# SECTION LAN В LAN SYSTEM c

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# CONTENTS

#### **CAN FUNDAMENTAL**

PRECAUTION3
PRECAUTIONS
FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS4
CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM       4         System Description       4         System Diagram       4         CAN Communication Control Circuit       5
DIAG ON CAN
<b>TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS</b> 7         Condition of Error Detection       7         Symptom When Error Occurs in CAN Communication System       7         Self-Diagnosis       11         CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor       11
BASIC INSPECTION13
DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW13 Information Needed for Trouble Diagnosis13 How to Use CAN Communication Signal Chart13 Trouble Diagnosis Flow Chart14 Trouble Diagnosis Procedure14 CAN
HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL
HOW TO USE THIS SECTION
PRECAUTION

PRECAUTIONS       37         Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System       (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TEN-SIONER"         SIONER"       37         Precautions for Trouble Diagnosis       37         Precautions for Harness Repair       37	F
BASIC INSPECTION	Н
DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW39 Interview Sheet	I
Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 3)42 Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 4)43 Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 5)44	J
Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 6)45 Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 7)46 Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 8)47	K
FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS48	L
CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM48 CAN System Specification Chart48 CAN Communication Signal Chart48	LAN
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS       51         CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor       51         DTC Index       54	Ν
COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS55	
CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM55 Component Parts Location	O
MALFUNCTION AREA CHART61 Main Line	

MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND DLC CIR-	
CUIT	
Diagnosis Procedure	62
MAIN LINE BETWEEN DLC AND ABS CIR-	
CUIT	
Diagnosis Procedure	64
ECM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	
Diagnosis Procedure	65
TCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	66
Diagnosis Procedure	66
4WD BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	67
Diagnosis Procedure	67
BCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	68
Diagnosis Procedure	68

DIFF BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT 69 Diagnosis Procedure
DLC BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT
M&A BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT
STRG BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT
ABS BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT
IPDM-E BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT
CAN COMMUNICATION CIRCUIT

### < PRECAUTION > PRECAUTION А PRECAUTIONS **Precaution for Trouble Diagnosis** INFOID:000000005530335 В **CAUTION:** • Never apply 7.0 V or more to the measurement terminal. • Use a tester with open terminal voltage of 7.0 V or less. Turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal when checking the harness. D Precaution for Harness Repair INFOID:000000005530336 • Solder the repaired area and wrap tape around the soldered area. NOTE: Ε A fray of twisted lines must be within 110 mm (4.33 in). F OK: Soldered and taped SKIB8766E Н Bypass connection is never allowed at the repaired area. NOTE: Bypass connection may cause CAN communication error. The spliced wire becomes separated and the characteristics of twisted NG: Bypass connection line are lost. X Κ SKIB8767E L Replace the applicable harness as an assembly if error is detected on the shield lines of CAN communica-

tion line.

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# FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

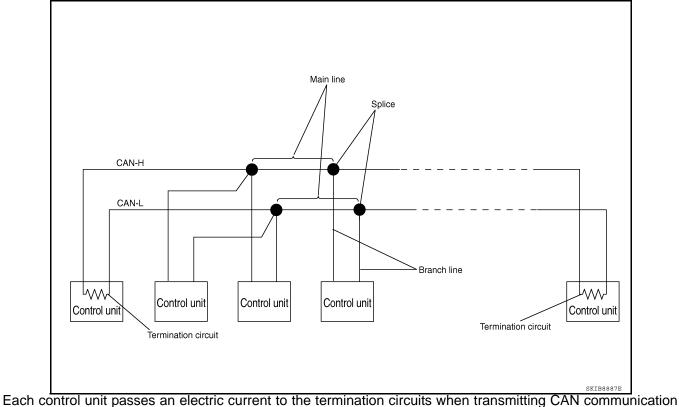
### System Description

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INEOID:000000005530338

- CAN communication is a multiplex communication system. This enables the system to transmit and receive large quantities of data at high speed by connecting control units with two communication lines (CAN-H and CAN-L).
- Control units on the CAN network transmit signals using the CAN communication control circuit. They receive only necessary signals from other control units to operate various functions.
- CAN communication lines adopt twisted-pair line style (two lines twisted) for noise immunity.

### System Diagram



signal. The termination circuits produce an electrical potential difference between CAN-H and CAN-L. CAN communication system transmits and receives CAN communication signals by the potential difference.

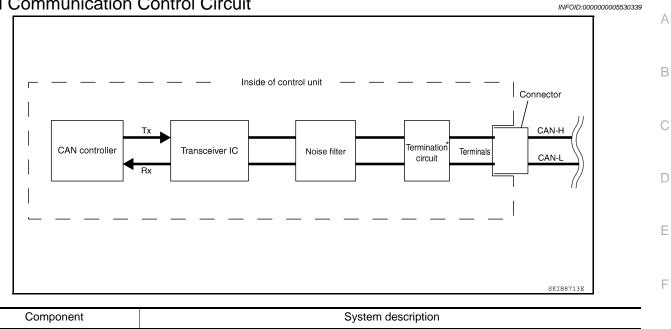
Component	Description
Main line	CAN communication line between splices
Branch line	CAN communication line between splice and a control unit
Splice	A point connecting a branch line with a main line
Termination circuit	Refer to LAN-5, "CAN Communication Control Circuit".

# **CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM**

#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

# [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

## **CAN Communication Control Circuit**



Component	Oystern description	
CAN controller	It controls CAN communication signal transmission and reception, error detection, etc.	G
Transceiver IC	It converts digital signal into CAN communication signal, and CAN communication signal into digital signal.	
Noise filter	It eliminates noise of CAN communication signal.	Н
Termination circuit <sup>*</sup> (Resistance of approx. 120 $\Omega$ )	It produces potential difference.	

\*: These are the only control units wired with both ends of CAN communication system.

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# < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

# DIAG ON CAN

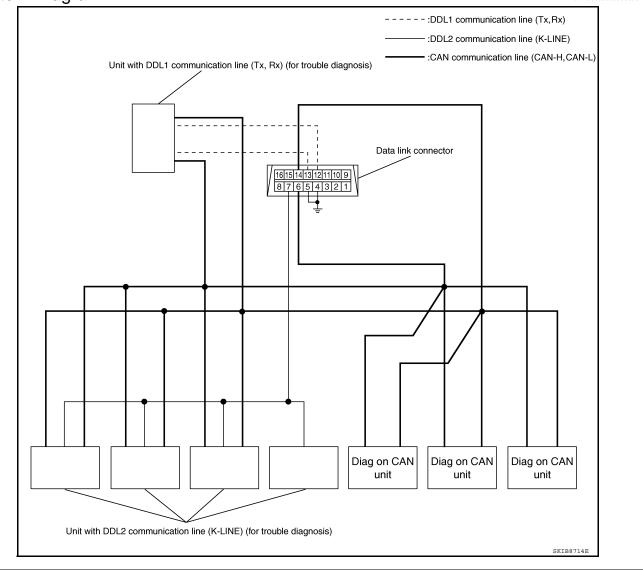
# Description

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INEOID:000000005530341

"Diag on CAN" is a diagnosis using CAN communication instead of previous DDL1 and DDL2 communication lines, between control units and diagnosis unit.

### System Diagram



Name	Harness	Description
DDL1	Tx Rx	It is used for trouble diagnosis. (CAN-H and CAN-L are used for controlling)
DDL2	K-LINE	It is used for trouble diagnosis. (CAN-H and CAN-L are used for controlling)
Diag on CAN	CAN-H CAN-L	It is used for trouble diagnosis and control.

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

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# < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

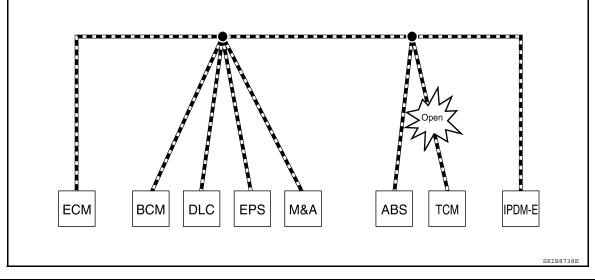
# TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

# Condition of Error Detection

DTC of CAN communication is indicated on SELF-DIAG RESULTS on CONSULT-III if a CAN communication signal is not transmitted or received between units for 2 seconds or more. <b>NOTE:</b>	В
DTCs of CAN communication are as follows: • U0101 • U0140 • U0164	С
• U1000 • U1001	D
<ul> <li>CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM ERROR</li> <li>CAN communication line open (CAN-H, CAN-L, or both)</li> <li>CAN communication line short (ground, between CAN communication lines, other harnesses)</li> <li>Error of CAN communication control circuit of the unit connected to CAN communication line</li> </ul>	Е
WHEN DTC OF CAN COMMUNICATION IS INDICATED EVEN THOUGH CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM IS NORMAL	F
• Removal/installation of parts: Error may be detected when removing and installing CAN communication unit and related parts while turning the ignition switch ON. (A DTC except for CAN communication may be detected.)	G
<ul> <li>Fuse blown out (removed): CAN communication of the unit may cease.</li> <li>Voltage drop: Error may be detected if voltage drops due to discharged battery when turning the ignition switch ON (Depending on the control unit which carries out CAN communication).</li> <li>Error may be detected if the power supply circuit of the control unit, which carries out CAN communication,</li> </ul>	Н
<ul> <li>malfunctions (Depending on the control unit which carries out CAN communication).</li> <li>Error may be detected if reprogramming is not completed normally.</li> <li>CAUTION:</li> </ul>	I
CAN communication system is normal if DTC of CAN communication is indicated on SELF-DIAG RESULTS of CONSULT-III under the above conditions. Erase the memory of the self-diagnosis of each unit.	J
Symptom When Error Occurs in CAN Communication System	K
In CAN communication system, multiple units mutually transmit and receive signals. Each unit cannot transmit and receive signals if any error occurs on CAN communication line. Under this condition, multiple control units related to the root cause malfunction or go into fail-safe mode.	
ERROR EXAMPLE NOTE:	
<ul> <li>Each vehicle differs in symptom of each unit under fail-safe mode and CAN communication line wiring.</li> <li>Refer to <u>LAN-36, "Abbreviation List"</u> for the unit abbreviation.</li> </ul>	LA
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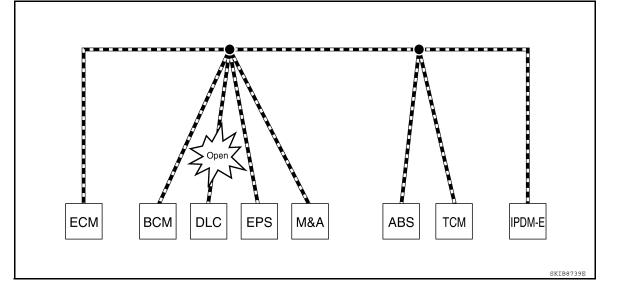
#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

### Example: TCM branch line open circuit



Unit name	Symptom
ECM	Engine torque limiting is affected, and shift harshness increases.
BCM	Reverse warning chime does not sound.
EPS control unit	Normal operation.
Combination meter	<ul><li>Shift position indicator and OD OFF indicator turn OFF.</li><li>Warning lamps turn ON.</li></ul>
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	Normal operation.
ТСМ	No impact on operation.
IPDM E/R	Normal operation.

Example: Data link connector branch line open circuit



#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

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Unit name	Symptom	A
ECM		
BCM		_
EPS control unit		В
Combination meter	Normal operation.	
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)		С
ТСМ		
IPDM E/R		
		D

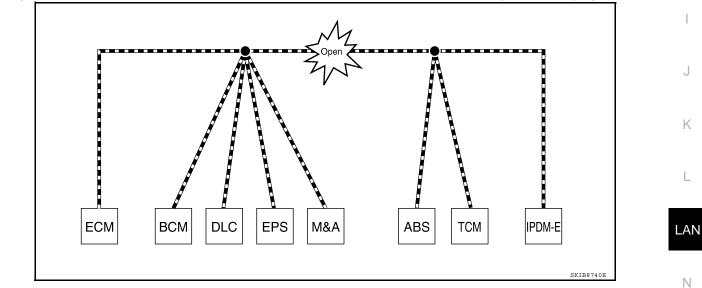
#### NOTE:

• When data link connector branch line is open, transmission and reception of CAN communication signals are not affected. Therefore, no symptoms occur. However, be sure to repair malfunctioning circuit.

• When data link connector branch line is open, "ECU list" displayed on the CONSULT-III "CAN DIAG SUP-PORT MNTR" may be the same as when the CAN communication line has short-circuit. However, symptoms differ depending on the case. See below chart for the differences.

	"ECU list" on the "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR" (CONSULT-III)	Difference of symptom	F
Data link connector branch line open circuit		Normal operation.	G
CAN-H, CAN-L harness short-circuit	All Diag on CAN units are not indicated.	Most of the units which are connected to the CAN communication system enter fail-safe mode or are deactivated.	Н

Example: Main Line Between Data Link Connector and ABS Actuator and Electric Unit (Control Unit) Open Circuit



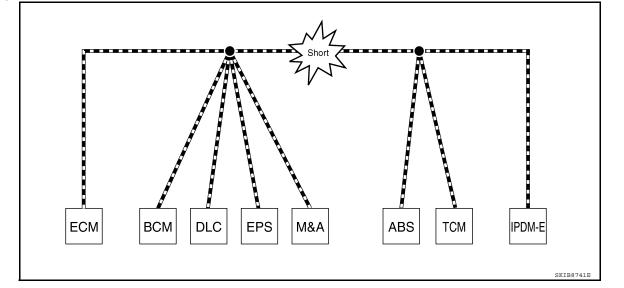
Unit name	Symptom	
ECM	Engine torque limiting is affected, and shift harshness increases.	
BCM	<ul> <li>Reverse warning chime does not sound.</li> <li>The front wiper moves under continuous operation mode even though the front wiper switch being in the intermittent position.</li> </ul>	0
EPS control unit	The steering effort increases.	Ρ
Combination meter	<ul> <li>The shift position indicator and OD OFF indicator turn OFF.</li> <li>The speedometer is inoperative.</li> <li>The odo/trip meter stops.</li> </ul>	
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	Normal operation.	

