights up the MIL (2 trip detection logic).

| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|--------------|--|------------------------|---------------|
| A/F sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal) | Fuel injection control | Fuel injector |

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---|---|
| P0172 0172 (Bank 1) | Fuel injection system | Fuel injection system does not operate properly. | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Fuel injector Exhaust gas leaks |
| P0175 0175 (Bank 2) | too rich | The amount of mixture ratio compensation is too large. (The mixture ratio is too rich.) | Incorrect fuel pressure Mass air flow sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBSOOLO3

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 4. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
 The 1st trip DTC P0172, P0175 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <u>EC-934, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for a certain time. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

WORK SUPPORT

SELF-LEARNING CONT CLEAR B1
100 %
B2
100 %

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed | Engine speed in the freeze frame data $\pm400~\text{rpm}$ | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Vehicle speed | Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data ± 10 km/h (6 MPH) | | |
| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). | | |
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). | | |

^{7.} If it is difficult to start engine at step 6, the fuel injection system has a malfunction, too.

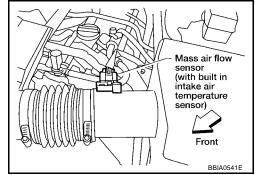
DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[VQ]

Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal.
 If engine starts, go to <u>EC-934, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>. If engine does not start, remove ignition plugs and check for fouling, etc.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Then restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 4. Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 5. Select Service \$03 with GST. Make sure DTC P0102 is detected.
- Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 7. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
- 8. Select Service \$07 with GST. The 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to EC-934, "Diagnostic Procedure".



NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for a certain time. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed in the freeze frame data \pm 400 rpm | |
|---|--|
| Vehicle speed | Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data ± 10 km/h (6 MPH) |
| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). |
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). |

- 9. If it is difficult to start engine at step 7, the fuel injection system has a malfunction.
- Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal.
 If engine starts, go to <u>EC-934</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>". If engine does not start, remove ignition plugs and check for fouling, etc.

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Wiring Diagram UBS00LO4 BANK 1 EC-FUELB1-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION REFER TO "PG-POWER". 10A 54 55 MODULE ENGINE 8 ROOM) (E119) (E2) (F32) W/G w/R (F44) (F101) W/G W/R 3 AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 (BANK 1) W/G W/G (F65) 4 5 6 1 FUEL INJECTOR NO. 1 INJECTOR NO. 3 INJECTOR NO. 5 BR LG (F103) (F104) (F102) BR 16 56 23 22 21 35 75 ECM INJ#3 INJ#5 AF-H1 A/F-IA1 AF-VM1 AF-UN1 A/F-IP1 INJ#1 (F54) **]** 6 7 8 9 E119 3 [T] (F102) (F65) , **(**F103**)** , (F104) 2

BBWA2394E

DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[VQ]

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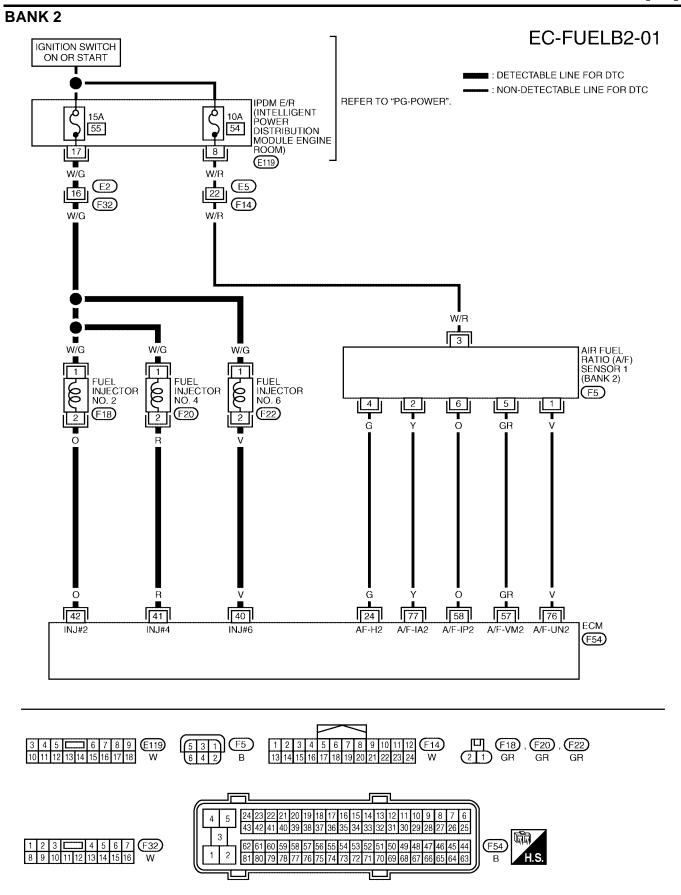
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| _ | | | | | - |
|------------------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | |
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E | |
| 16 | BR | | | Approximately 3.1V | |
| 35 | 0 | A/E concor 1 (Ponk 1) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.6V | |
| 56 | LG | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | Warm-up condition Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V | |
| 75 | Р | | • Tute speed | Approximately 2.3V | (|
| 21 W 22 LG 23 SB | Fuel injector No. 5 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)* | | |
| | | Fuel injector No. 3 Fuel injector No. 1 | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) 10.0 V/Div 50 ma/Div | |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)



BBWA2395E

DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| | | | <u> </u> | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|---|---|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div 1 PBIB1584E |
| 40 V 41 R 42 O | Fuel injector No. 6 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)* 100 V/Div 50 ms/Div SEC984C | |
| | | uel injector No. 4 uel injector No. 2 | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition ■ Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ |
| 57 | GR | | For the temporal | Approximately 2.6V |
| 58 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] ■ Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.3V |
| 76 | V | All School I (Dalik 2) | Idle speed | Approximately 3.1V |
| 77 | Υ | | | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[VQ]

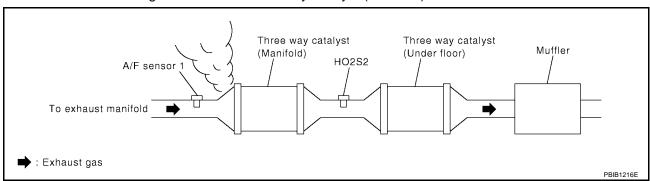
2006 Frontier

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

1. Start engine and run it at idle.

2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

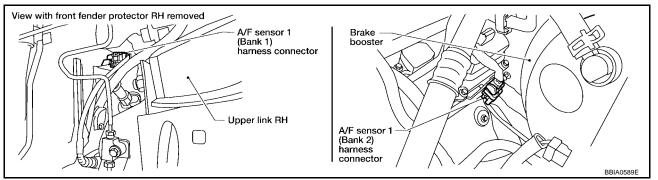
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect corresponding A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|--------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Bank 1 | 1 | 16 |
| | 2 | 75 |
| | 5 | 35 |
| | 6 | 56 |
| | 1 | 76 |
| Ponk 2 | 2 | 77 |
| Bank 2 | 5 | 57 |
| | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should exist.

5. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Bank 1 | | Bank 2 | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--|
| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal | |
| 1 | 16 | 1 | 76 | |
| 2 | 75 | 2 | 77 | |
| 5 | 35 | 5 | 57 | |
| 6 | 56 | 6 | 58 | |

Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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4. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- 1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-689, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- 2. Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-690, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK".

At idling: 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm², 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 6.
OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 7.
NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to, EC-1264, "FUEL PUMP".)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to EC-690, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK".)

>> Repair or replace.

6. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

>> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to <u>EC-797</u>.

7. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

With GST

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check mass air flow sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

OK or NG

OK (P0172)>>GO TO 9. OK (P0175)>>GO TO 11.

NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to <u>EC-797</u>.

DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[VQ]

8. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

| ACTI | VE TES | T | | |
|------------|--------|---------|-----------|---|
| POWER BALA | NCE | | | |
| МО | NITOR | | | |
| ENG SPE | ED | XXX rpm | | |
| MAS A/F SI | E-B1 | xxx v | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | PBIB0133E | _ |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to EC-1257. EC

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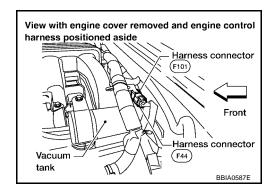
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9. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-I

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector F44, F101
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

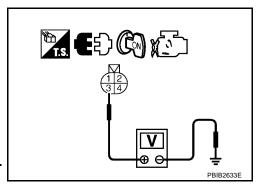


4. Check voltage between harness connector F44 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between harness connector F44 and ECM as follows.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Cylinder | Harness connector F44 terminal | ECM terminal |
|----------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 23 |
| 3 | 1 | 22 |
| 5 | 4 | 21 |



Continuity should exist.

8. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

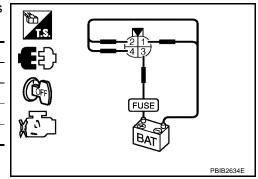
OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to <u>EC-1257</u>.

10. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-II

Provide battery voltage between harness connector F101 as follows and then interrupt it. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

| Cylinder - | Harness connector F101 terminal | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----|--|
| | (+) | (-) | |
| 1 | 3 | 2 | |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | |
| 5 | 3 | 4 | |



Operating sound should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to <u>EC-1257</u>.

DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

[VQ]

11. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

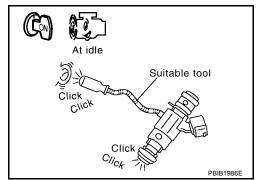
- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Listen to fuel injectors No.2, No.4, No.6 operating sound.

Clicking noise should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to EC-1257.



12. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

- 1. Remove fuel injector assembly. Refer to <u>EM-145, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE"</u>. Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel tube.
- 2. Confirm that the engine is cooled down and there are no fire hazards near the vehicle.
- 3. Disconnect all fuel injector harness connectors.
- 4. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 5. Prepare pans or saucers under each fuel injectors.
- 6. Crank engine for about 3 seconds.

 Make sure fuel does not drip from fuel injector.

OK or NG

OK (Does not drip.)>>GO TO 13.

NG (Drips.)>>Replace the fuel injectors from which fuel is dripping. Always replace O-ring with new one.

13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

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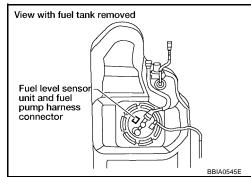
DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

PFP:22630

Component Description

UBS00LO6

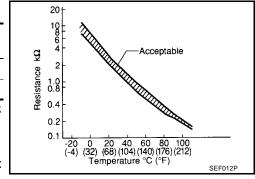
The fuel tank temperature sensor is used to detect the fuel temperature inside the fuel tank. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the fuel temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



<Reference data>

| Fluid temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance $k\Omega$ |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| 20 (68) | 3.5 | 2.3 - 2.7 |
| 50 (122) | 2.2 | 0.79 - 0.90 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 107 (fuel tank temperature sensor) and ground.



CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00L07

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0181 0181 | Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit range/ performance | Rationally incorrect voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM, compared with the voltage signals from engine coolant temperature sensor and intake air temperature sensor. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Fuel tank temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

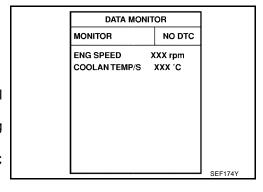
UBS00LO8

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Wait at least 10 seconds.
 If the result is NG, go to <u>EC-943, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
 If the result is OK, go to following step.
- Check "COOLAN TEMP/S" value.
 If "COOLAN TEMP/S" is less than 60°C (140°F), the result will be OK.
 - If "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 60°C (140°F), go to the following step.
- 5. Cool engine down until "COOLAN TEMP/S" is less than 60°C (140°F).
- Wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-943, "Diagnostic Procedure".</u>



DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

[VQ]

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|-----|---|-----|-----|

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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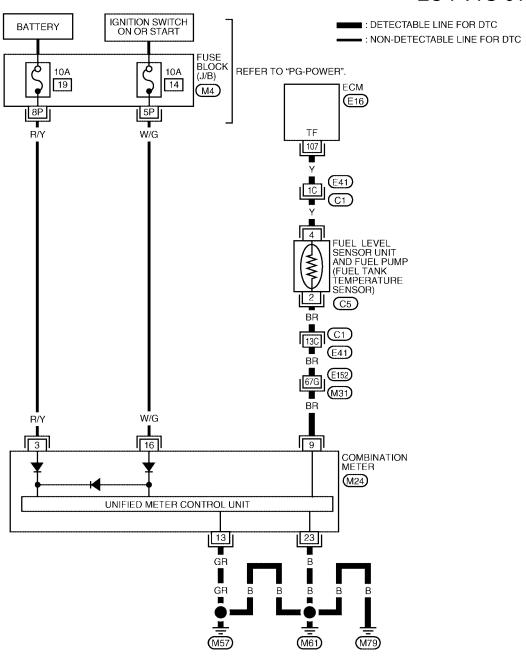
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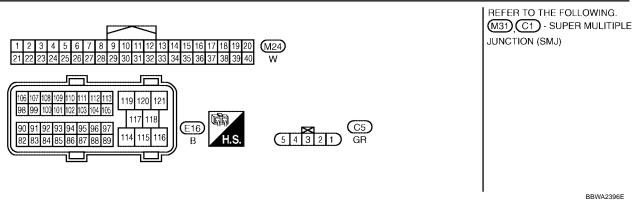
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LO9

EC-FTTS-01





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Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

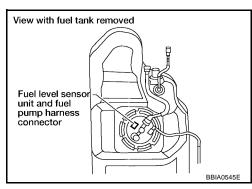
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection".

2. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

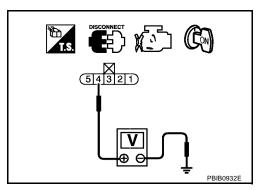


Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- Harness for open or short between ECM and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump"

>> Repair harness or connector.

4. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect combination meter harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 2 and combination meter terminal 9. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> GO TO 5.

Revision: September 2005 EC-943 2006 Frontier

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- Harness connectors E152, M31
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and combination meter
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector.

6. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-944, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

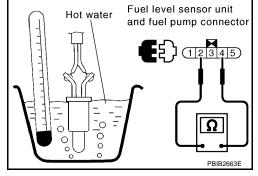
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00LOB

- 1. Remove fuel level sensor unit.
- Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 2 and 4 by heating with hot water or heat gun as shown in the figure.

| Temperature °C (°F) | Resistance k Ω |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.3 - 2.7 |
| 50 (122) | 0.79 - 0.90 |



UBS00LOC

Removal and Installation FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY".

DTC P0182, P0183 FTT SENSOR

PFP:22630

Component Description

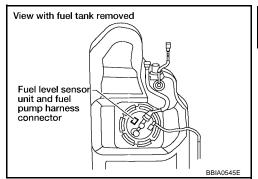
UBS00LOD

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The fuel tank temperature sensor is used to detect the fuel temperature inside the fuel tank. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the fuel temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



<Reference data>

| Fluid temperature °C (°F) | Voltage* V | Resistance kΩ |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 20 (68) | 3.5 | 2.3 - 2.7 |
| 50 (122) | 2.2 | 0.79 - 0.90 |

^{*:} This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 107 (fuel tank temperature sensor) and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LOE

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P0182 0182 | Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P0183 0183 | Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Fuel tank temperature sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LOF

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NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-947</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>"

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR

NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm

COOLAN TEMP/S XXX °C

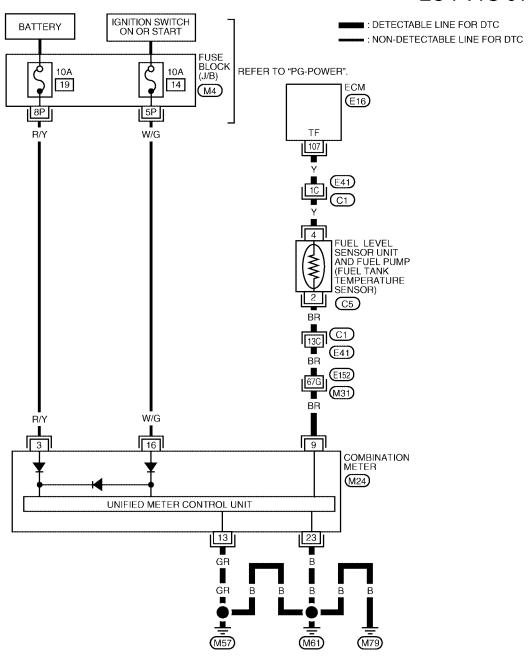
WITH GST

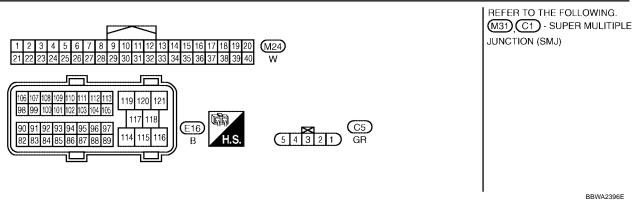
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LOG

EC-FTTS-01





UBS00LOH

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

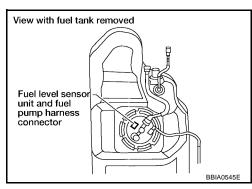
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection".

2. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

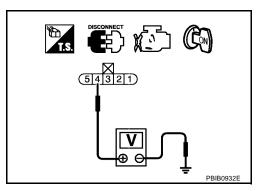


4. Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- Harness for open or short between ECM and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump"

>> Repair harness or connector.

4. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2. Disconnect combination meter harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 2 and combination meter terminal 9. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> GO TO 5.

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5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- Harness connectors E152, M31
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and combination meter
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector.

6. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-948, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

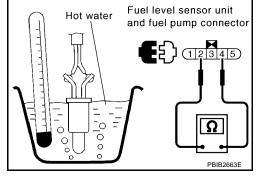
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00LOI

- Remove fuel level sensor unit.
- Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 2 and 4 by heating with hot water or heat gun as shown in the figure.

| Temperature °C (°F) | Resistance k Ω |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 20 (68) | 2.3 - 2.7 |
| 50 (122) | 0.79 - 0.90 |



Removal and Installation FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

UBS00LOJ

Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY".

DTC P0222, P0223 TP SENSOR

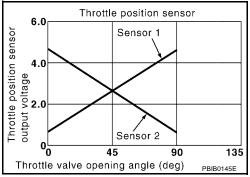
PFP:16119

Component Description

UBS00LOK

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LOL

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| • Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V | |
| THRTL SEN 2* | (Engine stopped) ■ Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

^{*:} Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LOM

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0222 0222 | Throttle position sensor 1 circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the TP sensor 1 is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The TP sensor 1 circuit is open or |
| P0223 0223 | Throttle position sensor 1 circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the TP sensor 1 is sent to ECM. | shorted.) (The APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.) • Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1) • Accelerator pedal position sensor. (APP sensor 2) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

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DTC P0222, P0223 TP SENSOR

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DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LON

NOTE:

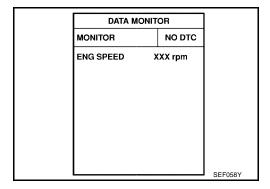
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-952, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

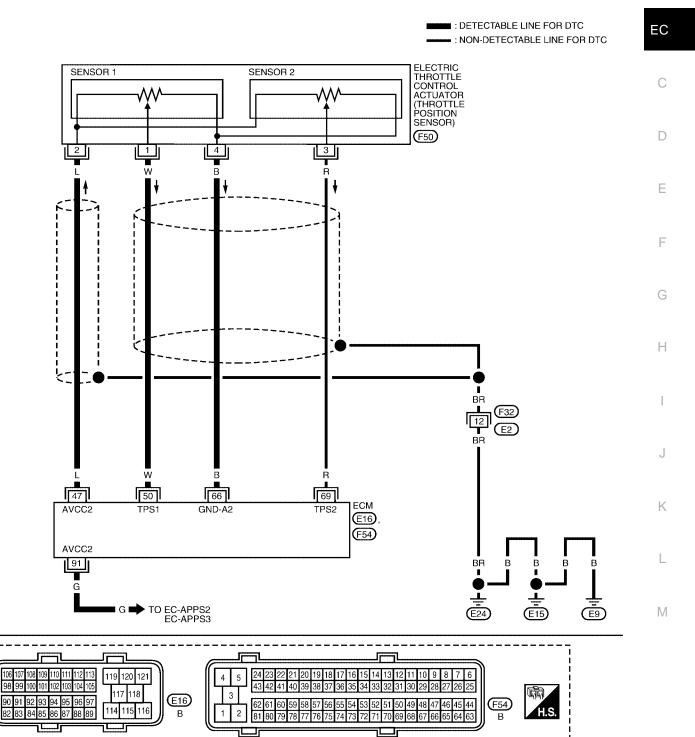
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

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EC-TPS1-01



BBWA1744E

6 5 4 3 2 1 B

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

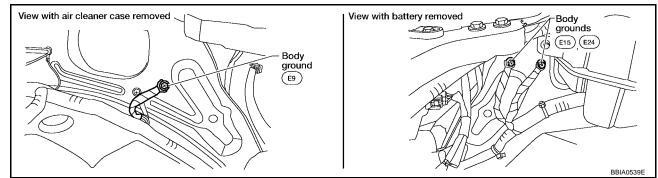
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|-------------------|
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| 50 W | VV | Throttle position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 66 | В | Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 60 | 69 R | Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| 09 | | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

UBS00LOP

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762, "Ground Inspection"</u>.



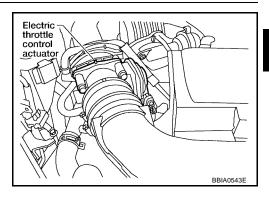
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

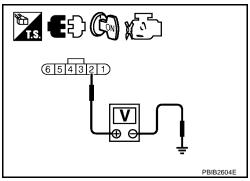


Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

>> GO TO 7. OK NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | <u>EC-951</u> |
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | EC-1207 |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-1211, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

EC-953 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

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6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

$7.\,$ CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 4 and ECM terminal 66. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 50 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-955, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 10.

10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

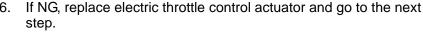
Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

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- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Set selector lever to D position (A/T), 1st position (M/T).
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal), 69 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 50 | Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| (Throttle position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 69 | Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| (Throttle position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |

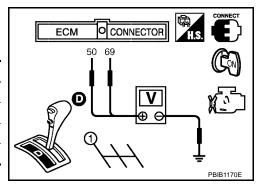




- Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation **ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR**

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR".



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DTC P0300 - P0306 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 6 CYLINDER MIS-**FIRE** PFP:00000

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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When a misfire occurs, engine speed will fluctuate. If the engine speed fluctuates enough to cause the crankshaft position (CKP) sensor (POS) signal to vary, ECM can determine that a misfire is occurring.

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed | On board diagnosis of misfire |

The misfire detection logic consists of the following two conditions.

- One Trip Detection Logic (Three Way Catalyst Damage)
 - On the first trip that a misfire condition occurs that can damage the three way catalyst (TWC) due to overheating, the MIL will blink.
 - When a misfire condition occurs, the ECM monitors the CKP sensor signal every 200 engine revolutions for a change.
 - When the misfire condition decreases to a level that will not damage the TWC, the MIL will turn off.
 - If another misfire condition occurs that can damage the TWC on a second trip, the MIL will blink. When the misfire condition decreases to a level that will not damage the TWC, the MIL will remain on.
 - If another misfire condition occurs that can damage the TWC, the MIL will begin to blink again.
- Two Trip Detection Logic (Exhaust quality deterioration)
 - For misfire conditions that will not damage the TWC (but will affect vehicle emissions), the MIL will only light when the misfire is detected on a second trip. During this condition, the ECM monitors the CKP sensor signal every 1,000 engine revolutions.
 - A misfire malfunction can be detected on any one cylinder or on multiple cylinders.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| P0300 0300 | Multiple cylinder misfire detected | Multiple cylinder misfire. | Improper spark plug Insufficient compression |
| P0301 0301 | No.1 cylinder misfire detected | No. 1 cylinder misfires. | Incorrect fuel pressure |
| P0302 0302 | No. 2 cylinder misfire detected | No. 2 cylinder misfires. | The fuel injector circuit is open or shorted Fuel injector |
| P0303 0303 | No. 3 cylinder misfire detected | No. 3 cylinder misfires. | Intake air leak |
| P0304 0304 | No. 4 cylinder misfire detected | No. 4 cylinder misfires. | The ignition signal circuit is open or shorted Lack of fuel |
| P0305 0305 | No. 5 cylinder misfire detected | No. 5 cylinder misfires. | Signal plate Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Incorrect PCV hose connection |
| P0306 0306 | No. 6 cylinder misfire detected | No. 6 cylinder misfires. | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LOT

Always drive vehicle in safe manner according to traffic conditions and obey all traffic laws when driving.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

[VQ]

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON, and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for about 15 minutes.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-957, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

.

NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for a certain time. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

| Engine speed | Engine speed in the freeze frame data ± 400 rpm | |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Vehicle speed | Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data \pm 10 km/h (6 MPH) | |
| Engine coolant temperature | When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F). | |
| (T) condition | When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F). | |

The time to driving varies according to the engine speed in the freeze frame data.

| Engine speed | Time |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Around 1,000 rpm | Approximately 10 minutes |
| Around 2,000 rpm | Approximately 5 minutes |
| More than 3,000 rpm | Approximately 3.5 minutes |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK AND PCV HOSE

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle speed.
- 2. Listen for the sound of the intake air leak.
- Check PCV hose connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Discover air leak location and repair.

2. CHECK FOR EXHAUST SYSTEM CLOGGING

Stop engine and visually check exhaust tube, three way catalyst and muffler for dents.

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace it.

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR

NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm
COOLAN TEMP/S XXX 'C
VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h
B/FUEL SCHDL XXX msec

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[VQ]

3. perform power balance test

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 2. Is there any cylinder which does not produce a momentary engine speed drop?

| | | 1 |
|---------------|---------|-----------|
| ACTIVE TES | | |
| POWER BALANCE | | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB0133E |

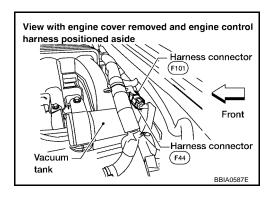
Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 4. No >> GO TO 10.

4. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-I

Stop engine.

- 1. Disconnect harness connector F44, F101.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



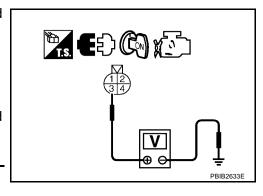
3. Check voltage between harness connector F44 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 5. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 6. Check harness continuity between harness connector F44 and ECM as follows.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Cylinder | Harness connector F44 terminal | ECM terminal |
|----------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 23 |
| 3 | 1 | 22 |
| 5 | 4 | 21 |



Continuity should exist.

7. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

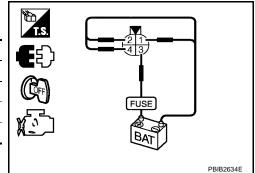
NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to EC-1257.

[VQ]

5. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-II

Provide battery voltage between harness connector F101 as follows and then interrupt it. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

| Cylindor | Harness connector F101 terminal | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|-----|--|
| Cylinder | (+) | (–) | |
| 1 | 3 | 2 | |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | |
| 5 | 3 | 4 | |



Operating sound should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to <u>EC-1257</u>.

6. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-III

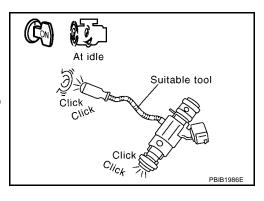
- 1. Reconnect all harness connector disconnected.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Listen to fuel injectors No. 2, No. 4, No.6 operating sound.

Clicking noise should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to $\frac{\text{EC-}1257}{\text{C}}$.



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$7.\,$ check function of ignition coil-i

CAUTION:

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove fuel pump fuse in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.

NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-II to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- Start engine.
- 4. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Remove all ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 8. Crank engine for five seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 9. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 10. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 11. Crank engine for about three seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

Spark should be generated.

CAUTION:

- Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.
- It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken.

NOTE:

When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 8.

8. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-II

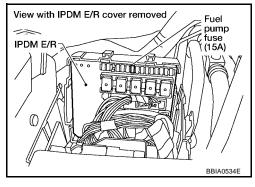
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect spark plug and connect a known-good spark plug.
- 3. Crank engine for about three seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

Spark should be generated.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Check ignition coil, power transistor and their circuits. Refer to EC-1270.



113 - 17 mm

Grounded metal portion

(Cylinder head, cylinder block, etc.)

[VQ]

9. CHECK SPARK PLUG

Check the initial spark plug for fouling, etc.

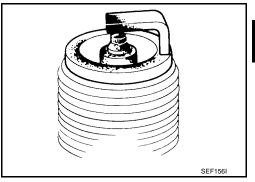
OK or NG

OK

>> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to EM-143, "Changing Spark Plugs (Platinum - Tipped Type)".

NG

- >> 1. Repair or clean spark plug.
 - 2. GO TO 10.



10. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-III

1. Reconnect the initial spark plugs.

2. Crank engine for about three seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded portion.

Spark should be generated.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to EM-143.

11. CHECK COMPRESSION PRESSURE

Check compression pressure. Refer to EM-202, "CHECKING COMPRESSION PRESSURE".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Check pistons, piston rings, valves, valve seats and cylinder head gaskets.

12. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- 2. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-689, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" .
- 3. Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-690, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK".

At idle: Approx. 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm², 51 psi)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> GO TO 13.

13. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to <u>EC-1264, "FUEL PUMP"</u>.)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to <u>EC-690, "FUEL PRESSURE CHECK"</u>.)
- Fuel lines
- Fuel filter for clogging

>> Repair or replace.

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14. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

Check the following items. Refer to $\underline{\mathsf{EC}\text{-}680}$, "Basic Inspection" .

| Items | Specifications |
|-------------------|---|
| Target idle speed | M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position) |
| Ignition timing | M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position) |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Follow the <u>EC-680, "Basic Inspection"</u>.

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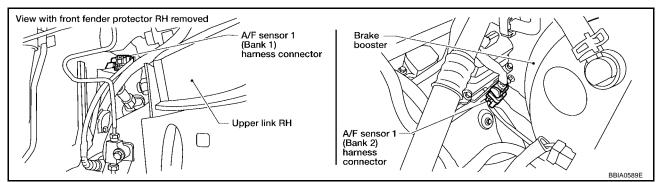
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15. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 16 |
| Bank 1 | 2 | 75 |
| Dalik i | 5 | 35 |
| | 6 | 56 |
| | 1 | 76 |
| Bank 2 | 2 | 77 |
| Dailk 2 | 5 | 57 |
| | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should exist.

Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Bank 1 | | Bank 2 | |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
| 1 | 16 | 1 | 76 |
| 2 | 75 | 2 | 77 |
| 5 | 35 | 5 | 57 |
| 6 | 56 | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors between ECM and A/F sensor 1.

16. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-780, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> GO TO 17.

[VQ]

17. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> INSPECTION END

18. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

(II) With CONSULT-II

Check mass air flow sensor signal in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

With GST

Check mass air flow sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

>> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to EC-797.

19. CHECK SYMPTOM MATRIX CHART

Check items on the rough idle symptom in EC-700, "Symptom Matrix Chart".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 20.

NG >> Repair or replace.

20. ERASE THE 1ST TRIP DTC

Some tests may cause a 1st trip DTC to be set.

Erase the 1st trip DTC from the ECM memory after performing the tests. Refer to <u>EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>

>> GO TO 21.

21. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0327, P0328, P0332, P0333 KS

PFP:22060

Component Description

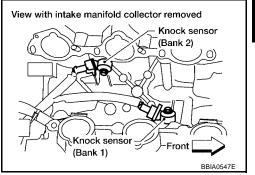
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The knock sensor is attached to the cylinder block. It senses engine knocking using a piezoelectric element. A knocking vibration from the cylinder block is sensed as vibrational pressure. This pressure is converted into a voltage signal and sent to the ECM.



UBS00LOW

On Board Diagnosis Logic

The MIL will not light up for these diagnoses.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| P0327 0327 (Bank 1) | Knock sensor circuit low | An excessively low voltage from the sensor | | |
| P0332 0332 (Bank 2) | input | is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Knock sensor | |
| P0328 0328 (Bank 1) | Knock sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor | | |
| P0333 0333 (Bank 2) | | is sent to ECM. | | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

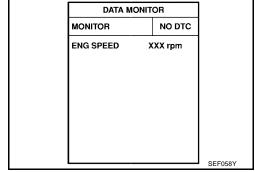
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-967, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>

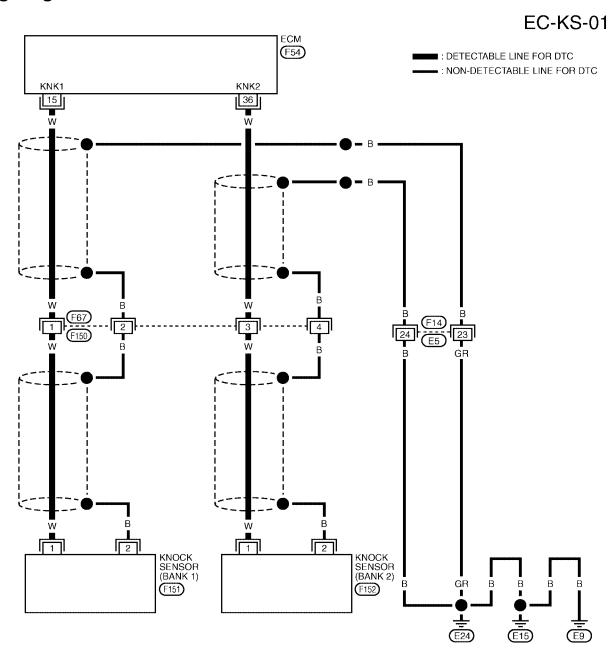


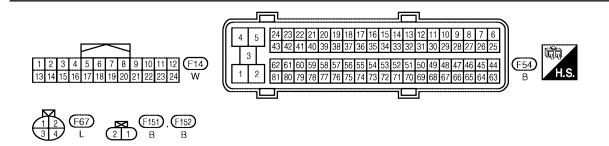
WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 15 36 | W W | Knock sensor (Bank 1) Knock sensor (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] ● Idle speed | Approximately 2.5V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LOZ

1. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between ECM terminals 15, 36 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

NOTE:

It is necessary to use an ohmmeter which can measure more than 10 M Ω .

Resistance: Approximately 532 - 588 k Ω [at 20°C (68°F)]

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II

- 1. Disconnect knock sensor harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 15 and knock sensor (bank1) terminal 1, ECM terminal 36 and knock sensor (bank 2) terminal 1.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.

View with intake manifold collector removed Knock sensor (Bank 2) Knock sensor (Bank 1)

3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F67, F150
- Harness for open or short between ECM and knock sensor
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR

Refer to EC-969, "Component Inspection".

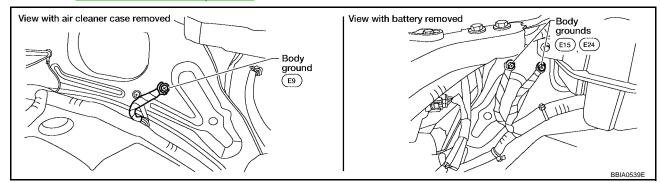
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace knock sensor.

5. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

6. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR SHIELD CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect knock sensor harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between knock sensor terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F67, F150
- Harness connectors F14, E5
- Harness for open or short between knock sensor and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection KNOCK SENSOR

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Check resistance between knock sensor terminal 1 and ground.

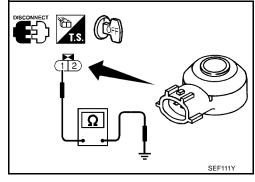
NOTE:

It is necessary to use an ohmmeter which can measure more than 10 $\text{M}\Omega.$

Resistance: Approximately 532 - 588 k Ω [at 20°C (68°F)]

CAUTION:

Do not use any knock sensors that have been dropped or physically damaged. Use only new ones.



UBS00LP1

Removal and Installation KNOCK SENSOR

Refer to EM-217, "CYLINDER BLOCK".

Revision: September 2005 EC-969 2006 Frontier

UBS00LP2

DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)

Component Description

PFP:23731

The crankshaft position sensor (POS) is located on the oil pan facing the gear teeth (cogs) of the signal plate. It detects the fluctuation of the engine revolution.

The sensor consists of a permanent magnet and Hall IC.

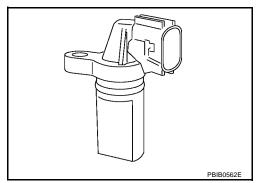
When the engine is running, the high and low parts of the teeth cause the gap with the sensor to change.

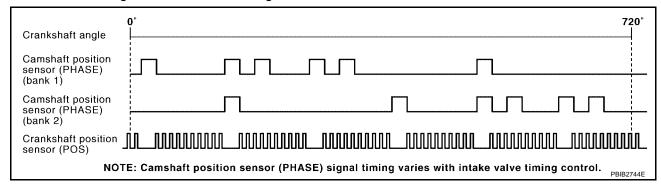
The changing gap causes the magnetic field near the sensor to change.

Due to the changing magnetic field, the voltage from the sensor changes.

The ECM receives the voltage signal and detects the fluctuation of the engine revolution.

