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# **CONTENTS**

SERVICE INFORMATION	9
INDEX FOR DTC  U1000 - U1010  P0011 - P0081  P0101 - P0128  P0130 - P0159  P0171 - P0223  P0300 - P0345  P0420 - P0448  P0451 - P0463  P0500 - P0744  P0746 - P1212  P1217 - P1574  P1610 - P1615  P1715 - P1805  P2100 - P2A03	9 9 10 11 11 12 13 13
PRECAUTIONS	15
PREPARATION  Special Service Tool  Commercial Service Tool	.19
Schematic	21 21 24
AIR CONDITIONING CUT CONTROLInput/Output Signal Chart	.26

AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD) System Description	
Component Description	28
CAN COMMUNICATION	
EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEM  Description  Component Inspection  Removal and Installation  How to Detect Fuel Vapor Leakage	30 32 34
ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOV- ERY (ORVR) System Description Diagnosis Procedure Component Inspection	36 36
POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION  Description  Component Inspection	41
NVIS (NISSAN VEHICLE IMMOBILIZER SYSTEM-NATS)  Description	43
ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM Introduction	44 45 61
BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE  Basic Inspection  Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check  Procedure After Replacing ECM  VIN Registration  Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning  Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning	70 74 74 74 75

Idle Air Volume Learning		DTC P0031, P0032, P0051, P0052 A/F SEN-	
Fuel Pressure Check	77	SOR 1 HEATER	
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS	70	Description	. 146
Trouble Diagnosis Introduction		CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
DTC Inspection Priority Chart		Mode	
Fail-Safe Chart		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Symptom Matrix Chart		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Engine Control Component Parts Location		Wiring Diagram	
Vacuum Hose Drawing		Diagnosis Procedure	
Circuit Diagram		Component Inspection	
ECM Harness Connector Terminal Layout		Removal and Installation	. 152
ECM Terminal and Reference Value		DTC P0037, P0038, P0057, P0058 HO2S2	
CONSULT-III Function (ENGINE)		HEATER	153
Generic Scan Tool (GST) Function		Description	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor		CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	. 133
Mode	118	Mode	153
		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
VALUE		Wiring Diagram	
Description		Diagnosis Procedure	
Testing Condition		Component Inspection	
Inspection Procedure		Removal and Installation	
Diagnosis Procedure	123	Nomoval and motaliation	. 100
TROUBLE DIA CNOCIC FOR INTERMITTENT	-	DTC P0075, P0081 IVT CONTROL SOLE-	
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT		NOID VALVE	161
INCIDENT		Component Description	. 161
Description		CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
Diagnosis Procedure	130	Mode	. 161
POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT.	131	On Board Diagnosis Logic	. 161
Wiring Diagram		DTC Confirmation Procedure	. 161
Diagnosis Procedure		Wiring Diagram	. 162
Ground Inspection		Diagnosis Procedure	. 165
Cround mopodion	107	Component Inspection	. 166
DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION		Removal and Installation	. 167
LINE	. 139	DTO D0404 MAE OFNOOD	
Description	139	DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	139	Component Description	. 168
DTC Confirmation Procedure	139	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	400
Wiring Diagram	140	Mode	
Diagnosis Procedure	140	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION		Overall Function Check	
Description		Wiring Diagram	
On Board Diagnosis Logic		Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		Component InspectionRemoval and Installation	
Diagnosis Procedure	141	Removal and installation	. 1/4
DTC P0011, P0021 IVT CONTROL	. 142	DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR	175
Description		Component Description	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor		CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
Mode	142	Mode	. 175
On Board Diagnosis Logic		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Diagnosis Procedure		Wiring Diagram	
Component Inspection		Diagnosis Procedure	
Removal and Installation		Component Inspection	
		Removal and Installation	
		DTC P0112 P0113 IAT SENSOR	192
		PULLA PULLSTAL SPNSUK	1 2 7

Component Description18	Removal and Installation	.212
On Board Diagnosis Logic18	82	
DTC Confirmation Procedure18	DTC P0131, P0151 A/F SENSOR 1	
Wiring Diagram18	Component Description	.213
Diagnosis Procedure18	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
Component Inspection18	<sub>85</sub> Mode	
Removal and Installation18	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR18		
Component Description18		.218
On Board Diagnosis Logic18		.220
DTC Confirmation Procedure18		004
Wiring Diagram18		
Diagnosis Procedure18		.221
Component Inspection19	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	004
Removal and Installation19	90 Mode	
DTC DO400 D0400 TD CENCOD	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
DTC P0122, P0123 TP SENSOR19		
Component Description		
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	Diagnosis Procedure	
Mode19		.228
On Board Diagnosis Logic19		220
DTC Confirmation Procedure19	Occupant Description	
Wiring Diagram19	OONOUR THE Defended Wall at the Date Manifester	.229
Diagnosis Procedure19	33	220
Component Inspection19		
Removal and Installation19	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
DTC D0425 ECT CENCOD	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
DTC P0125 ECT SENSOR19		
Component Description		
On Board Diagnosis Logic		.237
DTC Confirmation Procedure19	DTC D0497 D04E7 H09C9	238
Diagnosis Procedure		
Component Inspection		.230
Removal and Installation19	Mode	238
DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR20		
Component Description	<b>5 5</b>	
On Board Diagnosis Logic		
DTC Confirmation Procedure		
Diagnosis Procedure		
Component Inspection		
Removal and Installation20	02 Removal and Installation	.246
DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION 20	03 DTC P0138, P0158 HO2S2	. 247
On Board Diagnosis Logic	•	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		. 41
Diagnosis Procedure20		247
Component Inspection		
Removal and Installation20		
DTC P0130, P0150 A/F SENSOR 120	Overall Function Check	
Component Description	vviiilg blagiam	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	Diagnosio i roccaaro	
Mode	Component Inspection	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	Trontoval and installation	.257
DTC Confirmation Procedure		250
Overall Function Check	·	
	·	.∠ეგ
Wiring Diagram		250
Diagnosis Procedure2	10 Mode	.∠၁୪

On Board Diagnosis Logic	258	On Board Diagnosis Logic	309
DTC Confirmation Procedure		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Overall Function Check	259	Wiring Diagram	
Wiring Diagram		Diagnosis Procedure	
Diagnosis Procedure		Component Inspection	
Component Inspection		Removal and Installation	
Removal and Installation			
		DTC P0335 CKP SENSOR (POS)	314
DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYS-		Component Description	314
TEM FUNCTION	267	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
On Board Diagnosis Logic		Mode	314
DTC Confirmation Procedure		On Board Diagnosis Logic	314
Wiring Diagram	269	DTC Confirmation Procedure	314
Diagnosis Procedure		Wiring Diagram	315
		Diagnosis Procedure	316
DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYS-		Component Inspection	318
TEM FUNCTION	277	Removal and Installation	318
On Board Diagnosis Logic	277		
DTC Confirmation Procedure	277	DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)	
Wiring Diagram	279	Component Description	
Diagnosis Procedure	282	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR		Wiring Diagram	
Component Description		Diagnosis Procedure	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	287	Component Inspection	325
DTC Confirmation Procedure		Removal and Installation	326
Wiring Diagram		DTO D0 400 D0 400 TUDEE WAY 0 4 TAL YO	_
Diagnosis Procedure		DTC P0420, P0430 THREE WAY CATALYST	
Component Inspection		FUNCTION	
Removal and Installation	290	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
DTO DOLOG DOLOG ETT OFNICOD		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
DTC P0182, P0183 FTT SENSOR		Overall Function Check	
Component Description		Diagnosis Procedure	328
On Board Diagnosis Logic		DTC DOAGGEVAD CONTROL CYCTEM	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		DTC P0441 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM	
Wiring Diagram		System Description	
Diagnosis Procedure		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Component Inspection		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Removal and Installation	294	Overall Function Check	
DTC P0222, P0223 TP SENSOR	205	Diagnosis Procedure	332
		DTC P0442 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM	226
Component DescriptionCONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	295	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
	005	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Mode			
On Board Diagnosis Logic		Diagnosis Procedure	337
DTC Confirmation Procedure		DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOL-	
Wiring Diagram		UME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE	
Diagnosis Procedure		Description	
Component Inspection		CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	543
Removal and Installation	300	Mode	2/12
DTC P0300, P0301, P0302, P0303, P0304,		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
P0305, P0306 MULTIPLE CYLINDER MIS-			
FIRE, NO. 1 - 6 CYLINDER MISFIRE		Wiring Diagram	
On Board Diagnosis Logic		Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		Component Inspection	
Diagnosis Procedure	302	Removal and Installation	349
DTC P0327, P0328 KS	300	DTC P0444, P0445 EVAP CANISTER PURGE	<b>=</b>
Component Description		<b>VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE</b>	

Description350	Wiring Diagram	379
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	Diagnosis Procedure	
Mode350	Component Inspection	
On Board Diagnosis Logic351	·	
DTC Confirmation Procedure	DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM	
Wiring Diagram352	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Diagnosis Procedure353	DTC Confirmation Procedure	384
Component Inspection	Diagnosis Procedure	385
Removal and Installation		
	DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM	
DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CON-	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
TROL VALVE356	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Component Description356	Overall Function Check	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	Diagnosis Procedure	392
Mode356	DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	200
On Board Diagnosis Logic356		
DTC Confirmation Procedure356	Component Description	
Wiring Diagram357	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Diagnosis Procedure	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Component Inspection	Diagnosis Procedure	
	Removal and Installation	399
DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CON-	DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	400
TROL VALVE362	Component Description	
Component Description362		
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Mode	Overall Function Check	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC Confirmation Procedure	Removal and Installation	401
Wiring Diagram	DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	402
Diagnosis Procedure		
	Component Description	
Component Inspection	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
DTC P0451 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
PRESSURE SENSOR368	Diagnosis Procedure	
Component Description	Removal and Installation	403
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	DTC P0500 VSS	404
Mode	Description	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
DTC Confirmation Procedure	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Diagnosis Procedure	Overall Function Check	
Component Inspection	Diagnosis Procedure	
Component inspection	Diagnosis Flocedule	405
DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM	DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM	406
PRESSURE SENSOR371	Description	
Component Description	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Mode	Diagnosis Procedure	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	~g	
DTC Confirmation Procedure	DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM	408
	Description	408
Wiring Diagram	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Diagnosis Procedure	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Component Inspection376	Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM		
PRESSURE SENSOR377	DTC P0550 PSP SENSOR	410
Component Description	Component Description	410
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
	Mode	410
Mode	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		

Wiring Diagram	411	DTC P1225 TP SENSOR	443
Diagnosis Procedure		Component Description	
Component Inspection		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Removal and Installation		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
		Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY		Removal and Installation	
Component Description			
On Board Diagnosis Logic		DTC P1226 TP SENSOR	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		Component Description	
Wiring Diagram		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Diagnosis Procedure	417	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
DTC P0605 ECM	419	Diagnosis Procedure	
Component Description		Removal and Installation	446
On Board Diagnosis Logic		DTC P1421 COLD START CONTROL	447
DTC Confirmation Procedure		Description	
Diagnosis Procedure		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY	. 421	Diagnosis Procedure	
On Board Diagnosis Logic			
DTC Confirmation Procedure		DTC P1564 ASCD STEERING SWITCH	449
Wiring Diagram		Component Description	449
Diagnosis Procedure	423	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
DTC DOSE DND SWITCH	400	Mode	
DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Component Description CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	426	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
	400	Wiring Diagram	
ModeOn Board Diagnosis Logic		Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		Component Inspection	454
Overall Function Check		DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH	455
Wiring Diagram		Component Description	
Diagnosis Procedure		CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	400
Diagnosis i recodure	120	Mode	155
DTC P1148, P1168 CLOSED LOOP CON-		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
TROL	. 430	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	430	Wiring Diagram	
DT0 D4044 T00 00NTD01 11NUT		Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC P1211 TCS CONTROL UNIT		Component Inspection	
Description			
On Board Diagnosis Logic		DTC P1574 ASCD VEHICLE SPEED SEN-	
DTC Confirmation Procedure		SOR	
Diagnosis Procedure	431	Component Description	462
DTC P1212 TCS COMMUNICATION LINE	432	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
Description		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
On Board Diagnosis Logic		Diagnosis Procedure	462
DTC Confirmation Procedure		DTC P1715 INPUT SPEED SENSOR (PRIMA	
Diagnosis Procedure		•	
		RY SPEED SENSOR)	
DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE	. 433	Description	464
Description	433	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	404
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor		Mode	
Mode		On Board Diagnosis Logic	
On Board Diagnosis Logic		DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Overall Function Check		Diagnosis Procedure	404
Wiring Diagram		DTC P1800 VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID	
Diagnosis Procedure		VALVE	466
Main 12 Causes of Overheating		Component Description	
Component Inspection	441		

CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	DTC Confirmation Procedure	492
Mode466	Wiring Diagram	494
On Board Diagnosis Logic466	Diagnosis Procedure	495
DTC Confirmation Procedure466	Component Inspection	
Wiring Diagram467	Removal and Installation	497
Diagnosis Procedure468	DTO D0407 D0400 ADD 05N00D	
Component Inspection469	DTC P2127, P2128 APP SENSOR	
Removal and Installation469	Component Description	498
DTO DAGGE DD AIZE OMITOU	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH471	Mode	
Description	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Mode	Wiring Diagram	
On Board Diagnosis Logic	Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC Confirmation Procedure471	Component Inspection	
Wiring Diagram	Removal and Installation	504
Diagnosis Procedure	DTC P2135 TP SENSOR	505
Component Inspection474	Component Description	
DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
MOTOR RELAY475	Mode	505
Component Description475	On Board Diagnosis Logic	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Mode		
On Board Diagnosis Logic475	Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC Confirmation Procedure475	Component Inspection	
Wiring Diagram476	Removal and Installation	
Diagnosis Procedure477	Tromoral and motalication imministration	
Diagnosis i roccauro	DTC P2138 APP SENSOR	511
DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CON-	Component Description	511
TROL FUNCTION479	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
Description	Mode	511
On Board Diagnosis Logic479	On Board Diagnosis Logic	511
DTC Confirmation Procedure479	DTC Confirmation Procedure	
Wiring Diagram480	Wiring Diagram	513
Diagnosis Procedure481	Diagnosis Procedure	
Component Inspection484	Component Inspection	517
Removal and Installation484	Removal and Installation	517
	DTC DAAGO DAAGA A/E CENCOD 4	540
DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR 485		
Component Description485		518
On Board Diagnosis Logic		E40
DTC Confirmation Procedure	Mode	
Wiring Diagram		
Diagnosis Procedure		
Component Inspection	Wiring Diagram	
Removal and Installation488	Diagnosis Procedure  Removal and Installation	
DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CON-	nemoval and installation	ວ∠७
TROL ACTUATOR490	ASCD BRAKE SWITCH	527
Component Description	Component Description	
On Board Diagnosis Logic490	CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
DTC Confirmation Procedure490	Mode	527
Diagnosis Procedure490	Wiring Diagram	
Diagnosis F 10060016491	Diagnosis Procedure	
DTC P2122, P2123 APP SENSOR492		
Component Description492	·	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	ASCD INDICATOR	
Mode	Component Description	533
On Board Diagnosis Logic492		

CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	Diagnosis Procedure 562
Mode533	Component Inspection 565
Wiring Diagram534	Removal and Installation 567
Diagnosis Procedure534	
ELECTRICAL LOAD CIONAL	REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR568
ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL 536	
Description536	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	Diagnosis Procedure 570
Mode536	
Diagnosis Procedure536	VIAS573
ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE	Description
MOUNT 538	•
System Description538	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	Wiring Diagram575
Mode538	
Wiring Diagram539	
Diagnosis Procedure540	·
Diagnosis Flocedule540	Tromoval and motalitation
FUEL INJECTOR 543	MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR581
Component Description543	Wiring Diagram581
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	
Mode543	SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS
Wiring Diagram544	(SDS)583
Diagnosis Procedure545	Fuel Pressure
Component Inspection548	
Removal and Installation549	Calculated Load Value 583
FUEL BUILD	Mass Air Flow Sensor 583
FUEL PUMP 550	
Description550	
CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor	EGR Temperature Sensor
Mode550	· /
Wiring Diagram551	
Diagnosis Procedure552	
Component Inspection554	
Removal and Installation555	
IGNITION SIGNAL556	Fuel Injector
Component Description556	1 UCI 1 UIIID
Wiring Diagram557	
VVIIII (A 12)(AAI (AIII	

# **SERVICE INFORMATION**

# INDEX FOR DTC

U1000 - U1010

TO	-C* <sup>1</sup>	Items	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
U1000	1000* 4	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	EC-139
U1001	1001* <sup>4</sup>	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	EC-139
U1010	1010	CONTROL UNIT (CAN)	EC-141

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P0011 - P0081

DT	C* <sup>1</sup>	Items	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P0011	0011	INT/V TIM CONT-B1	EC-142
P0021	0021	INT/V TIM CONT-B2	EC-142
P0031	0031	A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	EC-146
P0032	0032	A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	<u>EC-146</u>
P0037	0037	HO2S2 HTR (B1)	EC-153
P0038	0038	HO2S2 HTR (B1)	EC-153
P0051	0051	A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	EC-146
P0052	0052	A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	<u>EC-146</u>
P0057	0057	HO2S2 HTR (B2)	EC-153
P0058	0058	HO2S2 HTR (B2)	EC-153
P0075	0075	INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1	EC-161
P0081	0081	INT/V TIM V/CIR-B2	EC-161

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P0101 - P0128

DT	C*1	Items	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P0101	0101	MAF SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	EC-168
P0102	0102	MAF SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	EC-175
P0103	0103	MAF SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	EC-175
P0112	0112	IAT SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	EC-182

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<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*4:</sup> The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-III.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

# **INDEX FOR DTC**

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

DTC*1		- Items	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P0113	0113	IAT SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	EC-182
P0117	0117	ECT SEN/CIRC	EC-186
P0118	0118	ECT SEN/CIRC	EC-186
P0122	0122	TP SEN 2/CIRC-B1	EC-191
P0123	0123	TP SEN 2/CIRC-B1	EC-191
P0125	0125	ECT SENSOR	EC-197
P0127	0127	IAT SENSOR-B1	EC-200
P0128	0128	THERMSTAT FNCTN	EC-203

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P0130 - P0159

INFOID:0000000002994323

C*1	ltems (CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
ECM* <sup>3</sup>		
0130	A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	EC-205
0131	A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	EC-213
0132	A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	EC-221
0133	A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	EC-229
0137	HO2S2 (B1)	EC-238
0138	HO2S2 (B1)	EC-247
0139	HO2S2 (B1)	EC-258
0150	A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	EC-205
0151	A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	EC-213
0152	A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	EC-221
0153	A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	EC-229
0157	HO2S2 (B2)	EC-238
0158	HO2S2 (B2)	EC-247
0159	HO2S2 (B2)	EC-258
	ECM*3  0130  0131  0132  0133  0137  0138  0139  0150  0151  0152  0153  0157  0158	Items

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P0171 - P0223

INFOID:0000000002994722

DTC* <sup>1</sup>		Items	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P0171	0171	FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1	EC-267
P0172	0172	FUEL SYS-RICH-B1	EC-277
P0174	0174	FUEL SYS-LEAN-B2	EC-267
P0175	0175	FUEL SYS-RICH-B2	EC-277

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

# **INDEX FOR DTC**

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

DTC* <sup>1</sup>		Itama	
SULT-III ST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	Items (CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
0181	0181	FTT SENSOR	EC-287
0182	0182	FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	EC-291
0183	0183	FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	EC-291
0222	0222	TP SEN 1/CIRC-B1	<u>EC-295</u>
0223	0223	TP SEN 1/CIRC-B1	EC-295

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P0300 - P0345

DTC* <sup>1</sup>		ltems	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM*3	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P0300	0300	MULTI CYL MISFIRE	EC-301
P0301	0301	CYL 1 MISFIRE	EC-301
P0302	0302	CYL 2 MISFIRE	EC-301
P0303	0303	CYL 3 MISFIRE	EC-301
P0304	0304	CYL 4 MISFIRE	EC-301
P0305	0305	CYL 5 MISFIRE	EC-301
P0306	0306	CYL 6 MISFIRE	EC-301
P0327	0327	KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	EC-309
P0328	0328	KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	EC-309
P0335	0335	CKP SEN/CIRCUIT	EC-314
P0340	0340	CMP SEN/CIRC-B1	EC-319
P0345	0345	CMP SEN/CIRC-B2	EC-319

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P0420 - P0448

DTC* <sup>1</sup>		Items	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P0420	0420	TW CATALYST SYS-B1	EC-327
P0430	0430	TW CATALYST SYS-B2	EC-327
P0441	0441	EVAP PURG FLOW/MON	EC-331
P0442	0442	EVAP SMALL LEAK	EC-336
P0443	0443	PURG VOLUME CONT/V	EC-343
P0444	0444	PURG VOLUME CONT/V	EC-350
P0445	0445	PURG VOLUME CONT/V	EC-350
P0447	0447	VENT CONTROL VALVE	EC-356
P0448	0448	VENT CONTROL VALVE	EC-362

**EC-11** 

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

# **INDEX FOR DTC**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- \*1: 1st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.
- \*2: This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.
- \*3: In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

P0451 - P0463

DTC*1		ltems	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM*3	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P0451	0451	EVAP SYS PRES SEN	EC-368
P0452	0452	EVAP SYS PRES SEN	EC-371
P0453	0453	EVAP SYS PRES SEN	EC-377
P0455	0455	EVAP GROSS LEAK	EC-384
P0456	0456	EVAP VERY SML LEAK	EC-390
P0460	0460	FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH	EC-398
P0461	0461	FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	EC-400
P0462	0462	FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	EC-402
P0463	0463	FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	EC-402

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P0500 - P0744

DTC* <sup>1</sup>		ltems	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P0500	0500	VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*4	EC-404
P0506	0506	ISC SYSTEM	EC-406
P0507	0507	ISC SYSTEM	EC-408
P0550	0550	PW ST P SEN/CIRC	EC-410
P0603	0603	ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT	EC-415
P0605	0605	ECM	EC-419
P0643	0643	SENSOR POWER/CIRC	EC-421
P0705	0705	PNP SW/CIRC	<u>CVT-62</u>
P0710	0710	ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC	<u>CVT-68</u>
P0715	0715	INPUT SPD SEN/CIRC	<u>CVT-73</u>
P0720	0720	VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*4	<u>CVT-77</u>
P0744	0744	A/T TCC S/V FNCTN	CVT-90

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*4:</sup> When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur, the MIL illuminates.

P0746 - P1212

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DT	C* <sup>1</sup>	Items (CONSULT-III screen terms)	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>		Reference page
P0746	0746	PRS CNT SOL/A FCTN	<u>CVT-97</u>
P0776	0776	PRS CNT SOL/B FCTN	<u>CVT-100</u>
P0778	0778	PRS CNT SOL/B CIRC	<u>CVT-102</u>
P0840	0840	TR PRS SENS/A CIRC	<u>CVT-112</u>
P0845	0845	TR PRS SENS/B CIRC	<u>CVT-119</u>
P0850	0850	P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT	EC-426
P1148	1148	CLOSED LOOP-B1	EC-430
P1168	1168	CLOSED LOOP-B2	EC-430
P1211	1211	TCS C/U FUNCTN	EC-431
P1212	1212	TCS/CIRC	EC-432

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P1217 - P1574

DTC* <sup>1</sup>		ltems	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P1217	1217	ENG OVER TEMP	EC-433
P1225	1225	CTP LEARNING-B1	<u>EC-443</u>
P1226	1226	CTP LEARNING-B1	EC-445
P1421	1421	COLD START CONTROL	EC-447
P1564	1564	ASCD SW	<u>EC-449</u>
P1572	1572	ASCD BRAKE SW	EC-455
P1574	1574	ASCD VHL SPD SEN	EC-462

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P1610 - P1615

DTC* <sup>1</sup>		Items	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P1610	1610	LOCK MODE	BL-129
P1611	1611	ID DISCARD IMM-ECM	EC-464
P1612	1612	CHAIN OF ECM-IMMU	<u>CVT-138</u>
P1615	1615	DIFFERENCE OF KEY	<u>CVT-144</u>

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

**EC-13** 

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

P1715 - P1805

DTC*1		Itama	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	ltems (CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P1715	1715	IN PULY SPEED	EC-464
P1740	1740	LU-SLCT SOL/CIRC	CVT-138
P1777	1777	STEP MOTR CIRC	<u>CVT-144</u>
P1778	1778	STEP MOTR FNC	<u>CVT-148</u>
P1800	1800	VIAS S/V-1	EC-466
P1805	1805	BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT	EC-471

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

P2100 - P2A03

DTC*1		Home	
CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	(CONSULT-III screen terms)	Reference page
P2100	2100	ETC MOT PWR-B1	EC-475
P2101	2101	ETC FUNCTION/CIRC-B1	EC-479
P2103	2103	ETC MOT PWR	EC-475
P2118	2118	ETC MOT-B1	EC-485
P2119	2119	ETC ACTR-B1	EC-490
P2122	2122	APP SEN 1/CIRC	EC-492
P2123	2123	APP SEN 1/CIRC	EC-492
P2127	2127	APP SEN 2/CIRC	EC-498
P2128	2128	APP SEN 2/CIRC	EC-498
P2135	2135	TP SENSOR-B1	EC-505
P2138	2138	APP SENSOR	EC-511
P2A00	2A00	A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	EC-518
P2A03	2A03	A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	EC-518

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

#### Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER" INFOID:0000000003009561

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### **WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

# On Board Diagnosis (OBD) System of Engine and CVT

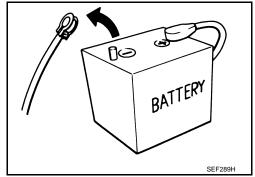
The ECM has an on board diagnostic system. It will light up the malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) to warn the driver of a malfunction causing emission deterioration.

