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# SECTION SC

## STARTING & CHARGING SYSTEM

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SC

# PRECAUTIONS

## PRECAUTIONS

PFP:00001

### Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) “AIR BAG” and “SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER”

NKS000EP

The Supplemental Restraint System such as “AIR BAG” and “SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER”, used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### **WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

### Precautions for Battery Service

NKS000EQ

Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

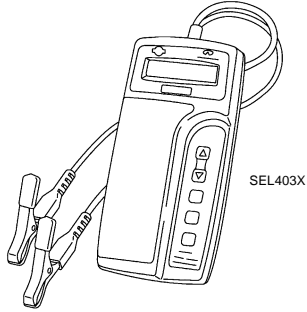
# PREPARATION

## PREPARATION

PFP:00002

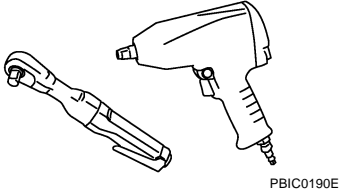
### Special Service Tools

NKS000ES

| Tool number<br>Tool name  | Description   |
|---|---|
| J-44373 Model 620<br>Battery/Starting/Charging system<br>tester |  |

### Commercial Service Tools

NKS000ET

| Tool number<br>Tool name | Description  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Power tool               |  |

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# BATTERY

## BATTERY

PFP:AYBGL

### How to Handle Battery

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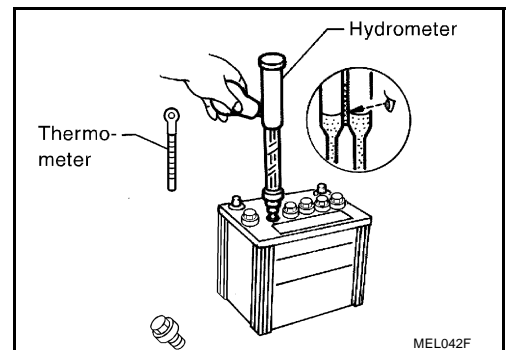
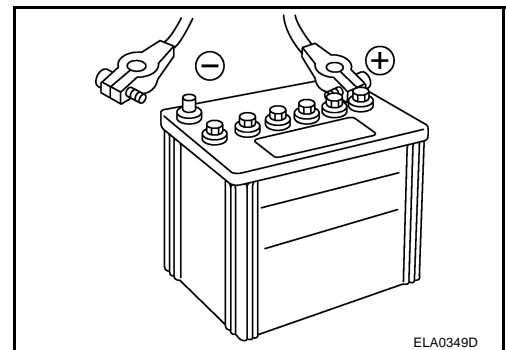
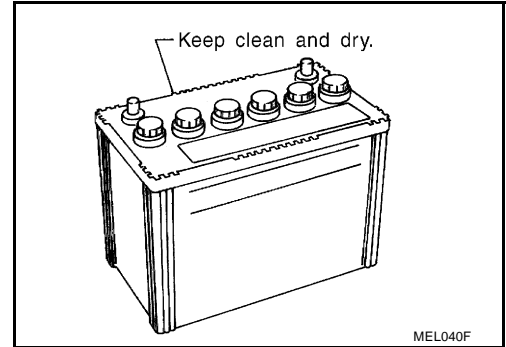
#### CAUTION:

- If it becomes necessary to start the engine with a booster battery and jumper cables, use a 12-volt booster battery.
- After connecting battery cables, ensure that they are tightly clamped to battery terminals for good contact.

#### METHODS OF PREVENTING OVER-DISCHARGE

The following precautions must be taken to prevent over-discharging a battery.

- The battery surface (particularly its top) should always be kept clean and dry.
- The terminal connections should be clean and tight.
- At every routine maintenance, check the electrolyte level. This also applies to batteries designated as “low maintenance” and “maintenance-free”.
- When the vehicle is not going to be used over a long period of time, disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- Check the charge condition of the battery. Periodically check the specific gravity of the electrolyte. Keep a close check on charge condition to prevent over-discharge.



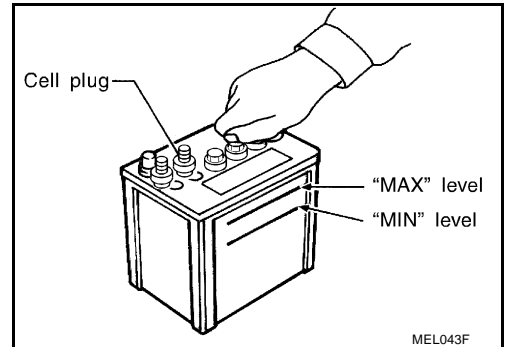
# BATTERY

## CHECKING ELECTROLYTE LEVEL

### WARNING:

Never allow battery fluid to come in contact with skin, eyes, fabrics, or painted surfaces. After touching a battery, never touch or rub your eyes until you have thoroughly washed your hands. If acid contacts eyes, skin or clothing, immediately flush with water for 15 minutes and seek medical attention.

- Remove the cell plug using a suitable tool.
- Add distilled water up to the MAX level.

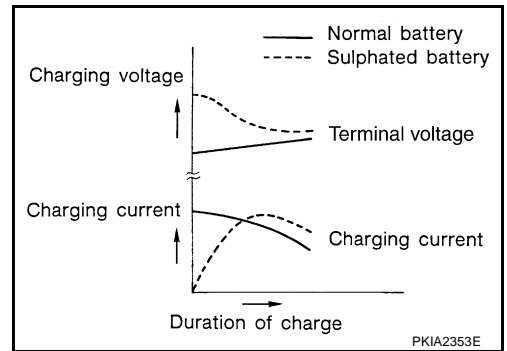


## Sulphation

A battery will be completely discharged if it is left unattended for a long time and the specific gravity will become less than 1.100. This may result in sulphation on the cell plates.

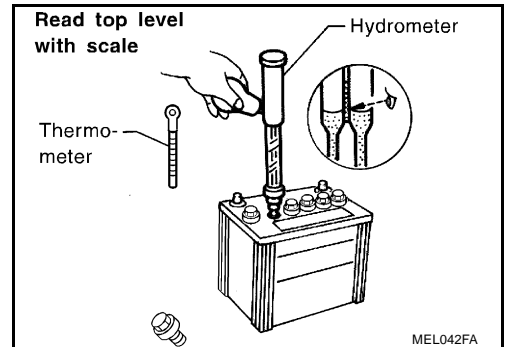
To determine if a battery has been "sulphated", note its voltage and current when charging it. As shown in the figure, less current and higher voltage are observed in the initial stage of charging sulphated batteries.

A sulphated battery may sometimes be brought back into service by means of a long, slow charge, 12 hours or more, followed by a battery capacity test.



## SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK

1. Read hydrometer and thermometer indications at eye level.
2. Use the chart below to correct your hydrometer reading according to electrolyte temperature.



## Hydrometer Temperature Correction

| Battery electrolyte temperature °C (°F) | Add to specific gravity reading |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 71 (160)                                | 0.032                           |
| 66 (150)                                | 0.028                           |
| 60 (140)                                | 0.024                           |
| 54 (130)                                | 0.020                           |
| 49 (120)                                | 0.016                           |
| 43 (110)                                | 0.012                           |
| 38 (100)                                | 0.008                           |
| 32 (90)                                 | 0.004                           |
| 27 (80)                                 | 0                               |
| 21 (70)                                 | -0.004                          |

# BATTERY

| Battery electrolyte temperature °C (°F) | Add to specific gravity reading |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 16 (60)                                 | -0.008                          |
| 10 (50)                                 | -0.012                          |
| 4 (40)                                  | -0.016                          |
| -1 (30)                                 | -0.020                          |
| -7 (20)                                 | -0.024                          |
| -12 (10)                                | -0.028                          |
| -18 (0)                                 | -0.032                          |

| Corrected specific gravity | Approximate charge condition |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1.260 - 1.280              | Fully charged                |
| 1.230 - 1.250              | 3/4 charged                  |
| 1.200 - 1.220              | 1/2 charged                  |
| 1.170 - 1.190              | 1/4 charged                  |
| 1.140 - 1.160              | Almost discharged            |
| 1.110 - 1.130              | Completely discharged        |

## CHARGING THE BATTERY

### CAUTION:

- Never “quick charge” a fully discharged battery.
- Keep the battery away from open flame while it is being charged.
- When connecting the charger, connect the leads first, then turn on the charger. Never turn on the charger first, as this may cause a spark.
- If battery electrolyte temperature rises above 55 °C (131 °F), stop charging. Always charge battery at a temperature below 55 °C (131 °F).

## Charging Rates

| Amps | Time     |
|------|----------|
| 50   | 1 hour   |
| 25   | 2 hours  |
| 10   | 5 hours  |
| 5    | 10 hours |

Never charge at more than 50 ampere rate.

### NOTE:

The ammeter reading on your battery charger will automatically decrease as the battery charges. This indicates that the voltage of the battery is increasing normally as the state of charge improves. The charging amps indicated above refer to initial charge rate.

- If, after charging, the specific gravity of any two cells varies more than 0.050, the battery should be replaced.

## Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester (Battery)

NKS000EV

### CAUTION:

When working with batteries, always wear appropriate eye protection.

### NOTE:

- To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and generator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.
- If battery surface charge is detected while testing, the tester will prompt you to turn on the headlamps to remove the surface charge.
- If necessary, the tester will prompt you to determine if the battery temperature is above or below 0 °C (32 °F). Choose the appropriate selection by pressing the up or down arrow button, then press “ENTER” to make the selection.

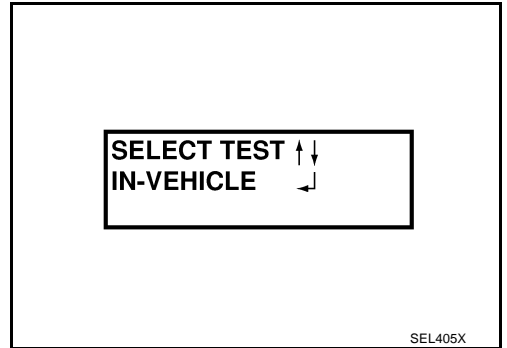
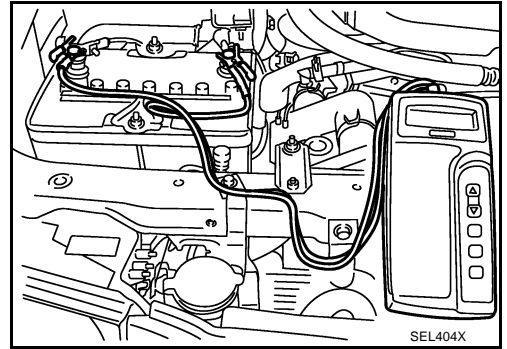
# BATTERY

1. Turn off all loads on the vehicle electrical system. Clean or repair as necessary.
2. Visually inspect the battery, battery terminals and cable ends with ignition switch in "OFF" position.

**NOTE:**

The contact surface between the battery terminals, cable ends and tester leads must be clean for a valid test. A poor connection will prevent testing and a "CHECK CONNECTION" message will appear during the test procedures. If this occurs, clean the battery terminals, reconnect them and restart the test.

3. Connect the red tester lead clamp to the positive battery terminal, and the black to the negative terminal.
4. The tester will turn on automatically. Using the arrow keys, select "IN-VEHICLE" on the tester and then press the "ENTER" key.