ECM receives the signals as shown in the figure.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LP3

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|---|
| ENG SPEED | Run engine and compare CONSULT-II value with the tachometer indication. | Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication. |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LP4

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------|--|---|---|
| | Crankshaft position sensor (POS) circuit | The crankshaft position sensor (POS) signal is not detected by the ECM during the first few seconds of engine cranking. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Signal plate |
| | | The proper pulse signal from the crankshaft position sensor (POS) is not sent to ECM while the engine is running. | |
| | | The crankshaft position sensor (POS) signal is not in the normal pattern during engine running. | |

DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LP5

NOTE:

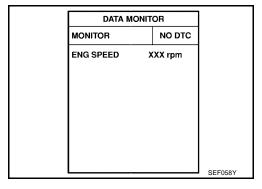
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V with ignition switch ON.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Crank engine for at least 2 seconds and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-973, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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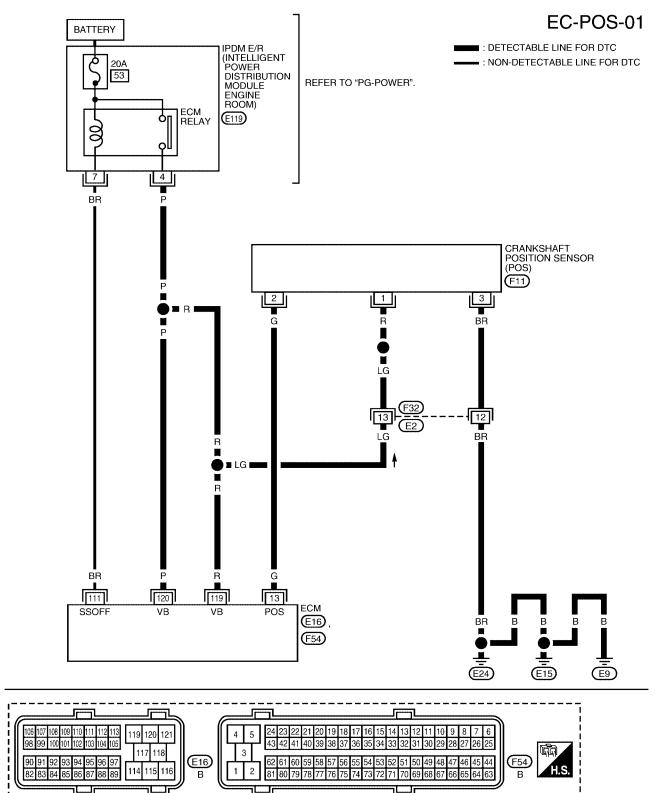
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Wiring Diagram



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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

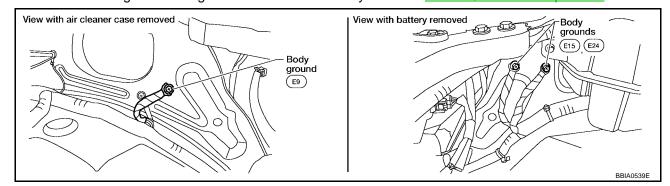
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---|--|
| 13 | G | Crankshaft position sensor | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | Approximately 10V★ → 5.0 V/Div 1 ms/Div T PBIB1041E |
| 13 | G | (POS) | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | Approximately 10V★ >>> 5.0V/Div 1 ms/Div T PBIB1042E |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] ● For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

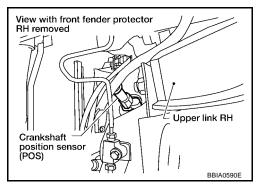
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

Revision: September 2005 EC-973 2006 Frontier

$2.\,$ check crankshaft position (ckp) sensor (pos) power supply circuit

- Disconnect crankshaft position (CKP) sensor (POS) harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

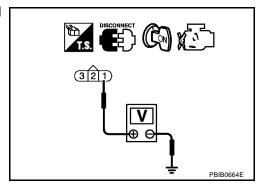


Check voltage between CKP sensor (POS) terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and ECM
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK CKP SENSOR (POS) GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check harness continuity between CKP sensor (POS) terminal 3 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32, E2
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)

[VQ]

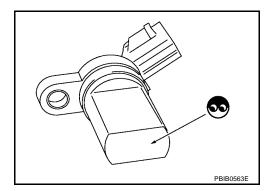
M

| | [VQ] |
|--|------|
| 6. CHECK CKP SENSOR (POS) INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT | |
| Disconnect ECM harness connector. | |
| Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 13 and CKP sensor (POS) terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram. | 1 |
| Continuity should exist. | |
| Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG | |
| OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. | |
| 7. CHECK CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS) | |
| Refer to EC-976, "Component Inspection" . OK or NG | |
| OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Replace crankshaft position sensor (POS). | |
| 3. CHECK GEAR TOOTH | |
| /isually check for chipping signal plate gear tooth. OK or NG | |
| OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> Replace the signal plate. | |
| . CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT | |
| Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". | |
| >> INSPECTION END | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Component Inspection CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

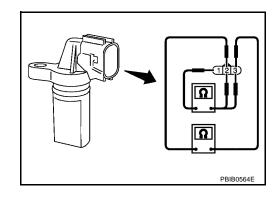
UBS00LP8

- 1. Loosen the fixing bolt of the sensor.
- 2. Disconnect crankshaft position sensor (POS) harness connector.
- 3. Remove the sensor.
- 4. Visually check the sensor for chipping.



5. Check resistance as shown in the figure.

| Terminal No. (Polarity) | Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)] |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 (+) - 2 (-) | |
| 1 (+) - 3 (-) | Except 0 or ∞ |
| 2 (+) - 3 (-) | |



UBS00LP9

Removal and Installation CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

Refer to AT-247, "TRANSMISSION ASSEMBLY" .

DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

Component Description

PFP:23731

UBS00LPA

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The camshaft position sensor (PHASE) senses the retraction of intake valve camshaft to identify a particular cylinder. The camshaft position sensor (PHASE) senses the piston position.

When the crankshaft position sensor (POS) system becomes inoperative, the camshaft position sensor (PHASE) provides various controls of engine parts instead, utilizing timing of cylinder identification signals.

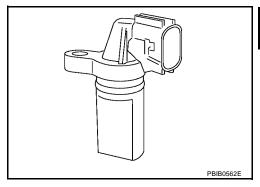
The sensor consists of a permanent magnet and Hall IC.

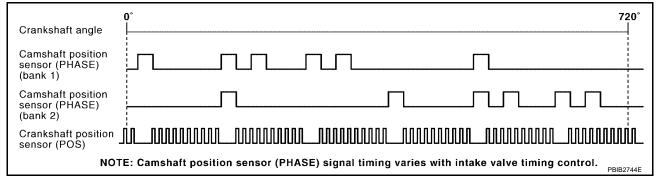
When engine is running, the high and low parts of the teeth cause the gap with the sensor to change.

The changing gap causes the magnetic field near the sensor to change.

Due to the changing magnetic field, the voltage from the sensor changes.

ECM receives the signals as shown in the figure.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LPB

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|---|
| ENG SPEED | Run engine and compare CONSULT-II value with the tachometer indication. | Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication. |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LPC

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| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|
| P0340 0340 (Bank 1) | Camshaft position sen- | The cylinder No. signal is not sent to ECM for the first few seconds during engine | | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) |
| (Barille 1) | | cranking. | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Camshaft (Intake) | |
| P0345 0345 | sor (PHASE) circuit | The cylinder No. signal is not sent to ECM during engine running. | Starter motor (Refer to <u>SC-10</u> .) | |
| (Bank 2) | | The cylinder No. signal is not in the normal pattern during engine running. | Starting system circuit (Refer to <u>SC-10</u> .) | |
| | | | Dead (Weak) battery | |

DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LPD

NOTE:

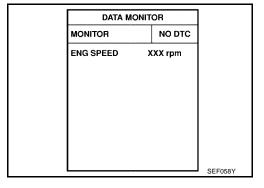
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V with ignition switch ON.

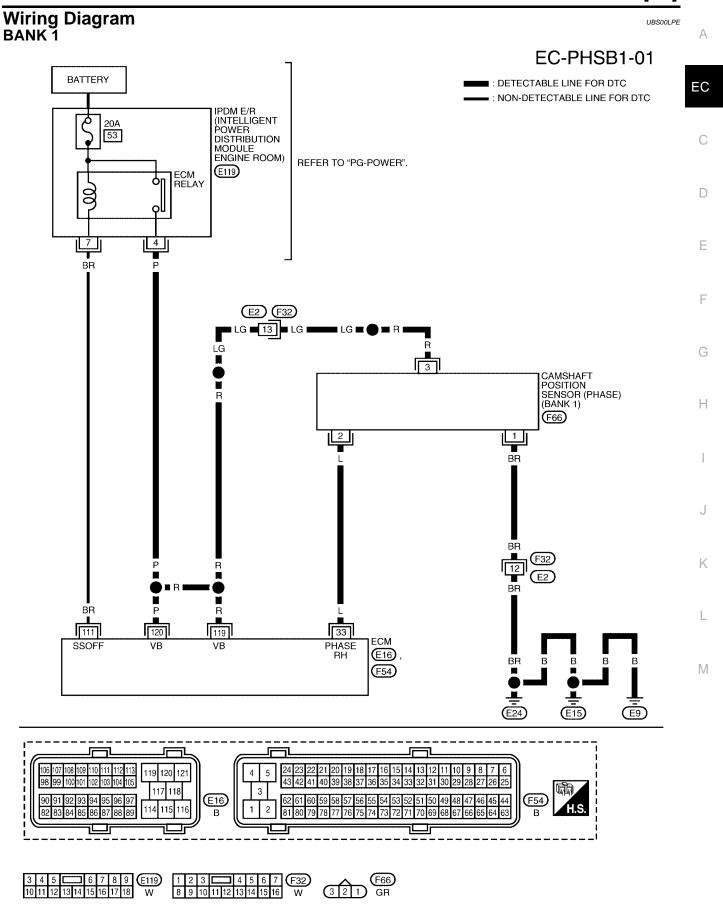
(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Crank engine for at least 2 seconds and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-982, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.
 If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 5. Maintaining engine speed at more than 800 rpm for at least 5 seconds.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-982, "Diagnostic Procedure"



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



BBWA1753E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

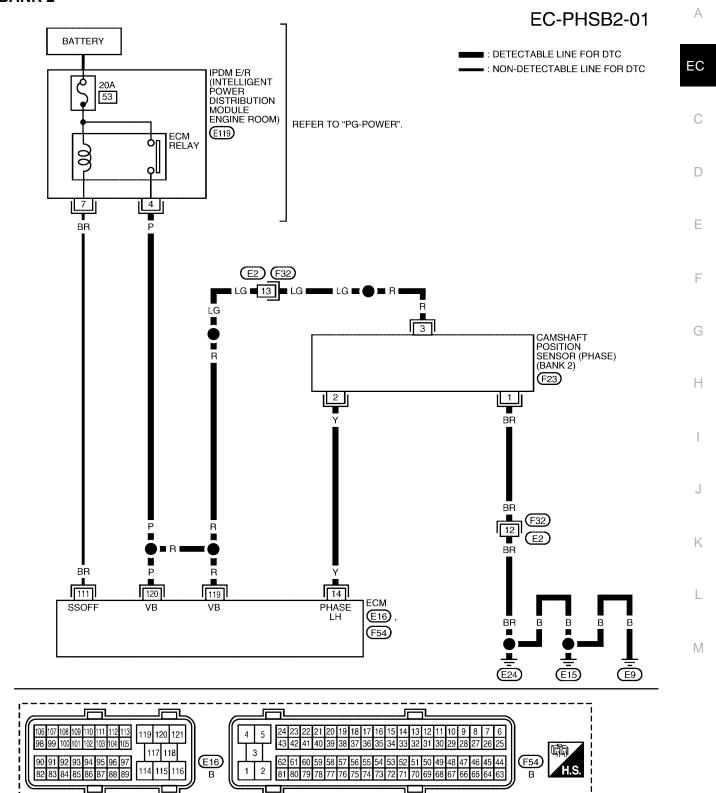
CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|--|
| 22 | L | Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 1.0 - 4.0V★ ≥ 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div[T] PBIB1039E |
| 33 | | | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | 1.0 - 4.0V★ >> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div PBIB1040E |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

BANK 2



3 4 5 6 7 8 9 E119 F23 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 F32 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 W 3 2 1 B 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 W

BBWA1754E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| 14 | Y | Camshaft position sensor | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 1.0 - 4.0V★ 2.5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div T PBIB1039E |
| 14 | ı | (PHASE) (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] ● Engine speed: 2,000 rpm | 1.0 - 4.0V★ >> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div PBIB1040E |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK STARTING SYSTEM

UBS00LPF

Turn ignition switch to START position.

Does the engine turn over?

Does the starter motor operate?

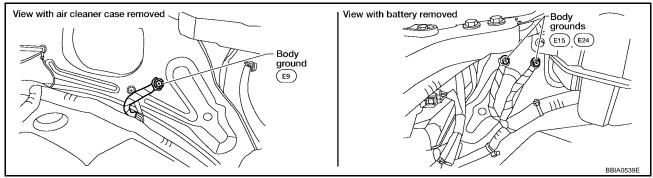
Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2.

No >> Check starting system. (Refer to <u>SC-10, "STARTING SYSTEM"</u>.)

2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



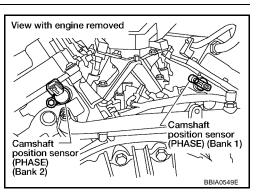
OK or NG

>> GO TO 3. OK

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

$3.\,$ check camshaft position (cmp) sensor (phase) power supply circuit

- 1. Disconnect camshaft position (CMP) sensor (PHASE) harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

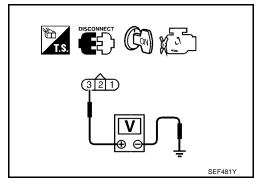


Check voltage between CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and ECM
- Harness for open or short between camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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5. CHECK CMP SENSOR (PHASE) GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 1 and ground.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F32. E2
- Harness for open or short between CMP sensor (PHASE) and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

$7.\,$ CHECK CMP SENSOR (PHASE) INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 33 (bank 1) or 14 (bank 2) and CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 2.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

Refer to EC-985, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace camshaft position sensor (PHASE).

9. CHECK CAMSHAFT (INTAKE)

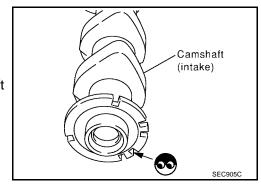
Check the following.

- Accumulation of debris to the signal plate of camshaft rear end
- Chipping signal plate of camshaft rear end

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Remove debris and clean the signal plate of camshaft rear end or replace camshaft.



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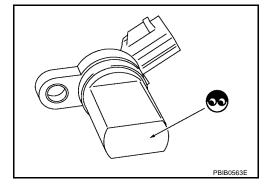
10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

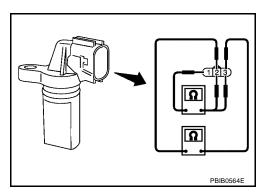
Component Inspection CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

- 1. Loosen the fixing bolt of the sensor.
- 2. Disconnect camshaft position sensor (PHASE) harness connector.
- 3. Remove the sensor.
- 4. Visually check the sensor for chipping.



5. Check resistance as shown in the figure.

| Terminal No. (Polarity) | Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)] |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 (+) - 2 (-) | |
| 1 (+) - 3 (-) | Except 0 or ∞ |
| 2 (+) - 3 (-) | |



Removal and Installation CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

Refer to EM-185, "CAMSHAFT".

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Revision: September 2005 EC-985 2006 Frontier

UBS00LPI

DTC P0420, P0430 THREE WAY CATALYST FUNCTION

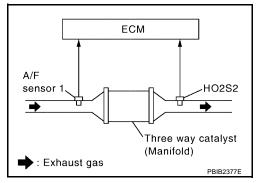
On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:20905

The ECM monitors the switching frequency ratio of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and heated oxygen sensor 2.

A three way catalyst (manifold) with high oxygen storage capacity will indicate a low switching frequency of heated oxygen sensor 2. As oxygen storage capacity decreases, the heated oxygen sensor 2 switching frequency will increase.

When the frequency ratio of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and heated oxygen sensor 2 approaches a specified limit value, the three way catalyst (manifold) malfunction is diagnosed.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|------------------------------|---|---|--|
| P0420 0420 (Bank 1) | | | Three way catalyst (manifold) Exhaust tube |
| (Bank 1) P0430 0430 (Bank 2) | Catalyst system effi- ciency below threshold | Three way catalyst (manifold) does not operate properly. Three way catalyst (manifold) does not have enough oxygen storage capacity. | Intake air leaks Fuel injector Fuel injector leaks Spark plug Improper ignition timing |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LPJ

NOTE:

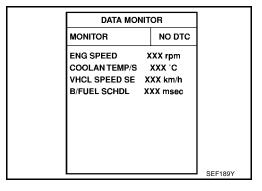
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

TESTING CONDITION:

Do not hold engine speed for more than the specified minutes below.

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).
 - If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- 7. Open engine hood.



DTC P0420, P0430 THREE WAY CATALYST FUNCTION

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8. Select "DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION" then "SRT WORK SUP-PORT" mode with CONSULT-II.

9. Rev engine up to 2,000 to 3,000 rpm and hold it for 3 consecutive minutes then release the accelerator pedal completely. If "INCMP" of "CATALYST" changed to "CMPLT", go to step 12.

10. Wait 5 seconds at idle.

| UP | PORT | |
|----|----------|--|
| | INCMP | |
| | INCMP | |
| | CMPLT | |
| | INCMP | |
| OR | | |
| : | XXX rpm | |
| | XXX V | |
| X | XXX msec | |
| | XXX V | |
| ; | XX °C | |
| | XXX V | |

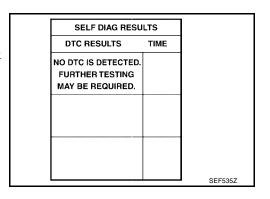
11. Rev engine up to 2,000 to 3,000 rpm and maintain it until "INCMP" of "CATALYST" changes to "CMPLT" (It will take approximately 5 minutes).

If not "CMPLT", stop engine and cool it down to less than 70°C (158°F) and then retest from step 1.

| | SRT WORK SU | | |
|---|----------------|----------|-----------|
| | CATALYST CMPLT | | |
| | EVAP SYSTEM | INCMP | |
| | HO2S HTR | CMPLT | |
| | HO2S | INCMP | |
| | | | |
| | MONITOR | | |
| | ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| | MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxxv | |
| | B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec | |
| | A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX V | |
| | COOLAN TEMP/S | XX °C | |
| | A/F SEN1 (B1) | xxx v | DDID4705E |
| ' | | | PBIB1785E |

- 12. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 13. Confirm that the 1st trip DTC is not detected.

 If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-988, "Diagnostic Procedure".



Overall Function Check

UBS00LPK

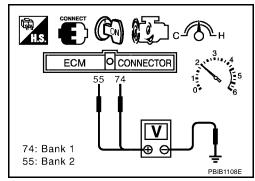
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the three way catalyst (manifold). During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 5. Open engine hood.
- 6. Set voltmeter probe between ECM terminals 74 [HO2S2 (bank 1) signal], 55 [HO2S2 (bank 2) signal] and ground.
- 7. Keep engine speed at 2,500 rpm constant under no load.
- Make sure that the voltage does not vary for more than 5 seconds.

If the voltage fluctuation cycle takes less than 5 seconds, go to <u>EC-988</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>" .

• 1 cycle: $0.6 - 1.0 \rightarrow 0 - 0.3 \rightarrow 0.6 - 1.0$



DTC P0420, P0430 THREE WAY CATALYST FUNCTION

[VQ]

UBS00LPL

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK EXHAUST SYSTEM

Visually check exhaust tubes and muffler for dent.

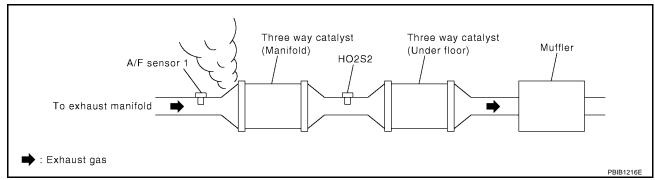
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before the three way catalyst (manifold).



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

4. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

Check the following items. Refer to EC-680, "Basic Inspection" .

| Items | Specifications |
|-------------------|---|
| Target idle speed | M/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in Neutral position) A/T: 625 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position) |
| Ignition timing | M/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in Neutral position) A/T: $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position) |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Follow the EC-680, "Basic Inspection".

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5. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

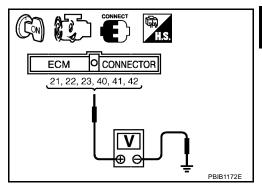
- 1. Stop engine and then turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 21, 22, 23, 40, 41, 42 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester. Refer to Wiring Diagram for fuel injector, <u>EC-1258</u>.

Battery voltage should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Perform <u>EC-1259</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



6. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-I

CAUTION:

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove fuel pump fuse in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.

NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-II to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- 3. Start engine.
- 4. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Remove all ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- 7. Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 8. Crank engine for five seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 9. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 10. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 11. Crank engine for about three seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

Spark should be generated.

CAUTION:

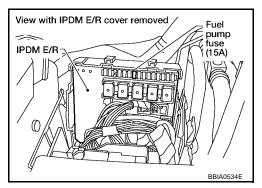
- Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.
- It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken.

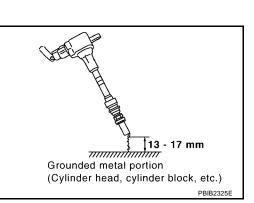
NOTE:

When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 7.





7. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect spark plug and connect a known-good spark plug.
- 3. Crank engine for about three seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

Spark should be generated.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG \rightarrow Check ignition coil, power transistor and their circuits. Refer to $\underline{\text{EC-1270}}$.

8. CHECK SPARK PLUG

Check the initial spark plug for fouling, etc.

OK or NG

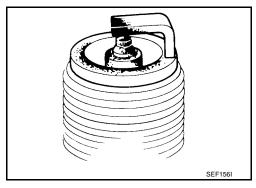
OK

>> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to <u>EM-143</u>, <u>"Changing Spark Plugs (Platinum - Tipped Type)"</u>.

NG

>> 1. Repair or clean spark plug.

2. GO TO 9.



9. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-III

- 1. Reconnect the initial spark plugs.
- 2. Crank engine for about three seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded portion.

Spark should be generated.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to EM-143.

10. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove fuel injector assembly.

Refer to EM-145, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE"

Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel tube.

- 3. Reconnect all fuel injector harness connectors.
- 4. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
 Make sure fuel does not drip from fuel injector.

OK or NG

OK (Does not drip.)>>GO TO 11.

NG (Drips.)>>Replace the fuel injector(s) from which fuel is dripping.

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

Trouble is fixed.>>INSPECTION END

Trouble is not fixed.>>Replace three way catalyst (manifold).

DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

PFP:14950

System Description

UBS00LPM

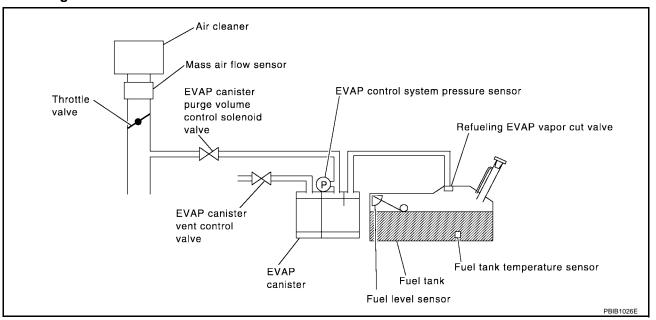
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NOTE:

If DTC P0441 is displayed with other DTC such as P2122, P2123, P2127, P2128 or P2138, first perform trouble diagnosis for other DTC.



In this evaporative emission (EVAP) control system, purge flow occurs during non-closed throttle conditions. Purge volume is related to air intake volume. Under normal purge conditions (non-closed throttle), the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is open to admit purge flow. Purge flow exposes the EVAP control system pressure sensor to intake manifold vacuum.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LPN

Under normal conditions (non-closed throttle), sensor output voltage indicates if pressure drop and purge flow are adequate. If not, a malfunction is determined.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | - |
|-----------|--|--|---|-----------------------|
| | | | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve stuck closed | - |
| | | | EVAP control system pressure sensor and the circuit | |
| EVA | EVAP control system does not operate prop- | Loose, disconnected or improper con- nection of rubber tube | | |
| P0441 | EVAP control system | 3. | Blocked rubber tube | |
| 0441 inco | incorrect purge flow | | | Cracked EVAP canister |
| | | Suite Serison. | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit | |
| | | Accelerate | Accelerator pedal position sensor | |
| | | | Blocked purge port | |
| | | | EVAP canister vent control valve | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LPO

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 70 seconds.
- 4. Select "PURG FLOW P0441" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START".

 If "COMPLETED" is displayed, go to step 7.
- 6. When the following conditions are met, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-II screen. Maintain the conditions continuously until "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED". (It will take at least 35 seconds.)

| Selector lever | Suitable position |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| VHCL SPEED SE | 32 - 120 km/h (20 - 75 MPH) |
| ENG SPEED | 500 - 3,000 rpm |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 1.3 - 9.0 msec |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | 70 - 100°C (158 - 212°F) |

| PURG FLOW F | PURG FLOW P0441 | | PURG FLOW P | 0441 | | PURG FLOW P0441 | |
|------------------|-----------------|---|---------------|----------|---|-----------------|--------|
| OUT OF CONDITION | | | TESTING | | | | |
| MONITOR | MONITOR | | MONITOR | : | • | COMPLETED | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | , | ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | ĺ | | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec | | B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec | | | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | XXX .C | | COOLAN TEMP/S | xxx.c | | | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h | | VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h | | | PBIB08 |

If "TESTING" is not changed for a long time, retry from step 2.

7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-993. "Diagnostic Procedure".

Overall Function Check

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Use this procedure to check the overall monitoring function of the EVAP control system purge flow monitoring. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

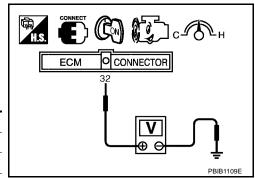
- 1. Lift up drive wheels.
- 2. Start engine (VDC switch OFF) and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and wait at least 70 seconds.

DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[VQ]

- Set voltmeter probes to ECM terminals 32 (EVAP control system pressure sensor signal) and ground.
- Check EVAP control system pressure sensor value at idle speed and note it.
- Establish and maintain the following conditions for at least 1 minute.

| Air conditioner switch | ON |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Headlamp switch | ON |
| Rear window defogger switch | ON |
| Engine speed | Approx. 3,000 rpm |
| Gear position | Any position other than P, N or R |



- Verify that EVAP control system pressure sensor value stays 0.1V less than the value at idle speed (measured at step 6) for at least 1 second.
- 9. If NG, go to EC-993, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check EVAP canister for cracks.

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister.

2. CHECK PURGE FLOW

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Disconnect vacuum hose connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port and install vacuum gauge. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to <u>EC-642</u>, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".
- Start engine and let it idle.
- 3. Select "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Rev engine up to 2,000 rpm.
- 5. Touch "Qd" and "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to adjust "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening and check vacuum existence.

| PURG VOL CONT/V | Vacuum |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 100% | Should exist. |
| 0% | Should not exist. |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 4.

| ACTIVE TES | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XX % | |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 | XX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
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3. CHECK PURGE FLOW

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- Disconnect vacuum hose connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port and install vacuum gauge. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to <u>EC-642</u>, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".
- 4. Start engine and let it idle.

Do not depress accelerator pedal even slightly.

5. Check vacuum gauge indication before 60 seconds passed after starting engine.

Vacuum should not exist.

6. Revving engine up to 2,000 rpm after 100 seconds passed after starting engine.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 4.

4. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

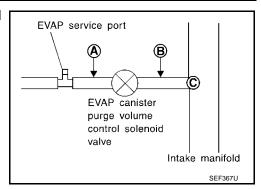
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check EVAP purge line for improper connection or disconnection. Refer to <u>EC-642</u>, "<u>EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING</u>".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> Repair it.

5. CHECK EVAP PURGE HOSE AND PURGE PORT

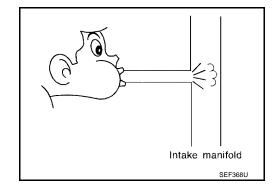
- Disconnect purge hoses connected to EVAP service port A and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve B.
- 2. Blow air into each hose and EVAP purge port C.



3. Check that air flows freely.

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 6.
OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 7.
NG >> Repair or clean hoses and/or purge port.



6. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

| ACTIVE TES | |
|-----------------|---------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % |
| MONITOR | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XX % |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 | XX % |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | 1 |

7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1018, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

8. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

- Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Check connectors for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR FUNCTION

Refer to <u>EC-1037</u>, "<u>DTC Confirmation Procedure</u>" for DTC P0452, <u>EC-1043</u>, "<u>DTC Confirmation Procedure</u>" for P0453.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

10. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- 1. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-1025, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

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2006 Frontier

12. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Inspect EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube). Check for evidence of leaks. Refer to EC-642, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13. NG >> Replace it.

13. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 14.

14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

PFP:14950

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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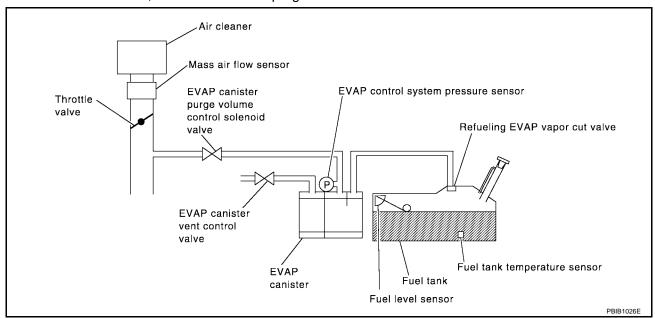
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This diagnosis detects leaks in the EVAP purge line using engine intake manifold vacuum.

If pressure does not increase, the ECM will check for leaks in the line between the fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve, under the following Vacuum test conditions.

The EVAP canister vent control valve is closed to shut the EVAP purge line off. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve will then be opened to depressurize the EVAP purge line using intake manifold vacuum. After this occurs, the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve will be closed.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------|------------------------|---|--|---|
| | | | Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve | |
| | | | Incorrect fuel filler cap used | |
| | | | Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close. | |
| | | | Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap. | |
| | | | Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve. | |
| | | | Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve. | |
| | | | EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks | |
| | | EVAP control system has a leak, EVAP control system does not operate proporty | EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks | |
| P0442 | | | EVAP purge line rubber tube bent | |
| 0442 | | | Loose or disconnected rubber tube | |
| | | (negative procedure) | (inegative processio) | EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit |
| | | | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit | |
| | | | Fuel tank temperature sensor | |
| | | | | O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged |
| | | | | EVAP canister is saturated with water |
| | | | | |
| | | | Fuel level sensor and the circuit | |
| | | | Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve | |
| | | | ORVR system leaks | |

CAUTION:

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LPS

NOTE:

• If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

- Perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" when the fuel level is between 1/4 and 3/4 full, and vehicle is placed on flat level surface.
- Always perform test at a temperature of 0 to 30°C (32 to 86°F).

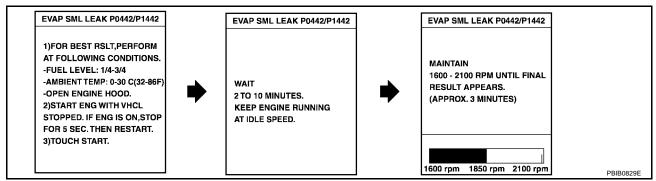
(WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Make sure that the following conditions are met.

COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 70°Č (32 - 158°F) INT/A TEMP SE: 0 - 30°C (32 - 86°F)

5. Select "EVP SML LEAK P0442/P1442" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.

Follow the instruction displayed.



NOTE:

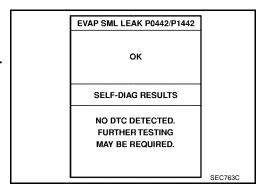
If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, go to <u>EC-680</u>, "Basic Inspection".

6. Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-999, "Diagnostic Procedure".

NOTE:

Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.



WITH GST

NOTE:

Be sure to read the explanation of EC-666, "Driving Pattern" before driving vehicle.

- Start engine.
- 2. Drive vehicle according to <a>EC-666, "Driving Pattern".
- 3. Stop vehicle.

DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[VQ]

- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds, and then turn ON.
- 5. Select Service \$07 with GST.
- If P0442 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-999, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- If P0441 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-993, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Diagnostic Procedure

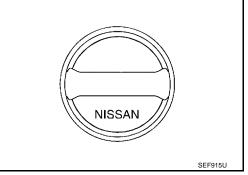
1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

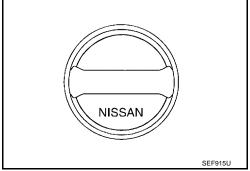
4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-644, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.



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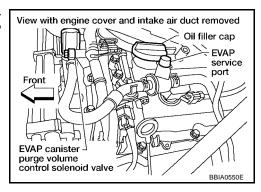
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5. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

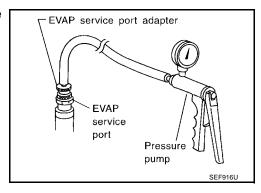
To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely. For the location of EVAP service port.



NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.

With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 6. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 7.



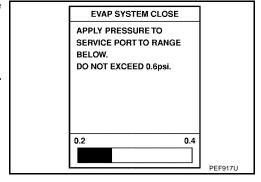
6. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

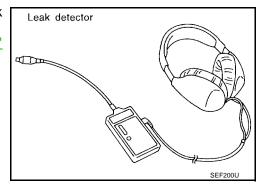


 Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-642</u>, "<u>EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING</u>"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.



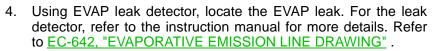
. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)
- 3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

CAUTION:

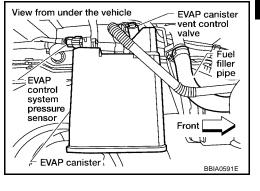
- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

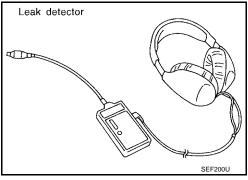


OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.





8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly. Refer to EC-645, "Removal and Installation".
- EVAP canister vent control valve. Refer to EC-1025, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

9. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

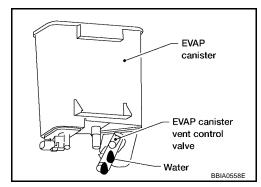
- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 10.

No (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12.

No (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13.



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10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13. NG >> GO TO 11.

11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 14.

| ACTIVE TE | ST | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOF | 1 | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XX % | |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 | XX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1678E |

13. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14.

14. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to <u>EC-711, "Vacuum Hose Drawing"</u>.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

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15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1018, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-944, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1041, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

18. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks or improper connection. Refer to EC-642, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

19. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 20.

20. check evap/orvr line

Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to <u>EC-648</u>, "ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

21. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE

Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 22.

NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.

22. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-651, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 23.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

Revision: September 2005 EC-1003 2006 Frontier

23. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Refer to DI-26, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 24.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

24. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

PFP:14920

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

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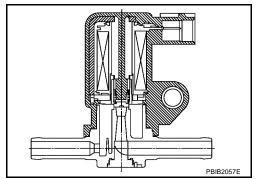
| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | ŀ |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed*1 | | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*1 | | | |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | EVAP canister purge flow control | EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | pargo non control | and control colonida valve | |
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal) | | | |
| Fuel tank temperature sensor | Fuel temperature in fuel tank | | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*2 | | | |

^{*1:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

This system controls flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The opening of the vapor by-pass passage in the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve changes to control the flow rate. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve repeats ON/OFF operation according to the signal sent from the ECM. The opening of the valve varies for optimum engine control. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by considering various engine conditions. When the engine is operating, the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister is regulated as the air flow changes.

COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve uses a ON/ OFF duty to control the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is moved by ON/OFF pulses from the ECM. The longer the ON pulse, the greater the amount of fuel vapor that will flow through the valve.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LW5

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Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|--|---------------|
| PURG VOL C/V | Engine: After warming up Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting) | 0% |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFFNo load | 2,000 rpm | _ |

^{*2:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LW6

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0443 0443 | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve | The canister purge flow is detected during the specified driving conditions, even when EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is completely closed. | EVAP control system pressure sensor EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve (The valve is stuck open.) EVAP canister vent control valve EVAP canister Hoses (Hoses are connected incorrectly or clogged.) |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LW7

NOTE:

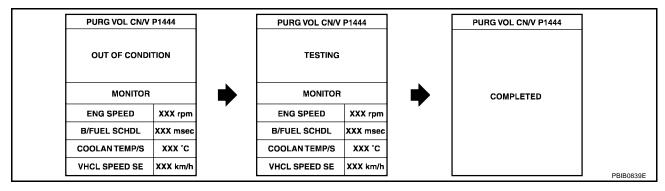
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "PURG VOL CN/V P1444" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Touch "START".



6. Start engine and let it idle until "TESTING" on CONSULT-II changes to "COMPLETED". (It will take approximately 10 seconds.)

If "TESTING" is not displayed after 5 minutes, retry from step 2.

7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-1009, "Diagnostic Procedure".

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 20 seconds.
- 4. Select Service \$07 with GST.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1009, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

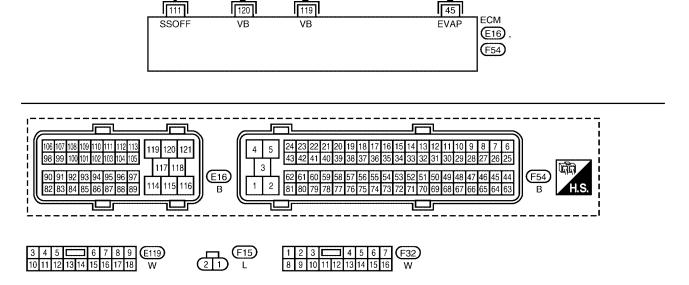
DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE **Wiring Diagram** UBS00LW8 Α EC-PGC/V-01 BATTERY : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) 53 C REFER TO "PG-POWER". (E119) ECM RELAY D Е BR ■ GR I

(F32)

(F15)

EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

GR



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DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|--|
| 45 | Я | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve | [Engine is running] Idle speed Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ |
| | | | [Engine is running] Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine) | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ Interpretation of the property |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

IBSOOL W9

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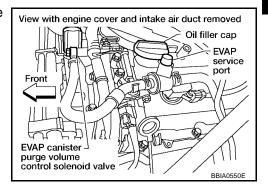
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1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIR-CUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

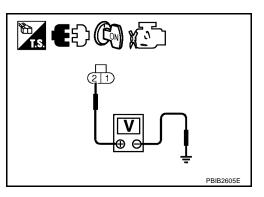


4. Check voltage between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIR-CUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 45 and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

Revision: September 2005

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

EC-1009 2006 Frontier

4. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Check connectors for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

5. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1041, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 6.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

6. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

| ACTIVE TE | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | } | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XX % | |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 | XX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1678E |

7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1012, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

8. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- Check the rubber tube for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

9. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-1025, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

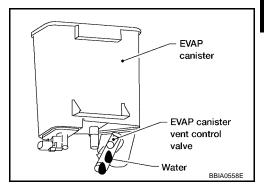
Revision: September 2005 EC-1010 2006 Frontier

10. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Check if water will drain from the EVAP canister.

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 11. No >> GO TO 13.



11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13. NG >> GO TO 12.

12. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection
 - >> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

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DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE [VQ]

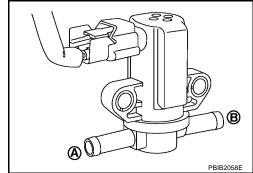
Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

UBS00LWA

(P) With CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

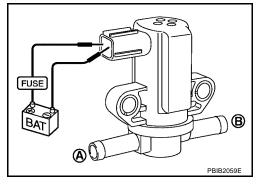
| Condition (PURG VOL CONT/V value) | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 100% | Yes |
| 0% | No |



⊗ Without CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

| Condition | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) |
|---|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | Yes |
| No supply | No |



UBS00LWB

Removal and Installation EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR" .

[VQ]

DTC P0444, P0445 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

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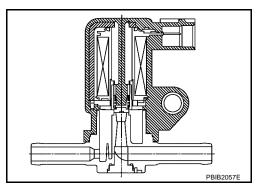
| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|---|--|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed*1 | | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*1 | | | |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | EVAP canister purge flow control | EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | purge new control | unic control colonida valve | |
| Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 | Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal) | | | |
| Fuel tank temperature sensor | Fuel temperature in fuel tank | | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*2 | | | |

^{*1:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

This system controls flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The opening of the vapor by-pass passage in the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve changes to control the flow rate. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve repeats ON/OFF operation according to the signal sent from the ECM. The opening of the valve varies for optimum engine control. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by considering various engine conditions. When the engine is operating, the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister is regulated as the air flow changes.

COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve uses a ON/ OFF duty to control the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is moved by ON/OFF pulses from the ECM. The longer the ON pulse, the greater the amount of fuel vapor that will flow through the valve.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LPV

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|--|---------------|
| PURG VOL C/V | Engine: After warming up Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting) | 0% |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFFNo load | 2,000 rpm | _ |

Revision: September 2005 EC-1013 2006 Frontier

^{*2:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

[VQ]

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LPW

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| P0444 0444 | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit open | An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve | Harness or connectors (The solenoid valve circuit is open or shorted.) EVAP canister purge volume control |
| | орен | | solenoid valve |
| P0445 | EVAP canister purge volume | An excessively high voltage signal is sent | Harness or connectors (The solenoid valve circuit is shorted.) |
| 0445 | control solenoid valve circuit shorted | to ECM through the valve | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LPX

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

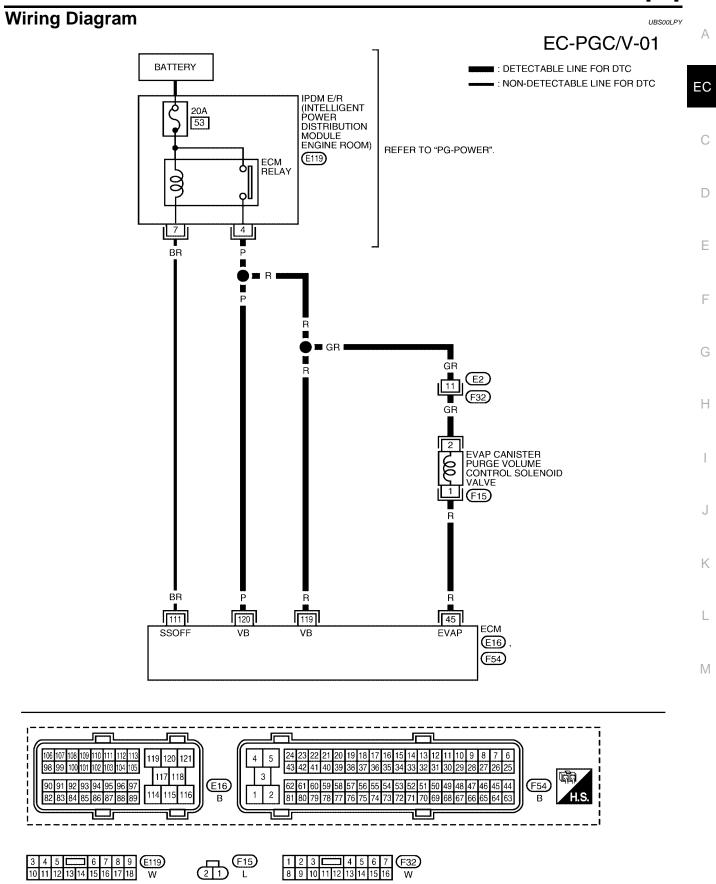
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 13 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1017, "Diagnostic Procedure".

| DATA M | ONITOR | |
|-----------|---------|---|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | 1 |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

[VQ]



BBWA1751E

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|--|----------------------------|--|---|
| 45 | 45 R EVAP canister pu ume control solei | EVAD assistant and | [Engine is running] Idle speed Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)* |
| 45 | | ume control solenoid valve | [Engine is running] Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine) | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)* I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I |
| 111 | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

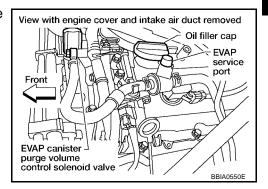
[VQ]

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LPZ

1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIR-**CUIT**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

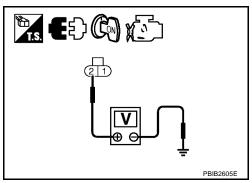


Check voltage between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIR-**CUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 45 and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 4.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 5.

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. NG

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[VQ]

4. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

| ACTIVE TEST | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | } | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XX % | |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 | XX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1678E |

5. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1018, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

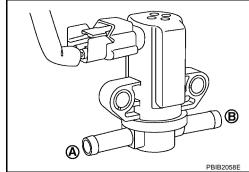
Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

UBS00LQ0

(P) With CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

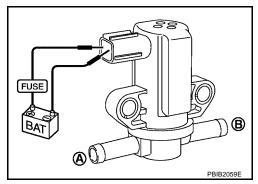
| Condition (PURG VOL CONT/V value) | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 100% | Yes |
| 0% | No |



⋈ Without CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

| Condition | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) |
|---|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | Yes |
| No supply | No |



[VQ]

Removal and Installation EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR".

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DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Component Description

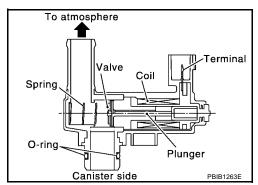
PFP:14935

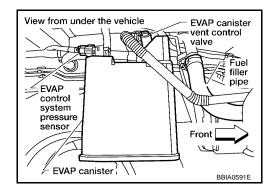
The EVAP canister vent control valve is located on the EVAP canister and is used to seal the canister vent.

This solenoid valve responds to signals from the ECM. When the ECM sends an ON signal, the coil in the solenoid valve is energized. A plunger will then move to seal the canister vent. The ability to seal the vent is necessary for the on board diagnosis of other evaporative emission control system components.

This solenoid valve is used only for diagnosis, and usually remains opened.

When the vent is closed, under normal purge conditions, the evaporative emission control system is depressurized and allows EVAP Control System diagnosis.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LQ3

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| VENT CONT/V | Ignition switch: ON | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LQ4

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| P0447 0447 | EVAP canister vent control valve circuit open | An improper voltage signal is sent to ECM through EVAP canister vent control valve. | Harness or connectors (The valve circuit is open or shorted.) EVAP canister vent control valve |

DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LQ5

NOTE:

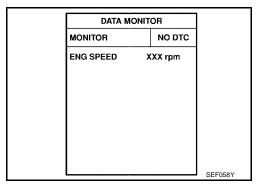
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 8 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1023, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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Wiring Diagram

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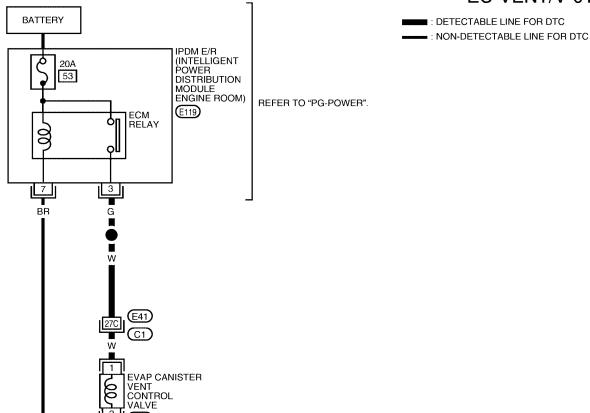
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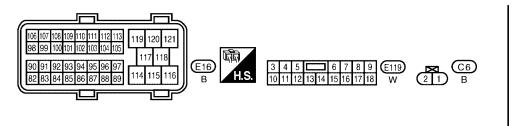
ECM

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EC-VENT/V-01





REFER TO THE FOLLOWING.

C1 - SUPER MULTIPLE
JUNCTION (SMJ)

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DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 111 BR | BR | ECM relay | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] ● For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF] ■ More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 117 | G | EVAP canister vent control valve | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

Do you have CONSULT-II?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> GO TO 3.

2. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE CIRCUIT

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and then turn ON.
- 2. Select "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ON/OFF" on CONSULT-II screen.
- 4. Check for operating sound of the valve. Clicking noise should be heard.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.

| ACTIVE TE | ST | |
|----------------|---------|-----------|
| VENT CONTROL/V | OFF | |
| MONITOR | } | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XXX % | |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 | XXX % | |
| | | |
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| | | PBIB1679E |

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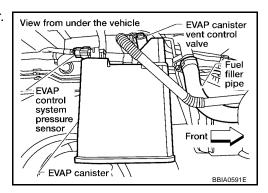
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3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister vent control valve harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

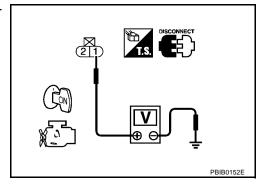


4. Check voltage between EVAP canister vent control valve terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E41, C1
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister vent control valve and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

5. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 117 and EVAP canister vent control valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister vent control valve and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[VQ]

EC

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LIBSON OR

7. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-1025, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

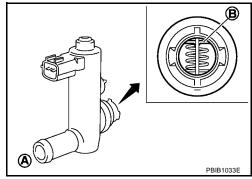
(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion B of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- Turn ignition switch ON.



ACTIVE TEST

MONITOR

XXX rpm

XXX %

XXX %

VENT CONTROL/V

ENG SPEED

A/F ALPHA-B1

A/F ALPHA-B2

- Perform "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- Check air passage continuity and operation delay time. Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

| Condition VENT CONTROL/V | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) |
|--------------------------|--|
| ON | No |
| OFF | Yes |

Operation takes less than 1 second.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

- 7. Clean the air passage (portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 8. Perform step 6 again.

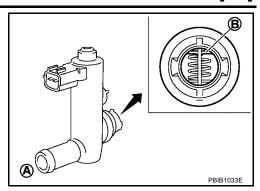
⋈ Without CONSULT-II

Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.

DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[VQ]

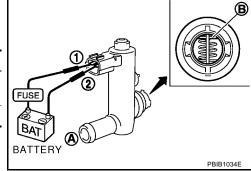
Check portion B of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.



3. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

| Condition | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) |
|---|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | No |
| OFF | Yes |



Operation takes less than 1 second.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 4. Clean the air passage (portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 5. Perform step 3 again.

DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

PFP:16935

Component Description

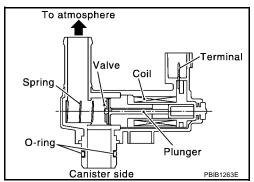
UBS00LWC

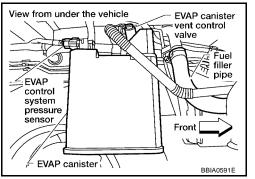
The EVAP canister vent control valve is located on the EVAP canister and is used to seal the canister vent.

This solenoid valve responds to signals from the ECM. When the ECM sends an ON signal, the coil in the solenoid valve is energized. A plunger will then move to seal the canister vent. The ability to seal the vent is necessary for the on board diagnosis of other evaporative emission control system components.

This solenoid valve is used only for diagnosis, and usually remains opened.

When the vent is closed, under normal purge conditions, the evaporative emission control system is depressurized and allows EVAP Control System diagnosis.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LWD

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| VENT CONT/V | Ignition switch: ON | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LWE

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | | |
|---------|-------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| P0448 | EVAP canister vent con- | EVAP canister vent control valve remains | EVAP canister vent control valve EVAP control system pressure sensor and the circuit | L | |
| 0448 | trol valve close | closed under specified driving conditions. | Blocked rubber tube to EVAP canister vent control valve EVAP canister is saturated with water | M | |

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DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LWF

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

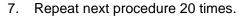
WITH CONSULT-II

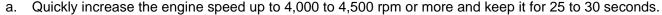
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 1 minute.
- 5. Repeat next procedures 3 times.
- Increase the engine speed up to 3,000 to 3,500 rpm and keep it for 2 minutes and 50 seconds to 3 minutes.

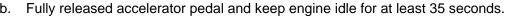
Never exceed 3 minutes.

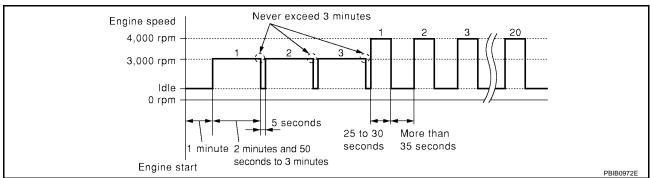
- Fully released accelerator pedal and keep engine idle for about 5 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1030, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to the next step.





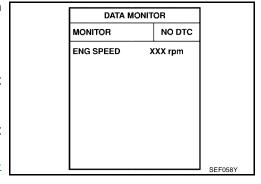




8. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1030, "Diagnostic Procedure".

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



[VQ] **Wiring Diagram** UBS00LWG Α EC-VENT/V-01 BATTERY : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) 53 C REFER TO "PG-POWER". (E119) ECM RELAY D 7 3 Е ВR **E41** Н EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE \bigcirc BR 117 111 ECM SSOFF CDCV **E**16 M REFER TO THE FOLLOWING. C1 - SUPER MULTIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ)

C1 - SUPER MULTIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ)

SB 99 100 ftr 102 103 104 105

117 118

SB 28 38 48 58 68 78 88 89

114 115 116

B

H.S. 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 E119

W 2 1 B

BBWA1755E

UBS00LWH

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|
| 111 BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running][Ignition switch: OFF]For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.5V | |
| | | (Seil Silut-Oil) | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 117 | G | EVAP canister vent control valve | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK RUBBER TUBE

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

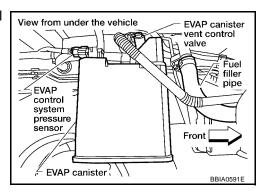
Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.

3. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Clean rubber tube using an air blower.



2. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-1031, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

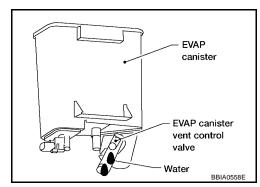
3. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Check if water will drain from the EVAP canister.

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 4.

No >> GO TO 6.



DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[VQ]

4. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

EC

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

D

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

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>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

6. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.

Check connectors for water.

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Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

7. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1041, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

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8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

UBS00LWI

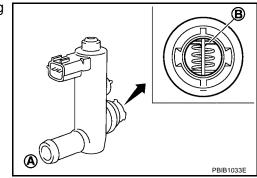
(III) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.

EC-1031

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

[VQ]

PBIB1679E

- 5. Perform "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 6. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time.

 Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

| Condition VENT CONTROL/V | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) |
|--------------------------|--|
| ON | No |
| OFF | Yes |

Operation takes less than 1 second.

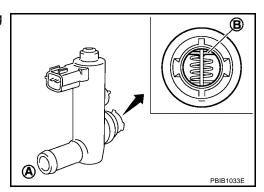
If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

- 7. Clean the air passage (portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 8. Perform step 6 again.

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.



ACTIVE TEST

MONITOR ENG SPEED OFF

XXX rpm

XXX %

XXX %

VENT CONTROL/V

A/F ALPHA-B1

A/F ALPHA-B2

3. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

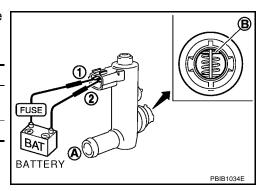
| Condition | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) |
|---|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | No |
| OFF | Yes |



If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

- 4. Clean the air passage (portion **A** to **B**) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 5. Perform step 3 again.



DTC P0451 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

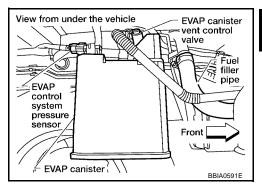
DTC P0451 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

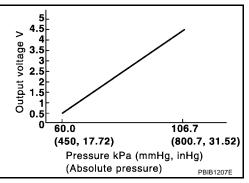
PFP:22365

Component Description

UBS00LQ9

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LQA

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| EVAP SYS PRES | Ignition switch: ON | Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LQB

If DTC P0451 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to <u>EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY"</u>.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|---|--|---|--|
| P0451 0451 | EVAP control system pressure sensor performance | ECM detects a sloshing signal from the EVAP control system pressure sensor | Harness or connectorsEVAP control system pressure sensor | |

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[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LQC

NOTF:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

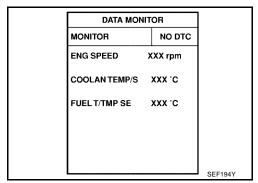
(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 40 seconds.

NOTE:

Do not depress accelerator pedal even slightly.

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1034, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

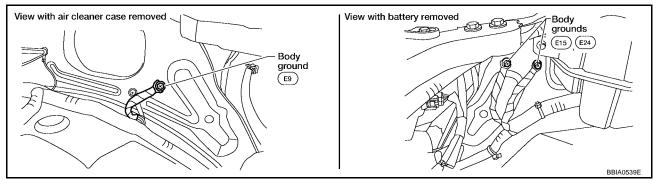
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

UBS00LQD

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR FOR WATER

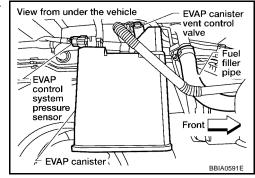
- Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- Check sensor harness connector for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



DTC P0451 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

3. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1035, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to <u>EC-755</u>, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . For Wiring Diagram, refer to EC-1038 .

>> INSPECTION END

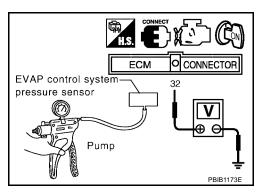
Component Inspection EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

- Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister.
 Do not reuse the O-ring, replace it with a new one.
- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

| Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg) | Voltage V | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Not applied | 1.8 - 4.8 | |
| -26.7 (-200, -7.87) | 2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value | |

CAUTION:

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.



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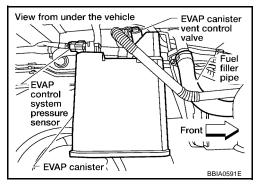
DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

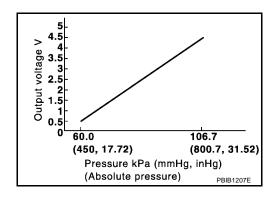
Component Description

PFP:25085

UBS00LQF

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LQG

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| EVAP SYS PRES | • Ignition switch: ON | Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LQH

If DTC P0452 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| P0452 0452 | EVAP control system pressure sensor low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) EVAP control system pressure sensor |

DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LQI

NOTE

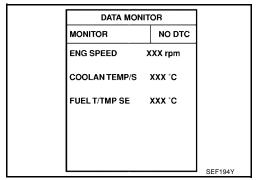
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

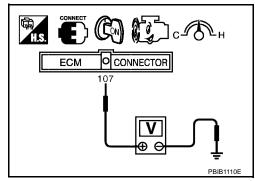
(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Make sure that "FUEL T/TMP SE" is more than 0°C (32°F).
- Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
 If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1039</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



WITH GST

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check that voltage between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor signal) and ground is less than 4.2V.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
- Select Service \$07 with GST.
 If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1039</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



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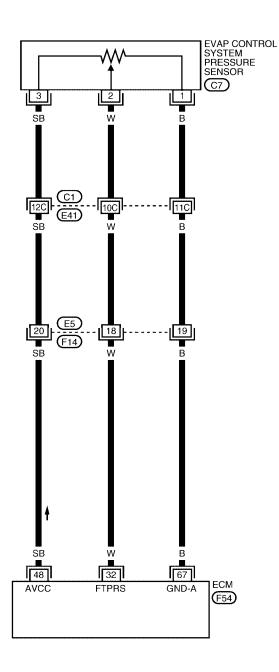
K

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LQJ

EC-PRE/SE-01

■: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
■: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



REFER TO THE FOLLOWING.

C1 - SUPER MULTIPLE
JUNCTION (SMJ)

4 5 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32 31 30 29 28 27 26 25 1 2 62 61 60 59 58 57 56 55 54 53 52 51 50 49 48 47 46 45 44 B H.S. This is a second of the second

BBWA1756E

DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

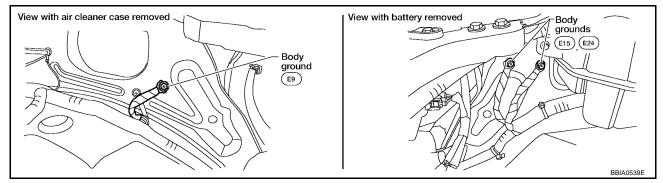
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| 32 | W | EVAP control system pressure sensor | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V |
| 48 | SB | Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

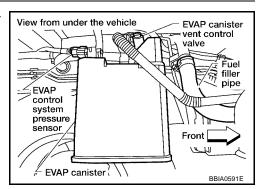
- Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- Check sensor harness connector for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



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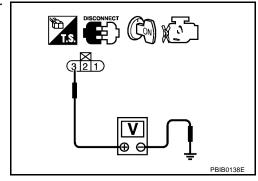
3. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

7. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND **SHORT**

1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 32 and EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1041, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

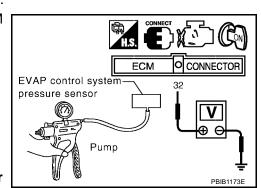
Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister. Do not reuse the O-ring, replace it with a new one.

- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

| Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg) | Voltage V |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Not applied | 1.8 - 4.8 |
| -26.7 (-200, -7.87) | 2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value |

CAUTION:

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.



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EC-1041 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

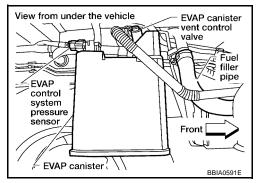
DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

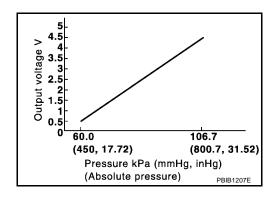
Component Description

PFP:25085

UBS00LQM

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LQN

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| EVAP SYS PRES | Ignition switch: ON | Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LQO

If DTC P0453 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to <u>EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY"</u>.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| P0453 0453 | EVAP control system pressure sensor high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) EVAP control system pressure sensor EVAP canister vent control valve EVAP canister Rubber hose from EVAP canister vent control valve to vehicle frame |

DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LQP

NOTE

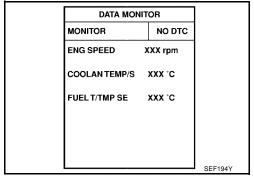
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

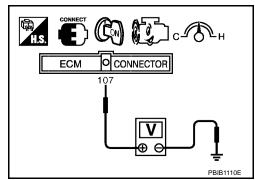
(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Make sure that "FUEL T/TMP SE" is more than 0°C (32°F).
- Wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1045</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check that voltage between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor signal) and ground is less than 4.2V.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- Select Service \$07 with GST.
 If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1045</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



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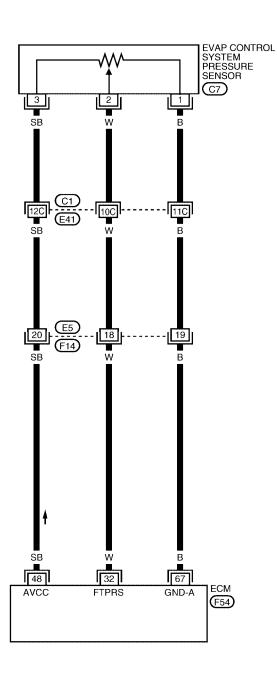
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LQQ

EC-PRE/SE-01

■: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
■: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



REFER TO THE FOLLOWING.

(C1) - SUPER MULTIPLE
JUNCTION (SMJ)

BBWA1756E

DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

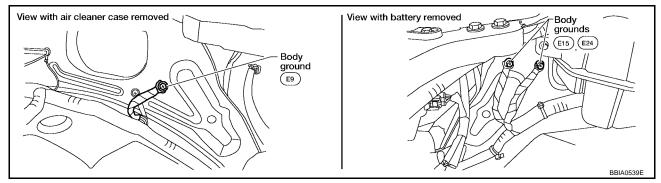
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|--------------------------|
| 32 | VV | EVAP control system pressure sensor | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V |
| 48 | SB | Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection". 2.



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

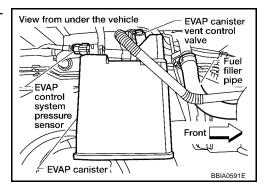
- Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness con-
- Check sensor harness connector for water.

Water should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



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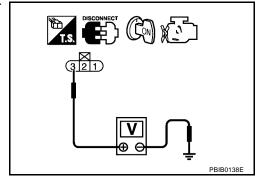
3. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

7. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND **SHORT**

1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 32 and EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK RUBBER TUBE

- 1. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging, vent and kinked.

OK or NG

>> GO TO 10. OK

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower, repair or replace rubber tube.

10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-1025, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

11. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1049, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

EC-1047 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

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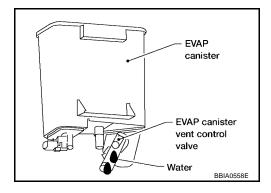
[VQ]

12. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Check if water will drain from the EVAP canister.

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 13. No >> GO TO 15.



13. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14.

14. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection
 - >> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

Component Inspection EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

UBS00LQS

1. Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister. **Always replace O-ring with a new one.**

- Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

| Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg) | Voltage V | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Not applied | 1.8 - 4.8 | |
| -26.7 (-200, -7.87) | 2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value | |

EVAP control system pressure sensor Pump Pump PBIB1173E

CAUTION:

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- 4. If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

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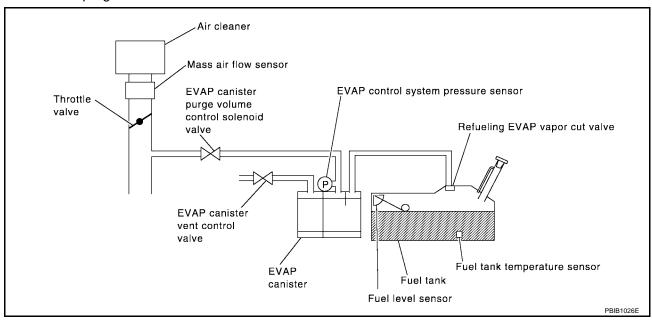
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DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:14950 UBS00LQT

This diagnosis detects a very large leak (fuel filler cap fell off etc.) in EVAP system between the fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P0455 0455 | EVAP control system gross leak detected | EVAP control system has a very large leak such as fuel filler cap fell off, EVAP control system does not operate properly. | Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close. Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve Incorrect fuel filler cap used Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap. Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve. Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve. EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks EVAP purge line rubber tube bent. Loose or disconnected rubber tube EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit Fuel tank temperature sensor O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged. EVAP control system pressure sensor Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve ORVR system leaks |

CAUTION:

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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Never remove fuel filler cap during the DTC Confirmation Procedure.

- Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

- Perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" when the fuel level is between 1/4 and 3/4 full, and vehicle is placed on flat level surface.
- Open engine hood before conducting the following procedures.

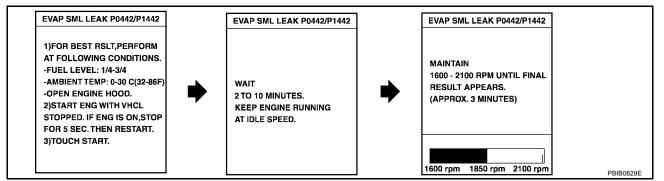
(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Tighten fuel filler cap securely until ratcheting sound is heard.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Make sure that the following conditions are met.

COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 70°C (32 - 158°F) INT/A TEMP SE: 0 - 60°C (32 - 140°F)

6. Select "EVP SML LEAK P0442/P1442" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.

Follow the instruction displayed.



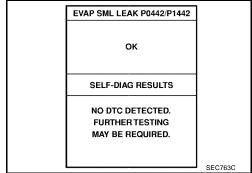
NOTE:

If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on the CONSULT-II screen, go to EC-680, "Basic Inspection".

7. Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

If "NG" is displayed, select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode and make sure that "EVAP GROSS LEAK [P0455]" is displayed. If it is displayed, refer to EC-1052, "Diagnostic Procedure". If P0442 is displayed, perform Diagnostic Procedure for DTC

P0442 EC-999, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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NOTE:

Be sure to read the explanation of EC-666, "Driving Pattern" before driving vehicle.

- Start engine.
- 2. Drive vehicle according to EC-666, "Driving Pattern".
- 3. Stop vehicle.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 5. Select Service \$07 with GST.
 - If P0455 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-1052, "Diagnostic Procedure".
 - If P0442 is displayed on the screen, go to Diagnostic Procedure, for DTC P0442, EC-999.
 - If P0441 is displayed on the screen, go to Diagnostic Procedure for DTC P0441, EC-993.

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LQV

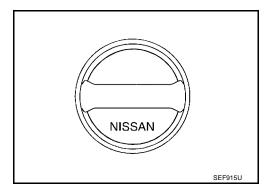
1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-644, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[VQ]

5. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks, improper connection or disconnection.

Refer to EC-642, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

6. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 7.

7. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

• EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly. Refer to <u>EC-645</u>, "Removal and Installation".

EVAP canister vent control valve.
 Refer to <u>EC-1025</u>, "Component Inspection".

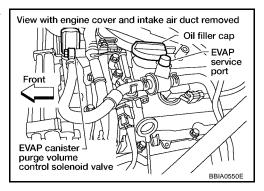
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

8. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

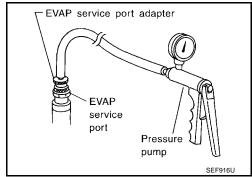
To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely.



NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.

With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 9. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 10.



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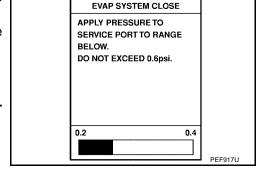
9. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

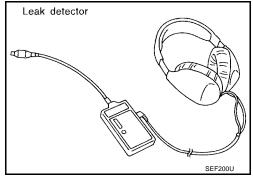


 Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-642</u>, "<u>EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING</u>"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Repair or replace.



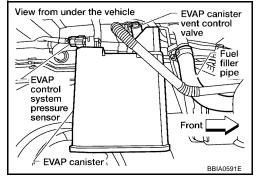
10. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

W Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)
- 3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

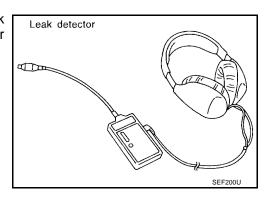


4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-642, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Repair or replace.



[VQ]

11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

| OK | or | NG |
|----|----|----|
| | | |

OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 13.

| ACTIVE TE | ACTIVE TEST | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V XXX % | | |
| MONITOF | 1 | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XX % | |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 | XX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1678E |

12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 13.

13. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to EC-711, "Vacuum Hose Drawing".

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 14.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

14. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 15.

Revision: September 2005

| | ACTIVE TE | | |
|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|
| Р | PURG VOL CONT/V XXX % | | |
| | MONITOR | } | |
| | ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| | A/F ALPHA-B1 | XX % | |
| | A/F ALPHA-B2 | XX % | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
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15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1018, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-944, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1041, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

18. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE

Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to $\underline{\text{EC-648}}$, "ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

19. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE

Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 20.

NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.

20. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-651, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

21. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

PFP:14950

On Board Diagnosis Logic

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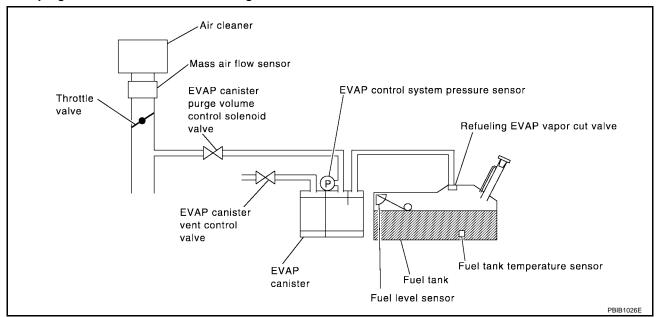
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This diagnosis detects very small leaks in the EVAP line between fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve, using the intake manifold vacuum in the same way as conventional EVAP small leak diagnosis.

If ECM judges a leak which corresponds to a very small leak, the very small leak P0456 will be detected.

If ECM judges a leak equivalent to a small leak, EVAP small leak P0442 will be detected.

If ECM judges there are no leaks, the diagnosis will be OK.



| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------|---|--|--|
| | | | Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve |
| | | | Incorrect fuel filler cap used |
| | | | Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close. |
| | | | Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap. |
| | | | Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve. |
| | | EVAP system has a very small leak. EVAP system does not operate properly. | Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve. |
| | | | EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks |
| | Evaporative emission control system very small leak (negative pressure check) | | EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks |
| | | | EVAP purge line rubber tube bent |
| 20456 | | | Loose or disconnected rubber tube |
|)456 | | | EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit |
| | | | EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit |
| | | | Fuel tank temperature sensor |
| | | | O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged |
| | | | EVAP canister is saturated with water |
| | | | EVAP control system pressure sensor |
| | | | Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve |
| | | | ORVR system leaks |
| | | | Fuel level sensor and the circuit |
| | | | Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve |

CAUTION:

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LQX

NOTE:

- If DTC P0456 is displayed with P0442, first perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0456.
- After repair, make sure that the hoses and clips are installed properly.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

- Open engine hood before conducting following procedure.
- If any of following conditions are met just before the DTC confirmation procedure, leave the vehicle for more than 1 hour.
- Fuel filler cap is removed.
- Fuel is refilled or drained.
- EVAP component parts is/are removed.
- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Make sure the following conditions are met.

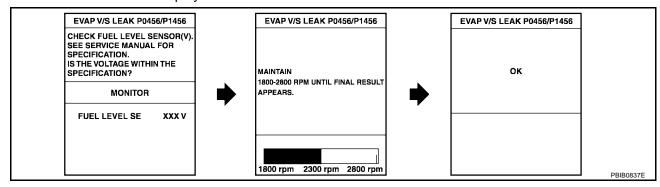
FUEL LEVEL SE: 0.25 - 1.4V

COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 32°C (32 - 90°F) FUEL T/TMP SE: 0 - 35°C (32 - 95°F) INT A/TEMP SE: More than 0°C (32°F)

If NG, turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle) or refilling/draining fuel until the output voltage condition of the "FUEL LEVEL SE" meets within the range above and leave the vehicle for more than 1 hour. Then start from step 1).

- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "EVAP V/S LEAK P0456/P1456" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.

Follow the instruction displayed.



Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-1060, "Diagnostic Procedure".

NOTF:

- If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on CONSULT-II screen, go to <u>EC-680, "Basic Inspection"</u>.
- Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.

DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[VQ]

Overall Function Check

WITH GST

UBS00LQY

EC

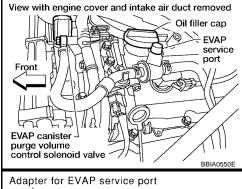
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Use this procedure to check the overall function of the EVAP very small leak function. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air, doing so may damage the EVAP system.
- Do not start engine.
- Do not exceeded 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi).
- 1. Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.



- 2. Set the pressure pump and a hose.
- 3. Also set a vacuum gauge via 3-way connector and a hose.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Connect GST and select Service \$08.
- 6. Using Service \$08 control the EVAP canister vent control valve (close).
- Apply pressure and make sure the following conditions are satisfied.

Pressure to be applied: 2.7 kPa (20 mmHg, 0.79 inHg) Time to be waited after the pressure drawn in to the EVAP system and the pressure to be dropped: 60 seconds and

the pressure should not be dropped more than 0.4 kPa (3 mmHg, 0.12 inHg).

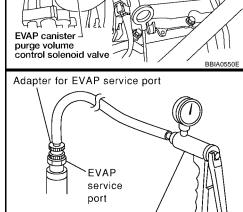
If NG, go to EC-1060, "Diagnostic Procedure".

If OK, go to next step.

- 8. Disconnect GST.
- 9. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 11. Restart engine and let it idle for 90 seconds.
- 12. Keep engine speed at 2,000 rpm for 30 seconds.
- 13. Turn ignition switch OFF.

NOTE:

For more information, refer to GST instruction manual.



Pressure pump

SEF462U

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UBS00LQZ

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

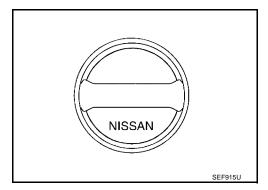
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-644, "FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FULLER CAP)".

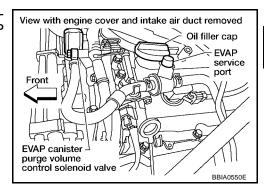
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

5. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

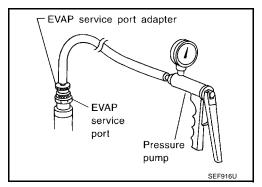
To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely. For the location of EVAP service port.



NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.

With CONSULT-II>>GO TO 6. Without CONSULT-II>>GO TO 7.



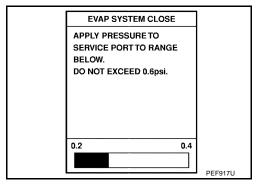
6. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

CAUTION:

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

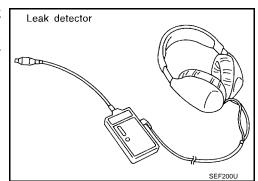


 Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-642</u>, "<u>EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING</u>"

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.



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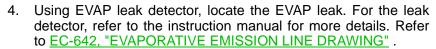
7. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)
- 3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

CAUTION:

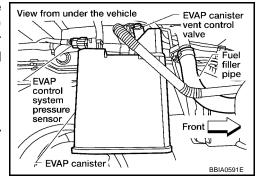
- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm², 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

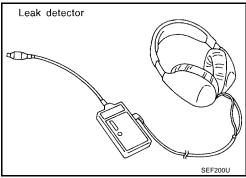


OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.





8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly. Refer to <u>EC-645</u>, "Removal and Installation".
- EVAP canister vent control valve.
 Refer to <u>EC-1025</u>, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

9. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

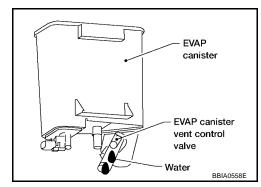
- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 10.

