SECTION BRAKE CONTROL SYSTEM

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VDC/TCS/ABS

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PRECAUTIONS

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Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

Precautions for Battery Service

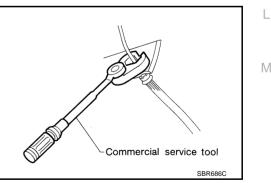
Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

Precautions for Brake System

- Recommended fluid is brake fluid "DOT 3". Refer to <u>MA-10, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRI-</u> <u>CANTS"</u>.
- Do not reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted surface of body. If brake fluid is splashed on painted surfaces of body immediately wipe it off with cloth and then wash it away with water.
- Do not use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene to clean. They will ruin rubber parts and cause improper operation.
- Use a flare nut wrench when removing flare nuts, and use a flare nut crowfoot and torque wrench when tighten brake tube flare nuts.
- Brake system is an important safety part. If a brake fluid leak is detected, always disassemble the affected part. If a malfunction is detected, replace part with a new one.
- Before working, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect connectors of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit or the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- When installing brake piping, be sure to check torque.

WARNING:

Clean brake pads and shoes with a waste cloth, then wipe with a dust collector.



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PRECAUTIONS

Precautions for Brake Control

- During ABS operation, brake pedal lightly vibrates and a mechanical sound may be heard. This is normal.
- Just after starting vehicle after turning ignition switch ON, brake pedal may vibrate or motor operating sound may be heard from engine compartment. This is a normal condition of operation check.
- Stopping distance may be longer than that of vehicles without ABS when vehicle drives on rough, gravel, or snow-covered (fresh, deep snow) roads.
- When an error is indicated by ABS or another warning lamp, collect all necessary information from customer (what symptoms are present under what conditions) and check for simple causes before starting diagnostic servicing. Besides electrical system inspection, check brake booster operation, brake fluid level, and fluid leaks.
- If tire size and type are used in an improper combination, or brake pads are not Genuine NISSAN parts, stopping distance or steering stability may deteriorate.
- If there is a radio, antenna, or antenna lead-in wire (including wiring) near VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, ABS function may have a malfunction or error.
- If aftermarket parts (car stereo, CD player, etc.) Have been installed, check for incidents such as harness pinches, open circuits, and improper wiring.
- If the following components are replaced with non-genuine components or converted, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp may turn on or the VDC system may not operate properly. Components related to suspension (shock absorber, strut, spring, bush, etc.), Tires, wheels (exclude specified size), components related to brake (pad, rotor, caliper, etc.), Components related to engine (Muffler, ECM, etc.), Components related to body reinforcement (roll bar, Tower bar, etc.).
- Driving in the condition of breakage or excessive wear of suspension, tires or components related to brakes may cause VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp to turn on, and the VDC system may not operate properly.
- When the TCS or VDC is activated by sudden acceleration or sudden turn, some sound may occur if brake pedal is used. The sound is a result of the normal operation of the TCS and VDC.
- When driving on roads which have extreme slopes (such as mountainous roads) or high banks (such as sharp carves on a freeway), the VDC may not operate normally, or VDC OFF indicator lamp or VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp may turn on. However, this is not a malfunction, if normal operation can be resumed after restarting engine.
- Sudden turns (such as spin turns, acceleration turns), drifting, etc. When VDC function is OFF (VDC OFF switch ON) may cause yaw rate/side G sensor system to indicate a malfunction. However, this is not a malfunction if normal operation can be resumed after restarting engine. Then erase memory of self-diagnosis.

PREPARATION

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

PREPARATION		PFP:00002
Special Service Tools		NFS0006J
The actual shapes of Kent-Moore too	ols may differ from those of spe	cial service tools illustrated here.
Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
ST3072000 (J-25405) Drift a: 77 mm (3.03 in) dia. b: 55.5 mm (2.185 in) dia.	a b Strand	Installing rear sensor rotor.
ST27863000 (—) Drift a: 74.5 mm (2.933 in) dia. b: 62.5 mm (2.461 in) dia.	ZZA0832D	Installing rear sensor rotor.
KV40104710 (—) Drift a: 76.3 mm (3.004 in) dia. b: 67.9 mm (2.673 in) dia.	ZZA0632D	Installing rear sensor rotor.
Commercial Service Tools		NFS0006K
Tool name		Description
1. Flare nut crowfoot a: 10 mm (0.39 in)/ 12 mm (0.47 in) 2. Torque wrench		Installing each brake piping
	S-NT360	

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

ST ANGLE SENSOR ADJUSTMENT

TOUCH 'START' , AFTER KEEP THAT THE STEERING WHEEL IS IN THE

NEUTRAL POSITION WHEN DRIVING

STRAIGHT-AHEAD.

ON-VEHICLE SERVICE

Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position

In case of doing work that applies to the list below, make sure to adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor before running vehicle.

Situation	Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position
Removing/Installing VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	-
Replacing VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	×
Removing/Installing steering angle sensor	X
Removing/Installing steering components	Х
Removing/Installing suspension components	×
Change tires to new ones	-
Tire rotation	-
Adjusting wheel alignment	X

×: Required

-: Not required

CAUTION:

To adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor, make sure to use CONSULT-II. (Adjustment cannot be done without CONSULT-II.)

- 1. Stop vehicle with front wheels in straight-ahead position.
- 2. Perform "CONSULT-II Start Procedure". Refer to GI-37, "CONSULT-II Start Procedure" .
- 3. Touch the CONSULT-II screen in the order of "ABS", "WORK SUPPORT" and "ST ANG SENSOR ADJUSTMENT".
- 4. Touch "START".

CAUTION: Do not touch steering wheel while adjusting steering angle sensor.

- 5. After approximately 10 seconds, touch "END". (After approximately 60 seconds, it ends automatically.)
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF, then turn it ON again. CAUTION:

Be sure to perform above operation.

- 7. Run vehicle with front wheels in straight-ahead position, then stop.
- 8. Select "DATA MONITOR", "ECU INPUT SIGNALS", and "STR ANGLE SIG" on CONSULT-II screen. Then make sure "STR ANGLE SIG" is within $0 \pm 2.5^{\circ}$. If value is more than specification, repeat steps 3 to 7.
- Erase memory of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and ECM. VDC/TCS/ABS control unit: Refer to <u>BRC-26,</u> <u>"ERASE MEMORY"</u>. ECM: Refer to <u>EC-83, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS"</u>.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF.

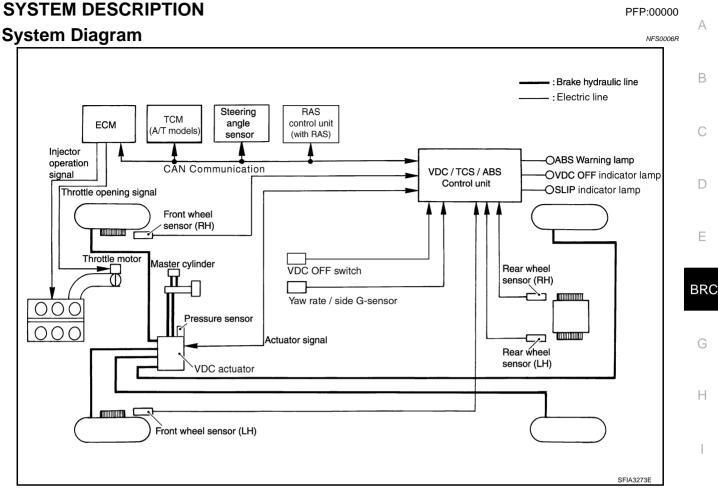
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SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

[VDC/TCS/ABS]



Functions

- In addition to the TCS/ABS function, the driver steering amount and brake operation amount are detected from the steering angle sensor and pressure sensor, and the vehicle's driving status (amount of understeering / over-steering) is determined from information from the yaw rate/side G sensor, wheel sensor, etc., and this information is used to improve vehicle stability by controlling the braking and engine power to all four wheels.
- The SLIP indicator lamp flashes to inform the driver of VDC operation.
- The ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp, and SLIP indicator lamp might turn on when the vehicle is subject to strong shaking or large vibration, such as when the vehicle is on a turn table or a ship while the engine is running. In this case, restart the engine on a normal road, and if the ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp, and SLIP indicator lamp turn off, there is no problem.

TCS

- The wheel spin of the drive wheels is detected by the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit from the wheel speed signals from the four wheels, so if wheel spin occurs, the rear wheel right and left brake fluid pressure control and engine fuel cut are conducted while the throttle value is restricted to reduce the engine torque and decrease the amount of wheel spin. In addition, the degree the throttle is opened is controlled to achieve the optimum engine torque.
- TCS may be activated any time the vehicle suddenly accelerates, suddenly downshifts, or is driven on a road with a varying surface friction coefficient.
- During TCS operation, it informs a driver of system operation by flashing SLIP indicator lamp.

ABS

• The Anti-Lock Braking System is a function that detects wheel revolution while braking, and it improves handling stability during sudden braking by electrically preventing 4 wheel lock. Maneuverability is also improved for avoiding obstacles.

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- If the electrical system breaks down, then the Fail-Safe function starts, the ABS becomes inoperative, and the ABS warning lamp turns on.
- Electrical system diagnosis by CONSULT-II is available.

EBD

- The Electronic Brake Distribution is a function that detects subtle slippages between the front and rear wheels during braking, and it improves handling stability by electronically controlling the Brake Fluid Pressure which results in reduced rear wheel slippage.
- In case of electrical system break down, the Fail-Safe function is activated, the EBD and ABS becomes inoperative, and the ABS warning lamp and brake warning lamp are turned on.
- Electrical system diagnosis by CONSULT-II is available.

Operation That Is Not "System Error"

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- VDC
- During VDC operation, body and brake pedal lightly vibrate and mechanical noises may be heard. This is normal.
- If vehicle is rotated on turn table, or rolled and rocked on ship, ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp may turn on. In this case, start engine on normal road again. If ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp turn off after restart, it is normal.
- When starting TCS or VDC under rapid acceleration or hard turn, operating noise by brake pedal is generated. However, this is not malfunction. This is because TCS and VDC are functioning normally.
- VDC may not operate normally or ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp may turn on when driving special roads with extremely steep slant (banks on circuit road and so on.) However, it is not malfunction when returning to a normal state after restarting the engine. In this case, be sure to erase the memory of self-diagnosis.
- Yaw rate/side G sensor malfunction may occur under hard turn like spin turn, rapid acceleration turn, drift run, etc., when VDC function is OFF (VDC OFF switch is turned on). It is not malfunction if it is possible to return to a normal position after restarting engine. Then erase the memory of self-diagnosis.

TCS

- Depending on road circumstances, driver may have a sluggish feel. This is normal, because optimum traction has highest priority under TCS operation.
- When vehicle is passing through a road where surface friction varies, downshifting or depressing accelerator pedal fully may activate TCS temporarily.

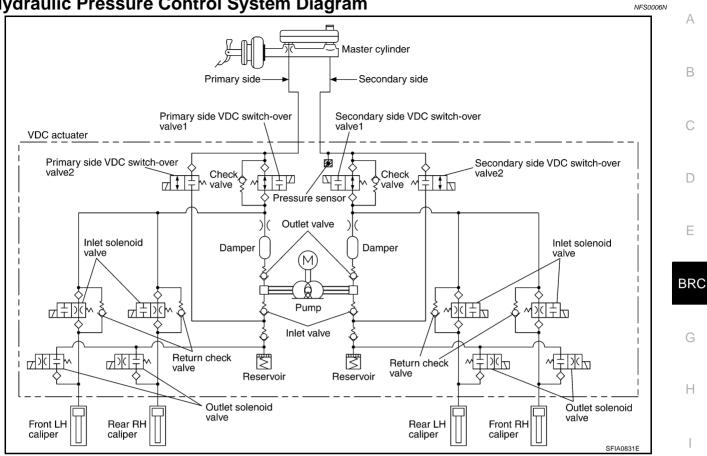
ABS

- When starting engine or just after starting vehicle, brake pedal may vibrate or the motor operating noise may be heard from engine room. This is a normal states of the operation check.
- During ABS operation, brake pedal lightly vibrates and a mechanical noise may be heard. This is normal.
- Stopping distance may be longer than that of vehicle without ABS when vehicle drives on rough, gravel, or snow-covered (fresh, deep snow) roads.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

Hydraulic Pressure Control System Diagram



CAN Communication SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only. Refer to LAN-47, "CAN System Specification Chart" .

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Fail-Safe Function VDC/TCS SYSTEM

In case of Throttle Control System trouble, the VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp are turned on, and the condition of the vehicle is the same as the condition of vehicles without VDC/TCS equipment. In case of trouble to the Throttle Control System, the ABS control continues to operate normally without VDC/TCS control.

CAUTION:

If the Fail-Safe function is activated, then perform the self diagnosis for VDC/TCS/ABS control system.

ABS, EBD SYSTEM

In case of the electrical problems with the ABS, the ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp will turn on. In case of the electrical problem with the EBD, brake warning lamp, ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp will turn on. Simultaneously, the VDC/TCS/ABS become one of the following conditions of the Fail-Safe function.