## **CAUTION:**

- Be sure to turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the negative battery cable before any repair or inspection work. The open/short circuit of related switches, sensors, solenoid valves, etc. will cause the MIL to light up.
- Be sure to connect and lock the connectors securely after work. A loose (unlocked) connector will cause the MIL to light up due to the open circuit. (Be sure the connector is free from water, grease, dirt, bent terminals, etc.)
- Certain systems and components, especially those related to OBD, may use a new style slide-locking type harness connector. For description and how to disconnect, refer to PG-67.
- Be sure to route and secure the harnesses properly after work. The interference of the harness with a bracket, etc. may cause the MIL to light up due to the short circuit.
- Be sure to connect rubber tubes properly after work. A misconnected or disconnected rubber tube may cause the MIL to light up due to the malfunction of the EVAP system or fuel injection system,
- Be sure to erase the unnecessary malfunction information (repairs completed) from the ECM and TCM (Transmission control module) before returning the vehicle to the customer.

Precaution INFOID:0000000001719622

- Always use a 12 volt battery as power source.
- Do not attempt to disconnect battery cables while engine is running.
- Before connecting or disconnecting the ECM harness connector, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect negative battery cable. Failure to do so may damage the ECM because battery voltage is applied to ECM even if ignition switch is turned OFF.
- Before removing parts, turn ignition switch OFF and then disconnect negative battery cable.



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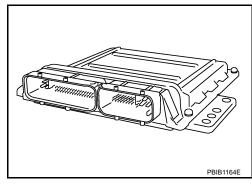
N

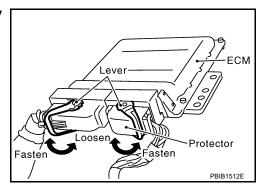
### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- · Do not disassemble ECM.
- If a battery cable is disconnected, the memory will return to the ECM value.

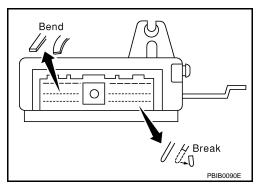
The ECM will now start to self-control at its initial value. Engine operation can vary slightly when the terminal is disconnected. However, this is not an indication of a malfunction. Do not replace parts because of a slight variation.

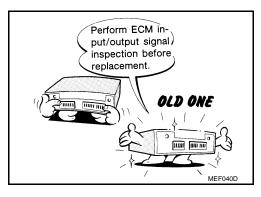
- If the battery is disconnected, the following emission-related diagnostic information will be lost within 24 hours.
- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values
- When connecting ECM harness connector, fasten it securely with levers as far as they will go as shown in the figure.





- When connecting or disconnecting pin connectors into or from ECM, take care not to damage pin terminals (bend or break).
  - Make sure that there are not any bends or breaks on ECM pin terminal, when connecting pin connectors.
- Securely connect ECM harness connectors.
   A poor connection can cause an extremely high
  - A poor connection can cause an extremely high (surge) voltage to develop in coil and condenser, thus resulting in damage to ICs.
- Keep engine control system harness at least 10 cm (4 in) away from adjacent harness, to prevent engine control system malfunctions due to receiving external noise, degraded operation of ICs, etc.
- Keep engine control system parts and harness dry.
- Before replacing ECM, perform ECM Terminals and Reference Value inspection and make sure ECM functions properly.
   Refer to EC-99, "ECM Terminal and Reference Value".
- Handle mass air flow sensor carefully to avoid damage.
- Do not disassemble mass air flow sensor.
- Do not clean mass air flow sensor with any type of detergent.
- Do not disassemble electric throttle control actuator.
- Even a slight leak in the air intake system can cause serious incidents.
- Do not shock or jar the camshaft position sensor (PHASE), crankshaft position sensor (POS).





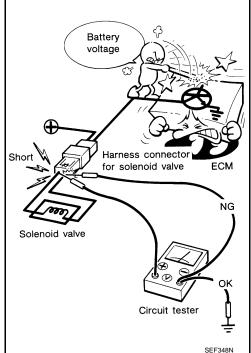
### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

 After performing each TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS, perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check.
 The DTC should not be displayed in the DTC Confirmation Procedure if the repair is completed. The Overall Function Check should be a good result if the repair is completed.

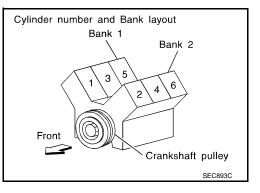


- When measuring ECM signals with a circuit tester, never allow the two tester probes to contact.

  A side of the contact of
  - Accidental contact of probes will cause a short circuit and damage the ECM power transistor.
- Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.



• B1 indicates the bank 1, B2 indicates the bank 2 as shown in the figure.



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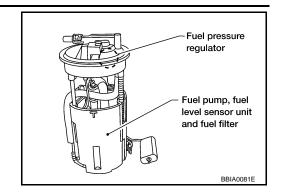
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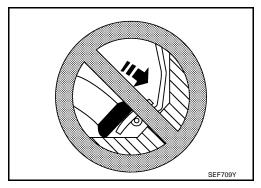
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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

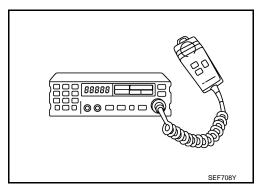
- Do not operate fuel pump when there is no fuel in lines.
- Tighten fuel hose clamps to the specified torque.



- Do not depress accelerator pedal when starting.
- Immediately after starting, do not rev up engine unnecessarily.
- Do not rev up engine just prior to shutdown.



- When installing C.B. ham radio or a mobile phone, be sure to observe the following as it may adversely affect electronic control systems depending on installation location.
- Keep the antenna as far as possible from the electronic control units.
- Keep the antenna feeder line more than 20 cm (8 in) away from the harness of electronic controls.
  - Do not let them run parallel for a long distance.
- Adjust the antenna and feeder line so that the standing-wave radio can be kept smaller.
- Be sure to ground the radio to vehicle body.



# **PREPARATION**

# Special Service Tool

INFOID:0000000001719623

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Tool number		
(Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
EG17650301 (J-33984-A) Radiator cap tester adapter		Adapting radiator cap tester to radiator cap and radiator filler neck a: 28 (1.10) dia. b: 31.4 (1.236) dia. c: 41.3 (1.626) dia. Unit: mm (in)
	S-NT564	
(J-44321)		Checking fuel pressure
Fuel pressure gauge kit		
	LEC642	
(J-44321-6) Fuel pressure adapter	LBIA0376E	Connecting fuel pressure gauge to quick connector type fuel lines.
(J-45488)	LBIA03/6E	Remove fuel tube quick connectors in engine room
Quick connector re- lease		Transvertuor tube quiok connectors in engine room
	PBIC0198E	

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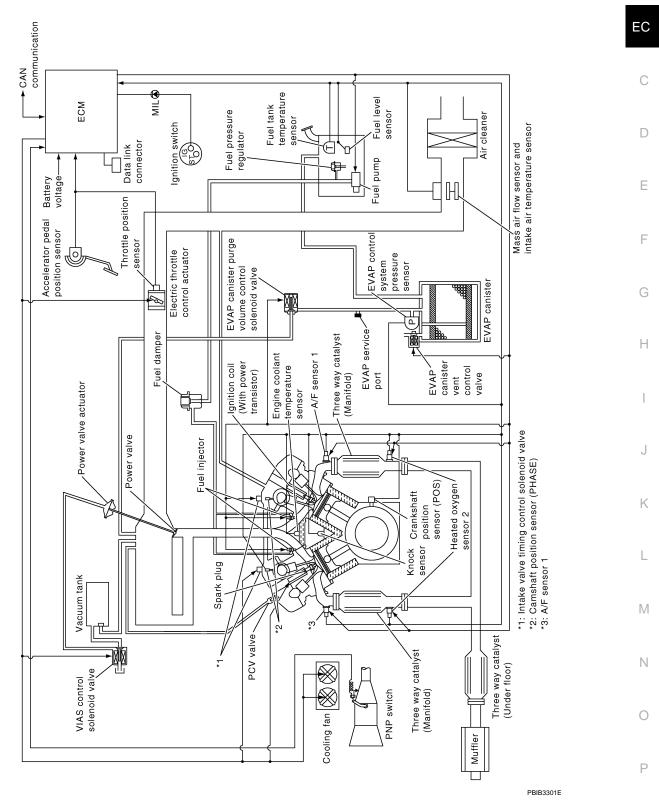
Ρ

# **Commercial Service Tool**

INFOID:0000000001719624

Tool name (Kent-Moore No.)		Description
Leak detector i.e.: (J-41416)	S-NT703	Locating the EVAP leak
EVAP service port adapter i.e.: (J-41413-OBD)	S-NT704	Applying positive pressure through EVAP service port
Fuel filler cap adapter i.e.: (MLR-8382)	S-NT815	Checking fuel tank vacuum relief valve opening pressure
Socket wrench	19 mm (0.75 in) More than 32 mm (1.26 in)	Removing and installing engine coolant temperature sensor
Oxygen sensor thread cleaner i.e.: (J-43897-18) (J-43897-12)	a Mating surface shave cylinder	Reconditioning the exhaust system threads before installing a new oxygen sensor. Use with antiseize lubricant shown below.  a: 18 mm diameter with pitch 1.5 mm for Zirconia Oxygen Sensor b: 12 mm diameter with pitch 1.25 mm for Titania Oxygen Sensor
Anti-seize lubricant i.e.: (Permatex <sup>TM</sup> 133AR or equivalent meeting MIL specifica- tion MIL-A-907)	S-NT779	Lubricating oxygen sensor thread cleaning tool when reconditioning exhaust system threads.

Schematic INFOID:000000001719625



Multiport Fuel Injection (MFI) System INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

INFOID:0000000001719626

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed*3		
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Piston position		
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air		
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature		
Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas		
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position		
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position	Fuel injection	
Park/neutral position (PNP) switch	Gear position	& mixture ratio	Fuel injector
Knock sensor	Engine knocking condition	Control	
Battery	Battery voltage*3		
Power steering pressure sensor	Power steering operation		
Heated oxygen sensor 2*1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas		
Air conditioner switch	Air conditioner operation*2		
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*2		

<sup>\*1:</sup> This sensor is not used to control the engine system. This is used only for the on board diagnosis.

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The amount of fuel injected from the fuel injector is determined by the ECM. The ECM controls the length of time the valve remains open (injection pulse duration). The amount of fuel injected is a program value in the ECM memory. The program value is preset by engine operating conditions. These conditions are determined by input signals (for engine speed and intake air) from both the crankshaft position sensor and the mass air flow sensor.

### VARIOUS FUEL INJECTION INCREASE/DECREASE COMPENSATION

In addition, the amount of fuel injected is compensated to improve engine performance under various operating conditions as listed below.

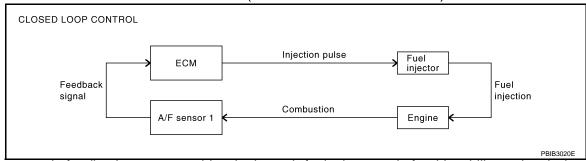
### <Fuel increase>

- During warm-up
- · When starting the engine
- During acceleration
- Hot-engine operation
- · When shift lever is changed from N to D
- High-load, high-speed operation

#### <Fuel decrease>

- During deceleration
- · During high engine speed operation

### MIXTURE RATIO FEEDBACK CONTROL (CLOSED LOOP CONTROL)



The mixture ratio feedback system provides the best air-fuel mixture ratio for driveability and emission control. The three way catalyst (manifold) can then better reduce CO, HC and NOx emissions. This system uses air

<sup>\*2:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

<sup>\*3:</sup> ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 in the exhaust manifold to monitor whether the engine operation is rich or lean. The ECM adjusts the injection pulse width according to the sensor voltage signal. For more information about air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1, refer to <u>EC-205</u>. This maintains the mixture ratio within the range of stoichiometric (ideal air-fuel mixture).

This stage is referred to as the closed loop control condition.

Heated oxygen sensor 2 is located downstream of the three way catalyst (manifold). Even if the switching characteristics of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 shift, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric by the signal from heated oxygen sensor 2.

### Open Loop Control

The open loop system condition refers to when the ECM detects any of the following conditions. Feedback control stops in order to maintain stabilized fuel combustion.

- Deceleration and acceleration
- High-load, high-speed operation
- Malfunction of A/F sensor 1 or its circuit
- Insufficient activation of A/F sensor 1 at low engine coolant temperature
- High engine coolant temperature
- · During warm-up
- After shifting from N to D
- When starting the engine

### MIXTURE RATIO SELF-LEARNING CONTROL

The mixture ratio feedback control system monitors the mixture ratio signal transmitted from A/F sensor 1. This feedback signal is then sent to the ECM. The ECM controls the basic mixture ratio as close to the theoretical mixture ratio as possible. However, the basic mixture ratio is not necessarily controlled as originally designed. Both manufacturing differences (i.e., mass air flow sensor hot wire) and characteristic changes during operation (i.e., fuel injector clogging) directly affect mixture ratio.

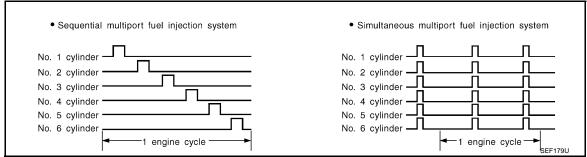
Accordingly, the difference between the basic and theoretical mixture ratios is monitored in this system. This is then computed in terms of "injection pulse duration" to automatically compensate for the difference between the two ratios.

"Fuel trim" refers to the feedback compensation value compared against the basic injection duration. Fuel trim includes short term fuel trim and long term fuel trim.

"Short term fuel trim" is the short-term fuel compensation used to maintain the mixture ratio at its theoretical value. The signal from A/F sensor 1 indicates whether the mixture ratio is RICH or LEAN compared to the theoretical value. The signal then triggers a reduction in fuel volume if the mixture ratio is rich, and an increase in fuel volume if it is lean.

"Long term fuel trim" is overall fuel compensation carried out long-term to compensate for continual deviation of the short term fuel trim from the central value. Such deviation will occur due to individual engine differences, wear over time and changes in the usage environment.

### **FUEL INJECTION TIMING**



Two types of systems are used.

Sequential Multiport Fuel Injection System

Fuel is injected into each cylinder during each engine cycle according to the firing order. This system is used when the engine is running.

Simultaneous Multiport Fuel Injection System

Fuel is injected simultaneously into all six cylinders twice each engine cycle. In other words, pulse signals of the same width are simultaneously transmitted from the ECM.

The six fuel injectors will then receive the signals two times for each engine cycle.

This system is used when the engine is being started and/or if the fail-safe system (CPU) is operating.

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### **FUEL SHUT-OFF**

Fuel to each cylinder is cut off during deceleration, operation of the engine at excessively high speeds or operation of the vehicle at excessively high speed.

# Electronic Ignition (EI) System

INFOID:0000000001719627

### INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed*2		
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Piston position		
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air		
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature		
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position	Ignition timing	
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position	control	Power transistor
Knock sensor	Engine knocking		
Park/neutral position (PNP) switch	Gear position		
Battery	Battery voltage*2		
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*1		

<sup>\*1:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Firing order: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6

The ignition timing is controlled by the ECM to maintain the best air-fuel ratio for every running condition of the engine. The ignition timing data is stored in the ECM.

The ECM receives information such as the injection pulse width and camshaft position sensor signal. Computing this information, ignition signals are transmitted to the power transistor.

During the following conditions, the ignition timing is revised by the ECM according to the other data stored in the ECM.

- · At starting
- During warm-up
- At idle
- At low battery voltage
- During acceleration

The knock sensor retard system is designed only for emergencies. The basic ignition timing is programmed within the anti-knocking zone, if recommended fuel is used under dry conditions. The retard system does not operate under normal driving conditions. If engine knocking occurs, the knock sensor monitors the condition. The signal is transmitted to the ECM. The ECM retards the ignition timing to eliminate the knocking condition.

# Fuel Cut Control (at No Load and High Engine Speed)

INFOID:0000000001719628

### INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Park/neutral position (PNP) switch	Neutral position		
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position		
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature	Fuel cut control	Fuel injector
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed		
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*	1	

<sup>\*:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

<sup>\*2:</sup> ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

If the engine speed is above 1,800 rpm under no load (for example, the shift position is neutral and engine speed over is 1,800 rpm) fuel will be cut off after some time. The exact time when the fuel is cut off varies based on engine speed.

Fuel cut will be operated until the engine speed reaches 1,500 rpm, then fuel cut will be cancelled.

#### NOTE:

This function is different from deceleration control listed under EC-21, "Multiport Fuel Injection (MFI) System".

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# AIR CONDITIONING CUT CONTROL

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# AIR CONDITIONING CUT CONTROL

# Input/Output Signal Chart

INFOID:0000000001719629

Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Air conditioner switch	Air conditioner ON signal*1		
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position		
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed* <sup>2</sup>		Air conditioner relay
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature	Air conditioner	
Battery	Battery voltage*2	Battery voltage*2 cut control	
Refrigerant pressure sensor	Refrigerant pressure		
Power steering pressure sensor	Power steering operation		
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*1		

<sup>\*1:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

# System Description

INFOID:0000000001719630

This system improves engine operation when the air conditioner is used. Under the following conditions, the air conditioner is turned off.

- When the accelerator pedal is fully depressed.
- When cranking the engine.
- At high engine speeds.
- When the engine coolant temperature becomes excessively high.
- When operating power steering during low engine speed or low vehicle speed.
- When engine speed is excessively low.
- · When refrigerant pressure is excessively low or high.

<sup>\*2:</sup> ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

# AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)

# System Description

INFOID:0000000001719631

### INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
ASCD brake switch	Brake pedal operation		
Stop lamp switch	Brake pedal operation		
ASCD steering switch	ASCD steering switch operation	ASCD vehicle speed control	Electric throttle control actuator
Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch	Gear position		
Combination meter	Vehicle speed		
TCM	Powertrain revolution*		

<sup>\*:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line

#### BASIC ASCD SYSTEM

Refer to Owner's Manual for ASCD operating instructions.

Automatic Speed Control Device (ASCD) allows a driver to keep vehicle at predetermined constant speed without depressing accelerator pedal. Driver can set vehicle speed in advance between approximately 40 km/ h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH).

ECM controls throttle angle of electric throttle control actuator to regulate engine speed.

Operation status of ASCD is indicated by CRUISE indicator and SET indicator in combination meter. If any malfunction occurs in ASCD system, it automatically deactivates control.

Always drive vehicle in safe manner according to traffic conditions and obey all traffic laws.

#### SET OPERATION

Press MAIN switch. (The CRUISE indicator in combination meter illuminates.)

When vehicle speed reaches a desired speed between approximately 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH), press SET/COAST switch. (Then SET indicator in combination meter illuminates.)

### ACCELERATE OPERATION

If the RESUME/ACCELERATE switch is pressed during cruise control driving, increase the vehicle speed until the switch is released or vehicle speed reaches maximum speed controlled by the system. And then ASCD will keep the new set speed.

### CANCEL OPERATION

When any of following conditions exist, cruise operation will be canceled.

- CANCEL switch is pressed
- More than 2 switches at ASCD steering switch are pressed at the same time (Set speed will be cleared)
- Brake pedal is depressed
- Shift lever is changed to N, P, R position
- Vehicle speed decreased to 13 km/h (8 MPH) lower than the set speed
- TCS/VDC system is operated

When the ECM detects any of the following conditions, the ECM will cancel the cruise operation and inform the driver by blinking indicator lamp.

- Engine coolant temperature is slightly higher than the normal operating temperature, CRUISE lamp may blink slowly.
  - When the engine coolant temperature decreases to the normal operating temperature, CRUISE lamp will stop blinking and the cruise operation will be able to work by pressing SET/COAST switch or RESUME/ ACCELERATE switch.
- Malfunction for some self-diagnoses regarding ASCD control: SET lamp will blink quickly.

If MAIN switch is turned to OFF during ASCD is activated, all of ASCD operations will be canceled and vehicle speed memory will be erased.

### COAST OPERATION

When the SET/COAST switch is pressed during cruise control driving, decrease vehicle set speed until the switch is released. And then ASCD will keep the new set speed.

### RESUME OPERATION

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# **AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL DEVICE (ASCD)**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

When the RESUME/ACCELERATE switch is pressed after cancel operation other than pressing MAIN switch is performed, vehicle speed will return to last set speed. To resume vehicle set speed, vehicle condition must meet following conditions.

- Brake pedal is released
- CVT shift lever is in other than P and N positions
- Vehicle speed is greater than 40 km/h (25 MPH) and less than 144 km/h (89 MPH)

# Component Description

INFOID:0000000001719632

**ASCD STEERING SWITCH** 

Refer to EC-449.

ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-455, and EC-527.

STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to <u>EC-455</u>, <u>EC-471</u> and <u>EC-527</u>.

ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

Refer to EC-475, EC-479, EC-485 and EC-490.

ASCD INDICATOR

Refer to EC-533.

# **CAN COMMUNICATION**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# CAN COMMUNICATION

# System Description

INFOID:0000000001719633

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

Refer to LAN-41, "CAN System Specification Chart", about CAN communication for detail.

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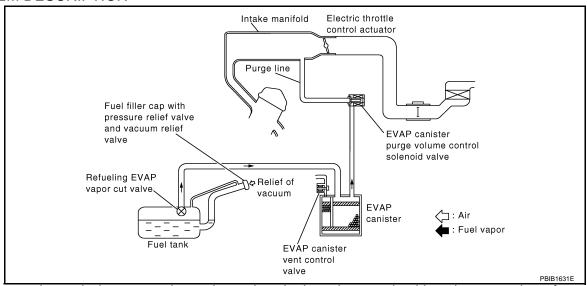
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Description INFOID:000000001719634

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION



The evaporative emission system is used to reduce hydrocarbons emitted into the atmosphere from the fuel system. This reduction of hydrocarbons is accomplished by activated charcoals in the EVAP canister.

The fuel vapor in the sealed fuel tank is led into the EVAP canister which contains activated carbon and the vapor is stored there when the engine is not operating or when refueling to the fuel tank.

The vapor in the EVAP canister is purged by the air through the purge line to the intake manifold when the engine is operating. EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is controlled by ECM. When the engine operates, the flow rate of vapor controlled by EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is proportionally regulated as the air flow increases.

EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve also shuts off the vapor purge line during decelerating and idling.

### **EVAPORATIVE EMISSION LINE DRAWING**

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From next page A

Intake manifold collector

2. EVAP service port

3. EVAP purge resonator

4. EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve

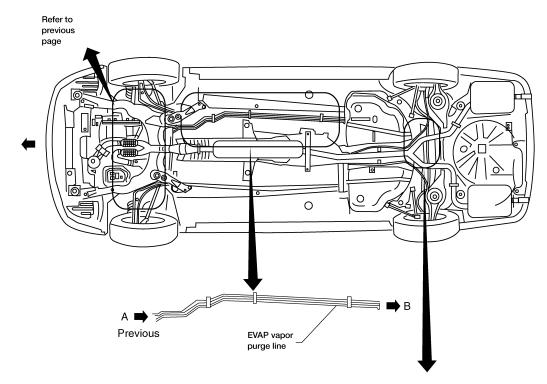
### NOTE:

Do not use soapy water or any type of solvent while installing vacuum hose or purge hoses.

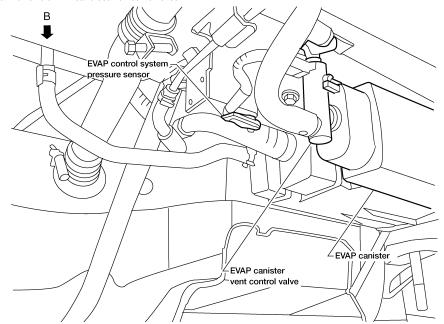
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View from under the vehicle with rear crossmember removed



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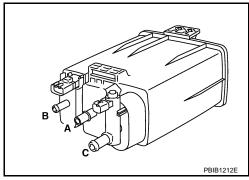
Component Inspection

**EVAP CANISTER** 

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

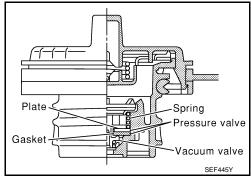
Check EVAP canister as follows:

- 1. Block port **B**.
- 2. Blow air into port A and check that it flows freely out of port C.
- 3. Release blocked port B.
- 4. Apply vacuum pressure to port **B** and check that vacuum pressure exists at the ports **A** and **C**.
- 5. Block port A and B.
- 6. Apply pressure to port **C** and check that there is no leakage.



# FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE (BUILT INTO FUEL FILLER CAP)

1. Wipe clean valve housing.



2. Check valve opening pressure and vacuum.

Pressure: 15.3 - 20.0 kPa (0.156 - 0.204 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 2.22 -

2.90 psi)

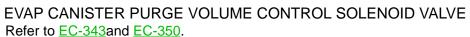
Vacuum: -6.0 to -3.3 kPa (-0.061 to -0.034 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>,

-0.87 to -0.48 psi)

3. If out of specification, replace fuel filler cap as an assembly.

### **CAUTION:**

Use only a genuine fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.



FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-287 and EC-291.

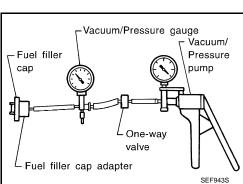
EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-356 and EC-362.

EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to <u>EC-368</u>, <u>EC-371</u> and <u>EC-377</u>.

**EVAP SERVICE PORT** 



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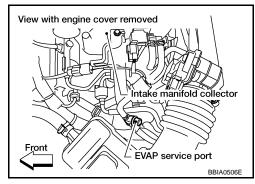
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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Positive pressure is delivered to the EVAP system through the EVAP service port. If fuel vapor leakage in the EVAP system occurs, use a leak detector to locate the leak.

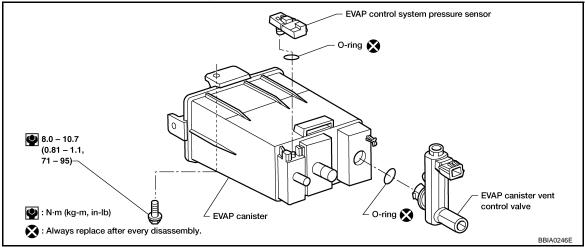


### Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001719636

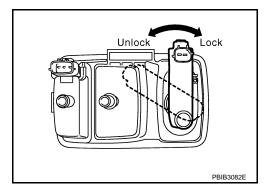
### **EVAP CANISTER**

Tighten EVAP canister as shown in the figure.



### EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

- 1. Turn EVAP canister vent control valve counterclockwise.
- 2. Remove the EVAP canister vent control valve. Always replace O-ring with a new one.