No (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12.

No (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13.



DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[VQ]

10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.0 kg (4.4 lb).

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 12. OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 13.

>> GO TO 11.

11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-II screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 14.

| ACTIVE TEST | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| PURG VOL CONT/V | XXX % | |
| MONITOR | ` | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| A/F ALPHA-B1 | XX % | |
| A/F ALPHA-B2 | XX % | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB1678E |

13. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

Vacuum should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 14.

14. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to EC-711, "Vacuum Hose Drawing".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG

EC-1063 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

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>> Repair or reconnect the hose.

15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1018, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-944, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-1041, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

18. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks or improper connection. Refer to EC-642, "EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

19. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 20.

20. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE

Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to <u>EC-648</u>, "ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

21. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE

Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 22.

NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.

22. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-651, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 23.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM

[VQ] $\overline{23}$. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR Refer to DI-26, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT". OK or NG EC OK >> GO TO 24. NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit. 24. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" . D >> INSPECTION END Е Н

DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

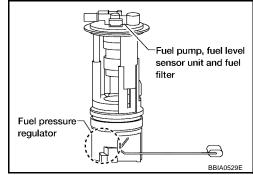
Component Description

PFP:25060

UBS00LR0

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LR1

NOTE:

- If DTC P0460 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P0460 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010.
 Refer to <u>EC-767</u>, "<u>DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION</u>".

When the vehicle is parked, naturally the fuel level in the fuel tank is stable. It means that output signal of the fuel level sensor does not change. If ECM senses sloshing signal from the sensor, fuel level sensor malfunction is detected.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---|--|
| P0460 0460 | Fuel level sensor circuit noise | Even though the vehicle is parked, a signal being varied is sent from the fuel level sensor to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted) Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Combination meter Fuel level sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LR2

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait maximum of 2 consecutive minutes.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1067, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

| DATA MON | DATA MONITOR | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| FUEL T/TMP SE FUEL LEVEL SE | | |
| | | SEF195Y |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

[VQ] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00LR3 Α 1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS". EC OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection". C 2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". D >> INSPECTION END Е Removal and Installation UBS00LR4 **FUEL LEVEL SENSOR** Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" . F Н

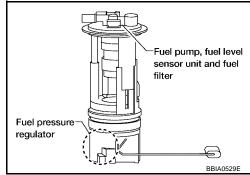
DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:25060

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBSOOL R6

NOTE:

- If DTC P0461 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P0461 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

Driving long distances naturally affect fuel gauge level.

This diagnosis detects the fuel gauge malfunction of the gauge not moving even after a long distance has been driven.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| P0461 0461 | Fuel level sensor circuit range/performance | The output signal of the fuel level sensor does not change within the specified range even though the vehicle has been driven a long distance. | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted) Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Combination meter Fuel level sensor |

Overall Function Check

UBS00LR7

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the fuel level sensor function. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WARNING:

When performing following procedure, be sure to observe the handling of the fuel. Refer to <u>FL-11</u>, <u>"FUEL TANK"</u>.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before starting overall function check, preparation of draining fuel and refilling fuel is required.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

NOTE:

Start from step 10, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot be drained by 30 $\,\ell$ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) in advance.

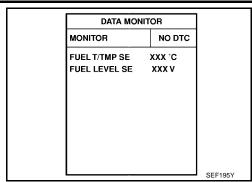
- 1. Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose.
- 2. Release fuel pressure from fuel line, refer to EC-689, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- 3. Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit.
- 4. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds then turn ON.

DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

[VQ]

Select "FUEL LEVEL SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CON-SULT-II.

- 7. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.
- Select "FUEL PUMP" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Touch ON and drain fuel approximately 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 lmp gal) and stop it.
- 10. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.
- 11. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal).
- 12. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.
- 13. Confirm whether the voltage changes more than 0.03V during step 7 to 10 and 10 to 12. If NG, go to <u>EC-1069</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



WITH GST

NOTE:

Start from step 8, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot be drained by 30 $\,\ell$ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) in advance.

- Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose.
- 2. Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to EC-689, "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- 3. Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit.
- 4. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 6. Drain fuel by 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) from the fuel tank using proper equipment.
- 7. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies.
- 8. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal).
- 9. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies.
- 10. If NG, go to EC-1069, "Diagnostic Procedure".

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection".

2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY".

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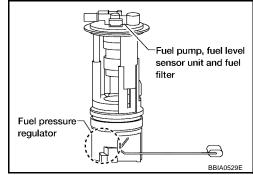
DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:25060

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the combination meter. The combination meter sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LRB

NOTE:

- If DTC P0462 or P0463 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P0462 or P0463 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

This diagnosis indicates the former, to detect open or short circuit malfunction.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| P0462 0462 | Fuel level sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or |
| P0463 0463 | Fuel level sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | shorted) Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Combination meter Fuel level sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LRC

NOTE:

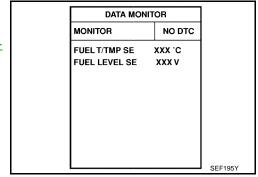
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at ignition switch ON.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1071, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

[VQ] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00LRD Α 1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS". EC OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Go to DI-26, "Fuel Level Sensor Unit Inspection". C 2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT". D >> INSPECTION END Е Removal and Installation UBS00LRE **FUEL LEVEL SENSOR** Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" . F Н

[VQ]

DTC P0500 VSS

Description

NOTE:

If DTC P0500 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-764</u>, "<u>DTC U1000</u>, <u>U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE</u>".

• If DTC P0500 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

The vehicle speed signal is sent to the combination meter from the "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" by CAN communication line. The combination meter then sends a signal to the ECM by CAN communication line.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LRG

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|--|--|
| P0500 0500 | Vehicle speed sensor | | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted) |
| | | The almost 0 km/h (0 MPH) signal from vehicle speed sensor is sent to ECM even when vehicle is being driven. | Harness or connectors (The vehicle speed signal circuit is open or shorted) |
| | | | Wheel sensor |
| | | | Combination meter |
| | | | ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LRH

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Steps 1 and 2 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine (VDC switch OFF).
- Read "VHCL SPEED SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. The vehicle speed on CONSULT-II should exceed 10 km/h (6 MPH) when rotating wheels with suitable gear position.
 If NG, go to <u>EC-1073</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".
 - If OK, go to following step.
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Warm engine up to normal operating temperature.
- Maintain the following conditions for at least 60 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | 1,550 - 6,000 rpm (M/T) 1,700 - 6,000 rpm (A/T) |
|----------------|--|
| COOLAN TEMP/S | More than 70°C (158°F) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 5.5 - 31.8 msec (M/T) 6.3 - 31.8 msec (A/T) |
| Selector lever | Except Neutral position (M/T) Except P or N position (A/T) |
| PW/ST SIGNAL | OFF |

| DATA MON | NITOR | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|---------|
| MONITOR | N | O DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | ххх | rpm | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | XX | (°C | |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | xxx | msec | |
| PW/ST SIGNAL | O | FF | |
| VHCL SPEED SE | xxx | km/h | |
| | | | SEF196Y |

^{6.} If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1073, "Diagnostic Procedure".

DTC P0500 VSS

[VQ] **Overall Function Check** Use this procedure to check the overall function of the vehicle speed sensor circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed. **WITH GST** EC 1. Lift up drive wheels. Start engine. Read vehicle speed sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST. The vehicle speed sensor on GST should be able to exceed 10 km/h (6 MPH) when rotating wheels with suitable gear position. 4. If NG, go to EC-1073, "Diagnostic Procedure". D **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00LRJ 1. CHECK DTC WITH "ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT)" Е Refer to BRC-10, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS", BRC-48, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS", BRC-95, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" NOSIS". F OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Repair or replace. 2. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS". Н >> INSPECTION END

[VQ]

DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM

PFP:23781

Description

UBS00LRK

NOTE:

If DTC P0506 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for the other DTC.

The ECM controls the engine idle speed to a specified level through the fine adjustment of the air, which is let into the intake manifold, by operating the electric throttle control actuator. The operating of the throttle valve is varied to allow for optimum control of the engine idling speed. The crankshaft position sensor (POS) detects the actual engine speed and sends a signal to the ECM.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator so that the engine speed coincides with the target value memorized in the ECM. The target engine speed is the lowest speed at which the engine can operate steadily. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by taking into consideration various engine conditions, such as during warming up, deceleration, and engine load (air conditioner, power steering and cooling fan operation, etc.).

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LRL

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P0506 0506 | Idle speed control system RPM lower than expected | The idle speed is less than the target idle speed by 100 rpm or more. | Electric throttle control actuator Intake air leak |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LRM

NOTE

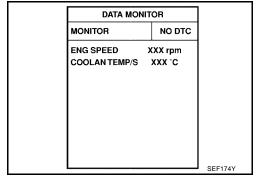
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.
- If the target idle speed is out of the specified value, perform, <u>EC-687</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning", before conducting DTC Confirmation Procedure. For the target idle speed, refer to the <u>EC-1299</u>, "SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)".

TESTING CONDITION:

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.
- Always perform the test at a temperature above –10°C (14°F).

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- Open engine hood.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON again and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. Start engine and run it for at least 1 minute at idle speed.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1075</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM

[VQ] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00LRN Α 1. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK Start engine and let it idle. EC 2. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Discover air leak location and repair. 2. REPLACE ECM D 1. Stop engine. 2. Replace ECM. 3. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function" . 4. Perform EC-686, "VIN Registration" . Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" . F 6. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" . 7. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning". >> INSPECTION END Н

[VQ]

UBS00LRO

DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM

PFP:23781

Description

NOTE:

If DTC P0507 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for the other DTC.

The ECM controls the engine idle speed to a specified level through the fine adjustment of the air, which is let into the intake manifold, by operating the electric throttle control actuator. The operating of the throttle valve is varied to allow for optimum control of the engine idling speed. The crankshaft position sensor (POS) detects the actual engine speed and sends a signal to the ECM.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator so that the engine speed coincides with the target value memorized in the ECM. The target engine speed is the lowest speed at which the engine can operate steadily. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by taking into consideration various engine conditions, such as during warming up, deceleration, and engine load (air conditioner, power steering and cooling fan operation, etc.).

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LRP

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| P0507 0507 | Idle speed control sys- tem RPM higher than expected | The idle speed is more than the target idle speed by 200 rpm or more. | Electric throttle control actuator Intake air leak PCV system |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LRQ

NOTE:

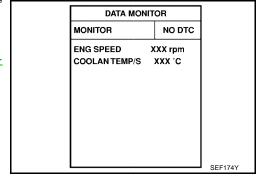
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.
- If the target idle speed is out of the specified value, perform, <u>EC-687</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning", before conducting DTC Confirmation Procedure. For the target idle speed, refer to the <u>EC-1299</u>, "SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)".

TESTING CONDITION:

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.
- Always perform the test at a temperature above –10°C (14°F).

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- Open engine hood.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON again and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Start engine and run it for at least 1 minute at idle speed.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1077, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM

[VQ] **Diagnostic Procedure** UBS00LRR Α 1. CHECK PCV HOSE CONNECTION Confirm that PCV hose is connected correctly. EC OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Repair or replace. 2. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK Start engine and let it idle. D 2. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 3. Е NG >> Discover air leak location and repair. 3. REPLACE ECM 1. Stop engine. 2. Replace ECM. 3. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function" . 4. Perform EC-686, "VIN Registration". Н 5. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" . 6. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" . 7. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning". >> INSPECTION END

M

Revision: September 2005 EC-1077 2006 Frontier

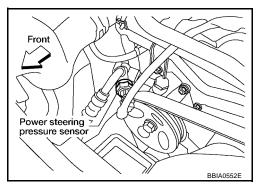
DTC P0550 PSP SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:49763

UBS00LRS

Power steering pressure (PSP) sensor is installed to the power steering high-pressure tube and detects a power steering load. This sensor is a potentiometer which transforms the power steering load into output voltage, and emits the voltage signal to the ECM. The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator and adjusts the throttle valve opening angle to increase the engine speed and adjusts the idle speed for the increased load.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LRT

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|----------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| PW/ST SIGNAL | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine | Steering wheel: Not being turned. | OFF |
| 1 W/OT GIGINAL | | Steering wheel: Being turned. | ON |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LRU

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P0550 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|--|---|
| P0550 0550 | Power steering pressure sensor circuit | An excessively low or high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Power steering pressure sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LRV

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1080</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".

| DATA N | DATA MONITOR | |
|-----------|--------------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | 1 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| L | | SEF058Y |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LRW

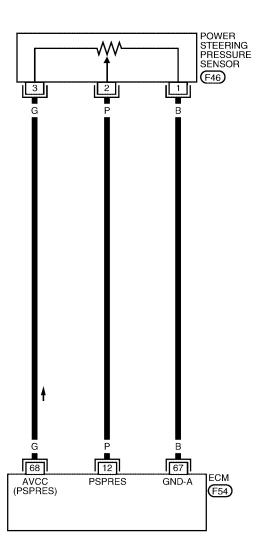
EC-PS/SEN-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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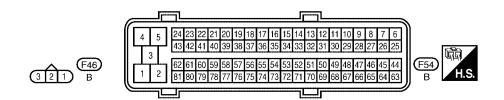
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BBWA1757E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

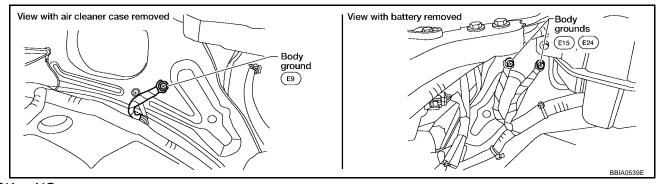
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------------------|---|--|-------------------|
| 12 | P Power steering pressure | | [Engine is running]Steering wheel: Being turned. | 0.5 - 4.5V |
| 12 F | sensor | [Engine is running]Steering wheel: Not being turned. | 0.4 - 0.8V | |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 68 | G | Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LRX

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



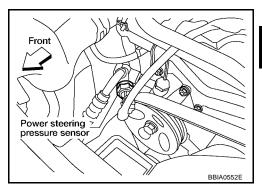
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK PSP SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect power steering pressure (PSP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



3. Check voltage between PSP sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

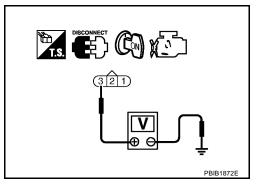
Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



3. CHECK PSP SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between PSP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK PSP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 12 and PSP sensor terminal 2.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK PSP SENSOR

Refer to EC-1082, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace PSP sensor.

EC-1081 Revision: September 2005 2006 Frontier

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6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

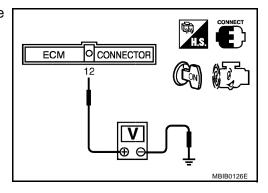
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection POWER STEERING PRESSURE SENSOR

UBS00LRY

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 12 and ground under the following conditions.

| Condition | Voltage |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| Steering wheel: Being turned | 0.5 - 4.5V |
| Steering wheel: Not being turned | 0.4 - 0.8V |



UBS00LRZ

Removal and Installation POWER STEERING PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to PS-26, "HYDRAULIC LINE".

DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY

[VQ]

DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY

PFP:23710

Component Description

UBS00LSC

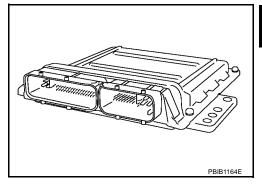
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Battery voltage is supplied to the ECM even when the ignition switch is turned OFF for the ECM memory function of the DTC memory, the air-fuel ratio feedback compensation value memory, the idle air volume learning value memory, etc.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LSD

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| P0603 0603 | ECM power supply circuit | ECM back-up RAM system does not function properly. | Harness or connectors [ECM power supply (back-up) circuit is open or shorted.] ECM |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

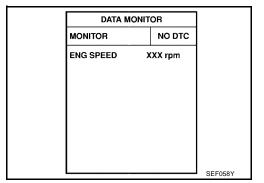
UBS00LSE

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds, and then turn ON.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for 4 times.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1085, "Diagnostic Procedure".



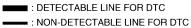
WITH GST

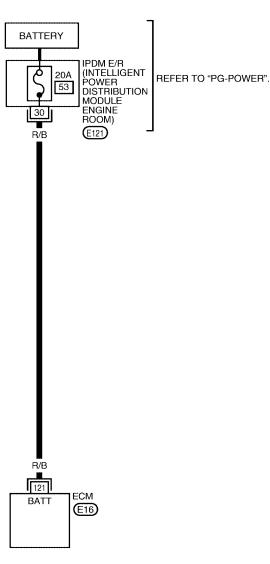
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

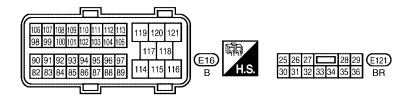
Wiring Diagram

LIBSONI SE

EC-ECM/PW-01







BBWA1758E

DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY

[VQ]

UBS00LSG

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 121 | R/B | Power supply for ECM (Back-up) | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

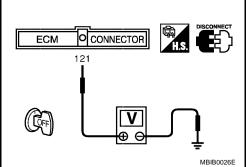
1. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 121 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- 20A fuse
- IPDM E/R harness connector E121
- Harness for open or short between ECM and battery
 - >> Repair open circuit in harness or connectors.

3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

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4. PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-1083, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

5. Is the 1st trip DTC P0603 displayed again?

With GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select Service \$04 with GST.
- 3. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-1083, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

4. Is the 1st trip DTC P0603 displayed again?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 5.

No >> INSPECTION END

5. REPLACE ECM

- 1. Replace ECM.
- Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u>.
- 3. Perform EC-686, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

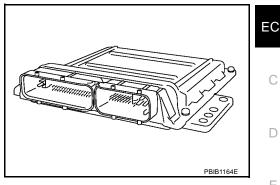
[VQ]

DTC P0605 ECM PFP:23710

Component Description

UBS00LS0

The ECM consists of a microcomputer and connectors for signal input and output and for power supply. The ECM controls the engine.



On Board Diagnosis Logic

LIBSOOLS1

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This self-diagnosis has one or two trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------|
| | | A) | ECM calculation function is malfunctioning. | |
| P0605 0605 | Engine control module | B) | ECM EEP-ROM system is malfunctioning. | • ECM |
| | | C) | ECM self shut-off function is malfunctioning. | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

ECM enters fail-safe mode when the malfunction A is detected.

| Detected items | Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode |
|----------------|--|
| Malfunction A | ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring. ECM deactivates ASCD operation. |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first. If the 1st trip DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B. If there is no malfunction on PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C.

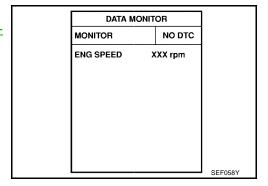
NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1088, "Diagnostic Procedure".



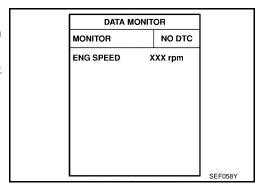
₩ith GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds, and then turn ON.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1088, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.



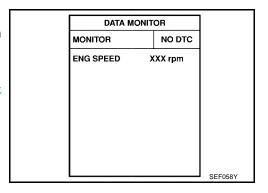
With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C

(With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds, and then turn ON.
- 4. Repeat step 3 for 32 times.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1088, "Diagnostic Procedure".



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LS3

1. INSPECTION START

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-1087, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

5. Is the 1st trip DTC P0605 displayed again?

With GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select Service \$04 with GST.
- 3. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-1087, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

4. Is the 1st trip DTC P0605 displayed again?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2.

No >> INSPECTION END

DTC P0605 ECM

[VQ]

$\overline{2}$. REPLACE ECM

- 1. Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-125, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- 3. Perform EC-686, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

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DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY

On Board Diagnosis Logic

PFP:18919

UBS00LUM

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| P0643 0643 | Sensor power supply circuit short | ECM detects a voltage of power source for sensor is excessively low or high. | Harness or connectors (APP sensor 1 circuit is shorted.) (PSP sensor circuit is shorted.) (Refrigerant pressure sensor circuit is shorted.) (Battery current sensor circuit is shorted.) (EVAP control system pressure sensor circuit is shorted.) Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 1) EVAP control system pressure sensor Power steering pressure sensor Refrigerant pressure sensor Battery current sensor |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LUN

NOTE

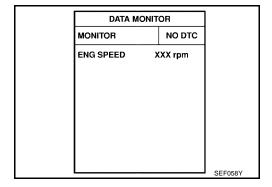
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1093, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LUO

EC-SEN/PW-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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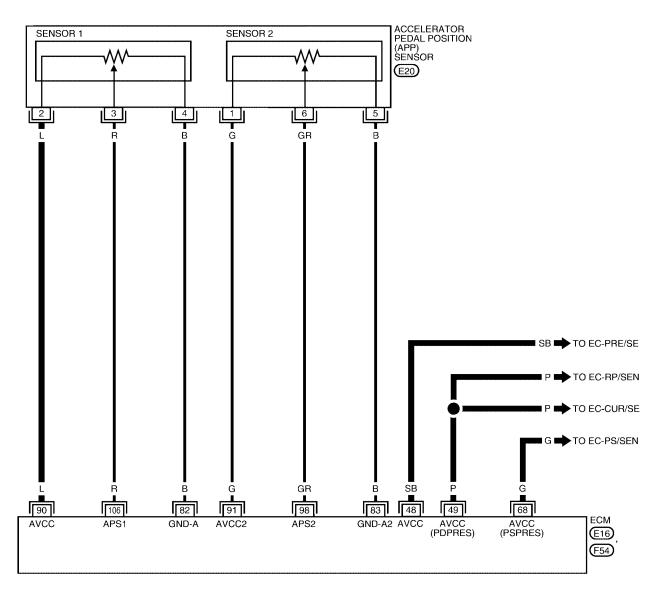
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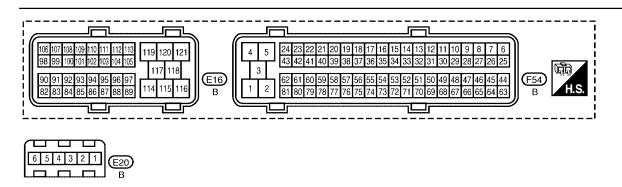
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| | | - | | _ |
|----------------------|---|--|--|-------------------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 48 | SB | Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor/Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 68 | G | Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 98 | 98 GR Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| 00 | | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V | |
| 106 | 106 R | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| 100 | IX. | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

[VQ]

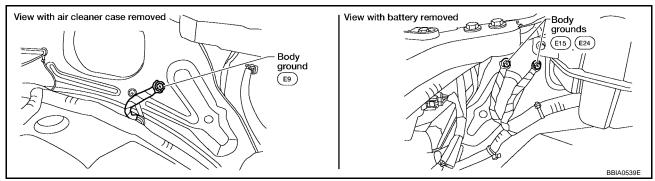
UBS00LUP

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten three ground three screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



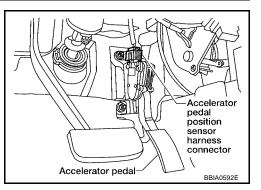
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

$2.\,$ check accelerator pedal position sensor 1 power supply circuit

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

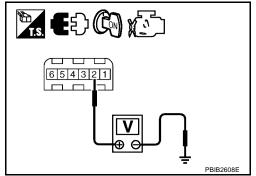


3. Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 90. Refer to wiring diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

EC-1093 2006 Frontier Revision: September 2005

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4. CHECK SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUITS

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|--|--------------------------|
| 90 | APP sensor terminal 2 | EC-1091 |
| 48 | EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 | EC-1038 |
| 49 | Refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 3 | EC-1284 |
| 49 | Battery current sensor terminal 1 | EC-1121 |
| 68 | PSP sensor terminal 3 | EC-1079 |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK COMPONENTS

Check the following.

- EVAP control system pressure sensor (Refer to EC-1035, "Component Inspection".)
- Refrigerant pressure sensor (Refer to MTC-16, "REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR" .)
- Battery current sensor (Refer to EC-1124, "Component Inspection" .)
- Power steering pressure sensor (Refer to <u>EC-1082, "Component Inspection"</u>.)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning component.

6. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-1204, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> GO TO 7.

7. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform <u>EC-687</u>, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

[VQ]

DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH

PFP:23006

Component Description

UBS00LXT

When the selector lever position is P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T), park/neutral position (PNP) switch is ON. ECM detects the position because the continuity of the line (the ON signal) exists.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LXU

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CON | SPECIFICATION | |
|------------------------|------------------------|--|-----|
| P/N POSI SW | Ignition switch: ON | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | ON |
| 1 /1 V 1 OSI SW | • ignition switch. Oil | Shift lever: Except above | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LXV

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------|--|---|
| P0850 0850 | Park/neutral position switch | The signal of the park/neutral position (PNP) switch is not changed in the process of engine starting and driving. | Harness or connectors [The park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit is open or shorted.] Park/neutral position (PNP) switch Combination meter TCM (A/T models) |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LXW

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "P/N POSI SW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CON-SULT-II. Then check the "P/N POSI SW" signal under the following conditions.

| Position (Selector lever) | Known-good signal |
|---|-------------------|
| P or N position (A/T) Neutral position (M/T) | ON |
| Except above position | OFF |

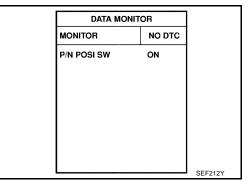
If NG, go to EC-1098, "Diagnostic Procedure" .

If OK, go to following step.

- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 5. Maintain the following conditions for at least 60 consecutive seconds.

| ENG SPEED | 1,400 - 6,375 rpm |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| COOLAN TEMP/S | More than 70°C (158°F) |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | 2.0 - 31.8 msec |
| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 64 km/h (40 MPH) |
| Selector lever | Suitable position |

6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1098, "Diagnostic Procedure".



| DATA MON | IITOR |
|---------------|----------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | XXX .C |
| VHCL SPEED SE | XXX km/h |
| P/N POSI SW | OFF |
| B/FUEL SCHDL | XXX msec |

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Overall Function Check

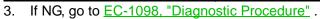
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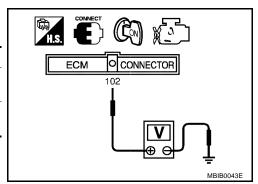
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

WITH GST

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 102 (PNP switch signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Condition (Gear position) | Voltage V (Known-good data) |
|--|-------------------------------|
| P or N position (A/T) Neutral position (M/T) | Approx. 0 |
| Except above position | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 102 | G (A/T) | PNP switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approximately 0V |
| 102 | O (M/T) | FINE SWILLII | [Ignition switch: ON] • Except above position | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure A/T MODELS

UBS00LXZ

1. CHECK DTC WITH TCM

Refer to AT-44, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

2. CHECK STARTING SYSTEM

Turn ignition switch OFF, then turn it to START.

Does starter motor operate?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3.

No >> Refer to SC-10, "STARTING SYSTEM".

3. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/T assembly harness connector.
- Disconnect combination meter harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between A/T assembly terminal 9 and combination meter terminal 17. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between A/T assembly and combination meter.
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH [VQ] 5. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 102 and combination meter terminal 7. EC Refer to Wiring Diagram. Continuity should exist. 3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6. D 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART Е Check the following. Harness connectors E152, M31 Harness for open or short between ECM and combination meter >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 7. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-III Check harness continuity between A/T assembly terminal 9 and TCM terminal 8. Refer to AT-106, "DTC P0615 START SIGNAL CIRCUIT". Н Continuity should exist. 2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair or replace.

9. REPLACE COMBINATION METER

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

>> INSPECTION END

M/T MODELS

1. CHECK PNP SWITCH GROUND CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect park/neutral position (PNP) switch harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between PNP switch terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3 NG >> GO TO 2.

2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F14, E5
- Harness for open or short between PNP switch and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

3. CHECK PNP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 102 and PNP switch terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between PNP switch and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK PNP SWITCH

Refer to MT-62, "PARK/NEUTRAL POSITION SWITCH".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace PNP switch.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P1148, P1168 CLOSED LOOP CONTROL

[VQ]

DTC P1148, P1168 CLOSED LOOP CONTROL

PFP:22690

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LTV

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---|---|
| P1148 1148 (Bank 1) | Closed loop control | The closed loop control function for bank 1 does not operate even when vehicle is driving in the specified condition. | Harness or connectors [The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.] |
| P1168 1168 (Bank 2) | function | The closed loop control function for bank 2 does not operate even when vehicle is driving in the specified condition. | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater |

DTC P1148 or P1168 is displayed with another DTC for air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. Perform the trouble diagnosis for the corresponding DTC.

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DTC P1211 TCS CONTROL UNIT

PFP:47850

Description

UBS00LTW

The malfunction information related to TCS is transferred through the CAN communication line from "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" to ECM.

Be sure to erase the malfunction information such as DTC not only for "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" but also for ECM after TCS related repair.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LTX

Freeze frame data is not stored in the ECM for this self-diagnosis. The MIL will not light up for this self-diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|--|---|
| P1211 1211 | TCS control unit | ECM receives a malfunction information from "ABS actuator and electric unit (Control unit)". | ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) TCS related parts |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

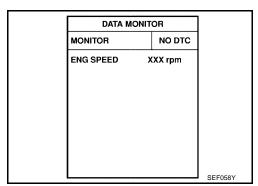
UBS00LTY

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V at idle.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 60 seconds.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1102</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LTZ

Go to BRC-95, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" .

DTC P1212 TCS COMMUNICATION LINE

[VQ]

DTC P1212 TCS COMMUNICATION LINE

PFP:47850

Description

UBS00LU0

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NOTE:

- If DTC P1212 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-764</u>, "<u>DTC U1000</u>, <u>U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE</u>".
- If DTC P1212 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010.
 Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

This CAN communication line is used to control the smooth engine operation during the TCS operation. Pulse signals are exchanged between ECM and "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)".

Be sure to erase the malfunction information such as DTC not only for "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" but also for ECM after TCS related repair.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LU1

Freeze frame data is not stored in the ECM for this self-diagnosis. The MIL will not light up for this self-diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|---|--|
| P1212 1212 | TCS communication line | ECM can not receive the information from "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)". | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted.) ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) Dead (Weak) battery |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

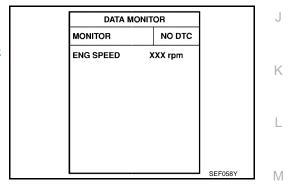
UBS00LU2

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 10 seconds.
- 4. If a 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1103</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LU3

Go to BRC-95, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS".

UBS00LU4

DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

PFP:00000

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

NOTE:

- If DTC P1217 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P1217 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010.
 Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".

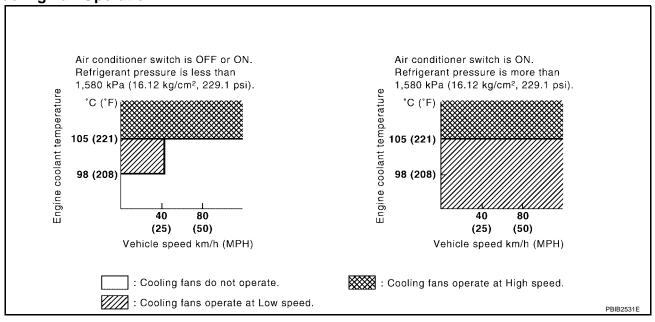
Cooling Fan Control

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed*1 | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage*1 | | |
| Wheel sensor | Vehicle speed*2 | Cooling fan control | IPDM E/R (Cooling fan relays) |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | | (Cooming fair rolays) |
| Air conditioner switch | Air conditioner ON signal*2 | | |
| Refrigerant pressure sensor | Refrigerant pressure | | |

^{*1:} The ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

The ECM controls the cooling fan corresponding to the vehicle speed, engine coolant temperature, refrigerant pressure, and air conditioner ON signal. The control system has 3-step control [HIGH/LOW/OFF].

Cooling Fan Operation



^{*2:} This signal is sent to ECM through CAN communication line.

DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

[VQ]

Cooling Fan Relay Operation

The ECM controls cooling fan relays in the IPDM E/R through CAN communication line.

| Cooling fan speed | Cooling | Cooling fan relay | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------------------|--|--|
| Cooling fair speed | LO | HI | | |
| Stop (OFF) | OFF | OFF | | |
| Low (LOW) | ON | OFF | | |
| High (HI) | ON | ON | | |

COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

Cooling Fan Motor

The cooling fan operates at each speed when the current flows in the cooling fan motor as follows.

| Cooling fan speed | Cooling fan motor terminals | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--|
| Cooling fair speed | (+) | (–) | |
| Low (LOW) | 1 | 3 and 4 | |
| LOW (LOVV) | 2 | 3 and 4 | |
| High (HI) | 1 and 2 | 3 and 4 | |

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|--|---------------|
| | Engine: After warming up, idle | Air conditioner switch: OFF | OFF |
| AIR COND SIG | the engine | Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates.) | ON |
| | Engine: After warming up, idle the engine Air conditioner switch: OFF | Engine coolant temperature: 97°C (207°F) or less | OFF |
| COOLING FAN | | Engine coolant temperature: Between 98°C (208°F) and 104°C (219°F) | LOW |
| | • 7 iii Gorialaorior Switch. Of f | Engine coolant temperature: 105°C (221°F) or more | н |

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On Board Diagnosis Logic

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If the cooling fan or another component in the cooling system malfunctions, engine coolant temperature will rise.

When the engine coolant temperature reaches an abnormally high temperature condition, a malfunction is indicated.

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P1217 1217 | Engine over tempera- ture (Overheat) | Cooling fan does not operate properly (Overheat). Cooling fan system does not operate properly (Overheat). Engine coolant level was not added to the system using the proper filling method. Engine coolant is not within the specified range. | Harness or connectors (The cooling fan circuit is open or shorted.) IPDM E/R Cooling fan Cooling fan (Crankshaft driven) Radiator hose Radiator Radiator cap Reservoir tank Reservoir tank cap Water pump Thermostat For more information, refer to EC-1113, "Main 12 Causes of Overheating". |

CAUTION:

When a malfunction is indicated, be sure to replace the coolant. Refer to <u>CO-39</u>, "<u>Changing Engine Coolant</u>". Also, replace the engine oil. Refer to <u>LU-20</u>, "<u>Changing Engine Oil</u>".

- 1. Fill radiator with coolant up to specified level with a filling speed of 2 liters per minute. Be sure to use coolant with the proper mixture ratio. Refer to MA-13, "ANTI-FREEZE COOLANT MIXTURE RATIO".
- 2. After refilling coolant, run engine to ensure that no water-flow noise is emitted.

Overall Function Check

UBS00LU

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the cooling fan. During this check, a DTC might not be confirmed.

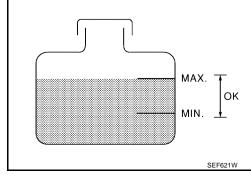
WARNING:

Never remove the radiator cap and/or reservoir tank cap when the engine is hot. Serious burns could be caused by high pressure fluid escaping from the radiator and/or reservoir tank. Wrap a thick cloth around cap. Carefully remove the cap by turning it a quarter turn to allow built-up pressure to escape. Then turn the cap all the way off.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Check the coolant level in the reservoir tank and radiator.
 Allow engine to cool before checking coolant level.
 If the coolant level in the reservoir tank and/or radiator is below the proper range, skip the following steps and go to EC-1110.

 "Diagnostic Procedure"
- 2. Confirm whether customer filled the coolant or not. If customer filled the coolant, skip the following steps and go to EC-1110, "Diagnostic Procedure".
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

[VQ]

 Perform "COOLING FAN" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CON-SULT-II.

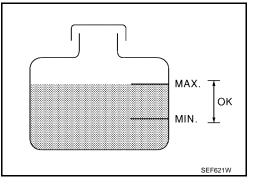
5. If the results are NG, go to EC-1110, "Diagnostic Procedure".

| ACTIVE TES | Т | |
|---------------|--------|---------|
| COOLING FAN | OFF | |
| MONITOR | | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | XXX .C | |
| | | |
| | | |
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- Check the coolant level in the reservoir tank and radiator.
 Allow engine to cool before checking coolant level.
 If the coolant level in the reservoir tank and/or radiator is below the proper range, skip the following steps and go to EC-1110.

 "Diagnostic Procedure"
- 2. Confirm whether customer filled the coolant or not. If customer filled the coolant, skip the following steps and go to EC-1110. "Diagnostic Procedure".
- 3. Perform IPDM E/R auto active test and check cooling fan motor operation, refer to <u>PG-24, "Auto Active Test"</u>.
- 4. If NG, go to EC-1110, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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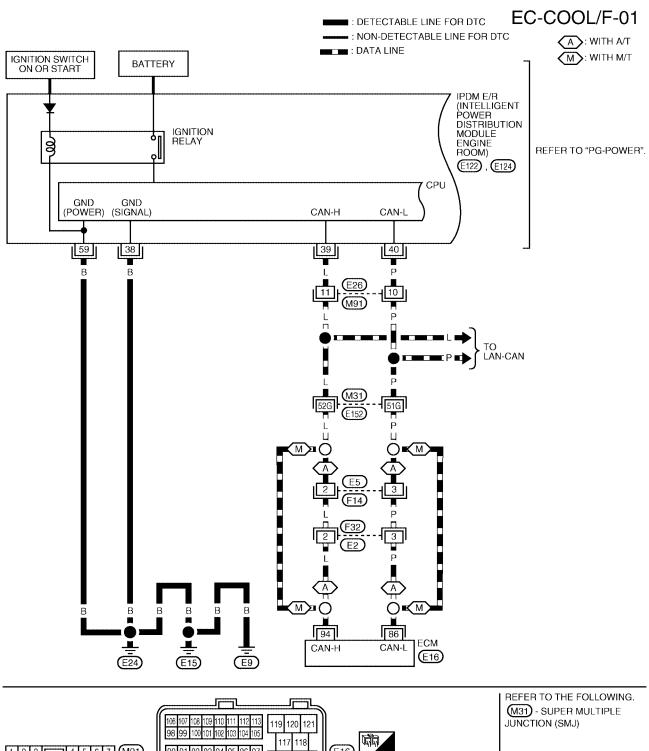
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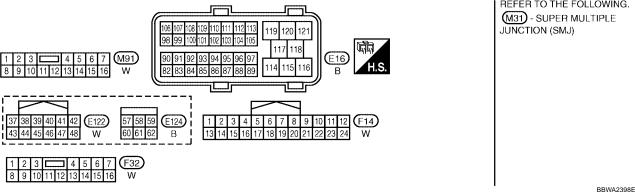
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Wiring Diagram





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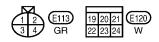
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EC-COOL/F-02 : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC BATTERY REFER TO "PG-POWER". IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) COOLING FAN HI RELAY COOLING FAN LO RELAY δη 9 (E120) MOTOR FAN CPU 24 20 BR 2 COOLING FAN MOTOR (M)**E**113 E24) **E9 E**15 M



BBWA1763E

[VQ]

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK COOLING FAN (CRANKSHAFT DRIVEN) OPERATION

UBS00LU9

- Start engine and let it idle.
- 2. Make sure that cooling fan (crankshaft driven) operates normally.

OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2.

OK (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3.

>> Check cooling fan (crankshaft driven). Refer to CO-47, "Removal and Installation (Crankshaft driven type)".

$2.\,$ check cooling fan operation

With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and let it idle.
- Select "COOLING FAN" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CON-SULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that cooling fan operates at each speed (LOW/HI).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Check cooling fan control circuit. (Go to EC-1112, "PRO-CEDURE A".)

| ACTIVE TES | | |
|---------------|---------|---------|
| COOLING FAN | LOW | |
| MONITOR | MONITOR | |
| COOLAN TEMP/S | XXX °C | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | SEF7842 |

3. CHECK COOLING FAN OPERATION

Without CONSULT-II

- Perform IPDM E/R auto active test and check cooling fan motors operation, refer to PG-24, "Auto Active Test".
- 2. Make sure that cooling fan operates at each speed (Low/High).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Check cooling fan control circuit. (Go to EC-1112, "PROCEDURE A" .)

4. CHECK COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAK

Apply pressure to the cooling system with a tester, and check if the pressure drops.

Testing pressure: 137 kPa (1.4 kg/cm², 20 psi)

CAUTION:

Higher than the specified pressure may cause radiator damage. Pressure should not drop.

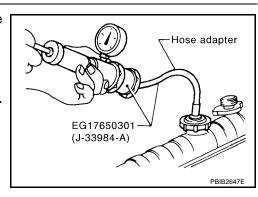
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG

>> Check the following for leak. Refer to CO-38, "CHECK-ING COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAKS".

- Hose
- Radiator
- Radiator cap
- Water pump
- Reservoir tank



DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

[VQ] 5. CHECK RESERVOIR TANK CAP Refer to CO-38, "CHECKING RESERVOIR CAP". OK or NG EC >> GO TO 6. OK NG >> Replace reservoir tank cap. 6. CHECK COMPONENT PARTS Check the following. Thermostat. Refer to CO-54, "WATER INLET AND THERMOSTAT ASSEMBLY". D Engine coolant temperature sensor. Refer to EC-822, "Component Inspection" . OK or NG >> GO TO 7. OK Е NG >> Replace malfunctioning component. 7. CHECK MAIN 12 CAUSES If the cause cannot be isolated, go to EC-1113, "Main 12 Causes of Overheating". >> INSPECTION END Н

PROCEDURE A

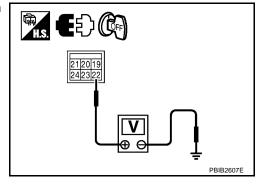
1. CHECK COOLILNG FAN POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connectors E120.
- Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 22 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- 40A fusible link
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and battery
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

3. CHECK COOLING FAN MOTOR CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connectors E120, E124.
- 2. Disconnect cooling fan motor harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following; cooling fan motor terminal 1 and IPDM E/R terminal 20, cooling fan motor terminal 2 and IPDM E/R terminal 24. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

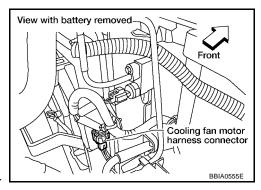
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power

in harness or connectors.



f 4. CHECK COOLING FAN MOTER GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN OR SHORT

 Check harness continuity between the following; cooling fan motor terminal 3 and ground, cooling fan motor terminal 4 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

[VQ]

5. CHECK COOLING FAN MOTOR

Refer to EC-1114, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace cooling fan motor.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to PG-18, "IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MOD-ULE ENGINE ROOM)".

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connector.

Main 12 Causes of Overheating

UBS00LUA

| Engine | Step | Inspection item | Equipment | Standard | Reference page |
|-------------------|------|--|---|---|--|
| OFF | 1 | Blocked radiator | Visual | No blocking | _ |
| | | Blocked condenser | | | |
| | | Blocked radiator grille | | | |
| | | Blocked bumper | | | |
| - | 2 | Coolant mixture | Coolant tester | 50 - 50% coolant mixture | MA-13 |
| | 3 | Coolant level | Visual | Coolant up to MAX level in reservoir tank and radiator filler neck | <u>CO-39</u> |
| | 4 | Reservoir tank cap | Pressure tester | 98 - 118 kPa (0.99 - 1.20 kg/cm ² , 14 - 17 psi) (Limit) | CO-38 |
| ON* ² | 5 | Coolant leaks | Visual | No leaks | CO-38 |
| ON* ² | 6 | Thermostat | Touch the upper and lower radiator hoses | Both hoses should be hot | <u>CO-54</u> |
| ON* ¹ | 7 | Cooling fan | CONSULT-II | Operating | See trouble diagnosis for DTC P1217 (EC-1104). |
| ON*2 | 7 | Cooling fan (Crankshaft driven) | Visual | Operating | See <u>CO-47</u> . |
| OFF | 8 | Combustion gas leak | Color checker chemical tester 4 Gas analyzer | Negative | _ |
| ON* ³ | 9 | Coolant temperature gauge | Visual | Gauge less than 3/4 when driving | _ |
| | | Coolant overflow to reservoir tank | Visual | No overflow during driving and idling | CO-39 |
| OFF* ⁴ | 10 | Coolant return from reservoir tank to radia- tor | Visual | Should be initial level in reservoir tank | <u>CO-39</u> |
| OFF | 11 | Cylinder head | Straight gauge feeler gauge | 0.1 mm (0.004 in) Maximum distortion (warping) | <u>EM-204</u> |
| | 12 | Cylinder block and pistons | Visual | No scuffing on cylinder walls or piston | EM-217 |

^{*1:} Turn the ignition switch ON.

For more information, refer to CO-34, "OVERHEATING CAUSE ANALYSIS" .

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^{*2:} Engine running at 3,000 rpm for 10 minutes.

^{*3:} Drive at 90 km/h (55 MPH) for 30 minutes and then let idle for 10 minutes.

^{*4:} After 60 minutes of cool down time.

DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

[VQ]

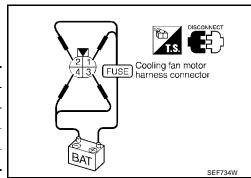
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Component Inspection COOLING FAN MOTOR

. Disconnect cooling fan motor harness connector.

2. Supply cooling fan motor terminals with battery voltage and check operation.

| Cooling fan speed | Cooling fan motor terminals | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--|
| Cooling lan speed | (+) | (-) | |
| Low | 1 | 3 and 4 | |
| | 2 | 3 and 4 | |
| High | 1 and 2 | 3 and 4 | |



Cooling fan motor should operate.

If NG, replace cooling fan motor.

[VQ]

DTC P1225 TP SENSOR

PFP:16119

Component Description

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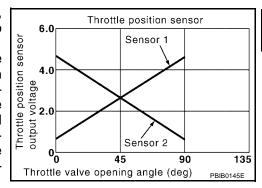
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Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition



On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LUD

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| P1225 1225 | Closed throttle position learning performance | Closed throttle position learning value is excessively low. | Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LUE

NOTE:

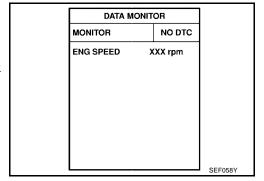
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1116, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

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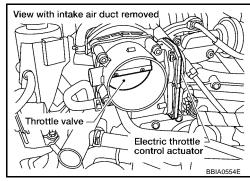
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove the intake air duct.
- 3. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >>

>> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



2. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR" .

UBS00LUG

DTC P1226 TP SENSOR

PFP:16119

Component Description

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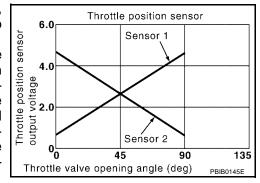
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Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition



On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LUI

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| P1226 1226 | Closed throttle position learning performance | Closed throttle position learning is not performed successfully, repeatedly. | Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LUJ

NOTE:

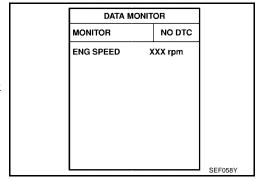
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for 32 times.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1118, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

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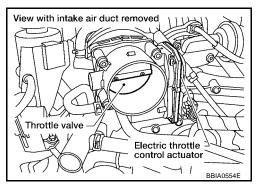
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove the intake air duct.
- 3. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Rer

>> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



2. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR".

UBS00LUL

[VQ]

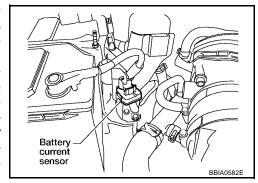
DTC P1550 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

PFP:294G0

Component Description

UBS00LWJ

The power generation voltage variable control enables fuel consumption to be decreased by reducing the engine load which is caused by the power generation of the generator. The battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal. The sensor measures the charging/discharging current of the battery. Based on the sensor signal, ECM judges whether or not the power generation voltage variable control is performed. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage based on the sensor signal. And ECM sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. For the details of the power generation voltage variable control, refer to SC section.



CAUTION:

Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. The connection causes the malfunction of the power generation voltage variable control, and then the battery discharge may occur.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LWK

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle Battery: Fully charged* | |
| BAT CUR SEN | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

On Board Diagnosis Logic

LIBSOOL WI

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1550 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|--|---|
| P1550 1550 | Battery current sensor circuit range/performance | The output voltage of the battery current sensor remains within the specified range while engine is running. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)Battery current sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

LIBSOOL WM

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If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

1. Turn ignition switch ON.

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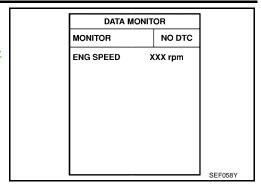
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DTC P1550 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1122, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

UBS00LWN

EC-CUR/SE-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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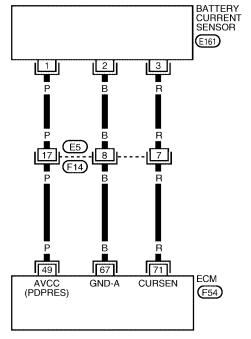
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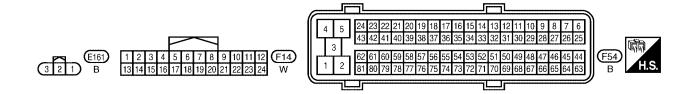
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BBWA1783E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|---------------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor/Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5 V |

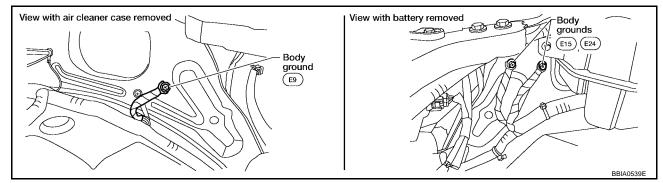
^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LWO

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

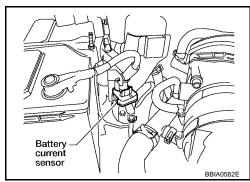
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[VQ]

2. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect battery current sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

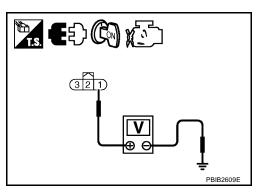


Check voltage between battery current sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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6. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 71.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. detect malfunctioning part

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Refer to EC-1124, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace battery negative cable assembly.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

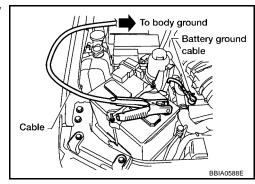
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

UBS00LWP

- 1. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Disconnect battery negative cable.
- 3. Install jumper cable between battery negative terminal and body ground.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



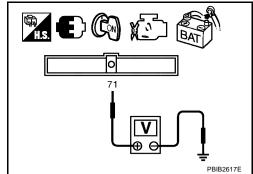
DTC P1550 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

5. Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 2.5V

6. If NG, replace battery negative cable assembly.



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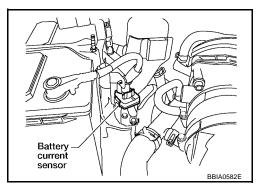
UBS00LWQ

DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:294G0

The power generation voltage variable control enables fuel consumption to be decreased by reducing the engine load which is caused by the power generation of the generator. The battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal. The sensor measures the charging/discharging current of the battery. Based on the sensor signal, ECM judges whether or not the power generation voltage variable control is performed. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage based on the sensor signal. And ECM sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. For the details of the power generation voltage variable control, refer to SC section.



CAUTION:

Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. The connection causes the malfunction of the power generation voltage variable control, and then the battery discharge may occur.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LWR

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle | |
| | Battery: Fully charged* | |
| BAT CUR SEN | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFF | |
| | No load | |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LWS

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1551 or P1552 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to <u>EC-1090</u>, "<u>DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY"</u>.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| P1551 1551 | Battery current sensor circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) |
| P1552 1552 | Battery current sensor circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM. | Battery current sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LWT

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V with ignition switch ON

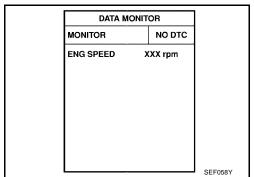
(III) WITH CONSULT-II

1. Turn ignition switch ON.

DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to $\underline{\text{EC-1129}}$, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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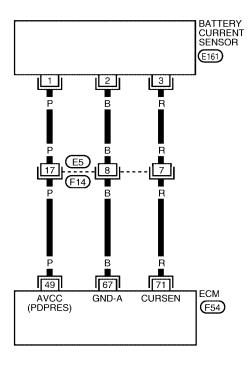
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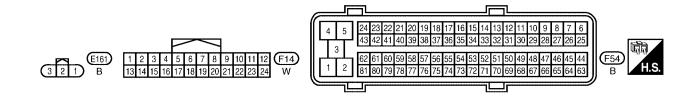
Wiring Diagram

UBS00LWU

EC-CUR/SE-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





BBWA1783E

DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

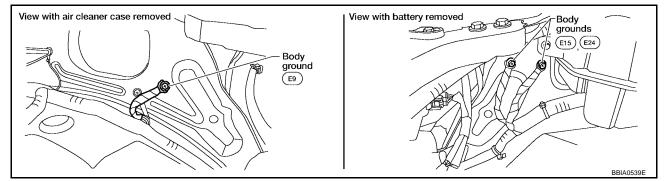
| | | | , | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|---------------------------|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor/Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5 V |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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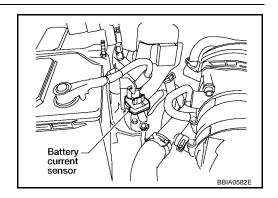
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$2.\,$ check battery current sensor power supply circuit

- 1. Disconnect battery current sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

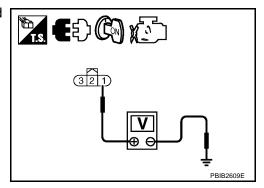


3. Check voltage between battery current sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

6. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 71.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Refer to EC-1131, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace battery negative cable assembly.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

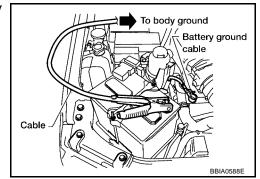
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection **BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR**

Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.

- Disconnect battery negative cable.
- Install jumper cable between battery negative terminal and body ground.
- Turn ignition switch ON.



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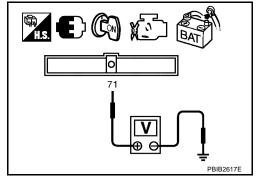
DTC P1551, P1552 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 2.5V

6. If NG, replace battery negative cable assembly.



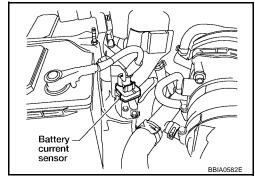
DTC P1553 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

PFP:294G0

Component Description

UBS00LWX

The power generation voltage variable control enables fuel consumption to be decreased by reducing the engine load which is caused by the power generation of the generator. The battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal. The sensor measures the charging/discharging current of the battery. Based on the sensor signal, ECM judges whether or not the power generation voltage variable control is performed. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage based on the sensor signal. And ECM sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. For the details of the power generation voltage variable control, refer to SC section.



CAUTION:

Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. The connection causes the malfunction of the power generation voltage variable control, and then the battery discharge may occur.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LWY

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle Battery: Fully charged* | |
| BAT CUR SEN | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF No load | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

On Board Diagnosis Logic

LIBSOOL WZ

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1553 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| P1553 1553 | Battery current sensor performance | The signal voltage transmitted from the sensor to ECM is higher than the amount of the maximum power generation. | Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)Battery current sensor |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V at idle.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

1. Turn ignition switch ON.

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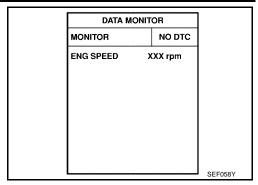
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DTC P1553 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1136, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

UBS00LX1

Wiring Diagram

EC-CUR/SE-01

■ : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

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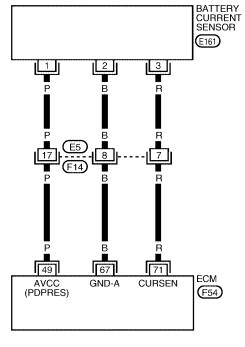
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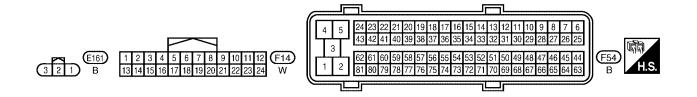
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BBWA1783E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|---------------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor/Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5 V |

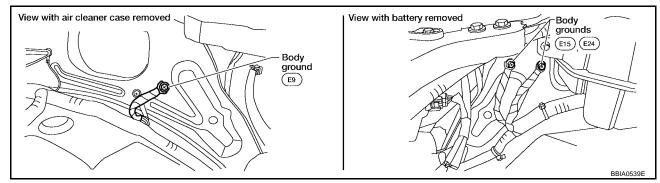
^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LX2

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

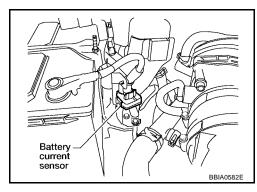
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[VQ]

2. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect battery current sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

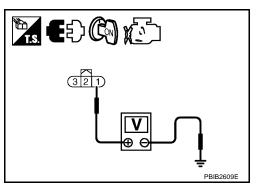


3. Check voltage between battery current sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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6. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 71.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. detect malfunctioning part

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Refer to EC-1138, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace battery negative cable assembly.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

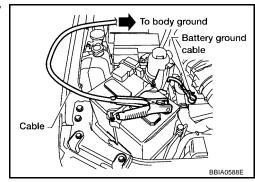
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

UBS00LX3

- 1. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Disconnect battery negative cable.
- 3. Install jumper cable between battery negative terminal and body ground.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



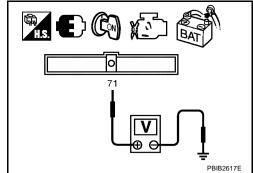
DTC P1553 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

5. Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 2.5V

6. If NG, replace battery negative cable assembly.



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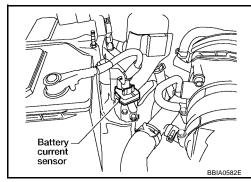
DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Component Description

PFP:294G0

UBS00LX4

The power generation voltage variable control enables fuel consumption to be decreased by reducing the engine load which is caused by the power generation of the generator. The battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal. The sensor measures the charging/discharging current of the battery. Based on the sensor signal, ECM judges whether or not the power generation voltage variable control is performed. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage based on the sensor signal. And ECM sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. For the details of the power generation voltage variable control, refer to SC section.



CAUTION:

Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal. The connection causes the malfunction of the power generation voltage variable control, and then the battery discharge may occur.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LX5

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| | Engine speed: Idle Battery: Fully charged* | |
| BAT CUR SEN | Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) Air conditioner switch: OFF | Approx. 2,600 - 3,500mV |
| | No load | |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK".

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LX6

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

If DTC P1554 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to <u>EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY"</u>.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| P1554 | Battery current sensor perfor- | The output voltage of the battery current sensor is lower than the specified value while the battery voltage is high enough. | Harness or connectors |
| 1554 | mance | | (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.) Battery current sensor |

Overall Function Check

UBS00LX7

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the battery current sensor circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

TESTING CONDITION:

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 12.8V at idle.
- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that all load switches and A/C switch are turned OFF.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

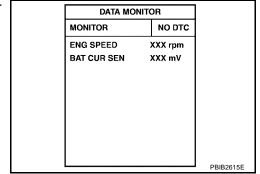
1. Start engine and let it idle.

DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

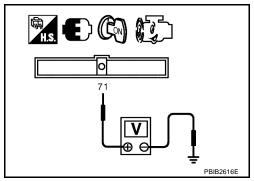
2. Select "BAT CUR SEN" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.

- 3. Check "BAT CUR SEN" indication for 10 seconds.
 "BAT CUR SEN" should be above 2,300mV at least once.
- 4. If NG, go to EC-1143, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and let it idle.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground for 10 seconds.
 - The voltage should be above 2.3V at least once.
- 3. If NG, go to EC-1143, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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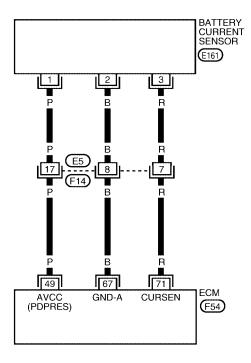
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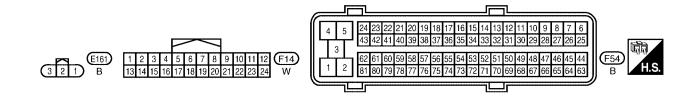
Wiring Diagram

UBS00LX8

EC-CUR/SE-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





BBWA1783E

DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

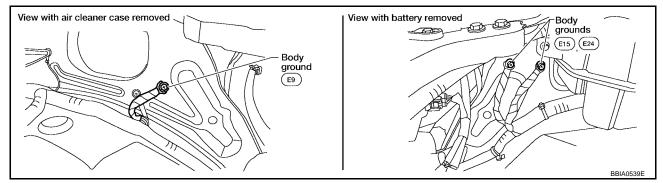
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|---------------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor/Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 71 | R | Battery current sensor | [Engine is running]Battery: Fully charged*Idle speed | Approximately 2.6 - 3.5 V |

^{*:} Before measuring the terminal voltage, confirm that the battery is fully charged. Refer to SC-5, "SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK"

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-762</u>, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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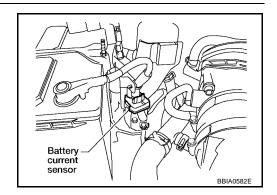
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2. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect battery current sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

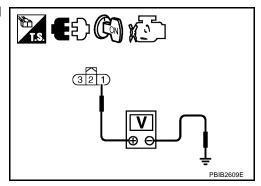


3. Check voltage between battery current sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

6. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between battery current sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 71.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between battery current sensor and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Refer to EC-1145, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace battery negative cable assembly.

9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

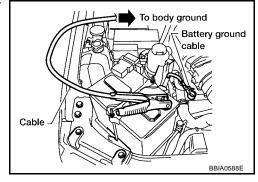
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.

- 2. Disconnect battery negative cable.
- Install jumper cable between battery negative terminal and body ground.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



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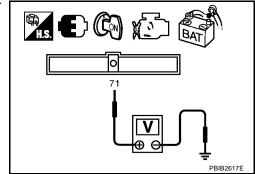
DTC P1554 BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

[VQ]

5. Check voltage between ECM terminal 71 (battery current sensor signal) and ground.

Voltage: Approximately 2.5V

6. If NG, replace battery negative cable assembly.



DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH

PFP:25551

Component Description

UBS00LXB

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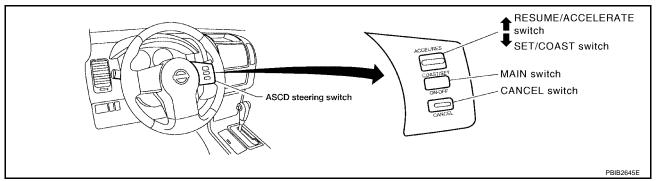
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ASCD steering switch has variant values of electrical resistance for each button. ECM reads voltage variation of switch, and determines which button is operated.



Refer to EC-638, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LXC

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| MAIN SW | Ignition switch: ON | MAIN switch: Pressed | ON |
| IVIAIN SVV | • Ignition switch. ON | MAIN switch: Released | OFF |
| CANCEL SW | Ignition switch: ON | CANCEL switch: Pressed | ON |
| CANCEL SW | • Igrittori switch. ON | CANCEL switch: Released | OFF |
| RESUME/ACC SW | • Ignition switch: ON | RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed | ON |
| INEGOIVIE/ACC SW | | RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Released | OFF |
| SET SW | Ignition switch: ON | SET/COAST switch: Pressed | ON |
| SEISW | | SET/COAST switch: Released | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LXD

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE

If DTC P1564 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to <u>EC-1087, "DTC P0605 ECM"</u>.

| DTC No. | Trouble Diagnosis Name | DTC Detecting Condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|---|
| P1564 1564 | ASCD steering switch | An excessively high voltage signal from the ASCD steering switch is sent to ECM. ECM detects that input signal from the ASCD steering switch is out of the specified range. ECM detects that the ASCD steering switch is stuck ON. | Harness or connectors (The switch circuit is open or shorted.) ASCD steering switch ECM |

DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

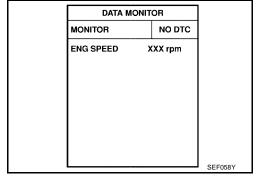
IBS00LXF

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Press MAIN switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Press CANCEL switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Press RESUME/ACCELERATE switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. Press SET/COAST switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 8. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1150, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

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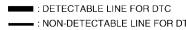
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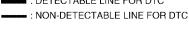
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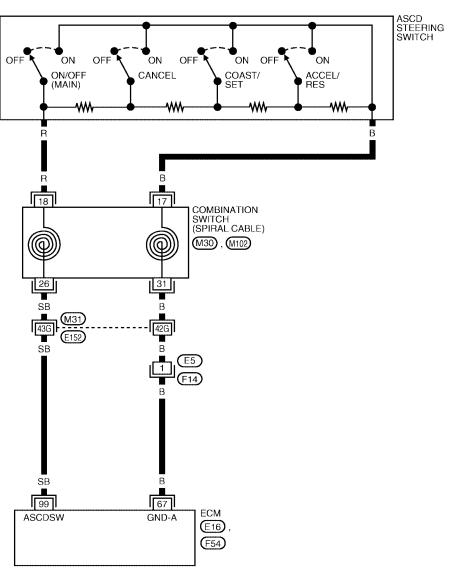
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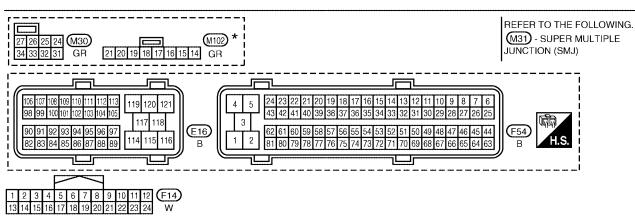
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EC-ASC/SW-01









*: THIS CONNECTOR IS NOT SHOWN IN "HARNESS LAYOUT" OF PG SECTION.

BBWA2399E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

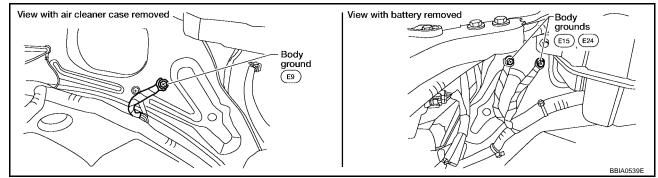
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 99 | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • ASCD steering switch: OFF | Approximately 4V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • MAIN switch: Pressed | Approximately 0V |
| | SB | ASCD steering switch | [Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Pressed | Approximately 1V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed | Approximately 3V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] • SET/COAST switch: Pressed | Approximately 2V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LXG

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[VQ]

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2. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH CIRCUIT

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "MAIN SW", "CANCEL SW", "RESUME/ACC SW" and "SET SW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check each item indication under the following conditions.

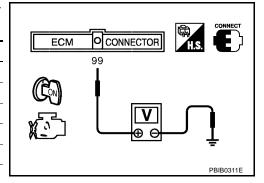
| Switch | Monitor item | Condition | Indication |
|------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|
| MAIN switch | MAIN SW | Pressed | ON |
| WAIN SWILCH | Wir till CVV | Released | OFF |
| CANCEL switch | CANCEL SW | Pressed | ON |
| CANCLE SWILLI | CANCLE SW | Released | OFF |
| RESUME/ACCELER- | RESUME/ACC SW | Pressed | ON |
| ATE switch | RESONE/ACC SW | Released | OFF |
| SET/COAST switch | SET SW | Pressed | ON |
| 3L1/COA31 SWIICH | SET SW | Released | OFF |

| MONITOR NO DTC MAIN SW OFF CANCEL SW OFF RESUME/ACC SW OFF SET SW OFF | DATA MONI | TOR | |
|--|---------------|--------|------|
| CANCEL SW OFF RESUME/ACC SW OFF | MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| RESUME/ACC SW OFF | MAIN SW | OFF | |
| | CANCEL SW | OFF | |
| SET SW OFF | RESUME/ACC SW | OFF | |
| | SET SW | OFF | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | SEC0 |

⊗ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 99 and ground with pressing each button.

| Switch | Condition | Voltage [V] |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------|
| MAIN switch | Pressed | Approx. 0 |
| MAIN SWILCH | Released | Approx. 4 |
| CANCEL switch | Pressed | Approx. 1 |
| OANOLL SWILDIN | Released | Approx. 4 |
| RESUME/ACCELERATE | Pressed | Approx. 3 |
| switch | Released | Approx. 4 |
| SET/COAST switch | Pressed | Approx. 2 |
| SET/COAST SWIICH | Released | Approx. 4 |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 3.

3. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect combination switch harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between combination switch terminal 17 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