#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

Unit name	Symptom
ТСМ	No impact on operation.
IPDM E/R	<ul><li>When the ignition switch is ON,</li><li>The headlamps (Lo) turn ON.</li><li>The cooling fan continues to rotate.</li></ul>

# Example: CAN-H, CAN-L Harness Short Circuit



Unit name	Symptom
ECM	<ul><li>Engine torque limiting is affected, and shift harshness increases.</li><li>Engine speed drops.</li></ul>
BCM	<ul> <li>Reverse warning chime does not sound.</li> <li>The front wiper moves under continuous operation mode even though the front wiper switch being in the intermittent position.</li> <li>The room lamp does not turn ON.</li> <li>The engine does not start (if an error or malfunction occurs while turning the ignition switch OFF.)</li> <li>The steering lock does not release (if an error or malfunction occurs while turning the ignition switch OFF.)</li> </ul>
EPS control unit	The steering effort increases.
Combination meter	<ul><li>The tachometer and the speedometer do not move.</li><li>Warning lamps turn ON.</li><li>Indicator lamps do not turn ON.</li></ul>
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	Normal operation.
ТСМ	No impact on operation.
IPDM E/R	<ul><li>When the ignition switch is ON,</li><li>The headlamps (Lo) turn ON.</li><li>The cooling fan continues to rotate.</li></ul>

#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

# Self-Diagnosis

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[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

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DTC	Self-diagnosis item (CONSULT-III indication)	DTC detection condition		Inspection/Action
U0101	LOST COMM (TCM)	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN commu- nication signal of OBD (emission-related diagnosis) from TCM for 2 seconds or more.		
U0140	LOST COMM (BCM)	nication s	CM is not transmitting or receiving CAN commu- signal of OBD (emission-related diagnosis) from 2 seconds or more.	
U0164	LOST COMM (HVAC)	nication s	CM is not transmitting or receiving CAN commu- signal of OBD (emission-related diagnosis) from amp. or unified meter and A/C amp. for 2 sec- nore.	Start the inspection. Refer
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	ECM	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal of OBD (emission- related diagnosis) for 2 seconds or more.	to the applicable section of the indicated control unit.
01000		Except for ECM	When a control unit (except for ECM) is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or more.	
U1001	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	nication s	CM is not transmitting or receiving CAN commu- signal other than OBD (emission-related diagno- seconds or more.	1
U1002	SYSTEM COMM		control unit is not transmitting or receiving CAN ication signal for 2 seconds or less.	1
U1010	CONTROL UNIT(CAN)	When an	error is detected during the initial diagnosis for	Replace the control unit
P0607	ECM		troller of each control unit.	indicating "U1010" or "P0607".

# CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor

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CONSULT-III and CAN diagnostic support monitor (on-board diagnosis function) are used for detecting root cause.

### MONITOR ITEM (CONSULT-III)



Withou	TAJI			PAST	
EC	М		E	СМ	
	PRSNT	PAST		PRSNT	PAST
INITIAL DIAG	OK		TRANSMIT DIAG	OK	OK
TRANSMIT DIAG	l OK		VDC/TCS/ABS		7-
ТСМ	OK		METER/M&A	OK	OK
VDC/TCS/ABS	UNKWN		BCM/SEC	OK	OK
METER/M&A	¦ OK	!	ICC	¦-	
ICC	UNKWN		HVAC		
BCM/SEC	OK	   	ТСМ	OK	OK
IPDM E/R	OK		EPS		  -
			IPDM E/R	OK	OK
			e4WD	-	
			AWD/4WD	OK	OK

Without PAST

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#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

Item	PRSNT	Description
Initial diagnosia	OK	Normal at present
Initial diagnosis	NG	Control unit error (Except for some control units)
	OK	Normal at present
Transmission diagnosis	UNKWN	Unable to transmit signals for 2 seconds or more.
	UNKWN	Diagnosis not performed
	OK	Normal at present
Control unit name		Unable to receive signals for 2 seconds or more.
(Reception diagnosis)	UNKWN	Diagnosis not performed
		No control unit for receiving signals. (No applicable optional parts)

#### With PAST

Item	PRSNT	PAST	Description
		OK	Normal at present and in the past
Transmission diagnosis	ОК	1 – 39	Normal at present, but unable to transmit signals for 2 seconds or more in the past. (The number indicates the number of ignition switch cycles from OFF to ON.)
-	UNKWN	0	Unable to transmit signals for 2 seconds or more at present.
		OK	Normal at present and in the past
Control unit name	ОК	1 – 39	Normal at present, but unable to receive signals for 2 seconds or more in the past. (The number indicates the number of ignition switch cycles from OFF to ON.)
(Reception diagnosis)	Reception diagnosis) UNKWN		Unable to receive signals for 2 seconds or more at present.
			Diagnosis not performed.
	_	_	No control unit for receiving signals. (No applicable optional parts)

# MONITOR ITEM (ON-BOARD DIAGNOSIS) NOTE:

For some models, CAN communication diagnosis result is received from the vehicle monitor. (CONSULT-III is not available.)

Example: Vehicle Display

Item	Result indi- cated	Error counter	Description
	ОК	0	Normal at present
CAN_COMM (Initial diagnosis)	NG	1 – 50	Control unit error (The number indicates how many times diagnosis has been run.)
	ОК	0	Normal at present
CAN_CIRC_1 (Transmission diagnosis)	UNKWN	1 – 50	Unable to transmit for 2 seconds or more at present. (The number indicates how many times diagnosis has been run.)
	ОК	0	Normal at present
CAN_CIRC_2 – 9 (Reception diagnosis of each unit)			Unable to transmit for 2 seconds or more at present. (The number indicates how many times diagnosis has been run.)
(Reception diagnosis of each unit)	UNKWN	1 – 50	Diagnosis not performed.
			No control unit for receiving signals. (No applicable optional parts)

# BASIC INSPECTION

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# DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

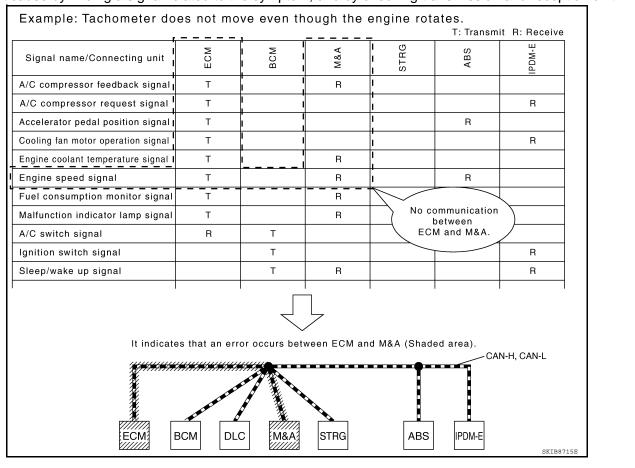
# Information Needed for Trouble Diagnosis

CAN communication system performs trouble diagnosis with the following tools.

Tool	Usage
Interview sheet	For filling in vehicle information and interview with customer.
Data sheet	For copying on-board diagnosis data.
Diagnosis sheet	For detecting the root cause. (Diagnosis sheet includes system diagram for every CAN system type)
ECU list (On the "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR")	
SELF-DIAG RESULTS (CONSULT-III)	For checking the condition of control units and the status of CAN communication.
CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (CONSULT-III)	
CAN communication signal chart	For converting information received from a customer into CAN communication signal transmission and reception. This information can be used to judge whether a circuit between control units is nor- mal or abnormal.
Abbreviation list	For checking abbreviations in CAN communication signal chart and diagnosis sheet.

# How to Use CAN Communication Signal Chart

The CAN communication signal chart lists the signals needed for trouble diagnosis. It is useful for detecting the root cause by finding a signal related to the symptom, and by checking transmission and reception unit.



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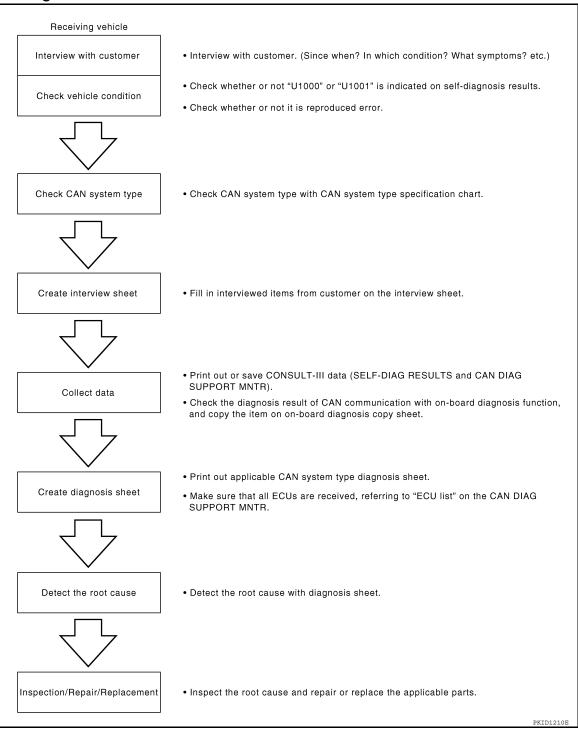
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### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

#### **Trouble Diagnosis Flow Chart**

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# **Trouble Diagnosis Procedure**

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#### INTERVIEW WITH CUSTOMER

Interview with the customer is important to detect the root cause of CAN communication system errors and to understand vehicle condition and symptoms for proper trouble diagnosis.

Points in interview

- What: Parts name, system name
- When: Date, Frequency
- Where: Road condition, Place
- In what condition: Driving condition/environment

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### **LAN-14**

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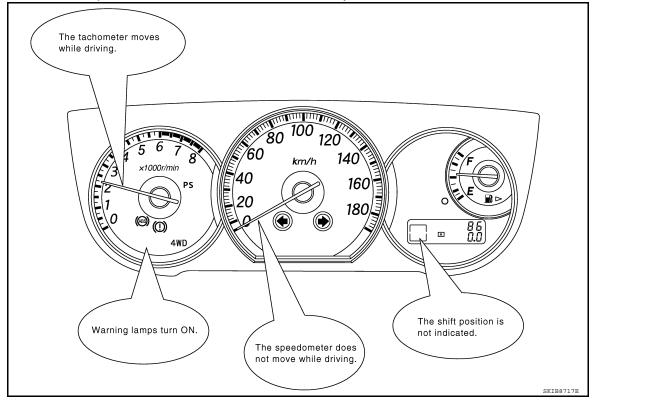
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# • Result: Symptom NOTE:

- Check normal units as well as error symptoms.
- Example: Circuit between ECM and the combination meter is judged normal if the customer indicates tachometer functions normally.
- When a CAN communication system error is present, multiple control units may malfunction or go into failsafe mode.
- Indication of the combination meter is important to detect the root cause because it is the most obvious to the customer, and it performs CAN communication with many units.



#### INSPECTION OF VEHICLE CONDITION

Check whether or not "U1000" or "U1001" is indicated on "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" by CONSULT-III.
 NOTE:

Root cause cannot be detected using the procedure in this section if "U1000" or "U1001" is not indicated.

- Check whether the symptom is reproduced or not.
- NOTE:
- Do not turn the ignition switch OFF or disconnect the battery cable while reproducing the error. The error may temporarily correct itself, making it difficult to determine the root cause.
- The procedures for present errors differ from the procedures for past errors. Refer to "DETECT THE ROOT CAUSE".

CHECK OF CAN SYSTEM TYPE (HOW TO USE CAN SYSTEM TYPE SPECIFICATION CHART) Determine CAN system type based on vehicle equipment. Then choose the correct diagnosis sheet. **NOTE:** 

There are two styles for CAN system type specification charts. Depending on the number of available system cypes, either style A or style B may be used.

CAN System Type Specification Chart (Style A) **NOTE:** 

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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### CAN system type is easily checked with the vehicle equipment identification information shown in the chart.

#### Example:

Vehicle is equipped as follows: Wagon, AWD, VQ35DE, CVT, VDC, and Intelligent Key system. ( shows an example of CAN system type.)

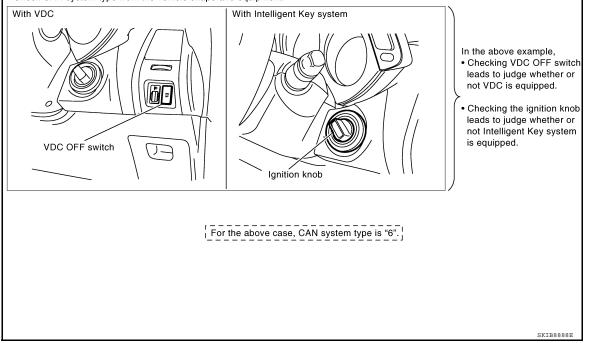
#### **CAN System Specification Chart**

Determine CAN system type from the following specification chart. Then choose the correct diagnosis sheet.

Body type			Check the vehicle				
Axle		2WD (AWD)					equipment with the
Engine	QR2	QR25DE (VQ35DE)				vehicle identification	
Transmission	A	/T		< C'	/т 🔿		number plate.
Brake control		Al	3S		(VI		Check the vehicle
ntelligent Key system		Х		×		$\langle x \rangle$	🖵 equipment.
CAN system type	1	2	3	4	5	6 -	<ul> <li>The number indicates the</li> </ul>
Diagnosis sheet	(XX-XX)	(XX-XX)	(XX-XX)	(XX-XX)	(XX-XX)	(XX-XX)	CAN system type of the
CAN communication signal chart	XX-XX. "TYP	PE 1/TYPE 2"	XX-XX. "TYF	PE 3/TYPE 4"	XX-XX. "TY	PE 5/TYPE 6"	vehicle.
X : Applicable							

# VEHICLE EQUIPMENT IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION NOTE:

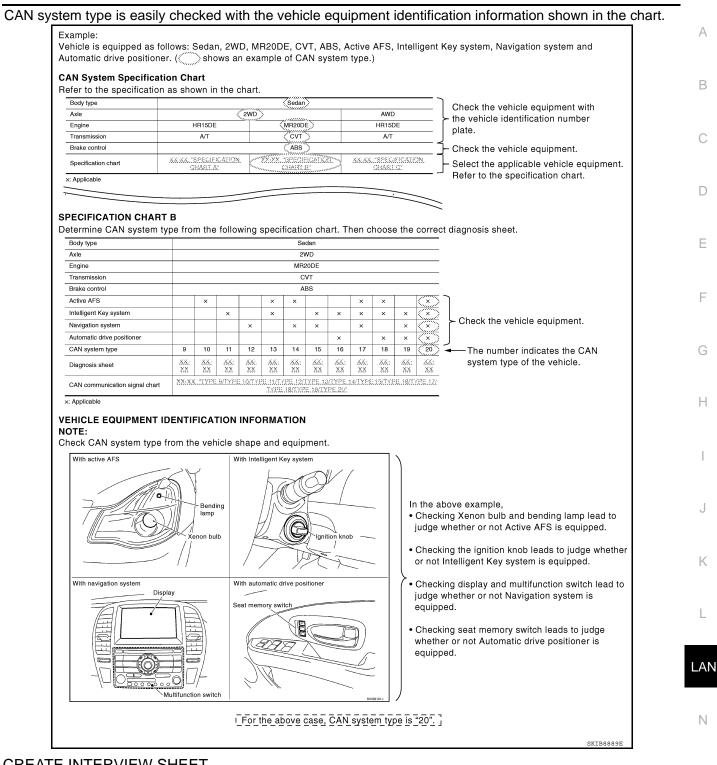
Check CAN system type from the vehicle shape and equipment.