# How to Detect Fuel Vapor Leakage

INFOID:0000000001719637

#### **CAUTION:**

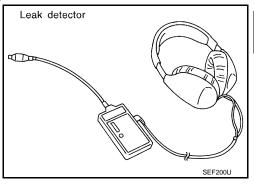
- · Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in EVAP system. NOTE:
- Do not start engine.
- Improper installation of EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause a leak.

## (II) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.
- 2. Also attach the pressure pump and hose to the EVAP service port adapter.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Select the "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT MODE" with CONSULT-III.
- 5. Touch "START". A bar graph (Pressure indicating display) will appear on the screen.

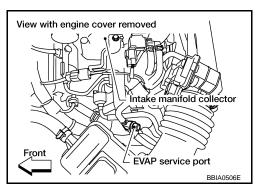
### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 6. Apply positive pressure to the EVAP system until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.
- 7. Remove EVAP service port adapter and hose with pressure pump.
- 8. Locate the leak using a leak detector. Refer to <a href="EC-30">EC-30</a>, "Description".

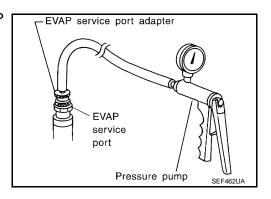


# **®** WITHOUT CONSULT-III

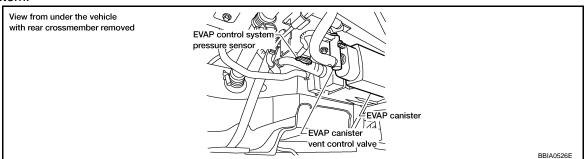
Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.



2. Also attach the pressure pump with pressure gauge to the EVAP service port adapter.



Apply battery voltage between the terminals of EVAP canister vent control valve to make a closed EVAP system.



- 4. To locate the leak, deliver positive pressure to the EVAP system until pressure gauge points reach 1.38 to 2.76 kPa (0.014 to 0.028 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.2 to 0.4 psi).
- 5. Remove EVAP service port adapter and hose with pressure pump.
- Locate the leak using a leak detector. Refer to <u>EC-30, "Description"</u>.

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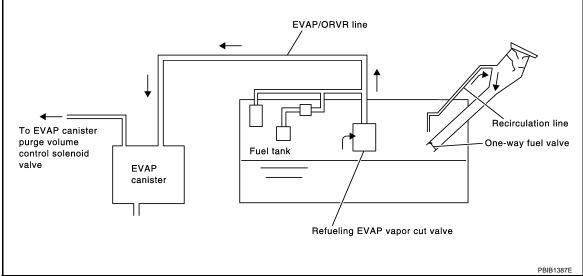
# ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

# System Description

INFOID:0000000001719638



From the beginning of refueling, the air and vapor inside the fuel tank go through refueling EVAP vapor cut valve and EVAP/ORVR line to the EVAP canister. The vapor is absorbed by the EVAP canister and the air is released to the atmosphere.

When the refueling has reached the full level of the fuel tank, the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve is closed and refueling is stopped because of auto shut-off. The vapor which was absorbed by the EVAP canister is purged during driving.

### **WARNING:**

When conducting inspections below, be sure to observe the following:

- Put a "CAUTION: FLAMMABLE" sign in workshop.
- Do not smoke while servicing fuel system. Keep open flames and sparks away from work area.
- Be sure to furnish the workshop with a CO2 fire extinguisher.

### **CAUTION:**

- Before removing fuel line parts, carry out the following procedures:
- Put drained fuel in an explosion-proof container and put lid on securely.
- Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".
- Disconnect battery ground cable.
- · Always replace O-ring when the fuel gauge retainer is removed.
- Do not kink or twist hose and tube when they are installed.
- Do not tighten hose and clamps excessively to avoid damaging hoses.
- After installation, run engine and check for fuel leaks at connection.
- Do not attempt to top off the fuel tank after the fuel pump nozzle shuts off automatically.
   Continued refueling may cause fuel overflow, resulting in fuel spray and possibly a fire.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719639

### SYMPTOM: FUEL ODOR FROM EVAP CANISTER IS STRONG.

# 1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- 1. Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- Weigh the EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.1 kg (4.6 lb).

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

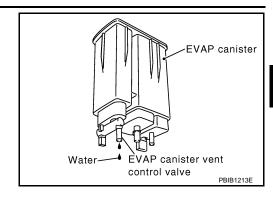
2. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 5.



# 3.REPLACE EVAP CANISTER

Replace EVAP canister with a new one.

>> GO TO 4.

## 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection.

>> Repair or replace EVAP hose.

# 5. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-38, "Component Inspection".

## OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

SYMPTOM: CANNOT REFUEL/FUEL ODOR FROM THE FUEL FILLER OPENING IS STRONG WHILE REFUELING.

## 1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- Weigh the EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.1 kg (4.6 lb).

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> GO TO 3.

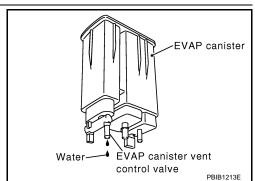
# 2.CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 3.

No >> GO TO 5.



# 3. REPLACE EVAP CANISTER

Replace EVAP canister with a new one.

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> GO TO 4.

# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection.

>> Repair or replace EVAP hose.

# 5. CHECK VENT HOSES AND VENT TUBES

Check hoses and tubes between EVAP canister and refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

## 6.CHECK FILLER NECK TUBE

Check recirculation line for clogging, dents and cracks.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace filler neck tube.

# 7. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-38, "Component Inspection".

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

## 8. CHECK FUEL FILLER TUBE

Check filler neck tube and hose connected to the fuel tank for clogging, dents and cracks.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace fuel filler tube.

## 9. CHECK ONE-WAY FUEL VALVE-I

Check one-way valve for clogging.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Repair or replace one-way fuel valve with fuel tank.

# 10.CHECK ONE-WAY FUEL VALVE-II

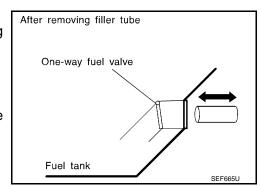
- 1. Make sure that fuel is drained from the tank.
- 2. Remove fuel filler tube and hose.
- Check one-way fuel valve for operation as follows.
   When a stick is inserted, the valve should open, when removing stick it should close.

Do not drop any material into the tank.

## OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace fuel filler tube or replace one-way fuel valve with fuel tank.



# Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001719640

### REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

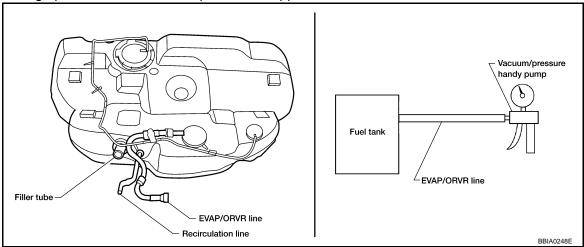
(P) With CONSULT-III

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Remove fuel tank. Refer to FL-11.
- 2. Drain fuel from the tank as follows:
- a. Remove fuel feed hose located on the fuel gauge retainer.
- b. Connect a spare fuel hose, one side to fuel gauge retainer where the hose was removed and the other side to a fuel container.
- c. Drain fuel using "FUEL PUMP RELAY" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to close as follows.
   Blow air into the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve (from the end of EVAP/ORVR line hose), and check that the air flows freely into the tank.
- 4. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to open as follows.
- Connect vacuum pump to hose end.
- b. Remove fuel gauge retainer with fuel gauge unit.

Always replace O-ring with new one.

- c. Put fuel tank upside down.
- d. Apply vacuum pressure to hose end [-13.3 kPa (-100 mmHg, -3.94 inHg)] with fuel gauge retainer remaining open and check that the pressure is applicable.



## (X) Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Remove fuel tank. Refer to FL-11.
- 2. Drain fuel from the tank as follows:
- a. Remove fuel gauge retainer.
- b. Drain fuel from the tank using a handy pump into a fuel container.
- 3. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to close as follows.

  Blow air into the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve (from the end of EVAP/ORVR line hose), and check that the air flows freely into the tank.
- 4. Check refueling EVAP vapor cut valve for being stuck to open as follows.
- a. Connect vacuum pump to hose end.
- Remove fuel gauge retainer with fuel gauge unit.

Always replace O-ring with new one.

c. Put fuel tank upside down.

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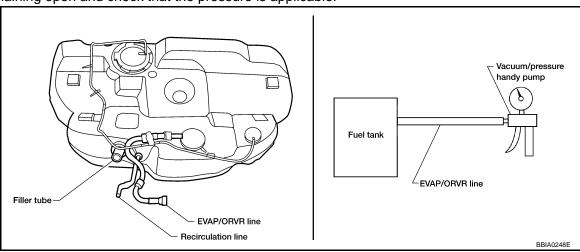
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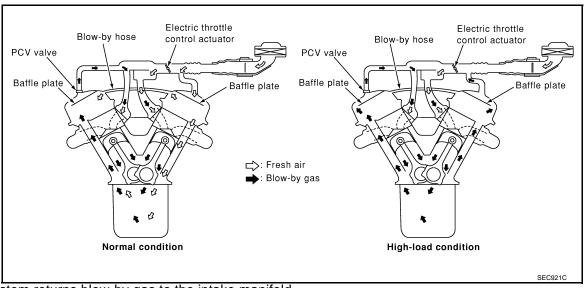
d. Apply vacuum pressure to hose end [–13.3 kPa (–100 mmHg, –3.94 inHg)] with fuel gauge retainer remaining open and check that the pressure is applicable.



## POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION

Description INFOID:0000000001719641

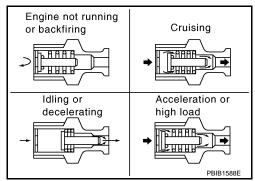
## SYSTEM DESCRIPTION



This system returns blow-by gas to the intake manifold.

The positive crankcase ventilation (PCV) valve is provided to conduct crankcase blow-by gas to the intake manifold. During partial throttle operation of the engine, the intake manifold sucks the blow-by gas through the PCV valve. Normally, the capacity of the valve is sufficient to handle any blow-by and a small amount of ventilating air. The ventilating air is then drawn from the air inlet tubes into the crankcase. In this process the air passes through the hose connecting air inlet tubes to rocker cover. Under full-throttle condition, the manifold vacuum is insufficient to draw the blow-by flow through the valve. The flow goes through the hose connection in the reverse direction.

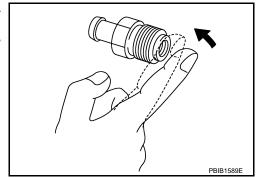
On vehicles with an excessively high blow-by, the valve does not meet the requirement. This is because some of the flow will go through the hose connection to the air inlet tubes under all conditions.



# Component Inspection

## PCV (POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION) VALVE

With engine running at idle, remove PCV valve from rocker cover. A properly working valve makes a hissing noise as air passes through it. A strong vacuum should be felt immediately when a finger is placed over valve inlet.



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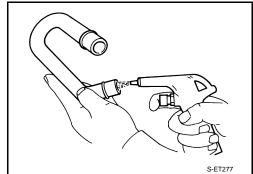
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PCV VALVE VENTILATION HOSE

## **POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION**

- 1. Check hoses and hose connections for leaks.
- 2. Disconnect all hoses and clean with compressed air. If any hose cannot be freed of obstructions, replace.



## **NVIS (NISSAN VEHICLE IMMOBILIZER SYSTEM-NATS)**

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# NVIS (NISSAN VEHICLE IMMOBILIZER SYSTEM-NATS)

Description INFOID:000000001719643

- If the security indicator lights up with the ignition switch in the ON position or "NATS MALFUNC-TION" is displayed on "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" screen, perform self-diagnostic results mode with CONSULT-III using NATS program card. Refer to <u>BL-129</u>.
- Confirm no self-diagnostic results of NVIS (NATS) is displayed before touching "ERASE" in "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-III.
- When replacing ECM, initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs must be carried out with CONSULT-III using NATS program card.
   Therefore, be sure to receive all keys from vehicle owner. Regarding the procedures of NVIS (NATS) initialization and all NVIS (NATS) ignition key ID registration, refer to CONSULT-III operation manual, IVIS/NVIS.

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC (OBD) SYSTEM

Introduction INFOID:000000001719644

The ECM has an on board diagnostic system, which detects malfunctions related to engine sensors or actuators. The ECM also records various emission-related diagnostic information including:

Emission-related diagnostic information	Diagnostic service
Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)	Service \$03 of SAE J1979
Freeze Frame data	Service \$02 of SAE J1979
System Readiness Test (SRT) code	Service \$01 of SAE J1979
1st Trip Diagnostic Trouble Code (1st Trip DTC)	Service \$07 of SAE J1979
1st Trip Freeze Frame data	
Test values and Test limits	Service \$06 of SAE J1979
Calibration ID	Service \$09 of SAE J1979

The above information can be checked using procedures listed in the table below.

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

	DTC	1st trip DTC	Freeze Frame data	1st trip Freeze Frame data	SRT code	SRT status	Test value
CONSULT-III	×	×	×	×	×	×	_
GST	×	×	×	_	×	×	×
ECM	×	×*	_	_	_	×	_

<sup>\*:</sup> When DTC and 1st trip DTC simultaneously appear on the display, they cannot be clearly distinguished from each other.

The malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) on the instrument panel lights up when the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips (Two trip detection logic), or when the ECM enters fail-safe mode. (Refer to EC-84, "Fail-Safe Chart".)

# Two Trip Detection Logic

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When a malfunction is detected for the first time, 1st trip DTC and 1st trip Freeze Frame data are stored in the ECM memory. The MIL will not light up at this stage. <1st trip>

If the same malfunction is detected again during the next drive, the DTC and Freeze Frame data are stored in the ECM memory, and the MIL lights up. The MIL lights up at the same time when the DTC is stored. <2nd trip> The "trip" in the "Two Trip Detection Logic" means a driving mode in which self-diagnosis is performed during vehicle operation. Specific on board diagnostic items will cause the ECM to light up or blink the MIL, and store DTC and Freeze Frame data, even in the 1st trip, as shown below.

×: Applicable —: Not applicable

		M	IL		D.	TC	1st tri	DTC	
Items	1st	t trip	2nc	l trip	1st trip	2nd trip	1st trip	2nd trip	
	Blinking	Lighting up	Blinking	Lighting up	displaying	displaying	displaying	display- ing	
Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) — DTC: P0300 - P0306 is being detected	×	_	_	_	_	_	×	_	
Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage) — DTC: P0300 - P0306 is being detected	_	_	×	_	_	×	_	_	
One trip detection diagnoses (Refer to <u>EC-45</u> .)	_	×	_	_	×	_	_	_	
Except above	_	_	_	×	_	×	×		

When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut

## **Emission-related Diagnostic Information**

#### INFOID:0000000001719646

EC

## EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION ITEMS

					×: Applicable -	<ul> <li>Not applicable</li> </ul>	D
H	DTC	)* <sup>1</sup>			NAIL Park Care	D. (	
Items (CONSULT-III screen terms)	CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM*3	SRT code	Trip	MIL lighting up	Reference page	Е
CAN COMM CIRCUIT	U1000	1000*4	_	1	×	EC-139	
CAN COMM CIRCUIT	U1001	1001*4	_	2	_	EC-139	F
CONTROL UNIT (CAN)	U1010	1010	_	1	×	EC-141	
NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED.	P0000	0000	_	_	Flashing* <sup>6</sup>	_	G
INT/V TIM CONT-B1	P0011	0011	_	2	×	EC-142	
INT/V TIM CONT-B2	P0021	0021	—	2	×	EC-142	-
A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	P0031	0031	_	2	×	EC-146	
A/F SEN1 HTR (B1)	P0032	0032	_	2	×	EC-146	
HO2S2 HTR (B1)	P0037	0037	_	2	×	EC-153	
HO2S2 HTR (B1)	P0038	0038	_	2	×	EC-153	
A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	P0051	0051	_	2	×	EC-146	J
A/F SEN1 HTR (B2)	P0052	0052	_	2	×	EC-146	
HO2S2 HTR (B2)	P0057	0057	_	2	×	EC-153	
HO2S2 HTR (B2)	P0058	0058	_	2	×	EC-153	k
INT/V TIM V/CIR-B1	P0075	0075	_	2	×	EC-161	
INT/V TIM V/CIR-B2	P0081	0081	_	2	×	EC-161	L
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	P0101	0101	_	2	×	EC-168	
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	P0102	0102	_	1	×	EC-175	
MAF SEN/CIRCUIT -B1	P0103	0103	_	1	×	EC-175	1
IAT SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	P0112	0112	_	2	×	EC-182	
IAT SEN/CIRCUIT-B1	P0113	0113	_	2	×	EC-182	N
ECT SEN/CIRC	P0117	0117	_	1	×	EC-186	
ECT SEN/CIRC	P0118	0118	_	1	×	EC-186	
TP SEN 2/CIRC-B1	P0122	0122	_	1	×	EC-191	
TP SEN 2/CIRC-B1	P0123	0123	_	1	×	EC-191	
ECT SENSOR	P0125	0125	_	2	×	EC-197	F
IAT SENSOR-B1	P0127	0127	_	2	×	EC-200	
THERMSTAT FNCTN	P0128	0128	_	2	×	EC-203	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P0130	0130	_	2	×	EC-205	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P0131	0131	_	2	×	EC-213	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P0132	0132	_	2	×	EC-221	
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P0133	0133	×	2	×	EC-229	

**EC-45** 

Items	DTC	)* <sup>1</sup>			MIL lighting	Reference
(CONSULT-III screen terms)	CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM*3	SRT code	Trip	up	page
HO2S2 (B1)	P0137	0137	×	2	×	EC-238
HO2S2 (B1)	P0138	0138	×	2	×	EC-247
HO2S2 (B1)	P0139	0139	×	2	×	EC-258
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P0150	0150	_	2	×	EC-205
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P0151	0151	_	2	×	EC-213
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P0152	0152	_	2	×	EC-221
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P0153	0153	×	2	×	EC-229
HO2S2 (B2)	P0157	0157	×	2	×	EC-238
HO2S2 (B2)	P0158	0158	×	2	×	EC-247
HO2S2 (B2)	P0159	0159	×	2	×	EC-258
FUEL SYS-LEAN-B1	P0171	0171	_	2	×	EC-267
FUEL SYS-RICH-B1	P0172	0172	_	2	×	EC-277
FUEL SYS-LEAN-B2	P0174	0174	_	2	×	EC-267
FUEL SYS-RICH-B2	P0175	0175	_	2	×	EC-277
FTT SENSOR	P0181	0181	_	2	×	EC-287
FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0182	0182	_	2	×	EC-291
FTT SEN/CIRCUIT	P0183	0183	_	2	×	EC-291
TP SEN 1/CIRC-B1	P0222	0222	_	1	×	EC-295
TP SEN 1/CIRC-B1	P0223	0223	_	1	×	EC-295
MULTI CYL MISFIRE	P0300	0300	_	2	×	EC-301
CYL 1 MISFIRE	P0301	0301	_	2	×	EC-301
CYL 2 MISFIRE	P0302	0302	_	2	×	EC-301
CYL 3 MISFIRE	P0303	0303	_	2	×	EC-301
CYL 4 MISFIRE	P0304	0304	_	2	×	EC-301
CYL 5 MISFIRE	P0305	0305	_	2	×	EC-301
CYL 6 MISFIRE	P0306	0306	_	2	×	EC-301
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	P0327	0327	_	2	_	EC-309
KNOCK SEN/CIRC-B1	P0328	0328	_	2	_	EC-309
CKP SEN/CIRCUIT	P0335	0335	_	2	×	EC-314
CMP SEN/CIRC-B1	P0340	0340	_	2	×	EC-319
CMP SEN/CIRC-B2	P0345	0345	_	2	×	EC-319
TW CATALYST SYS-B1	P0420	0420	×	2	×	EC-327
TW CATALYST SYS-B2	P0430	0430	×	2	×	EC-327
EVAP PURG FLOW/MON	P0441	0441	×	2	×	EC-331
EVAP SMALL LEAK	P0442	0442	×	2	×	EC-336
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P0443	0443	_	2	×	EC-343
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P0444	0444	_	2	×	EC-350
PURG VOLUME CONT/V	P0445	0445	_	2	×	EC-350
VENT CONTROL VALVE	P0447	0447	_	2	×	EC-356
VENT CONTROL VALVE	P0448	0448	_	2	×	EC-362
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0451	0451	_	2	×	EC-368
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0452	0452	_	2	×	EC-371

Items	DT	C* <sup>1</sup>			MIL lighting	Reference	Δ
(CONSULT-III screen terms)	CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM* <sup>3</sup>	SRT code	Trip	up	page	_
EVAP SYS PRES SEN	P0453	0453	_	2	×	EC-377	EC
EVAP GROSS LEAK	P0455	0455	_	2	×	EC-384	
EVAP VERY SML LEAK	P0456	0456	×* <sup>7</sup>	2	×	EC-390	=
FUEL LEV SEN SLOSH	P0460	0460	_	2	×	EC-398	
FUEL LEVEL SENSOR	P0461	0461	_	2	×	EC-400	=
FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	P0462	0462	_	2	×	EC-402	- [
FUEL LEVL SEN/CIRC	P0463	0463	_	2	×	EC-402	-
VEH SPEED SEN/CIRC*5	P0500	0500	_	2	×	EC-404	-
ISC SYSTEM	P0506	0506	_	2	×	EC-406	- E
ISC SYSTEM	P0507	0507	_	2	×	EC-408	-
PW ST P SEN/CIRC	P0550	0550	_	2	_	EC-410	- F
ECM BACK UP/CIRCUIT	P0603	0603	_	2	×	EC-415	-
ECM	P0605	0605	_	1 or 2	× or —	EC-419	=
SENSOR POWER/CIRC	P0643	0643	_	1	×	EC-421	
PNP SW/CIRC	P0705	0705	_	2	×	CVT-62	=
ATF TEMP SEN/CIRC	P0710	0710	_	1	×	<u>CVT-68</u>	-
INPUT SPD SEN/CIRC	P0715	0715	_	2	×	CVT-73	_
VEH SPD SEN/CIR AT*5	P0720	0720	_	2	×	CVT-77	-
A/T TCC S/V FNCTN	P0744	0744	_	2	×	CVT-90	-
PRS CNT SOL/A FCTN	P0746	0746	_	1	×	CVT-97	-
PRS CNT SOL/B FCTN	P0776	0776	_	2	×	CVT-100	-
PRS CNT SOL/B CIRC	P0778	0778	_	2	×	CVT-102	-
TR PRS SENS/A CIRC	P0840	0840	_	2	×	CVT-112	-
TR PRS SENS/B CIRC	P0845	0845	_	2	×	CVT-119	ŀ
P-N POS SW/CIRCUIT	P0850	0850	_	2	×	EC-426	=
CLOSED LOOP-B1	P1148	1148	_	1	×	EC-430	
CLOSED LOOP-B2	P1168	1168	_	1	×	EC-430	_ L
TCS C/U FUNCTN	P1211	1211	_	2	_	EC-431	-
TCS/CIRC	P1212	1212	_	2	_	EC-432	
ENG OVER TEMP	P1217	1217	_	1	×	EC-433	-
CTP LEARNING-B1	P1225	1225	_	2	_	EC-443	-
CTP LEARNING-B1	P1226	1226	_	2	_	EC-445	-
COLD START CONTROL	P1421	1421	_	2	×	EC-447	-
ASCD SW	P1564	1564	_	1	_	EC-449	
ASCD BRAKE SW	P1572	1572	_	1	_	EC-455	-
ASCD VHL SPD SEN	P1574	1574	_	1	_	EC-462	=
NATS MALFUNCTION	P1610 - P1615	1610 - 1615	_	2	_	BL-129	F
IN PULY SPEED	P1715	1715	_	2	_	EC-464	-
LU-SLCT SOL/CIRC	P1740	1740	_	2	×	CVT-138	-
STEP MOTR CIRC	P1777	1777	_	1	×	<u>CVT-144</u>	-
STEP MOTR FNC	P1778	1778	_	2	×	<u>CVT-148</u>	-
VIAS S/V-1	P1800	1800	_	2	_	EC-466	-

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

ltomo	DTO	C* <sup>1</sup>			MII limbting	Reference
Items (CONSULT-III screen terms)	CONSULT-III GST* <sup>2</sup>	ECM*3	SRT code	Trip	MIL lighting up	page
BRAKE SW/CIRCUIT	P1805	1805	_	2	_	EC-471
ETC MOT PWR-B1	P2100	2100	_	1	×	EC-475
ETC FUNCTION/CIRC-B1	P2101	2101	_	1	×	EC-479
ETC MOT PWR	P2103	2103	_	1	×	EC-475
ETC MOT-B1	P2118	2118	_	1	×	EC-485
ETC ACTR-B1	P2119	2119	_	1	×	EC-490
APP SEN 1/CIRC	P2122	2122	_	1	×	EC-492
APP SEN 1/CIRC	P2123	2123	_	1	×	EC-492
APP SEN 2/CIRC	P2127	2127	_	1	×	EC-498
APP SEN 2/CIRC	P2128	2128	_	1	×	EC-498
TP SENSOR-B1	P2135	2135	_	1	×	EC-505
APP SENSOR	P2138	2138	_	1	×	EC-511
A/F SENSOR1 (B1)	P2A00	2A00	_	2	×	EC-518
A/F SENSOR1 (B2)	P2A03	2A03	_	2	×	EC-518

<sup>\*1: 1</sup>st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.

### DTC AND 1ST TRIP DTC

The 1st trip DTC (whose number is the same as the DTC number) is displayed for the latest self-diagnostic results obtained. If the ECM memory was cleared previously, and the 1st trip DTC did not reoccur, the 1st trip DTC will not be displayed.

If a malfunction is detected during the 1st trip, the 1st trip DTC is stored in the ECM memory. The MIL will not light up (two trip detection logic). If the same malfunction is not detected in the 2nd trip (meeting the required driving pattern), the 1st trip DTC is cleared from the ECM memory. If the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, both the 1st trip DTC and DTC are stored in the ECM memory and the MIL lights up. In other words, the DTC is stored in the ECM memory and the MIL lights up when the same malfunction occurs in two consecutive trips. If a 1st trip DTC is stored and a non-diagnostic operation is performed between the 1st and 2nd trips, only the 1st trip DTC will continue to be stored. For malfunctions that blink or light up the MIL during the 1st trip, the DTC and 1st trip DTC are stored in the ECM memory.