5. Locate the battery **type** and **rating** stamped or written on the top case of the battery to be tested.

**NOTE:**

The battery **rating** will have either of the following.

- **CCA:** Cold Cranking Amps (490 CCA, 550 CCA, etc.)
- **JIS:** Japanese Industrial Standard.

**When using the battery tester: Use the CCA rating only.**

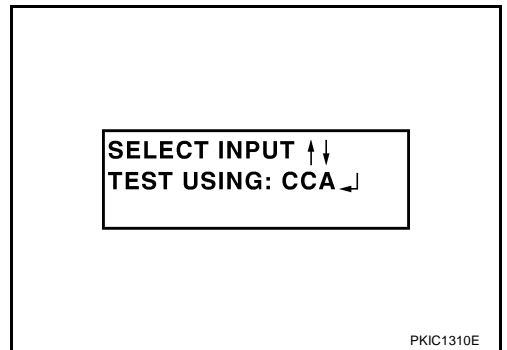
- The tester requires the CCA rating for the battery be entered exactly as it is written or stamped on the battery.
- **U.S. market:** Refer to the latest "Battery Testing" Technical Service Bulletin (TSB) for a chart which contains these ratings listed by vehicle.
- **You must not use the JIS rating.**

6. Using the arrow and "ENTER" keys alternately, select the battery type and rating.

**NOTE:**

The tester lists five choices; CCA, JIS, IEC, DIN, and EN. **Use only the CCA choice .**

7. Press "ENTER" to begin the test. Diagnosis results are displayed on the tester. Refer to [SC-8, "DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART"](#) .



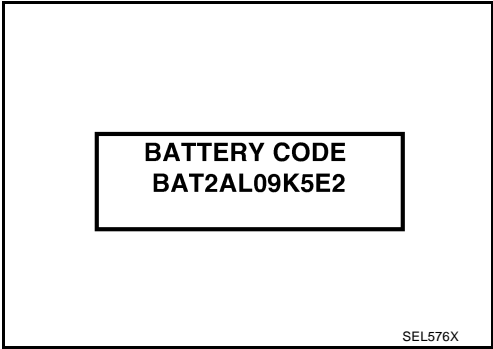
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# BATTERY

8. Press "ENTER", then test output code is displayed. Record the test output code on the repair order.
9. Toggle back to the "DIAGNOSTIC SCREEN" for test results.

**NOTE:**

- If necessary, the tester will ask the user to determine if the battery has just been charged. Choose the appropriate selection by pressing the up or down arrow button and then press the "ENTER" button to make the selection.
- When testing a battery installed in a vehicle that has recently been driven, select "BEFORE CHARGE".
- If the battery has just been slow charged due to a "CHARGE & RETEST" decision by the tester, and the tester asks the user "BEFORE CHARGE/AFTER CHARGE", select "AFTER CHARGE".



## DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART

| Diagnostic item  | Service procedure  |
|------------------|--|
| GOOD BATTERY     | Battery is OK, go to "Trouble Diagnosis", "STARTING SYSTEM". Refer to <a href="#">SC-15. "Trouble Diagnosis with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester (Starting)"</a> .   |
| REPLACE BATTERY  | Replace battery.<br>Before replacing battery, clean the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester. If second test result is "Replace Battery", then do so. Perform battery test again to confirm repair.     |
| BAD CELL-REPLACE | Replace the battery. Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester to confirm repair.  |
| GOOD-RECHARGE    | Perform the slow battery charging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.)   |
| CHARGE & RETEST  | Perform the slow battery charging. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.)<br>Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester to confirm repair.<br><b>NOTE:</b><br>If the tester asks the user "BEFORE CHARGE/AFTER CHARGE", select "AFTER CHARGE". |



# BATTERY

NKS000EW

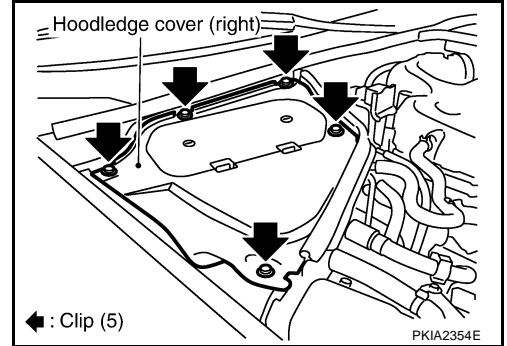
## Removal and Installation

### REMOVAL

#### CAUTION:

Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

1. Remove hoodedge cover (right).

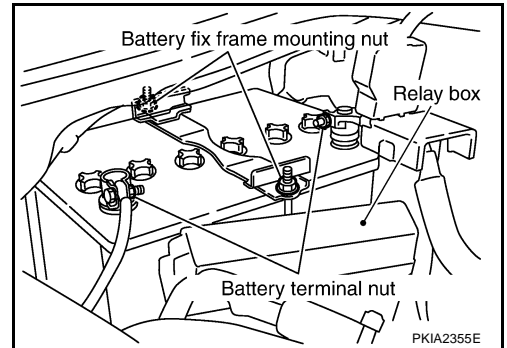


2. Disconnect both battery cables from terminals.

#### CAUTION:

When disconnecting, disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal first.

3. Remove battery fix frame mounting nuts and battery fix frame.
4. Remove relay box from bracket.
5. Remove battery.



### INSTALLATION

Installation is the reverse order of removal.

#### CAUTION:

When connecting, connect the battery cable to the positive terminal first.

#### Battery fix frame mounting nut

: 4.4 N·m (0.45 kg-m, 39 in-lb)

#### Battery terminal nut

: 5.4 N·m (0.55 kg-m, 48 in-lb)

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# STARTING SYSTEM

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## STARTING SYSTEM

PFP:23300

### System Description M/T MODELS

NKS000EX

Power is supplied at all times

- through 40A fusible link (letter M, located in the fuse and fusible link block)
- to ignition switch terminal 1,
- through 10A fuse (No. 71, located in the IPDM E/R)
- to CPU of IPDM E/R,
- through 15A fuse (No. 78, located in the IPDM E/R)
- to CPU of IPDM E/R.

With the ignition switch in the ON or START position, power is supplied

- from ignition relay (located in the IPDM E/R)
- to 10A fuse (No. 89, located in the IPDM E/R)
- through IPDM E/R terminal 25
- to clutch interlock switch terminal 1.

When the clutch pedal is depressed, power is supplied

- through clutch interlock switch terminal 2
- to IPDM E/R terminal 53.

Ground is supplied

- to IPDM E/R terminals 38, 50 and 60
- from grounds E17 and E43.

Then starter relay is turn ON.

With the ignition switch in the START position, IPDM E/R is energized and power is supplied

- from ignition switch terminal 5
- to IPDM E/R terminal 4 and
- through IPDM E/R terminal 3
- to starter motor terminal 1.

The starter motor plunger closes and provides a closed circuit between the battery and starter motor. The starter motor is grounded to the engine block. With power and ground supplied, cranking occurs and the engine starts.

# STARTING SYSTEM

## A/T MODELS

Power is supplied at all times

- through 40A fusible link (letter M, located in the fuse and fusible link block)
- to ignition switch terminal 1,
- through 10A fuse (No. 71, located in the IPDM E/R)
- to CPU of IPDM E/R,
- through 15A fuse (No. 78, located in the IPDM E/R)
- to CPU of IPDM E/R.

With the ignition switch in the ON or START position, power is supplied

- from ignition relay (located in the IPDM E/R)
- to CPU of IPDM E/R.

When the selector lever in the P or N position, power is supplied

- from A/T assembly terminal 9
- to IPDM E/R terminal 53.

Ground is supplied

- to IPDM E/R terminals 38, 50 and 60
- from grounds E17 and E43.

Then starter relay is turn ON.

With the ignition switch in the START position, IPDM E/R is energized and power is supplied

- from ignition switch terminal 5
- to IPDM E/R terminal 4 and
- through IPDM E/R terminal 3
- to starter motor terminal 1.

The starter motor plunger closes and provides a closed circuit between the battery and starter motor. The starter motor is grounded to the engine block. With power and ground supplied, cranking occurs and the engine starts.

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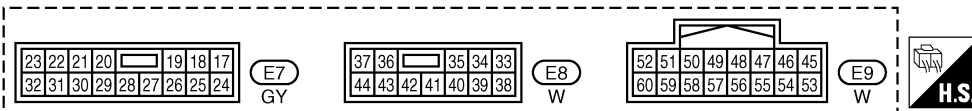
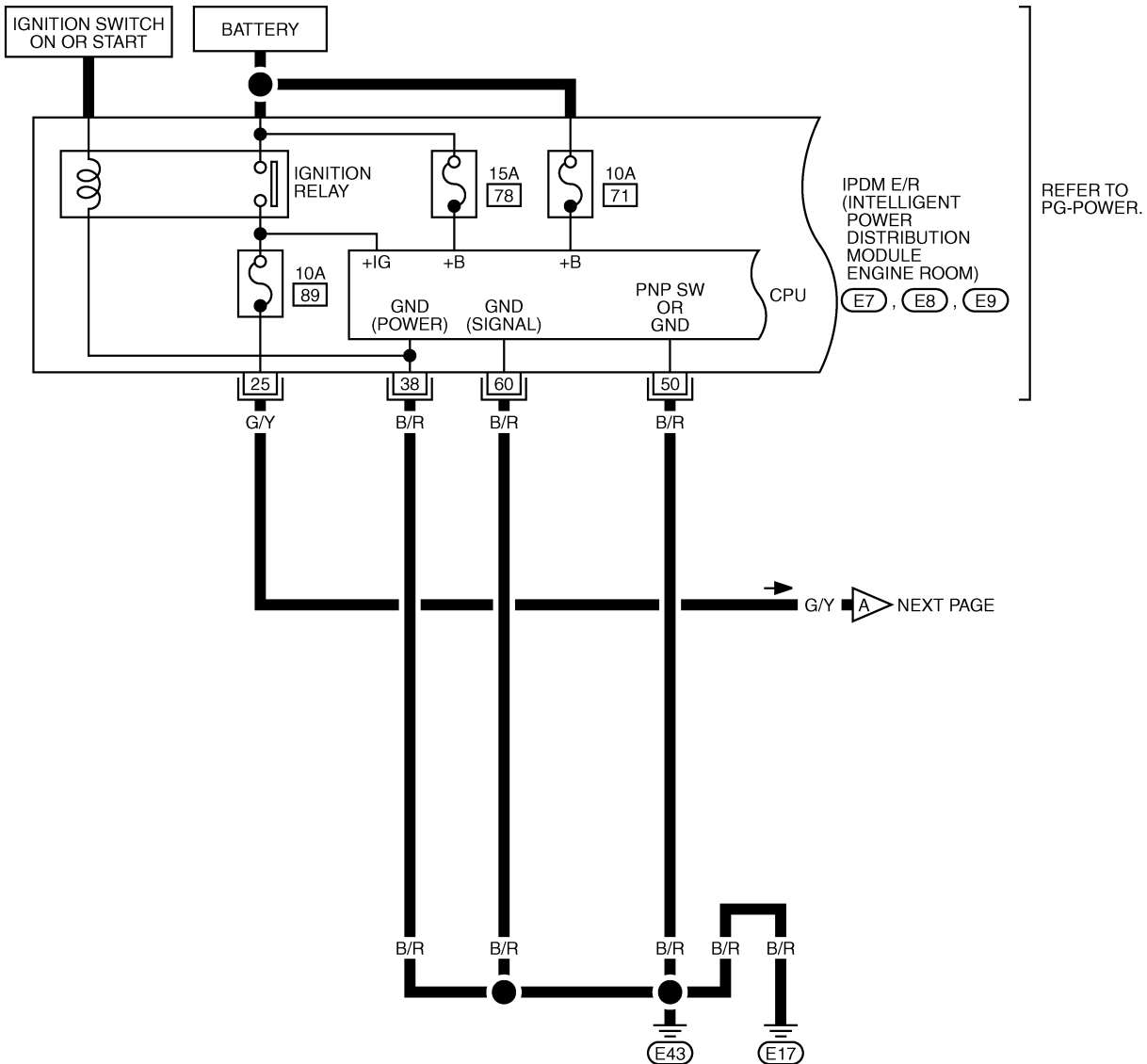
M