CAN System Type Specification Chart (Style B) **NOTE:** 

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]



#### **CREATE INTERVIEW SHEET**

Fill out the symptom described by the customer, vehicle condition, and CAN system type on the interview sheet.

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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

Interview Sheet (Example)

CAN Communication Syster	m Diagnosis Interview Sheet				
	Date received: 3, Feb. 2005				
Type: DBA-KG11	VIN No.: KG11-005040				
Model: BDRARGZ397EDA-E-J-					
First registration: 10, Jan. 2005	Mileage: 621				
CAN system type: Type 19					
Symptom (Results from interview with custo	omer)				
Headlamps suddenly turn ON while drivi     The engine does not restart after stoppir     switch OFF.	-				
	•The cooling fan continues rotating while turning the ignition switch ON.				
Condition at inspection					
Condition at inspection					

#### COLLECT DATA

Collect CONSULT-III Data

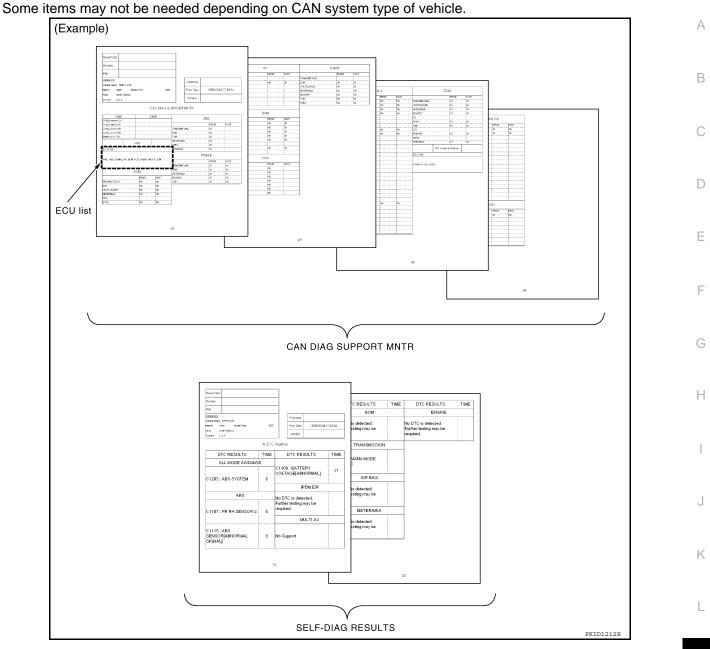
Print out or save the following CONSULT-III data.

• SELF-DIAG RESULTS

• CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included) **NOTE:** 

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]



Create On-board Diagnosis Copy Sheet

LAN Display the trouble diagnosis result of CAN communication with the on-board diagnosis function on the vehicle monitor, etc. Copy them on the on-board diagnosis copy sheet. NOTE:

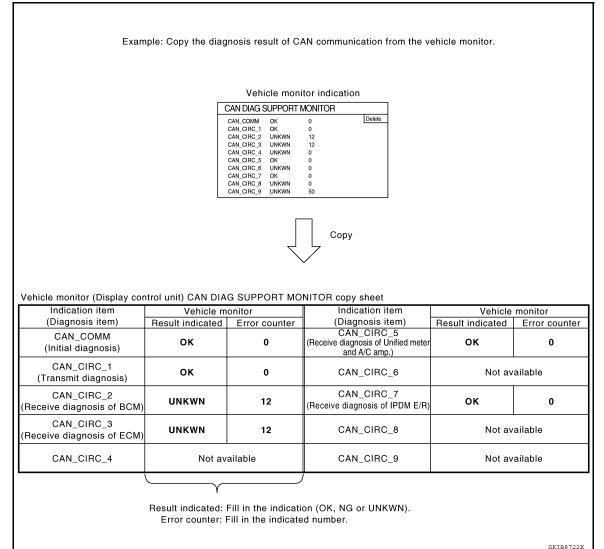
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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

For some models, CAN communication diagnosis result is received from the vehicle monitor. (CONSULT-III is not available.)



# CREATE DIAGNOSIS SHEET NOTE:

Be sure to use the diagnosis sheet for the correct CAN system type.

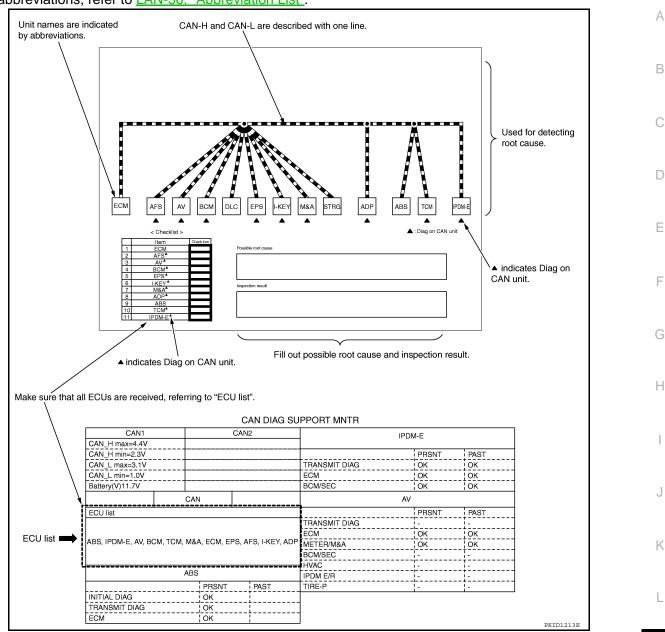
Print Diagnosis Sheet Print the diagnosis sheet for the applicable CAN system type.

Check Collected Data Make sure that all ECUs are received, referring to "ECU list".

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

• For abbreviations, refer to <u>LAN-36, "Abbreviation List"</u>.



#### DETECT THE ROOT CAUSE

Identify the root cause using the created diagnosis sheet.

Identifying the root cause

- Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the possible cause. Narrow the search.
  - NOTE:Color-code when drawing lines.
  - Do not draw a line onto a existing line.
- Drawing a line is not necessary if the circuit is shorted. Refer to "Present Error Short Circuit —", "Past Error Short Circuit —".

Refer to the following for details of the trouble diagnosis procedure.

- "Present Error Open Circuit —"
- "Present Error Short Circuit —"
- "Past Error Open Circuit —"
- "Past Error Short Circuit —"

#### NOTE:

When the root cause appears to be a branch line or short circuit, be sure to check the control unit as well as the communication line.

Present Error — Open Circuit —

Revision: October 2009

# LAN-21

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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

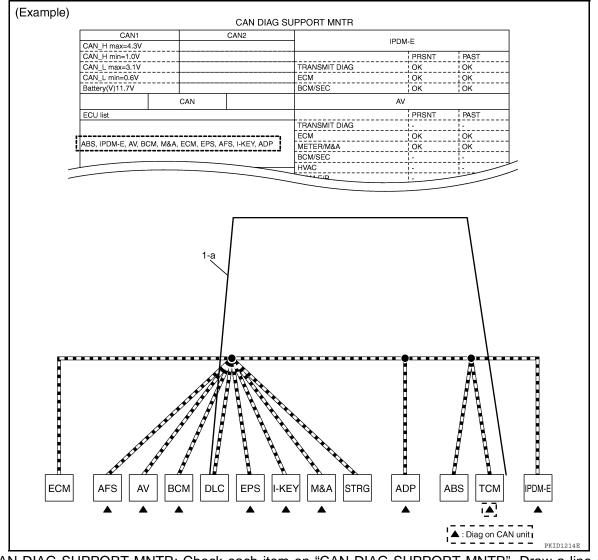
Identify the error circuit using information from the "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR" ("ECU list" included).

1. ECU list: Check the items indicated in "ECU list". Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the error circuit.

#### NOTE:

CAN communication line has no error if units other than Diag on CAN units are not indicated. An error may be on the power supply of the control unit, DDL1 line or DDL2 line.

- a. "TCM" which is Diag on CAN unit, is not indicated on "ECU list". This indicates that DLC is not receiving a signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between DLC and TCM (line 1-a in the figure below).
   NOTE:
  - Diag on CAN units are not indicated on the "ECU list" when the CAN line between Diag on CAN unit and the data link connector is open.
  - For a description of Diag on CAN, refer to <u>LAN-6</u>, "Description".



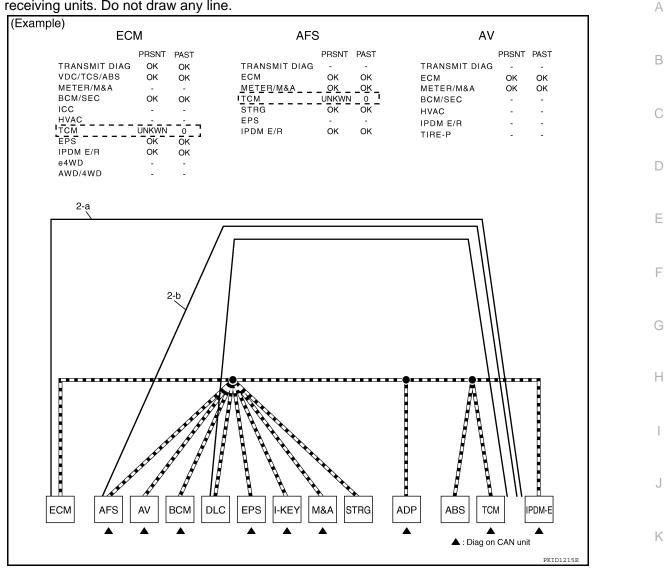
- 2. CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR: Check each item on "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR". Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the error circuit.
- Reception item of "ECM": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means ECM cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between ECM and TCM (line 2-a in the figure below).
   NOTE:

If "UNKWN" is indicated on "TRANSMIT DIAG", then the control unit cannot transmit CAN communication signal to each unit. Draw a line between the control unit and the splice.

b. Reception item of "AFS": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means AFS cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between AFS and TCM (line 2-b in the figure below).

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

c. Reception item of "AV": "UNKWN" is not indicated. This indicates normal communication between AV and its receiving units. Do not draw any line.



d. Reception item of "BCM": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means BCM cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between BCM and TCM (line 2-d in the figure below).

 Reception item of "EPS" and "I-KEY": "UNKWN" is not indicated. This indicates normal communication between EPS and I-KEY and their receiving units. Do not draw any line.
 NOTE:

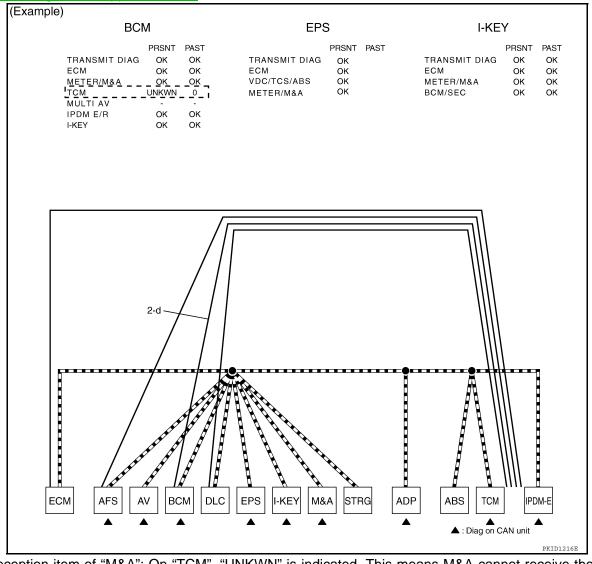
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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

On CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (without PAST), "UNKWN" is indicated even though the item is not used in the trouble diagnosis. For the details of each item on CAN diagnostic support monitor, refer to <u>LAN-51</u>, "<u>CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor</u>".

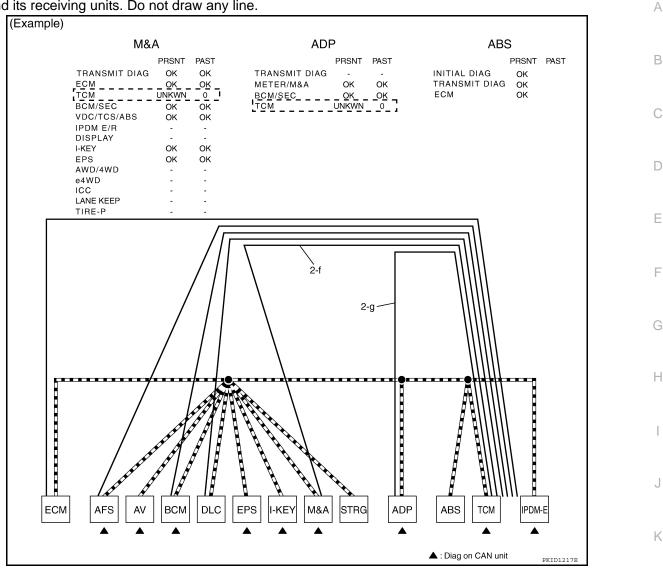


- f. Reception item of "M&A": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means M&A cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between M&A and TCM (line 2-f in the figure below).
- g. Reception item of "ADP": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means ADP cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between ADP and TCM (line 2-g in the figure below).