Procedures for clearing the DTC and the 1st trip DTC from the ECM memory are described in "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION".

For malfunctions in which 1st trip DTCs are displayed, refer to "EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFOR-MATION ITEMS". These items are required by legal regulations to continuously monitor the system/component. In addition, the items monitored non-continuously are also displayed on CONSULT-III.

1st trip DTC is specified in Service \$07 of SAE J1979. 1st trip DTC detection occurs without lighting up the MIL and therefore does not warn the driver of a malfunction. However, 1st trip DTC detection will not prevent the vehicle from being tested, for example during Inspection/Maintenance (I/M) tests.

When a 1st trip DTC is detected, check, print out or write down and erase (1st trip) DTC and Freeze Frame data as specified in Work Flow procedure Step 2, refer to <u>EC-79</u>, "<u>Trouble Diagnosis Introduction</u>". Then perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check to try to duplicate the malfunction. If the malfunction is duplicated, the item requires repair.

How to Read DTC and 1st Trip DTC

DTC and 1st trip DTC can be read by the following methods.

### (II) With CONSULT-III

With GST

CONSULT-III or GST (Generic Scan Tool) Examples: P0340, P0850, P1148 etc.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This number is prescribed by SAE J2012.

<sup>\*3:</sup> In Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results), this number is controlled by NISSAN.

<sup>\*4:</sup> The troubleshooting for this DTC needs CONSULT-III.

<sup>\*5:</sup> When the fail-safe operations for both self-diagnoses occur at the same time, the MIL illuminates.

<sup>\*6:</sup> When the ECM is in the mode of displaying SRT status, MIL may flash. For the details, refer to "How to Display SRT Status".

<sup>\*7:</sup> SRT code will not be set if the self-diagnostic result is NG.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

These DTCs are prescribed by SAE J2012.

(CONSULT-III also displays the malfunctioning component or system.)

## No Tools

The number of blinks of the MIL in the Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-Diagnostic Results) indicates the DTC. Example: 0340, 0850, 1148, etc.

These DTCs are controlled by NISSAN.

- 1st trip DTC No. is the same as DTC No.
- Output of a DTC indicates a malfunction. However, GST or the Diagnostic Test Mode II do not indicate whether the malfunction is still occurring or has occurred in the past and has returned to normal. CONSULT-III can identify malfunction status as shown below. Therefore, using CONSULT-III (if available) is recommended.

A sample of CONSULT-III display for DTC and 1st trip DTC is shown below. DTC or 1st trip DTC of a malfunction is displayed in SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS mode of CONSULT-III. Time data indicates how many times the vehicle was driven after the last detection of a DTC.

If the DTC is being detected currently, the time data will be [0].

If a 1st trip DTC is stored in the ECM, the time data will be [1t].

## FREEZE FRAME DATA AND 1ST TRIP FREEZE FRAME DATA

The ECM records the driving conditions such as fuel system status, calculated load value, engine coolant temperature, short term fuel trim, long term fuel trim, engine speed, vehicle speed, absolute throttle position, base fuel schedule and intake air temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected.

Data which are stored in the ECM memory, along with the 1st trip DTC, are called 1st trip freeze frame data. The data, stored together with the DTC data, are called freeze frame data and displayed on CONSULT-III or GST. The 1st trip freeze frame data can only be displayed on the CONSULT-III screen, not on the GST. For details, see <u>EC-107</u>, "CONSULT-III Function (ENGINE)".

Only one set of freeze frame data (either 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data) can be stored in the ECM. 1st trip freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory along with the 1st trip DTC. There is no priority for 1st trip freeze frame data and it is updated each time a different 1st trip DTC is detected. However, once freeze frame data (2nd trip detection/MIL on) is stored in the ECM memory, 1st trip freeze frame data is no longer stored. Remember, only one set of freeze frame data can be stored in the ECM. The ECM has the following priorities to update the data.

Priority		Items
1	Freeze frame data	Misfire — DTC: P0300 - P0306 Fuel Injection System Function — DTC: P0171, P0172, P0174, P0175
2		Except the above items (Includes CVT related items)
3	1st trip freeze frame da	ata

For example, the EGR malfunction (Priority: 2) was detected and the freeze frame data was stored in the 2nd trip. After that when the misfire (Priority: 1) is detected in another trip, the freeze frame data will be updated from the EGR malfunction to the misfire. The 1st trip freeze frame data is updated each time a different malfunction is detected. There is no priority for 1st trip freeze frame data. However, once freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory, 1st trip freeze data is no longer stored (because only one freeze frame data or 1st trip freeze frame data can be stored in the ECM). If freeze frame data is stored in the ECM memory and freeze frame data with the same priority occurs later, the first (original) freeze frame data remains unchanged in the ECM memory.

Both 1st trip freeze frame data and freeze frame data (along with the DTCs) are cleared when the ECM memory is erased. Procedures for clearing the ECM memory are described in "HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION".

## SYSTEM READINESS TEST (SRT) CODE

System Readiness Test (SRT) code is specified in Service \$01 of SAE J1979.

As part of an enhanced emissions test for Inspection & Maintenance (I/M), certain states require the status of SRT be used to indicate whether the ECM has completed self-diagnosis of major emission systems and components. Completion must be verified in order for the emissions inspection to proceed.

If a vehicle is rejected for a State emissions inspection due to one or more SRT items indicating "INCMP", use the information in this Service Manual to set the SRT to "CMPLT".

In most cases the ECM will automatically complete its self-diagnosis cycle during normal usage, and the SRT status will indicate "CMPLT" for each application system. Once set as "CMPLT", the SRT status remains "CMPLT" until the self-diagnosis memory is erased.

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Occasionally, certain portions of the self-diagnostic test may not be completed as a result of the customer's normal driving pattern; the SRT will indicate "INCMP" for these items.

#### NOTE:

The SRT will also indicate "INCMP" if the self-diagnosis memory is erased for any reason or if the ECM memory power supply is interrupted for several hours.

If, during the state emissions inspection, the SRT indicates "CMPLT" for all test items, the inspector will continue with the emissions test. However, if the SRT indicates "INCMP" for one or more of the SRT items the vehicle is returned to the customer untested.

#### NOTE:

If MIL is ON during the state emissions inspection, the vehicle is also returned to the customer untested even though the SRT indicates "CMPLT" for all test items. Therefore, it is important to check SRT ("CMPLT") and DTC (No DTCs) before the inspection.

### SRT Item

The table below shows required self-diagnostic items to set the SRT to "CMPLT".

SRT item (CONSULT-III indication)	Performance Priority*1	Required self-diagnostic items to set the SRT to "CMPLT"	Corresponding DTC No.
CATALYST	3	Three way catalyst function	P0420, P0430
	3	EVAP control system purge flow monitoring	P0441
EVAP SYSTEM	2	EVAP control system	P0442
	3	EVAP control system	P0456
HO2S	3	A/F sensor 1	P0133, P0153
		Heated oxygen sensor 2	P0137, P0157
		Heated oxygen sensor 2	P0138, P0158
		Heated oxygen sensor 2	P0139, P0159

<sup>\*1:</sup> If completion of several SRTs is required, perform driving patterns (DTC confirmation procedure), one by one based on the priority for models with CONSULT-III.

### **SRT Set Timing**

SRT is set as "CMPLT" after self-diagnosis has been performed one or more times. Completion of SRT is done regardless of whether the result is OK or NG. The set timing is different between OK and NG results and is shown in the table below.

				Example		
Self-diagno	osis result	Diagnosis	$\leftarrow$ ON $\rightarrow$ C		on cycle $\rightarrow$ OFF $\leftarrow$ ON $\rightarrow$ C	FF ← ON →
All OK	Case 1	P0400	OK (1)	— (1)	OK (2)	— (2)
		P0402	OK (1)	— (1)	— (1)	OK (2)
		P1402	OK (1)	OK (2)	— (2)	— (2)
		SRT of EGR	"CMPLT"	"CMPLT"	"CMPLT"	"CMPLT"
	Case 2	P0400	OK (1)	—(1)	—(1)	— (1)
		P0402	— (0)	— (0)	OK (1)	— (1)
		P1402	OK (1)	OK (2)	— (2)	— (2)
		SRT of EGR	"INCMP"	"INCMP"	"CMPLT"	"CMPLT"
NG exists	Case 3	P0400	OK	OK	_	_
		P0402	_	_	_	_
		P1402	NG	_	NG	NG (Consecutive NG)
		(1st trip) DTC	1st trip DTC	_	1st trip DTC	DTC (= MIL ON)
		SRT of EGR	"INCMP"	"INCMP"	"INCMP"	"CMPLT"

OK: Self-diagnosis is carried out and the result is OK.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

NG: Self-diagnosis is carried out and the result is NG.

—: Self-diagnosis is not carried out.

When all SRT related self-diagnoses showed OK results in a single cycle (Ignition OFF-ON-OFF), the SRT will indicate "CMPLT". → Case 1 above

When all SRT related self-diagnoses showed OK results through several different cycles, the SRT will indicate "CMPLT" at the time the respective self-diagnoses have at least one OK result.  $\rightarrow$  Case 2 above

If one or more SRT related self-diagnoses showed NG results in 2 consecutive cycles, the SRT will also indicate "CMPLT". → Case 3 above

The table above shows that the minimum number of cycles for setting SRT as "INCMP" is one (1) for each self-diagnosis (Case 1 & 2) or two (2) for one of self-diagnoses (Case 3). However, in preparation for the state emissions inspection, it is unnecessary for each self-diagnosis to be executed twice (Case 3) for the following

- The SRT will indicate "CMPLT" at the time the respective self-diagnoses have one (1) OK result.
- The emissions inspection requires "CMPLT" of the SRT only with OK self-diagnosis results.
- When, during SRT driving pattern, 1st trip DTC (NG) is detected prior to "CMPLT" of SRT, the self-diagnosis memory must be erased from ECM after repair.
- If the 1st trip DTC is erased, all the SRT will indicate "INCMP".

#### NOTE:

SRT can be set as "CMPLT" together with the DTC(s). Therefore, DTC check must always be carried out prior to the state emission inspection even though the SRT indicates "CMPLT".

#### SRT Service Procedure

If a vehicle has failed the state emissions inspection due to one or more SRT items indicating "INCMP", review the flowchart diagnostic sequence on the next page.

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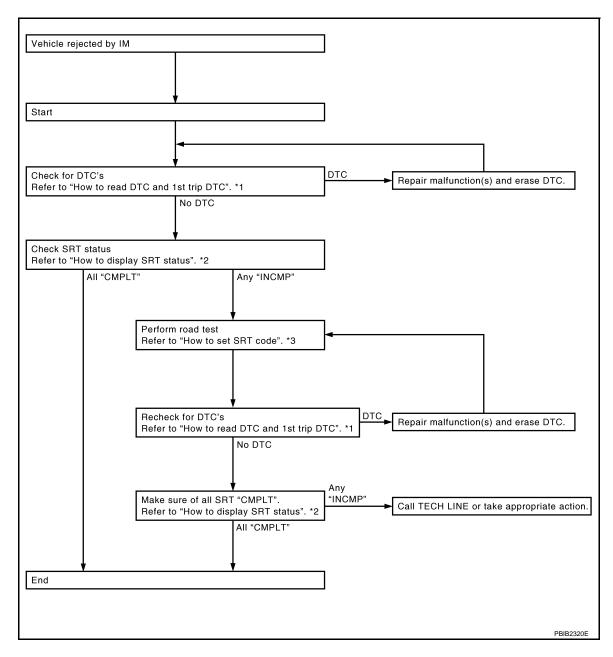
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\*1 "How to Read DTC and 1st Trip DTC" \*2 "How to Display SRT Status" \*3 "How to Set SRT Code

### How to Display SRT Status

### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

Selecting "SRT STATUS" in "DTC CONFIRMATION" mode with CONSULT-III.

For items whose SRT codes are set, a "CMPLT" is displayed on the CONSULT-III screen; for items whose SRT codes are not set, "INCMP" is displayed.

A sample of CONSULT-III display for SRT code is shown at right.

"INCMP" means the self-diagnosis is incomplete and SRT is not set. "CMPLT" means the self-diagnosis is complete and SRT is set.

### NOTE:

Though displayed on the CONSULT-III screen, "HO2S HTR" is not SRT item.

## **WITH GST**

Selecting Service \$01 with GST (Generic Scan Tool)

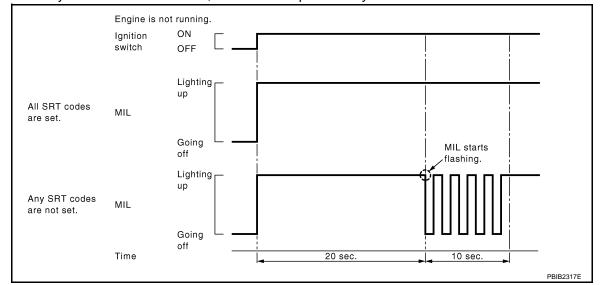
## NO TOOLS

A SRT code itself can not be displayed while only SRT status can be.

- Turn ignition switch ON and wait 20 seconds.
- 2. SRT status is indicated as shown below.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- When all SRT codes are set, MIL lights up continuously.
- When any SRT codes are not set, MIL will flash periodically for 10 seconds.



How to Set SRT Code

To set all SRT codes, self-diagnosis for the items indicated above must be performed one or more times. Each diagnosis may require a long period of actual driving under various conditions.

## (P) WITH CONSULT-III

Perform corresponding DTC Confirmation Procedure one by one based on Performance Priority in the table on "SRT Item".

## **(R)** WITHOUT CONSULT-III

The most efficient driving pattern in which SRT codes can be properly set is explained on the next page. The driving pattern should be performed one or more times to set all SRT codes.

**EC-53** 

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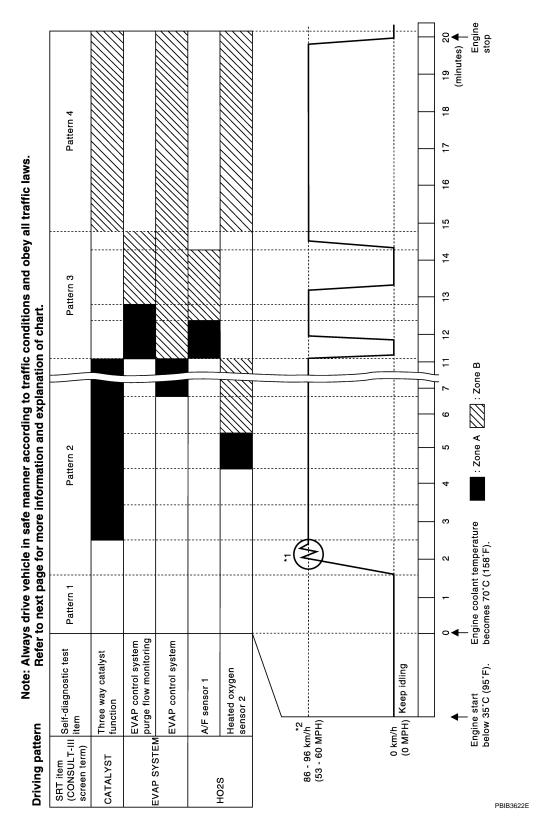
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**Driving Pattern** 



- The time required for each diagnosis varies with road surface conditions, weather, altitude, individual driving habits, etc.
  - Zone A refers to the range where the time, required for the diagnosis under normal conditions\*, is the shortest.
  - Zone B refers to the range where the diagnosis can still be performed if the diagnosis is not completed within zone A.
- \*: Normal conditions refer to the following:

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

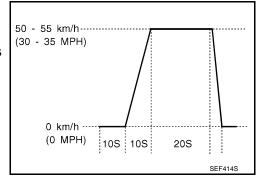
- Sea level
- Flat road
- Ambient air temperature: 20 30°C (68 86°F)
- Diagnosis is performed as quickly as possible under normal conditions.
   Under different conditions [For example: ambient air temperature other than 20 30°C (68 86°F)], diagnosis may also be performed.

Pattern 1:

- The engine is started at the engine coolant temperature of -10 to 35°C (14 to 95°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 73 and ground is 3.0 - 4.3V).
- The engine must be operated at idle speed until the engine coolant temperature is greater than 70°C (158°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 73 and ground is lower than 1.4V).
- The engine is started at the fuel tank temperature of warmer than 0°C (32°F) (where the voltage between the ECM terminal 107 and ground is less than 4.1V).

Pattern 2:

- When steady-state driving is performed again even after it is interrupted, each diagnosis can be conducted.
   In this case, the time required for diagnosis may be extended.
   Pattern 3:
- The driving pattern outlined in \*2 must be repeated at least 3 times. Pattern 4:
- Tests are performed after the engine has been operated for at least 17 minutes.
- The accelerator pedal must be held very steady during steady-state driving.
- If the accelerator pedal is moved, the test must be conducted all over again.
- \*1: Depress the accelerator pedal until vehicle speed is 90 km/h (56 MPH), then release the accelerator pedal and keep it released for more than 10 seconds. Depress the accelerator pedal until vehicle speed is 90 km/h (56 MPH) again.
- \*2: Operate the vehicle in the following driving pattern.
- 1. Decelerate vehicle to 0 km/h (0 MPH) and let engine idle.
- 2. Repeat driving pattern shown at right at least 10 times.
- During acceleration, hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.
- \*3: Checking the vehicle speed with GST is advised.



### **Suggested Transmission Gear Position**

Set the shift lever in the D position.

## TEST VALUE AND TEST LIMIT (GST ONLY - NOT APPLICABLE TO CONSULT-III)

The following is the information specified in Service \$06 of SAE J1979.

The test value is a parameter used to determine whether a system/circuit diagnostic test is OK or NG while being monitored by the ECM during self-diagnosis. The test limit is a reference value which is specified as the maximum or minimum value and is compared with the test value being monitored.

These data (test value and test limit) are specified by On Board Monitor ID(OBDMID), Test ID (TID), Unit and Scaling ID and can be displayed on the GST screen.

The items of the test value and test limit will be displayed with GST screen which items are provided by the ECM. (eg., if the bank 2 is not applied on this vehicle, only the items of the bank 1 is displayed)

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Item	OBD-	Solf diagnostic test item	DTC	li	e and Test mit display)	Description
пет	MID	Self-diagnostic test item	ыс	TID	Unit and Scaling ID	Description
			P0131	83H	0BH	Minimum sensor output voltage for tes cycle
			P0131	84H	0BH	Maximum sensor output voltage for tes cycle
			P0130	85H	0BH	Minimum sensor output voltage for tes cycle
		Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	P0130	86H	0BH	Maximum sensor output voltage for tes cycle
	01H	(Bank 1)	P0133	87H	04H	Response rate: Response ratio (Lean to Rich)
			P0133	88H	04H	Response rate: Response ratio (Rich to Lean)
			P2A00	89H	84H	The amount of shift in air fuel ratio
			P2A00	8AH	84H	The amount of shift in air fuel ratio
HO2S			P0130	8BH	0BH	Difference in sensor output voltage
			P0133	8CH	83H	Response gain at the limited frequence
			P0138	07H	0CH	Minimum sensor output voltage for tes cycle
	02H	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1)	P0137	08H	0CH	Maximum sensor output voltage for tes cycle
			P0138	80H	0CH	Sensor output voltage
			P0139	81H	0CH	Difference in sensor output voltage
			P0143	07H	0CH	Minimum sensor output voltage for tes cycle
	03H	Heated oxygen sensor 3 (Bank 1)	P0144	08H	0CH	Maximum sensor output voltage for tes cycle
			P0146	80H	0CH	Sensor output voltage
			P0145	81H	0CH	Difference in sensor output voltage

Item	OBD-	Self-diagnostic test item	DTC	li	e and Test mit display)	Description	
пеш	MID	Sell-diagnostic test item	Dic	TID	Unitand Scaling ID	Description	
			P0151	83H	0BH	Minimum sensor output voltage for test cycle	
			P0151	84H	овн	Maximum sensor output voltage for test cycle	
			P0150	85H	овн	Minimum sensor output voltage for test cycle	
		Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	P0150	86H	0BH	Maximum sensor output voltage for test cycle	
	05H	(Bank 2)	P0153	87H	04H	Response rate: Response ratio (Lean to Rich)	
			P0153	88H	04H	Response rate: Response ratio (Rich to Lean)	
			P2A03	89H	84H	The amount of shift in air fuel ratio	
			P2A03	8AH	84H	The amount of shift in air fuel ratio	
102S			P0150	8BH	0BH	Difference in sensor output voltage	
			P0153	8CH	83H	Response gain at the limited frequency	
			P0158	07H	0CH	Minimum sensor output voltage for test cycle	
	06H	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2)	P0157	08H	0CH	Maximum sensor output voltage for test cycle	
			P0158	80H	0CH	Sensor output voltage	
			P0159	81H	0CH	Difference in sensor output voltage	
			P0163	07H	0CH	Minimum sensor output voltage for test cycle	
	07H	07H	Heated oxygen sensor 3 (Bank2)	P0164	08H	0CH	Maximum sensor output voltage for test cycle
			P0166	80H	0CH	Sensor output voltage	
			P0165	81H	0CH	Difference in sensor output voltage	
			P0420	80H	01H	O2 storage index	
	21H	Three way catalyst function	P0420	82H	01H	Switching time lag engine exhaust index value	
	Δ1Π	(Bank1)	P2423	83H	0CH	Difference in 3rd O2 sensor output voltage	
CATA-			P2423	84H	84H	O2 storage index in HC trap catalyst	
YST			P0430	80H	01H	O2 storage index	
	2011	Three way catalyst function	P0430	82H	01H	Switching time lag engine exhaust index value	
	22H	(Bank2)	P2424	83H	0CH	Difference in 3rd O2 sensor output voltage	
			P2424	84H	84H	O2 storage index in HC trap catalyst	

	OBD- MID		DTC	Test value and Test limit (GST display)		
Item		Self-diagnostic test item		TID	Unit and Scaling ID	Description
EGR SYSTEM	31H	EGR function	P0400	80H	96H	Low Flow Faults: EGR temp change rate (short term)
			P0400	81H	96H	Low Flow Faults: EGR temp change rate (long term)
			P0400	82H	96H	Low Flow Faults: Difference between max EGR temp and EGR temp under idling condition
			P0400	83H	96H	Low Flow Faults: Max EGR temp
			P1402	84H	96H	High Flow Faults: EGR temp increase rate
	39H	EVAP control system leak (Cap Off)	P0455	80H	0CH	Difference in pressure sensor output voltage before and after pull down
	3ВН	EVAP control system leak (Small leak)	P0442	80H	05H	Leak area index (for more than 0.04inch)
EVAP SYSTEM	3CH	EVAP control system (Very small leak)	P0456	80H	05H	Leak area index (for more than 0.02inch)
0.0.1			P0456	81H	FDH	Maximum internal pressure of EVAP system during monitoring
	3DH	Purge flow system	P0441	83H	0CH	Difference in pressure sensor output voltage before and after vent control value close
	41H	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	Low Input:P0031 High Input:P0032	81H	0BH	Converted value of Heater electric current to voltage
	42H	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1)	Low Input:P0037 High Input:P0038	80H	0CH	Converted value of Heater electric current to voltage
O2 SEN- SOR	43H	Heated oxygen sensor 3 (Bank 1)	P0043	80H	0CH	Converted value of Heater electric current to voltage
HEATER	45H	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	Low Input:P0051 High Input:P0052	81H	0BH	Converted value of Heater electric current to voltage
•	46H	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2)	Low Input:P0057 High Input:P0058	80H	0CH	Converted value of Heater electric current to voltage
	47H	Heated oxygen sensor 3 (Bank 2)	P0063	80H	0CH	Converted value of Heater electric current to voltage
SEC- OND- ARY AIR	71H	Secondary Air system	P0411	80H	01H	Secondary Air Injection System Incor- rect Flow Detected
			Bank1: P0491 Bank2: P0492	81H	01H	Secondary Air Injection System Insufficient Flow
			P2445	82H	01H	Secondary Air Injection System Pump Stuck Off
			P2448	83H	01H	Secondary Air Injection System High Airflow
			Bank1: P2440 Bank2: P2442	84H	01H	Secondary Air Injection System Switching Valve Stuck Open
			P2440	85H	01H	Secondary Air Injection System Switching Valve Stuck Open
			P2444	86H	01H	Secondary Air Injection System Pump Stuck On

tt.	OBD-	Self-diagnostic test item	DTO	Test value and Test limit (GST display)		
Item	MID		DTC	TID	Unitand Scaling ID	Description
	81H	Fuel injection system function	P0171 or P0172	80H	2FH	Long term fuel trim
FUEL	ОП	(Bank 1)	P0171 or P0172	81H	24H	The number of lambda control clamped
SYSTEM	82H	Fuel injection system function (Bank 2)	P0174 or P0175	80H	2FH	Long term fuel trim
	0211		P0174 or P0175	81H	24H	The number of lambda control clamped
			P0301	80H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the first cylinder
			P0302	81H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the second cylinder
			P0303	82H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the third cylinder
			P0304	83H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the fourth cylinder
	A1H	Multiple Cylinder Misfire	P0305	84H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the fifth cylinder
			P0306	85H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the sixth cylinder
			P0307	86H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the seventh cylinder
			P0308	87H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the eighth cylinder
			P0300	88H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the multiple cylinders
MISFIRE			P0301	89H	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the first cylinder
MISFIRE			P0302	8AH	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the second cylinder
			P0303	8BH	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the third cylinder
			P0304	8CH	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the fourth cylinder
			P0305	8DH	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the fifth cylinder
			P0306	8EH	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the fifth cylinder
			P0307	8FH	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the fifth cylinder
			P0308	90H	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the fifth cylinder
			P0300	91H	24H	Misfiring counter at 1000rev of the single cylinder
			P0300	92H	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the single cylinder
			P0300	93H	24H	Misfiring counter at 200rev of the multiple cylinders

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Item	OBD- MID	Self-diagnostic test item	DTC		e and Test mit	
				(GST display)		Description
				TID	Unit and Scaling ID	Boodiplon
	A2H	No.1 Cylinder Misfire	P0301	ОВН	24H	EWMA (Exponential Weighted Moving Average) misfire counts for last 10 driving cycles
			P0301	0CH	24H	Misfire counts for last/current driving cycles
	АЗН	No.2 Cylinder Misfire	P0302	0BH	24H	EWMA (Exponential Weighted Moving Average) misfire counts for last 10 driving cycles
			P0302	0CH	24H	Misfire counts for last/current driving cycles
	A4H	No.3 Cylinder Misfire	P0303	ОВН	24H	EWMA (Exponential Weighted Moving Average) misfire counts for last 10 driving cycles
			P0303	0CH	24H	Misfire counts for last/current driving cycles
	A5H	No.4 Cylinder Misfire	P0304	ОВН	24H	EWMA (Exponential Weighted Moving Average) misfire counts for last 10 driving cycles
MISFIRE			P0304	0CH	24H	Misfire counts for last/current driving cycles
MISTIRE	А6Н	No.5 Cylinder Misfire	P0305	ОВН	24H	EWMA (Exponential Weighted Moving Average) misfire counts for last 10 driving cycles
			P0305	0CH	24H	Misfire counts for last/current driving cycles
	А7Н	No.6 Cylinder Misfire	P0306	ОВН	24H	EWMA (Exponential Weighted Moving Average) misfire counts for last 10 driving cycles
			P0306	0CH	24H	Misfire counts for last/current driving cycles
	А8Н	No.7 Cylinder Misfire	P0307	ОВН	24H	EWMA (Exponential Weighted Moving Average) misfire counts for last 10 driv- ing cycles
			P0307	0CH	24H	Misfire counts for last/current driving cycles
	А9Н	No.8 Cylinder Misfire	P0308	ОВН	24H	EWMA (Exponential Weighted Moving Average) misfire counts for last 10 driving cycles
			P0308	0CH	24H	Misfire counts for last/current driving cycles

## HOW TO ERASE EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION

How to Erase DTC

## (II) With CONSULT-III

## NOTE:

- If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.
- If the DTC is not for CVT related items (see <u>EC-9</u>), skip step 1.
- Erase DTC in TCM. Refer to <u>CVT-24</u>, "OBD-II <u>Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)"</u>.
- Select "ENGINE" with CONSULT-III.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 3. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
- 4. Touch "ERASE". (DTC in ECM will be erased.)