# STARTING SYSTEM

## Wiring Diagram — START — M/T MODELS

NKS000EY

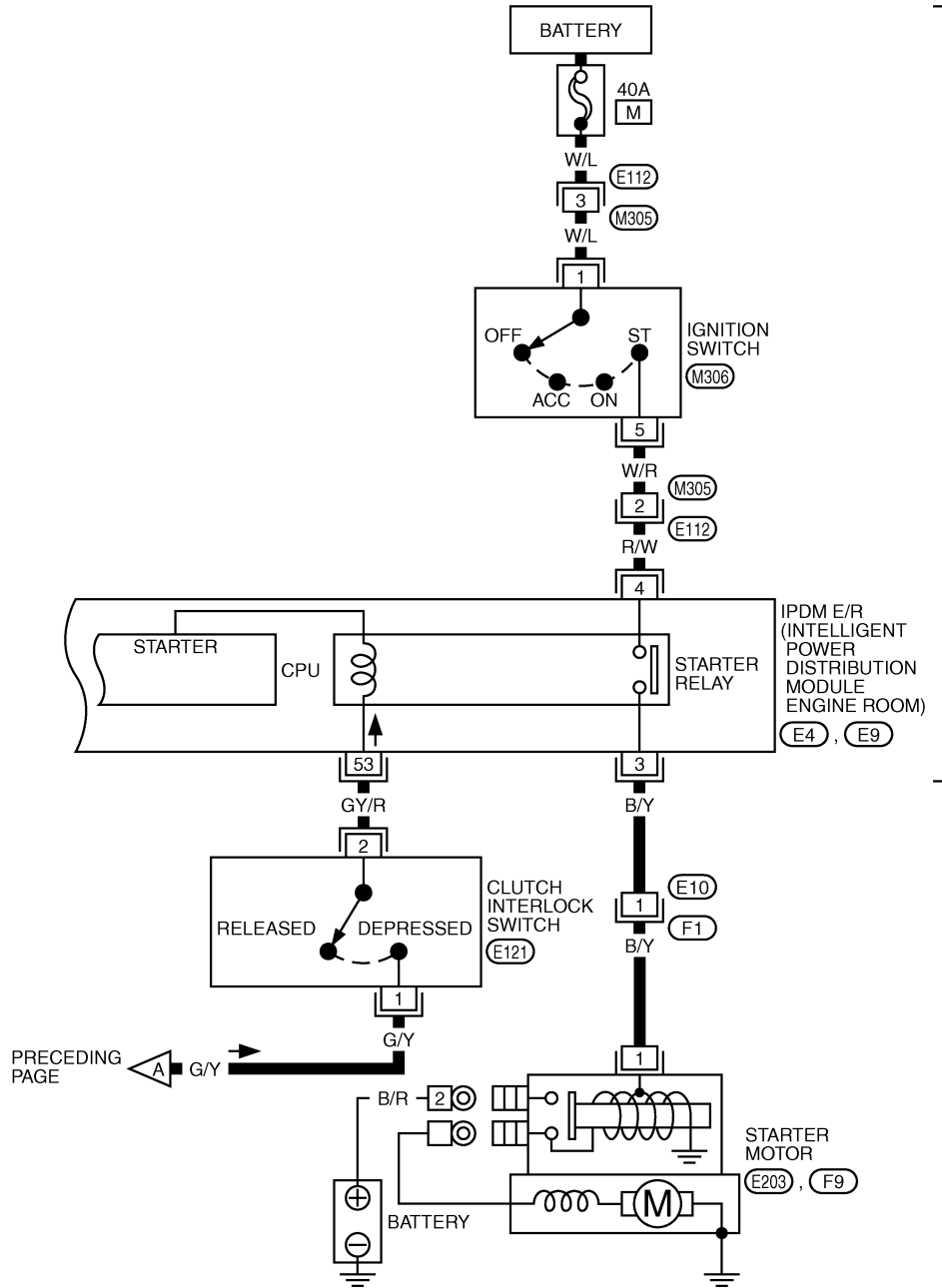
SC-START-01



TKWM2603E

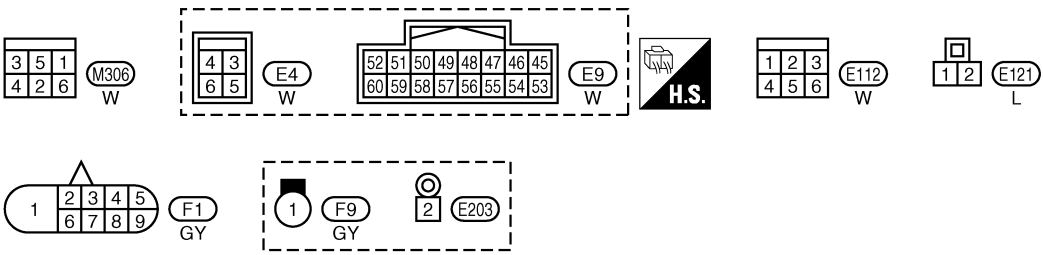
# STARTING SYSTEM

SC-START-02



REFER TO PG-POWER.

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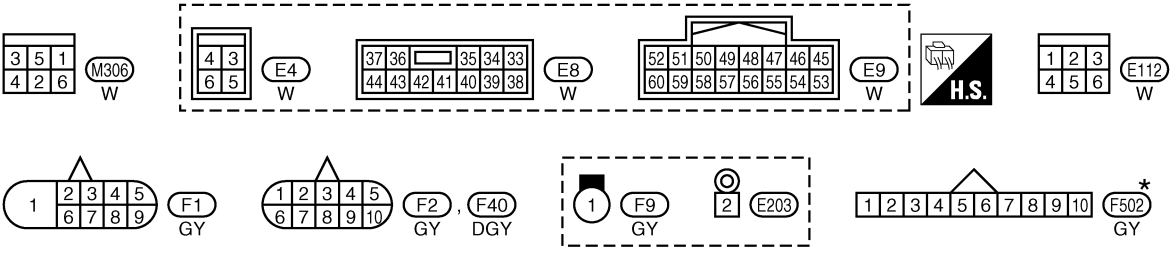
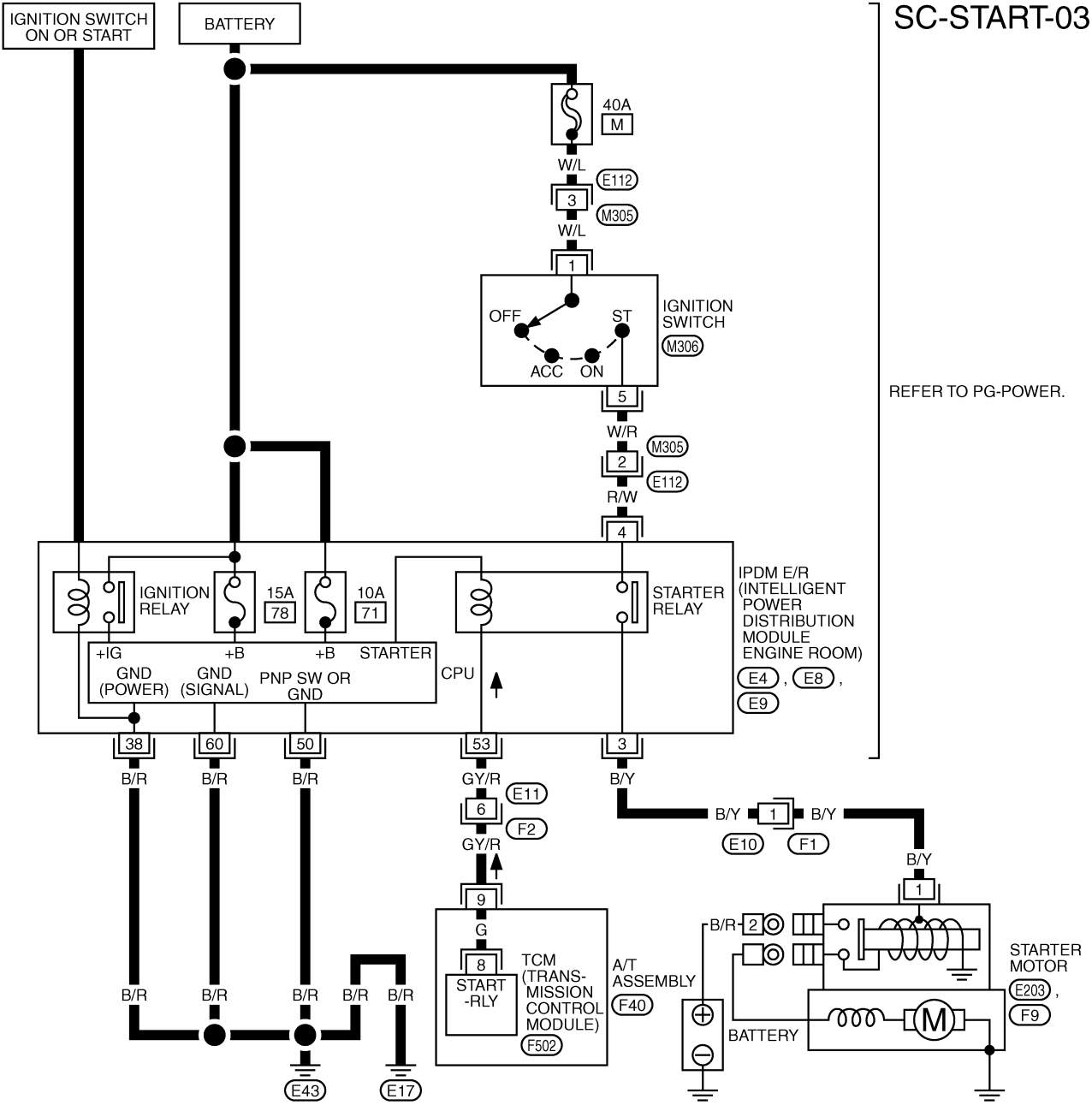


TKWM2180E

# STARTING SYSTEM

## A/T MODELS

SC-START-03



TKWM2181E

# STARTING SYSTEM

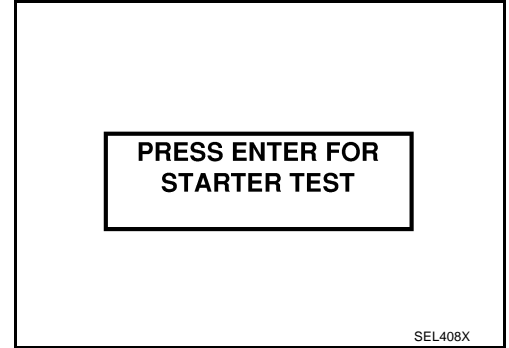
## Trouble Diagnosis with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester (Starting)

NKS000EZ

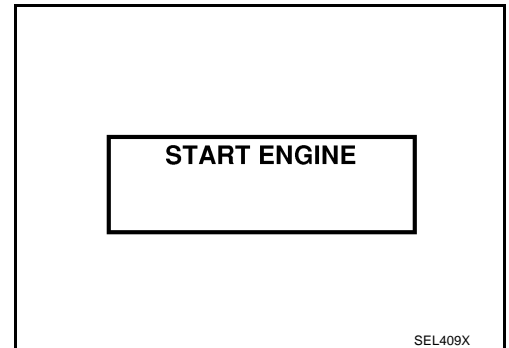
### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and generator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

1. Turn off all loads on the vehicle electrical system.
2. Perform battery test with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester. Refer to [SC-6, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester \(Battery\)"](#).
3. Press "ENTER" to begin the starting system test.