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

h. Reception item of "ABS": "UNKWN" is not indicated. This indicates normal communication between ABS and its receiving units. Do not draw any line.



- i. Reception item of "IPDM-E": "UNKWN" is not indicated. This indicates normal communication between IPDM-E and its receiving units. Do not draw any line.
- Based on information received from "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR", place a check mark on the known good CAN communication line between ECM and IPDM-E.
- a. Through the previous procedure, the circuit between ADP splice and TCM has the most amount of lines (shade 3-a in the figure below).
- b. Place a check mark on the known good lines to establish the error circuit.

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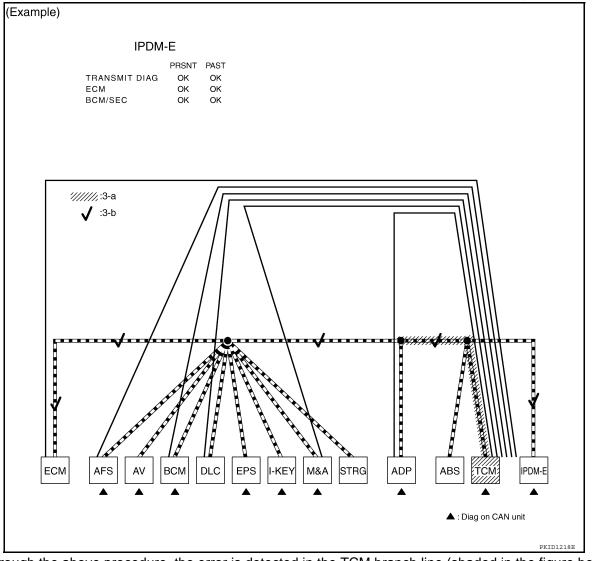
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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

Reception item of "IPDM-E": On "ECM", "OK" is indicated. IPDM-E communicates normally with ECM. Put a check mark on the normal circuit between ECM and IPDM-E (check mark 3-b in the figure below).



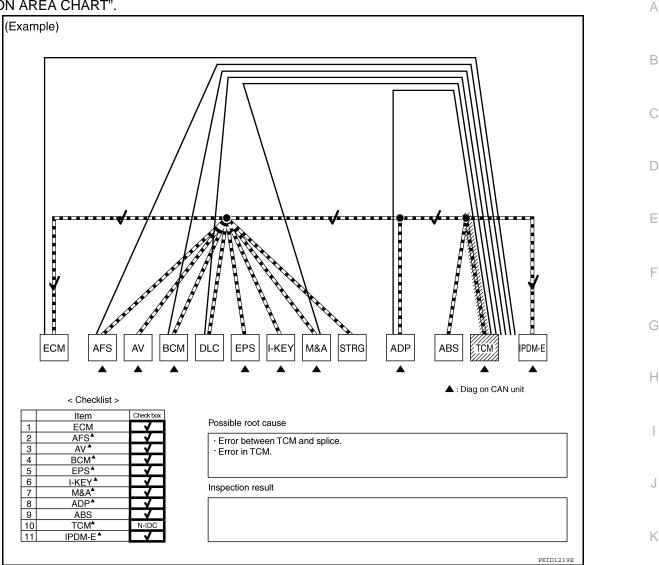
Through the above procedure, the error is detected in the TCM branch line (shaded in the figure below).
 NOTE:
 For abbreviations, refer to LAN-36, "Abbreviation List".

For abbreviations, refer to LAN-36. "Abbreviation List".

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

5. Perform the inspection for the detected error circuit. For the inspection procedure, refer to "MALFUNC-TION AREA CHART".



#### Present Error — Short Circuit —

When the symptoms listed below exist, a short circuit of the CAN communication line is a possible cause. Received data

Item (CONSULT-III)	Indication	LAN
ECU list (on the CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR)	All Diag on CAN units are not indicated.	
CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR	"UNKWN" is indicated under "TRANSMIT DIAG" and most reception items.	

#### Error symptom

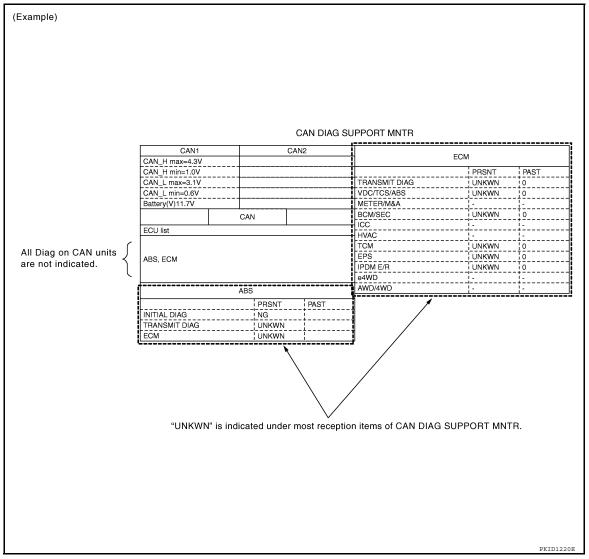
• Most the units connected to the CAN communication system go into fail-safe mode or are deactivated.

#### Inspection procedure

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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### • Refer to "MALFUNCTION AREA CHART".

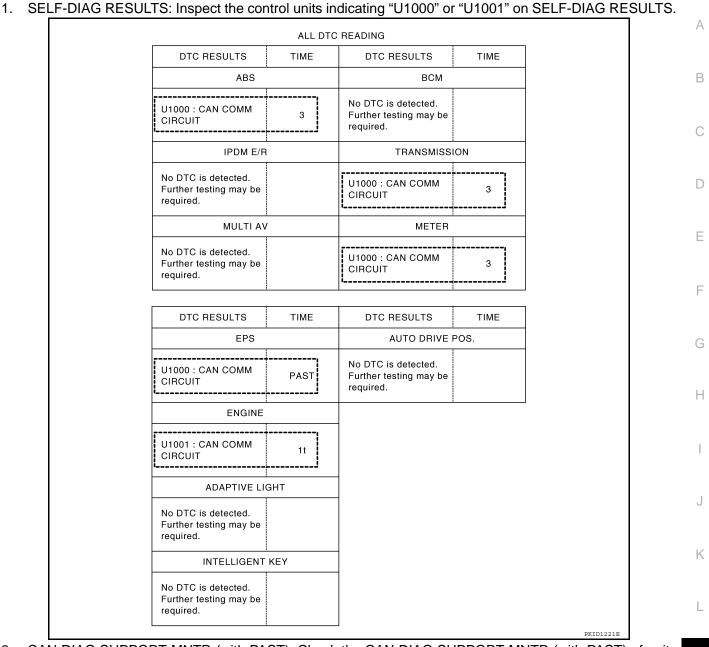


Past Error — Open Circuit —

Review CAN communication signal chart based on information received from the interview with the customer and on past error information from SELF-DIAG RESULTS and CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR.

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]



 CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (with PAST): Check the CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (with PAST) of units indicating "U1000" or "U1001" on SELF-DIAG RESULTS. Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the possible error circuit. NOTE:

For the details of each indication on CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR, refer to <u>LAN-51, "CAN Diagnostic Sup-</u> N <u>port Monitor"</u>.

- a. Reception item of "ECM": "VDC/TCS/ABS", "3" is indicated in the "PAST". This means ECM could not receive the signal from ABS in the past. Draw a line between ECM and ABS (line 2-a in the figure below).
- b. Reception item of "M&A": "VDC/TCS/ABS", "3" is indicated in the "PAST". This means M&A could not receive the signal from ABS in the past. Draw a line between M&A and ABS (line 2-b in the figure below).

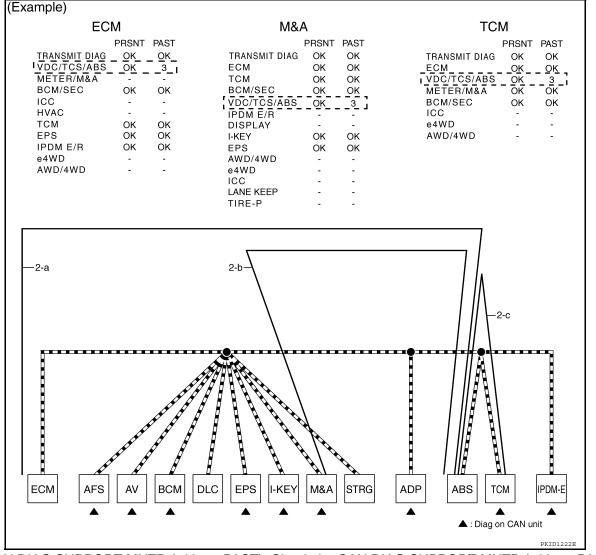
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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

c. Reception item of "TCM": "VDC/TCS/ABS", "3" is indicated in the "PAST". This means TCM could not receive the signal from ABS in the past. Draw a line between TCM and ABS (line 2-c in the figure below).

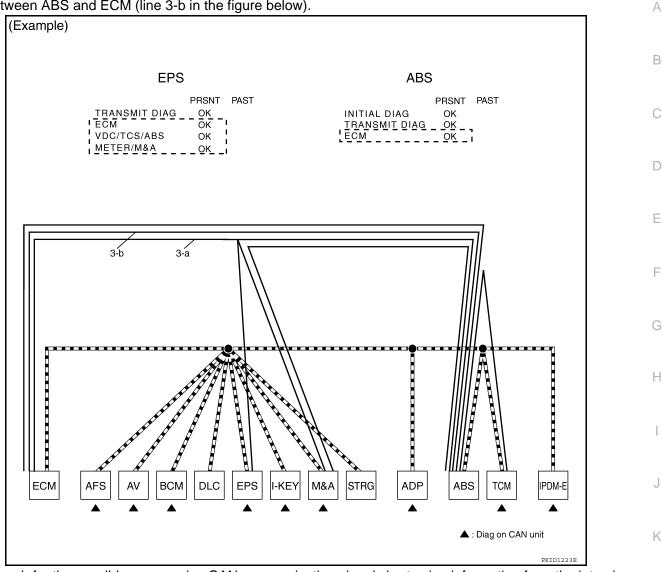


- 3. CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (without PAST): Check the CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (without PAST) of units indicating "U1000" or "U1001" on SELF-DIAG RESULTS. Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the possible error circuit.
  - NOTE:
  - While an error occurred in the past according to SELF-DIAG RESULTS, it is unclear which signal is not received. Assume that errors were detected from all reception items.
  - Draw a single line among the unit and all reception items. (Work flow differs from CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (with PAST).)
- a. Reception item of "EPS": Assume that the unit could not receive the signals from ECM, ABS, and M&A. Draw a line among EPS, ECM, ABS, and M&A (line 3-a in the figure below).

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

b. Reception item of "ABS": Assume that the unit could not receive the signal from ECM. Draw a line between ABS and ECM (line 3-b in the figure below).



 Search for the possible cause using CAN communication signal chart using information from the interview with the customer.
 NOTE:

For the details of CAN communication signal, refer to LAN-51, "CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor".

a. ABS warning lamp turned ON and speedometer did not move: This means that "ABS warning lamp signal" LAN and "Vehicle speed signal" could not communicate between M&A and ABS (4-a in the figure below).

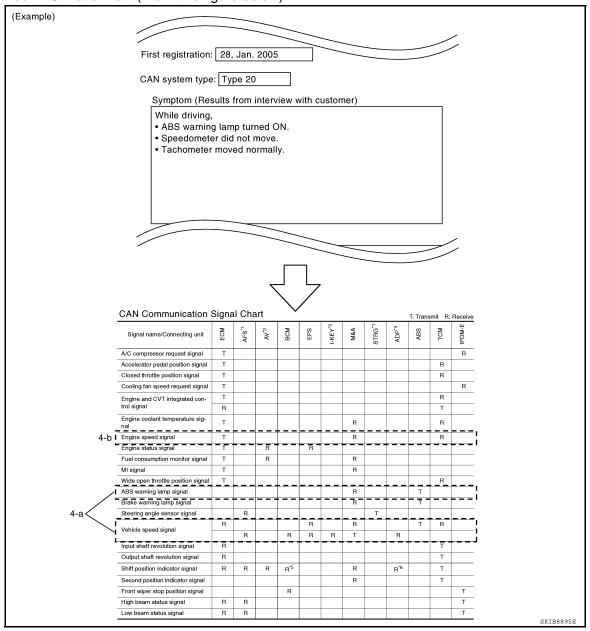
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#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

b. The tachometer moved normally: This means that "Engine speed signal" could communicate normally between ECM and M&A (4-b in the figure below).

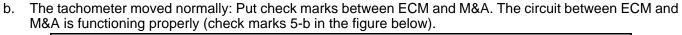


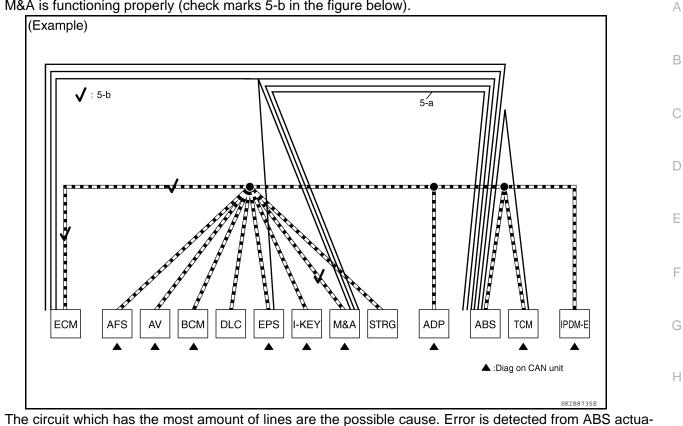
- 5. Fill out the diagnosis sheet based on information from step 4.
- a. The ABS warning lamp turned ON and speedometer did not move: Assume that a possible cause is no communication between M&A and ABS. Draw a line between M&A and ABS. (Line 5-a in the figure below).

< BASIC INSPECTION >

# DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

#### [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]





 The circuit which has the most amount of lines are the possible cause. Error is detected from ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) branch line (shaded in the figure below).
 NOTE:

For abbreviations, refer to LAN-36, "Abbreviation List".