• For ABS trouble, only the EBD is activated and the condition of the vehicle is the same condition of vehicle without TCS/ABS equipment.

NOTE:

ABS self diagnosis sound may be heard. That is a normal condition because a self diagnosis for "Ignition switch ON" and "The first starting" are being performed.

• For EBD trouble, the EBD and ABS become inoperative, and the condition of the vehicle is the same as the condition of vehicles without TCS/ ABS, EBD equipment.

How to Perform Trouble Diagnoses BASIC CONCEPT

- Most important point to perform diagnostic is to understand systems (control and mechanism) in vehicle thoroughly.
- It is also important to clarify customer complaints before inspection.

First of all, reproduce symptom, and understand it fully. Ask customer about his/her complaints carefully. In some cases, they will be necessary to check symptom by driving vehicle with customer.

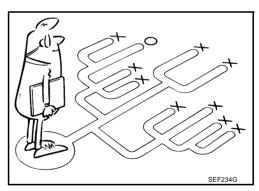
NOTE:

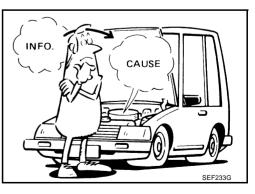
Customers are not professionals. Do not assume "maybe customer means..." or "maybe customer mentioned this symptom".

• It is essential to check symptoms right from beginning in order to repair a malfunction completely.

For an intermittent malfunction, it is important to reproduce symptom based on interview with customer and past examples. Do not perform inspection on ad hoc basis. Most intermittent malfunctions are caused by poor contacts. In this case, it will be effective to shake suspected harness or connector by hand. When repairs are performed without any symptom check, no one can judge if malfunction has actually been eliminated.

- After diagnostic, make sure to perform "ERASE MEMORY". Refer to <u>BRC-26, "ERASE MEMORY"</u>.
- For an intermittent malfunction, move harness or harness connector by hand to check poor contact or false open circuit.
- Always read "GI General Information" to confirm general precautions. Refer to <u>GI-3, "PRECAUTIONS"</u>.





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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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DIAGNOSIS FLOW CHART А Inspection start Locate trouble area (using diagnostic worksheet) В С Confirm "PRECAUTIONS" and "For Correct and Quick Diagnosis". D Perform Е "Basic Inspection" BRC Do (Does) ABS warning lamp , SLIP indicator lamp or VDC OFF indicator G lamp light? Н YES Check harness connector between NO Does "ABS" appear on CONSULT - II display ? VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and data NŌ link connector. Refer to GI section. YES J Perform diagnostic procedure for Perform self-diagnostic procedures. symptom. Κ L Check or repair malfunctioning part. NG Μ NG Erase self-diagnostic results, then drive vehicle more than Confirm symptom one minute at 30 km/h (19 MPH) or more. ОК ΟK Perform self-diagnostic procedures again. Inspection end

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ASKING COMPLAINTS

- Complaints against malfunction vary depending on each person. It is important to clarify customer complaints.
- Ask customer about what symptoms are present and under what conditions. Use information to reproduce symptom while driving.
- It is also important to use diagnostic sheet so as not to miss information.

KEY POINTS

WHAT.....Vehicle mode!WHEN.....Date, FrequenciesWHERE.....Road conditionsHOW.....Operating conditions,
Weather conditions,
Symptoms

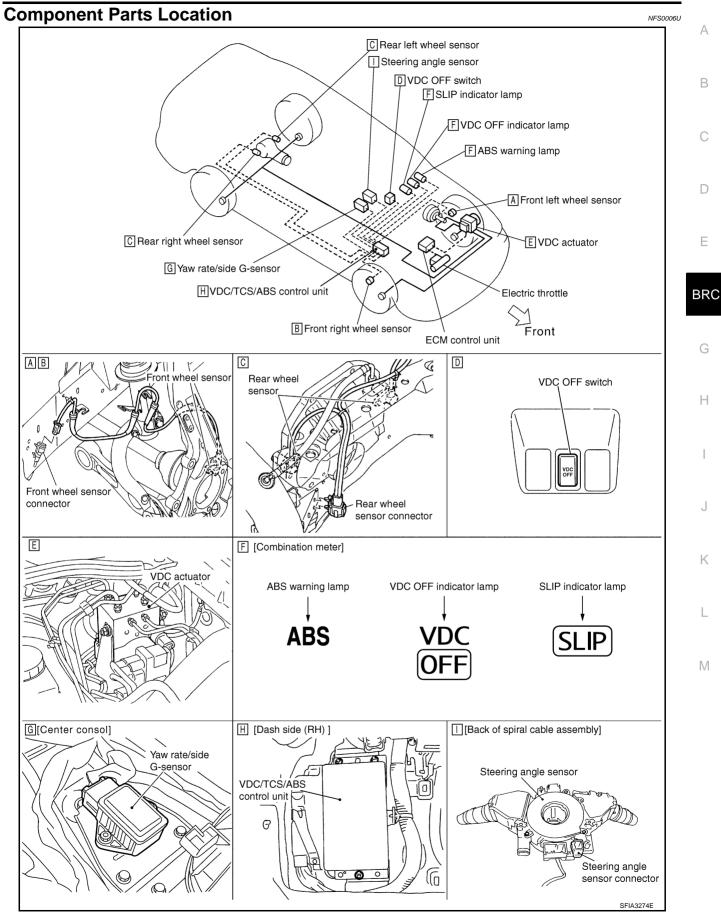
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Customer name MR/MS	Model & Year		VIN	
Engine #	Trans.		Mileage	
Incident Date	Manuf. Date		In Service Dat	e
Symptoms	 Noise and vibration (from engine compartment) Noise and vibration (from axle) 	Warning / Indicator activate		Firm pedal operation Large stroke pedal operation
	TCS does not work (Rear wheels slip when accelerating)	ABS does not work (Wheels lock when braking)		Lack of sense of acceleration
Engine conditions	□ When starting □ After starting			
Road conditions	□ Low friction road (□Snow □Grave □ Bumps / potholes	el □Other)		
Driving conditions	 ☐ Full-acceleration ☐ High speed cornering ☐ Vehicle speed: Greater than 10 km/ ☐ Vehicle speed: 10 km/h (6 MPH) or ☐ Vehicle is stopped 			
Applying brake conditions	□ Suddenly □ Gradually			
Other conditions	 Operation of electrical equipment Shift change Other descriptions 			

EXAMPLE OF DIAGNOSIS SHEET

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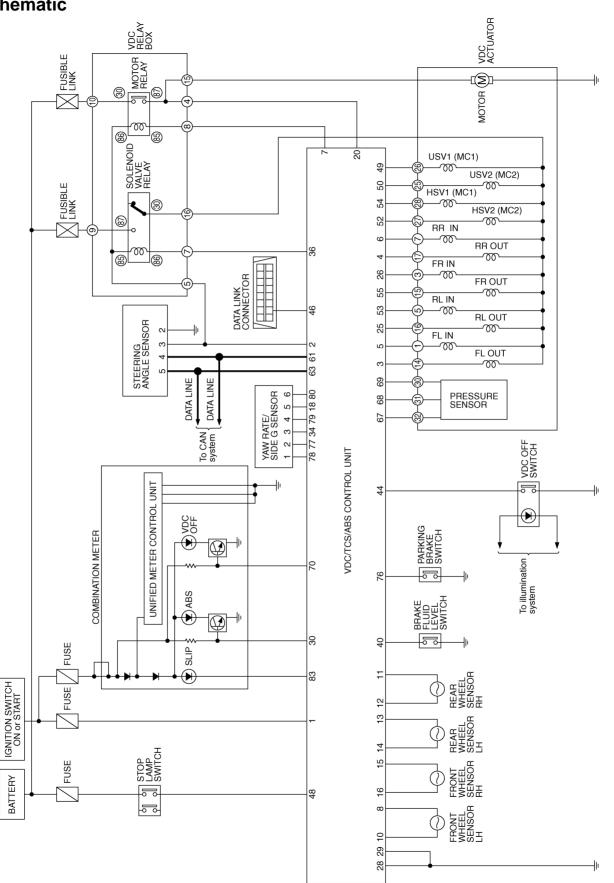
[VDC/TCS/ABS]



Schematic



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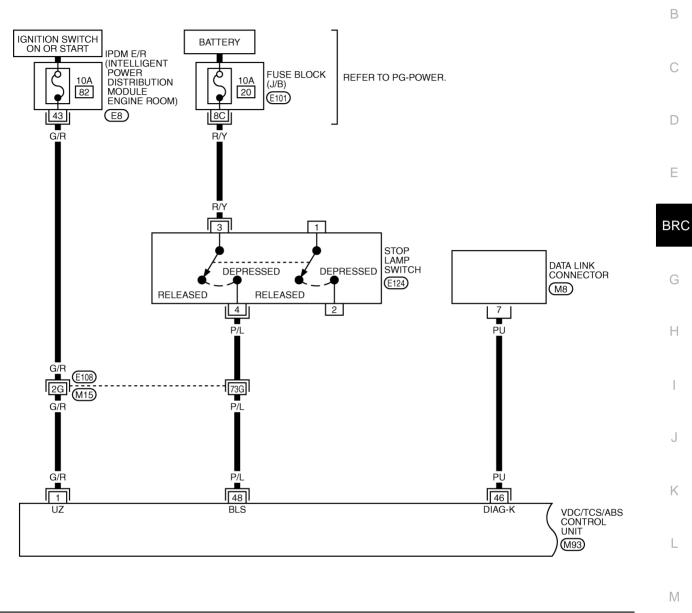
[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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Wiring Diagram — VDC —

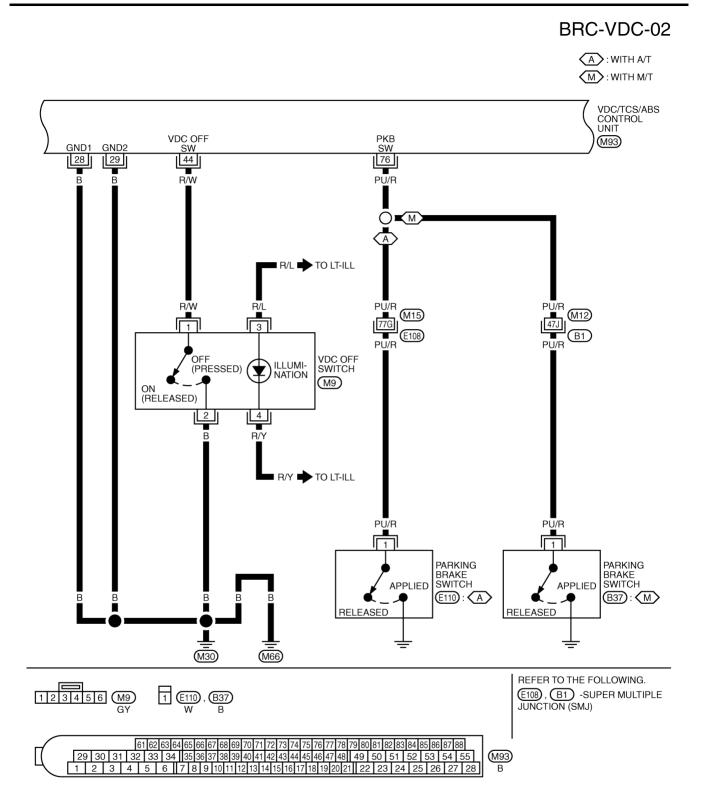




REFER TO THE FOLLOWING. 43 21 E108 -SUPER MULTIPLE 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 37 36 35 34 33 (M8) (E8) E124 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 JUNCTION (SMJ) 876543 W W W (E101) -FUSE BLOCK-JUNCTION BOX (J/B)
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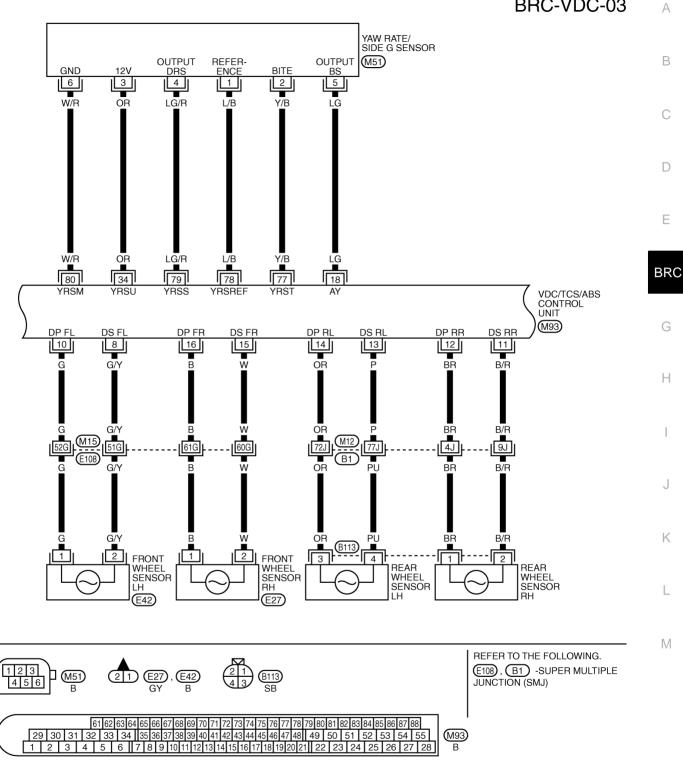
[VDC/TCS/ABS]