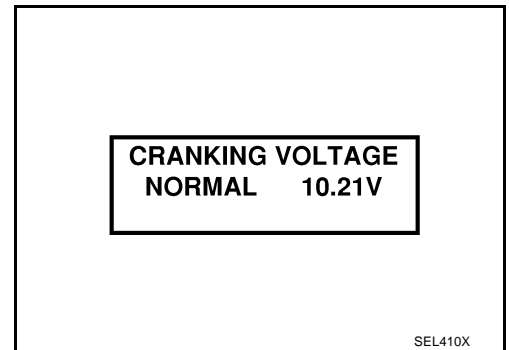
4. Start the engine.



5. Diagnostic result is displayed on the tester. Refer to [SC-15, "DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART"](#).

### NOTE:

- If the starter performs normally but the engine does not start, perform engine diagnosis.
- For intermittent "NO CRANK" or "NO STARTER OPERATION" incidents, refer to [SC-18, "DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 2"](#).

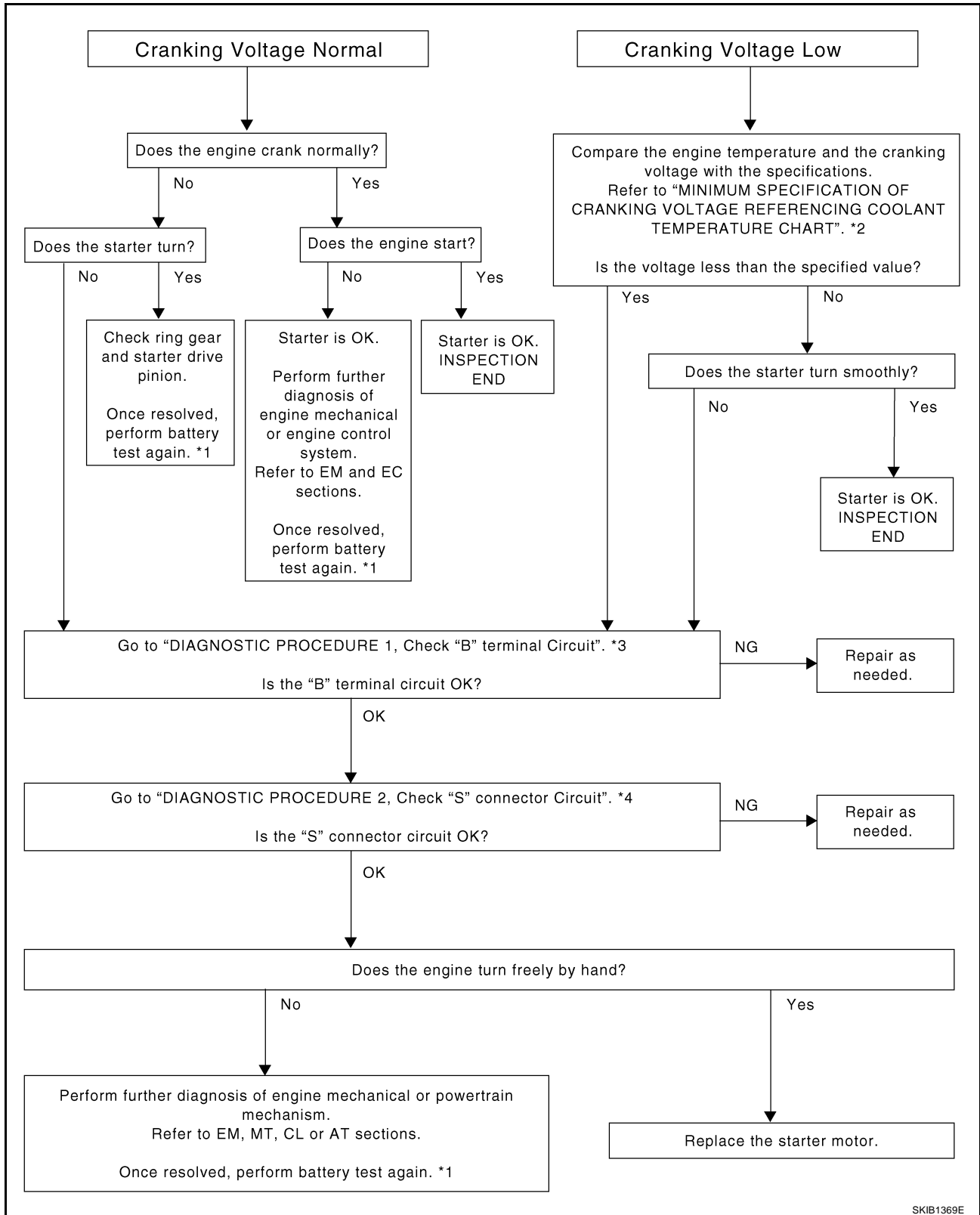


## DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART

| Diagnostic item         | Service procedure  |
|-------------------------|--|
| CRANKING VOLTAGE NORMAL | Go to <a href="#">SC-16, "WORK FLOW"</a> .   |
| CRANKING VOLTAGE LOW    |  |
| CHARGE BATTERY          | Perform the slow battery charging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.) Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester. Refer to <a href="#">SC-6, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester (Battery)"</a> .  |
| REPLACE BATTERY         | Before replacing battery, clean the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester. Refer to <a href="#">SC-6, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester (Battery)"</a> . If second test result is "REPLACE BATTERY", then do so. Perform battery test again to confirm repair. |

# STARTING SYSTEM

## WORK FLOW



SKIB1369E

\*1 [SC-6, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester \(Battery\)".](#)

\*2 [SC-18, "MINIMUM SPECIFICATION OF CRANKING VOLTAGE REFERENCING COOLANT TEMPERATURE".](#)

\*3 [SC-17, "Check "B" Terminal Circuit".](#)

\*4 [SC-18, "Check "S" Connector Circuit".](#)



# STARTING SYSTEM

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 1

### Check "B" Terminal Circuit

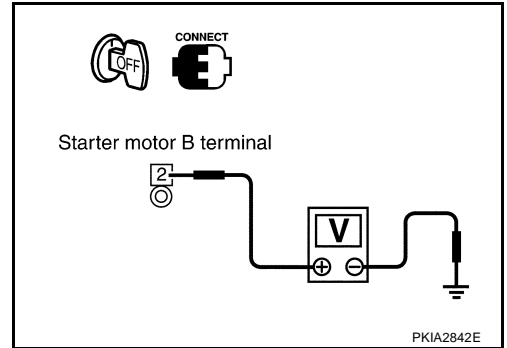
#### 1. CHECK POWER SUPPLY FOR STARTER MOTOR "B" TERMINAL

1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.
3. Turn ignition switch OFF.
4. Make sure that the starter motor "B" terminal E203 terminal 2 (B/R) connection is clean and tight.
5. Check voltage between starter motor "B" terminal E203 terminal 2 (B/R) and ground using.

**2 (B/R) – Ground : Battery voltage**

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 2.  
NG >> Check harness between battery and starter motor for open circuit.



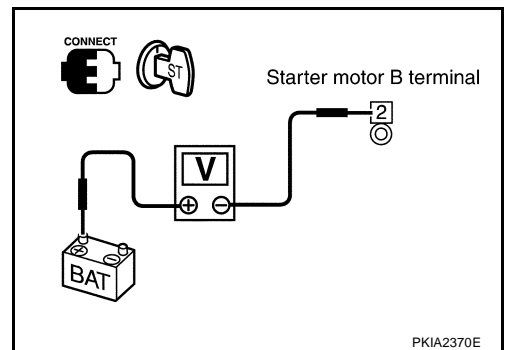
#### 2. CHECK BATTERY CABLE CONNECTION (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

Check voltage between starter motor "B" terminal E203 terminal 2 (B/R) and battery positive terminal.

**2 (B/R) – Ground  
When the ignition switch is in START position : Less than 0.5 V**

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3.  
NG >> Check harness between battery and starter motor for poor continuity.



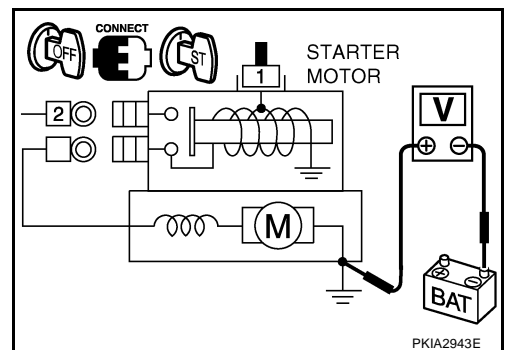
#### 3. CHECK STARTER MOTOR GROUND CIRCUIT (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Check voltage between starter motor case and battery negative terminal using.

**Starter motor case – Battery negative terminal  
When the ignition switch is in START position : Less than 0.2 V**

#### OK or NG

- OK >> "B" terminal circuit is OK. Further inspection necessary. Refer to [SC-16, "WORK FLOW"](#) .  
NG >> Check starter motor case and ground for poor continuity.



# STARTING SYSTEM

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 2

### Check "S" Connector Circuit

#### 1. CHECK POWER SUPPLY FOR STARTER MOTOR "S" TERMINAL

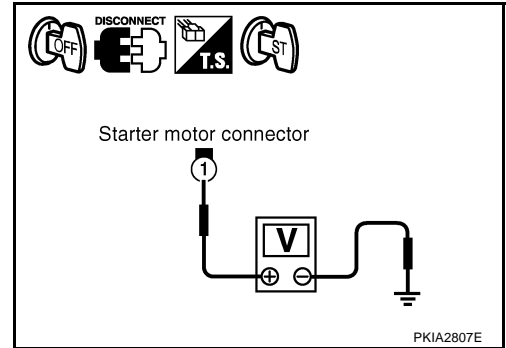
1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.
3. Turn ignition switch OFF.
4. Disconnect starter motors connector.
5. Check voltage between starter motor connector F9 terminal 1 (B/Y) and ground.