## WITH GST

#### NOTE:

- If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.
- If the DTC is not for CVT related items (see <u>EC-9</u>), skip step 1.
- 1. Erase DTC in TCM. Refer to CVT-24, "OBD-II Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)".
- Select Service \$04 with GST (Generic Scan Tool).

### No Tools

#### NOTE:

- If the ignition switch stays ON after repair work, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF once. Wait at least 10 seconds and then turn it ON (engine stopped) again.
- If the DTC is not for CVT related items (see <u>EC-9</u>), skip step 1.
- 1. Erase DTC in TCM. Refer to CVT-24, "OBD-II Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)".
- 2. Erase DTC in ECM. Refer to How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results).
- If the battery is disconnected, the emission-related diagnostic information will be lost within 24 hours.
- The following data are cleared when the ECM memory is erased.
- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values

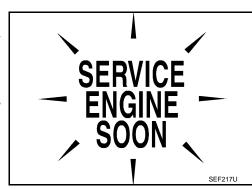
Actual work procedures are explained using a DTC as an example. Be careful so that not only the DTC, but all of the data listed above, are cleared from the ECM memory during work procedures.

## Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL)

## **DESCRIPTION**

The MIL is located on the instrument panel.

- The MIL will light up when the ignition switch is turned ON without the engine running. This is a bulb check.
   If the MIL does not light up, refer to DI-37, or see EC-581.
- When the engine is started, the MIL should go off.
   If the MIL remains on, the on board diagnostic system has detected an engine system malfunction.



### ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM FUNCTION

The on board diagnostic system has the following three functions.

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Diagnostic Test Mode	KEY and ENG. Status	Function	Explanation of Function
Mode I	Ignition switch in ON position  Engine stopped	BULB CHECK	This function checks the MIL bulb for damage (blown, open circuit, etc.).  If the MIL does not come on, check MIL circuit.
	Engine running	MALFUNCTION WARNING	This is a usual driving condition. When a malfunction is detected twice in two consecutive driving cycles (two trip detection logic), the MIL will light up to inform the driver that a malfunction has been detected.  The following malfunctions will light up or blink the MIL in the 1st trip.  • Misfire (Possible three way catalyst damage)  • One trip detection diagnoses
Mode II	Ignition switch in ON position  Engine stopped	SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	This function allows DTCs and 1st trip DTCs to be read.

When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode	Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut

## MIL Flashing Without DTC

When any SRT codes are not set, MIL may flash without DTC. For the details, refer to <u>EC-45</u>, "<u>Emission-related Diagnostic Information</u>".

### HOW TO SWITCH DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE

#### NOTE:

- It is better to count the time accurately with a clock.
- It is impossible to switch the diagnostic mode when an accelerator pedal position sensor circuit has a malfunction.
- Always ECM returns to Diagnostic Test Mode I after ignition switch is turned OFF.

How to Set Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

- 1. Confirm that accelerator pedal is fully released, turn ignition switch ON and wait 3 seconds.
- 2. Repeat the following procedure quickly five times within 5 seconds.
- a. Fully depress the accelerator pedal.
- b. Fully release the accelerator pedal.
- 3. Wait 7 seconds, fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for approx. 10 seconds until the MIL starts blinking.

### NOTE:

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

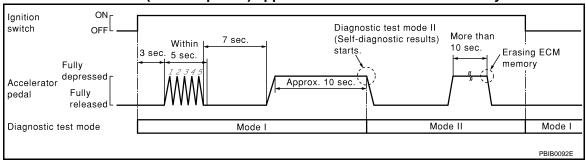
Do not release the accelerator pedal for 10 seconds if MIL may start blinking on the halfway of this 10 seconds. This blinking is displaying SRT status and is continued for another 10 seconds. For the details, refer to <u>EC-45</u>, "<u>Emission-related Diagnostic Information</u>".

4. Fully release the accelerator pedal.

ECM has entered to Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results).

### NOTE:

Wait until the same DTC (or 1st trip DTC) appears to confirm all DTCs certainly.



How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

- Set ECM in Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic results). Refer to "How to Set Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)".
- Fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for more than 10 seconds.The emission-related diagnostic information has been erased from the backup memory in the ECM.
- 3. Fully release the accelerator pedal, and confirm the DTC 0000 is displayed.

## DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE I — BULB CHECK

In this mode, the MIL on the instrument panel should stay ON. If it remains OFF, check the bulb. Refer to  $\underline{\text{DI-37}}$  or see  $\underline{\text{EC-581}}$ .

### DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE I — MALFUNCTION WARNING

MIL	Condition	
ON	When the malfunction is detected.	
OFF	No malfunction.	

This DTC number is clarified in Diagnostic Test Mode II (SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS)

## DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE II — SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

In this mode, the DTC and 1st trip DTC are indicated by the number of blinks of the MIL as shown below. The DTC and 1st trip DTC are displayed at the same time. If the MIL does not illuminate in diagnostic test mode I (Malfunction warning), all displayed items are 1st trip DTCs. If only one code is displayed when the MIL illuminates in diagnostic test mode II (SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS), it is a DTC; if two or more codes are displayed, they may be either DTCs or 1st trip DTCs. DTC No. is same as that of 1st trip DTC. These uniden-

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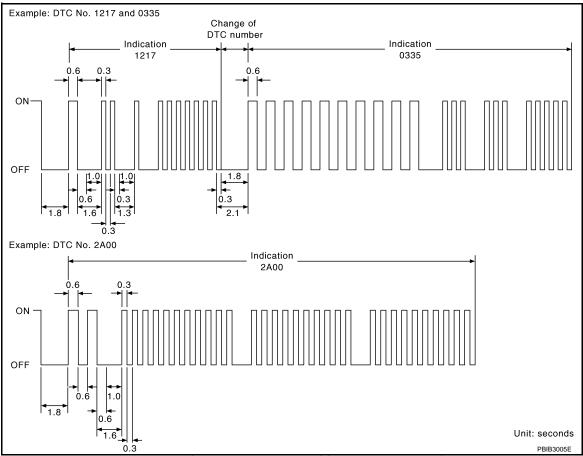
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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

tified codes can be identified by using the CONSULT-III or GST. A DTC will be used as an example for how to read a code.



A particular trouble code can be identified by the number of four-digit numeral flashes. The "zero" is indicated by the number of ten flashes. The "A" is indicated by the number of eleven flash. The length of time the 1,000th-digit numeral flashes on and off is 1.2 seconds consisting of an ON (0.6-second) - OFF (0.6-second) cycle.

The 100th-digit numeral and lower digit numerals consist of a 0.3-second ON and 0.3-second OFF cycle.

A change from one digit numeral to another occurs at an interval of 1.0-second OFF. In other words, the later numeral appears on the display 1.3 seconds after the former numeral has disappeared.

A change from one trouble code to another occurs at an interval of 1.8-second OFF.

In this way, all the detected malfunctions are classified by their DTC numbers. The DTC 0000 refers to no malfunction. (See EC-13)

How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)

The DTC can be erased from the back up memory in the ECM by depressing accelerator pedal. Refer to "How to Erase Diagnostic Test Mode II (Self-diagnostic Results)".

- If the battery is disconnected, the DTC will be lost from the backup memory within 24 hours.
- Be careful not to erase the stored memory before starting trouble diagnoses.

## **OBD System Operation Chart**

INFOID:0000000001719648

## RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, 1ST TRIP DTC, DTC, AND DETECTABLE ITEMS

- When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data are stored in the ECM memory.
- When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data are stored in the ECM memory, and the MIL will come on. For details, refer to <a href="EC-44">EC-44</a>, "Two Trip Detection Logic".
- The MIL will go off after the vehicle is driven 3 times (driving pattern B) with no malfunction. The drive is counted only when the recorded driving pattern is met (as stored in the ECM). If another malfunction occurs while counting, the counter will reset.
- The DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored until the vehicle is driven 40 times (driving pattern A) without the same malfunction recurring (except for Misfire and Fuel Injection System). For Misfire and Fuel Injection System, the DTC and freeze frame data will be stored until the vehicle is driven 80 times (driving pattern).

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

C) without the same malfunction recurring. The "TIME" in "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS" mode of CONSULT-III will count the number of times the vehicle is driven.

• The 1st trip DTC is not displayed when the self-diagnosis results in OK for the 2nd trip.

### SUMMARY CHART

Items	Fuel Injection System	Misfire	Other	
MIL (goes off)	3 (pattern B)	3 (pattern B)	3 (pattern B)	
DTC, Freeze Frame Data (no display)	80 (pattern C)	80 (pattern C)	40 (pattern A)	
1st Trip DTC (clear)	1 (pattern C), *1	1 (pattern C), *1	1 (pattern B)	
1st Trip Freeze Frame Data (clear)	*1, *2	*1, *2	1 (pattern B)	

For details about patterns B and C under "Fuel Injection System" and "Misfire", see "EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"".

For details about patterns A and B under Other, see "EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"".

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, DTC, 1ST TRIP DTC AND DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE" <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>, "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

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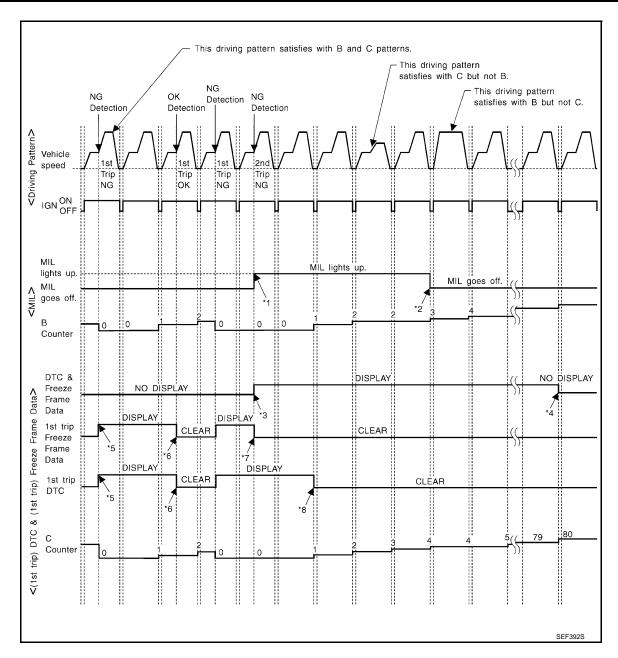
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<sup>\*1:</sup> Clear timing is at the moment OK is detected.

<sup>\*2:</sup> Clear timing is when the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip.



- \*1: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, MIL will light up.
- \*4: The DTC and the freeze frame data will not be displayed any longer after vehicle is driven 80 times (pattern C) without the same malfunction. (The DTC and the freeze frame data still remain in ECM.)
- \*7: When the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared.

- \*2: MIL will go off after vehicle is driven 3 times (pattern B) without any malfunctions.
- \*5: When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- \*8: 1st trip DTC will be cleared when vehicle is driven once (pattern C) without the same malfunction after DTC is stored in ECM.
- \*3: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- \*6: The 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared at the moment OK is detected.

# EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORA-TION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

<Driving Pattern B>

Driving pattern B means the vehicle operation as follows:

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

All components and systems should be monitored at least once by the OBD system.

- The B counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected once regardless of the driving pattern.
- The B counter will be counted up when driving pattern B is satisfied without any malfunction.
- The MIL will go off when the B counter reaches 3. (\*2 in "OBD SYSTEM OPERATION CHART")

## <Driving Pattern C>

Driving pattern C means the vehicle operation as follows:

The following conditions should be satisfied at the same time:

Engine speed: (Engine speed in the freeze frame data) ±375 rpm

Calculated load value: (Calculated load value in the freeze frame data) x (1±0.1) [%]

Engine coolant temperature (T) condition:

- When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70°C (158°F), T should be lower than 70°C (158°F).
- When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70°C (158°F), T should be higher than or equal to 70°C (158°F).

### Example:

If the stored freeze frame data is as follows:

Engine speed: 850 rpm, Calculated load value: 30%, Engine coolant temperature: 80°C (176°F)

To be satisfied with driving pattern C, the vehicle should run under the following conditions:

Engine speed: 475 - 1,225 rpm, Calculated load value: 27 - 33%, Engine coolant temperature: more than 70°C (158°F)

- The C counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected regardless of vehicle conditions above.
- The C counter will be counted up when vehicle conditions above is satisfied without the same malfunction.
- The DTC will not be displayed after C counter reaches 80.
- The 1st trip DTC will be cleared when C counter is counted once without the same malfunction after DTC is stored in ECM.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIL, DTC, 1ST TRIP DTC AND DRIVING PATTERNS <u>EXCEPT</u> FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETERIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

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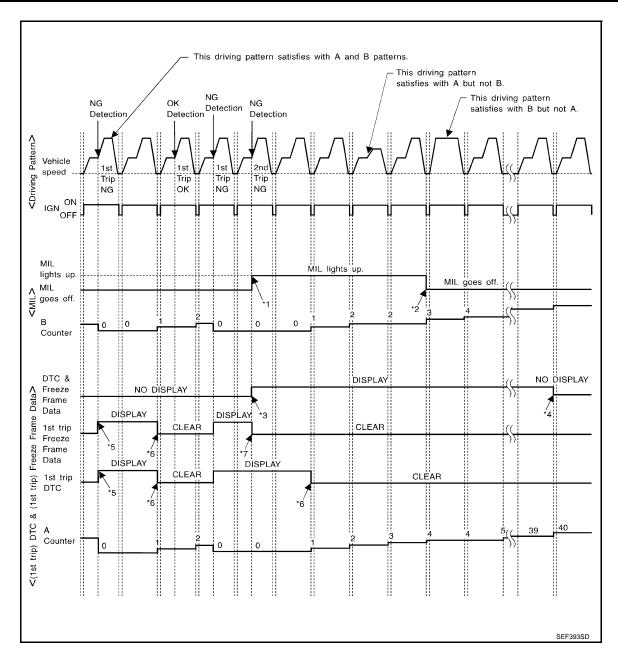
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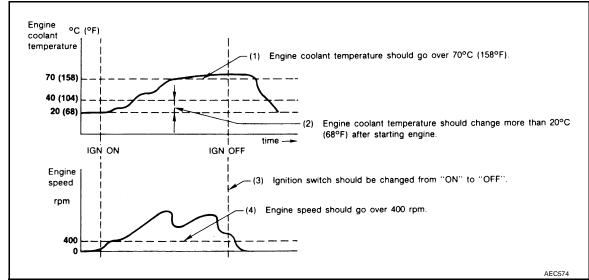
- \*1: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, MIL will light up.
- \*4: The DTC and the freeze frame data will not be displayed any longer after vehicle is driven 40 times (pattern A) without the same malfunction. (The DTC and the freeze frame data still remain in ECM.)
- \*7: When the same malfunction is detected in the 2nd trip, the 1st trip freeze frame data will be cleared.

- \*2: MIL will go off after vehicle is driven 3 times (pattern B) without any malfunctions.
- \*5: When a malfunction is detected for the first time, the 1st trip DTC and the 1st trip freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- \*3: When the same malfunction is detected in two consecutive trips, the DTC and the freeze frame data will be stored in ECM.
- \*6: 1st trip DTC will be cleared after vehicle is driven once (pattern B) without the same malfunction.

EXPLANATION FOR DRIVING PATTERNS <u>EXCEPT</u> FOR "MISFIRE <EXHAUST QUALITY DETE-RIORATION>", "FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM"

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## <Driving Pattern A>



- The A counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected regardless of (1) (4).
- The A counter will be counted up when (1) (4) are satisfied without the same malfunction.
- The DTC will not be displayed after the A counter reaches 40.

## <Driving Pattern B>

Driving pattern B means the vehicle operation as follows:

All components and systems should be monitored at least once by the OBD system.

- The B counter will be cleared when the malfunction is detected once regardless of the driving pattern.
- The B counter will be counted up when driving pattern B is satisfied without any malfunctions.
- The MIL will go off when the B counter reaches 3 (\*2 in OBD SYSTEM OPERATION CHART).

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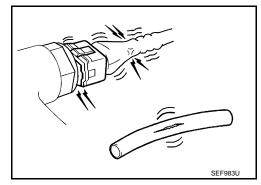
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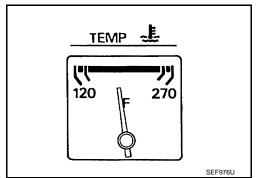
## BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE

Basic Inspection

# 1. INSPECTION START

- 1. Check service records for any recent repairs that may indicate a related malfunction, or a current need for scheduled maintenance.
- 2. Open engine hood and check the following:
- Harness connectors for improper connections
- Wiring harness for improper connections, pinches and cut
- Vacuum hoses for splits, kinks and improper connections
- Hoses and ducts for leaks
- Air cleaner clogging
- Gasket
- 3. Confirm that electrical or mechanical loads are not applied.
- Headlamp switch is OFF.
- Air conditioner switch is OFF.
- Rear window defogger switch is OFF.
- Steering wheel is in the straight-ahead position, etc.
- 4. Start engine and warm it up until engine coolant temperature indicator points the middle of gauge. Ensure engine stays below 1,000 rpm.

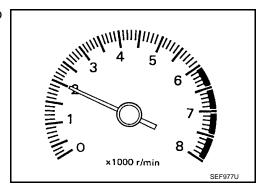




- 5. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- 6. Make sure that no DTC is displayed with CONSULT-III or GST.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



# 2. REPAIR OR REPLACE

Repair or replace components as necessary according to corresponding Diagnostic Procedure.

>> GO TO 3.

# 3. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED

## (P) With CONSULT-III

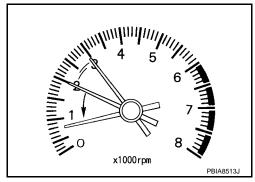
1. Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.

## **BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.
- Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III. Refer to EC-74, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check".

 $600 \pm 50$  rpm (in P or N position)



## Without CONSULT-III

- Run engine at about 2,000 rpm for about 2 minutes under no load.
- Rev engine (2,000 to 3,000 rpm) two or three times under no load, then run engine at idle speed for about 1 minute.
- Check idle speed. Refer to <u>EC-74, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check"</u>.

## $600 \pm 50$ rpm (in P or N position)

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 4.

## f 4.PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- Stop engine.
- Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning". 2.

>> GO TO 5.

# ${f 5.}$ PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".

>> GO TO 6.

## 6.PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Refer to EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

### Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

## Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 7.

Nο >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.

2. GO TO 4.

# 7.CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN

## (P) With CONSULT-III

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III. Refer to EC-74, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check".

## $600 \pm 50$ rpm (in P or N position)

## Without CONSULT-III

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check idle speed. Refer to EC-74, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check".

### $600 \pm 50$ rpm (in P or N position)

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. Α

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## **BASIC SERVICE PROCEDURE**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

NG >> GO TO 8.

## 8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to <u>EC-319</u>.
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-314.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> 1. Repair or replace.

2. GO TO 4.

# 9. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- 1. Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function".

>> GO TO 4.

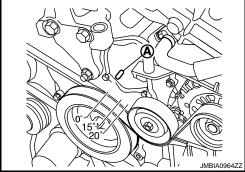
# 10. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

- 1. Run engine at idle.
- 2. Check ignition timing with a timing light. Refer to <u>EC-74</u>, "Idle <u>Speed and Ignition Timing Check"</u>.

## $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position)

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19. NG >> GO TO 11.



# 11. PERFORM ACCELERATOR PEDAL RELEASED POSITION LEARNING

- Stop engine.
- 2. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".

>> GO TO 12.

# 12. PERFORM THROTTLE VALVE CLOSED POSITION LEARNING

Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".

>> GO TO 13.

# 13. PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Refer to EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

## Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 14.

No >> 1. Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.

2. GO TO 4.

# 14. CHECK TARGET IDLE SPEED AGAIN

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Read idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III. Refer to EC-74, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check".

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### $600 \pm 50$ rpm (in P or N position)

Without CONSULT-III

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check idle speed. Refer to EC-74, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check".

### $600 \pm 50$ rpm (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 17.

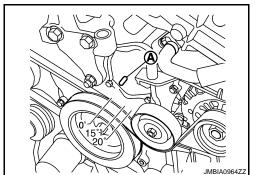
# 15. CHECK IGNITION TIMING AGAIN

- Run engine at idle.
- Check ignition timing with a timing light. Refer to EC-74, "Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check".

### $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19. NG >> GO TO 16.



# 16. CHECK TIMING CHAIN INSTALLATION

Check timing chain installation. Refer to EM-63, "Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> 1. Repair the timing chain installation.

2. GO TO 4.

# 17. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Check camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and circuit. Refer to EC-319.
- Check crankshaft position sensor (POS) and circuit. Refer to EC-314.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> 1. Repair or replace.

2. GO TO 4.

# 18. CHECK ECM FUNCTION

- Substitute another known-good ECM to check ECM function. (ECM may be the cause of an incident, but this is a rare case.)
- Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function".

>> GO TO 4.

# 19. INSPECTION END

Did you replace ECM, referring this Basic Inspection procedure?

### Yes or No

Yes >> 1. Perform EC-74, "VIN Registration".

2. INSPECTION END

>> INSPECTION END Nο

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# Idle Speed and Ignition Timing Check

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#### **IDLE SPEED**

(I) With CONSULT-III

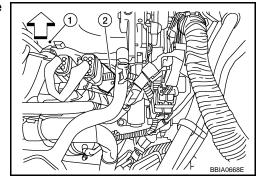
Check idle speed in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.

With GST

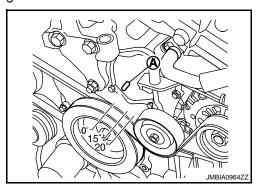
Check idle speed with GST.

#### **IGNITION TIMING**

- Slide the harness protector of ignition coil No.1 (2) to clear the wires.
  - ◆ : Vehicle front
  - Intake manifold collector (1)



- 2. Attach timing light to the ignition coil No.1 wires as shown in the figure.
- 3. Check ignition timing.



# Procedure After Replacing ECM

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When replacing ECM, the following procedure must be performed.

- Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to <u>BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function"</u>.
- 2. Perform EC-74, "VIN Registration".
- 3. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

VIN Registration

INFOID:0000000001719652

#### DESCRIPTION

VIN Registration is an operation to registering VIN in ECM. It must be performed each time ECM is replaced. **NOTE:** 

Accurate VIN which is registered in ECM may be required for Inspection & Maintenance (I/M).

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Check the VIN of the vehicle and note it. Refer to GI-43.
- Turn ignition switch ON and engine stopped.
- Select "VIN REGISTRATION" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

4. Follow the instruction of CONSULT-III display.

## Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning

INFOID:0000000001719653

#### DESCRIPTION

Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning is an operation to learn the fully released position of the accelerator pedal by monitoring the accelerator pedal position sensor output signal. It must be performed each time harness connector of accelerator pedal position sensor or ECM is disconnected.

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#### OPERATION PROCEDURE

- 1. Make sure that accelerator pedal is fully released.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

# Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning

INFOID:0000000001719654

### DESCRIPTION

Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning is an operation to learn the fully closed position of the throttle valve by monitoring the throttle position sensor output signal. It must be performed each time harness connector of electric throttle control actuator or ECM is disconnected.

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### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

- 1. Make sure that accelerator pedal is fully released.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
   Make sure that throttle valve moves during above 10 seconds by confirming the operating sound.

# Idle Air Volume Learning

INFOID:0000000001719655

#### DESCRIPTION

Idle Air Volume Learning is an operation to learn the idle air volume that keeps each engine within the specific range. It must be performed under any of the following conditions:

- Each time electric throttle control actuator or ECM is replaced.
- Idle speed or ignition timing is out of specification.

**PREPARATION** 

Before performing Idle Air Volume Learning, make sure that all of the following conditions are satisfied.

Learning will be cancelled if any of the following conditions are missed for even a moment.

- Battery voltage: More than 12.9V (At idle)
- Engine coolant temperature: 70 100°C (158 212°F)
- PNP switch: ON
- Electric load switch: OFF

(Air conditioner, headlamp, rear window defogger)

On vehicles equipped with daytime light systems, if the parking brake is applied before the engine is start the headlamp will not be illuminated.