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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

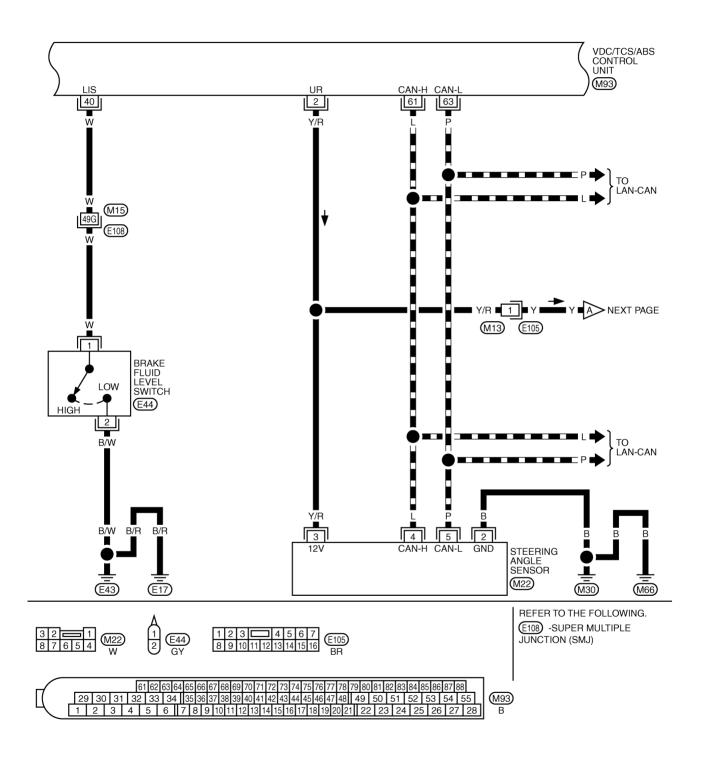
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BRC-VDC-04

: DATA LINE

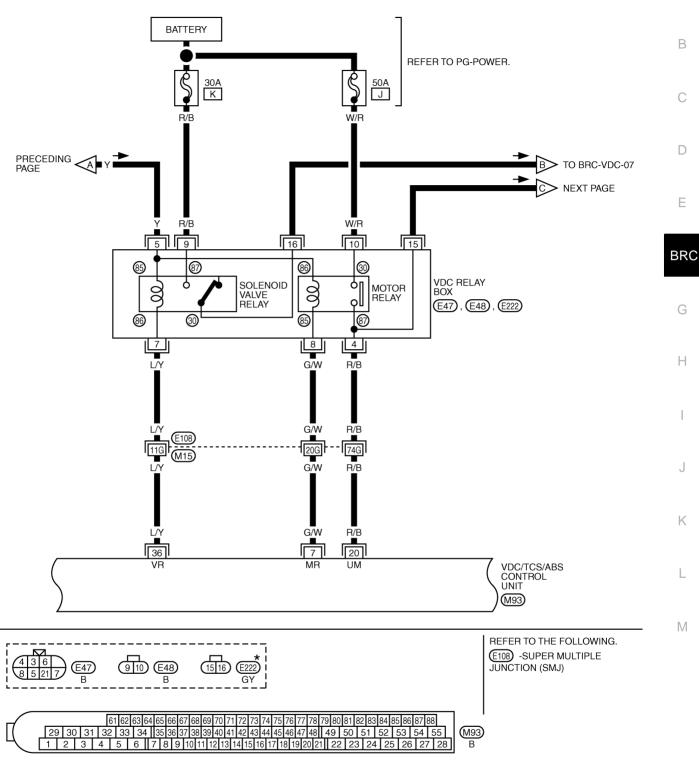


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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

BRC-VDC-05

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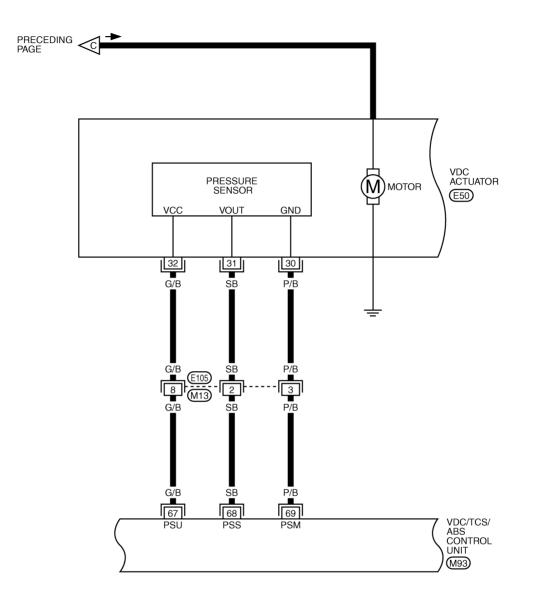


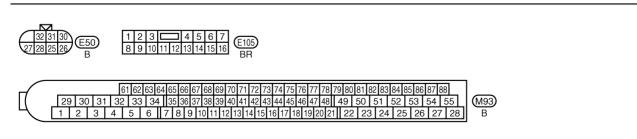
*: THIS CONNECTOR IS NOT SHOWN IN "HARNESS LAYOUT", PG SECTION.

TFWM0140E

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

BRC-VDC-06

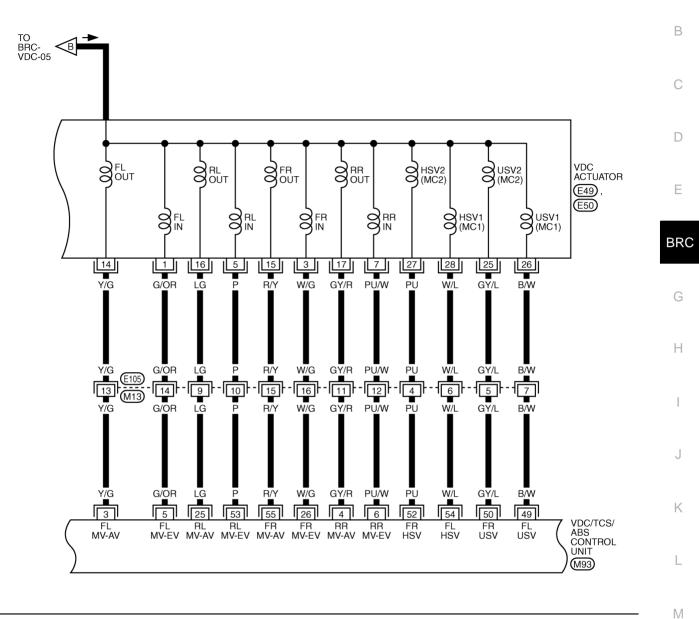


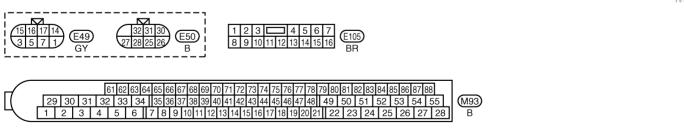


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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

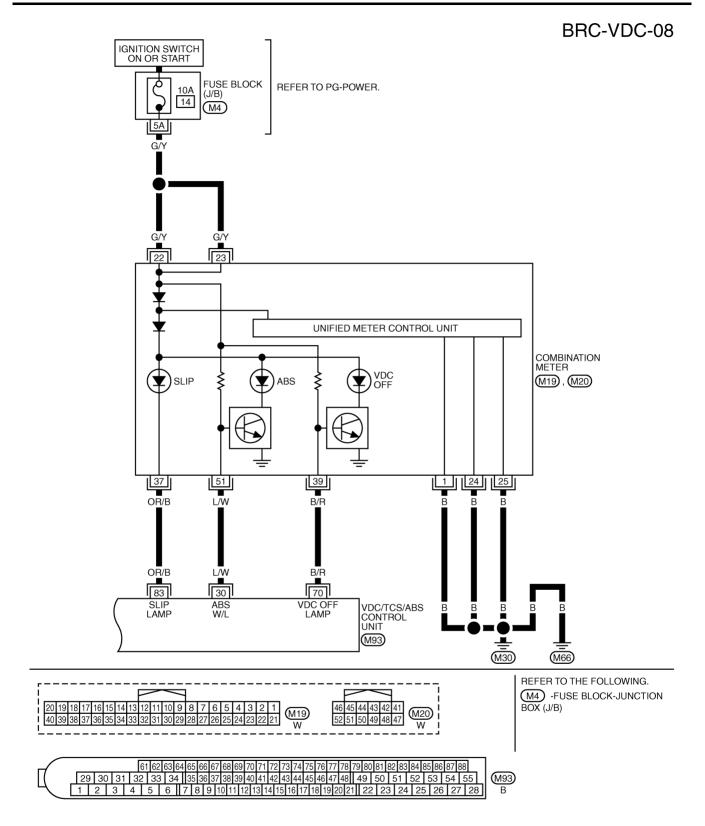






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[VDC/TCS/ABS]



TFWM0143E

Control Unit Input/Output Signal Standard REFERENCE VALUE FROM CONSULT-II

CAUTION:

Items displayed are data calculated by control unit and may indicate normal operation even if output circuit (harness) is open or shorted.

	-	DATA MONITOR	
Monitor item	Contents	Condition	Reference value in nor- mal operation
SLCT LVR POSI	Shift position determined by the A/T PNP switch signal	Indicate each shift position (M/T models normally remain at ##)	
GEAR	Gear position determined by TCM	1:1st gear (M/T models: normally remain 2:2nd gear 3:3rd gear 4:4th gear 5:5th gear	at 1)
FR LH SENSOR		Vehicle stopped	0 [km/h (MPH)]
FR RH SENSOR RR LH SENSOR RR RH SENSOR	Wheel speed	Vehicle running (Note 1)	Almost in accordance with speedometer dis- play (within ±10 %)
ACCEL POS SIG	Throttle actuator opening/closing is dis-	Accelerator pedal not depressed (Engine stopped)	0 %
	played (linked with accelerator pedal).	Depress accelerator pedal (Engine stopped)	0 - 100 %
		With engine stopped	0 rpm
ENGINE RPM	E RPM With engine running Engine running	Engine running	Almost in accordance with tachometer display
	Steering angle detected by steering	Straight-ahead	Approx. 0°
STR ANGLE SIG	angle sensor	Steering wheel turned	–720 to 720°
		Vehicle stopped	Approx. 0 d/s
YAW RATE SEN	Yaw rate detected by yaw rate sensor	Vehicle running	-70 to 70 d/s
	Transverse O data da dibu si da O success	Vehicle stopped	Approx. 0 m/s ²
SIDE G SENSOR	Transverse G detected by side G sensor	Vehicle running	-24.3 to 24.1 m/s ²
	Brake fluid pressure detected by pres-	With ignition switch turned ON and brake pedal released	Approx. 0 bar
PRESS SENSOR	sure sensor	With ignition switch turned ON and brake pedal depressed	-40 to 300 bar
BATTERY VOLT	Battery voltage supplied to VDC/TCS/ ABS control unit	Ignition switch ON	10 - 16 V
	Brake pedal operation	Brake pedal depressed	ON
STOP LAMP SW		Brake pedal not depressed	OFF
PARK BRAKE SW	Parking brake condition	Parking brake operated	ON
		Parking brake not operated	OFF
		VDC OFF switch ON (When VDC OFF indicator lamp is ON)	ON
OFF SW	VDC OFF switch ON/OFF condition	VDC OFF switch OFF (When VDC OFF indicator lamp is OFF)	OFF
	APS warning lamp ON condition (Note 2)	ABS warning lamp ON	ON
ABS WARN LAMP	ABS warning lamp ON condition (Note 2)	ABS warning lamp OFF	OFF

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

		DATA MONITOR		
Monitor item	Contents	Condition	Reference value in nor- mal operation	
MOTOR RELAY	Operation condition of motor and motor	When motor relay and motor are operating	ON	
MOTOR RELAT	relay	When motor relay and motor are not operating	OFF	
		When solenoid valve relay is operating	ON	
ACTUATOR RLY	Solenoid valve relay operation condition	When solenoid valve relay is not operat- ing	OFF	
OFF LAMP	VDC OFF indicator lamp condition	When VDC OFF indicator lamp is ON	ON	
	(Note 2)	When VDC OFF indicator lamp is OFF	OFF	
	QLID indiaster lange condition (Nate 2)	When SLIP indicator lamp is ON	ON	
SLIP LAMP	SLIP indicator lamp condition (Note 2)	When SLIP indicator lamp is OFF	OFF	
IN ABS S/V OUT ABS S/V	Solenoid valve operation	Actuator (solenoid) is active ("ACTIVE TEST" with CONSULT-II) or solenoid valve relay is inactive (in fail-safe mode).	ON	
001 ABS 3/V		When actuator (solenoid) is not active and solenoid valve relay is active (igni- tion switch ON).	OFF	
USV	VDC switch-over valve condition	When actuator (switch-over valve) is active ("ACTIVE TEST" with CONSULT- II) or actuator relay is inactive (when in fail-safe mode).	ON	
HSV		When actuator (switch-over valve) is not active and actuator relay is active (ignition switch ON).	OFF	
	Actuator ralay activated	When actuator relay is active (engine is running).	ON	
V/R OUTPUT	Actuator relay activated (ON/OFF)	When actuator relay is not active (before engine starts and in fail-safe mode).	OFF	
M/R OUTPUT	Actuator motor and motor relay condition	When actuator motor and motor relay are active ("ACTIVE TEST" with CON-SULT-II).	ON	
	(ON/OFF)	When the actuator motor and motor relay are not operating	OFF	
FLUID LEV SW	Brake fluid level switch ON/OFF condi-	When brake fluid level switch ON	ON	
I LUID LEV SW	tion.	When brake fluid level switch OFF	OFF	
FAIL SIGNAL	Fail signal condition	VDC fail TCS fail ABS fail EBD fail	OFF	

Note 1: Confirm tire pressure is normal.