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4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Combination switch (spiral cable)
- Harness for open and short between ECM and combination switch
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 99 and combination switch terminal 18. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 7.
NG >> GO TO 6.
```

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M31, E152
- Combination switch (spiral cable)
- Harness for open and short between ECM and combination switch
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH

Refer to EC-1153, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace steering switch.

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH

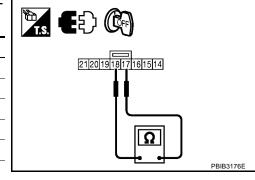
[VQ]

Component Inspection ASCD STEERING SWITCH

UBS00LXH

- 1. Disconnect combination switch (spiral cable).
- 2. Check continuity between combination switch (spiral cable) terminals 17 and 18 with pushing each switch.

| Switch | Condition | Resistance $[\Omega]$ |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| MAIN switch | Pressed | Approx. 0 |
| WAIN SWILCH | Released | Approx. 4,000 |
| CANCEL switch | Pressed | Approx. 250 |
| CANCLE SWILCH | Released | Approx. 4,000 |
| RESUME/ACCELERATE | Pressed | Approx. 1,480 |
| switch | Released | Approx. 4,000 |
| SET/COAST switch | Pressed | Approx. 660 |
| SE1/COAS1 SWIICH | Released | Approx. 4,000 |



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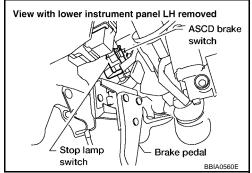
DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Component Description

PFP:25320

When the brake pedal is depressed, ASCD brake switch is turned OFF and stop lamp switch is turned ON. ECM detects the state of the brake pedal by this input of two kinds (ON/OFF signal).

Refer to <u>EC-638</u>, "<u>AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE</u> (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LXJ

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------------|------------------------|---|---------------|
| BRAKE SW1 | • Ignition switch: ON | Clutch pedal (M/T) and brake pedal: Fully released | ON |
| (ASCD brake switch) | • Igrittori switch. ON | Clutch pedal (M/T) and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| BRAKE SW2 | | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| (Stop lamp switch) | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LXK

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

- If DTC P 1572 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605.
 Refer to EC-1087, "DTC P0605 ECM".
- This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic. When malfunction A is detected, DTC is not stored in ECM memory. And in that case, 1st trip DTC and 1st trip freeze frame data are displayed.
 1st trip DTC is erased when ignition switch OFF. And even when malfunction A is detected in two consecutive trips, DTC is not stored in ECM memory.

| DTC No. | Trouble Diagnosis Name | | DTC Detecting Condition | Possible Cause |
|---------|---------------------------|----|---|--|
| | | A) | When the vehicle speed is above 30km/h (19 MPH), ON signals from the stop lamp switch and the ASCD brake switch are sent to ECM at the same time. | Harness or connectors (The stop lamp switch circuit is shorted.) Harness or connectors (The ASCD brake switch circuit is shorted.) |
| P1572 | | | | Harness or connectors (The ASCD clutch switch circuit is shorted.) (M/T models) Charles a switch |
| 1572 | ASCD brake switch | В) | ASCD brake switch signal is not sent to ECM for extremely long time while the vehicle is driving | Stop lamp switch ASCD brake switch ASCD clutch switch (M/T models) Incorrect stop lamp switch installation Incorrect ASCD brake switch installation Incorrect ASCD clutch switch installation |
| | | | | (M/T models) ● ECM |

DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.
- Procedure for malfunction B is not described here. It takes extremely long time to complete procedure for malfunction B. By performing procedure for malfunction A, the incident that causes malfunction B can be detected.

TESTING CONDITION:

Steps 4 and 5 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine (VDC switch OFF).
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Press MAIN switch and make sure that CRUISE indicator lights up.
- 4. Drive the vehicle for at least 5 consecutive seconds under the following condition.

| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 30 km/h (19 MPH) |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| Selector lever | Suitable position |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1157, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to the following step.

5. Drive the vehicle for at least 5 consecutive seconds under the following condition.

| VHCL SPEED SE | More than 30 km/h (19 MPH) |
|------------------|--|
| Selector lever | Suitable position |
| Driving location | Depress the brake pedal for more than five seconds so as not to come off from the above-mentioned vehicle speed. |

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1157</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DATA MONITOR

MONITOR

NO DTC

ENG SPEED XXX rpm

VHCL SPEED SE XXX km/h

CRUISE LAMP ON

BRAKE SW 1 ON

BRAKE SW 2 OFF

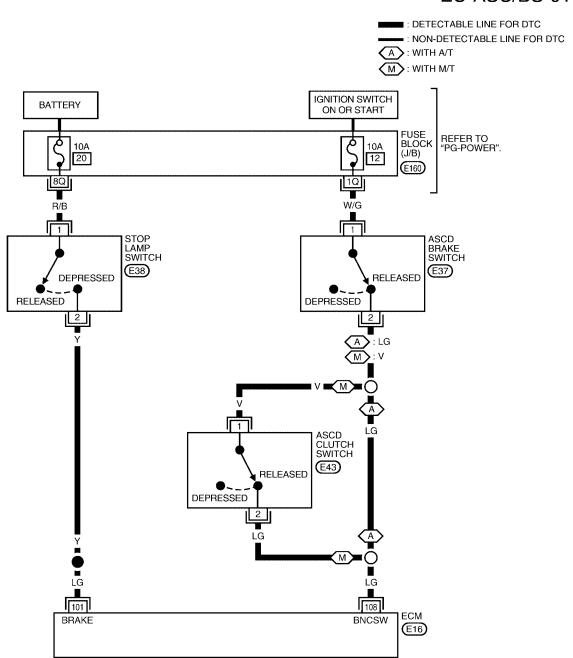
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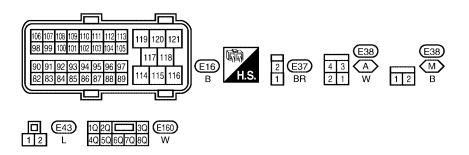
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LXM

EC-ASC/BS-01





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | EC |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|----|
| 101 | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V | С | |
| 101 | LG | Stop lamp switch | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE | |
| | | | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | (11 - 14V) | |
| | 108 LG ASCD brake switch | Brake pedal: SlighClutch pedal and/o | [Ignition switch: ON] Brake pedal: Slightly depressed (A/T) Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly | Approximately 0V | Е |
| 108 | | LG | ASCD brake switch | depressed (M/T) [Ignition switch: ON] | |
| | | Brake pedal: Fully released (A/T) | BATTERY VOLTAGE | F | |
| | | | Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released (M/T) | (11 - 14V) | |

Diagnostic Procedure A/T MODELS

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

(II) With CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON. 1.
- Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Fully released | ON |

| DATA MONITOR | | |
|--------------|--------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| BRAKE SW1 | OFF | |
| | | |
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| | | |
| | | SEC011D |

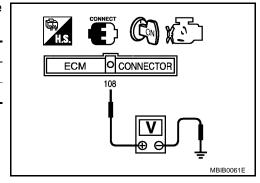
⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

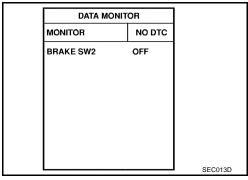


2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

(II) With CONSULT-II

Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |



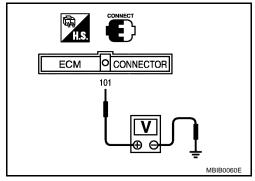
Without CONSULT-II

Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Battery voltage |

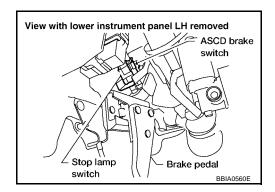
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 7.



3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

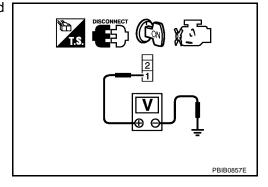


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD brake switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-1165, "Component Inspection".

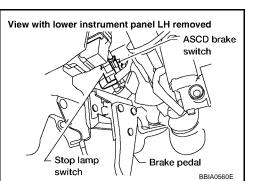
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

7. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

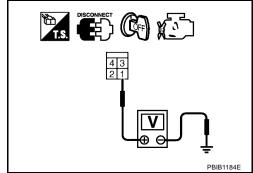


3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.



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8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and battery
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-1165, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

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M/T MODELS

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

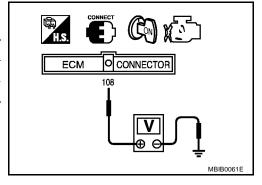
| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---|------------|
| Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released | ON |

| DATA MONITOR | |
|--------------|--------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC |
| BRAKE SW1 | OFF |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---|------------------|
| Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> GO TO 3.

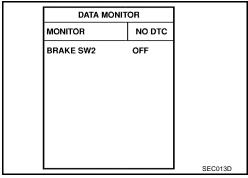
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2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

(II) With CONSULT-II

Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |



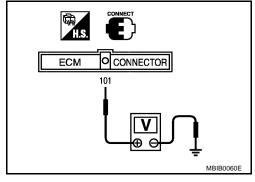
Without CONSULT-II

Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Battery voltage |

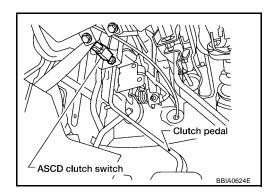
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 10.



3. CHECK ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD clutch switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

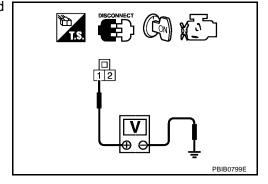


4. Check voltage between ASCD clutch switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

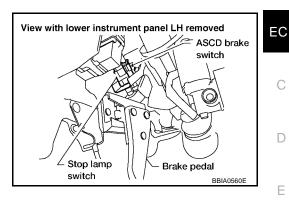
OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 4.



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4. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

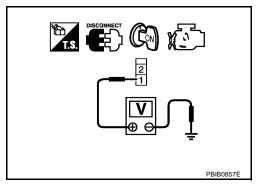


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ASCD brake switch terminal 2 and ASCD clutch switch terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-1165, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

8. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD clutch switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

Refer to EC-1165, "Component Inspection".

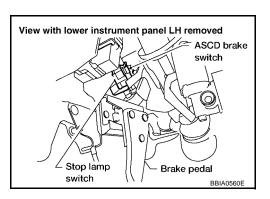
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace ASCD clutch switch.

10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

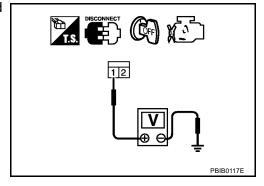


3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.



11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10Δ fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and battery
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

12. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

EC

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

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13. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-1165, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

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14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

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>> INSPECTION END

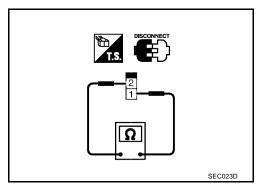
Component Inspection ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

UBS00LXO

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ASCD brake switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

| Condition | Continuity |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released. | Should exist. |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed. | Should not exist. |

If NG, adjust ASCD brake switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6</u>, <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.

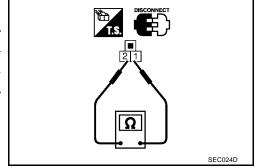


ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD clutch switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between ASCD clutch switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

| Condition | Continuity |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Clutch pedal: Fully released | Should exist. |
| Clutch pedal: Slightly depressed | Should not exist. |

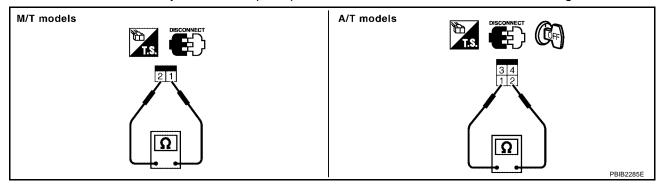
If NG, adjust ASCD clutch switch installation, refer to <u>CL-6</u>, <u>"CLUTCH PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.



STOP LAMP SWITCH

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.



| Condition | Continuity |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released. | Should not exist. |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed. | Should exist. |

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to BRAKE PEDAL, and perform step 3 again.

DTC P1574 ASCD VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

PFP:31036

Component Description

LIBSOOL XP

The ECM receives two vehicle speed sensor signals via CAN communication line. One is sent from combination meter, and the other is from TCM (Transmission control module). The ECM uses these signals for ASCD control. Refer to EC-638, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)" for ASCD functions.

EC

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On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LXQ

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTF:

- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC U1000, U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010.
 Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC P0500, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0500.
 Refer to <u>EC-1072</u>, "<u>DTC P0500 VSS"</u>.
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605.
 Refer to <u>EC-1087</u>, "DTC P0605 ECM"

| DTC No. | Trouble Diagnosis Name | DTC Detecting Condition | Possible Cause |
|---------------|---------------------------|---|---|
| P1574 1574 | ASCD vehicle speed sensor | ECM detects a difference between two vehicle speed signals is out of the specified range. | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted.) Combination meter ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) Wheel sensor TCM (A/T models) ECM |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LXR

CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTE

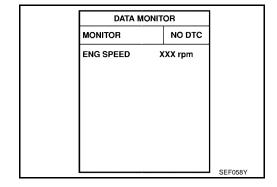
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Step 3 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

WITH CONSULT-II

- Start engine.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Drive the vehicle at more than 40 km/h (25 MPH).
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1168, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P1574 ASCD VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

[VQ]

UBS00LXS

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK DTC WITH TCM

Check DTC with TCM. Refer to AT-44, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Perform trouble shooting relevant to DTC indicated.

2. CHECK DTC WITH "ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT)"

Refer to $\underline{\mathsf{BRC-}10}$, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" , $\underline{\mathsf{BRC-}48}$, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" , $\underline{\mathsf{BRC-}95}$, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P1715 INPUT SPEED SENSOR (TURBINE REVOLUTION SENSOR)

[VQ]

DTC P1715 INPUT SPEED SENSOR (TURBINE REVOLUTION SENSOR)

PFP:31935

Description

LIBS00N59

ECM receives turbine revolution sensor signal from TCM through CAN communication line. ECM uses this signal for engine control.

EC

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00N5A

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--|--|
| I/P PULLY SPD | Vehicle speed: More than 20 km/h (12MPH) | Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication |

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On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00N5B

NOTE:

- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC U1000, U1001 first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010.
 Refer to EC-767, "DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION".
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605.
 Refer to <u>EC-1087</u>, "DTC P0605 ECM"
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0335, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0335.
 Refer to EC-970, "DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)".
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0340, P0345, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0340, P0345. Refer to <u>EC-977</u>, "<u>DTC P0340</u>, <u>P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)</u>".

The MIL will not lights up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| P1715 1715 | Input speed sensor (Turbine revolution sen- sor) (TCM output) | Turbine revolution sensor signal is different from the theoretical value calculated by ECM from revolution sensor signal and engine rpm signal. | Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted) Harness or connectors (Turbine revolution sensor circuit is open or shorted) TCM |

UBS00N5C

Diagnostic Procedure

CHECK DTC WITH TCM

Check DTC with TCM. Refer to AT-40, "ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM".

OK or NG

NG

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OK >> GO TO 2.

>> Perform trouble shooting relevant to DTC indicated.

2. REPLACE TCM

Replace TCM. Refer to <u>AT-44, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS"</u>.

>> INSPECTION END

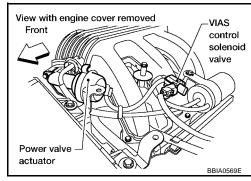
UBS00LY0

DTC P1800 VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Component Description

PFP:14955

The VIAS control solenoid valve cuts the intake manifold vacuum signal for power valve control. It responds to ON/OFF signals from the ECM. When the solenoid is OFF, the vacuum signal from the intake manifold is cut. When the ECM sends an ON signal the coil pulls the plunger downward and feeds the vacuum signal to the power valve actuator.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LY1

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| VIAS S/V | Engine: After warming up | 2,200 - 3,300 rpm | ON |
| | • Engine. Arter warming up | Except above conditions | OFF |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LY2

The MIL will not light up for this self-diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| P1800 1800 | VIAS control solenoid valve circuit | An excessively low or high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve | Harness or connectors (The solenoid valve circuit is open or shorted.) VIAS control solenoid valve |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LY3

NOTE:

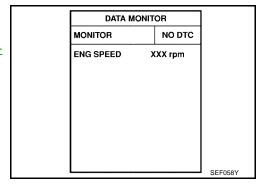
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 11V at idle.

(III) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1172, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

UBS00LY4

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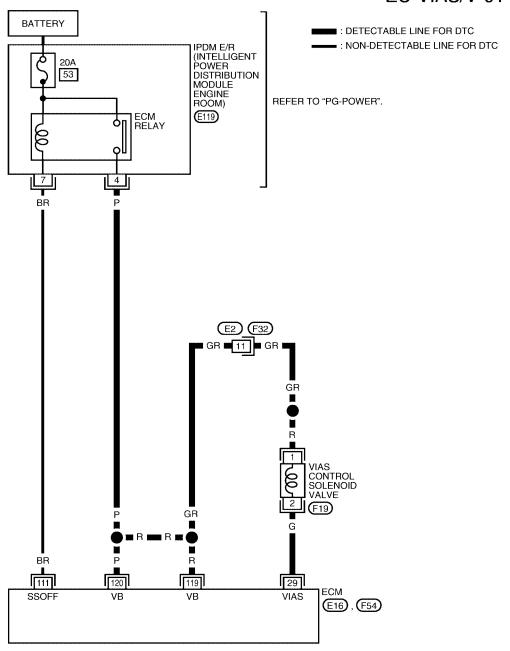
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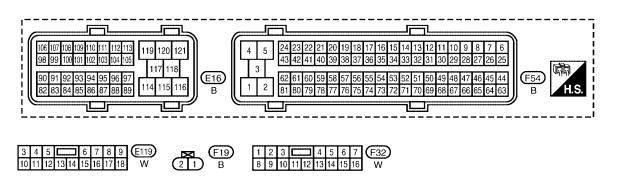
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Wiring Diagram







BBWA1768E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

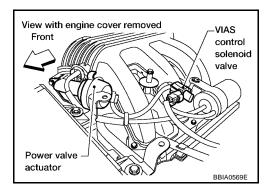
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| | | | [Engine is running] • Idle speed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 29 | G | VIAS control solenoid valve | [Engine is running] | 0.401/ |
| | | | Engine speed: Between 2,200 and 3,300 rpm. | 0 - 1.0V |
| 111 | BR | R ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] | 0 - 1.5V |
| | | | For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE |
| | | | More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LY5

1. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect VIAS control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

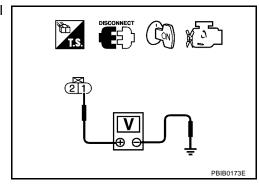


4. Check voltage between terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



DTC P1800 VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

[VQ]

2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between VIAS control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between VIAS control solenoid valve and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

$3.\,$ check vias control solenoid valve output signal circuit for open and short

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 29 and VIAS control solenoid valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1173, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace VIAS control solenoid valve.

5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

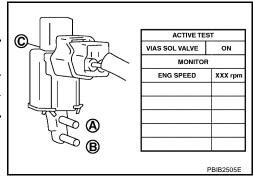
Component Inspection VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Perform "VIAS SOL VALVE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

| Condition VIAS SOL VALVE | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) | Air passage continuity between (A) and (C) | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| ON | Yes | No | |
| OFF | No | Yes | |

Operation takes less than 1 second.



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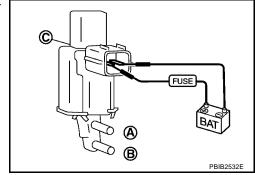
UBS00LY6

⊗ Without CONSULT-II

Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

| Condition | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) | Air passage continuity between (A) and (C) |
|---|--|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | Yes | No |
| No supply | No | Yes |

Operation takes less than 1 second.



UBS00LY7

Removal and Installation VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR" .

DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH

[VQ]

DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH

PFP:25320

Description

UBS00LY8

Brake switch signal is applied to the ECM through the stop lamp switch when the brake pedal is depressed. This signal is used mainly to decrease the engine speed when the vehicle is driving.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LY9

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Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| BRAKE SW | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| DIVARLE OW | • ignition switch. ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LYA

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|------------------------|--|--|
| P1805 1805 | Brake switch | A brake switch signal is not sent to ECM for extremely long time while the vehicle is driving. | Harness or connectors (Stop lamp switch circuit is open or shorted.) Stop lamp switch |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to a small range.

Therefore, acceleration will be poor.

| Therefore, accordation will be poor. | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Vehicle condition | Driving condition | | |
| When engine is idling | Normal | | |
| When accelerating | Poor acceleration | | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LYB

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NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Fully depress the brake pedal for at least 5 seconds.
- 3. Erase the DTC with CONSULT-II.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-1177, "Diagnostic Procedure".

| DATA M | IONITOR |
|-----------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

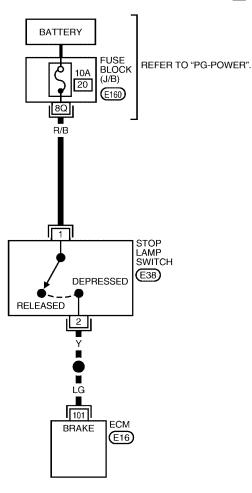
UBS00LYC

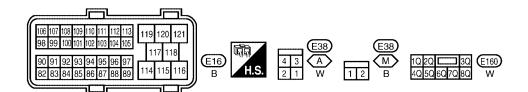
EC-BRK/SW-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

A : WITH A/T

M : WITH M/T





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 101 | LG | Stop lamp switch | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check the stop lamp when depressing and releasing the brake pedal.

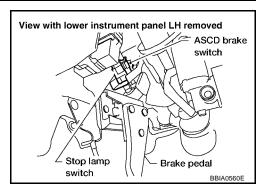
| Brake pedal | Stop lamp | |
|--------------------|-----------------|--|
| Fully released | Not illuminated | |
| Slightly depressed | Illuminated | |

OK or NG

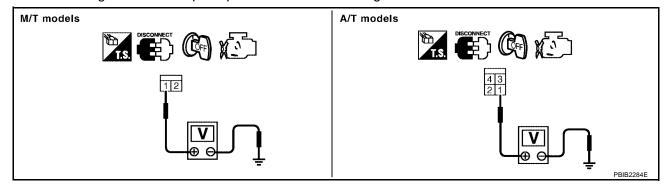
OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.



2. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.



Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.

3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- 10A fuse
- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- Harness for open and short between stop lamp switch and battery
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

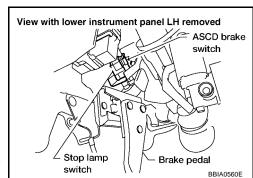
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



5. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-1179, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

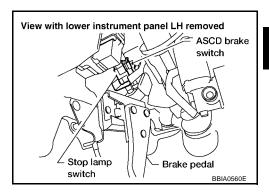
DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH

[VQ]

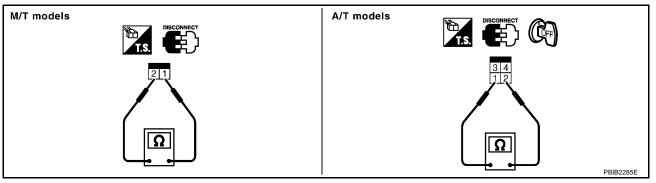
Component Inspection STOP LAMP SWITCH

UBS00LYE

1. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.



2. Check continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.



| Conditions | Continuity |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Should not exist. |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Should exist. |

3. If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to $\underline{\mathsf{BR-6}}$, $\underline{\mathsf{"BRAKE\ PEDAL"}}$, and perform step 2 again.

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DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

PFP:16119

Component Description

UBSOOLTO

Power supply for the throttle control motor is provided to the ECM via throttle control motor relay. The throttle control motor relay is ON/OFF controlled by the ECM. When the ignition switch is turned ON, the ECM sends an ON signal to throttle control motor relay and battery voltage is provided to the ECM. When the ignition switch is turned OFF, the ECM sends an OFF signal to throttle control motor relay and battery voltage is not provided to the ECM.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LT1

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| THRTL RELAY | Ignition switch: ON | ON |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LT2

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|--|---|
| P2100 2100 | Throttle control motor relay circuit open | ECM detects a voltage of power source for throttle control motor is excessively low. | Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor relay circuit is open) |
| | | | Throttle control motor relay |
| P2103 2103 | Throttle control motor relay circuit short | ECM detects the throttle control motor relay is stuck ON. | Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor relay circuit is shorted) |
| | - | | Throttle control motor relay |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LT3

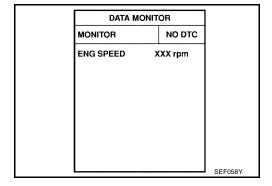
NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR DTC P2100

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR"" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1183</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

[VQ]

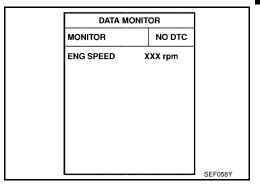
PROCEDURE FOR DTC P2103

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 8V.

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1183, "Diagnostic Procedure".



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

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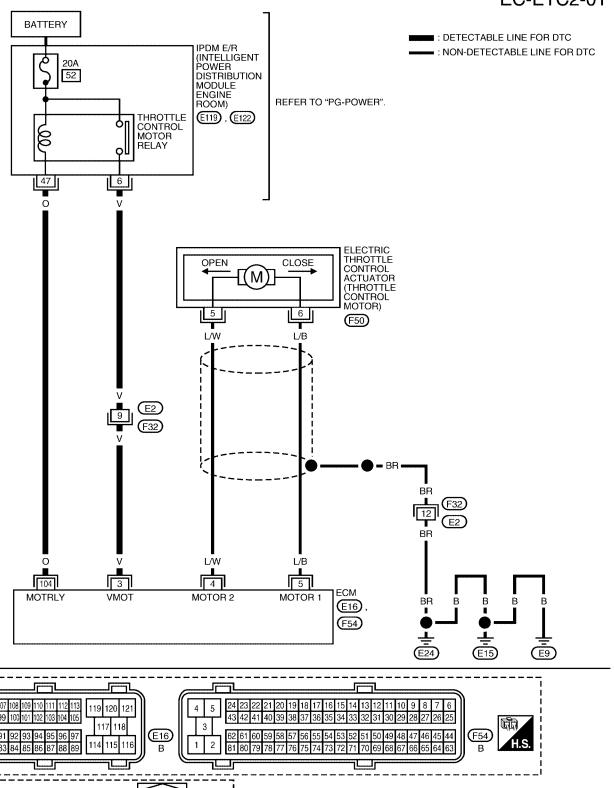
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Wiring Diagram UBSOOLT4

EC-ETC2-01



BBWA1760E

W

W

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 F32 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 W

DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|--|
| 3 | V | Throttle control motor relay power supply | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 4 | L/W | Throttle control motor (Close) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0 - 14V★ |
| 5 | L/B | Throttle control motor (Open) | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | 0 - 14V★ >> 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div T PBIB1105E |
| 104 | 0 | Throttle control motor relay | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] | 0 - 1.0V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

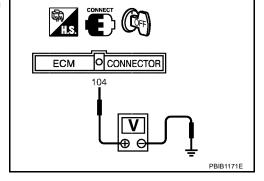
1. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 104 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 2.



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$2.\,$ check throttle control motor relay power supply circuit-ii

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 104 and IPDM E/R terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

3. CHECK FUSE

- 1. Disconnect 20A fuse.
- 2. Check 20A fuse for blown.

OK or NG

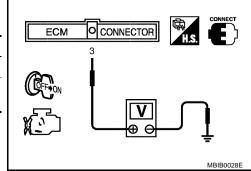
OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace 20A fuse.

4. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-I

1. Check voltage between ECM terminal 3 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-II or tester.

| Ignition switch | Voltage | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| OFF | Approximately 0V | |
| ON | Battery voltage (11 - 14V) | |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 5.

5. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-II

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 3 and IPDM E/R terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

[VQ]

7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to PG-18, "IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MOD-ULE ENGINE ROOM)".

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

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DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL FUNCTION

[VQ]

DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL FUNCTION

PFP:16119

Description

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NOTE:

If DTC P2101 is displayed with DTC P2100 or P2119, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P2100 or P2119. Refer to EC-1180 or EC-1197.

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc.

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The current opening angle of the throttle valve is detected by the throttle position sensor and it provides feedback to the ECM to control the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LSU

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| P2101 2101 | Electric throttle control performance | Electric throttle control function does not operate properly. | Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor circuit is open or shorted) Electric throttle control actuator |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LS1

NOTE:

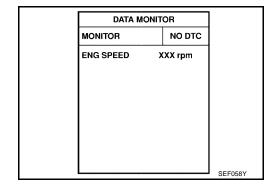
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V when the engine is running.

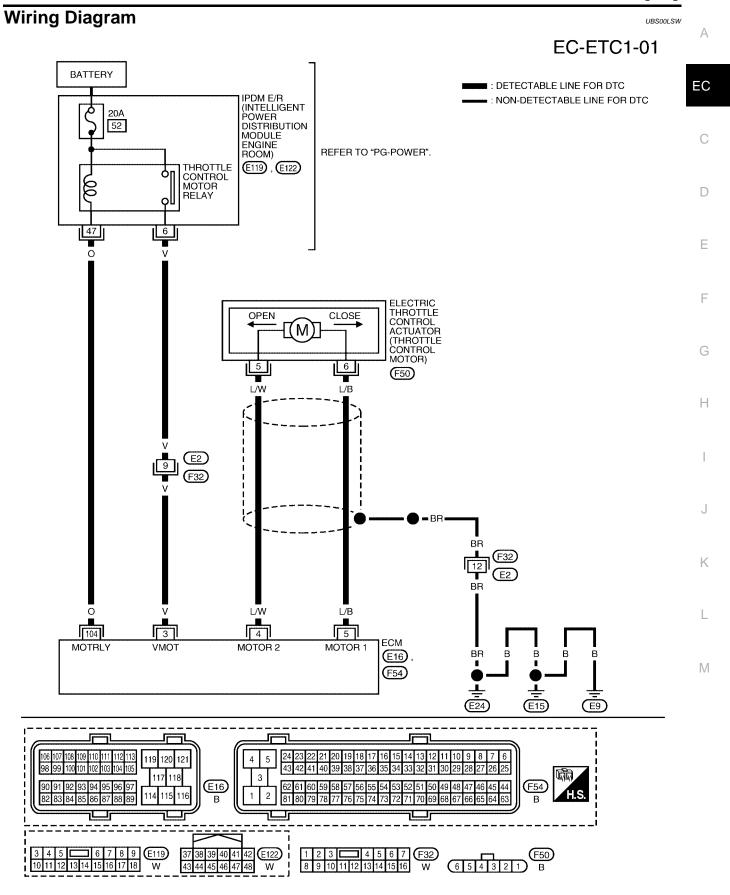
(WITH CONSULT-II

- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1188, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



BBWA1759E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| | | - | | - |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|--|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 3 | V | Throttle control motor relay power supply | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 4 | L/W | Throttle control motor (Close) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0 - 14V★ ≥> 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div 1 PBIB1104E |
| 5 | L/B | Throttle control motor (Open) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | 0 - 14V★ |
| 104 | 0 | Throttle control motor relay | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] | 0 - 1.0V |

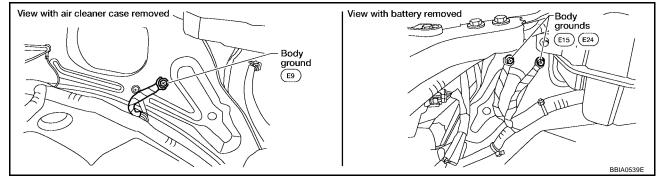
^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LSX

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL FUNCTION

[VQ]

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2. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-I

Check voltage between ECM terminal 3 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-II or tester.

| Ignition switch | Voltage |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| OFF | Approximately 0V |
| ON | Battery voltage (11 - 14V) |

ECM OCONNECTOR 3 WHS CONNECT MBIB0028E

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 3.

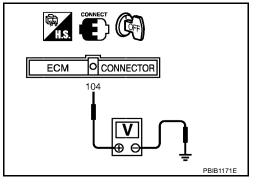
3. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 104 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 104 and IPDM E/R terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK FUSE

- 1. Disconnect 20A fuse.
- 2. Check 20A fuse for blown.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace 20A fuse.

6. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 3 and IPDM E/R terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

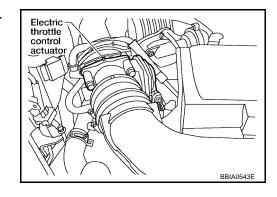
OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to PG-18, "IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MOD-ULE ENGINE ROOM)".

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

9. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN OR SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Electric throttle control actuator terminal | ECM terminal | Continuity |
|---|--------------|------------------|
| 5 | 5 | Should not exist |
| | 4 | Should exist |
| 6 | 5 | Should exist |
| | 4 | Should not exist |



5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair or replace.

[VQ]

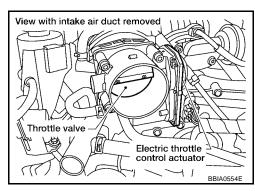
10. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- 1. Remove the intake air duct.
- 2. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



11. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

Refer to EC-1191, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> GO TO 13.

12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

13. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform <u>EC-687</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

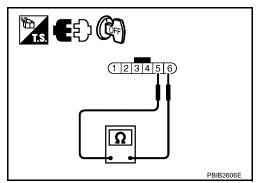
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- Check resistance between terminals 5 and 6.

Resistance: Approximately 1 - 15 Ω [at 25 °C (77°F)]

- 3. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to next step.
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".



UBS00LSZ

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR".

Revision: September 2005 EC-1191 2006 Frontier

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DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

[VQ]

DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

PFP:16119

Component Description

UBS00LT6

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The current opening angle of the throttle valve is detected by the throttle position sensor and it provides feedback to the ECM to control the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LT7

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| P2118 2118 | Throttle control motor circuit short | ECM detects short in both circuits between ECM and throttle control motor. | Harness or connectors (Throttle control motor circuit is shorted.) Electric throttle control actuator (Throttle control motor) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

DTC Confirmation Procedure

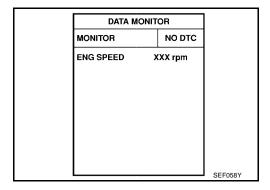
UBS00LT8

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

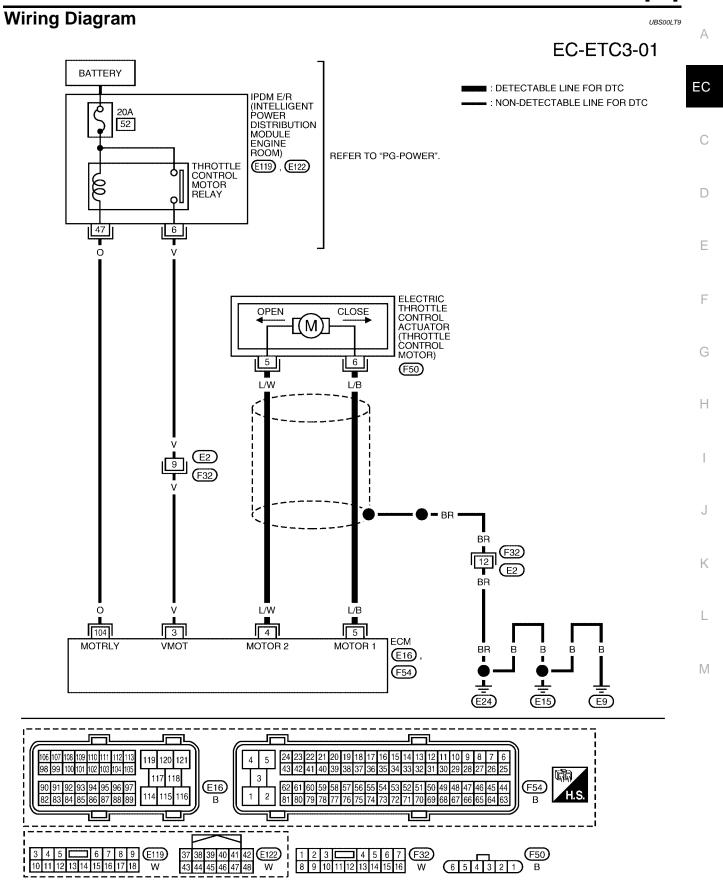
(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1194, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.



BBWA1761E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

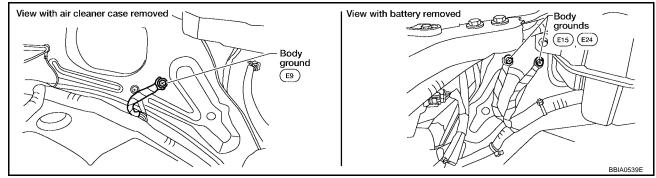
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|--|
| 3 | V | Throttle control motor relay power supply | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| 4 | L/W | Throttle control motor (Close) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0 - 14V★ ≥> 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div 1 PBIB1104E |
| 5 | L/B | Throttle control motor (Open) | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | 0 - 14V★ ≥ 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div 1 PBIB1105E |
| 104 | 0 | Throttle control motor relay | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |
| - | | | [Ignition switch: ON] | 0 - 1.0V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

UBS00LTA

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

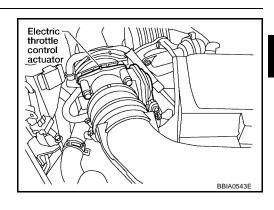
NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

[VQ]

$2.\,$ check throttle control motor output signal circuit for open or short

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Electric throttle control actuator terminal | ECM terminal | Continuity |
|---|--------------|------------------|
| 5 | 5 | Should not exist |
| 5 | 4 | Should exist |
| 6 | 5 | Should exist |
| | 4 | Should not exist |



4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

3. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

Refer to EC-1195, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 5.

4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

5. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

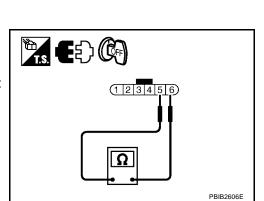
Component Inspection THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.

Check resistance between terminals 5 and 6.

Resistance: Approximately 1 - 15 Ω [at 25 °C (77°F)]

- 3. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to next step.
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".



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DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

[VQ]

UBS00LTC

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR".

DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

[VQ]

DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

PFP:16119

Component Description

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Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc.

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The throttle position sensor detects the throttle valve position, and the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feeds the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LSQ

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | | Possible cause |
|---------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| P2119 | Electric throttle control | A) | Electric throttle control actuator does not function properly due to the return spring malfunction. | |
| 2119 | actuator | B) | Throttle valve opening angle in fail-safe mode is not in specified range. | Electric throttle control actuator |
| | | C) | ECM detect the throttle valve is stuck open. | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

| Detected items | Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode | |
|--|---|--|
| Malfunction A The ECM controls the electric throttle actuator by regulating the throttle opening around the idle position. The engine speed will not rise more than 2,000 rpm. | | |
| Malfunction B | Malfunction B ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to 20 degrees or | |
| Malfunction C | While the vehicle is driving, it slows down gradually by fuel cut. After the vehicle stops, the engine stalls. The engine can restart in N or P position (A/T), Neutral position (M/T), and engine speed will not exceed 1,000 rpm or more. | |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

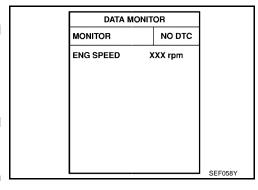
- Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A AND B first. If the DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A AND B

(P) With CONSULT-II

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- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Shift selector lever to D position (A/T) or 1st position (M/T) and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 4. Shift selector lever to P position (A/T) or neutral position (M/T).
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 7. Shift selector lever to D position (A/T) or 1st position (M/T) and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 8. Shift selector lever to P position (A/T) or neutral position (M/T).
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds, and then turn ON.
- 10. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1198, "Diagnostic Procedure".



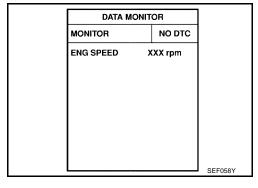
With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Shift selector lever to D position (A/T) or 1st position (M/T) and wait at least 3 seconds.
- Shift selector lever to P or N position (A/T) or neutral position (M/T).
- 5. Start engine and let it idle for 3 seconds.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1198</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



With GST

Follow the procedure "With CONSULT-II" above.

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LSS

1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

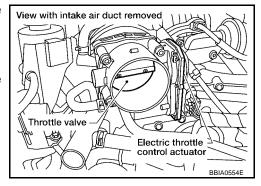
- 1. Remove the intake air duct.
- 2. Check if a foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve and the housing.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG

>> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



2. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-687</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P2122, P2123 APP SENSOR

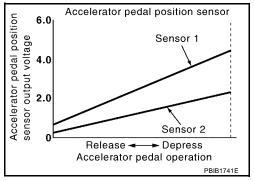
PFP:18002

Component Description

UBS00LYF

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM

receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LYG

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ACCEL SEN 1 • Ignition switch: ON | | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| ACCEL SEN 2* | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| CLSD THL POS | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | ON |
| | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |

^{*:} Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LYH

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

NOTE:

If DTC P2122 or P2123 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY".

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|--|---|--|--|
| P2122 2122 | Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the APP sensor 1 is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The APP sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) | |
| P2123 2123 | Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the APP sensor 1 is sent to ECM. | , | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

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DTC P2122, P2123 APP SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

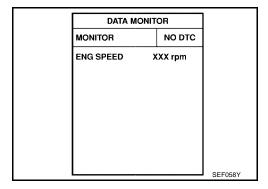
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1202, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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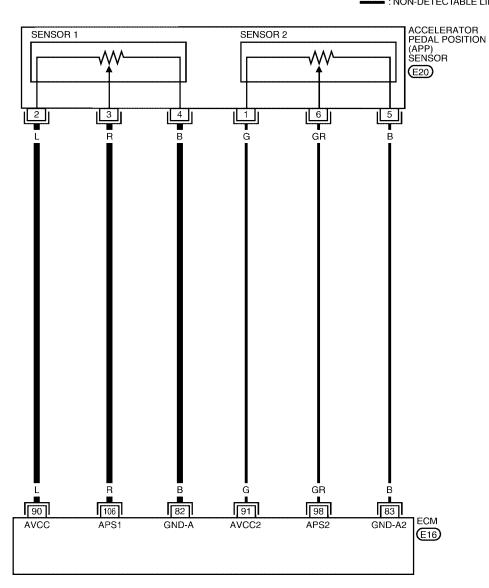
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

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EC-APPS1-01

■: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC ■: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC



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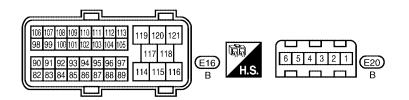
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BBWA1747E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

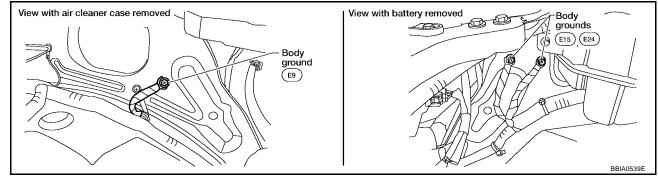
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 98 | GR | Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V Less than 2.4V |
| | | sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | |
| 106 R | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V | |
| | ĸ | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



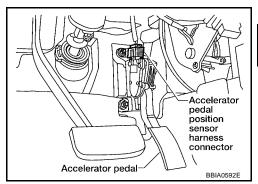
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

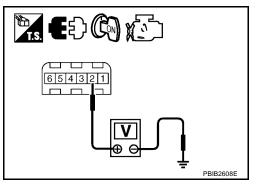
Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Re

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



3. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 82. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK APP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 106 and APP sensor terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-1204, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 6.

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6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

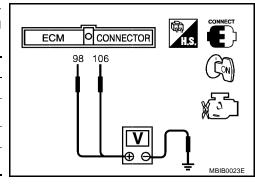
Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 106 | Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 98 | Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |



- 4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-687</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

Refer to ACC-3, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM".

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DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR

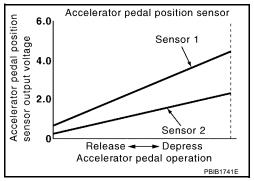
PFP:18002

Component Description

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The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM

receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------|
| ACCEL SEN 1 • Ignition switch: ON | | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| ACCEL SEN 2* | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed Less than 4.75V | Less than 4.75V |
| CLSD THL POS | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | ON |
| CLOD THE POS | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |

^{*:} Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LYP

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause | |
|---------------|--|---|--|--|
| P2127 2127 | Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 circuit low input | An excessively low voltage from the APP sensor 2 is sent to ECM. | Harness or connectors (The APP sensor 2 circuit is open or shorted.) | |
| P2128 2128 | Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 circuit high input | An excessively high voltage from the APP sensor 2 is sent to ECM. | (The TP sensor circuit shorted.) Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 2) Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) | |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

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DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

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NOTE:

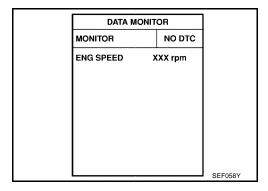
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1208, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

Wiring Diagram

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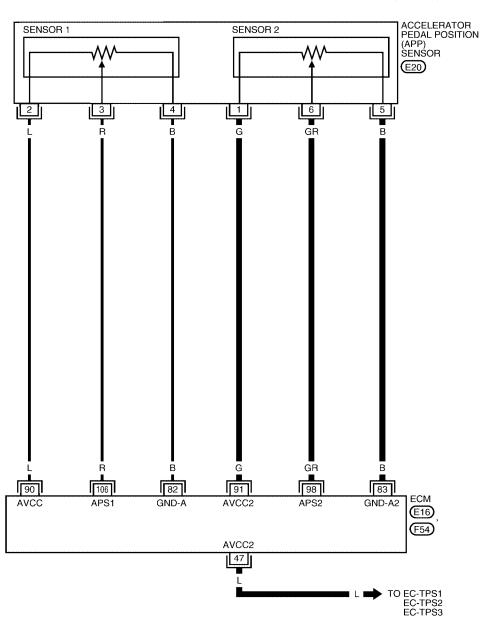
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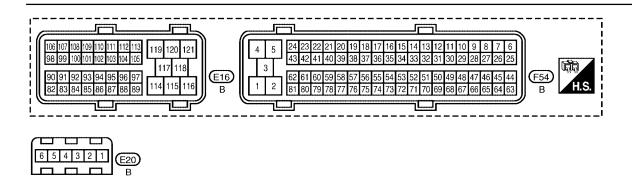
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: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

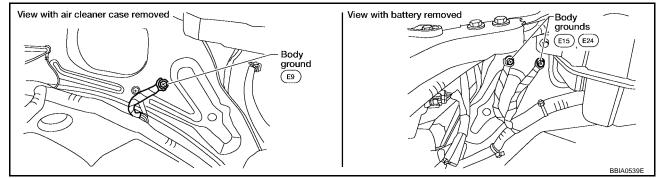
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|-------------------|
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 98 GR | CD | GR Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| | GK | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |
| 106 | R | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| | | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

Diagnostic Procedure

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1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body, Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



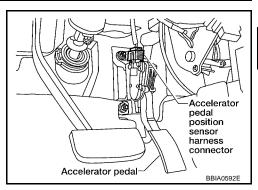
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

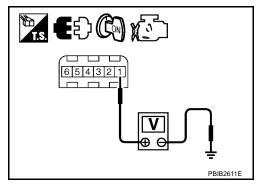


Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 91. Refer to wiring diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | EC-1207 |
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | EC-951 |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-955, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 6.

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6. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

7. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 5 and ECM terminal 83. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 98 and APP sensor terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-1211, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 10.

10. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR

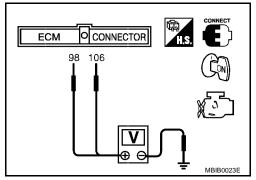
[VQ]

Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

UBS00LYT

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 106 | Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 98 | Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |



- 4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 7. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

Refer to ACC-3, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM".

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DTC P2135 TP SENSOR

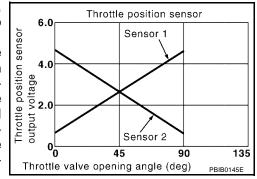
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Component Description

UBS00LYV

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LYW

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| THRTL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| THRTL SEN 2* | (Engine stopped) ■ Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

^{*:} Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LYX

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| P2135 2135 | Throttle position sensor circuit range/performance | Rationally incorrect voltage is sent to ECM compared with the signals from TP sensor 1 and TP sensor 2. | Harness or connector (The TP sensor 1 and 2 circuit is open or shorted.) (The APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted). Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 2) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

So, the acceleration will be poor.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

DTC P2135 TP SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LYY

NOTE

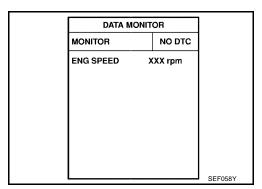
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1215, "Diagnostic Procedure".



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Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

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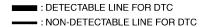
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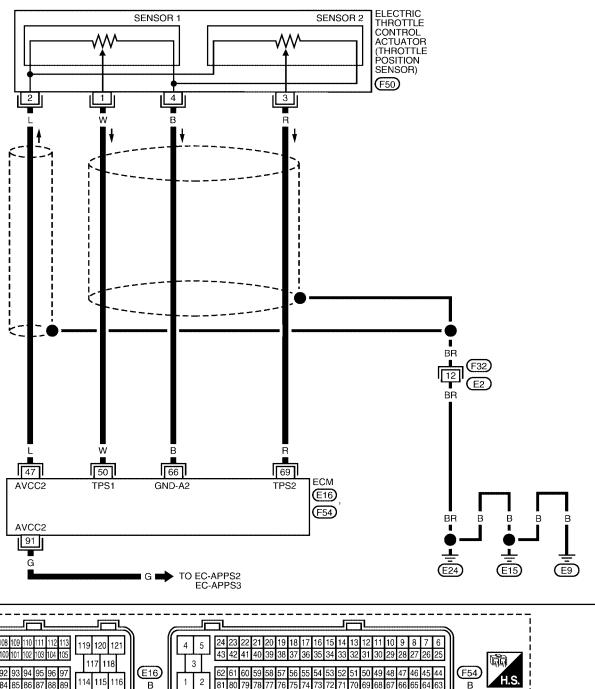
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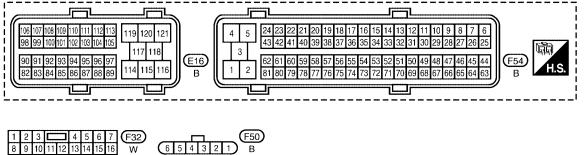
Wiring Diagram

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

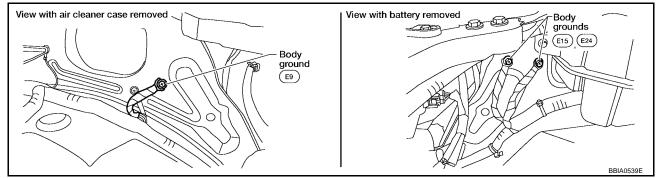
| TER- MINAL | WIRE | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | EC |
|---------------|-------|--|---|-------------------|--------|
| NO. | COLOR | TI LIVI | CONDITION | DATA (DO Vollage) | |
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | С |
| 50 W | | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | More than 0.36V | D | |
| | VV | Throttle position sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V | E F |
| 66 | В | Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V | G |
| | | Through no discourse 0 | [Ignition switch: ON] Engine: Stopped Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) Accelerator pedal: Fully released | Less than 4.75V | Н |
| 69 | K | R Throttle position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D (A/T), 1st (M/T) • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | More than 0.36V | J |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V | |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

 Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

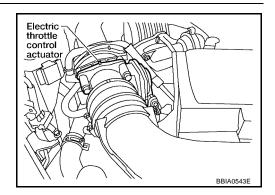
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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2. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-1

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

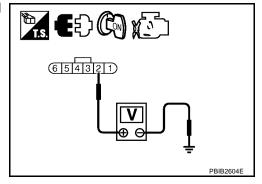


3. Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | EC-1214 |
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | EC-1207 |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-1211, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

DTC P2135 TP SENSOR

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6. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

$7.\,$ CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 4 and ECM terminal 66. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

$8.\,$ check throttle position sensor input signal circuit for open and short

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 50 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 1, ECM terminal 69 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-1218, "Component Inspection" .

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> GO TO 10.

10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT" .

>> INSPECTION END

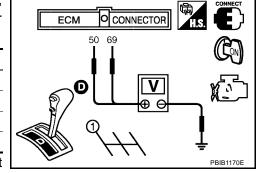
Revision: September 2005 EC-1217 2006 Frontier

Component Inspection THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

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- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning" .
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Set selector lever to D (A/T), 1st (M/T).
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal),
 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 50 | Fully released | More than 0.36V |
| (Throttle position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 69 | Fully released | Less than 4.75V |
| (Throttle position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | More than 0.36V |



- If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 8. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR" .

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[VQ]

DTC P2138 APP SENSOR

PFP:18002

Component Description

UBS00LZ3

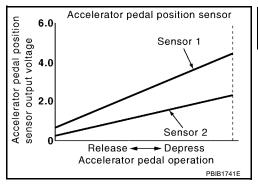
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The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM

receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

IBS00LZ4

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ACCEL SEN 1 | Ignition switch: ON | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| ACCEL SEN 2* | (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| CLSD THL POS | Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped) | Accelerator pedal: Fully released | ON |
| GLOD THE POS | | Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |

^{*:} Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage.

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS001.75

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2006 Frontier

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

NOTE:

If DTC P2138 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to <u>EC-1090, "DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY"</u>.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible cause |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| P2138 2138 | Accelerator pedal position sensor circuit range/performance | Rationally incorrect voltage is sent to ECM compared with the signals from APP sensor 1 and APP sensor 2. | Harness or connector (The APP sensor 1 and 2 circuit is open or shorted.) (The TP sensor circuit is shorted.) Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 1 and 2) Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2) |

FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

Revision: September 2005

EC-1219

DTC P2138 APP SENSOR

[VQ]

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LZ6

NOTE:

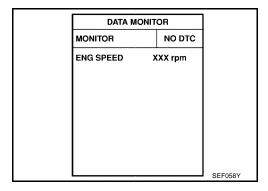
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

(P) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-1222, "Diagnostic Procedure".



WITH GST

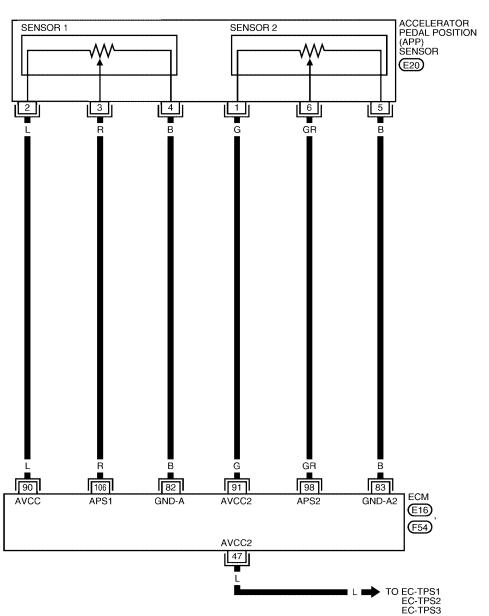
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-II" above.

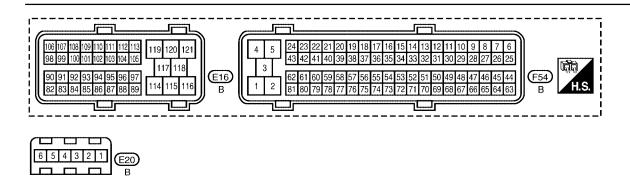
Wiring Diagram

UBS00LZ7

EC-APPS3-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

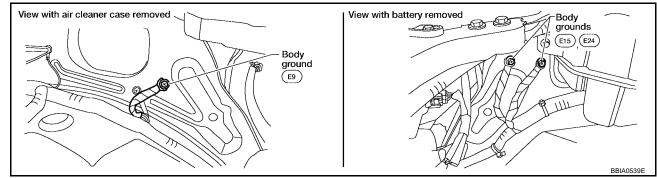
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|-------------------|
| 47 | L | Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 82 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 1) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 83 | В | Sensor ground (APP sensor 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 90 | L | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 91 | G | Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 98 GR | CD | GR Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| | GK | | [Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |
| 106 | R | Accelerator pedal position | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| | | sensor 1 | [Ignition switch: ON]Engine: StoppedAccelerator pedal: Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LZ8

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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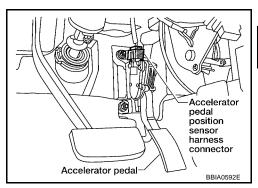
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2. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



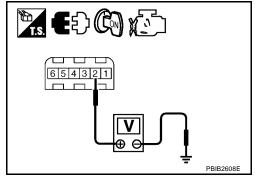
Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



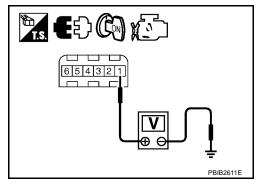
3. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 91. Refer to wiring diagram.

Continuity should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

5. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

| ECM terminal | Sensor terminal | Reference Wiring Diagram |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| 91 | APP sensor terminal 1 | EC-1207 |
| 47 | Electric throttle control actuator terminal 2 | EC-1214 |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

O. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-955, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- Replace electric throttle control actuator.
- Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> INSPECTION END

f 8. CHECK APP SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminals 4 and ECM terminal 82, APP sensor terminal 5 and ECM terminal 83. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

>> GO TO 9. OK

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

CHECK APP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 106 and APP sensor terminal 3, ECM terminal 98 and APP sensor terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

DTC P2138 APP SENSOR

[VQ]

10. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-1225, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.

EC

11. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

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>> INSPECTION END

12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

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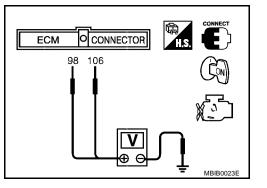
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.

- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

| Terminal | Accelerator pedal | Voltage |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 106 | Fully released | 0.6 - 0.95V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 1) | Fully depressed | Less than 4.75V |
| 98 | Fully released | 0.3 - 0.45V |
| (Accelerator pedal position sensor 2) | Fully depressed | Less than 2.4V |



- 4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.
- 5. Perform EC-687, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-687, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 7. Perform EC-687, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

Removal and Installation ACCELERATOR PEDAL

Refer to ACC-3, "ACCELERATOR CONTROL SYSTEM".

UBS00LZA

DTC P2A00, P2A03 A/F SENSOR 1

Component Description

PFP:22693

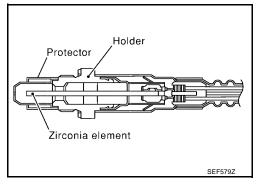
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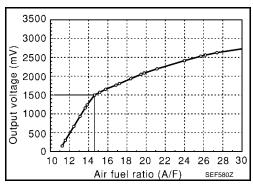
The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement $\lambda = 1$, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range (0.7 < λ < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at λ = 1. Therefore, the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LV5

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2) | Engine: After warming up | Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm | Fluctuates around 1.5V |

On Board Diagnosis Logic

UBS00LV6

To judge the malfunction, the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is monitored not to be shifted to LEAN side or RICH side.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | Possible Cause |
|--|---|--|---|
| P2A00 2A00 (Bank 1) P2A03 2A03 (Bank 2) | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit range/performance | The output voltage computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is shifted to the lean side for a specified period. The A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is shifted to the rich side for a specified period. | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater Fuel pressure Fuel injector Intake air leaks |

DTC Confirmation Procedure

UBS00LV7

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

(II) WITH CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-II.

DTC P2A00, P2A03 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ]

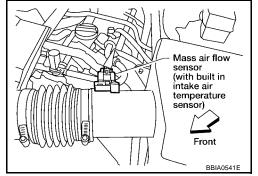
- 4. Clear the self-learning coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 7. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 20 minutes.
- 9. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1231, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u>.

WORK SUPPORT SELF-LEARNING CONT CLEAR 100 % B2 100 %

WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Select Service \$03 with GST and make sure that DTC P0102 is detected.
- 7. Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 8. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 9. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 10. Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 20 minutes.
- 11. Select Service \$07 with GST.

 If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-1231</u>, "<u>Diagnostic Procedure</u>".



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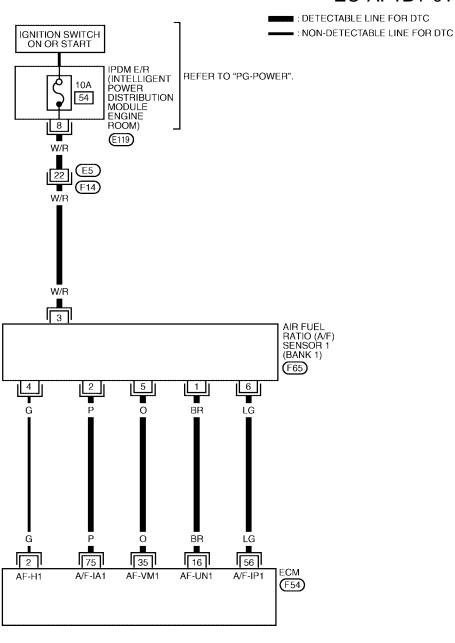
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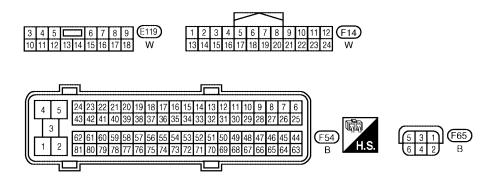
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Wiring Diagram BANK 1

UBS00LV8

EC-AF1B1-01





BBWA2386E

DTC P2A00, P2A03 A/F SENSOR 1

[VQ]

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 2 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 5V★ 2010.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 16 | BR | | | Approximately 3.1V |
| 35 | 0 | A/E consor 1 (Pont 1) | [Engine is running] | Approximately 2.6V |
| 56 | LG | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1) | Warm-up condition Idle speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| 75 | Р | | | Approximately 2.3V |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

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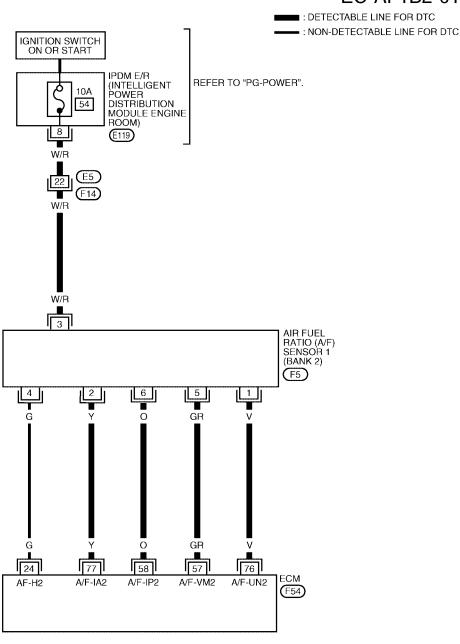
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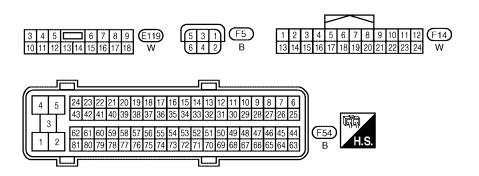
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BANK 2

EC-AF1B2-01





BBWA2387E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

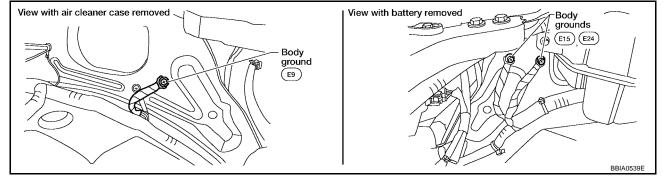
| | | | • | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
| 24 | G | A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2) | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionIdle speed | Approximately 5V★ ≥ 10.00//Div 10 ms/Div T PBIB1584E |
| 57 | GR | | | Approximately 2.6V |
| 58 | 0 | A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2) | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition | Approximately 2.3V |
| 76 | V | AT SCHOOL (Dalik 2) | Idle speed | Approximately 3.1V |
| 77 | Υ | | Tials speed | Approximately 2.3V |
| | | | | |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to <a>EC-762, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

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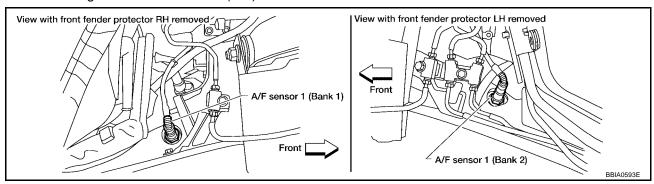
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2. RETIGHTEN AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Loosen and retighten the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.



Tightening torque: 50 N-m (5.1 kg-m, 37 ft-lb)

>> GO TO 3.

3. check for intake air leak

1. Start engine and run it at idle.

2. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

EC

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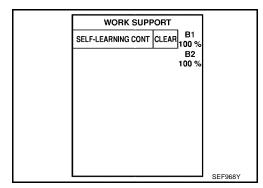
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4. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

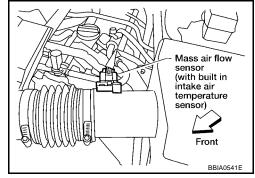
(III) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?



Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
 Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected?
 Is it difficult to start engine?



Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to <u>EC-916, "DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION"</u> or <u>EC-928, "DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION"</u>.

No >> GO TO 5.

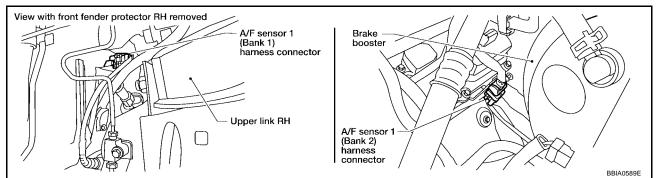
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Revision: September 2005 EC-1233 2006 Frontier

5. CHECK HARNESS CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.



3. Check harness connector for water. Water should not exit.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

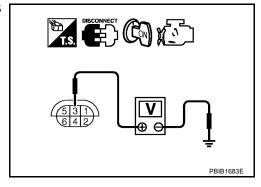
6. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- IPDM E/R connector E119
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and fuse
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

8. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between A/F sensor 1 terminal and ECM terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 16 |
| Bank1 | 2 | 75 |
| Daliki | 5 | 35 |
| | 6 | 56 |
| | 1 | 76 |
| Bank 2 | 2 | 77 |
| Dalik 2 | 5 | 57 |
| | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Bank 1 | | Bai | nk 2 |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal | A/F sensor 1 terminal | ECM terminal |
| 1 | 16 | 1 | 76 |
| 2 | 75 | 2 | 77 |
| 5 | 35 | 5 | 57 |
| 6 | 56 | 6 | 58 |

Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-780, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> GO TO 11.

10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Repair or replace.

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11. REPLACE AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Replace air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

CAUTION:

- Discard any air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

>> GO TO 12.

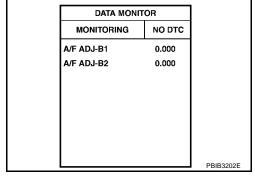
12. CONFIRM A/F ADJUSTMENT DATA

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "A/F ADJ-B1" and "A/F ADJ-B2" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that "0" is displayed on CONSULT-II screen.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 13.



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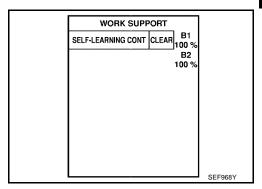
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13. CLEAR A/F ADJUSTMENT DATA

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-II.
- Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".



W Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-670, "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.

>> GO TO 14.

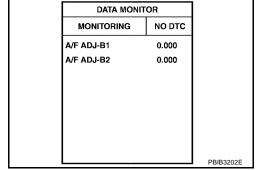
14. CONFIRM A/F ADJUSTMENT DATA

- Turn ignition switch OFF and then ON.
- Select "A/F ADJ-B1" and "A/F ADJ-B2" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that "0" is displayed on CONSULT-II screen.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 13.



Removal and Installation AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

Refer to EM-132, "EXHAUST MANIFOLD AND THREE WAY CATALYST".

Mass air flow sensor (with built in intake air temperature sensor)

Front

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UBS00LVA

UBS00M05

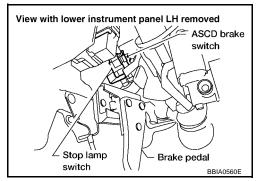
ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Component Description

PFP:25320

When the brake pedal is depressed, ASCD brake switch is turned OFF and stop lamp switch is turned ON. ECM detects the state of the brake pedal by this input of two kinds (ON/OFF signal).

Refer to <u>EC-638</u>, <u>"AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)"</u> for the ASCD function.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00M06

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------------|------------------------|---|---------------|
| BRAKE SW 1 | Ignition switch: ON | Clutch pedal (M/T) and brake pedal: Fully released | ON |
| (ASCD brake switch) | • ignition switch. ON | Clutch pedal (M/T) and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| BRAKE SW 2 | Ignition switch: ON | Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| (Stop lamp switch) | • Igrillori Switch. ON | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |

Wiring Diagram

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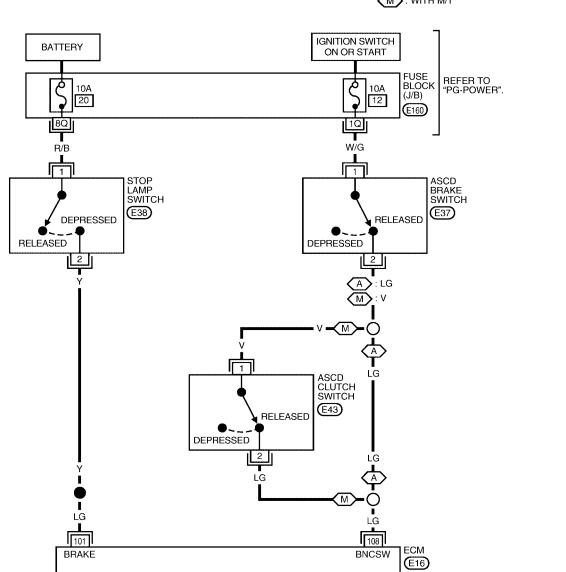
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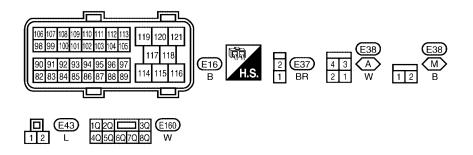
EC-ASCBOF-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC

A: WITH A/T

A: WITH A/T
M: WITH M/T





BBWA1864E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF] | Approximately 0V |
| 101 | LG | Stop lamp switch | Brake pedal: Fully released | , , |
| 101 | | Ctop lamp switch | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE |
| | | | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | (11 - 14V) |
| | | | [Ignition switch: ON] | |
| | | | Brake pedal: Slightly depressed (A/T) | Approximately 0V |
| 109 | 108 LG ASCD brake s | ASCD broke quitab | Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed (M/T) | Approximately 0 v |
| 100 | | ASCD brake Switch | [Ignition switch: ON] | |
| | | | Brake pedal: Fully released (A/T) | BATTERY VOLTAGE |
| | | | Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released (M/T) | (11 - 14V) |

ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

[VQ]

Diagnostic Procedure A/T MODELS

UBS00M08

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

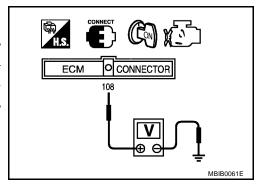
| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Fully released | ON |

| DATA MC | NITOR | |
|-----------|--------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| BRAKE SW1 | OFF | |
| | | |
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| | | |
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| | | SEC011D |

(X) Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> GO TO 3.

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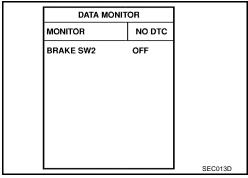
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2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

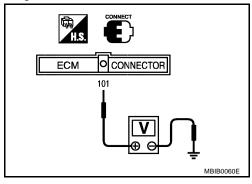
(E) With CONSULT-II Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |



Without CONSULT-II
 Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Battery voltage |



OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 7.

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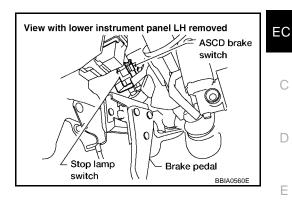
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3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

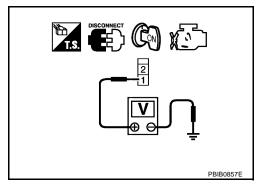


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

$5.\,$ CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD brake switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-1250, "Component Inspection".

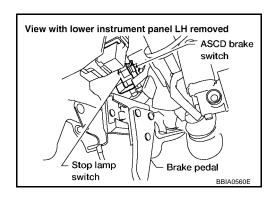
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

$7.\,$ check stop lamp switch power supply circuit

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

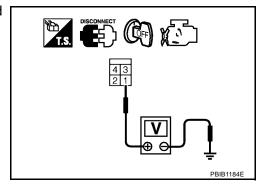


3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT -II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.



8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and battery
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-1250, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

[VQ]

11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

M/T MODELS

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

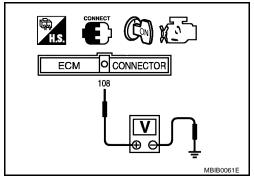
| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---|------------|
| Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed | OFF |
| Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released | ON |

| DATA MONITOR | | |
|--------------|--------|---------|
| MONITOR | NO DTC | |
| BRAKE SW1 | OFF | |
| | | |
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| | | SEC011E |

W Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---|------------------|
| Clutch pedal and/or brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Approximately 0V |
| Clutch pedal and brake pedal: Fully released | Battery voltage |



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> GO TO 3.

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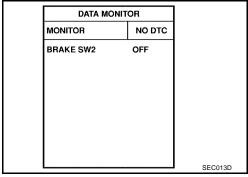
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2006 Frontier

2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

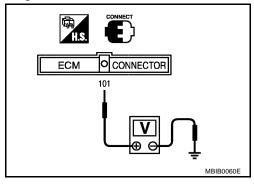
(E) With CONSULT-II Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

| CONDITION | INDICATION |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | OFF |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | ON |



Without CONSULT-II
 Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

| CONDITION | VOLTAGE |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Brake pedal: Fully released | Approximately 0V |
| Brake pedal: Slightly depressed | Battery voltage |



OK or NG

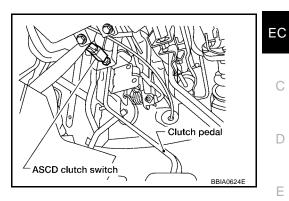
OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

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3. CHECK ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD clutch switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

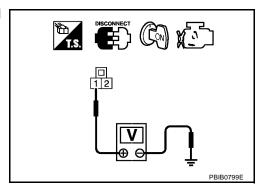


4. Check voltage between ASCD clutch switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

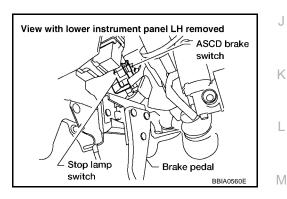
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

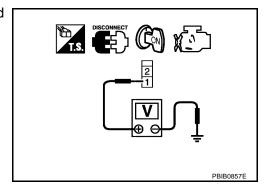


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

6. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check harness continuity between ASCD brake switch terminal 2 and ASCD clutch switch terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

7. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-1250, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

8. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD clutch switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

Refer to EC-1250, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

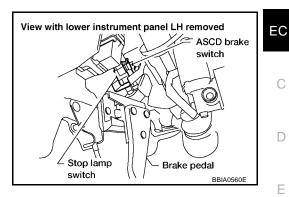
NG >> Replace ASCD clutch switch.

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10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

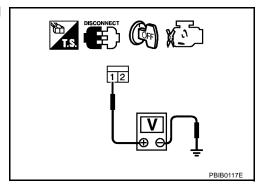


3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT -II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.



11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E160
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and battery

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

12. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

13. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-1250, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

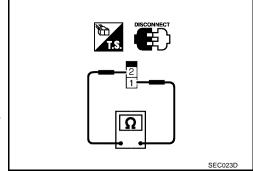
Component Inspection ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

UBS00M09

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ASCD brake switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

| Condition | Continuity |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| When brake pedal: Fully released. | Should exist. |
| When brake pedal: Slightly depressed. | Should not exist. |

If NG, adjust ASCD brake switch installation, refer to <u>BR-6</u>, <u>"BRAKE PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.

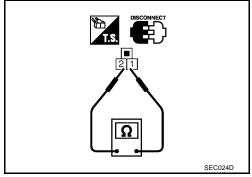


ASCD CLUTCH SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD clutch switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between ASCD clutch switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

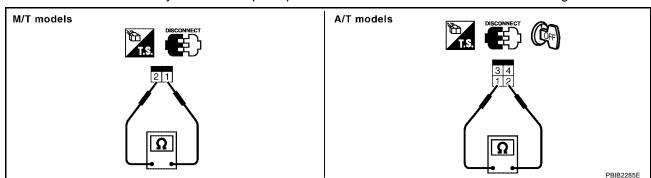
| Condition | Continuity |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Clutch pedal: Fully released | Should exist. |
| Clutch pedal: Slightly depressed | Should not exist. |

If NG, adjust ASCD clutch switch installation, refer to <u>CL-6</u>, <u>"CLUTCH PEDAL"</u>, and perform step 3 again.



STOP LAMP SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.



| Condition | Continuity |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| When brake pedal: Fully released. | Should not exist. |
| When brake pedal: Slightly depressed. | Should exist. |

ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

[VQ]

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to BR-6, "BRAKE PEDAL", and perform step 3 again.

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ASCD INDICATOR

[VQ]

ASCD INDICATOR PFP:24814

Component Description

UBS00M0A

ASCD indicator lamp illuminates to indicate ASCD operation status. Lamp has two indicators, CRUISE and SET, and is integrated in combination meter.

CRUISE indicator illuminates when MAIN switch on ASCD steering switch is turned ON to indicated that ASCD system is ready for operation.

SET indicator illuminates when following conditions are met.

- CRUISE indicator is illuminated.
- SET/COAST switch on ASCD steering switch is turned ON while vehicle speed is within the range of ASCD setting.

SET indicator remains lit during ASCD control.

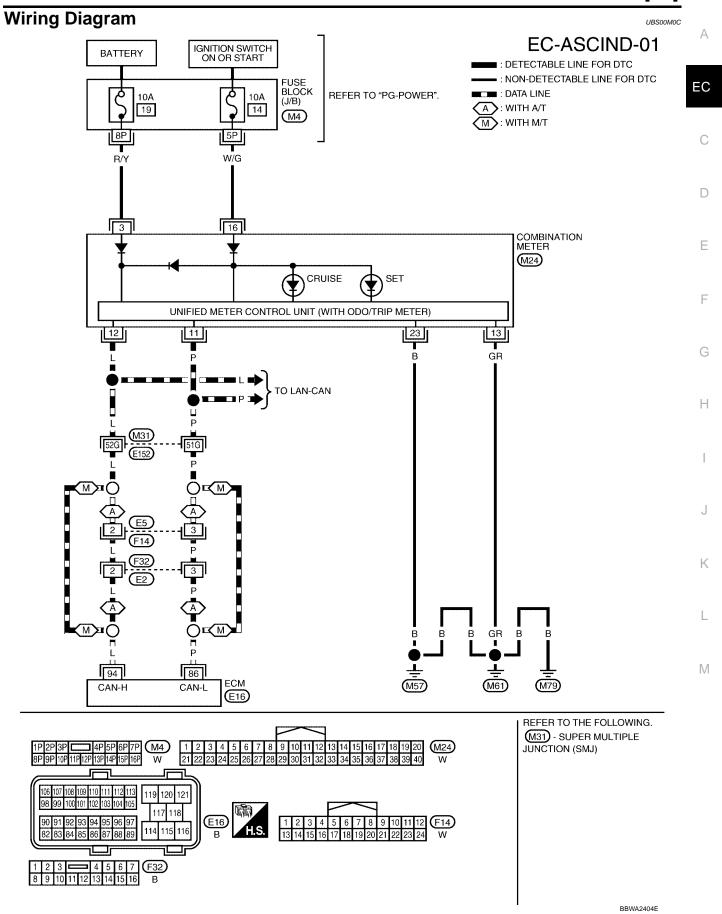
Refer to EC-638, "AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)" for the ASCD function.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00M0B

Specification data are reference value.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------|
| CRUISE LAMP | Ignition switch: ON | MAIN switch: Pressed at the 1st time → at the 2nd time | $ON \to OFF$ |
| | MAIN switch: ON | ASCD: Operating | ON |
| ● When vehicle speed is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH) | ASCD: Not operating | OFF | |



Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

Check ASCD indicator under the following conditions.

| ASCD INDICATOR | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------|
| CRUISE LAMP | Ignition switch: ON | MAIN switch: pressed at the 1st time → at the 2nd time | $ON \to OFF$ |
| | MAIN switch: ON | ASCD: Operating | ON |
| ● When vehicle speed is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH) | ASCD: Not operating | OFF | |

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK DTC

Check that DTC U1000 or U1001 is not displayed.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnoses for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-764, "DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE".

3. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION

Refer to DI-5, "COMBINATION METERS".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Go to DI-8, "Combination Meter".

4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL

[VQ]

ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL

PFP:25350

Description

UBS00M02

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The electrical load signal (Headlamp switch signal, etc.) is transferred through the CAN communication line from BCM to ECM via IPDM E/R.

CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00M03

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|----------------|---|---|---------------|
| LOAD SIGNAL | Ignition switch: ON | Rear window defogger switch ON and/ or lighting switch is in 2nd. | ON |
| LOAD SIGNAL | • Igrittion switch. On | Rear window defogger switch and lighting switch are OFF. | OFF |
| HEATER FAN SW | Engine: After warning up, idle the engine | Heater fan switch: ON | ON |
| HEATER FAIN SW | | Heater fan switch: OFF | OFF |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00P0F

1. CHECK LOAD SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION-I

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Connect CONSULT-II and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- Select "LOAD SIGNAL" and check indication under the following conditions.

| Condition | Indication |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| Rear window defogger switch: ON | ON |
| Rear window defogger switch: OFF | OFF |

DATA MONITOR MONITORING NO DTC LOAD SIGNAL ON PBIB0103E

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> GO TO 4.

2. CHECK LOAD SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION-II

Check "LOAD SIGNAL" indication under the following conditions.

| Condition | Indication |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Lighting switch: ON at 2nd position | ON |
| Lighting switch: OFF | OFF |

DATA MONITOR MONITORING NO DTC LOAD SIGNAL ON PBIB0103E

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> GO TO 5.

Revision: September 2005 EC-1255 2006 Frontier

3. CHECK HEATER FAN SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION

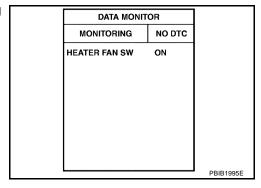
Select "HEATER FAN SW" and check indication under the following conditions.

| Condition | Indication |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Heater fan control switch: ON | ON |
| Heater fan control switch: OFF | OFF |

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 6.



4. CHECK REAR WINDOW DEFOGGER SYSTEM

Refer to GW-69, "REAR WINDOW DEFOGGER".

>> INSPECTION END

5. CHECK HEADLAMP SYSTEM

Refer to LT-5, "HEADLAMP (FOR USA)" or LT-29, "HEADLAMP (FOR CANADA) - DAYTIME LIGHT SYS-<u>TEM -"</u>.

>> INSPECTION END

6. CHECK HEATER FAN CONTROL SYSTEM

Refer to MTC-28, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" .

>> INSPECTION END

FUEL INJECTOR

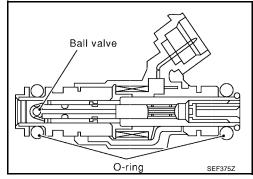
[VQ]

FUEL INJECTOR PFP:16600

Component Description

UBS00LZM

The fuel injector is a small, precise solenoid valve. When the ECM supplies a ground to the fuel injector circuit, the coil in the fuel injector is energized. The energized coil pulls the ball valve back and allows fuel to flow through the fuel injector into the intake manifold. The amount of fuel injected depends upon the injection pulse duration. Pulse duration is the length of time the fuel injector remains open. The ECM controls the injection pulse duration based on engine fuel needs.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LZN

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|------------------------------|---|-----------|----------------|
| B/FUEL SCHDL | See EC-745, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE" . | | |
| | Engine: After warming up | Idle | 2.0 - 3.0 msec |
| INJ PULSE-B1 INJ PULSE-B2 | • Shift lever: P or N (A/T), Neutral (M/T) | | |
| | Air conditioner switch: OFF | 2,000 rpm | 1.9 - 2.9 msec |
| | No load | | |

EC

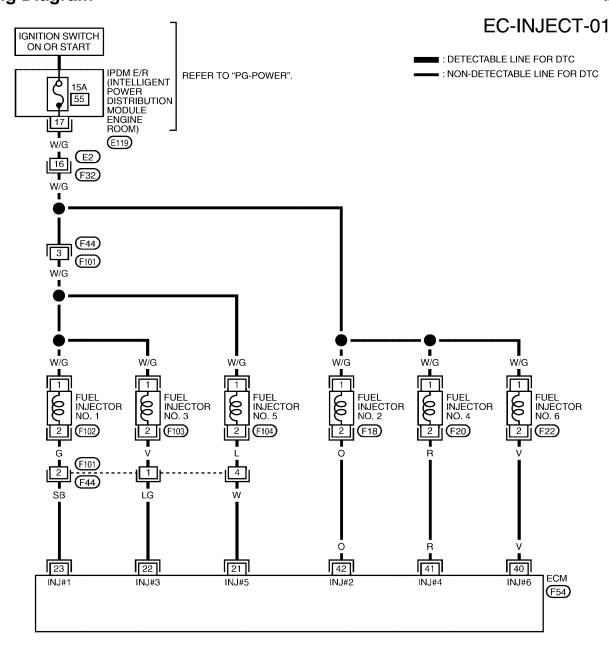
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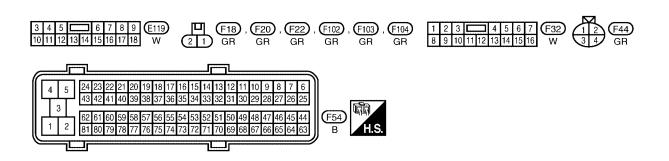
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LZO





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UBS00LZP

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| Engine is running Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: | TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|---|--|---|
| : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 22 23 40 41 | LG SB V R | Fuel injector No. 3 Fuel injector No. 1 Fuel injector No. 6 Fuel injector No. 4 | Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle [Engine is running] Warm-up condition | (11 - 14V)★ SEC984C BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★ 10.0 V/Dw 50 ms/Dlv 110.0 V/Dw 50 ms/Dlv |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

1. INSPECTION START

Turn ignition switch to START.

Is any cylinder ignited?

Yes or No

Yes (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2. Yes (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 7.

NO >> GO 10 7.

2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine.
- Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

| | | | ı |
|----------|---------------|---------|-----------|
| A | ACTIVE TEST | | |
| POWER BA | POWER BALANCE | | |
| | MONITOR | | |
| ENG S | PEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F | SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| - | | | |
| * | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | PBIB0133E |

OK or NG

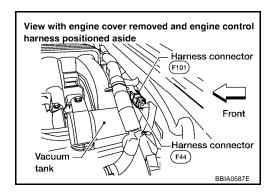
OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 7.

3. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-I

W Without CONSULT-II

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector F44, F101.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

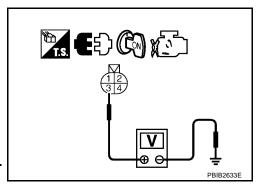


4. Check voltage between harness connector F44 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between harness connector F44 and ECM as follows.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

| Cylinder | Harness connector F44 terminal | ECM terminal |
|----------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 23 |
| 3 | 1 | 22 |
| 5 | 4 | 21 |



Continuity should exist.

8. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

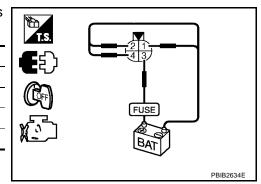
Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between harness connector F44 and fuse
- Harness for open or short between harness connector F44 and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

5. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-II

Provide battery voltage between harness connector F101 as follows and then interrupt it. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

| Cylinder | Harness connector F101 terminal | |
|----------|---------------------------------|-----|
| | (+) | (–) |
| 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 | 1 |
| 5 | 3 | 4 |



Operating sound should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 7.

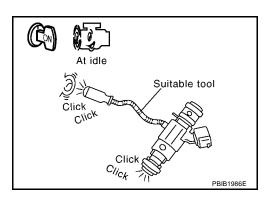
6. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-III

- 1. Reconnect all harness connector disconnected.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Listen to fuel injectors No. 2, No. 4, No.6 operating sound.

Clicking noise should exist.

OK or NG

OK >> **INSPECTION END**NG >> GO TO 7.



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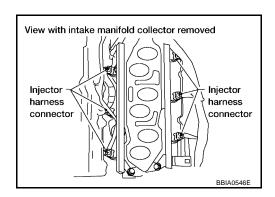
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$7.\,$ CHECK FUEL INJECTOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect fuel injector harness connector.

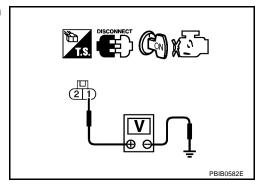


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between fuel injector terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.



8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness connectors F44, F101
- IPDM E/R harness connector E119
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between fuel injector and fuse
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

9. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between fuel injector terminal 2 and ECM terminals 21, 22, 23, 40, 41, 42.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 10.

FUEL INJECTOR

[VQ]

10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F101, F44
- Harness for open or short between fuel injector and ECM

EC

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

11. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

Refer to EC-1263, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Replace fuel injector.

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12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

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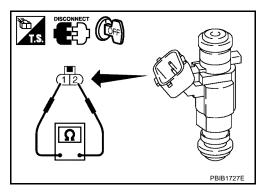
>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection FUEL INJECTOR

UBS00LZQ

- 1. Disconnect fuel injector harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals as shown in the figure.

Resistance: $11.1 - 14.5\Omega$ [at $10 - 60^{\circ}$ C (50 - 140° F)]



Removal and Installation FUEL INJECTOR

Refer to EM-145, "FUEL INJECTOR AND FUEL TUBE" .

UBS00LZR

FUEL PUMP PFP:17042

DescriptionSYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00LZS

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM Function | Actuator |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Engine speed* | | Fuel pump control | Fuel pump relay |
| Battery | Battery voltage* | | |

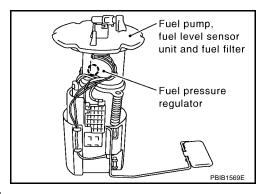
^{*:} ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

The ECM activates the fuel pump for several seconds after the ignition switch is turned ON to improve engine start ability. If the ECM receives a engine speed signal from the camshaft position sensor (PHASE), it knows that the engine is rotating, and causes the pump to operate. If the engine speed signal is not received when the ignition switch is ON, the engine stalls. The ECM stops pump operation and prevents battery discharging, thereby improving safety. The ECM does not directly drive the fuel pump. It controls the ON/OFF fuel pump relay, which in turn controls the fuel pump.

| Condition | Fuel pump operation |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Ignition switch is turned to ON. | Operates for 1 second. |
| Engine running and cranking | Operates. |
| When engine is stopped | Stops in 1.5 seconds. |
| Except as shown above | Stops. |

COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

A turbine type design fuel pump is used in the fuel tank.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LZT

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | SPECIFICATION |
|---------------|--|---------------|
| FUEL PUMP RLY | For 1 second after turning ignition switch ONEngine running or cranking | ON |
| | Except above conditions | OFF |

BBWA1775E

(5) 4 (3) 2 (1) GR

37 38 39 40 41 42 E122

E119

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|
| 113 | 113 V Fuel pump relay | [Ignition switch: ON] For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON [Engine is running] | 0 - 1.5V | |
| 110 | V | T del pump relay | [Ignition switch: ON] ■ More than 1 second after turning ignition switch ON | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LZV

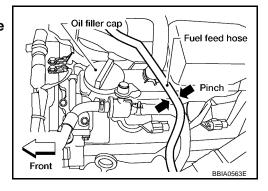
1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Pinch fuel feed hose with two fingers.
 Fuel pressure pulsation should be felt on the fuel feed hose for 1 second after ignition switch is turned ON.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.



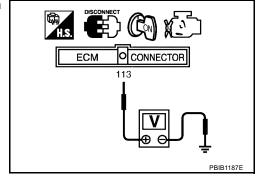
2. Check fuel pump power supply circuit-i

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between ECM terminal 113 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 3.



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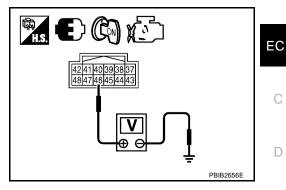
3. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 46 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 12.



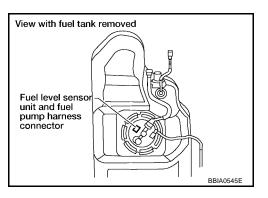
4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

5. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.



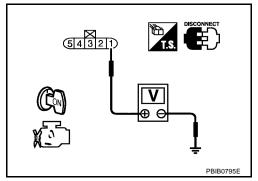
5. Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

> Voltage: Battery voltage should exist for 1 second after ignition switch is turned ON.

6. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 6.



6. CHECK 15A FUSE

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect 15A fuse.
- 3. Check 15A fuse.

OK or NG

>> GO TO 7. OK NG >> Replace fuse.

$7.\,$ CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CURCUIT-IV

- 1. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- 2. Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 1 and IPDM E/R terminal 13.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 12.
NG >> GO TO 8.
```