- Steering wheel: Neutral (Straight-ahead position)
- Vehicle speed: Stopped
- Transmission: Warmed-up
- With CONSULT-III: Drive vehicle until "FLUID TEMP SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode of "CVT" system indicates less than 0.9V.
- Without CONSULT-III: Drive vehicle for 10 minutes.

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 2. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

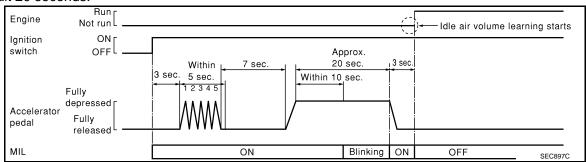
- 4. Check that all items listed under the topic PREPARATION (previously mentioned) are in good order.
- 5. Select "IDLE AIR VOL LEARN" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode.
- 6. Touch "START" and wait 20 seconds.
- 7. Make sure that "CMPLT" is displayed on CONSULT-III screen. If "CMPLT" is not displayed, Idle Air Volume Learning will not be carried out successfully. In this case, find the cause of the incident by referring to the DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE below.
- Rev up the engine 2 or 3 times and make sure that idle speed and ignition timing are within the specifications.

ITEM	SPECIFICATION
Idle speed	$600 \pm 50$ rpm (in P or N position)
Ignition timing	15 ± 5° BTDC (in P or N position)

#### 

#### NOTE:

- · It is better to count the time accurately with a clock.
- It is impossible to switch the diagnostic mode when an accelerator pedal position sensor circuit has a malfunction.
- 1. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 2. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 4. Check that all items listed under the topic PREPARATION (previously mentioned) are in good order.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Confirm that accelerator pedal is fully released, turn ignition switch ON and wait 3 seconds.
- 7. Repeat the following procedure quickly five times within 5 seconds.
- a. Fully depress the accelerator pedal.
- Fully release the accelerator pedal.
- 8. Wait 7 seconds, fully depress the accelerator pedal and keep it for approx. 20 seconds until the MIL stops blinking and turned ON.
- Fully release the accelerator pedal within 3 seconds after the MIL turned ON.
- 10. Start engine and let it idle.
- 11. Wait 20 seconds.



Rev up the engine 2 or 3 times and make sure that idle speed and ignition timing are within the specifications.

ITEM	SPECIFICATION
Idle speed	600 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)
Ignition timing	15 ± 5° BTDC (in P or N position)

13. If idle speed and ignition timing are not within the specification, Idle Air Volume Learning will not be carried out successfully. In this case, find the cause of the incident by referring to the DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE below.

#### DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

If idle air volume learning cannot be performed successfully, proceed as follows:

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Check that throttle valve is fully closed.
- Check PCV valve operation.
- Check that downstream of throttle valve is free from air leakage.
- 4. When the above three items check out OK, engine component parts and their installation condition are questionable. Check and eliminate the cause of the incident. It is useful to perform EC-122.
- 5. If any of the following conditions occur after the engine has started, eliminate the cause of the incident and perform Idle Air Volume Learning all over again:
  - Engine stalls.
  - · Erroneous idle.

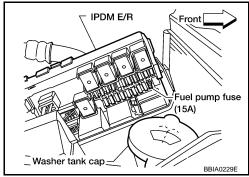
### Fuel Pressure Check

# **FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE**

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Perform "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Start engine.
- After engine stalls, crank it 2 or 3 times to release all fuel pressure.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.

#### Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse located in IPDM E/R.
- Start engine.
- 3. After engine stalls, crank it 2 or 3 times to release all fuel pressure.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Reinstall fuel pump fuse after servicing fuel system.



### **FUEL PRESSURE CHECK**

#### **CAUTION:**

- Before disconnecting fuel line, release fuel pressure from fuel line to eliminate danger.
- Be careful not to scratch or get the fuel hose connection area dirty when servicing, so that the quick connector o-ring maintains sealability.
- Use Fuel Pressure Gauge Kit J-44321 and Fuel Pressure Adapter J-44321-6 to check fuel pressure.
- Do not perform fuel pressure check with electrical system operating (i.e. lights, rear defogger, A/C, etc.). Fuel pressure gauge may indicate false readings due to varying engine loads and changes in manifold vacuum.

#### NOTE:

Prepare pans or saucers under the disconnected fuel line because the fuel may spill out. The fuel pressure cannot be completely released because A34 models do not have fuel return system.

- Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".
- Remove fuel hose using Quick Connector Release J-45488. Refer to EM-18.
  - Do not twist or kink fuel hose because it is plastic hose.
  - Do not remove fuel hose from quick connector.
  - Keep fuel hose connections clean.
- 3. Install Fuel Pressure Adapter J-44321-6 and Fuel Pressure Gauge (from kit J-44321) as shown in figure.
  - Do not distort or bend fuel rail tube when installing fuel pressure gauge adapter.
  - When reconnecting fuel hose, check the original fuel hose for damage and abnormality.
- Turn ignition switch ON (reactivate fuel pump), and check for fuel leakage.
- 5. Start engine and check for fuel leakage.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 6. Read the indication of fuel pressure gauge.
  - During fuel pressure check, check for fuel leakage from fuel connection every 3 minutes.

### At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 51 psi)

- 7. If result is unsatisfactory, go to next step.
- 8. Check the following.
  - Fuel hoses and fuel tubes for clogging
  - Fuel filter for clogging
  - Fuel pump
  - Fuel pressure regulator for clogging

If OK, replace fuel pressure regulator.

If NG, repair or replace.

9. Before disconnecting Fuel Pressure Gauge and Fuel Pressure Adapter J-44321-6, release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to "FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE".

# **Trouble Diagnosis Introduction**

#### INFOID:0000000001719657

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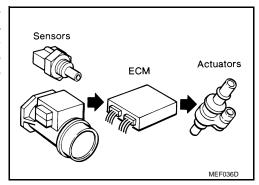
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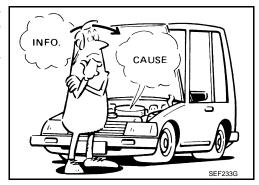
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#### INTRODUCTION

The engine has an ECM to control major systems such as fuel control, ignition control, idle air control system, etc. The ECM accepts input signals from sensors and instantly drives actuators. It is essential that both input and output signals are proper and stable. At the same time, it is important that there are no malfunctions such as vacuum leaks, fouled spark plugs, or other malfunctions with the engine.



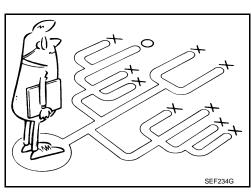
It is much more difficult to diagnose an incident that occurs intermittently rather than continuously. Most intermittent incidents are caused by poor electric connections or improper wiring. In this case, careful checking of suspected circuits may help prevent the replacement of good parts.



A visual check only may not find the cause of the incidents. A road test with CONSULT-III (or GST) or a circuit tester connected should be performed. Follow the Work Flow on "WORK FLOW".

Before undertaking actual checks, take a few minutes to talk with a customer who approaches with a driveability complaint. The customer can supply good information about such incidents, especially intermittent ones. Find out what symptoms are present and under what conditions they occur. A Diagnostic Worksheet like the example on "Worksheet Sample" should be used.

Start your diagnosis by looking for conventional malfunctions first. This will help troubleshoot driveability malfunctions on an electronically controlled engine vehicle.



**WORK FLOW** 

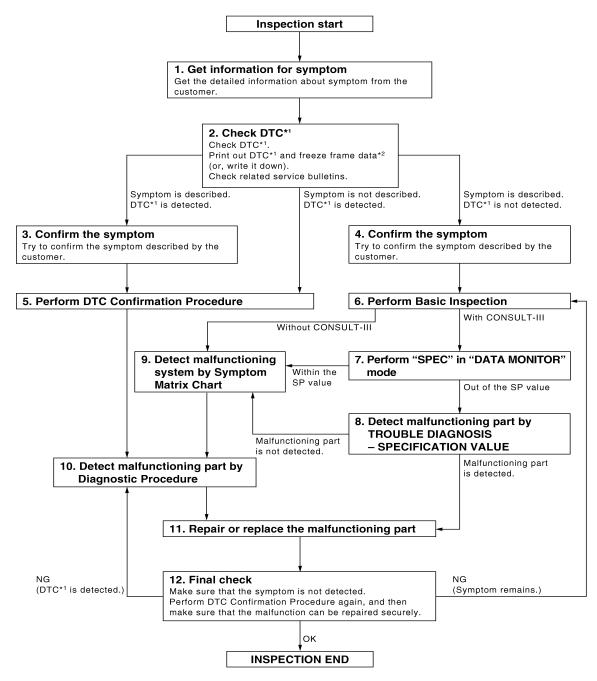
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Overall Sequence



\*1: Include 1st trip DTC.

\*2: Include 1st trip freeze frame data.

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### **Detailed Flow**

# 1.GET INFORMATION FOR SYMPTOM

Get the detailed information from the customer about the symptom (the condition and the environment when the incident/malfunction occurred) using the "DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET".

>> GO TO 2.

# 2.CHECK DTC $^{*1}$

- 1. Check DTC\*1.
- Perform the following procedure if DTC\*1 is displayed.

< SERVICE INFORMATION > Record DTC\*1 and freeze frame data\*2. (Print them out with CONSULT-III or GST.) Α Erase DTC\*1. (Refer to EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".) Study the relationship between the cause detected by DTC\*1 and the symptom described by the customer. (Symptom Matrix Chart is useful. Refer to EC-86, "Symptom Matrix Chart".) Check related service bulletins for information. Is any symptom described and any DTC detected? Symptom is described, DTC\*1 is displayed>>GO TO 3. Symptom is described, DTC\*1 is not displayed>>GO TO 4. Symptom is not described, DTC\*1 is displayed>>GO TO 5. 3.CONFIRM THE SYMPTOM D Try to confirm the symptom described by the customer (except MIL ON). DIAGNOSIS WORK SHEET is useful to verify the incident. Connect CONSULT-III to the vehicle and check real time diagnosis results. Е Verify relation between the symptom and the condition when the symptom is detected. >> GO TO 5. 4. CONFIRM THE SYMPTOM Try to confirm the symptom described by the customer. DIAGNOSIS WORK SHEET is useful to verify the incident. Connect CONSULT-III to the vehicle and check real time diagnosis results. Verify relation between the symptom and the condition when the symptom is detected. >> GO TO 6.  ${f 5}$  PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure for the displayed DTC\*1, and then make sure that DTC\*1 is detected If two or more DTCs\*1 are detected, refer to EC-83, "DTC Inspection Priority Chart" and determine trouble diagnosis order. NOTE: • Freeze frame data\*2 is useful if the DTC\*1 is not detected. K • Perform Overall Function Check if DTC Confirmation Procedure is not included on Service Manual. This simplified check procedure is an effective alternative though DTC\*1 cannot be detected during this check. If the result of Overall Function Check is NG, it is the same as the detection of DTC\*1 by DTC Confirmation Procedure. Is DTC\*1 detected? M Yes >> GO TO 10. >> Check according to EC-130. No  $\mathsf{6}.$ PERFORM BASIC INSPECTION Perform EC-70, "Basic Inspection".

With CONSULT-III>>GO TO 7. Without CONSULT-III>>GO TO 9.

## 7. PERFORM SPEC IN DATA MONITOR MODE

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

Make sure that "MAS A/F SE-B1", "B/FUEL SCHDL", and "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" are within the SP value using CONSULT-III "SPEC" in "DATA MONITOR" mode. Refer to <a href="EC-123">EC-123</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".

### Are they within the SP value?

Yes >> GO TO 9. No >> GO TO 8.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# $8.\mathsf{DETECT}$ MALFUNCTIONING PART BY TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-122.

#### Is malfunctioning part detected?

Yes >> GO TO 11.

No >> GO TO 9.

# 9. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING SYSTEM BY SYMPTOM MATRIX CHART

Detect malfunctioning system according to <u>EC-86</u>, "Symptom Matrix Chart" based on the confirmed symptom in step 4, and determine the trouble diagnosis order based on possible causes and symptom.

>> GO TO 10.

# 10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART BY DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

Inspect according to Diagnostic Procedure of the system.

#### NOTE:

The Diagnostic Procedure in EC section described based on open circuit inspection. A short circuit inspection is also required for the circuit check in the Diagnostic Procedure. For details, refer to Circuit Inspection in GI-24, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident".

#### Is malfunctioning part detected?

Yes >> GO TO 11.

No

>> Monitor input data from related sensors or check voltage of related ECM terminals using CON-SULT-III. Refer to <a href="EC-99">EC-99</a>, "ECM Terminal and Reference Value", <a href="EC-118">EC-118</a>, "CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode".

# 11. REPAIR OR REPLACE THE MALFUNCTIONING PART

- 1. Repair or replace the malfunctioning part.
- Reconnect parts or connectors disconnected during Diagnostic Procedure again after repair and replacement.
- 3. Check DTC. If DTC is displayed, erase it, refer to EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".

>> GO TO 12.

# 12.FINAL CHECK

When DTC was detected in step 2, perform DTC Confirmation Procedure or Overall Function Check again, and then make sure that the malfunction have been repaired securely.

When symptom was described from the customer, refer to confirmed symptom in step 3 or 4, and make sure that the symptom is not detected.

#### OK or NG

NG (DTC\*1 is detected)>>GO TO 10.

NG (Symptom remains)>>GO TO 6.

OK

- >> 1. Before returning the vehicle to the customer, make sure to erase unnecessary DTC\*1 in ECM and TCM (Transmission Control Module). (Refer to <u>EC-45</u>, "<u>Emission-related Diagnostic Information</u>" and <u>CVT-24</u>, "<u>OBD-II Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)</u>".)
  - 2. If the completion of SRT is needed, drive vehicle under the specific driving pattern. Refer to EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".
  - 3. INSPECTION END

\*1: Include 1st trip DTC.

\*2: Include 1st trip freeze frame data.

### DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET

Description

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

There are many operating conditions that lead to the malfunction of engine components. A good grasp of such conditions can make troubleshooting faster and more accurate.

In general, each customer feels differently about a incident. It is important to fully understand the symptoms or conditions for a customer complaint.

Utilize a diagnostic worksheet like the one on the next page in order to organize all the information for troubleshooting.

Some conditions may cause the MIL to come on steady or blink and DTC to be detected. Examples:

- Vehicle ran out of fuel, which caused the engine to misfire.
- Fuel filler cap was left off or incorrectly screwed on, allowing fuel to evaporate into the atmosphere.

#### **KEY POINTS**

WHAT ..... Vehicle & engine model WHEN ..... Date, Frequencies WHERE ..... Road conditions **HOW** ..... Operating conditions, Weather conditions, Symptoms

SEF907L

### Worksheet Sample

Customer nar	me MR/MS	Model & Year	VIN								
Engine #		Trans.	Mileage								
Incident Date		Manuf. Date	In Service Date								
Fuel and fuel	filler cap	☐ Vehicle ran out of fuel causing misfire ☐ Fuel filler cap was left off or incorrectly screwed on.									
	☐ Startability	☐ Partial combustion affected by th☐ Partial combustion NOT affected	☐ Partial combustion affected by throttle position☐ Partial combustion NOT affected by throttle position								
Symptoms	□ Idling	☐ No fast idle   ☐ Unstable   ☐ High idle   ☐ Low idle ☐ Others [      ]									
Gymptome	☐ Driveability	☐ Stumble ☐ Surge ☐ Knock☐ Intake backfire ☐ Exhaust backfi☐ Others [									
	☐ Engine stall	☐ At the time of start     ☐ While idling       ☐ While accelerating     ☐ While decelerating       ☐ Just after stopping     ☐ While loading									
Incident occu	rrence	☐ Just after delivery ☐ Recently ☐ In the morning ☐ At night [	☐ In the daytime								
Frequency		☐ All the time ☐ Under certain conditions ☐ Sometimes									
Weather cond	ditions	☐ Not affected									
	Weather	☐ Fine ☐ Raining ☐ Snowing	Others [								
	Temperature	☐ Hot ☐ Warm ☐ Cool ☐	Cold Humid °F								
		☐ Cold ☐ During warm-up ☐	After warm-up								
Engine condit	tions	Engine speed0 2,000	4,000 6,000 8,000 rpm								
Road condition	ons	☐ In town ☐ In suburbs ☐ Hig	nhway								
Driving condit	tions	□ Not affected     □ At starting □ While idling □ At racing     □ While accelerating □ While cruising     □ While decelerating □ While turning (RH/LH)									
		Vehicle speed									
Malfunction in	ndicator lamp	☐ Turned on ☐ Not turned on									

MTBL0017

# **DTC Inspection Priority Chart**

If some DTCs are displayed at the same time, perform inspections one by one based on the following priority chart.

NOTE:

**EC-83** 

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- If DTC U1000 and/or U1001 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-139.
- If DTC U1010 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-141.

Priority	Detected items (DTC)
1	<ul> <li>U1000 U1001 CAN communication line</li> <li>U1010 CAN communication</li> <li>P0101 P0102 P0103 Mass air flow sensor</li> <li>P0112 P0113 P0127 Intake air temperature sensor</li> <li>P0117 P0118 P0125 Engine coolant temperature sensor</li> <li>P0122 P0123 P0222 P0223 P1225 P1226 P2135 Throttle position sensor</li> <li>P0128 Thermostat function</li> <li>P0181 P0182 P0183 Fuel tank temperature sensor</li> <li>P0327 P0328 Knock sensor</li> <li>P0335 Crankshaft position sensor (POS)</li> <li>P0340 P0345 Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)</li> <li>P0460 P0461 P0462 P0463 Fuel level sensor</li> <li>P0500 Vehicle speed sensor</li> <li>P0605 ECM</li> <li>P0643 Sensor power supply</li> <li>P0705 P0850 Park/Neutral position (PNP) switch</li> <li>P1610 - P1615 NATS</li> <li>P2122 P2123 P2127 P2128 P2138 Accelerator pedal position sensor</li> </ul>
2	<ul> <li>P0031 P0032 P0051 P0052 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater</li> <li>P0037 P0038 P0057 P0058 Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater</li> <li>P0075 P0081 Intake valve timing control solenoid valve</li> <li>P0130 P0131 P0132 P0133 P0150 P0151 P0152 P0153 P2A00 P2A03 Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> <li>P0137 P0138 P0139 P0157 P0158 P0159 Heated oxygen sensor 2</li> <li>P0441 EVAP control system purge flow monitoring</li> <li>P0443 P0444 P0445 EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve</li> <li>P0447 P0448 EVAP canister vent control valve</li> <li>P0451 P0452 P0453 EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> <li>P0550 Power steering pressure sensor</li> <li>P0603 ECM power supply</li> <li>P1217 Engine over temperature (OVERHEAT)</li> <li>P1800 VIAS control solenoid valve</li> <li>P1805 Brake switch</li> <li>P2100 P2103 Throttle control motor relay</li> <li>P2101 Electric throttle control function</li> <li>P2118 Throttle control motor</li> </ul>
3	<ul> <li>P0011 P0021 Intake valve timing control</li> <li>P0171 P0172 P0174 P0175 Fuel injection system function</li> <li>P0300 - P0306 Misfire</li> <li>P0420 P0430 Three way catalyst function</li> <li>P0442 P0456 EVAP control system (SMALL LEAK, VERY SMALL LEAK)</li> <li>P0455 EVAP control system (GROSS LEAK)</li> <li>P0506 P0507 Idle speed control system</li> <li>P0710 P0715 P0720 P0744 P0746 P0776 P0778 P0840 P0845 P1740 CVT related sensors, solenoid valves and switches</li> <li>P1148 P1168 Closed loop control</li> <li>P1211 TCS control unit</li> <li>P1212 TCS communication line</li> <li>P1421 Cold start control</li> <li>P1574 ASCD steering switch</li> <li>P1574 ASCD brake switch</li> <li>P1574 ASCD vehicle speed sensor</li> <li>P1777 P1778 CVT step motor</li> <li>P2119 Electric throttle control actuator</li> </ul>

Fail-Safe Chart

When the DTC listed below is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

DTC No.	Detected items	Engine opera	ating condition in fail-safe mode						
P0102 P0103	Mass air flow sensor circuit	Engine speed will not rise more tha	n 2,400 rpm due to the fuel cut.						
P0117 P0118	Engine coolant tempera- ture sensor circuit		determined by ECM based on the following condition. oolant temperature decided by ECM.						
		Condition	Engine coolant temperature decided (CONSULT-III display)						
		Just as ignition switch is turned ON or START	40°C (104°F)						
		Approx. 4 minutes or more after engine starting	80°C (176°F)						
		Except as shown above	40 - 80°C (104 - 176°F) (Depends on the time)						
		When the fail-safe system for engine fan operates while engine is running	e coolant temperature sensor is activated, the cooling g.						
P0122 P0123 P0222 P0223 P2135	Throttle position sensor	order for the idle position to be with	le control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in +10 degrees. eed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal						
P0643	Sensor power supply	ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.							
P2100 P2103	Throttle control motor relay	ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by	rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring.						
P2101	Electric throttle control function	ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by	rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring.						
P2118	Throttle control motor	ECM stops the electric throttle cont fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by	rol actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a by the return spring.						
P2119	Electric throttle control actuator	malfunction:)	tor does not function properly due to the return spring ctuator by regulating the throttle opening around the not rise more than 2,000 rpm.						
			in fail-safe mode is not in specified range:) ontrol actuator by regulating the throttle opening to 20						
		(When ECM detects the throttle valve is stuck open:) While the vehicle is driving, it slows down gradually by fuel cut. After the vehicle stops, the engine stalls. The engine can restart in N or P position and engine speed will not exceed 1,000 rpm or more.							
P2122 P2123 P2127 P2128 P2138	Accelerator pedal position sensor	The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.  The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.  So, the acceleration will be poor.							

• When there is an open circuit on MIL circuit, the ECM cannot warn the driver by lighting up MIL when there is malfunction on engine control system.

Therefore, when electrical controlled throttle and part of ECM related diagnoses are continuously detected as NG for 5 trips, ECM warns the driver that engine control system malfunctions and MIL circuit is open by means of operating fail-safe function.

The fail-safe function also operates when above diagnoses except MIL circuit are detected and demands the driver to repair the malfunction.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode	Engine speed will not rise more than 2,500 rpm due to the fuel cut

# Symptom Matrix Chart

INFOID:0000000001719660

# SYSTEM — BASIC ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM

							S'	/MPT	ОМ						
		HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)	Refer- ence page
	y symptom code	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AJ	AK	AL	AM	НА	50.550
Fuel	Fuel pump circuit  Fuel pressure regulator system	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	2	4		3		2	EC-550
	Fuel injector circuit	1	1	2	3	2	4	2	2	4		2			EC-77 EC-543
	Evaporative emission system	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		4			EC-343 EC-30
Air	Positive crankcase ventilation sys-	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		4	1		EC-41
	tem	3	3	•	•										
	Incorrect idle speed adjustment						1	1	1	1		1			EC-70
	Electric throttle control actuator	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2		2		2	EC-475, EC-479, EC-485, EC-490
Ignition	Incorrect ignition timing adjustment	3	3	1	1	1		1	1			1			EC-70
	Ignition circuit	1	1	2	2	2		2	2			2			EC-556
Main po	wer supply and ground circuit	2	2	3	3	3		3	3		2	3			EC-131
Mass air	r flow sensor circuit	1			2										EC-168, EC-175
Engine	coolant temperature sensor circuit	'					3			3					EC-186, EC-197
A/F sensor 1 circuit			1	2	3	2		2	2			2			EC-205, EC-213, EC-221, EC-229, EC-518
Throttle position sensor circuit							2			2					EC-191, EC-295, EC-443, EC-445, EC-505
Accelerator pedal position sensor circuit				3	2	1									EC-421, EC-492, EC-498, EC-511
Knock s	ensor circuit			2								3			EC-309
Cranksh	naft position sensor (POS) circuit	2	2												EC-314

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		SYMPTOM												
	HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)	Refer- ence page
Warranty symptom code	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	АН	AJ	AK	AL	AM	НА	
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) circuit	3	2												EC-319
Vehicle speed signal circuit		2	3		3						3			EC-404
Power steering pressure sensor circuit		2					3	3						EC-410
ECM	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			EC-415, EC-419
Intake valve timing control solenoid valve circuit		3	2		1	3	2	2	3		3			EC-142, EC-161
PNP switch circuit			3		3		3	3			3			EC-426
VIAS control solenoid valve circuit					1									EC-466, EC-573
Refrigerant pressure sensor circuit		2				3			3		4			EC-568
Electrical load signal circuit							3							EC-536
Air conditioner circuit	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3		2	ATC-25
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)			4											BRC-10

<sup>1 - 6:</sup> The numbers refer to the order of inspection. (continued on next page)

# SYSTEM — ENGINE MECHANICAL & OTHER

**EC-87** 

	SYMPTOM														
		HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)	Reference page
	ymptom code	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AJ	AK	AL	AM	HA	
Fuel	Fuel tank	5													<u>FL-11</u>
	Fuel piping			5	5	5		5	5			5			EM-39
	Vapor lock		5												
	Valve deposit	_		_	_	_		_	_			_			
	Poor fuel (Heavy weight gasoline, Low octane)	5		5	5	5		5	5			5			_
Air	Air duct							-							<u>EM-16</u>
	Air cleaner		5			5									<u>EM-16</u>
	Air leakage from air duct (Mass air flow sensor — electric throttle control actuator)			5				5	5	_		5			<u>EM-16</u>
	Electric throttle control actuator	5			5			5			5				_
	Air leakage from intake manifold/ Collector/Gasket														EM-18, EM-22
Cranking	Battery	1	1	1		1		1	1					1	SC-4
	Generator circuit	'	'	'		ı		'	1						SC-17
	Starter circuit	3										1			SC-10
	Signal plate	6													EM-113
	PNP switch	4												•	<u>CVT-62</u>
Engine	Cylinder head	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5			EM.00
	Cylinder head gasket	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		4	Э	3		<u>EM-90</u>
	Cylinder block														
	Piston												4		
	Piston ring	6	6	6	6	6		6	6			6			EM 442
	Connecting rod	b	0	0	0	b		0	b			0			<u>EM-113</u>
	Bearing														
	Crankshaft														
Valve	Timing chain														EM-63
mecha- nism	Camshaft							5	5 5						EM-73
	Intake valve timing control	5	5	5	5	5						5			EM-63
	Intake valve			5									3		<u>EM-90</u>
	Exhaust valve												3		LIVI-30

							S١	/MPT	OM						
		HARD/NO START/RESTART (EXCP. HA)	ENGINE STALL	HESITATION/SURGING/FLAT SPOT	SPARK KNOCK/DETONATION	LACK OF POWER/POOR ACCELERATION	HIGH IDLE/LOW IDLE	ROUGH IDLE/HUNTING	IDLING VIBRATION	SLOW/NO RETURN TO IDLE	OVERHEATS/WATER TEMPERATURE HIGH	EXCESSIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION	EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION	BATTERY DEAD (UNDER CHARGE)	Reference page
Warranty symptom code		AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	АН	AJ	AK	AL	AM	НА	
Exhaust	Exhaust manifold/Tube/Muffler/ Gasket	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5			EM-26, EX-
	Three way catalyst														
Lubrica- tion	Oil pan/Oil strainer/Oil pump/Oil filter/Oil gallery/Oil cooler	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5			EM-30, <u>LU</u> 9, <u>LU-10</u> , <u>LU-12</u>
	Oil level (Low)/Filthy oil														LU-7
Cooling	Radiator/Hose/Radiator filler cap														CO-13
	Thermostat									5					<u>CO-21</u>
	Water pump														<u>CO-16</u>
	Water gallery	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		4	5			<u>CO-23</u>
	Cooling fan									5					<u>CO-15</u>
	Coolant level (Low)/Contaminated coolant									5					<u>CO-9</u>
NVIS (NIS NATS)	SAN Vehicle Immobilizer System —	1	1												BL-129

<sup>1 - 6:</sup> The numbers refer to the order of inspection.