Note 2: ON/OFF timing of warning lamp and indicator lamp. Refer to <u>BRC-33</u>, "INSPECTION OF ABS WARNING LAMP, VDC OFF INDICATOR LAMP, SLIP INDICATOR LAMP AND BRAKE WARNING LAMP".

CONSULT-II Functions (ABS) CONSULT-II MAIN FUNCTION

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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CONSULT-II can display each diagnostic item using the diagnostic test modes shown following.

Diagnostic test		D. (
mode	Function	Reference	В
WORK SUPPORT	This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately by following the indications on CONSULT-II.	BRC-6. "Adjustment of Steer- ing Angle Sensor Neutral Position"	С
SELF-DIAG RESULTS	Self-diagnostic results can be read and erased quickly.	BRC-25, "Self-Diagnosis"	
DATA MONITOR	Input/Output data in the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit can be read.	BRC-28, "Data Monitor"	D
CAN DIAG SUP- PORT MNTR	The results of transmit/receive diagnosis of communication can be read.	LAN-44, "CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor"	
ACTIVE TEST	Diagnosis test mode in which CONSULT-II drives some actuators apart from the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and also shifts some parameters in a specified range.	BRC-30, "Active Test"	E
FUNCTION TEST	Performed by CONSULT-II instead of a technician to determine whether each system is "OK" or "NG".	_	BR
ECU PART NUM- BER	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit part number can be read.	_	G

CONSULT-II SETTING PROCEDURE

Refer to GI-37, "CONSULT-II Start Procedure" .

Self-Diagnosis DESCRIPTION

If a malfunction is detected in system, ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp on meter turn on. In this case, perform self-diagnostic as follows:

OPERATION PROCEDURE

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Perform "CONSULT-II Start Procedure". Refer to GI-37, "CONSULT-II Start Procedure" .
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Start engine and drive vehicle at approximately 30 km/h (19 MPH) or more for approximately 1 minute.
- 5. After stopping vehicle, with engine still idling, touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" on CONSULT-II screen in this order.

CAUTION:

Just after starting engine, or turning ignition switch ON, "ABS" may not be displayed on system selection screen even if "START" is touched. In this case, start self-diagnostic again from step 1. If it cannot be shown after several attempts, VDC/TCS/ABS control unit may have malfunctioned. Repair or replace control unit.

- 6. Self-diagnostic results is displayed. (If necessary, touch "PRINT" to print self-diagnostic results.)
 - When "NO FAILURE" is shown, check ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp, SLIP indicator lamp. Refer to <u>BRC-32</u>, "For Fast and Accurate Diagnosis".
 - CONSULT-II self-diagnostic results are displayed without regard to occurrence timing. In some cases later ones (timing value is small) appear on next screen.
- 7. Conduct the appropriate inspection from the display item list, and repair or replace the malfunctioning component.
- 8. Start engine and drive vehicle at approximately 30 km/h (19 MPH) or more for approximately 1 minute. CAUTION:

Check again to make sure that there is no malfunction on other parts.

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ERASE MEMORY

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Start the engine and touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS", "ERASE MEMORY" in order on the CONSULT-II screen to erase the error memory.

CAUTION:

If the error memory is not erased, perform applicably diagnosis.

- 3. Perform self-diagnosis again, and make sure that diagnostic memory is erased.
- 4. Drive vehicle at 30 km/h (19 MPH) or more for approximately 1 minute as the final inspection, and make sure that the ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp turn off.

DISPLAY ITEM LIST

Code	Display item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check item
C1101	RR RH SENSOR- 1	Circuit of rear RH wheel sensor is open.	
C1102	RR LH SENSOR- 1	Circuit of rear LH wheel sensor is open.	
C1103	FR RH SENSOR- 1	Circuit of front RH wheel sensor is open.	
C1104	FR LH SENSOR- 1	Circuit of front LH wheel sensor is open.	
C1105	RR RH SENSOR -2	Circuit of rear RH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. Control unit cannot identify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	
C1106	RR LH SENSOR -2	Circuit of rear LH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. Control unit cannot identify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	BRC-35, "Wheel Sensor System"
C1107	FR RH SENSOR -2	Circuit of front RH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. Control unit cannot identify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	
C1108	FR LH SENSOR -2	Circuit of front LH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. Control unit cannot identify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	
C1115	ABS SENSOR [ABNORMAL SIGNAL]	Wheel sensor input is malfunction.	
C1109	BATTERY VOLTAGE [ABNORMAL]	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit power voltage is too low.	BRC-48. "VDC/ TCS/ABS Control Unit Power and Ground System"
C1110	CONTROLLER FAILURE	Internal malfunction of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	BRC-37, "VDC/ TCS/ABS Control Unit 1"
C1111	PUMP MOTOR	During actuator motor operation with ON, when actuator motor turns OFF or when control line for actuator motor relay is open.	BRC-44, "Actuator Motor and Motor
CIIII	POMP MOTOR	During actuator motor operation with OFF, when actuator motor turns ON or when control line for relay is shorted to ground.	Relay System"
01444		During solenoid valve relay operation with OFF, when solenoid valve relay turns ON or when control line for relay is shorted to ground.	BRC-46, "Actuator
C1114	MAIN RELAY	During solenoid valve relay operation with ON, when solenoid valve relay turns OFF or when control line for relay is open.	Relay System"
C1116	STOP LAMP SW	Stop lamp switch circuit is open.	BRC-47, "Stop Lamp Switch Sys- tem"

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

Code	Display item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check item
C1120	FR LH IN ABS SOL	Circuit of front LH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1121	FR LH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit of front LH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	*
C1122	FR RH IN ABS SOL	Circuit of front RH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	-
C1123	FR RH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit of front RH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	*
C1124	RR LH IN ABS SOL	Circuit of rear LH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	*
C1125	RR LH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit of rear LH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	BRC-43, "Solenoid and VDC Change-
C1126	RR RH IN ABS SOL	Circuit of rear RH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	<u>Over Valve Sys-</u> tem"
C1127	RR RH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit of rear RH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1147	USV LINE [FL-RR]	Circuit of primary-side VDC switch-over valve 1 is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1148	USV LINE [FR-RL]	Circuit of secondary-side VDC switch-over valve 1 is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1149	HSV LINE [FL-RR]	Circuit of primary-side VDC switch-over valve 2 is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1150	HSV LINE [FR-RL]	Circuit of secondary-side VDC switch-over valve 2 is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	1
C1130	ENGINE SIGNAL 1		
C1131	ENGINE SIGNAL 2	7	
C1132	ENGINE SIGNAL 3	Major apping component is malfunctioning	BRC-37, "Engine
C1133	ENGINE SIGNAL 4	 Major engine component is malfunctioning. 	System"
C1134	ENGINE SIGNAL 5	7	
C1136	ENGINE SIGNAL 6	1	
C1137	RAS CIRCUIT	RAS control unit malfunction	BRC-51, "RAS Control Unit Sys- tem (With RAS)"
C1142	PRESS SEN CIRCUIT	Pressure sensor signal line is open or shorted, or pressure sensor is malfunctioning.	BRC-38, "Pressure Sensor System"
C1143	ST ANG SEN CIRCUIT	Neutral position of steering angle sensor is dislocated, or steering angle sensor is malfunctioning.	BRC-40, "Steering Angle Sensor Sys- tem"
C1144	ST ANG SEN SIGNAL	Neutral position correction of steering angle sensor is not finished.	BRC-6, "Adjust- ment of Steering Angle Sensor Neu- tral Position"
C1145	YAW RATE SENSOR	Yaw rate sensor has generated an error, or yaw rate sensor signal line is open or shorted.	BRC-41, "Yaw Bate/Side G Sen-
C1146	SIDE G SEN CIRCUIT	Side G sensor is malfunctioning, or signal line of side G sensor is open or shorted.	Rate/Side G Sen- sor System"
C1153	EMERGENCY BRAKE	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit malfunction (pressure increase is too much or too little.)	BRC-50, "VDC/ TCS/ABS Control Unit 2"

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

Code	Display item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check item
C1154	PNP POSI SIG	P position switch stuck to ON or TCM internal malfunction, VDC/ TCS/ABS control unit internal malfunction.	BRC-50, "When "SHIFT POSITION ERROR" Appears in Self-Diagnostic results Display (A/T Models)"
C1155	BR FLUID LEVEL LOW	Brake fluid level drops or communication line between VDC/TCS/ ABS control unit and brake fluid level sensor is open or shorted.	BRC-51, "Brake Fluid Level Switch System"
C1156	ST ANG SEN COM CIR	CAN communication line or steering angle sensor has generated an error.	BRC-52, "CAN Communication Circuit"
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	When a VDC/TCS/ABS control unit is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or less.	BRC-52, "CAN Communication Circuit"

Note 1. If wheel sensor 2 for each wheel is indicated, check control unit power supply voltage in addition to wheel sensor circuit check. Note 2. If multiple malfunctions are detected including CAN communication line [U1000], perform diagnosis for CAN communication line first.

Data Monitor OPERATION PROCEDURE

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- 1. Perform "CONSULT-II Start Procedure". Refer to GI-37, "CONSULT-II Start Procedure" .
- 2. Touch "DATA MONITOR".

CAUTION:

When "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)" is touched immediately after starting the engine or turning on the ignition switch, "ABS" might not be displayed in the "SELECT SYSTEM" screen. In this case, repeat the operation from step 2.

4. When "START" is touched, the data monitor screen is displayed.

DISPLAY ITEM LIST

	SE	LECT MONITOR IT	EM	
Display item	ECU INPUT SIGNALS	MAIN SIGNALS	SELECTION FROM MENU	Remarks
GEAR (A/T models)	×	×	×	Gear position judged by TCM is displayed.
SLCT LVR POSI (A/T models)	×	×	×	Shift position judged by PNP switch signal.
FR RH SENSOR [km/h (MPH)]	×	×	×	Wheel speed calculated by front RH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
FR LH SENSOR [km/h (MPH)]	×	×	×	Wheel speed calculated by front LH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
RR RH SENSOR [km/h (MPH)]	×	×	×	Wheel speed calculated by rear RH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
RR LH SENSOR [km/h (MPH)]	×	×	×	Wheel speed calculated by rear LH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
BATTERY VOLT (V)	×	×	×	Voltage supplied to VDC/TCS/ABS control unit is displayed.
ACCEL POS SIG (%)	×	_	×	Throttle actuator opening/closing condition judged by CAN communication signal is displayed.
ENGINE RPM (rpm)	×	-	×	Engine speed judged by CAN communication signal is displayed.
CAN COM START (ON/OFF)	_	_	×	Communication condition of CAN communication is displayed.

^{3.} Return to the "SELECT MONITOR ITEM" screen, and touch "ECU INPUT SIGNALS", "MAIN SIGNALS" or "SELECTION FROM MENU". Refer to the following information.