**1 (B/Y) – Ground**

**When the ignition switch is in START position : Battery voltage**

#### OK or NG

- OK >> "S" connector circuit is OK. Further inspection necessary. Refer to [SC-16, "WORK FLOW"](#).
- NG >> Check the following.
- 40A fusible link (letter M, located in fuse and fusible link block)
  - Ignition switch
  - Starter relay (within the IPDM E/R)
  - Harness between starter motor and IPDM E/R



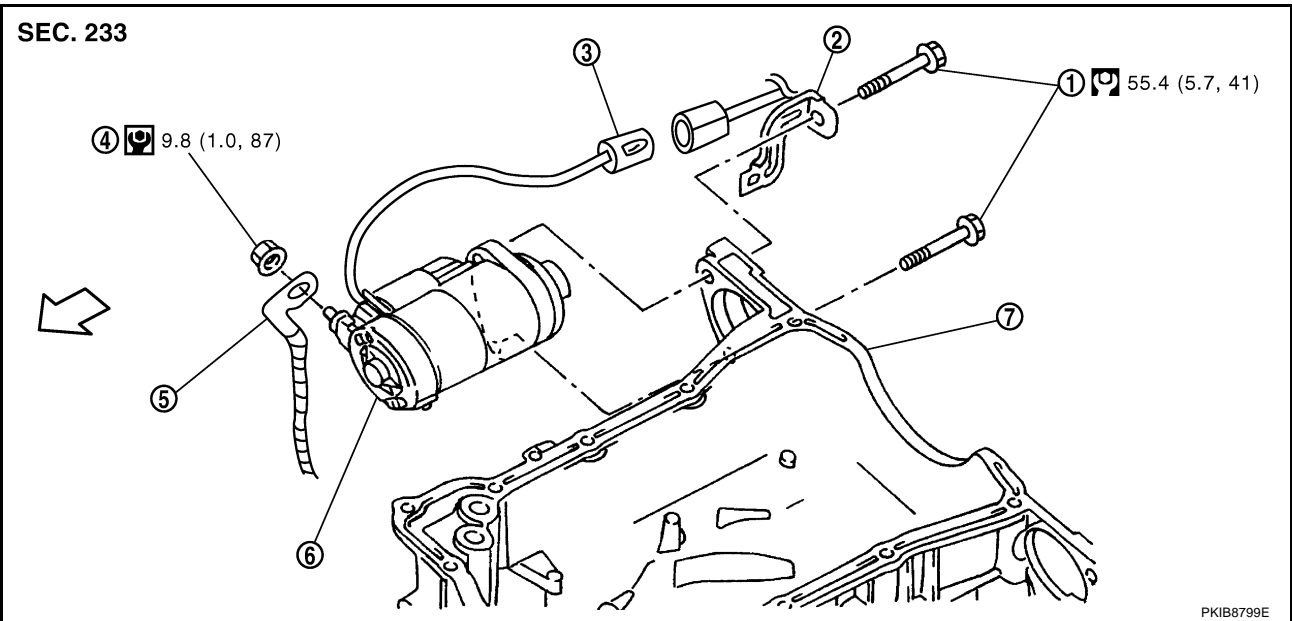
#### MINIMUM SPECIFICATION OF CRANKING VOLTAGE REFERENCING COOLANT TEMPERATURE

| Engine coolant temperature         | Voltage [V] |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| -30 °C to -20 °C (-22 °F to -4 °F) | 8.4         |
| -19 °C to -10 °C (-2 °F to 14 °F)  | 8.9         |
| -9 °C to 0 °C (16 °F to 32 °F)     | 9.3         |
| More than 1 °C (More than 34 °F)   | 9.7         |

# STARTING SYSTEM

## Removal and Installation

NKS000F0



1. Starter motor mounting bolt
2. Harness clip bracket
3. S connector
4. B terminal nut
5. B terminal harness
6. Starter motor
7. Oil pan

: N·m (kg-m, ft-lb)

: N·m (kg-m, in-lb)

: Engine front

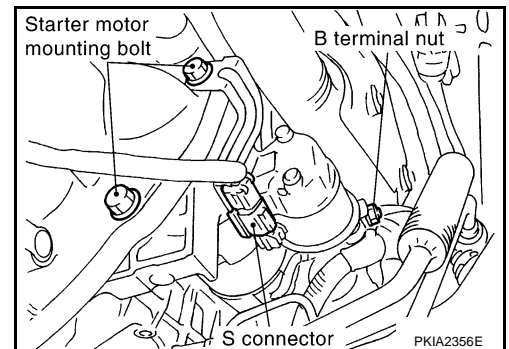
### REMOVAL

1. Open the driver and front passenger window, and then disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.

#### CAUTION:

Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

2. Remove engine rear undercover, using power tools.
3. Disconnect "S" connector.
4. Remove "B" terminal nut.
5. Remove starter motor mounting bolts and harness connector clip bracket, using power tools.
6. Remove starter motor downward.



### INSTALLATION

Installation is the reverse order of removal.

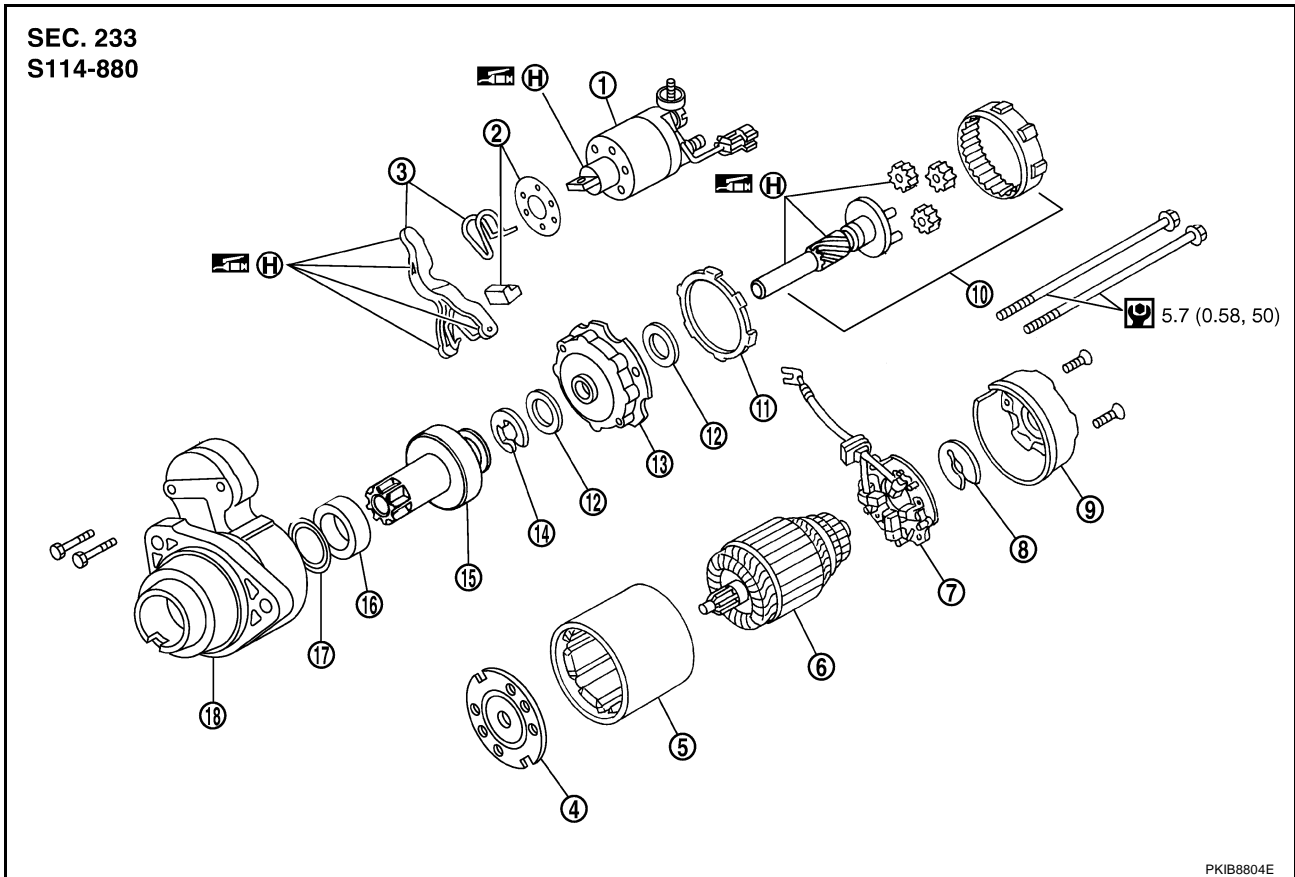
#### CAUTION:

Be sure to tighten "B" terminal nut carefully.

# STARTING SYSTEM


## Disassembly and Assembly


NKS000F1



PKIB8804E

- |                             |                   |                        |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Magnetic switch assembly | 2. Dust cover kit | 3. Shift lever set     |
| 4. Center bracket (A)       | 5. Yoke assembly  | 6. Armature assembly   |
| 7. Brush holder assembly    | 8. Thrust washer  | 9. Rear cover assembly |
| 10. Shaft gear assembly     | 11. Packing       | 12. Thrust washer      |
| 13. Center bracket (P)      | 14. E-ring        | 15. Pinion assembly    |
| 16. Ball bearing            | 17. Caul          | 18. Gear case assembly |

 : N·m (kg·m, in·lb)

 (H): High-temperature grease point

### INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

#### Pinion/Clutch Check

1. Inspect pinion teeth.
  - Replace pinion if teeth are worn or damaged. (Also check condition of ring gear teeth.)
2. Inspect reduction gear teeth.
  - Replace reduction gear if teeth are worn or damaged. (Also check condition of armature shaft gear teeth.)
3. Check to see if pinion locks in one direction and rotates smoothly in the opposite direction.
  - If it locks or rotates in both directions, or unusual resistance is evident, replace.

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## CHARGING SYSTEM

PF2:23100

### System Description

NKS000F2

The alternator provides DC voltage to operate the vehicle's electrical system and to keep the battery charged. The voltage output is controlled by the IC regulator.

Power is supplied at all times

- 10A fuse (No. 36, located in the fuse and fusible link block)
- to alternator terminal 4 ("S" terminal).

"B" terminal supplies power to charge the battery and operate the vehicle's electrical system. Output voltage is controlled by the IC regulator at terminal 4 ("S" terminal) detecting the input voltage.

The alternator is grounded to the engine block.

With the ignition switch in the ON or START position, power is supplied

- through 10A fuse [No. 14, located in the fuse block (J/B)]
- to combination meter terminals 22 and 23 for the charge warning lamp.

Ground is supplied

- to combination meter terminal 41
- through alternator terminal 3 ("L" terminal)
- to alternator terminal 2 ("E" terminal)
- through grounds E212 and E213.

The charge warning lamp will illuminate. When the alternator is providing sufficient voltage with the engine running, the ground is opened and the charge warning lamp will go off.

If the charge warning lamp illuminates with the engine running, a malfunction is indicated.

### MALFUNCTION INDICATOR

The IC regulator warning function activates to illuminate charge warning lamp, if any of the following symptoms occur while alternator is operating:

- Excessive voltage is produced.
- No voltage is produced.