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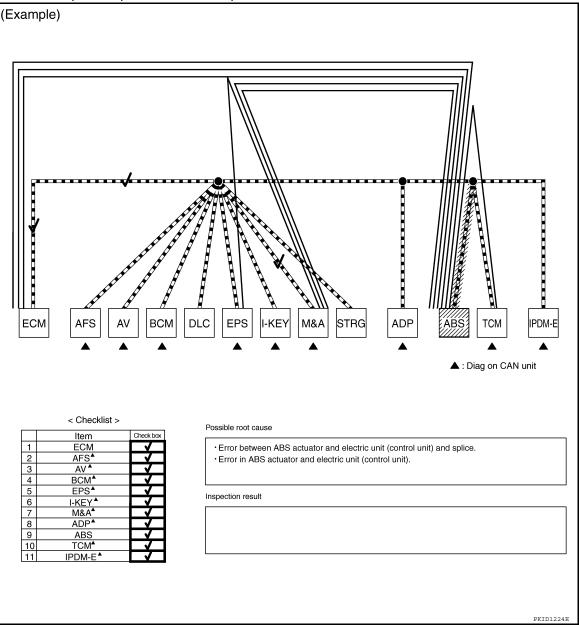
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< BASIC INSPECTION >

7. Perform the inspection procedure for the possible cause. Refer to "MALFUNCTION AREA CHART".



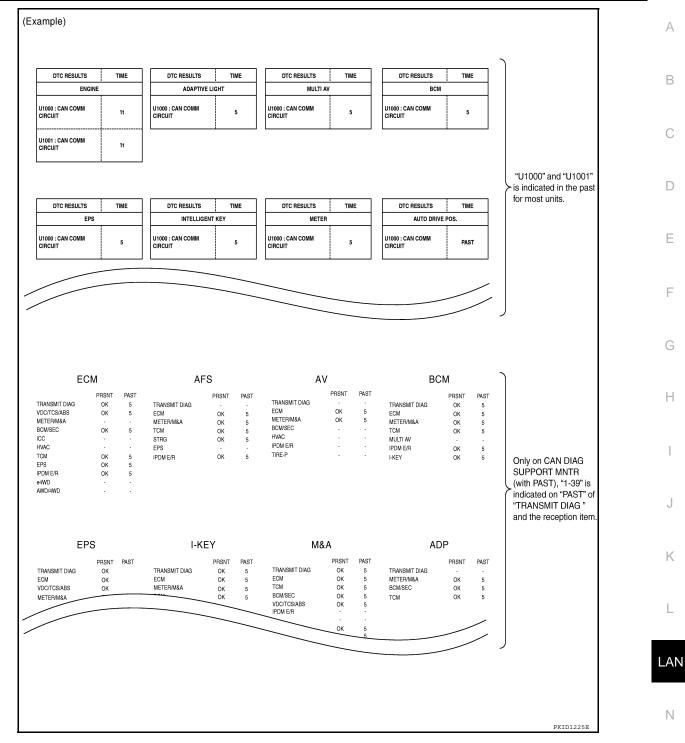
Past Error — Short Circuit —

When the symptoms listed below exist, a short circuit of the CAN communication line is a possible cause.

Item (CONSULT-III)	Indication	Inspection procedure
SELF-DIAG RESULTS	"U1000" and "U1001" is indicated in the past for most units.	Refer to "MALFUNCTION AREA
CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR	Only on CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (with PAST), "1 - 39" is in- dicated on "PAST" of "TRANSMIT DIAG" and the reception item.	CHART".

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >





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# HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL HOW TO USE THIS SECTION

## Caution

INFOID:000000005272365

- This section describes information peculiar to a vehicle, sheets for trouble diagnosis, and inspection procedures.
- For trouble diagnosis procedure, refer to LAN-14, "Trouble Diagnosis Procedure".

# Abbreviation List

INFOID:000000005272366

#### Abbreviation in CAN communication signal chart, and the diagnosis sheet are as per the following list.

Abbreviation	Unit name	SELECT SYSTEM (CONSULT-III)	CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (CONSULT-III)
4WD	Transfer control unit	ALL MODE AWD/4WD	AWD/4WD
A-BAG	Air bag diagnosis sensor unit	AIR BAG	_
ABS	ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	ABS	VDC/TCS/ABS
BCM	BCM	BCM	BCM/SEC
DIFF	Differential lock control unit	DIFF LOCK	DIFF LOCK
DLC	Data link connector	_	_
ECM	ECM	ENGINE	ECM
IPDM-E	IPDM E/R	IPDM E/R	IPDM E/R
M&A	Combination meter	METER/M&A	METER/M&A
STRG	Steering angle sensor	—	STRG
TCM	ТСМ	TRANSMISSION	TCM

# Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT **PRE-TENSIONER**"

< PRECAUTION >

PRECAUTION

PRECAUTIONS

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. D Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

#### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the "SRS AIR BAG".
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

#### PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

#### WARNING:

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

### Precautions for Trouble Diagnosis

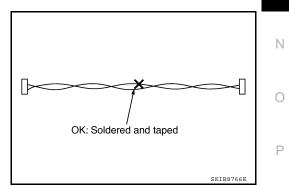
#### CAUTION:

- Never apply 7.0 V or more to the measurement terminal.
- Use a tester with open terminal voltage of 7.0 V or less.
- Turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal when checking the harness.

### Precautions for Harness Repair

 Solder the repaired area and wrap tape around the soldered area. NOTE:

A fray of twisted lines must be within 110 mm (4.33 in).



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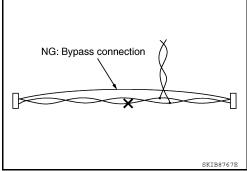
### PRECAUTIONS

#### < PRECAUTION >

[CAN]

Bypass connection is never allowed at the repaired area.
 NOTE:
 Bypass connection may cause CAN communication error. The

spliced wire becomes separated and the characteristics of twisted line are lost.



• Replace the applicable harness as an assembly if error is detected on the shield lines of CAN communication line.

< BASIC INSPECTION >

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# BASIC INSPECTION

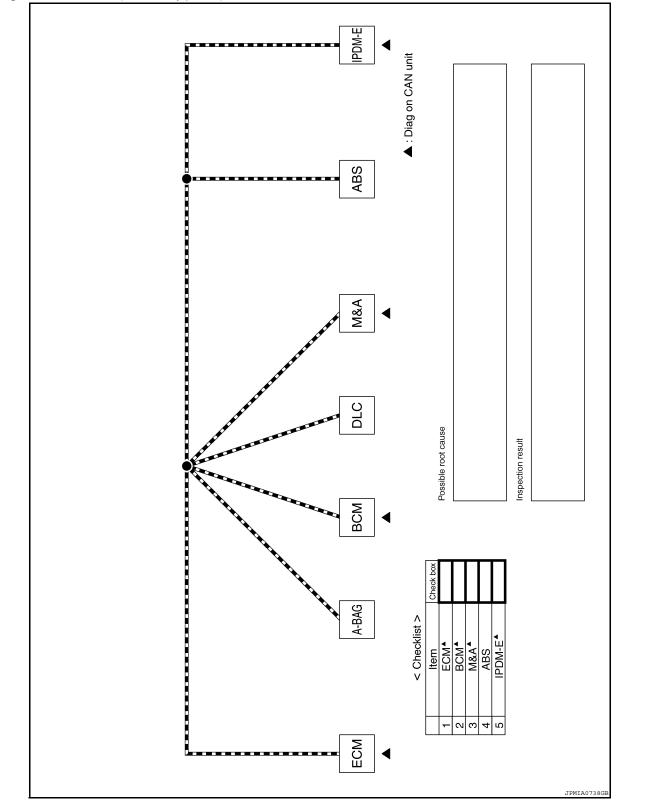
DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

# Interview Sheet

iew Sheet	INFOID:000000005272370
CAN Communication System Diagnosis Interview S	heet
Date received:	
Type: VIN No.:	
Model:	
First registration: Mileage:	
CAN system type:	
Symptom (Results from interview with customer)	
Condition at inspection	
Error symptom : Present / Past	
	SKIB8898E

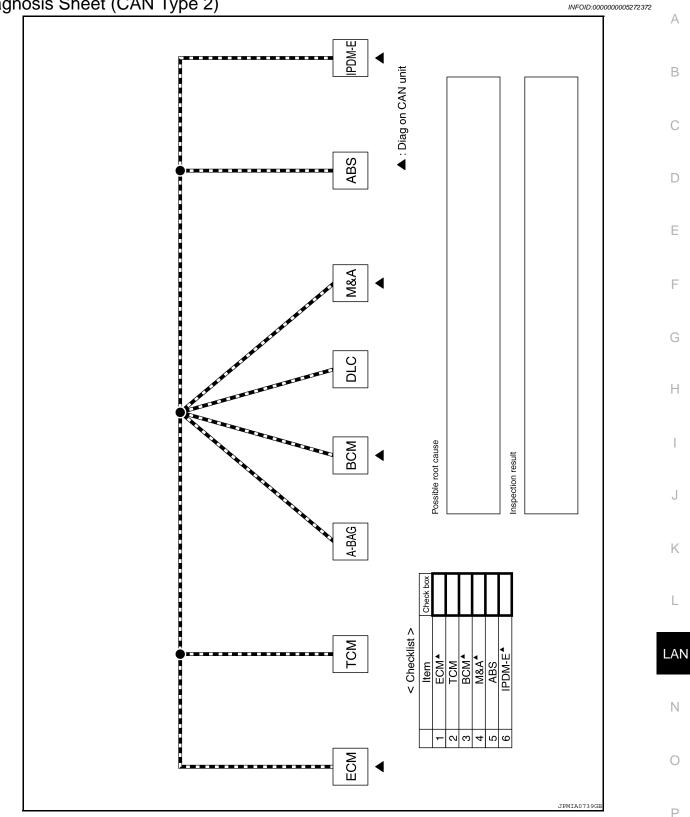
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Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 1)



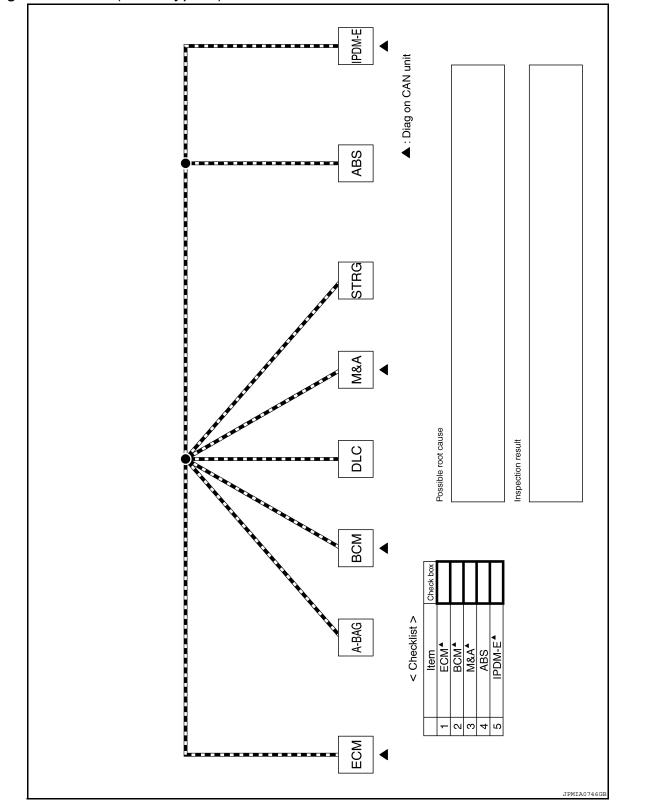
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Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 2)



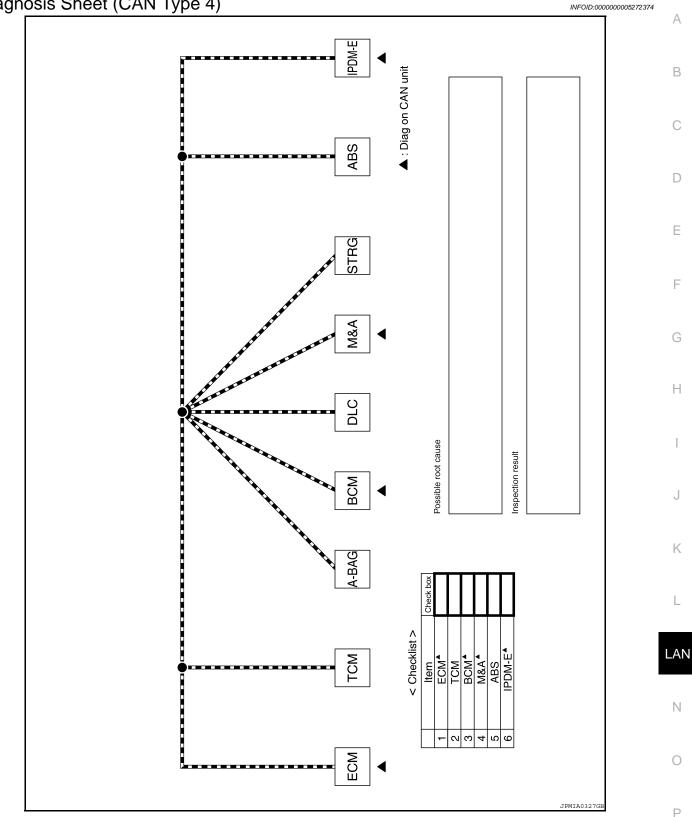
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Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 3)



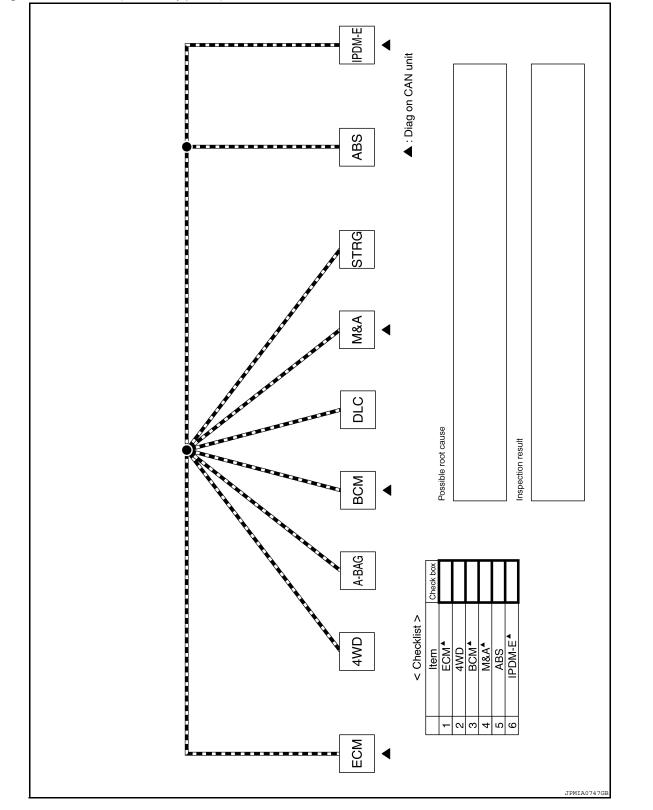
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Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 4)