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

	SE	LECT MONITOR IT	EM		
Display item	ECU INPUT SIGNALS	MAIN SIGNALS	SELECTION FROM MENU	Remarks	A
STR ANGLE SIG (°)	×	_	×	Steering angle detected by steering angle sensor is displayed.	В
YAW RATE SEN (d/s)	×	×	×	Yaw rate detected by yaw rate sensor is displayed.	
SIDE G- SENSOR (m/s ²)	×	_	×	Transverse acceleration detected by side G sensor is displayed.	С
PRESS SENSOR (bar)	×	-	×	Brake fluid pressure detected by pressure sensor is displayed.	D
STOP LAMP SW (ON/OFF)	×	×	×	Stop lamp switch (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
PARK BRAKE SW (ON/OFF)	×	_	×	Parking brake switch (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	E
OFF SW (ON/OFF)	×	×	×	VDC OFF switch (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	BR
ABS WARN LAMP (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	ABS warning lamp (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
SLIP LAMP (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	SLIP indicator lamp (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	G
FR LH IN SOL (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	Front LH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	Н
FR LH OUT SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Front LH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
RR RH IN SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Rear RH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	I
RR RH OUT SOL (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	Rear RH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	J
FR RH IN SOL (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	Front RH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
FR RH OUT SOL (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	Front RH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	Κ
RR LH IN SOL (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	Rear LH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	L
RR LH OUT SOL (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	Rear LH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
OFF LAMP (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	VDC OFF indicator Lamp (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	Μ
MOTOR RELAY (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	ABS motor relay (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
ACTUATOR RLY (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	Solenoid valve relay (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
USV [FL-RR] (ON/OFF)	_	-	×	Primary-side USV solenoid valve (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
USV [FR-RL] (ON/OFF)	_	-	×	Secondary-side USV solenoid valve (ON/OFF) condi- tion is displayed.	
HSV [FL-RR] (ON/OFF)	_	-	×	Primary-side HSV solenoid valve (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	
HSV [FR-RL] (ON/OFF)	_	-	×	Secondary-side HSV solenoid valve (ON/OFF) condi- tion is displayed.	
V/R OUTPUT (ON/OFF)	_	_	×	Valve relay operation signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

	SE	LECT MONITOR IT	ΓEM	
Display item	ECU INPUT SIGNALS	MAIN SIGNALS	SELECTION FROM MENU	Remarks
M/R OUTPUT (ON/OFF)	_	-	×	Front motor relay activation signal (ON/OFF) condi- tion is displayed.
VDC FAIL SIG (ON/OFF)	_	_	×	VDC fail signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
TCS FAIL SIG (ON/OFF)	_	_	×	TCS fail signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
ABS FAIL SIG (ON/OFF)	_	_	×	ABS fail signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
EBD FAIL SIG (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	EBD fail signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
FLUID LEV SW (ON/OFF)	×	-	×	Brake fluid level switch (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
CRANKING SIG (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	Ignition switch (START) switch signal input condition is displayed.
EBD SIGNAL (ON/OFF)	_	_	×	EBD operation (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
ABS SIGNAL (ON/OFF)	_	_	×	ABS operation (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
TCS SIGNAL (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	TCS operation (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
VDC SIGNAL (ON/OFF)	_	-	×	VDC operation (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.

×: Applicable

-: Not applicable

Active Test

CAUTION:

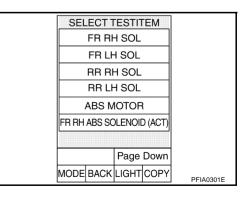
- Do not perform active test while driving vehicle.
- Make sure to completely bleed air from brake system.
- The active test cannot be performed with the ABS warning lamp, VDC indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp are on.

OPERATION PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform "CONSULT-II Start Procedure". Refer to GI-37, "CONSULT-II Start Procedure" .
- 2. Touch "ACTIVE TEST".
- 3. The test item selection screen is displayed.
- 4. Touch necessary test item.
- 5. With the "MAIN ITEM" display shown in reverse, touch "START".
- 6. The "ACTIVE TEST" screen will be displayed, so conduct the following test.

NOTE:

- When the active test is conducted while depressing the pedal, the pedal depression amount will change, but this is normal.
- Approximately 10 seconds after the operation is begun, "TEST STOP" will be displayed.
- To conduct a retest after "TEST STOP" is displayed, touch "BACK" and conduct the test from the step 6.



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TEST ITEM Solenoid Valve

CAUTION:

The example shown is for the from right wheel. The procedure for the other wheels is the same as given below.

- To perform active test of ABS functions, select major items for each test item. To perform active test of VDC/TCS functions, select item menu for each test item.
- For ABS solenoid valve, touch "UP", "KEEP", and "DOWN". For ABS solenoid valve (ACT), touch "UP," "ACT UP," and "ACT KEEP". Use screen monitor to make sure solenoid valve operates as shown in Solenoid Valve Operation Chart.

 	ACTIVE	TEST	Г	_		
FR RH	SOL		UP			
	MONI	TOR				
FRI	RH IN S	OL	OFF			
FR F	IH OUT	SOL	OFF			
US	V[FR-R	L]	OFF			
HS	V[FR-R	L]	OFF			
				4		
				242		
	KE	EP	DOWN			
			∇	1		
MODE	BACK	LIG⊦		1	SFIA0591I	E

Oneration	ABS solenoid valve			ABS solenoid valve (ACT)			BRC
Operation	UP	KEEP	DOWN	UP	ACT UP	ACT KEEP	_
FR RH IN SOL	OFF	ON	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	G
FR RH OUT SOL	OFF	OFF	ON*	OFF	OFF	OFF	0
USV [FR-RL]	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	-
HSV [FR-RL]	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON*	OFF	Н

*: ON for 1 to 2 seconds after the touch, and then OFF

ABS Motor

Touch "ON" and "OFF" on screen. Make sure motor relay operates as shown in table below.

Operation	ON	OFF
MOTOR RELAY	ON	OFF
ACTUATOR RLY	ON	ON

	ACTIVE	ETEST			
ABS M	OTOR		OFF		
	MON	ITOR			1
MOT	OR REL	AY	OFF		J
ACTU	JATOR	RLY	ON		
					K
00000000000			000000000000	-	
0	N				
			1		L
MODE	BACK	LIGHT	COPY	SFIA0593E	
			•	3. IN0000E	

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For Fast and Accurate Diagnosis PRECAUTIONS FOR DIAGNOSIS

- Before performing diagnosis, always read General Information (GI) to confirm general precautions. Refer to <u>GI-3, "PRECAUTIONS"</u>.
- If VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, steering angle sensor, steering system parts, suspension system parts, or tires have been replaced, or if wheel alignment has been adjusted, be sure to adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor before driving. Refer to <u>BRC-6</u>, "Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position".
- When replacing VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, be sure label on control unit are the same color.
- After diagnosis is finished, be sure to erase memory. Refer to <u>BRC-26, "ERASE MEMORY"</u>.
- When checking continuity and voltage between unit, be sure to check for disconnection, looseness, bend, or collapse of connector terminals. If any malfunction is found, repair or replace connector terminals.
- For intermittent symptoms, possible cause is malfunction in harness, harness connector, or terminals. Move harness, harness connector, and terminals to check for poor connections.
- If a circuit tester is used for the check, be careful not to forcibly extend any connector terminal.
- To use CONSULT-II to perform self-diagnosis of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, active tests, or work support, first stop work, then connect CONSULT-II and select "ABS".
- CONSULT-II self-diagnostic results are displayed without regard to occurrence timing. In some cases later ones (timing value is small) appear on former screen.
- While self-diagnostic results of CONSULT-II shows malfunction, if CONSULT-II active test is performed, an engine system error may be indicated. In this case, start engine to resume normal screen.
- VDC/TCS/ABS system electronically controls brake operation and engine output. The following symptoms may be caused by normal operations:

Symptom	Symptom description	Result	
Motor operation sound	This is sound of motor inside VDC/TCS/ABS actuator. Slight sound may occur during VDC, TCS, and ABS operation.	Normal	
	Just after engine starts, the motor operating sound may be heard. This is a normal condition of the system operation check.	Normai	
System operation check soundWhen engine starts, slight "click" sound may be heard from engine room. This is normal and is part of system operation check.		Normal	
TCS operation	TCS may activate momentarily if wheel speed changes when driving over location where friction coefficient varies, when downshifting, or when fully depressing accelerator pedal.	Normal Cancel the VDC/TCS function for the inspec-	
(SLIP indicator lamp ON)	When checking speed meter etc. With a 2-wheel-drive chassis dynamome- ter, vehicle speed is not increased by pressing down on the accelerator.	tion on a chassis dyna- mometer.	
ABS operation (Longer stopping distance) On roads with low friction coefficients, such as snowy roads or gravel roads, vehicles with ABS may require a longer stopping distance. There- fore, when driving on such roads, avoid overconfidence and keep speed sufficiently low.		Normal	
Insufficient feeling of acceler- ation	Depending on road conditions, driver may feel that feeling of acceleration is insufficient. This is because traction control, which controls engine and brakes to achieve optimal traction, has the highest priority (for safety). As a result, there may be times when acceleration is slightly less than usual for the same accelerator pedal operation.	Normal	

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Basic Inspection BRAKE FLUID LEVEL AND LEAK INSPECTION

- 1. Check fluid level in brake reservoir tank. If fluid level is low, refill brake fluid.
- 2. Check for leakage in brake piping and around VDC actuator. If leakage or is found, check as follows.
 - If the connections at VDC actuator connector are loose, tighten piping to specified torque. Then inspect
 again and confirm that there is no leakage.
 - If flare nuts or screws of VDC actuator are damaged and loose, replace damaged parts. Then inspect again and confirm that there is no leakage.
 - If there is leakage at any location other than VDC actuator connections, wipe away leakage with clean cloth. Then inspect again and confirm that there is no leakage.
 - If there is leakage from VDC actuator, wipe away leakage with clean cloth. Then inspect again. If there is leakage, replace VDC actuator.

CAUTION:

VDC actuator body cannot be disassembled.

3. Check brake disc rotor and pads. Refer to <u>BR-21, "PAD WEAR INSPECTION"</u> (front disc brake), <u>BR-27,</u> <u>"PAD WEAR INSPECTION"</u> (rear disc brake).

INSPECTION FOR LOOSENESS OF POWER SYSTEM TERMINALS

Check battery for looseness on battery positive/negative terminals and ground connection. If looseness is detected, fasten the connections to the specified torque. Make sure battery voltage does not drop and alternator is normal.

INSPECTION OF ABS WARNING LAMP, VDC OFF INDICATOR LAMP, SLIP INDICATOR LAMP AND BRAKE WARNING LAMP

				X: UN -: UFF	
Condition	ABS warning lamp	VDC OFF indicator lamp	SLIP indicator lamp	Brake warning lamp [Note1]	
Ignition switch OFF	-	-	-	-	
For 1 second after turning ON igni- tion switch	×	×	×	× [Note 2]	
1 second later after turning ON ignition switch	_	_	-	× [Note 2]	,
VDC OFF switch turned ON. (VDC function is OFF.)	-	×	-	-	
VDC/TCS/ABS error.	×	×	×	-	
When VDC/TCS is not functioning normally.	_	×	×	_	
EBD error.	×	×	×	_	

Note1:Brake warning lamp will turn on in case of parking brake operation (when switch is ON) or of brake fluid level switch operation (when brake fluid is insufficient).

Note2:After starting engine, brake warning lamp is turned off.

- Make sure that ABS warning lamp illuminates when ignition switch is turned ON. If it does not illuminate, inspect ABS warning lamp and circuit, and inspect combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-4</u>, <u>"COMBINATION</u> <u>METERS"</u>.
- Make sure that VDC OFF indicator lamp illuminates when ignition switch is turned ON. If it does not illuminate, inspect VDC OFF indicator lamp and circuit, and inspect combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-4, "COMBI-NATION METERS"</u>. If VDC OFF indicator lamp does not illuminate, inspect VDC OFF switch and circuit first time. Refer to <u>BRC-52, "VDC OFF SWITCH"</u>.
- Make sure that SLIP indicator lamp illuminates when ignition switch is turned ON. If it does not turn on, check SLIP indicator lamp and circuit, and inspect combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-4</u>, <u>"COMBINATION</u> <u>METERS"</u>.
- 4. With engine running, turn VDC OFF switch ON and OFF. Check that VDC OFF indicator lamp turns ON and OFF. If indicator lamp does not turn ON and OFF in accordance with switch over of VDC OFF switch, inspect VDC OFF switch and circuit. Refer to <u>BRC-52</u>, "VDC OFF SWITCH".

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

5. With VDC OFF switch OFF (not operating), make sure that VDC OFF indicator lamp turns off after engine starts. If VDC OFF indicator lamp does not turn OFF after 10 seconds have passed since enginestart, perform self-diagnosis of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit. Refer to <u>BRC-25</u>, "<u>Self-Diagnosis</u>". Be sure to erase memory after performing self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-26</u>, "<u>ERASE MEMORY</u>".