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

SC

L

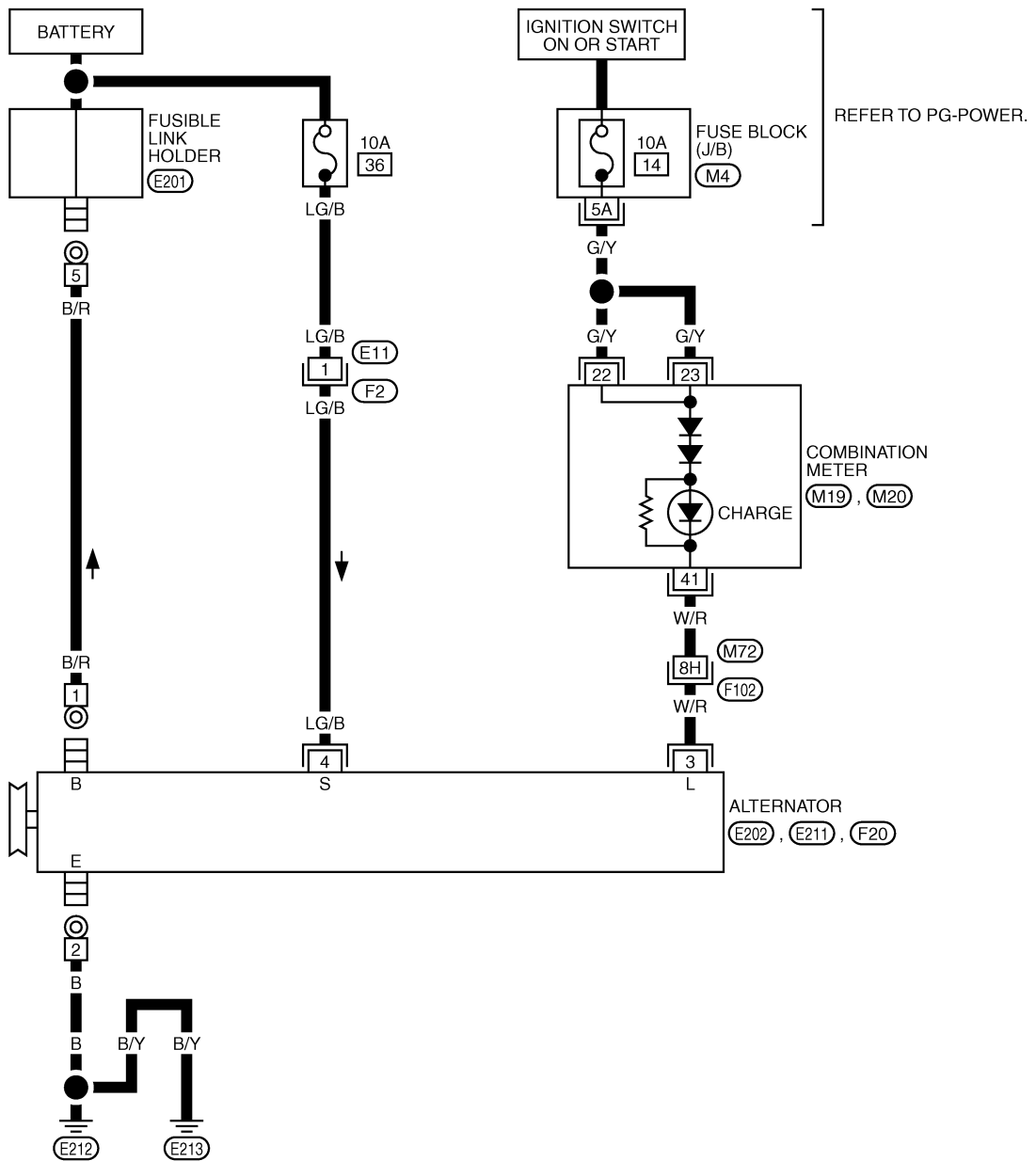
M

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## Wiring Diagram — CHARGE —

NKS000F3

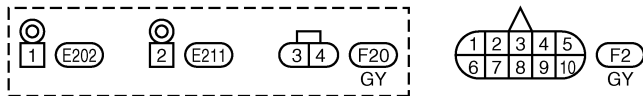
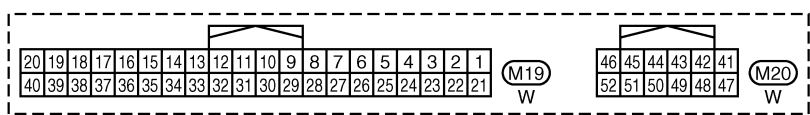
### SC-CHARGE-01



REFER TO PG-POWER.

COMBINATION METER (M19) (M20)

ALTERNATOR (E202) (E211) (F20)



REFER TO THE FOLLOWING.

- (F102) -SUPER MULTIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ)
- (M4) -FUSE BLOCK-JUNCTION BOX (J/B)

TKWM2182E

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## Trouble Diagnosis with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester (Charging) NKS000F4

### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and alternator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

Before starting, perform the preliminary inspection. Refer to [SC-26, "PRELIMINARY INSPECTION"](#).

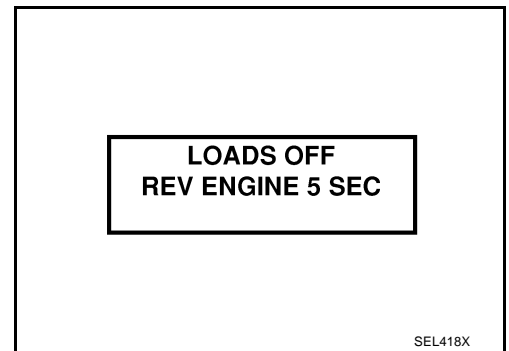
1. Turn off all loads on the vehicle electrical system.
2. Perform battery and starting system test with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester.
3. Press "ENTER" to begin the charging system test.
4. Start engine.



5. Press "ENTER" until "LOADS OFF REV ENGINE 5 SEC" is displayed.
6. Raise and hold the engine speed at 1,500 to 2,000 rpm for about 5 seconds, then return the engine to idle. Once the increase in engine rpm is detected, press "ENTER" to continue.

### NOTE:

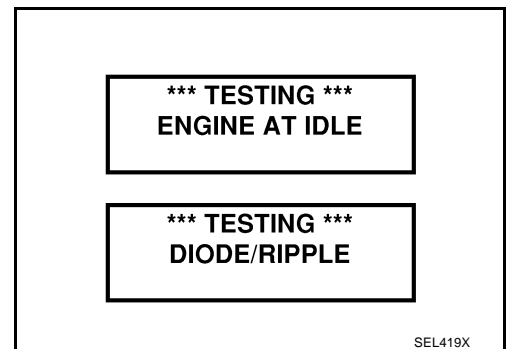
- If after 30 seconds an increase in engine idle speed is not detected, "RPM NOT DETECTED" will display.
- Some engines may have a higher idle speed initially after starting, particularly when the engine is cold. The tester may detect this without any other action being taken. If this occurs, continue on with the testing process. The final results will not be affected.



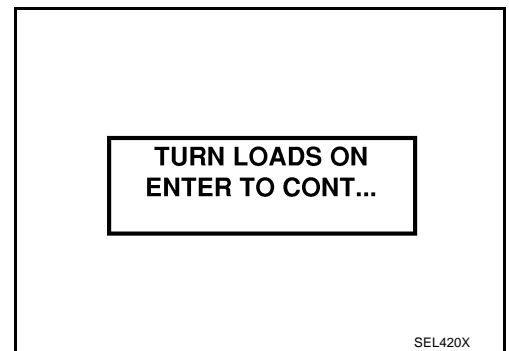
7. The tester now checks the engine at idle and performs the "DIODE/RIPPLE" check.
8. When complete, the tester will prompt you to turn on the following electrical loads.
  - Heater fan set to highest speed. Do not run the A/C or windshield defroster.
  - Headlamp high beam
  - Rear window defogger

### NOTE:

Do not run the windshield wipers or any other cyclical loads.



9. Press "ENTER" to continue.

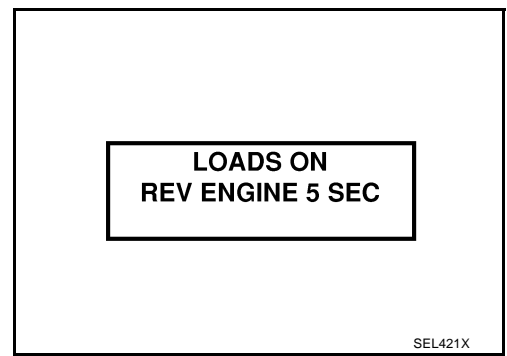


# CHARGING SYSTEM

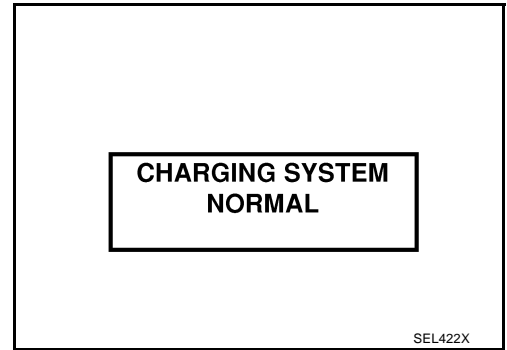
10. Raise and hold the engine speed at 1,500 to 2,000 rpm for about 5 seconds, then return the engine to idle. Once the increase in engine rpm is detected, press "ENTER" to continue.

**NOTE:**

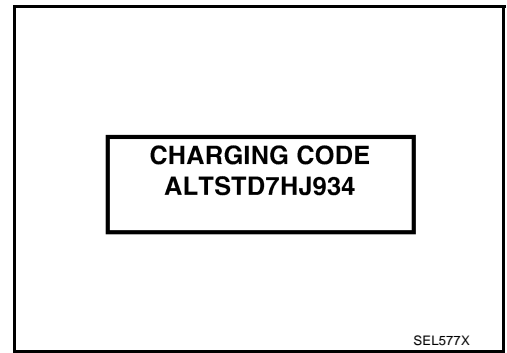
If after 30 seconds an increase in engine idle speed is not detected, "RPM NOT DETECTED" will be displayed. Press "ENTER" to restart the test.



11. Diagnostic result is displayed on the tester. Refer to [SC-24, "DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART"](#) .



12. Press "ENTER" then test output code is displayed. Record the test output code on the repair order.  
 13. Toggle back to the "DIAGNOSTIC SCREEN" for test results.