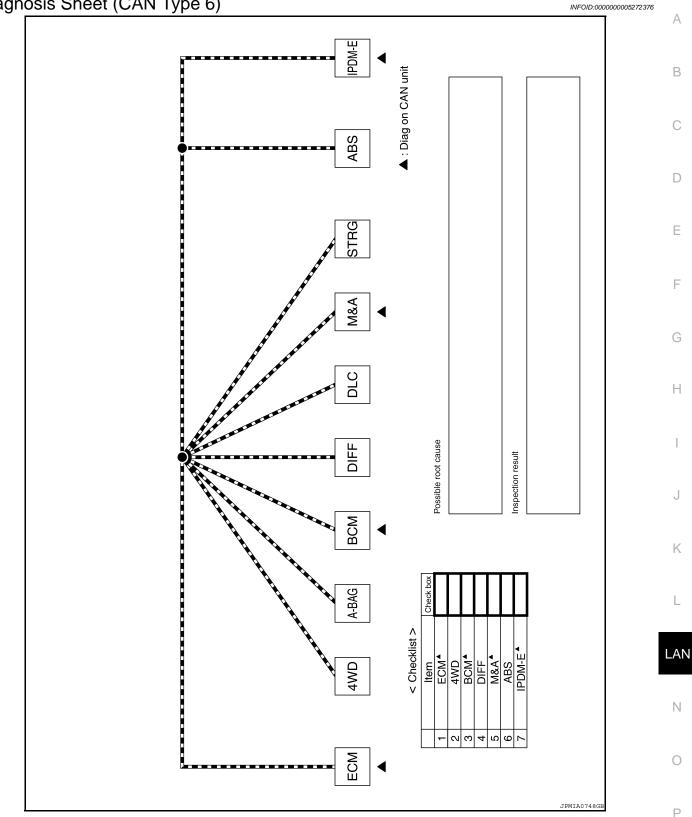
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Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 5)



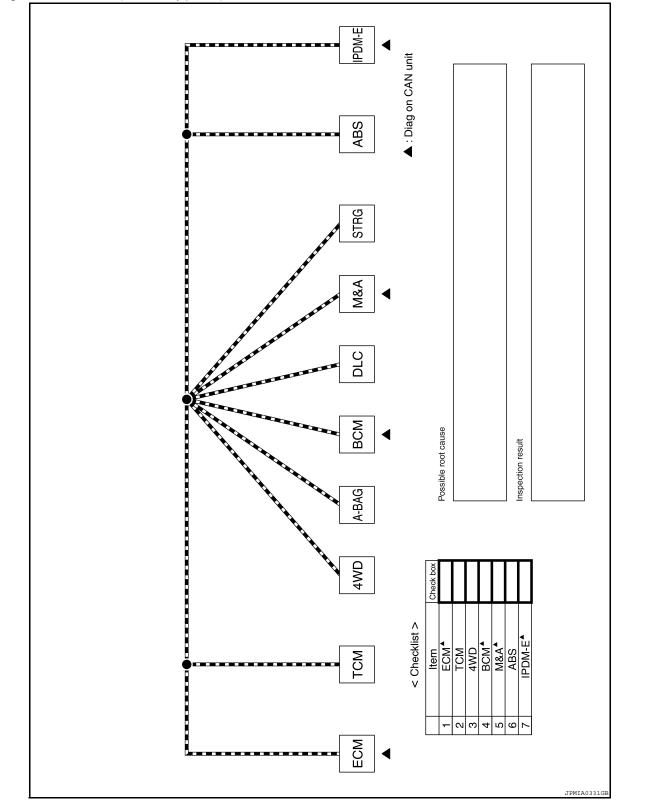
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Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 6)



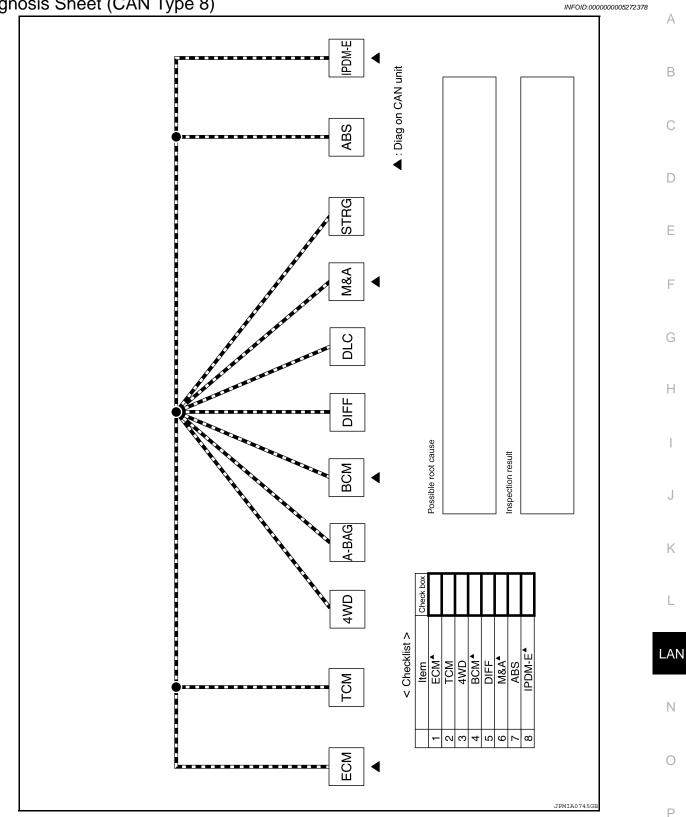
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Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 7)



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Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 8)



[CAN]

# **FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS**

# CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

#### CAN System Specification Chart

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Determine CAN system type from the following specification chart. Then choose the correct diagnosis sheet. **NOTE:** 

Refer to LAN-14, "Trouble Diagnosis Procedure" for how to use CAN system specification chart.

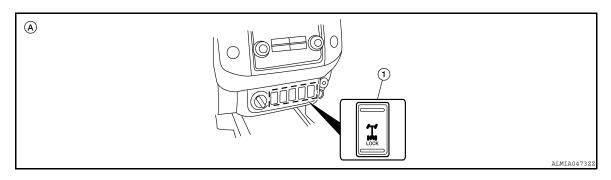
Body type		Truck							
Axle		2WD				4WD			
Engine	QR	QR25DE VQ40DE							
Transmission	M/T	A/T	M/T	A/T	N	1/T	A/T		
Brake control	A	BS	VDC						
Electronic locking rear differential						×		×	
CAN system type	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Diagnosis sheet	LAN-40	LAN-41	<u>LAN-42</u>	LAN-43	<u>LAN-44</u>	<u>LAN-45</u>	<u>LAN-46</u>	<u>LAN-47</u>	

×: Applicable

#### VEHICLE EQUIPMENT IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

#### NOTE:

Check CAN system type from the vehicle shape and equipment.



- 1. Differential lock mode switch
- A. With electronic locking rear differential

# CAN Communication Signal Chart

INFOID:000000005272387

Refer to <u>LAN-13</u>, "How to Use CAN Communication Signal Chart" for how to use CAN communication signal chart. NOTE:

Refer to LAN-36, "Abbreviation List" for the abbreviations of the connecting units.

	T: Transmit R: F								R: Receive
Signal name/Connecting unit	ECM	TCM	4WD	BCM	DIFF	M&A	STRG	ABS	IPDM-E
A/C compressor request signal	Т								R
Accelerator pedal position signal	Т	R						R*1	
ASCD CRUISE lamp signal	Т					R			
ASCD OD cancel request	Т	R							
ASCD operation signal	Т	R							
ASCD SET lamp signal	Т					R			

## **CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM**

#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

Signal name/Connecting unit	ECM	TCM	4WD	BCM	DIFF	M&A	STRG	ABS	IPDM-E	А
Battery voltage signal	Т	R								
Closed throttle position signal	Т	R								В
Cooling fan speed request signal	Т								R	
Engine coolant temperature signal	Т					R				С
Engine speed signal	Т	R	R			R		R*1		0
Engine status signal	Т			R						
Fuel consumption monitor signal	Т					R				D
Malfunction indicator lamp signal	т					R				
Power generation command value signal	Т								R	E
Wide open throttle position signal	Т	R								
A/T fluid temperature sensor signal		Т				R				
A/T position indicator lamp signal		Т	R			R		R <sup>*1</sup>		F
A/T self-diagnosis signal	R	Т								
Input speed signal	R	т								G
O/D OFF indicator signal		Т				R				0
Output shaft revolution signal	R	Т	R							
4WD shift switch signal			т		R					Н
A/C switch signal	R			Т						
Blower fan motor switch signal	R			Т						
Buzzer output signal				Т		R				
Day time running light request signal				т		R			R	
Door switch signal				Т		R			R	J
Front fog light request signal				Т		R			R	
Front wiper request signal				Т					R	K
High beam request signal				Т		R			R	N
Horn chirp signal				Т					R	
Ignition switch signal				Т					R	L
Low beam request signal				Т					R	
Position light request signal				Т		R			R	
Rear window defogger switch signal				Т					R	LAN
Sleep wake up signal				Т		R			R	
Theft warning horn request signal				Т					R	Ν
Turn indicator signal				Т		R				
Differential lock indicator signal					Т			R		
Differential lock switch signal					Т			R		0
1st position switch signal		R				Т				
Fuel level sensor signal	R					Т				Р
Overdrive control switch signal		R				Т				
Seat belt buckle switch signal				R		Т				
Stop lamp switch signal		R	R	R		Т		Т		

### **CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM**

#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

Signal name/Connecting unit	ECM	TCM	4WD	BCM	DIFF	M&A	STRG	ABS	IPDM-E
Vehicle speed signal	R	R		R		Т			
	R		R		R	R		Т	
Steering angle sensor signal <sup>*1</sup>							Т	R	
ABS warning lamp signal						R		Т	
Brake warning lamp signal						R		Т	
Hill descent control indicator lamp signal <sup>*2</sup>						R		Т	
SLIP indicator lamp signal <sup>*1</sup>						R		Т	
VDC OFF indicator lamp signal <sup>*1</sup>						R		Т	
Front wiper stop position signal				R					Т
High beam status signal	R								Т
Low beam status signal	R								Т
Rear window defogger control signal	R								Т

• \*1: Models with VDC

• \*2: Models with hill descent control

NOTE:

CAN data of the air bag diagnosis sensor unit is not used by usual service work, thus it is omitted.

< FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

# TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor

#### Use "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR" for detecting the root cause.

MONITOR ITEM LIST (CONSULT-III)

#### ECM

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	No	rmal	Err	or
	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status		ОК		
	VDC/TCS/ABS	With VDC: Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	OK	or 1 – 39 <sup>*</sup>	UNKWN	0
		With ABS: Not used even though indicated				
-	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combina- tion meter	ОК	OK or	UNKWN	0
	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM		1 – 39 <sup>*</sup>		
-	ICC	Netword	4h a a h : . a al:		11	
	HVAC	Not used even though indicated				
ECM	тсм	Signal receiving status from the TCM	ОК	OK or 1 – 39 <sup>*</sup>	UNKWN	0
	MULTI AV	Netwood even	المعنيمة أتعط	a a ta d	11	
	EPS	Not used even	though indi	cated		
	IPDM E/R	Signal receiving status from the IPDM E/R	OK	OK or 1 – 39 <sup>*</sup>	UNKWN	0
	e4WD	Not used even	though indi	cated	1	
	AWD/4WD	Signal receiving status from the transfer control unit	OK	OK or 1 – 39 <sup>*</sup>	UNKWN	0

\*: 39 or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

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NOTE:

Replace the unit when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG".

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Normal Error				
	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT				
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG			
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status	OK	UNKWN			
-	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM		UNIXVIN			
		With ABS: Not used even though indicated					
ТСМ	VDC/TCS/ABS	With VDC: Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and elec- tric unit (control unit)	OK	UNKWN			
	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter					
	ICC/e4WD	Not used even though indicated					
	AWD/4WD	Signal receiving status from the transfer control unit	OK	UNKWN			

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#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Normal	Error	
	PORT MNTR	Description	PR	SNT	
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG	
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status			
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM			
4WD	VDC/TCS/ABS	Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (con- trol unit)	OK	UNKWN	
	ТСМ	Signal receiving status from the TCM			
	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter			

#### BCM NOTE:

Replace the unit when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG".

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Normal	Error	
	PORT MNTR	Description	PR	SNT	
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG	
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status			
ВСМ	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM	ОК	UNKWN	
BCIM	IPDM E/R	Signal receiving status from the IPDM E/R		UNKWIN	
	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter			
	I-KEY	Not used even though indicated		•	

#### Differential Lock Control Unit

#### NOTE:

Replace the unit when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG".

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP- Description		Normal	Error
	PORT MNTR	Description	PR	SNT
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status		
DIFF	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM	ОК	
	VDC/TCS/ABS	Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)		UNKWN
	AWD/4WD	Signal receiving status from the transfer control unit		

**Combination Meter** 

#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

	0: Error at present, 1	- 39: Error in the past (Number means the num	ber of times	the ignition s	witch is turne	d OFF→ON	)
ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	No	rmal	Error		
	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST	
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status					
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM					
	TCM	Signal receiving status from the TCM		ОК			
	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM	OK	or	UNKWN	0	
	VDC/TCS/ABS	Signal receiving status from the ABS actua- tor and electric unit (control unit)	-	1 – 39 <sup>*</sup>			
M&A	IPDM E/R	Signal receiving status from the IPDM E/R					
MAA	DISPLAY				1		
	I-KEY						
	EPS						
	AWD/4WD	Not used even	though indi	aatad			
	e4WD	Not used even	li lougi i i lui	caleu			
	ICC						
	LANE CAMERA						
	TIRE-P						

\*: 39 or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

ABS Actuator and Electric Unit (Control Unit) (Models with ABS)

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-		Normal	Error	
	PORT MNTR	Description	PF	RSNT	
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG <sup>Caution</sup>	
ABS	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status	OK	UNKWN	,
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM		UNIXVIN	

#### **CAUTION:**

Never replace the unit even when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG" at this stage. Follow the trouble diagnosis proce-Κ dures.