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYSTEM

	[VDC/TCS/ABS]
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYSTEM	PFP:00000
Wheel Sensor System	NFS00071
First use CONSULT-II self-diagnostic results to determine positions of malinspect parts and determine which parts to replace.	-
 Do not measure the resistance value and also voltage between s because sensor is an active sensor. 	ensor terminal with tester etc.,
• Do not expand terminal of connector with a tester terminal stick, w tester.	hen it does the inspection with
INSPECTION PROCEDURE	
1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	
Check the self-diagnostic results.	
Self-diagnostic results	
FR RH SENSOR -1, -2	
FR LH SENSOR -1, -2	
RR RH SENSOR -1, -2	
RR LH SENSOR -1, -2	
ABS SENSOR [ABNORMAL SIGNAL]	
Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis display item?	
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> INSPECTION END.	
2. CHECK TIRE	
Check air pressure, wear and size.	
Are air pressure, wear, and size within standards?	
YES >> GO TO 3.	
NO >> Adjust air pressure or replace tire.	
3. CHECK CONNECTOR	
Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connect where malfunction was detected. Check terminals for deformation and co reconnect connectors. Also make sure interference with other parts has not	onnectors for poor contact. Then
Drive vehicle at 30 km/h (19 MPH) or above for at least 1 minute. Does ABS	warning lamp turn off?
YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> GO TO 4.	
4. CHECK SENSOR ROTOR	

Check sensor rotor teeth and surface of rubber for damage.

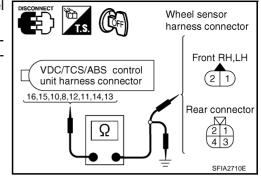
OK or NG

OK

>> GO TO 5. >> Replace sensor rotor. NG

5. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR HARNESS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect malfunctioning wheel sensor connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- 2. Check the continuity between terminals. (Also check the continuity when steering wheel is turned right and left and when sensor harness inside wheel well is moved.)



	Power sup	oply circuit	Signal circuit		Ground circuit	
Wheel	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Wheel sensor	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Wheel sensor	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit (Signal)	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit (Ground)
Front RH	16	1	15	2	15, 16	
Front LH	10	1	8	2	8, 10	
Rear RH	12	1	11	2	11, 12	
Rear LH	14	3	13	4	13, 14	

Power supply circuit Signal circuit Ground circuit

: Continuity should exist.

: Continuity should exist.

: Continuity should not exist.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

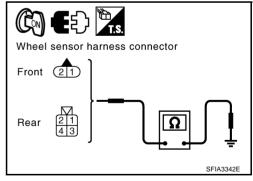
NG >> Repair or replace harness and connector that have malfunction.

6. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect malfunctioning wheel sensor connector.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and check voltage between wheel sensor harness connector power supply terminal and ground,

OK or NG?

- OK >> Replace wheel sensor.
- NG >> Replace VDC/TCS/ABS control unit.



[VDC/TCS/ABS]

Engine System	А
1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	
Check the self-diagnostic results.	В
Self-diagnostic results	
ENGINE SIGNAL 1	С
ENGINE SIGNAL 2	
ENGINE SIGNAL 3	_
ENGINE SIGNAL 4	D
ENGINE SIGNAL 5	
ENGINE SIGNAL 6	Е
Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?	
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> INSPECTION END	BRC
2. CHECK ENGINE SYSTEM	
 Perform ECM self-diagnosis. Repair or replace items indicated, then perform ECM self-diagnosis again. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again. OK or NG 	G
OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> Repair or replace the items indicated. Then perform self-diagnosis again.	
VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit 1	I
1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	.]
Check the self-diagnostic results.	0
Self-diagnostic results	K
CONTROLLER FAILURE	I.
Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?	
 YES >> Repair or replace the items indicated. Then perform self-diagnosis again. NO >> Replace VDC/TCS/ABS control unit. Then perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again. 	L
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Pressure Sensor System INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

PRESS SEN CIRCUIT

Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

2. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect stop lamp switch connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- 2. Reconnect connectors securely.
- 3. Start engine.
- 4. Repeat pumping brake pedal carefully several times, then perform self-diagnosis.

Do any self-diagnostic items appear?

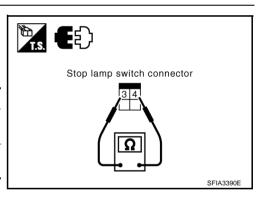
YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.

3. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- 2. Operate stop lamp switch and check continuity between stop lamp switch harness connector terminals.

Terminal	Condition	Continuity
3 – 4	Release stop lamp switch (When brake pedal is depressed.)	Yes
5-4	Push stop lamp switch (When brake pedal is released.)	No



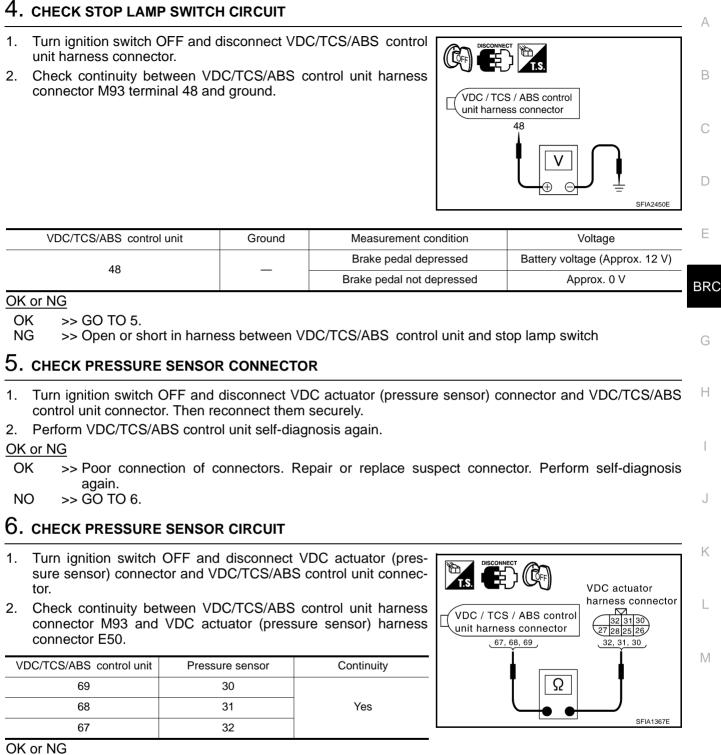
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch. Refer to <u>BR-7, "Components"</u>.

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]



OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Open or short in harness. Repair or replace the suspect harness.

7. CHECK PRESSURE SENSOR

- 1. Connect VDC actuator (pressure sensor) connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- 2. Check "DATA MONITOR" for "PRESS SENSOR". Check if results are normal.

Condition	Data monitor display
Brake pedal depressed	- 40 to 300 bar
When brake pedal is released.	Approx. 0 bar

OK or NG

- OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.
- NG >> Pressure sensor malfunction. Replace VDC actuator (inside pressure sensor).

Steering Angle Sensor System INSPECTION PROCEDURE

NFS00075

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

ST ANGLE SEN CIRCUIT

Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect steering angle sensor connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector. Then reconnect them securely.
- 2. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

OK or NG

- OK >> Poor connection of connectors. Repair or replace suspect connector. Perform self-diagnosis again.
- NO >> GO TO 3.

3. CHECK STEERING ANGLE SENSOR CIRCUIT

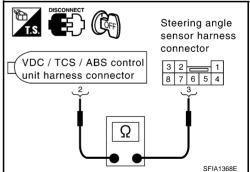
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and steering angle sensor connector.
- Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and steering angle sensor harness connector M22.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Steering angle sensor	Continuity
2	3	Yes

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> Open or s

>> Open or short in harness. Repair or replace the suspect harness.



[VDC/TCS/ABS]

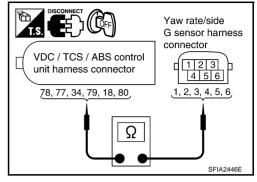
4. CHECK DATA MONITOR А 1. Connect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and steering angle sensor connector. 2. Check "DATA MONITOR" for "STR ANGLE SIG". Check if results are normal. В Steering condition DATA MONITOR Driving straight -5 to +5° Turned 90°to right Approx. +90° Turned 90°to left Approx. -90° OK or NG OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again. NG >> Replace steering angle sensor and adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor. Refer to BRC-6. "Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position" F Yaw Rate/Side G Sensor System NES00076 **CAUTION:** Sudden turns (such as spin turns, acceleration turns), drifting, etc.; When VDC function is OFF (VDC BRC OFF indicator lamp is turned on) may cause yaw rate/side G sensor circuit to indicate a malfunction. However, this is not a malfunction, if normal operation can be resumed after restarting engine. Then erase memory of self-diagnosis. G **INSPECTION PROCEDURE** 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS Н Check the self-diagnostic results. Self-diagnostic results YAW RATE SENSOR SIDE G-SEN CIRCUIT J **CAUTION:** If vehicle is on turn-table at entrance to parking garage, or on other moving surface, VDC OFF indicator lamp may illuminate and CONSULT-II self-diagnosis may indicate yaw rate sensor system malfunction. However, in this case there is no malfunction in yaw rate sensor system. Take vehicle off of turn-Κ table or other moving surface, and start engine. Results will return to normal. And after doing spin turns or acceleration turns with VDC "OFF" (VDC OFF switch "ON"), too, the results will return to a normal state by re-starting vehicle. L Do "YAW RATE SENSOR " and "SIDE G-SEN CIRCUIT" appear on self-diagnosis display? YES >> GO TO 2. >> INSPECTION END NO М 2. CHECK CONNECTOR Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect yaw rate/side G sensor connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control 1. unit connector. Then reconnect them securely. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again. 2.

OK or NG

- OK >> Poor connection of connectors. Repair or replace suspect connector. Perform self-diagnosis again.
- NO >> GO TO 3.

$\overline{\mathbf{3.}}$ check yaw rate/side g sensor circuit

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect yaw rate/side G sensor connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and yaw rate/side G sensor harness connector M51.



VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Yaw rate/ Side G sensor	Continuity
78	1	
77	2	
34	3	Vez
79	4	Yes
18	5	
80	6	

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Open or short in harness. Repair or replace the suspect harness.

4. CHECK DATA MONITOR

- 1. Connect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and yaw rate/side G sensor connector.
- 2. Check "DATA MONITOR" for yaw rate /side G sensor. Make sure results are normal.

Vehicle condition	Yaw rate sensor (Data monitor standard)	Side G sensor (Data monitor standard)
Stopped	-4 to +4 deg/s	-1.1 to +1.1 m/s ²
Turning right	Negative value	Negative value
Turning left	Positive value	Positive value

OK or NG

OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

NG >> Malfunction of yaw rate/side G sensor. Replace yaw rate/side G sensor and perform VDC/TCS/ ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS (1)	
Check the self-diagnostic results.	
Self-diagnostic results	
IN ABS SOL	
OUT ABS SOL	
USV LINE [FL-RR]	
USV LINE [FR-RL]	
HSV LINE [FL-RR]	
HSV LINE [FR-RL]	
s above displayed on self-diagnosis display?	
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> INSPECTION END	
2. CHECK CONNECTOR	
 Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS nectors. Then reconnect them securely. 	control unit connector and VDC actuator con-
Reconnect connectors securely and perform self-diagnos	is again.
Do any self-diagnosis items appear?	
YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.	
3. CHECK ACTUATOR SOLENOID	
 Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC relay box c tor E222 and VDC actuator connectors. 	
Check resistance of VDC actuator solenoid.	VDC actuator connector VDC relay box harness connector
	1 7 5 3 26252827 3,1,7,5,15,14,17,16,26,25,28,27
	Ω

VDC actuator connector	VDC relay box	Resistance value
7, 3, 5, 1, 25, 26	16	6.0 - 11 Ω
17, 15, 16, 14, 27, 28		3.0 - 5.0 Ω

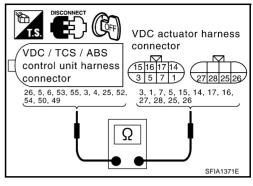
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Check harness open or short between VDC relay box and VDC actuator. If harness is OK, replace VDC actuator.

4. CHECK SOLENOID CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and VDC actuator connectors.
- Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and VDC actuator harness connector E49 and E50.



VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	VDC actuator	Continuity
5	1	
3	14	
6	7	
4	17	
26	3	
55	15	
53	5	Yes
25	16	
49	26	
50	25	-
54	28	
52	27	

OK or NG

OK >> Replace VDC actuator.

NG >> If the open or short in harness, repair or replace harness.

Actuator Motor and Motor Relay System INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

PUMP MOTOR

Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

- YES >> GO TO 2.
- NO >> INSPECTION END

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and VDC relay box connectors.
- 2. Reconnect connectors securely and perform self-diagnosis again.

Do any self-diagnosis items appear?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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SFIA2448E

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3. CHECK ABS MOTOR AND MOTOR RELAY POWER SYSTEM

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC relay box connector
- 2. Check voltage between VDC relay box harness connector E48 and ground.

VDC relay box	Ground	Voltage
10	_	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)

OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

>> • Check fuse 50A.

 Make sure there is continuity between battery positive terminal and VDC relay box harness F connector E48 terminal No. 10.

4 CHECK ABS MOTOR AND MOTOR RELAY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and VDC relay box connector.
- Check for continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit har-2. ness connector M93 and VDC relay box harness connector E47.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	VDC relay box	Continuity
20	4	Yes
7	8	165

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Open or short in harness between VDC/TCS/ ABS control unit and VDC relay box

5. CHECK ACTUATOR MOTOR

Check if actuator motor operates after energizing approximately 12 V to the connector terminal 15 at the VDC relay box harness connector E222.