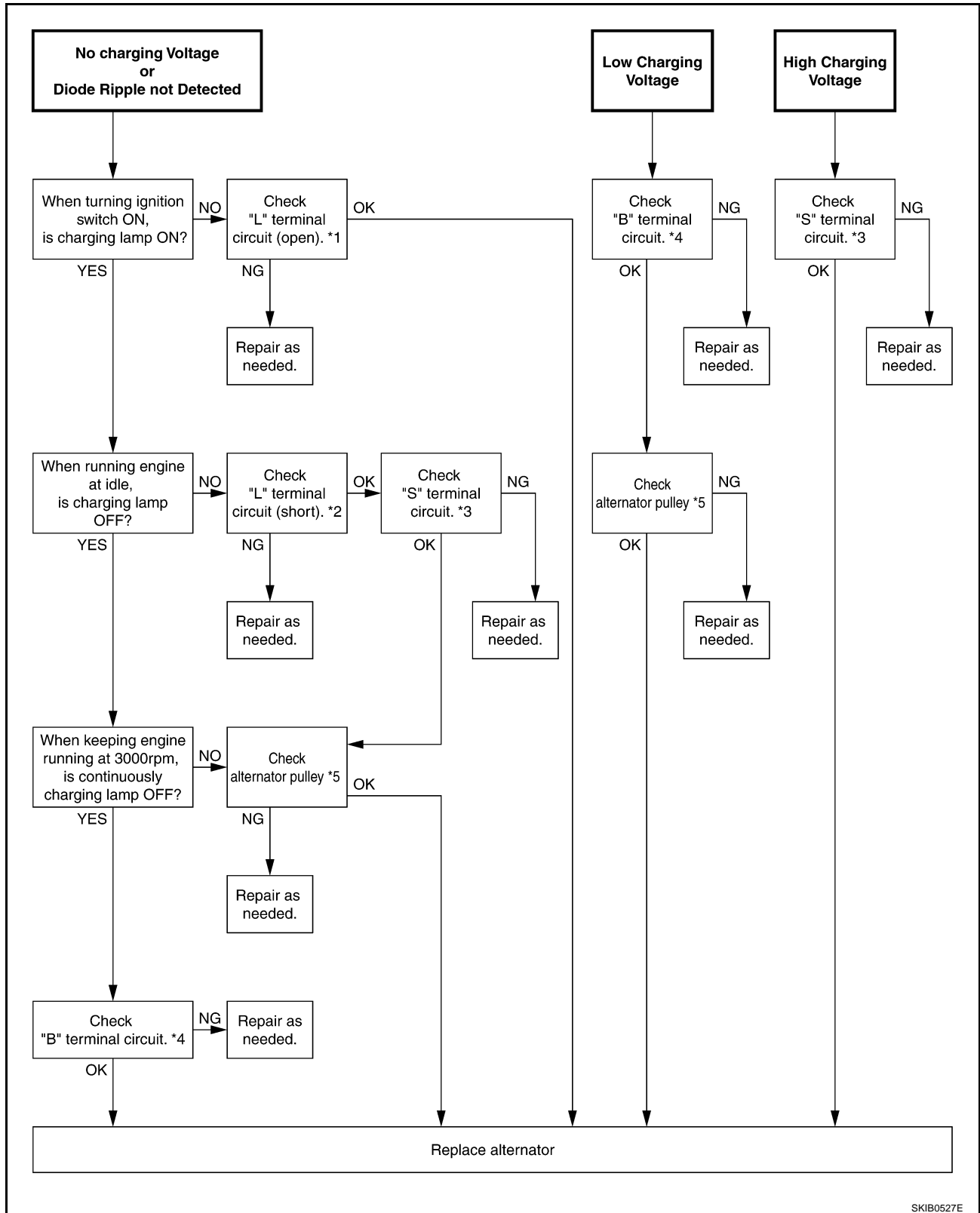
## DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART

| Diagnostic item           | Service procedure  |
|---------------------------|--|
| CHARGING SYSTEM NORMAL    | Charging system is normal and will also show "DIODE RIPPLE" test result.   |
| NO CHARGING VOLTAGE       | Go to <a href="#">SC-25, "WORK FLOW"</a> .   |
| LOW CHARGING VOLTAGE      |  |
| HIGH CHARGING VOLTAGE     |  |
| DIODE RIPPLE NORMAL       | Diode ripple is OK and will also show "CHARGING VOLTAGE" test result.  |
| EXCESS RIPPLE DETECTED    | Replace the alternator. Perform "DIODE RIPPLE" test again using Battery/Starting/Charging system tester to confirm repair. |
| DIODE RIPPLE NOT DETECTED | Go to <a href="#">SC-25, "WORK FLOW"</a> .   |



# CHARGING SYSTEM

## WORK FLOW



A  
B  
C  
D  
E  
F  
G  
H  
I  
J  
SC  
L  
M

SC

SKIB0527E

- \*1 [SC-27, "Check "L" Terminal Circuit \(Open\)"](#)
- \*2 [SC-28, "Check "L" Terminal Circuit \(Short\)"](#)
- \*3 [SC-28, "Check "S" Terminal Circuit"](#)
- \*4 [SC-29, "Check "B" Terminal Circuit"](#)
- \*5 [SC-31, "ALTERNATOR PULLEY INSPECTION"](#)

# CHARGING SYSTEM

---

## PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

### 1. CHECK BATTERY TERMINALS CONNECTION

---

Check if battery terminals are clean and tight.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair battery terminals connection.

### 2. CHECK FUSE AND FUSIBLE LINK

---

Check for blown alternator and combination meter fuses.

| Unit              | Power source (Power supply terminals) | Fuse No. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| Alternator        | Battery ("S" terminal)                | 36       |
| Combination meter | Ignition switch ON ("L" terminal)     | 14       |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Be sure to eliminate cause of malfunction before installing new fuse. Refer to [PG-3, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING CIRCUIT"](#) .

### 3. CHECK "E" TERMINAL CONNECTION

---

Check if "E" terminal is clean and tight.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair "E" terminal connection.

### 4. CHECK ALTERNATOR AND POWER STEERING OIL PUMP BELT TENSION

---

Check alternator and power steering oil pump belt tension. Refer to [EM-14, "Checking Drive Belts"](#) .

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Repair as needed.

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 1

### Check "L" Terminal Circuit (Open)

#### 1. CHECK "L" TERMINAL CONNECTION

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Check if "L" terminal is clean and tight.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair "L" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Battery/Starting/Charging system test.

#### 2. CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

1. Disconnect alternator connector.
2. Apply ground to alternator harness connector F20 terminal 3 (W/R) with the ignition switch in the ON position.

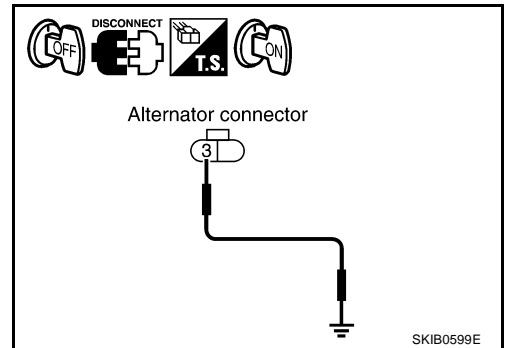
**3 (W/R) – Ground : Charge warning lamp should light up.**

OK or NG

OK >> Go to [SC-25, "WORK FLOW"](#) .

NG >> Check the following.

- Charge warning lamp (combination meter)
- Harness for open between combination meter and fuse
- Harness for open between combination meter and alternator



A  
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I  
J  
SC  
L  
M

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 2

### Check "L" Terminal Circuit (Short)

#### 1. CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Disconnect alternator connector.
3. Turn ignition switch ON.

Charge warning lamp should light up?

YES >> Check the following.

- Harness for short between combination meter and alternator
- Charge warning lamp (Combination meter)

NO >> Go to [SC-25, "WORK FLOW"](#) .

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 3

### Check "S" Terminal Circuit

#### 1. CHECK "S" TERMINAL CONNECTION

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Check if "S" terminal is clean and tight.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair "S" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Battery/Starting/Charging system test.

#### 2. CHECK ALTERNATOR "S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT

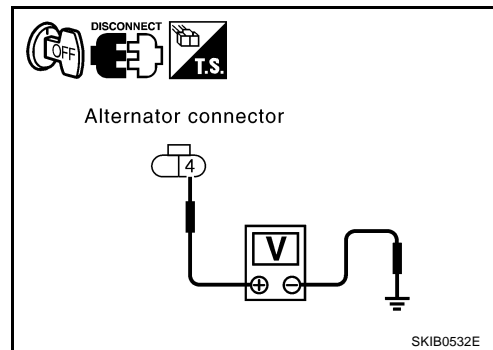
1. Disconnect alternator connector.
2. Check voltage between alternator harness connector F20 terminal 4 (LG/B) and ground.

**4 (LG/B) – Ground : Battery voltage**

OK or NG

OK >> Go to [SC-25, "WORK FLOW"](#) .

NG >> Check harness for open between alternator and fuse.



# CHARGING SYSTEM

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 4

### Check "B" Terminal Circuit

#### 1. CHECK "B" TERMINAL CONNECTION

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Check if "B" terminal is clean and tight.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair "B" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Battery/Starting/Charging system test.

#### 2. CHECK ALTERNATOR "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT

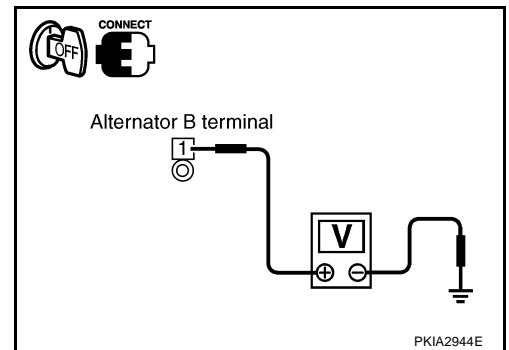
Check voltage between alternator "B" terminal E202 terminal 1 (B/R) and ground.

**1 (B/R) – Ground : Battery voltage**

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Check harness for open between alternator and battery.



#### 3. CHECK "B" TERMINAL CONNECTION (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

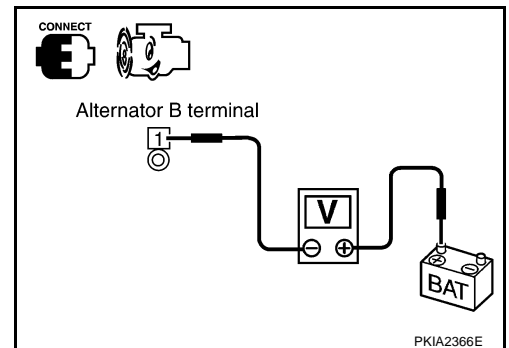
1. Start engine.
2. When engine running at idle and warm, check voltage between alternator "B" terminal E202 terminal 1 (B/R) and battery positive terminal.

**1 (B/R) – Battery positive terminal : Less than 0.2 V**

OK or NG

OK >> Go to [SC-25. "WORK FLOW"](#).

NG >> Check harness between battery and alternator for poor continuity.