ABS Actuator and Electric Unit (Control Unit) (Models with VDC)

	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Normal	Error	
ITEM	PORT MNTR	Description		PRSNT	
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG <sup>Caution</sup>	
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status			
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM			
	ТСМ	Signal receiving status from the TCM			
ABS	METER/M&A	Not used even though indicated			
	STRG	Signal receiving status from the steering angle sensor	OK	UNKWN	
	ICC	Not used even though indicated			
	AWD/4WD	Signal receiving status from the transfer control unit	ОК	UNKWN	
	DIFF LOCK	Signal receiving status from the differential lock control unit			

#### **CAUTION:**

Never replace the unit even when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG" at this stage. Follow the trouble diagnosis procedures.

IPDM E/R

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J

#### < FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

	0: Error at present, 1 CAN DIAG SUP-		Noi	rmal	Er	ror
ITEM	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status		ОК		1
IPDM-E	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM	OK	or	UNKWN	0
_	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM		1 – 39 <sup>*</sup>		l

\*: 39 or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

# DTC Index

DTC	Self-diagnosis item (CONSULT-III indication)		DTC detection condition	Inspection/Action
U0101	LOST COMM (TCM)	nication s	CM is not transmitting or receiving CAN commu- signal of OBD (emission-related diagnosis) from 2 seconds or more.	
U0140	LOST COMM (BCM)	nication s	CM is not transmitting or receiving CAN commu- signal of OBD (emission-related diagnosis) from 2 seconds or more.	
U0164	LOST COMM (HVAC)	nication s	CM is not transmitting or receiving CAN commu- signal of OBD (emission-related diagnosis) from amp. or unified meter and A/C amp. for 2 sec- nore.	Refer to <u>LAN-36</u> .
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	ECM	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal of OBD (emission- related diagnosis) for 2 seconds or more.	
01000		Except for ECM	When a control unit (except for ECM) is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or more.	
U1001	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN commu- nication signal other than OBD (emission-related diagno- sis) for 2 seconds or more.		
U1002	SYSTEM COMM	When a control unit is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or less.		Start the inspection. Reference to the applicable section of the indicated control unit.
U1010	CONTROL UNIT(CAN)	When an	error is detected during the initial diagnosis for	Replace the control unit
P0607	ECM		troller of each control unit.	indicating "U1010" or "P0607".

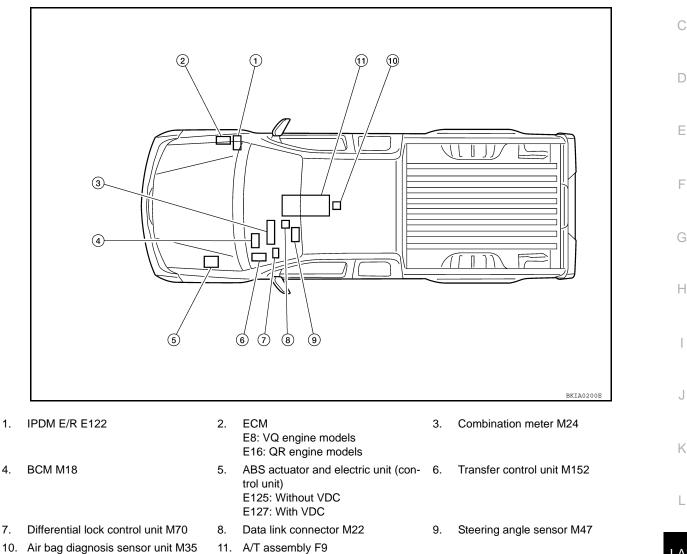
# **COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS** CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

**Component Parts Location** 

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INFOID:000000005272390 В



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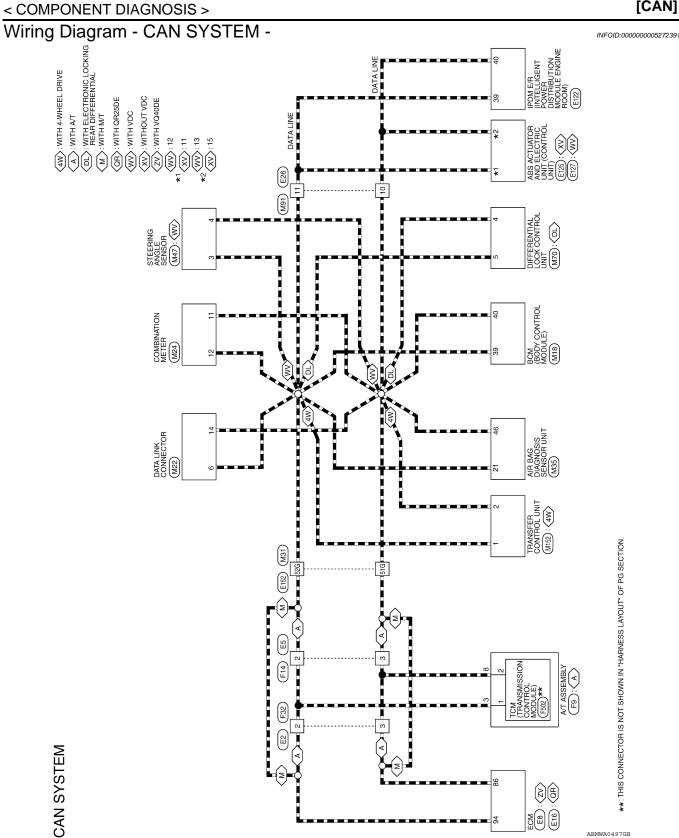
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#### **CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM**

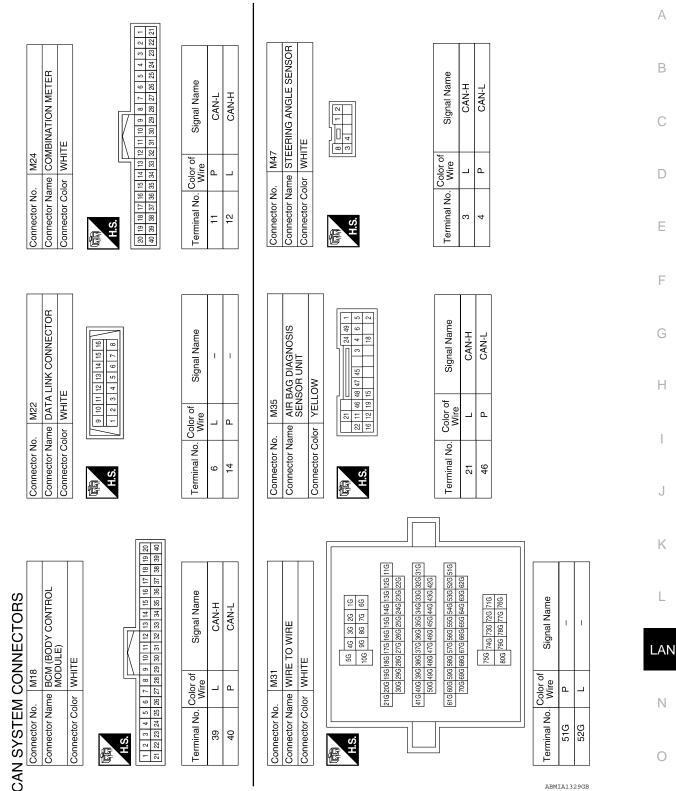




ABMWA0497GB

# **CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM**

#### < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >



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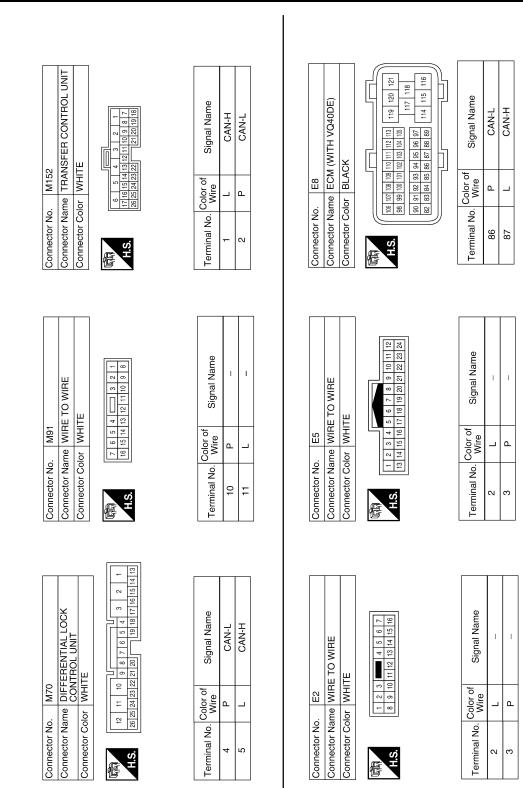
**Revision: October 2009** 

2010 Frontier

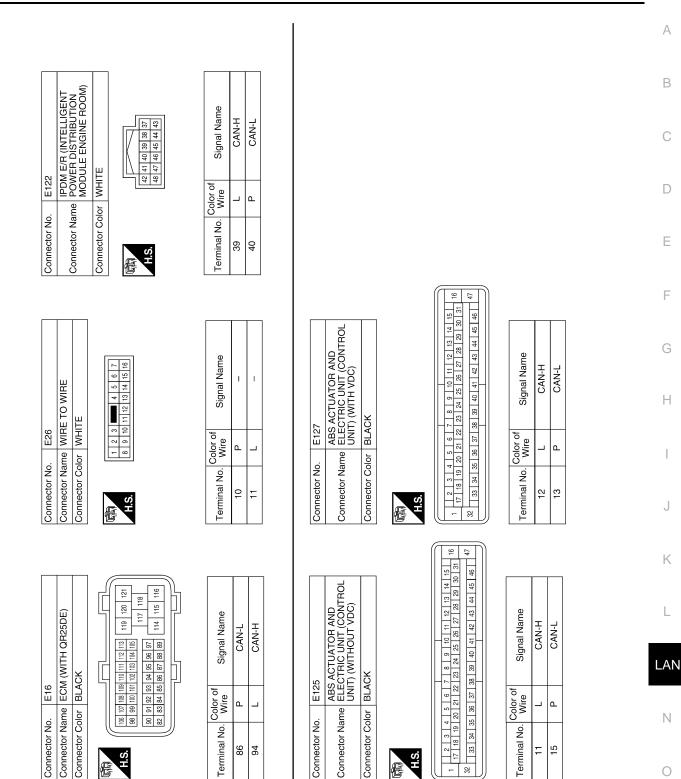
ABMIA1329GB



#### < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >



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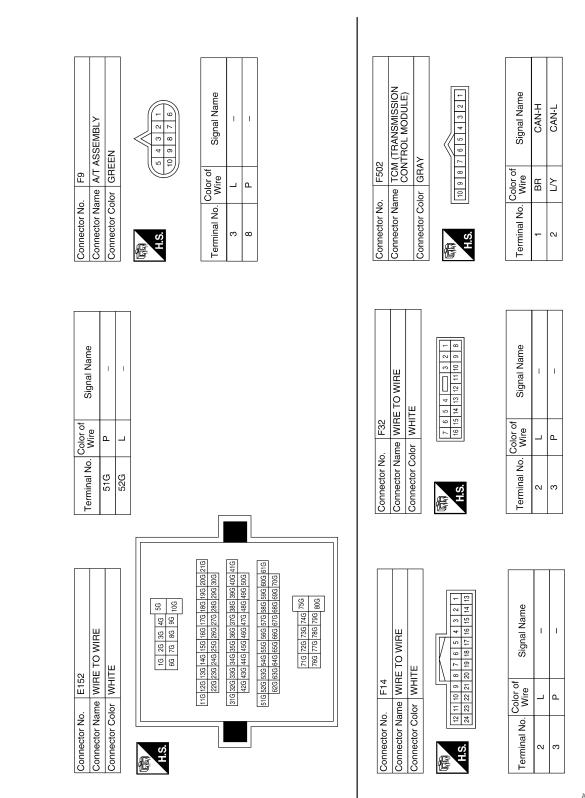


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### CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

#### < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >



# CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

#### < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

ABMIA1391GB

### **MALFUNCTION AREA CHART**

#### < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

# MALFUNCTION AREA CHART

### Main Line

INFOID:000000005272392

[CAN]

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Malfunction area	Reference	
Main line between TCM and data link connector	LAN-62, "Diagnosis Procedure"	-
Main line between data link connector and ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	LAN-64, "Diagnosis Procedure"	С

### **Branch Line**

INFOID:000000005272393

Malfunction area	Reference	
ECM branch line circuit	LAN-65, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
TCM branch line circuit	LAN-66, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
Transfer control unit branch line circuit	LAN-67, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
BCM branch line circuit	LAN-68, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
Differential lock control unit branch line circuit	LAN-69, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
Data link connector branch line circuit	LAN-70, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
Combination meter branch line circuit	LAN-71, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
Steering angle sensor branch line circuit	LAN-72, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) branch line circuit	LAN-73, "Diagnosis Procedure"	
IPDM E/R branch line circuit	LAN-74, "Diagnosis Procedure"	

# Short Circuit

INFOID:000000005272394

Malfunction area	Reference	J
CAN communication circuit	LAN-75, "Diagnosis Procedure"	

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### MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND DLC CIRCUIT

#### < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

# MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND DLC CIRCUIT

#### Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000005272395

[CAN]

#### **1.**CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bend and loose connection (connector side and harness side).
- Harness connector F14
- Harness connector E5
- Harness connector E152
- Harness connector M31

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

# 2. CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

1. Disconnect the following harness connectors.

- A/T assembly
- Harness connectors F14 and E5
- 2. Check the continuity between the A/T assembly harness connector and the harness connector.