CAUTION:

To prevent overheating, do not drive actuator motor more than 4 seconds.

OK or NG

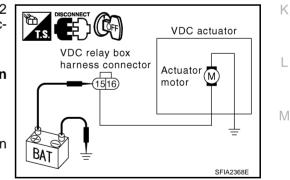
OK >> GO TO 6.

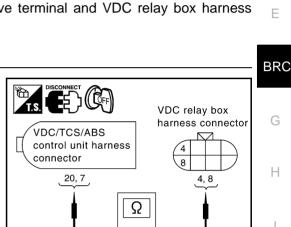
NG >> Actuator motor or actuator motor circuit open or short in harness. Replace VDC actuator.

6. CHECK MOTOR RELAY UNIT

Check motor relay as a unit. Refer to BRC-52, "ABS MOTOR RELAY AND ACTUATOR RELAY" . OK or NG

- OK >> Replace VDC actuator.
- NG >> Replace VDC relay box (motor relay).





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VDC relay box harness connector

T.S.

Actuator Relay System INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

MAIN RELAY

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and VDC relay box con-1. nectors. Then reconnect it securely.
- Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again. 2.
- Do any self-diagnosis items appear?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.

3. CHECK VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control 1. unit connector M93.
- Check VDC/TCS/ABS control unit ground circuit. 2.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Ground	Continuity
28, 29	-	Yes

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> • Poor connection of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, or harness malfunction.

4. CHECK ACTUATOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect VDC relay box connector. 1.
- Check voltage between VDC relay box harness connector E48 2. and ground.

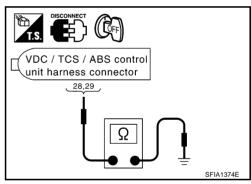
VDC relay box	Ground	Voltage
9	—	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)

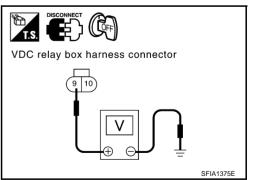
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG

>> • Check fuse 30 A.

• Check continuity between battery positive terminal and VDC relay box harness connector E48 terminal No. 9. If it is not OK, replace fuse or harness.





5. CHECK ACTUATOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and VDC relay box connector and steering angle sensor connector.
- 2. Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and VDC relay box harness connector E47.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	VDC relay box	Continuity
2	5	Yes
36	7	165

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Open or short in harness. Repair or replace harness.

6. CHECK SOLENOID VALVE RELAY UNIT

Check solenoid valve relay as a unit. Refer to <u>BRC-52, "ABS MOTOR RELAY AND ACTUATOR RELA</u> <u>OK or NG</u>	<u>Y"</u> .	BRC
OK >> Replace VDC actuator. NG >> Replace solenoid valve relay.		0
Stop Lamp Switch System INSPECTION PROCEDURE	NFS0007A	G
1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS		Н

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results STOP LAMP SW

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

 Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect stop lamp switch connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.

BRC-47

- 2. Reconnect connectors securely.
- 3. Start engine.
- 4. Repeat pumping brake pedal carefully several times, then perform self-diagnosis.

Do any self-diagnostic items appear?

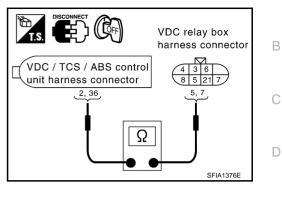
YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.



2007 G35 Coupe





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3. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect stop lamp switch har-1. ness connector.
- Operate stop lamp switch and check continuity between stop 2. lamp switch harness connector terminals.

Terminal	Condition	Continuity
3 - 4	Release stop lamp switch (When brake pedal is depressed.)	Yes
Push stop lamp swite	Push stop lamp switch (When brake pedal is released.)	No

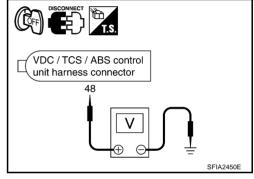
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch. Refer to <u>BR-7, "Components"</u>.

4. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control 1. unit harness connector.
- Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness 2. connector M93 terminal 48 and ground.



VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Ground	Measurement condition	Voltage
48		Brake pedal depressed	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)
40		Brake pedal not depressed	Approx. 0 V

OK or NG

OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

NG >> Open or short in harness between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and stop lamp switch

VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit Power and Ground System **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**

NFS0007B

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

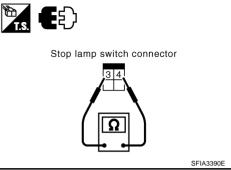
Self-diagnostic results

BATTERY VOLTAGE [ABNORMAL]

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

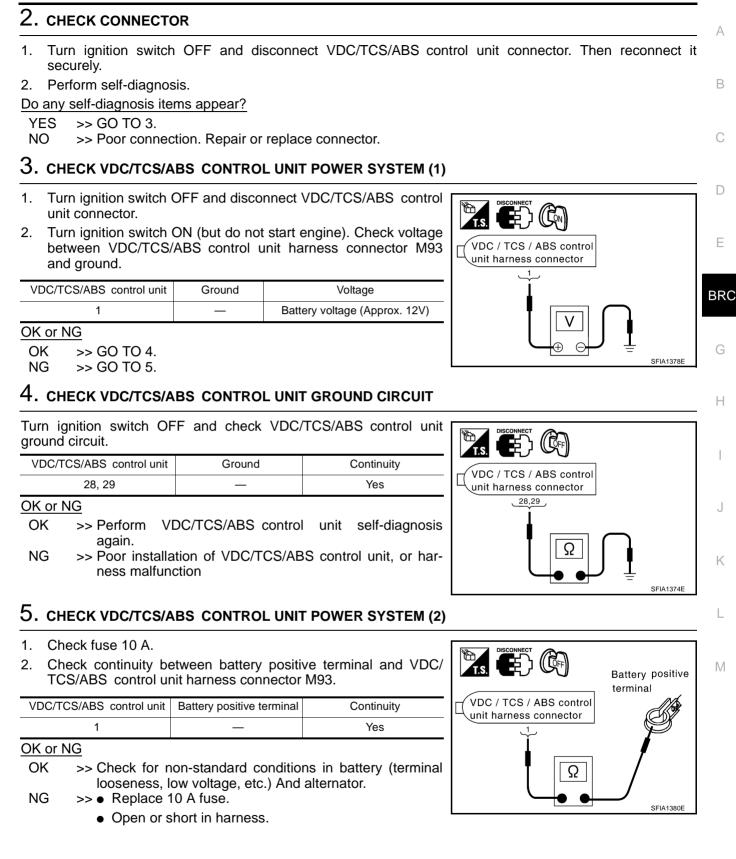
YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END



[VDC/TCS/ABS]

[VDC/TCS/ABS]



[VDC/TCS/ABS]

When "SHIFT POSITION ERROR" Appears in Self-Diagnostic results Display (A/ T Models) INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

2. CHECK DATA MONITOR

1. Connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to data link connector. Start engine.

2. In "DATA MONITOR" select "MAIN SIGNALS" and then check select lever position.

Select lever position	SLCT LVR POSI (data monitor)
P position	Р
R position	R
D position	D

OK or NG

OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

NG >> GO TO 3.

3. CHECK A/T PARK/NEUTRAL POSITION SWITCH

Perform the A/T park/neutral position switch inspection. Refer to <u>AT-106, "DTC P0705 PARK/NEUTRAL POSI-</u><u>TION SWITCH"</u>.

Do any self-diagnosis items appear?

YES >> Repair the indicated items and perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

NO >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit 2 INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

EMERGENCY BRAKE

When any item other than "EMERGENCY BRAKE" is indicated in self-diagnosis display, follow the instructions below.

CAUTION:

"EMERGENCY BRAKE" is displayed when a malfunction is detected in VDC/TCS/ABS control unit itself. If this display item appears, replace VDC/TCS/ABS control unit.

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> Replace VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, and perform self-diagnosis again.

NO >> INSPECTION END

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

			[
Brake Fluid Level Son INSPECTION PROCEDU	witch System JRE		NF\$0007E
1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNO	OSTIC RESULTS		
Check the self-diagnostic re	esults.		
Self-di	agnostic results		
BR FLU	JID LEVEL LOW		
s above displayed in the se	elf-diagnosis item?		
YES >> Check pad for NO >> GO TO 2.	wear. Check brake fluid fo	r leakage.	
2. CHECK CONNECTOR			
 Turn ignition switch Ol unit connector. 	FF and disconnect brake	fluid level switc	h connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control
	securely, then perform VE	DC/TCS/ABS co	ntrol unit self-diagnosis again.
Does anything appear on s	• •		
YES >> GO TO 3.			
NO >> Poor connector	r connections. Repair or re	eplace connector	rs.
3. CHECK HARNESS BE	TWEEN BRAKE FLUID I	LEVEL SENSOR	R AND VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT
	F and disconnect brake fl CS/ABS control unit conne		
	een brake fluid level switc		T.S. ■Z J U
	TCS/ABS control unit har		harness connector
M93.			VDC / TCS / ABS control unit harness connector
VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Brake fluid level switch	Continuity	40
	1	Yes	
40	Ground	No	Ω
Ground	2	Yes	
DK or NG	2	163	
	ectors and perform a VDC	TCS/ABS con-	
trol unit self-dia	•		
	short in harness, repair	or replace har-	Brake fluid level switch harness connector
ness.			A
			2
			Ω
			SFIA2490E
RAS Control Unit Sy			NFS000IM
NSPECTION PROCED	JRE		
1. CHECK SELF-DIAGN	OSTIC RESULTS		
Check self-diagnosis result	S.		
Self-d	iagnosis results		
	AS CIRCUIT		

Is above displayed on the self-diagnosis display?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END.

$\overline{2}$. CHECK RAS CONTROL UNIT CIRCUIT

- 1. Perform RAS control unit self-diagnosis. Repair or replace items indicated, then perform RAS control unit self-diagnosis again. Refer to <u>STC-23, "Self-Diagnosis"</u>.
- 2. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self diagnosis.

OK or NG

- OK >> INSPECTION END
- NG >> Repair or replace malfunctioning components.
 - Perform the self-diagnosis, and make sure that the result shows "NO DTC IS DETECTED".

CAN Communication Circuit INSPECTION PROCEDURE

NFS0007F

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and steering angle sensor connector. Check terminal for deformation, disconnection, looseness, and so on. If any malfunction is found, repair or replace terminal.
- 2. Securely reconnect connectors and perform self-diagnosis.

Self-diagnostic results	
CAN COMM CIRCUIT	
ST ANG SEN COM CIR	
la above diaplayed in the calf diagnostic item?	

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> Print out self-diagnostic results and go to LAN-47, "CAN System Specification Chart".

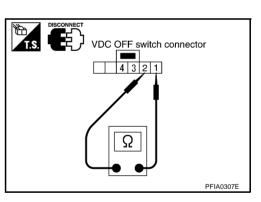
NO >> Connector terminal connection is loose, damaged, open or shorted.

Component Inspection VDC OFF SWITCH

• Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC OFF switch connector. Check continuity between terminal 1 and terminal 2.

1 - 2:

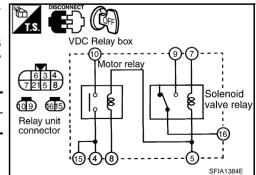
Pressing switch will establish continuity, releasing it will break continuity.



ABS MOTOR RELAY AND ACTUATOR RELAY

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect the VDC relay box connector E47, E48, E222.
- Apply a voltage of 12V between the ABS motor relay terminal 8 and the actuator relay terminal 7 and then check the continuity between the following terminals.

ABS motor relay	Between terminal 4 to 10	Continuity should exist.
Actuator relay	Between terminal 9 to 16	Continuity should exist.



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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

VDC/TCS/ABS ACTUATOR

Actuator Operation Inspection

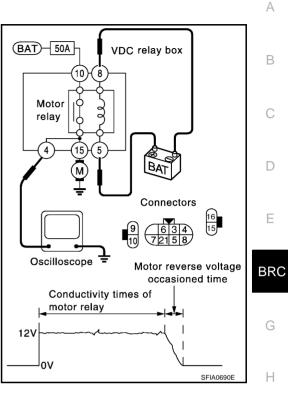
1. Turn ignition switch OFF, apply a voltage of 12 V between VDC relay box connector E47 terminal 5 and 8, use an oscilloscope to measure motor voltage at this time (between terminal 4 and ground), and check motor reverse voltage occurrence time when operation is stopped.

Motor reverse voltage occurrence time:

0.1 second or more

CAUTION:

- Above check should be performed after motor relay unit inspection to make sure relay operates normally.
- To prevent overheating, do not drive actuator motor more than 4 seconds.
- Motor reverse voltage occurrence time is standard when battery voltage is 12 V and the air temperature is 20°C (68°F), and this time is a little shorter when battery voltage is low or the air temperature is low.