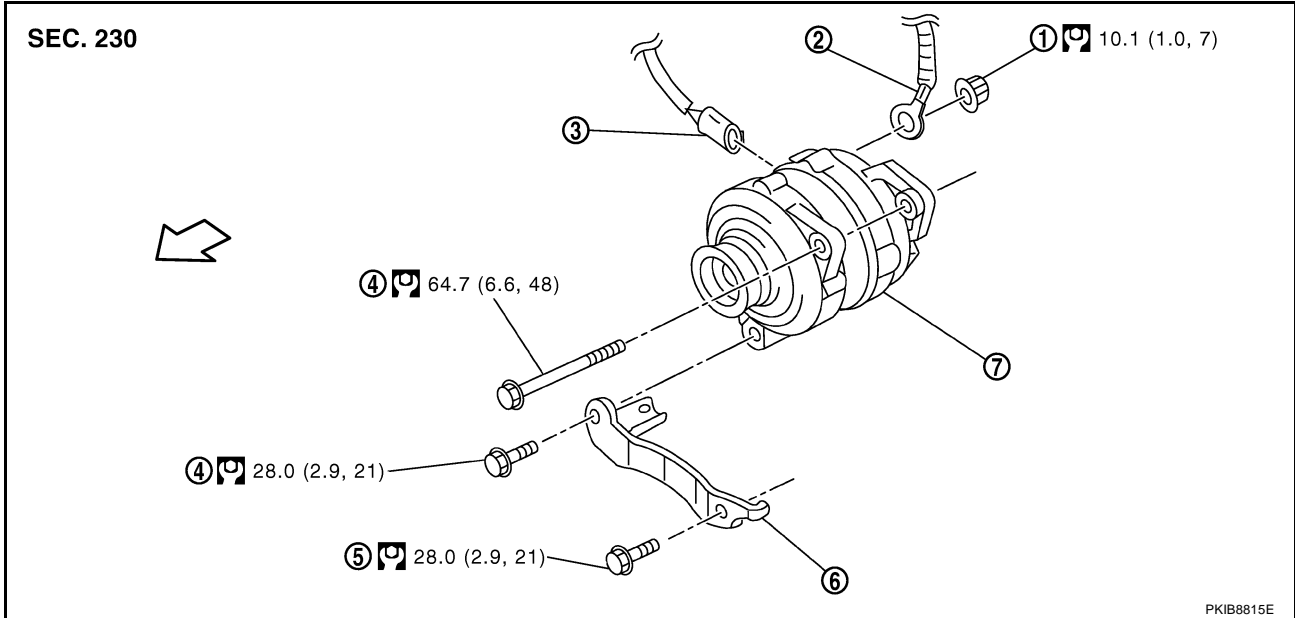


A  
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G  
H  
I  
J  
SC  
L  
M

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## Removal and Installation

NKS000F5



- |                             |                                  |                         |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. "B" terminal nut         | 2. "B" terminal harness          | 3. Alternator connector |
| 4. Alternator mounting bolt | 5. Alternator stay mounting bolt | 6. Alternator stay      |
| 7. Alternator               |                                  |                         |

: N·m (kg·m, ft·lb)

: Engine front

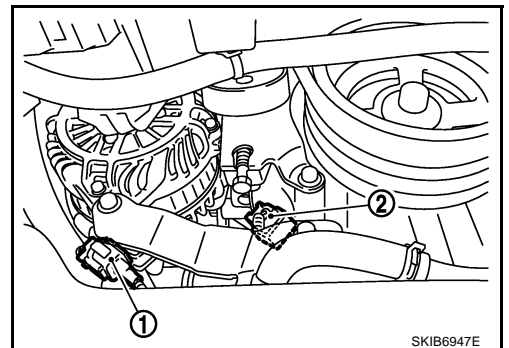
### REMOVAL

1. Open the driver and front passenger window, and then disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.

#### CAUTION:

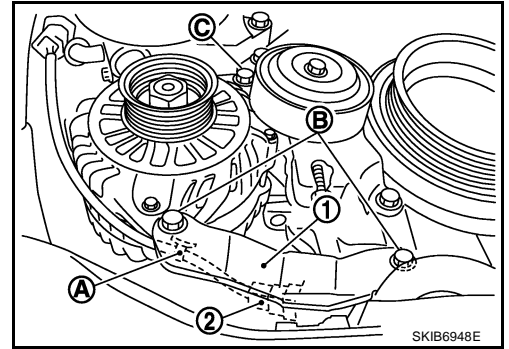
**Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.**

2. Remove front air spoiler (with front air spoiler).
3. Remove engine front undercover, using power tools.
4. Remove engine right side undercover.
5. Remove radiator cooling fan assembly. Refer to [CO-13. "RADIATOR"](#).
6. Remove alternator and power steering oil pump belt. Refer to [EM-15. "Removal and Installation"](#).
7. Disconnect oil temperature sensor switch harness connector (1) (M/T models).
8. Disconnect oil temperature sensor switch connector (2) (M/T models).

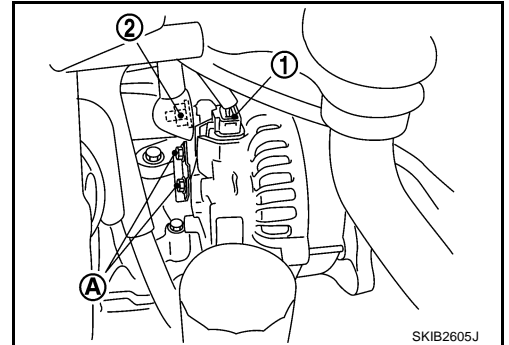


# CHARGING SYSTEM

9. Remove oil pressure switch harness clip (A) from alternator stay (1).
10. Disconnect oil pressure switch connector (2).
11. Remove alternator stay mounting bolts (B) and alternator stay (1), using power tools.
12. Remove alternator mounting bolt (C), using power tools.



13. Disconnect alternator connector (1).
14. Remove "B" terminal nut (2).
15. Remove harness clip and water hose bracket bolts (A) from alternator.
16. Remove alternator assembly downward.



## ALTERNATOR PULLEY INSPECTION

Perform the following.

- Make sure that alternator pulley does not rattle.
- Make sure that alternator pulley nut is tight.

**Alternator pulley nut:**

: **118 N·m (12.0 kg-m, 87 ft-lb)**

## INSTALLATION

Installation is the reverse order of removal.

- Install alternator, and check tension of belt. Refer to [EM-14, "Tension Adjustment"](#).

### **CAUTION:**

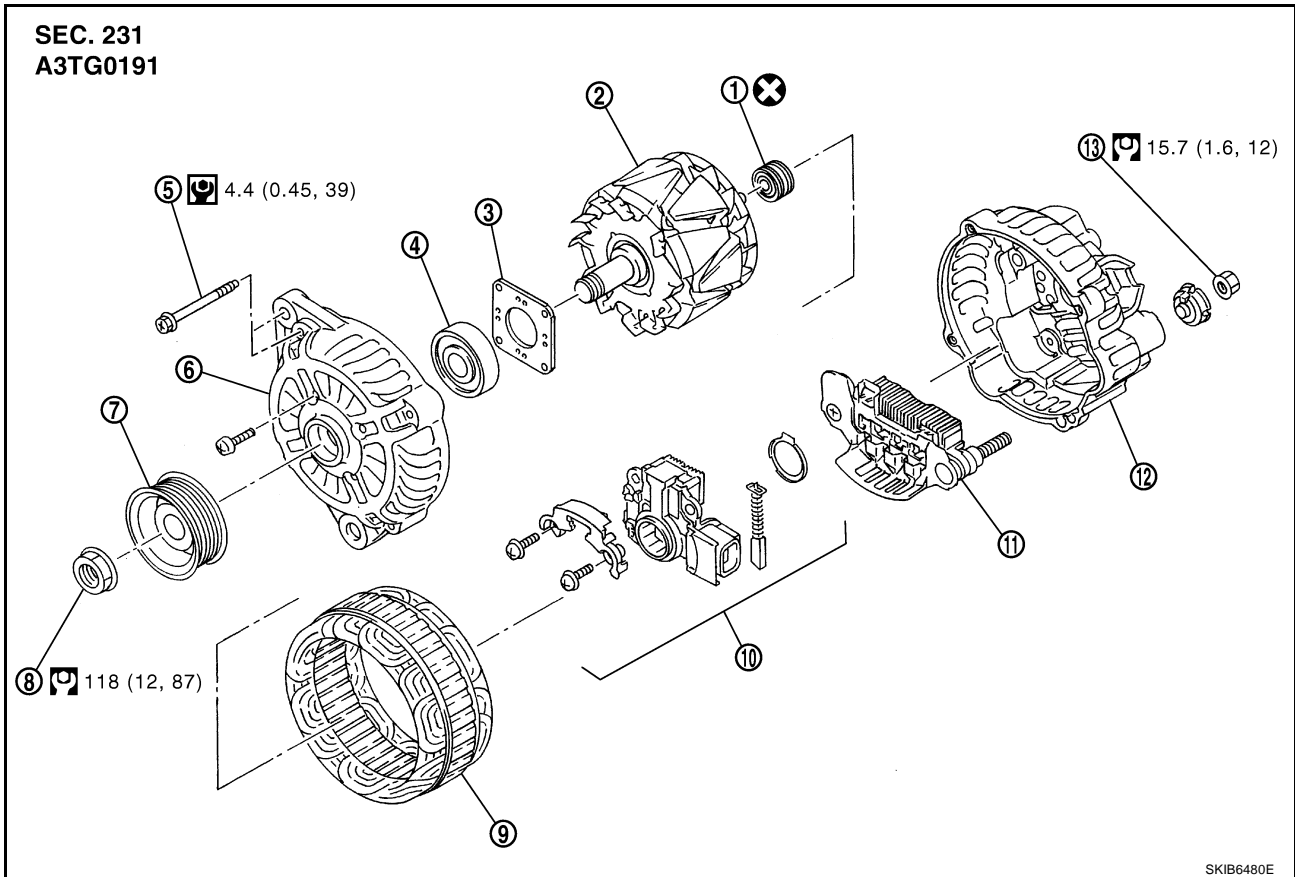
**Be sure to tighten "B" terminal nut carefully.**

A  
B  
C  
D  
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I  
J  
SC  
L  
M

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## Disassembly and Assembly

NKS000F6



- |                                   |                    |                           |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Rear bearing                   | 2. Rotor assembly  | 3. Retainer               |
| 4. Front bearing                  | 5. Through-bolt    | 6. Front bracket assembly |
| 7. Pulley                         | 8. Pulley nut      | 9. Stator assembly        |
| 10. IC voltage regulator assembly | 11. Diode assembly | 12. Rear bracket assembly |
| 13. B terminal nut                |                    |                           |

: N·m (kg·m, in·lb)

: N·m (kg·m, ft·lb)

: Always replace after every disassembly



# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

## SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

PFP:00030

### Battery

NKS000F7

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Type  | 80D23L       |
| 20 hour rate capacity                       | 12 V - 62 AH |
| Cold cranking current (For reference value) | 582 A        |

### Starter

NKS000F8

|  |                                 |                     |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Type   | S114-880                        |                     |
|  | HITACHI make                    |                     |
|  | Reduction gear type             |                     |
| System voltage   | 12 V                            |                     |
| No-load  | Terminal voltage                | 11 V                |
|  | Current                         | Less than 90 A      |
|  | Revolution                      | More than 2,880 rpm |
| Minimum diameter of commutator                         | 28.0 mm (1.102 in)              |                     |
| Minimum length of brush                                | 10.5 mm (0.413 in)              |                     |
| Brush spring tension                                   | 16.2 N (1.65 kg, 3.6 lb)        |                     |
| Clearance between bearing metal and armature shaft     | Less than 0.2 mm (0.008 in)     |                     |
| Clearance between pinion front edge and pinion stopper | 0.3 - 2.5 mm (0.012 - 0.098 in) |                     |

### Alternator

NKS000F9

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Type  | A3TG0191  |  |
|   | MITSUBISHI make   |  |
| Nominal rating  | 12 V - 110 A  |  |
| Ground polarity   | Negative  |  |
| Minimum revolution under no-load (When 13.5 V is applied) | Less than 1,000 rpm   |  |
| Hot output current (When 13.5 V is applied)               | More than 37 A/1,300 rpm<br>More than 92 A/2,500 rpm<br>More than 103 A/5,000 rpm |  |
| Regulated output voltage                                  | 14.1 - 14.7 V   |  |
| Minimum length of brush                                   | More than 5.00 mm (0.197 in)  |  |
| Brush spring pressure                                     | 4.8 - 6.0 N (490 - 612 g, 17.28 - 21.60 oz)                                       |  |
| Slip ring minimum outer diameter                          | More than 22.1 mm (0.870 in)  |  |
| Rotor (Field coil) resistance                             | 1.7 - 2.1 Ω   |  |

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

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