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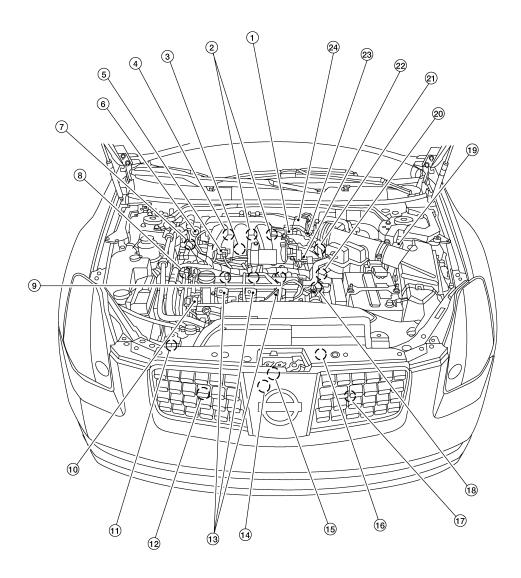
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# **Engine Control Component Parts Location**

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BBIA0714E

- EVAP canister purge volume control 2. solenoid valve
  - stor 5.
- Ignition coil (with power transistor and spark plug) (bank 1), Fuel injector (bank 1)
- 3. Knock sensor

- Ignition coil (with power transistor and spark plug) (bank 1), Fuel injector (bank 1)
- 5. VIAS control solenoid valve
- Power valve actuator

- 7. Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (bank 1)
- 8. Power steering pressure sensor
- 9. Fuel injector (bank 2)

- 10. Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (bank 2)
- 11. Refrigerant pressure sensor
- 12. Cooling fan motor-2

- 13. Ignition coil (with power transistor and spark plug) (bank 2)
- 14. Electronic controlled engine mount
- 15. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2)

- 16. Crankshaft position sensor (POS)
- 17. Cooling fan motor-1
- 18. Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (bank 2)

- Mass air flow sensor (with built in intake air temperature)
- 20. Engine coolant temperature sensor
- 21. Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (bank 1)

- 22. Fuel damper
- 23. EVAP service port
- Electric throttle control actuator (with built in throttle position sensor, throttle control motor)

BBIA0729E

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- Mass air flow sensor harness connector
- 4. Electric throttle control actuator (view with intake air duct removed)
- 7. Cooling fan motor-1 harness connector
- Intake valve timing control solenoid 11.
   valve (bank 1) harness connector
- 2. Engine coolant temperature sensor
  - Refrigerant pressure sensor harness 6. connector
- Cooling fan motor-2 harness connector
  - Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (bank 2) harness connector
- Fuse and fusible link box
- Radiator
- 9. Oil filler cap

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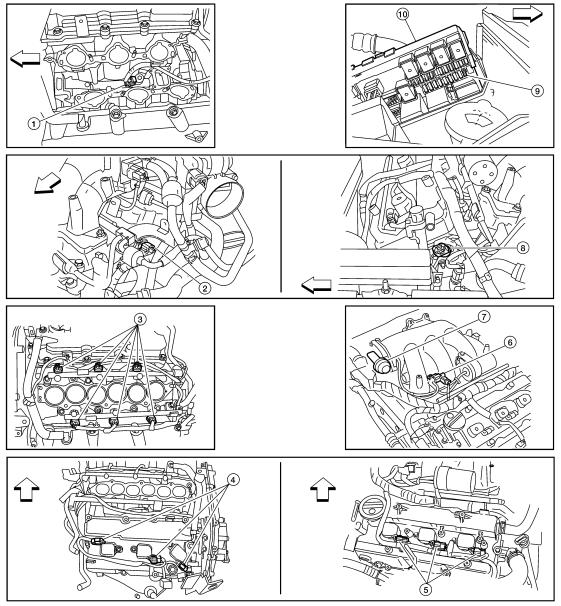
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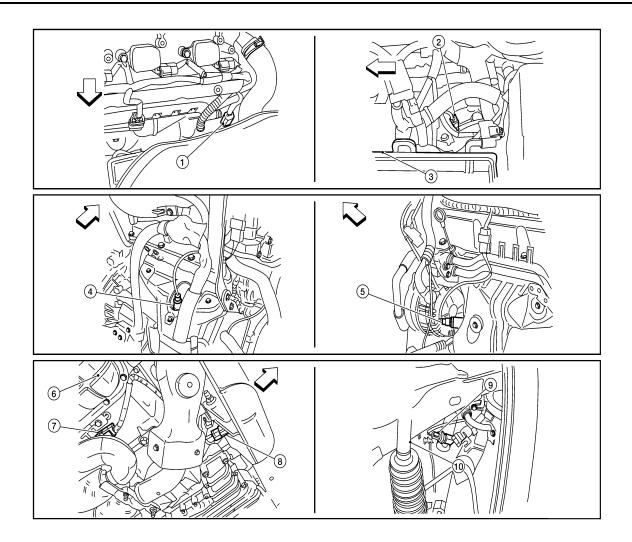


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- Knock sensor harness connector
- 4. Ignition coil harness connector (bank 1)
- 7. Power valve actuator
- IPDM E/R

- Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) 3. 2. (bank 1) harness connector
- 5. Ignition coil harness connector (bank 6.
- Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) 9. Fuel pump fuse (15A) (bank 2) harness connector
- Fuel injector harness connector
- VIAS control solenoid valve



BBIA0715E

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- Front electronic controlled engine mount harness connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor 1 (bank 1)
- 7. Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1) harness connector
- 10. Tie rod RH

- 2. Rear electronic controlled engine mount harness connector
- 5. Air fuel ratio sensor 1 (bank 2)
- 3. Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2) harness connector
- 3. Air cleaner case
- 6. Oil pan (view from under vehicle)
- Power steering pressure sensor

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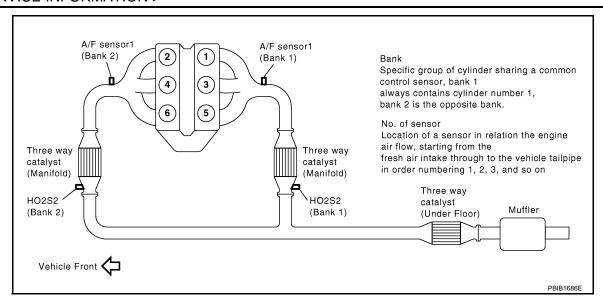
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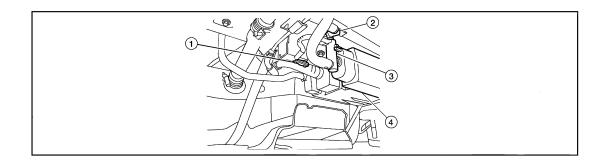
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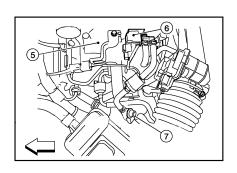
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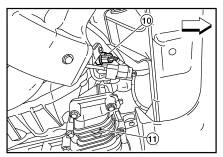
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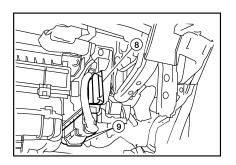
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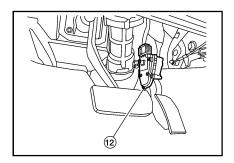












### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

 EVAP control system pressure sensor (view from under the vehicle with rear crossmember removed)

4. EVAP canister

7. EVAP service port

 Crankshaft position sensor (POS) 11. harness connector

Water separator

Intake manifold collector

(view with engine cover removed)8. ECM (view with glove box removed)

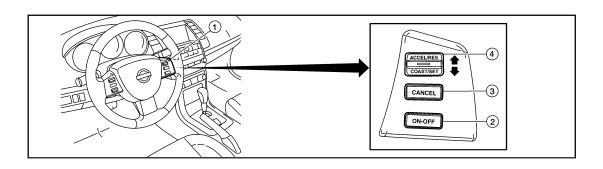
11. CVT oil pan

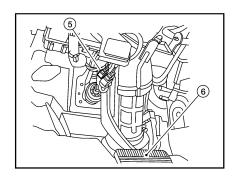
3. EVAP canister vent control valve

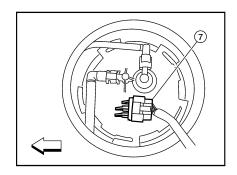
EVAP canister purge volume control valve

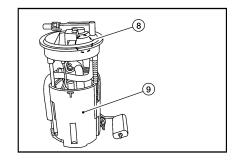
9. ECM harness connectors

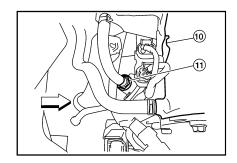
12. Accelerator pedal position sensor











BBIA0732E

1. ASCD steering switch

4. RESUME/ACCELERATE switch (UP), SET/COAST switch (DOWN)

2. MAIN switch

5. ASCD brake switch

3. CANCEL switch

6. Brake pedal

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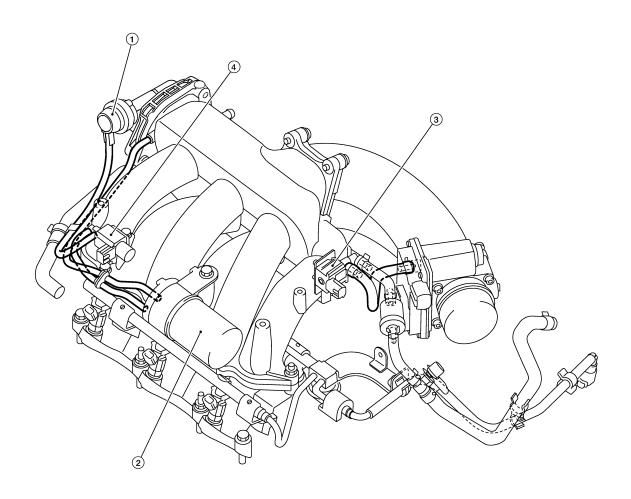
### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump 8. harness connector (view with inspection hole cover removed)
  - Fuel pressure regulator
- 9. Fuel pump, fuel level sensor unit and fuel filter

- 10. Intake manifold collector
- 11. PCV valve

# Vacuum Hose Drawing

INFOID:000000001719662



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- 1. Power valve actuator
- 2. Vacuum tank

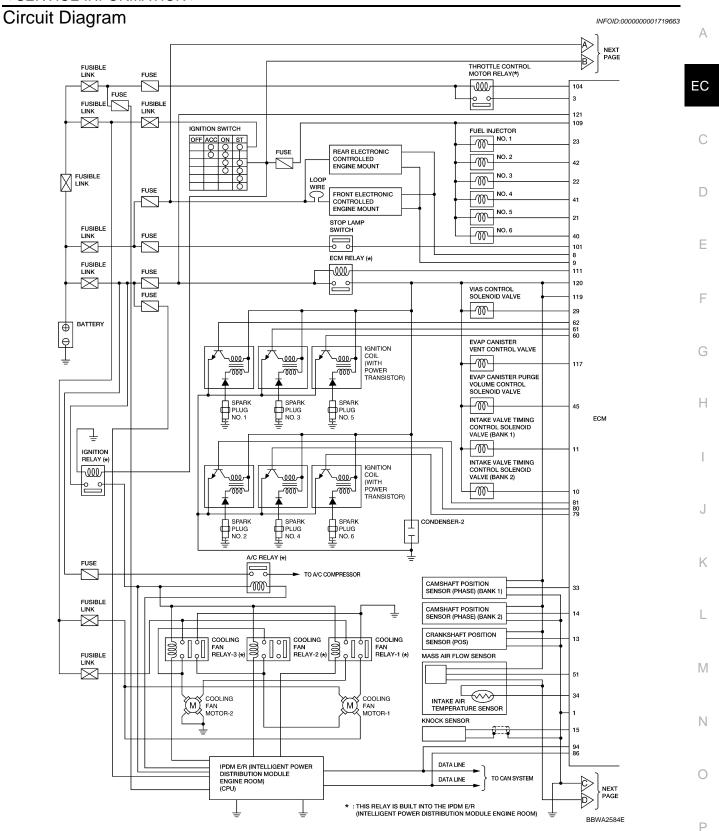
3. EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve

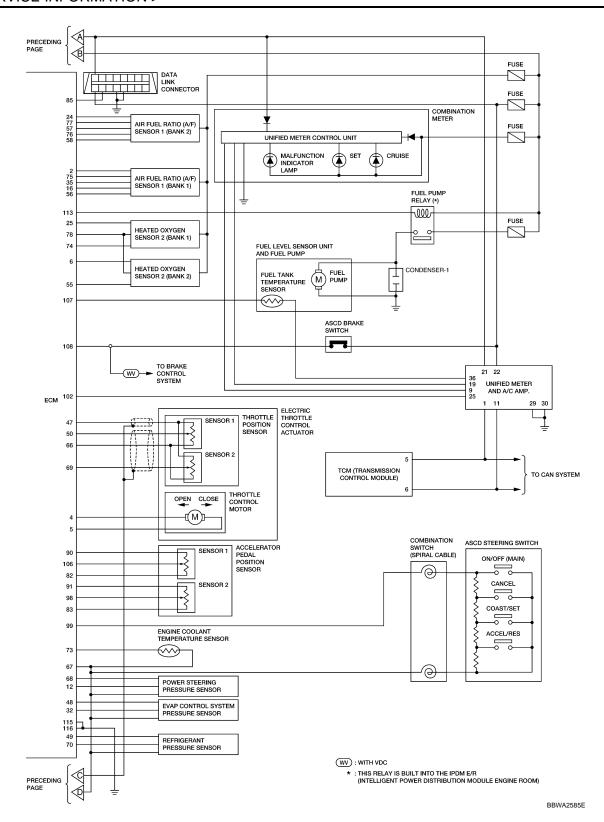
4. VIAS control solenoid valve

#### NOTE:

Do not use soapy water or any type of solvent while installing vacuum hose or purge hoses.

Refer to EC-21, "Schematic" for Vacuum Control System.

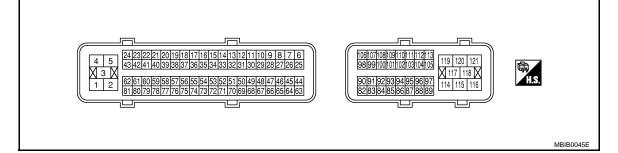




### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# **ECM Harness Connector Terminal Layout**

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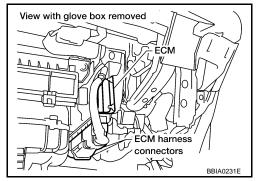


## ECM Terminal and Reference Value

INFOID:0000000001719665

### **PREPARATION**

ECM is located behind the glove box. For this inspection, remove glove box.



#### **ECM INSPECTION TABLE**

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECMs transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

					IZ.
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	K
1	В	ECM ground	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Body ground	
2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Dlv 10 ms/Dlv T  PBIB1584E	M N
3	R	Throttle control motor relay power supply	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
4	O/L	Throttle control motor (Close)	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0 - 14V★  >> 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div T  PBIB1104E	P

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TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)			
5	W/L	Throttle control motor (Open)	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	0 - 14V★  225 V/Div 1 ms/Div T  PBIB1105E			
6	O/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V			
			<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine: Stopped</li> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)			
			[Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 950 rpm.	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)			
8	0	Electronic controlled engine mount-1	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>For 2 seconds after engine speed is 950 rpm or less.</li></ul>	0 - 1.0V			
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>2 seconds after engine speed is 950 rpm or less.</li></ul>	2.0 - 3.0V			
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Engine speed: Below 950 rpm.</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)			
9	W/R	Electronic controlled engine mount-2	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>For 2 seconds after engine speed is 950 rpm or more.</li></ul>	0 - 1.0V			
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>2 seconds after engine speed is 950 rpm or more.</li></ul>	2.0 - 3.0V			
			[Engine is running]  • Warm-up condition  • Idle speed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)			
10	V/W	Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (Bank 2)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>	7 - 12V★  10.0 V/Div  PBIB1790E			

		O1(10)/(1101 <b>1</b> >			
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	Α
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	EC
11	R/L	Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (Bank 1)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>	7 - 12V★	C D
12	W	Power steering pressure sen-	[Engine is running] • Steering wheel: Being turned	0.5 - 4.5V	
	•	sor	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Steering wheel: Not being turned</li></ul>	0.4 - 0.8V	F
		Crankshaft position sensor	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	Approximately 10V★	G
40	G Crankshaft position sensor (POS)			>> 5.0 V/Div 1 ms/Div T PBIB1041E	Н
13		[Engine is running] • Engine speed: 2,000 rpm	Approximately 10V★  → 5.0 V/Div 1 ms/Div T  PBIB1042E	J K	
			[Engine is running]  • Warm-up condition  • Idle speed	1.0 - 4.0∨★	L
		Camshaft position sensor	NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	>> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div T PBIB1039E	M
14	W	(PHASE) (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Engine speed: 2,000 rpm	1.0 - 4.0 V★  >> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div  PBIB1040E	N O P
15	W	Knock sensor	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Approximately 2.5V	

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
16	LG/B			Approximately 3.1V
35	O/L		[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.6V
56	BR/Y	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	Warm-up condition     Idle speed	Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R		1910 3500	Approximately 2.3V
21	L/W	idle	<ul> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)*
22 23			BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)  10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div  SEC985C	
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  ≥ 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
25	P/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load.</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
			[Engine is running] • Idle speed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
29	Y/V	VIAS control solenoid valve	[Engine is running] • Engine speed: Between 1,800 and 3,600 rpm	0 - 1.0V
32	BR	EVAP control system pressure sensor	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	А
33	W	Camshaft position sensor	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle</li> </ul>	1.0 - 4.0V★  2> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div T  PBIB1039E	<b>ЕС</b> С
33	VV	(PHASE) (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Engine speed: 2,000 rpm	1.0 - 4.0V★	E
34	V/O	Intake air temperature sensor	[Engine is running]	Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with intake air temperature.	G
-				BATTERY VOLTAGE	Н
40	V/R	Fuel injector No. 6	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle</li> </ul>	(11 - 14V)★	I
41 42	G/W R/W	Fuel injector No. 4 Fuel injector No. 2		BATTERY VOLTAGE	
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>	(11 - 14V)*  10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div  SEC985C	K L

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TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
		EVAP canister purge volume	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Not depressed even slightly, after engine starting</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)  10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div  SEC990C
45	V/R	control solenoid valve	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine)</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)*  IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII
47	G	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
48	G	Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
49	BR/W	Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
50	W	V Throttle position sensor 1	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>Engine: Stopped</li><li>Shift lever: D</li><li>Accelerator pedal: Fully released</li></ul>	More than 0.36V
30	VV		<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li> <li>Engine: Stopped</li> <li>Shift lever: D</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li> </ul>	Less than 4.75V
51	G/O	Mass air flow sensor	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	1.0 - 1.2V
01	0,0	ividas dil now sonsoi	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,500 rpm</li></ul>	1.6 - 2.0V
55	w	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
57	Р		[Engine is running]  • Warm-up condition  • Idle speed	Approximately 2.6V
58	SB	A/E concer 4 (B==1 C)		Approximately 2.3V
76	G/Y	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)		Approximately 3.1V
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
60	P/W	Ignition signal No. 5	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle</li> </ul>	0 - 0.3V★
61 62	L/R BR/R	Ignition signal No. 3 Ignition signal No. 1	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Engine speed: 2,500 rpm	0.1 - 0.6V★
66	В	Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
68	L/Y	Sensor power supply (PSP sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
69	R	Throttle position copper 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	Less than 4.75V
69	K	Throttle position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 0.36V
70	w	Refrigerant pressure sensor	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Both A/C switch and blower fan switch: ON (Compressor operates.)</li> </ul>	1.0 - 4.0V
73	Y	Engine coolant temperature sensor	[Engine is running]	Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with engine coolant temperature.
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V

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TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
79	80 GR	R Ignition signal No. 4	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle</li> </ul>	0 - 0.3V★
80 81			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Engine speed: 2,500 rpm	0.1 - 0.6V★
82	GR	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
83	G	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
85	LG	Data link connector	_	_
86	Р	CAN communication line	_	_
90	LG/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
91	Р	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
94	L	CAN communication line	_	_
98	V	Accelerator pedal position	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.28 - 0.48V
	•	sensor 2	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>Engine: Stopped</li><li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li></ul>	More than 2.0V
			[Ignition switch: ON]  • ASCD steering switch: OFF	Approximately 4V
	G/Y  ASCD steering switch  [Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Pressed  [Ignition switch: ON] • RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed  [Ignition switch: ON]			Approximately 0V
99		G/Y ASCD steering switch		Approximately 1V
				Approximately 3V
		Approximately 2V		
101	P/I	Ston lamn switch	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V
101	. / -	Cop lamp outlon	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
101	P/L	Stop lamp switch	Brake pedal: Fully released  [Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	А	
400	102 G/W	PNP switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Shift lever: P or N	Approximately 0V	EC	
102			[Ignition switch: ON] • Except above position	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)		
104	0	Throttle control motor relay	[Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)		
			[Ignition switch: ON]	0 - 1.0V	D	
400	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Accelerator pedal position	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>Engine: Stopped</li><li>Accelerator pedal: Fully released</li></ul>	0.65 - 0.87V	- E	
106	W	sensor 1	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>Engine: Stopped</li><li>Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed</li></ul>	More than 4.3V		
107	R/L	Fuel tank temperature sensor	[Engine is running]	Approximately 0 - 4.8V Output voltage varies with fuel tank temperature.	F	
400	C/D	ASCD brake switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Approximately 0V	G	
108	G/R		[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Fully released	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	Н	
			[Ignition switch: OFF]	0V	-	
109	R/W	Ignition switch	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	-	
111	W/B	I W/B  ECM relay (Self shut-off)  [Ignition switch: OFF]  • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	-	<ul> <li>For a few seconds after turning ignition</li> </ul>	0 - 1.5V	J
		(Self shut-off)	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	K	
113	B/O	Fuel pump relay	[Ignition switch: ON] • For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON [Engine is running]	0 - 1.5V	L	
			<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>More than 1 second after turning ignition switch ON</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	M	
115 116	B B	ECM ground	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Body ground	N	
117	R/Y	EVAP canister vent control valve	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	. 11	
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	0	
121	W/L	Power supply for ECM (Back-up)	[Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	D	

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# CONSULT-III Function (ENGINE)

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**FUNCTION** 

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Diagnostic test mode	Function		
Work support	This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately by following the indications on the CONSULT-III unit.		
Self-diagnostic results	Self-diagnostic results such as 1st trip DTC, DTCs and 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data can be read and erased quickly.*		
Data monitor	Input/Output data in the ECM can be read.		
Active test	Diagnostic Test Mode in which CONSULT-III drives some actuators apart from the ECMs and also shifts some parameters in a specified range.		
DTC & SRT confirmation	The status of system monitoring tests and the self-diagnosis status/result can be confirmed.		
Function test	This mode is used to inform customers when their vehicle condition requires periodic maintenance.		
ECM part number	ECM part number can be read.		

<sup>\*:</sup> The following emission-related diagnostic information is cleared when the ECM memory is erased.