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TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS

Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency

1. CHECK START

Check brake force distribution.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Check brake system

2. CHECK FRONT AND REAR AXLE

Make sure there is no excessive play in the front and rear axles.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> Repair.

3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR

Wheel Sensor Inspection

- Wheel sensor mount and damage inspection
- Sensor rotor mount and damage inspection
- Wheel sensor connector connection inspection
- Wheel sensor harness inspection

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

- NG >> Replace wheel sensor or sensor rotor.
 - Repair harness.

4. CHECK ABS WARNING LAMP DISPLAY

Make sure the warning lamp turns off approximately 1 sec. After the ignition switch is turned on or when driving.

OK or NG

OK >> Normal

NG >> Perform self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-25, "Self-Diagnosis"</u>.

Unexpected Pedal Reaction

1. CHECK BRAKE PEDAL STROKE

Check brake pedal stroke.

Is the stroke too big?

- YES >> Bleed air from the brake piping.
 - Check the brake pedal, brake booster, and master cylinder mount for play, looseness, and brake system for fluid leaks, etc. If any malfunctions are found, make repair.
- NO >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK FUNCTION $\mathbf{2}$

Disconnect the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and make sure the braking force is sufficient when the ABS in not operating. After the inspection, reconnect the connector.

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR. Refer to <u>BRC-54</u>, "Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency".
- NG >> Check brake system.

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

The Braking Distance Is Long
CAUTION: On slippery road surfaces, the stopping distance might be longer with the ABS operating than when the ABS is not operating. 1. CHECK FUNCTION
Disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector to deactivate ABS. In this condition, check stopping dis- tance. After inspection, connect connector. OK or NG
OK >> GO TO 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR. Refer to <u>BRC-54, "Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency"</u> . NG >> • Bleed air from the brake piping. • Check brake system.
The ABS Function Does Not Operate
CAUTION: The ABS does not operate when the speed is 10 km/h (6 MPH) or less. 1. CHECK ABS WARNING LAMP DISPLAY
Make sure the warning lamp turns off approximately 1 second after the ignition switch is turned on or when driving. OK or NG
 OK >> GO TO 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR. Refer to <u>BRC-54, "Excessive ABS Function Operation Fre-quency"</u>. NG >> Perform self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-25, "CONSULT-II Functions (ABS)"</u>.
Pedal Vibration or ABS Operation Sound Occurs
CAUTION: Under the following conditions, when brake pedal is lightly depressed (just place a foot on it), ABS is activated and vibration is felt. However, this is normal. • When shifting gears
 When driving on slippery road During cornering at high speed
 When passing over bumps or grooves [50 mm (1.97 in) or more] When pulling away just after starting engine (at approximately 10 km/h (6MPH) or higher)
1. SYMPTOM CHECK 1
Check if pedal vibration or operation sound occurs when the engine is started. $\frac{OK \text{ or } NG}{OK} >> GO \text{ TO } 2.$
NG >> Perform self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-25, "Self-Diagnosis"</u> .

2. SYMPTOM CHECK 2

Check symptom when electrical component (headlamps, etc.) Switches are operated.

Does the symptom occur when the electrical component (head lamp, etc.) Switches are operated?

- YES >> Check if there is a radio, antenna, antenna lead wire, or wiring close to the control unit (or its wiring), and if there is, move it farther away.
- NO >> GO TO 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR. Refer to <u>BRC-54</u>, "Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency".

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

Vehicle Jerks During VDC/TCS/ABS Control

1. CHECK ENGINE SPEED SIGNAL

Conduct CONSULT-II VDC/TCS/ABS control unit "DATA MONITOR".

Is engine speed at idle 400 rpm or higher?

YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> GO TO 2.

2. CHECK ECM SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT ITEM

Perform ECM self-diagnosis.

Are self-diagnosis items displayed?

- YES >> Check the corresponding items. Refer to <u>EC-83, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS"</u> in "Engine Control (EC section)".
- NO >> GO TO 3.

3. SYMPTOM CHECK 1

Check if the vehicle jerks during VDC/TCS/ABS control.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> GO TO 4.

4. CHECK A/T SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULTS ITEM

Perform A/T self-diagnosis.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Check the corresponding items. Refer to <u>AT-41, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS"</u> in "A/T".

5. SYMPTOM CHECK 2

Check if the vehicle jerks during VDC/TCS/ABS control.

OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> GO TO 6.

6. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT ITEM 1

Conduct self-diagnosis of the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit.

Are self-diagnosis items displayed?

YES >> Check the corresponding items, make repairs, and re-conduct the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit selfdiagnosis.

NO >> GO TO 7.

7. CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Disconnect the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and the ECM connectors, check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness, and so on. If there is an error, repair or replace the connector.

2. Securely reconnect the connector and conduct self-diagnosis.

OK or NG

OK >> If the connector terminal contact is loose, damaged, open or shorted, repair or replace the connector terminal.

NG >> GO TO 8.

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

8. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT ITEM 2 А Re-conduct the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis. Are self-diagnosis items displayed? В YES >> Repair or replace any non-standard items. NO >> GO TO 9. 9. CHECK CIRCUIT BETWEEN VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT AND THE ECM С Check CAN communication system. Refer to BRC-52, "CAN Communication Circuit" . OK or NG D OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> Connect the connectors, and re-conduct the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis.

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WHEEL SENSOR

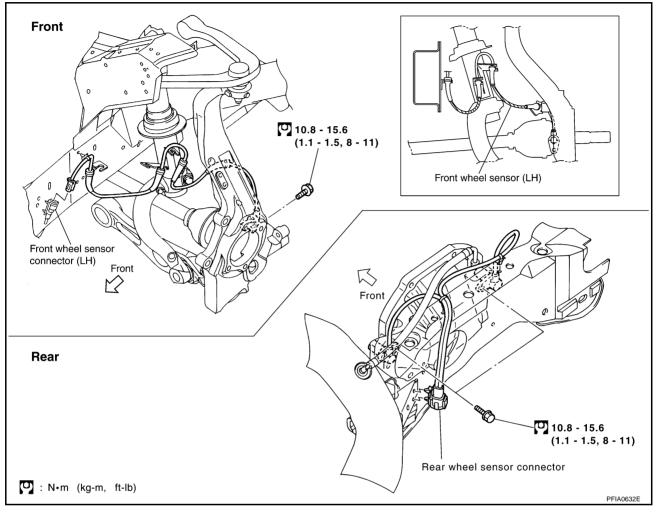
[VDC/TCS/ABS]

WHEEL SENSOR

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Removal and Installation



REMOVAL

Pay attention to the following when removing sensor.

CAUTION:

- As much as possible, twisting sensor harness when removing it. Pull sensors out without pulling on sensor harness.
- Take care to avoid damaging sensor edges or rotor teeth. Remove wheel sensor first before removing front or rear wheel hub. This is to avoid damage to sensor wiring and loss of sensor function.

INSTALLATION

Pay attention to the following when installing wheel sensor. Tighten installation bolts to specified torques.

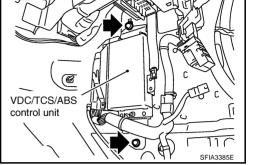
- When installing, make sure there is no foreign material such as iron chips on pick-up and mounting hole of sensor. Make sure no foreign material has been caught in sensor rotor motor. Remove any foreign material and clean mount.
- When installing front wheel sensor, be sure to press rubber grommets in until they are held at the three locations shown in the figure (2 at shock absorbers and 1 at body panel). When installed, harness must not be twisted. White line on harness (shaded part) must be visible from front.

VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT

VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

- 1. Remove dash side finisher (RH). Refer to IP-14, "(R) Dash Side Finisher (RH/LH)" .
- 2. Remove VDC/TCS/ABS control unit bolts.
- 3. Remove VDC/TCS/ABS control unit.



INSTALLATION

Installation in the reverse order of removal.

When installing the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, tighten bolts to the specified torque. -

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit bolts : 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb)

CAUTION:

When replacing VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, make sure to adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor. Refer to BRC-6, "Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position".

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

Revision: 2006 August

SENSOR ROTOR

SENSOR ROTOR

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

CAUTION:

Never reuse sensor rotor.

Front

 Sensor rotor cannot be disassembled. Remove the sensor rotor as of being integrated to hub bearing assembly. Refer to <u>FAX-4, "REMOVAL"</u>.

Rear

- Follow procedure below to remove rear sensor rotor.
- Remove side flange. Refer to <u>RFD-15, "SIDE OIL SEAL"</u>.
- Using a bearing replacer (suitable tool) and puller (suitable tool), remove sensor rotor from side flange.

INSTALLATION

Front

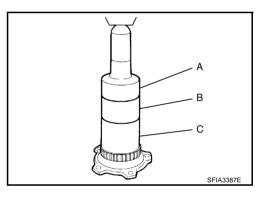
 Sensor rotor cannot be disassembled. Remove the sensor rotor as of being integrated to hub bearing assembly. Refer to <u>FAX-6, "INSTALLATION"</u>.

Rear

- Follow procedure below to install rear sensor rotor.
- Using a drift (SST), press rear sensor rotor onto side flange.

Tool number	A: ST30720000 (J-25405)	
	B: ST27863000 (—)	
	C: KV40104710(—)	

Install side flange. Refer to <u>RFD-15</u>, "SIDE OIL SEAL".



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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

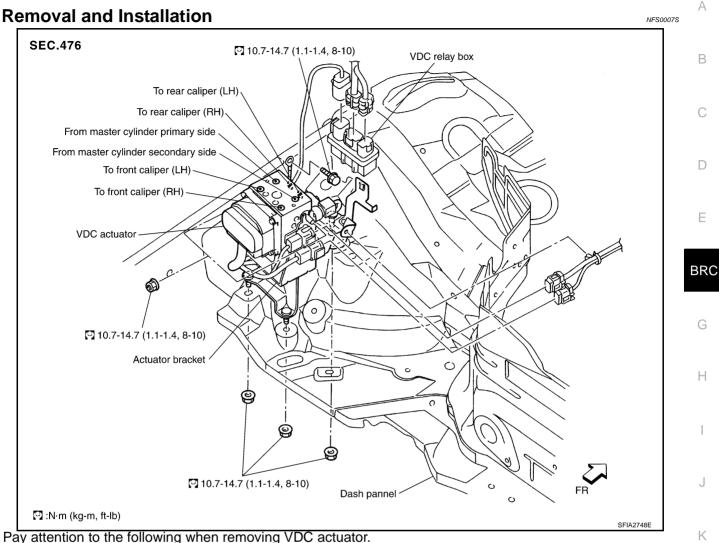
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VDC/TCS/ABS ACTUATOR

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

VDC/TCS/ABS ACTUATOR

PFP:47660



CAUTION:

- Before servicing, disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- L To remove brake tube, use a flare nut wrench to prevent flare nuts and brake tube from being damaged. To install, use a flare nut crowfoot and torque wrench (commercial service tool).
- Do not remove and install VDC actuator by holding harness.
- After work is completed, bleed air from brake piping. Refer to <u>BR-10, "Bleeding Brake System"</u>.
- Be sure to securely connect the battery cable to the negative terminal.

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G-SENSOR

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

A/T Models

- 1. Remove center console. Refer to <u>IP-15, "(Y) Center Console</u> <u>Assembly"</u>.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector.
- 3. Remove installation bolts. Remove yaw rate/side G sensor.

CAUTION:

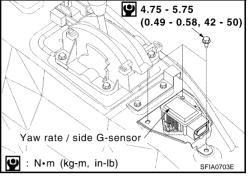
- Do not drop or strike yaw rate/side G sensor, because it has little endurance to impact.
- Do not use power tool etc., because yaw rate/side G sensor is sensitive for the impact.

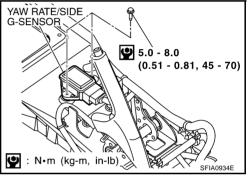
M/T Models

- 1. Remove center console. Refer to <u>IP-15, "(Y) Center Console</u> <u>Assembly"</u>.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector.
- 3. Remove installation bolts. Remove yaw rate/side G sensor.

CAUTION:

- Do not drop or strike yaw rate/side G sensor, because it has little endurance to impact.
- Do not use power tool etc., because yaw rate/side G sensor is sensitive for the impact.





INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

CAUTION:

- Do not drop or strike yaw rate/side G sensor, because it has little endurance to impact.
- Do not use power tool etc., because yaw rate/side G sensor is weak for the impact.

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STEERING ANGLE SENSOR

STEERING ANGLE SENSOR

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

- 1. Remove spiral cable assembly. Refer to <u>SRS-44, "SPIRAL CABLE"</u>.
- 2. Remove steering angle sensor from spiral cable assembly.

INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

NOTE:

After work, make sure to adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-6, "Adjustment of</u> <u>Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position"</u>.

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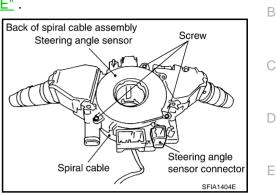
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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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