A/T assembly h	arness connector	Harness	connector	Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
F9	3	F14	2	Existed
19	8	114	3	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the main line between the A/T assembly and the harness connector F14.

# **3.**CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

1. Disconnect the harness connectors E152 and M31.

2. Check the continuity between the harness connectors.

Harness	connector	Harness connector		Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
E5	2	E152	52G	Existed
	3	E 152	51G	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair the main line between the harness connectors E5 and E152.

#### 4.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

Check the continuity between the harness connector and the data link connector.

Harness	connector	ector Data link connector		Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
M31	52G	M22	6	Existed
	51G		14	Existed

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Check the following items again.

• Decision of CAN system type.

# MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND DLC CIRCUIT

<	COMP	ONENT	DIAGNOSIS >
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[CAN]

<ul> <li>Not received CONSULT-III data [SELF-DIAG RESULTS, CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("EC list" included)].</li> <li>Procedure for detecting root cause.</li> </ul>	CU A
YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the main line between the TCM and the data link connector. NO >> Repair the main line between the harness connector M31 and the data link connector.	В
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### MAIN LINE BETWEEN DLC AND ABS CIRCUIT

#### < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

# MAIN LINE BETWEEN DLC AND ABS CIRCUIT

#### Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000005272396

[CAN]

### 1.CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bend and loose connection (connector side and harness side).
- Harness connector M91
- Harness connector E26

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

#### **2.**CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

1. Disconnect the harness connectors M91 and E26.

2. Check the continuity between the data link connector and the harness connector.

Data link	connector	Harness connector		Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
M22	6	11	Existed	
IVIZZ	14	M91	10	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the main line between the data link connector and the harness connector M91.

#### **3.**CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- 1. Disconnect the connector of ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- 2. Check the continuity between the harness connector and the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector.
- Models with VDC

Harness	connector		ectric unit (control unit) connector	Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	
E26	11	E127	12	Existed
E20	10	EIZI	13	Existed

Models without VDC

Harness	connector		ectric unit (control unit) connector	Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	
E26	11	E125	11	Existed
E20	10	EIZJ	15	Existed

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Check the following items again.

- Decision of CAN system type.
- Not received CONSULT-III data [SELF-DIAG RESULTS, CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included)].
- Procedure for detecting root cause.
- YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the main line between the data link connector and the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- NO >> Repair the main line between the harness connector E26 and the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).

#### **LAN-64**

# **ECM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT**

< COMPONENT DIAGNOS			[CAN]
ECM BRANCH LINE	CIRCUIT		
Diagnosis Procedure			INF0ID:000000005272397
1.CHECK CONNECTOR			
<ul> <li>B. Check the following term nector side).</li> <li>M/T models</li> <li>ECM</li> <li>Harness connector E152</li> <li>Harness connector M31</li> <li>A/T models</li> <li>ECM</li> <li>Harness connector E2</li> <li>Harness connector F32</li> <li>s the inspection result norma</li> <li>YES &gt;&gt; GO TO 2.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Repair the termin</li> <li>CHECK HARNESS FOR G</li> <li>Disconnect the connector</li> </ul>	able from the negative tern nals and connectors for da <u>I?</u> al and connector. DPEN CIRCUIT	amage, bend and loose co	onnection (unit side and con-
QR engine models			
Connector No.	ECM harness connector Terminal No.		Resistance (Ω)
E16	94	86	Approx. 108 – 132
VQ engine models			
	ECM harness connector		
Connector No.	Termin	al No.	Resistance (Ω)
E8	94	86	Approx. 108 – 132
	oranch line. AND GROUND CIRCUIT the ground circuit of the E <u>s Procedure"</u> <u>sis Procedure"</u> <u>1?</u> ice the ECM. Refer to the <u>3, "Procedure After Repla</u> 72, "Procedure After Repla	CM. Refer to the following following. <u>cing ECM"</u> acing ECM <u>"</u>	
NO >> Repair the power	supply and the ground cir	cuit.	

# TCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

### Diagnosis Procedure

#### 1.CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- Check the terminals and connectors of the A/T assembly for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

#### 2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of A/T assembly.
- 2. Check the resistance between the A/T assembly harness connector terminals.

	A/T assembly harness connector	r	Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Termi	nal No.	
F9	3	8	Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the TCM branch line.

 ${f 3.}$ CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

1. Remove the control valve with TCM. Refer to TM-280, "Removal and Installation".

2. Disconnect the connector of TCM.

3. Check the continuity between the A/T assembly harness connector and TCM harness connector.

A/T assembly harness connec- tor	TCM harnes	ss connector	Continuity
Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	
3	F502	1	Existed
8	1 302	2	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair the harness between the A/T assembly harness connector and the TCM harness connector.

#### **4.**CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the TCM. Refer to <u>TM-210, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the control valve with TCM. Refer to TM-280. "Removal and Installation".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the TCM branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

### **4WD BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT**

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS > [C. 4WD BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT
4WD BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT
Diagnosis Procedure
1.CHECK CONNECTOR
<ol> <li>Turn the ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.</li> <li>Check the terminals and connectors of the transfer control unit for damage, bend and loose connect (unit side and connector side).</li> <li><u>Is the inspection result normal?</u></li> <li>YES &gt;&gt; GO TO 2.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Repair the terminal and connector.</li> <li>CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>Disconnect the connector of transfer control unit.</li> <li>Check the resistance between the transfer control unit harness connector terminals.</li> </ol>
Transfer control unit harness connector Connector No. Terminal No. Resistance (Ω)
M152         1         2         Approx. 54 – 66
Is the measurement value within the specification? YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Repair the transfer control unit branch line. 3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT
Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the transfer control unit. Refer to <u>DLN-21, "Diagnosis Pr</u> <u>dure"</u> . <u>Is the inspection result normal?</u>
YES (Present error)>>Replace the transfer control unit. Refer to <u>DLN-94, "Removal and Installation"</u> . YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the transfer control unit branch line. NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

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# BCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

### Diagnosis Procedure

1.CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the BCM for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect the connector of BCM.

2. Check the resistance between the BCM harness connector terminals.

	BCM harness connector		Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Termi	nal No.	
M18	39	40	Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the BCM branch line.

**3.**CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the BCM. Refer to <u>BCS-29, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. <u>Is the inspection result normal?</u>

YES (Present error)>>Replace the BCM. Refer to BCS-54, "Removal and Installation".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the BCM branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

### **DIFF BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT**

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSI	S >		[CAN]
DIFF BRANCH LINE	CIRCUIT		
Diagnosis Procedure			INFOID:0000000527240
1.CHECK CONNECTOR			
	ble from the negative term connectors of the different		amage, bend and loose con-
Is the inspection result normalYES>> GO TO 2.NO>> Repair the terminal	_		
2.CHECK HARNESS FOR C	PEN CIRCUIT		
2. Check the resistance betw	of differential lock control veen the differential lock co	ontrol unit harness conne	ctor terminals.
	ial lock control unit harness conr		Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Termina 5	4 AI NO.	Approx. 54 – 66
Is the measurement value with	-	4	Approx. 54 – 66
3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY Check the power supply and t sis Procedure". Is the inspection result normal YES (Present error)>>Replan tion". YES (Past error)>>Error was	he ground circuit of the dif <u> 12</u> ce the differential lock co	ferential lock control unit. htrol unit. Refer to <u>DLN-3</u> l lock control unit branch	310, "Removal and Installa-

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### **DLC BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT**

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

# DLC BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

#### Diagnosis Procedure

1.CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the data link connector for damage, bend and loose connection (connector side and harness side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

# 2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

Check the resistance between the data link connector terminals.

	Data link connector		Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Termi	nal No.	
M22	6	14	Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES (Present error)>>Check the following items again.

- Decision of CAN system type.
- Not received CONSULT-III data [SELF-DIAG RESULTS, CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included)].
- Procedure for detecting root cause.

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the data link connector branch line circuit.

NO >> Repair the data link connector branch line.

[CAN]

#### **M&A BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT**

	MIGA DIVANOLI		
< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS	>		[CAN]
M&A BRANCH LINE C	VIRCUIT		
Diagnosis Procedure			INF01D:000000005272403
1.CHECK CONNECTOR			
<ol> <li>Turn the ignition switch OFF</li> <li>Disconnect the battery cable</li> <li>Check the terminals and conjunction (unit side and connector side)</li> </ol>	e from the negative tern onnectors of the combi		bend and loose connection
Is the inspection result normal?			
YES >> GO TO 2.			
NO >> Repair the terminal			
2.CHECK HARNESS FOR OP			
<ol> <li>Disconnect the connector o</li> <li>Check the resistance betwee</li> </ol>		ter harness connector term	inals.
Combin	nation meter harness connec	tor	Resistance ( $\Omega$ )
Connector No.	Termir	al No.	
M24	12	11	Approx. 54 – 66
Is the measurement value within YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Repair the combina <b>3.</b> CHECK POWER SUPPLY A Check the power supply and th METER : Diagnosis Procedure" Is the inspection result normal? YES (Present error)>>Replace YES (Past error)>>Error was d NO >> Repair the power su	tion meter branch line. ND GROUND CIRCUIT e ground circuit of the o	combination meter. Refer to . Refer to <u>MWI-95, "Remov</u> tion meter branch line.	

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### STRG BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

#### < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

### STRG BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

#### Diagnosis Procedure

**1.**CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the steering angle sensor for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

### 2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of steering angle sensor.
- 2. Check the resistance between the steering angle sensor harness connector terminals.

Ste	ering angle sensor harness conne	ector	Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Termi	nal No.	
M47	3	4	Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the steering angle sensor branch line.

#### $\mathbf{3}$ . Check power supply and ground circuit

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the steering angle sensor. Refer to the following.

- Type 2: <u>BRC-154</u>, "Wiring Diagram BRAKE CONTROL SYSTEM WITHOUT HILL DESCENT CONTROL/ HILL START ASSIST"
- Type 3: <u>BRC-275</u>, "Wiring Diagram BRAKE CONTROL SYSTEM WITH HILL DESCENT CONTROL/HILL <u>START ASSIST</u>"

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the steering angle sensor. Refer to the following.

- Type 2: <u>BRC-182</u>, "Removal and Installation"
- Type 3: BRC-302, "Removal and Installation"
- YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the steering angle sensor branch line.
- NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

### **ABS BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT**

iagnosis Procedure			INF01D:00000005272405
.CHECK CONNECTOR			
Check the terminals and	able from the negative termin connectors of the ABS actunit side and connector side). al? nal and connector.		ontrol unit) for damage, bend
	or of ABS actuator and electritiveen the ABS actuator and		nit) harness connector termi-
	nd electric unit (control unit) harnes		Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Terminal		
E127	12	13	Approx. 54 – 66
Models without VDC			
ABS actuator a	nd electric unit (control unit) harnes	s connector	Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Terminal	No.	
	11	15	A
E125 the measurement value wi (ES >> GO TO 3.	thin the specification?	10	Approx. 54 – 66

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

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# **IPDM-E BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT**

#### Diagnosis Procedure

1.CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the IPDM E/R for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2.CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect the connector of IPDM E/R.

2. Check the resistance between the IPDM E/R harness connector terminals.

	Resistance ( $\Omega$ )		
Connector No.	Termi		
E122	39	40	Approx. 108 – 132

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the IPDM E/R branch line.

**3.**CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the IPDM E/R. Refer to <u>PCS-18, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the IPDM E/R. Refer to PCS-33. "Removal and Installation of IPDM E/R".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the IPDM E/R branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

### **CAN COMMUNICATION CIRCUIT**

COMPONENT DIAGN				[CAN]
CAN COMMUNIC	ATION	CIRCUIT		
Diagnosis Procedur		INF0ID:00000005272407		
1.CONNECTOR INSPE	CTION			
1. Turn the ignition swite				
2. Disconnect the batter	y cable from			
<ol> <li>Disconnect all the un</li> <li>Check terminals and</li> </ol>				
Is the inspection result no		<b>U</b>		
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repair the te	rminal and	oonootor		
2.CHECK HARNESS CO				
Check the continuity betw				
	Dat	a link connector	1.11-	- Continuity
Connector No. M22		Termina 6	14	Not existed
Is the inspection result no	vrmal?	0	14	NOT EXISTED
YES >> GO TO 3.	<u>innar:</u>			
<b>^</b>		epair the root cause		
<b>3.</b> CHECK HARNESS CO	ONTINUITY	(SHORT CIRCUIT)	)	
Check the continuity betw	veen the da	ta link connector and	d the ground.	
Data I	ink connector			
Connector No.		Terminal No.	Ground	Continuity
M22		6	Ground	Not existed
		14		Not existed
Is the inspection result no	ormal?			
YES >> GO TO 4. NO >> Check the ha	rness and i	epair the root cause	9.	
4. CHECK ECM AND IPI	OM E/R TE	RMINATION CIRCU	IT	
1. Remove the ECM an	d the IPDM	E/R.		
2. Check the resistance	between th	e ECM terminals.		
ECM	ECM			
Terminal No.		Resistance (Ω)		9
94	86	Approx. 108 – 13	2	The The
3. Check the resistance	between th	he IPDM E/R termina	als.	
IPDM E/R		Resistance ( $\Omega$ )		
Terminal No.				LKIA0037E
39	40	Approx. 108 – 132	2	
Is the measurement value YES >> GO TO 5.	<u>e witnin the</u>	specification?		
NO >> Replace the	ECM and/o	r the IPDM E/R.		

Connect all the connectors. Check if the symptoms described in the "Symptom (Results from interview with customer)" are reproduced.

# LAN-75

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

#### Inspection result

Reproduced>>GO TO 6.

Non-reproduced>>Start the diagnosis again. Follow the trouble diagnosis procedure when past error is detected.

**6.**CHECK UNIT REPRODUCTION

Perform the reproduction test as per the following procedure for each unit.

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Disconnect one of the unit connectors of CAN communication system. **NOTE:**

ECM and IPDM E/R have a termination circuit. Check other units first.

 Connect the battery cable to the negative terminal. Check if the symptoms described in the "Symptom (Results from interview with customer)" are reproduced.
 NOTE:

Although unit-related error symptoms occur, do not confuse them with other symptoms.

Inspection result

Reproduced>>Connect the connector. Check other units as per the above procedure. Non-reproduced>>Replace the unit whose connector was disconnected.