8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK FUEL PUMP GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 3 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 11.
NG >> GO TO 10.
```

10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors C1, E41
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

11. CHECK FUEL PUMP

Refer to EC-1268, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Replace fuel pump.

12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

Component Inspection FUEL PUMP

1. Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.

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FUEL PUMP

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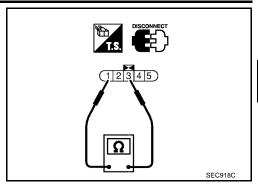
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2. Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 1 and 3.

Resistance: Approximately 0.2 - 5.0 Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]



Removal and Installation FUEL PUMP

UBS00LZX

Refer to FL-6, "FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT, FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY" .

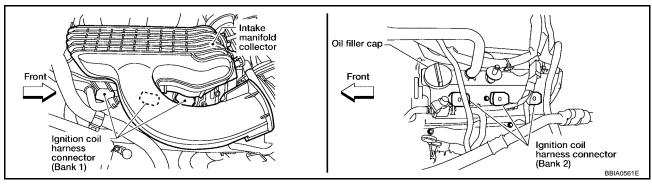
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IGNITION SIGNAL PFP:22448

Component Description IGNITION COIL & POWER TRANSISTOR

UBS00LZB

The ignition signal from the ECM is sent to and amplified by the power transistor. The power transistor turns ON and OFF the ignition coil primary circuit. This ON/OFF operation induces the proper high voltage in the coil secondary circuit.

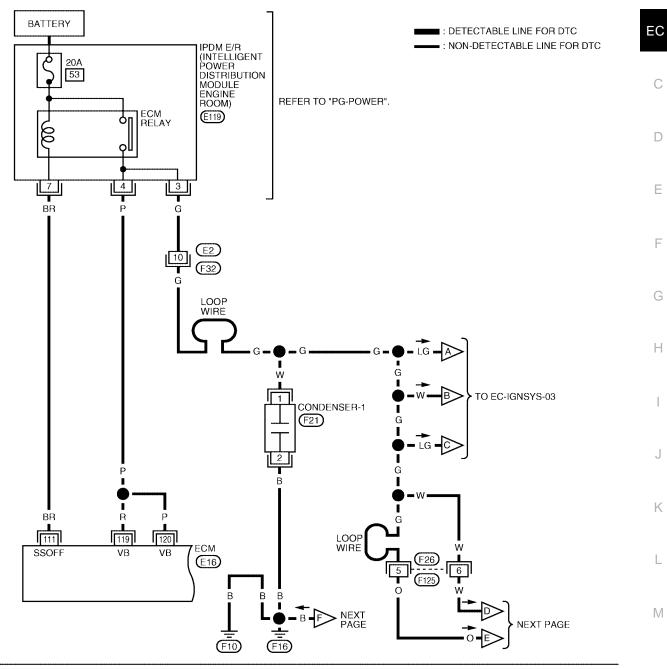


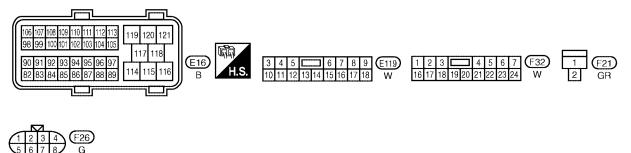
Wiring Diagram

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EC-IGNSYS-01





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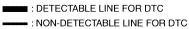
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

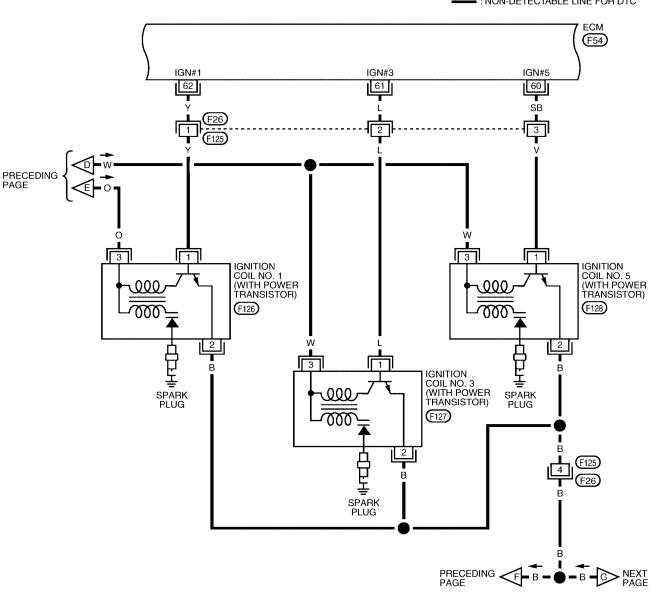
CAUTION:

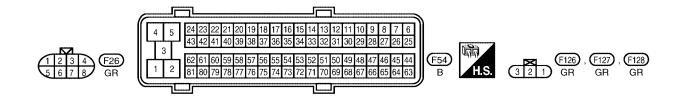
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|-------------------------------|
| | | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] | 0 - 1.5V | |
| 111 | 111 BR | ECM relay (Self shut-off) | For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | |
| | | (Gell Shat-on) | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE |
| | | More than a few seconds passed after turn- ing ignition switch OFF | (11 - 14V) | |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

EC-IGNSYS-02







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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

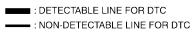
CAUTION:

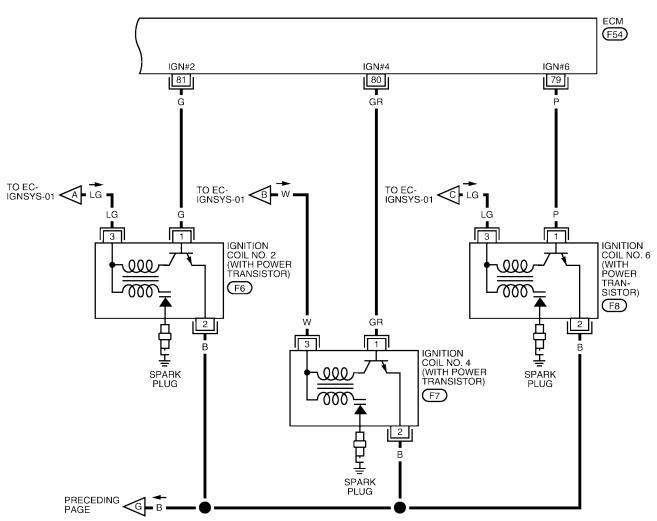
Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

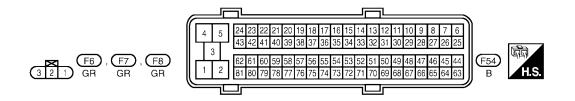
| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
| 60 61 | SB Ignition signal No. 5 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 0 - 0.2V★ | |
| 62 | Y | Ignition signal No. 3 Ignition signal No. 1 | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 0.1 - 0.4V★ |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

EC-IGNSYS-03







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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-II.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|---|
| 79 | 9 1 3 1 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 0 - 0.2V★ | |
| 80 81 | GR G | Ignition signal No. 4 Ignition signal No. 2 | [Engine is running]Warm-up conditionEngine speed: 2,500 rpm | 0.1 - 0.4V★ 1.1 1. |

^{★:} Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

Diagnostic Procedure

UBS00LZD

1. CHECK ENGINE START

Turn ignition switch OFF, and restart engine.

Is engine running?

Yes or No

Yes (With CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 2. Yes (Without CONSULT-II)>>GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 4.

2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

(II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 2. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> GO TO 10.

| ACTIVE TEST | | |
|---------------|---------|-----------|
| POWER BALANCE | | |
| MONITOR | 3 | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| MAS A/F SE-B1 | xxx v | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | PBIB0133E |

[VQ]

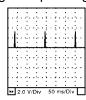
3. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

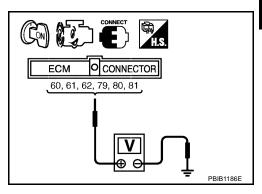
- 1. Let engine idle.
- 2. Read the voltage signal between ECM terminals 60, 61, 62, 79, 80, 81 and ground with an oscilloscope.
- 3. Verify that the oscilloscope screen shows the signal wave as shown below.

NOTE:

The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.



SEC986C



OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

4. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

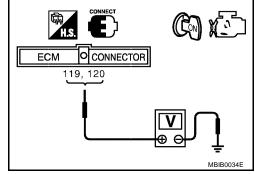
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminals 119, 120 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Go to <u>EC-756</u>, "<u>POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIR-CUIT"</u>.



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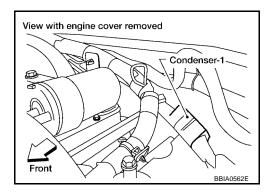
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5. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect condenser-1 harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

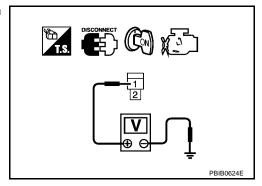


4. Check voltage between condenser-1 terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 6.



6. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E119.
- 3. Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminal 3 and condenser-1 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17. NG >> GO TO 7.

7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between condenser-1 and IPDM E/R
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

8. CHECK CONDENSER-1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between condenser-1 terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

>> GO TO 9. OK

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK CONDENSER-1

Refer to EC-1281, "Component Inspection".

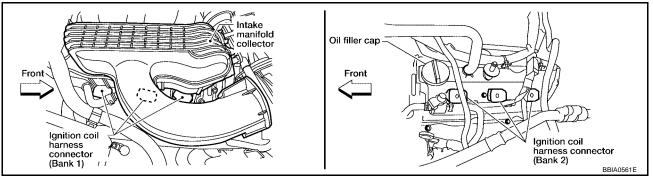
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace condenser-1.

10. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-IV

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.

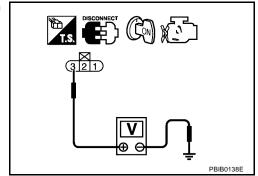


- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ignition coil terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.



11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

Revision: September 2005

- Harness connectors F26, F125
- Harness for open or short between ignition coil and harness connector F32
 - >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

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2006 Frontier

EC-1279

12. CHECK IGNITION COIL GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ignition coil terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 14.
NG >> GO TO 13.
```

13. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F125, F26
- Harness for open or short between ignition coil and ground
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

14. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 60, 61, 62, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 16.
NG >> GO TO 15.
```

15. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F26, F125
- Harness for open or short between ignition coil and ECM
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

16. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR

Refer to EC-1281, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

```
OK >> GO TO 17.
```

NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.

17. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

UBS00LZE

Component Inspection IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR

CAUTION:

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.
- Check resistance between ignition coil terminals as follows.

| Terminal No. (Polarity) | Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)] |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 and 2 | Except 0 or ∞ |
| 1 and 3 | Except 0 |
| 2 and 3 | Εχτορί σ |

- If NG. Replace ignition coil with power transistor. If OK, go to next step.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 7. Remove fuel pump fuse in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.

NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-II to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- 8. Start engine.
- 9. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 11. Remove ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- 12. Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 13. Crank engine for five seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 14. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 15. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 16. Crank engine for about three seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded part.

Spark should be generated.

CAUTION:

 Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.

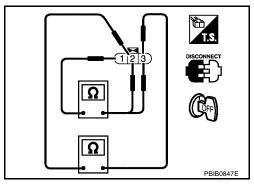
- It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken.

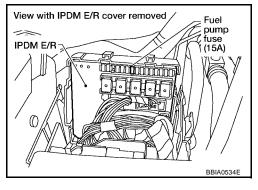
When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

17. If NG, Replace ignition coil with power transistor.

CONDENSER-1

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect condenser-1 harness connector.





13 - 17 mm

(Cylinder head, cylinder block, etc.)

Grounded metal portion

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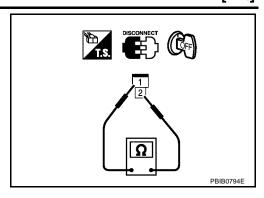
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IGNITION SIGNAL

[VQ]

3. Check resistance between condenser-1 terminals 1 and 2.

| Resistance | Above 1 M Ω at 25°C (77°F) |
|------------|-----------------------------------|



UBS00LZF

Removal and Installation IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR

Refer to EM-142, "IGNITION COIL".

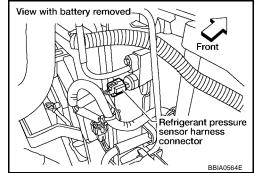
REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR

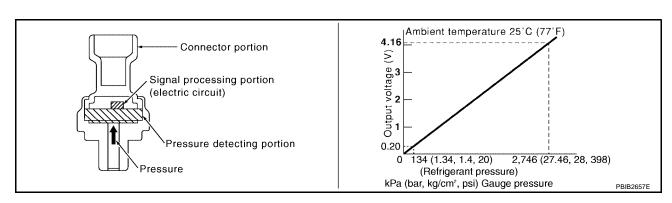
PFP:92136

Component Description

UBS00LZY

The refrigerant pressure sensor is installed at the condenser of the air conditioner system. The sensor uses an electrostatic volume pressure transducer to convert refrigerant pressure to voltage. The voltage signal is sent to ECM, and ECM controls cooling fan system.





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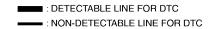
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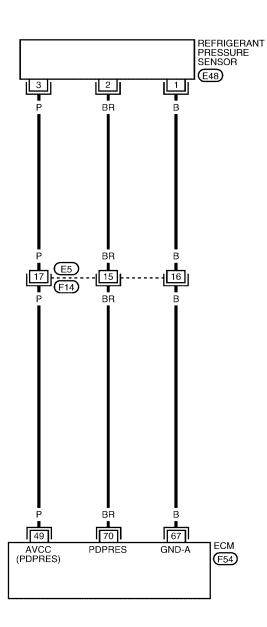
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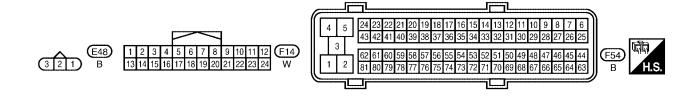
Wiring Diagram

UBS00LZZ

EC-RP/SEN-01







BBWA1776E

[VQ]

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|-------------------|
| 49 | Р | Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sen- sor/Battery current sensor) | [Ignition switch: ON] | Approximately 5V |
| 67 | В | Sensor ground | [Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed | Approximately 0V |
| 70 | BR | Refrigerant pressure sensor | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Both A/C switch and blower switch: ON (Compressor operates) | 1.0 - 4.0V |

Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR OVERALL FUNCTION

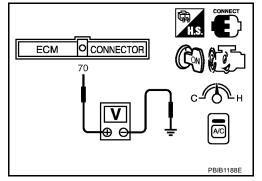
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn A/C switch and blower switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 70 and ground with CON-SULT-II or tester.

Voltage: 1.0 - 4.0V

OK or NG

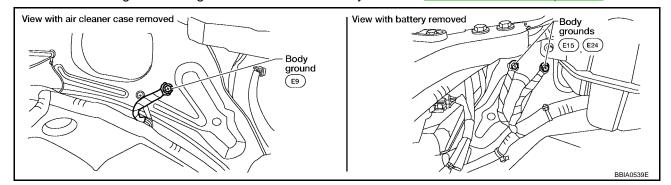
OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.



2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn A/C switch and blower switch OFF.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Loosen and retighten three ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-762, "Ground Inspection"



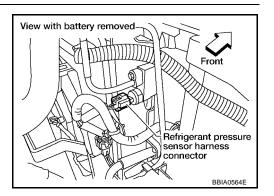
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

3. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect refrigerant pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

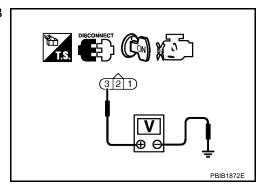


Check voltage between refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Approximately 5V

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

5. CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E5, F14
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor
 - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR

[VQ]

| 7. | CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHO | RT |
|-----------------------|---|----------|
| 1. | Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 70 and refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram. | |
| | Continuity should exist. | |
| 2. <u>OK</u> OI | | _ |
| _ | DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART | |
| Che | eck the following. Harness connectors E5, F14 Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor | |
| 9. | >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT | |
| | | |
| Re | emoval and Installation FRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR | UBS00M01 |
| Ref | fer to MTC-108, "Removal and Installation for Refrigerant Pressure Sensor" . | |
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[VQ]

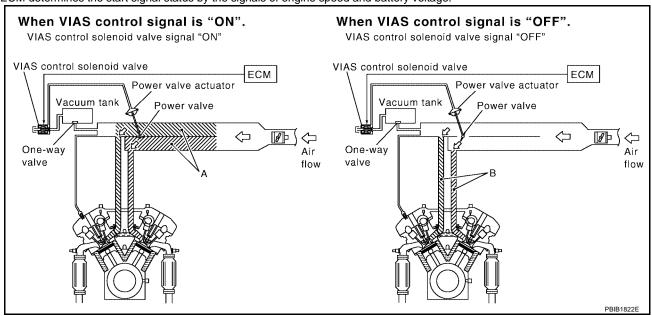
VIAS PFP:14956

Description SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

UBS00LZG

| Sensor | Input Signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed* | | |
| Mass air flow sensor | Amount of intake air | | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | VIAS control | VIAS control solenoid valve |
| Throttle position sensor | Throttle position | | |
| Accelerator pedal position sensor | Accelerator pedal position | | |
| Battery | Battery voltage* | 1 | |

*: ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.



When the engine is running at medium speed, the ECM sends the ON signal to the VIAS control solenoid valve. This signal introduces the intake manifold vacuum into the power valve actuator and therefore closes the power valve.

Under this condition, the effective intake manifold length is equivalent to the total length of passage A and passage B. This long intake manifold provides increased amount of intake air, which results in improved suction efficiency and higher torque.

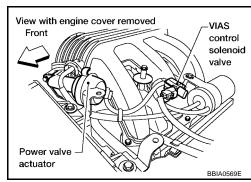
When engine is running at low or high speed, the ECM sends the OFF signal to the VIAS control solenoid valve and the power valve is opened.

Under this condition, the effective intake manifold length is equivalent to the length of passage B. This shortened intake manifold length results in enhanced engine output due to reduced suction resistance under high speeds.

COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

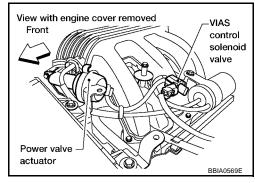
Power Valve

The power valve is installed in intake manifold collector and used to control the suction passage of the variable induction air control system. It is set in the fully closed or fully opened position by the power valve actuator operated by the vacuum stored in the surge tank. The vacuum in the surge tank is controlled by the VIAS control solenoid valve.



VIAS Control Solenoid Valve

The VIAS control solenoid valve cuts the intake manifold vacuum signal for power valve control. It responds to ON/OFF signals from the ECM. When the solenoid is OFF, the vacuum signal from the intake manifold is cut. When the ECM sends an ON signal the coil pulls the plunger downward and feeds the vacuum signal to the power valve actuator.



CONSULT-II Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

UBS00LZH

Specification data are reference values.

| MONITOR ITEM | CONDITION | | SPECIFICATION |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| VIAS S/V | • Engine: After warming up | 2,200 - 3,300 rpm | ON |
| VIA3 3/V | | Except above conditions | OFF |

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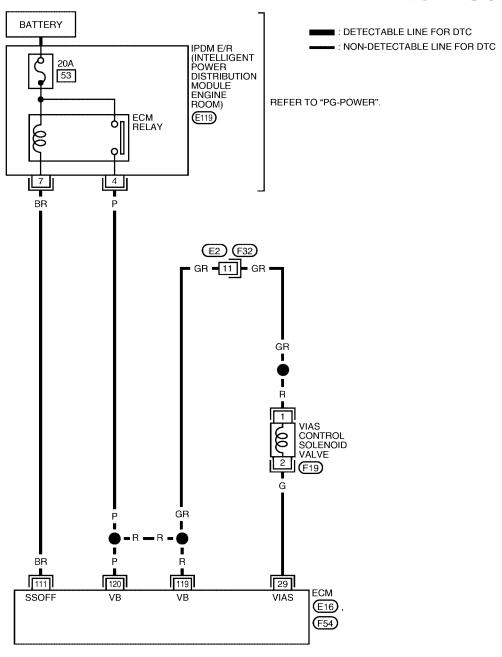
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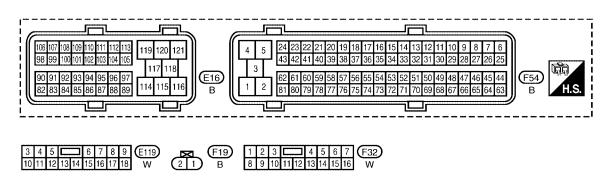
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Wiring Diagram

UBS00LZI

EC-VIAS-01





BBWA1773E

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

| TER- MINAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) |
|----------------------|--------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| | | [Engine is running] ● Idle speed | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |
| 29 | G | G VIAS control solenoid valve | [Engine is running] | |
| | | | Engine speed: Between 2,200 and 3,300 rpm. | 0 - 1.0V |
| | | | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] | 0 - 1.5V |
| 111 | BR (Solf shut off) | For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.50 | |
| | | (Self shut-off) | [Ignition switch: OFF] | BATTERY VOLTAGE |
| | | | More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | (11 - 14V) |
| 119 120 | R P | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) |

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Diagnostic Procedure

1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

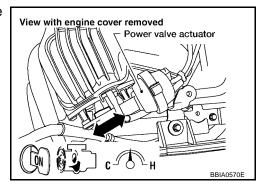
UBS00LZJ

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Perform "VIAS SOL VALVE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CON-SULT-II.

| ACTIVE TEST | |
|----------------|---------|
| VIAS SOL VALVE | OFF |
| MONITOR | ł |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

3. Turn VIAS control solenoid valve "ON" and "OFF", and make sure that power valve actuator rod moves.



Without CONSULT-II

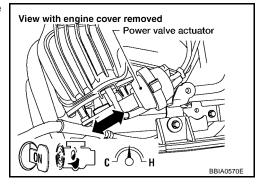
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Rev engine up to between 2,200 and 3,300 rpm and make sure that power valve actuator rod moves.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG (With CONSULT-II) >>GO TO 2.

NG (Without CONSULT-II) >> GO TO 3.



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2. CHECK VACUUM EXISTENCE

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Stop engine and disconnect vacuum hose connected to power valve actuator.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle.
- 3. Perform "VIAS SOL VALVE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-II.
- 4. Turn VIAS control solenoid valve "ON" and "OFF", and check vacuum existence under the following conditions.

| VIAS SOL VALVE | Vacuum |
|----------------|-------------------|
| ON | Should exist. |
| OFF | Should not exist. |

| ACTIVE TE | ACTIVE TEST | |
|----------------|-------------|--|
| VIAS SOL VALVE | OFF | |
| MONITO | R | |
| ENG SPEED | XXX rpm | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

OK or NG

OK >> Repair or replace power valve actuator.

NG >> GO TO 4.

3. CHECK VACUUM EXISTENCE

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

- Stop engine and disconnect vacuum hose connected to power valve actuator.
- 2. Disconnect VIAS control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle.
- 4. Apply 12V of direct current between VIAS control solenoid valve terminals 1 and 2.
- 5. Check vacuum existence under the following conditions.

| Condition | Vacuum |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 12V direct current supply | Should exist. |
| No supply | Should not exist. |

OK or NG

OK >> Repair or replace power valve actuator.

NG >> GO TO 4.

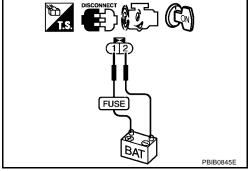
4. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

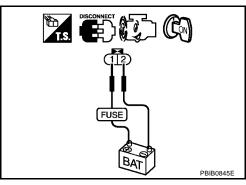
- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Check hoses and tubes between intake manifold and power valve actuator for crack, clogging, improper connection or disconnection. Refer to EC-711, "Vacuum Hose Drawing".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair hoses or tubes.





5. CHECK VACUUM TANK

Refer to EC-1295, "Component Inspection".

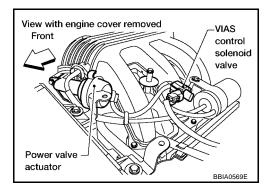
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace vacuum tank.

6. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect VIAS control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

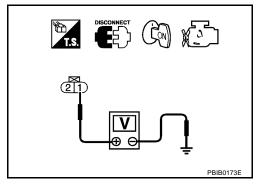


Check voltage between terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-II or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E2, F32
- Harness for open or short between VIAS control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between VIAS control solenoid valve and ECM
 - >> Repair harness or connectors.

8. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 29 and VIAS control solenoid valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

9. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-1295, "Component Inspection".

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace VIAS control solenoid valve.

10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-755, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT".

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(P) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Perform "VIAS SOL VALVE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

| Condition VIAS SOL VALVE | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) | Air passage continuity between (A) and (C) |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| ON | Yes | No |
| OFF | No | Yes |

Operation takes less than 1 second.

ACTIVE TEST VIAS SOL VALVE ON MONITOR ENG SPEED XXX rpm B PBIB2505E

⋈ Without CONSULT-II

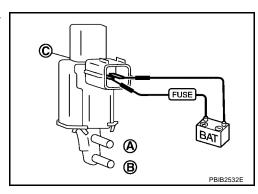
Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

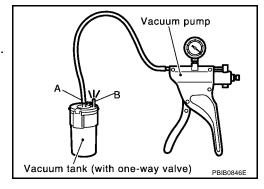
| Condition | Air passage continuity between (A) and (B) | Air passage continuity between (A) and (C) |
|---|--|--|
| 12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2 | Yes | No |
| No supply | No | Yes |

Operation takes less than 1 second.

VACUUM TANK

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose connected to vacuum tank.
- 2. Connect a vacuum pump to the port (A) of vacuum tank.
- 3. Apply vacuum and make sure that vacuum exists at the port (B).





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Removal and Installation VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

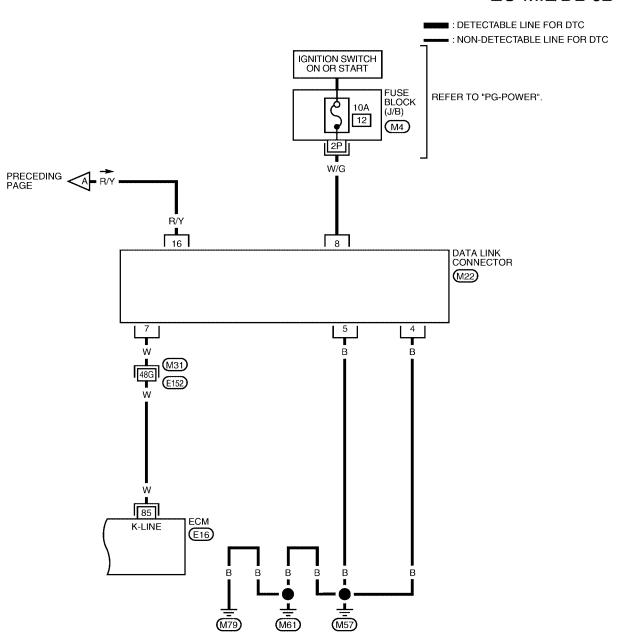
UBS00LZL

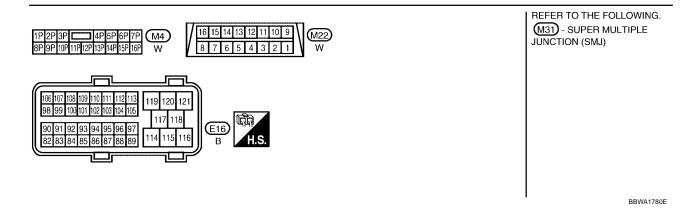
Refer to EM-127, "INTAKE MANIFOLD COLLECTOR".

MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR [VQ] MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR PFP:24814 Α **Wiring Diagram** UBS00M0E IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START EC-MIL/DL-01 BATTERY EC FUSE BLOCK : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC REFER TO "PG-POWER". : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC 10A (J/B) 19 14 : DATA LINE C (M4) A : WITH A/T M>: WITH M/T W/G D Е 16 3 COMBINATION METER (M24) MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP UNIFIED METER CONTROL UNIT 23 13 11 12 GR Н TO LAN-CAN M GR 94 86 **ECM** CAN-H CAN-L E16 (M79) (M57) REFER TO THE FOLLOWING. (M31) - SUPER MULTIPLE 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 (M24) $\overline{M4}$ JUNCTION (SMJ)

BBWA2405E

EC-MIL/DL-02





SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

[VQ]

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) PFP:00030 **Fuel Pressure** UBS00M0F Fuel pressure at idling kPa (kg/cm², psi) Approximately 350 (3.57, 51) EC Idle Speed and Ignition Timing UBSOOMOG Target idle speed No load* [in P or N position (A/T), Neutral position (M/T)] $625 \pm 50 \text{ rpm}$ Air conditioner: ON In P or N position (A/T), Neutral position (M/T) 775 rpm or more Ignition timing In P or N position (A/T), Neutral position (M/T) $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC *: Under the following conditions: Air conditioner switch: OFF Electric load: OFF (Lights, heater fan & rear window defogger) Steering wheel: Kept in straight-ahead position Calculated Load Value UBS00M0H Calculated load value% (Using CONSULT-II or GST) Condition At idle 5 - 35 5 - 35 At 2,500 rpm Mass Air Flow Sensor UBS00M0I Supply voltage Battery voltage (11 - 14V) 0.9 - 1.2*V Output voltage at idle 2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec at idle* Mass air flow (Using CONSULT-II or GST) 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm* *: Engine is warmed up to normal operating temperature and running under no load. Intake Air Temperature Sensor UBS00M0J Temperature °C (°F) Resistance $k\Omega$ 25 (77) 1.800 - 2.200 **Engine Coolant Temperature Sensor** UBS00M0K Temperature °C (°F) Resistance $k\Omega$ 20 (68) 2.1 - 2.950 (122) 0.68 - 1.0090 (194) 0.236 - 0.260Air Fuel Ratio (A/F) Sensor 1 Heater UBS00M0L Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] $2.3 - 4.3\Omega$ **Heated Oxygen sensor 2 Heater** UBS00M0M Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] $9.9 - 13.3\Omega$ **Crankshaft Position Sensor (POS)** UBS00M0N Refer to EC-976, "Component Inspection". Camshaft Position Sensor (PHASE) UBS00M0O Refer to EC-985, "Component Inspection". Throttle Control Motor UBS00M0F

Approximately 1 - 15Ω

Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

[VQ]

| Fuel Injector | |
|--|--------------|
| Resistance [at 10 - 60°C (50 - 140°F)] | 11.1 - 14.5Ω |
| Fuel Pump | UBS00M0R |
| Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)] | 0.2 - 5.0Ω |