- Diagnostic trouble codes
- 1st trip diagnostic trouble codes
- · Freeze frame data
- 1st trip freeze frame data
- System readiness test (SRT) codes
- Test values

ENGINE CONTROL COMPONENT PARTS/CONTROL SYSTEMS APPLICATION

ASCD brake switch

		DIAGNOSTIC TEST MODE						
		SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS		DATA		DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION		
Item		WORK SUPPORT	DTC*1	FREEZE FRAME DATA* <sup>2</sup>	DATA MONI- TOR	ACTIVE TEST	SRT STA- TUS	DTC WORK SUP- PORT
	Crankshaft position sensor (POS)		×	×	×			
	Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)		×	×	×			
	Mass air flow sensor		×		×			
	Engine coolant temperature sensor		×	×	×	×		
	A/F sensor 1		×		×		×	×
	Heated oxygen sensor 2		×		×		×	×
	Wheel sensor		×	×	×			
	Accelerator pedal position sensor		×		×			
	Throttle position sensor		×	×	×			
	Fuel tank temperature sensor		×		×	×		
	EVAP control system pressure sensor		×		×			
<b>=</b>	Intake air temperature sensor		×	×	×			
INPUT	Knock sensor		×					
_	Refrigerant pressure sensor				×			
INPUT	Closed throttle position switch (accelerator pedal position sensor signal)				×			
	Air conditioner switch				×			
	Park/neutral position (PNP) switch		×		×			
	Stop lamp switch		×		×			
	Power steering pressure sensor		×		×			
	Battery voltage				×			
	Load signal				×			
	Fuel level sensor		×		×			
	ASCD steering switch		×		×			

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					DIAGNO	STIC TEST	MODE		
				SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS		DATA		DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION	
ltem		WORK SUPPORT	DTC*1	FREEZE FRAME DATA* <sup>2</sup>	MONI- TOR	ACTIVE TEST	SRT STA- TUS	DTC WORK SUP- PORT	
		Fuel injector				×	×		
		Power transistor (Ignition timing)				×	×		
		Throttle control motor relay		×		×			
3TS		Throttle control motor		×					
ENGINE CONTROL COMPONENT PARTS		EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve		×		×	×		×
NE		Air conditioner relay				×			
MPC	⊨	Fuel pump relay	×			×	×		
S	OUTPUT	Cooling fan relay		×		×	×		
ROL	9	A/F sensor 1 heater		×		×		×* <sup>3</sup>	
ONT		Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater		×		×		×* <sup>3</sup>	
Е		EVAP canister vent control valve	×	×		×	×		
ENGIN		Intake valve timing control solenoid valve		×		×	×		
		VIAS control solenoid valve		×		×	×		
		Electronic controlled engine mount				×	×		
		Calculated load value			×	×			

 $<sup>\</sup>times$ : Applicable

## WORK SUPPORT MODE

#### Work Item

WORK ITEM	CONDITION	USAGE
FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE	FUEL PUMP WILL STOP BY TOUCHING "START" DUR- ING IDLING. CRANK A FEW TIMES AFTER ENGINE STALLS.	When releasing fuel pressure from fuel line
IDLE AIR VOL LEARN	THE IDLE AIR VOLUME THAT KEEPS THE ENGINE WITHIN THE SPECIFIED RANGE IS MEMORIZED IN ECM.	When learning the idle air volume
SELF-LEARNING CONT	THE COEFFICIENT OF SELF-LEARNING CONTROL MIXTURE RATIO RETURNS TO THE ORIGINAL COEF- FICIENT.	When clearing the coefficient of self-learning control value

<sup>\*1:</sup> This item includes 1st trip DTCs.

<sup>\*2:</sup> This mode includes 1st trip freeze frame data or freeze frame data. The items appear on CONSULT-III screen in freeze frame data mode only if a 1st trip DTC or DTC is detected. For details, refer to "Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data".

<sup>\*3:</sup> Always "CMPLT" is displayed.

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

WORK ITEM	CONDITION	USAGE
EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE	CLOSE THE EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE IN ORDER TO MAKE EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS.  IGN SW ON  ENGINE NOT RUNNING  AMBIENT TEMPERATURE IS ABOVE 0°C (32°F).  NO VACUUM AND NO HIGH PRESSURE IN EVAP SYSTEM  FUEL TANK TEMP. IS MORE THAN 0°C (32°F).  WITHIN 10 MINUTES AFTER STARTING "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE"  WHEN TRYING TO EXECUTE "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" UNDER THE CONDITION EXCEPT ABOVE, CONSULTIII WILL DISCONTINUE IT AND DISPLAY APPROPRIATE INSTRUCTION.  NOTE:  WHEN STARTING ENGINE, CONSULT-III MAY DISPLAY "BATTERY VOLTAGE IS LOW. CHARGE BATTERY", EVEN IN USING CHARGED BATTERY.	When detecting EVAP vapor leak point of EVAP system
VIN REGISTRATION	IN THIS MODE, VIN IS REGISTERED IN ECM	When registering VIN in ECM
TARGET IDLE RPM ADJ*	IDLE CONDITION	When setting target idle speed
TARGET IGN TIM ADJ*	IDLE CONDITION	When adjusting target ignition timing

<sup>\*:</sup> This function is not necessary in the usual service procedure.

## **SELF-DIAG RESULTS MODE**

Self Diagnostic Item

Regarding items of "DTC and 1st trip DTC", refer to EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".

Freeze Frame Data and 1st Trip Freeze Frame Data

Freeze frame data item*	Description	
DIAG TROUBLE CODE [PXXXX]	The engine control component part/control system has a trouble code, it is displayed as "PXXXX". (Refer to EC-13.)	
FUEL SYS-B1	"Fuel injection system status" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.	
FUEL SYS-B2	One mode in the following is displayed.     Mode2: Open loop due to detected system malfunction     Mode3: Open loop due to driving conditions (power enrichment, deceleration enleanment)     Mode4: Closed loop - using oxygen sensor(s) as feedback for fuel control     Mode5: Open loop - has not yet satisfied condition to go to closed loop	
CAL/LD VALUE [%]	The calculated load value at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.	
COOLANT TEMP [°C] or [°F]	The engine coolant temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.	
L-FUEL TRM-B1 [%]	"Long-term fuel trim" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.	
L-FUEL TRM-B2 [%]	<ul> <li>The long-term fuel trim indicates much more gradual feedback compensation to the base fuel schedule than short-term fuel trim.</li> </ul>	
S-FUEL TRM-B1 [%]	"Short-term fuel trim" at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.	
S-FUEL TRM-B2 [%]	<ul> <li>The short-term fuel trim indicates dynamic or instantaneous feedback compensation to the base fuel sched- ule.</li> </ul>	
ENGINE SPEED [rpm]	The engine speed at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.	
ABSOL TH-P/S [%]  • The throttle valve opening angle at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.		
VEHICL SPEED [km/h] or [mph]  • The vehicle speed at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.		

**EC-111** 

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Freeze frame data item*	Description
B/FUEL SCHDL [msec]	The base fuel schedule at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.
INT/A TEMP SE [°C] or [°F]	The intake air temperature at the moment a malfunction is detected is displayed.

<sup>\*:</sup> The items are the same as those of 1st trip freeze frame data.

## DATA MONITOR MODE

## Monitored Item

Monitored item	Unit	Description	Remarks
ENG SPEED	rpm	Indicates the engine speed computed from the signal of the crankshaft position sensor (POS) and camshaft position sensor (PHASE).	<ul> <li>Accuracy becomes poor if engine speed drops below the idle rpm.</li> <li>If the signal is interrupted while the engine is running, an abnormal value may be indicated.</li> </ul>
MAS A/F SE-B1	V	The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor is displayed.	When the engine is stopped, a certain val- ue is indicated.
B/FUEL SCHDL	msec	Base fuel schedule indicates the fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM, prior to any learned on board correction.	
A/F ALPHA-B1	%		When the engine is stopped, a certain val-
A/F ALPHA-B2	%	The mean value of the air-fuel ratio feedback correction factor per cycle is indicated.	<ul><li>ue is indicated.</li><li>This data also includes the data for the air-fuel ratio learning control.</li></ul>
COOLAN TEMP/S	°C or °F	The engine coolant temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the engine coolant temper- ature sensor) is displayed.	When the engine coolant temperature sensor is open or short-circuited, ECM enters fail-safe mode. The engine coolant temperature determined by the ECM is displayed.
A/F SEN1 (B1) V		The A/F signal computed from the input signal of	
A/F SEN1 (B2)	V	the A/F sensor 1 is displayed.	
HO2S2 (B1)	V	The signal voltage of the heated oxygen sensor	
HO2S2 (B2)	V	2 is displayed.	
HO2S2 MNTR (B1)	RICH/LEAN	Display of heated oxygen sensor 2 signal:     RICH: means the amount of oxygen after three	When the engine is stopped, a certain val-
HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	RICH/LEAN	way catalyst is relatively small.  LEAN: means the amount of oxygen after three way catalyst is relatively large.	ue is indicated.
VHCL SPEED SE	km/h or mph	The vehicle speed computed from the vehicle speed signal sent from combination meter is dis- played.	
BATTERY VOLT	V	The power supply voltage of ECM is displayed.	
ACCEL SEN 1	V	The accelerator pedal position sensor signal	ACCEL SEN 2 signal is converted by
ACCEL SEN 2	V	voltage is displayed.	ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.
TP SEN 1-B1	V	The throttle position sensor signal voltage is dis-	THRTL SEN 2 signal is converted by
TP SEN 2-B1	V	played.	ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.
FUEL T/TMP SE	°C or °F	The fuel temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the fuel tank temperature sensor) is displayed.	
INT/A TEMP SE	°C or °F	The intake air temperature (determined by the signal voltage of the intake air temperature sen- sor) is indicated.	

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Monitored item	Unit	Description	Remarks
EVAP SYS PRES	V	The signal voltage of EVAP control system pressure sensor is displayed.	
FUEL LEVEL SE	V	The signal voltage of the fuel level sensor is displayed.	
START SIGNAL	ON/OFF	Indicates start signal status [ON/OFF] computed by the ECM according to the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.	After starting the engine, [OFF] is displayed regardless of the starter signal.
CLSD THL POS	ON/OFF	Indicates idle position [ON/OFF] computed by ECM according to the accelerator pedal position sensor signal.	
AIR COND SIG	ON/OFF	<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of the air condi- tioner switch as determined by the air conditioner signal.</li> </ul>	
P/N POSI SW	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the park/neutral position (PNP) switch signal.	
PW/ST SIGNAL	ON/OFF	<ul> <li>[ON/OFF] condition of the power steering system (determined by the signal voltage of the power steering pressure sensor signal) is indicated.</li> </ul>	
LOAD SIGNAL	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the electrical load signal.     ON: Rear window defogger switch is ON and/or lighting switch is in 2nd position.     OFF: Both rear window defogger switch and lighting switch are OFF.	
IGNITION SW	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ignition switch signal.	
HEATER FAN SW	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from heater fan switch signal.	
BRAKE SW	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from the stop lamp switch signal.	
INJ PULSE-B1	msec	Indicates the actual fuel injection pulse width	When the engine is stopped, a certain
INJ PULSE-B2	msec	compensated by ECM according to the input signals.	computed value is indicated.
IGN TIMING	BTDC	Indicates the ignition timing computed by ECM according to the input signals.	When the engine is stopped, a certain value is indicated.
CAL/LD VALUE	%	"Calculated load value" indicates the value of the current air flow divided by peak air flow.	
MASS AIRFLOW	g⋅m/s	Indicates the mass air flow computed by ECM according to the signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor.	
PURG VOL C/V	%	<ul> <li>Indicates the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve control value computed by the ECM according to the input signals.</li> <li>The opening becomes larger as the value increases.</li> </ul>	
INT/V TIM (B1)	°CA	Indicates [°CA] of intake camshaft advanced an-	
INT/V TIM (B2)	°CA	gle.	
INT/V SOL (B1)	%	The control condition of the intake valve timing	
INT/V SOL (B2)	%	control solenoid valve (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated.  The advance angle becomes larger as the value increases.	

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Monitored item	Unit	Description	Remarks
VIAS S/V-1	ON/OFF	The control condition of the VIAS control sole- noid valve (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated.     ON: VIAS control solenoid valve is operating.     OFF: VIAS control solenoid valve is not operating.	
AIR COND RLY	ON/OFF	The air conditioner relay control condition (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated.	
ENGINE MOUNT	IDLE/TRVL	The control condition of the electronic controlled engine mount (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated.  IDLE: Engine speed is below 950 rpm  TRVL: Engine speed is above 950 rpm	
FUEL PUMP RLY	ON/OFF	<ul> <li>Indicates the fuel pump relay control condition determined by ECM according to the input sig- nals.</li> </ul>	
VENT CONT/V	ON/OFF	The control condition of the EVAP canister vent control valve (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated.     ON: Closed OFF: Open	
THRTL RELAY	ON/OFF	<ul> <li>Indicates the throttle control motor relay control condition determined by the ECM according to the input signals.</li> </ul>	
COOLING FAN	HI/MID/ LOW/OFF	The control condition of the cooling fan (determined by ECM according to the input signals) is indicated.     HI: High speed operation     MID: Middle speed operation     LOW: Low speed operation     OFF: Stop	
HO2S2 HTR (B1)	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of heated oxygen	
HO2S2 HTR (B2)	ON/OFF	sensor 2 heater determined by ECM according to the input signals.	
I/P PULLY SPD	rpm	Indicates the engine speed computed from the turbine revolution sensor signal.	
VEHICLE SPEED	km/h or MPH	<ul> <li>Indicates the vehicle speed computed from the revolution sensor signal.</li> </ul>	
IDL A/V LEARN	YET/CMPLT	Display the condition of idle air volume learning YET: Idle Air Volume Learning has not been per- formed yet. CMPLT: Idle Air Volume Learning has already been performed successfully.	
TRVL AFTER MIL	km or mile	Distance traveled while MIL is activated.	
A/F S1 HTR (B1)	%	A/F sensor 1 heater control value computed by  ECM second in the input signals.	
A/F S1 HTR (B2)	%	<ul> <li>ECM according to the input signals.</li> <li>The current flow to the heater becomes larger as the value increases.</li> </ul>	
AC PRESS SEN	V	The signal voltage from the refrigerant pressure sensor is displayed.	
VHCL SPEED SE	km/h or mph	The vehicle speed computed from the vehicle speed signal sent from TCM is displayed.	
SET VHCL SPD	km/h or mph	The preset vehicle speed is displayed.	
MAIN SW	ON/OFF	<ul> <li>Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from MAIN switch signal.</li> </ul>	

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Monitored item	Unit	Description	Remarks	
CANCEL SW	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from CANCEL switch signal.		A
RESUME/ACC SW	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from RESUME/ ACCELERATE switch signal.		EC
SET SW	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from SET/COAST switch signal.		
BRAKE SW1	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition from ASCD brake switch signal.		С
BRAKE SW2	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of stop lamp switch signal.		D
VHCL SPD CUT	NON/CUT	Indicates the vehicle cruise condition.     NON: Vehicle speed is maintained at the ASCD set speed.     CUT: Vehicle speed increased to excessively high compared with the ASCD set speed, and ASCD operation is cut off.		E
LO SPEED CUT	NON/CUT	Indicates the vehicle cruise condition.     NON: Vehicle speed is maintained at the ASCD set speed.     CUT: Vehicle speed decreased to excessively low compared with the ASCD set speed, and ASCD operation is cut off.		F G
AT OD MONITOR	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of CVT O/D according to the input signal from the TCM.		Н
AT OD CANCEL	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of CVT O/D cancel signal sent from the TCM.		
CRUISE LAMP	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of CRUISE lamp determined by the ECM according to the input signals.		ı
SET LAMP	ON/OFF	Indicates [ON/OFF] condition of SET lamp determined by the ECM according to the input signals.		J
A/F ADJ-B1	_	Indicates the correction factor stored in ECM.		
A/F ADJ-B2	_	The factor is calculated from the difference be- tween the target air-fuel ratio stored in ECM and the air-fuel ratio calculated from A/F sensor 1 signal.		K

#### NOTE:

Any monitored item that does not match the vehicle being diagnosed is deleted from the display automatically.

## **ACTIVE TEST MODE**

Test Item

TEST ITEM	CONDITION	JUDGEMENT	CHECK ITEM (REMEDY)	Ν
FUEL INJEC- TION	Engine: Return to the original trouble condition     Change the amount of fuel injection using CONSULT-III.	If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM.	Harness and connectors     Fuel injector     Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	0
IGNITION TIM- ING	Engine: Return to the original trouble condition     Timing light: Set     Retard the ignition timing using CONSULT-III.	If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM.	Perform Idle Air Volume Learning.	Р

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TEST ITEM	CONDITION	JUDGEMENT	CHECK ITEM (REMEDY)
POWER BAL- ANCE	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up, idle the engine.</li> <li>A/C switch: OFF</li> <li>Shift lever: P or N</li> <li>Cut off each fuel injector signal one at a time using CONSULT-III.</li> </ul>	Engine runs rough or dies.	<ul> <li>Harness and connectors</li> <li>Compression</li> <li>Fuel injector</li> <li>Power transistor</li> <li>Spark plug</li> <li>Ignition coil</li> </ul>
COOLING FAN*	Ignition switch: ON     Turn the cooling fan HI, LOW and OFF using CONSULT-III.	Cooling fan moves and stops.	<ul><li>Harness and connectors</li><li>Cooling fan motor</li><li>IPDM E/R</li></ul>
ENG COOLANT TEMP	Engine: Return to the original trouble condition     Change the engine coolant temperature using CONSULT-III.	If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM.	Harness and connectors     Engine coolant temperature sensor     Fuel injector
FUEL PUMP RE- LAY	Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)     Turn the fuel pump relay ON and OFF using CONSULT-III and listen to operating sound.	Fuel pump relay makes the operating sound.	Harness and connectors     Fuel pump relay
VIAS S/V-1	Ignition switch: ON     Turn solenoid valve "ON" and     "OFF" using CONSULT-III and listen to operating sound.	Solenoid valve makes the operating sound.	Harness and connectors     Solenoid valve
ENGINE MOUNTING	Ignition switch: ON     Turn electronic controlled engine mount "IDLE" and "TRVL" with the CONSULT-III.	Electronic controlled engine mount makes the operating sound.	Harness and connectors     Electronic controlled engine mount
PURG VOL CONT/V	Engine: After warming up, run engine at 1,500 rpm.     Change the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve opening percent using CONSULT-III.	Engine speed changes according to the opening percent.	Harness and connectors     Solenoid valve
FUEL/T TEMP SEN	Change the fuel tank temperature	using CONSULT-III.	
VENT CON- TROL/V	Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)     Turn solenoid valve ON and OFF with the CONSULT-III and listen to operating sound.	Solenoid valve makes an operating sound.	Harness and connectors     Solenoid valve
V/T ASSIGN AN- GLE	<ul> <li>Engine: Return to the original trouble condition</li> <li>Change intake valve timing using CONSULT-III.</li> </ul>	If trouble symptom disappears, see CHECK ITEM.	Harness and connectors     Intake valve timing control solenoid valve

<sup>\*:</sup> Leaving cooling fan OFF with CONSULT-III while engine is running may cause the engine to overheat.

## DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION MODE

SRT STATUS Mode

For details, refer to EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".

SRT WORK SUPPORT Mode

This mode enables a technician to drive a vehicle to set the SRT while monitoring the SRT status.

DTC WORK SUPPORT Mode

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Test mode	Test item	Corresponding DTC No.	Reference page
	PURG FLOW P0441	P0441	EC-331
	EVP SML LEAK P0442/P1442*	P0442	EC-336
EVAPORATIVE SYS- TEM	EVF SIVIL LEAR FU442/F1442	P0455	EC-384
	EVP V/S LEAK P0456/P1456*	P0456	EC-390
	PURG VOL CN/V P1444	P0443	EC-343
	A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276	P0130	EC-205
A/F SEN1	A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276  A/F SEN1 (B1) P1278/P1279  A/F SEN1 (B2) P1286	P0133	EC-229
A/F SEINT	A/F SEN1 (B2) P1286	P0150	EC-205
	A/F SEN1 (B2) P1288/P1289	P0153	EC-229
	HO2S2 (B1) P0139	P0139	EC-258
	HO2S2 (B1) P1146	P0138	EC-247
HO2S2	HO2S2 (B1) P1147	P0137	EC-238
10202	HO2S2 (B2) P0159	P0159	EC-258
	HO2S2 (B2) P1166	P0158	EC-247
	HO2S2 (B2) P1167	P0157	EC-238

<sup>\*:</sup> DTC P1442 and P1456 does not apply to A34 models but appears in DTC Work Support Mode screens.

## Generic Scan Tool (GST) Function

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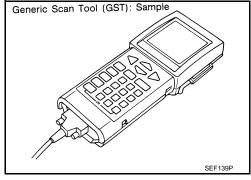
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## **DESCRIPTION**

Generic Scan Tool (OBDII scan tool) complying with SAE J1978 has 8 different functions explained below.

ISO15765-4 is used as the protocol.

The name GST or Generic Scan Tool is used in this service manual.



## **FUNCTION**

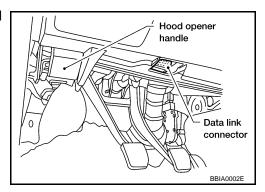
Diag	gnostic test mode	Function
Service \$01	READINESS TESTS	This diagnostic service gains access to current emission-related data values, including analog inputs and outputs, digital inputs and outputs, and system status information.
Service \$02	(FREEZE DATA)	This diagnostic service gains access to emission-related data value which were stored by ECM during the freeze frame. For details, refer to EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".
Service \$03	DTCs	This diagnostic service gains access to emission-related power train trouble codes which were stored by ECM.
Service \$04	CLEAR DIAG INFO	This diagnostic service can clear all emission-related diagnostic information. This includes:  Clear number of diagnostic trouble codes (Service \$01)  Clear diagnostic trouble codes (Service \$03)  Clear trouble code for freeze frame data (Service \$01)  Clear freeze frame data (Service \$02)  Reset status of system monitoring test (Service \$01)  Clear on board monitoring test results (Service \$06 and \$07)
Service \$06	(ON BOARD TESTS)	This diagnostic service accesses the results of on board diagnostic monitoring tests of specific components/systems that are not continuously monitored.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

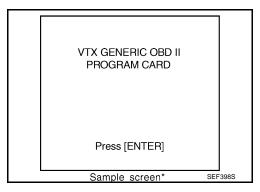
Diagnostic test mode		Function	
Service \$07	(ON BOARD TESTS)	This diagnostic service enables the off board test drive to obtain test results for emission related powertrain components/systems that are continuously monitored during normal driving conditions.	
Service \$08	_	This diagnostic service can close EVAP system in ignition switch ON position (Engine stopped). When this diagnostic service is performed, the EVAP canister vent control valve can be closed.  In the following conditions, this diagnostic service cannot function.  Low ambient temperature  Low battery voltage  Engine running  Ignition switch OFF  Low fuel temperature  Too much pressure is applied to EVAP system	
Service \$09	(CALIBRATION ID)	This diagnostic service enables the off-board test device to request specific vehicle information such as Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) and Calibration IDs.	

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Connect GST to data link connector, which is located under LH dash panel near the hood opener handle.



- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Enter the program according to instruction on the screen or in the operation manual.
  - (\*: Regarding GST screens in this section, sample screens are shown.)



5. Perform each diagnostic service according to each service procedure.

For further information, see the GST Operation Manual of the tool maker.

# OBD II FUNCTIONS F0: DATA LIST F1: FREEZE DATA F2: DTCS F3: SNAPSHOT F4: CLEAR DIAG INFO F5: O2 TEST RESULTS F6: READINESS TESTS F7: ON BOARD TESTS F8: EXPAND DIAG PROT F9: UNIT CONVERSION Sample screen\* SEF416S

## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001719668

#### Remarks:

- Specification data are reference values.
- Specification data are output/input values which are detected or supplied by the ECM at the connector.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

\* Specification data may not be directly related to their components signals/values/operations.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION	
ENG SPEED	Run engine and compare CONSULT-III value with the tachometer indication.		Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication.	EC
MAS A/F SE-B1	EC-122			
B/FUEL SCHDL	EC-122			С
A/F ALPHA-B1 A/F ALPHA-B2	EC-122			
COOLAN TEMP/S	Engine: After warming up		More than 70°C (158°F)	D
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5 V	_
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	are met	rpm quickly after the following conditions	0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V	Е
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	Engine: after warming up     Keeping the engine speed betwee     at idle for 1 minute under no load	en 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and	$LEAN \longleftrightarrow RICH$	F
VEH SPEED SE	Turn drive wheels and compare C indication.	ONSULT-III value with the speedometer	Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication	G
BATTERY VOLT	Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)	ed)	11 - 14V	O
ACCEL SEN 1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V	
ACCEL SEN I	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.3V	Н
ACCEL SEN 2*	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.56 - 0.96V	
ACCEL SEN 2	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.0V	
TP SEN 1-B1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V	1
TP SEN 2-B1*	(Engine stopped) • Shift lever: D	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V	
EVAP SYS PRES	Ignition switch: ON		Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V	J
START SIGNAL	• Ignition switch: ON $\rightarrow$ START $\rightarrow$ 0	DN	$OFF \to ON \to OFF$	
CLSD THL POS	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	ON	K
CLOD THE FOO	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF	
	• Engine: Afterwarming up idle the	Air conditioner switch: OFF	OFF	
AIR COND SIG	Engine: After warming up, idle the engine	Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates.)	ON	L
D/N DOCL CW	a lamition quitable ON	Shift lever: P or N	ON	
P/N POSI SW	Ignition switch: ON	Shift lever: Except above	OFF	M
DIAMOT CLONIAL	Engine: After warming up, idle the	Steering wheel: Not being turned	OFF	
PW/ST SIGNAL	engine	Steering wheel: Being turned	ON	Ν
LOAD GIONAL	1. 17	Rear window defogger switch is ON and/or lighting switch is in 2nd.	ON	14
LOAD SIGNAL	Ignition switch: ON	Rear window defogger switch is OFF and lighting switch is OFF.	OFF	0
IGNITION SW	• Ignition switch: $ON \rightarrow OFF \rightarrow ON$		$ON \to OFF \to ON$	
DDAKE OW	• Ignition quitable ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF	Р
BRAKE SW	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON	
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	2.0 - 3.0 msec	
INJ PULSE-B1 INJ PULSE-B2	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	1.9 - 2.9 msec	

i.e. Adjust ignition timing with a timing light before monitoring IGN TIMING, because the monitor may show the specification data in spite of the ignition timing not being adjusted to the specification data. This IGN TIMING monitors the data calculated by the ECM according to the signals input from the camshaft position sensor and other ignition timing related sensors.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

MONITOR ITEM	CON	NDITION	SPECIFICATION
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	13° - 18° BTDC
IGN TIMING	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	25° - 45° BTDC
	Engine: After warming up     Shift lever: P or N	Idle	5% - 35%
CAL/LD VALUE	Air conditioner switch: OFF     No load	2,500 rpm	5% - 35%
	Engine: After warming up     Shift lever: P or N	Idle	2.0 - 6.0 g·m/s
MASS AIRFLOW	Air conditioner switch: OFF     No load	2,500 rpm	7.0 - 20.0 g·m/s
PURG VOL C/V	<ul><li>Engine: After warming up</li><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li></ul>	Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting.)	0%
	No load	2,000 rpm	_
INITA/TIM/D4\	Engine: After warming up     Chiff lover: D. or N.	Idle	–5° - 5°CA
INT/V TIM (B1) INT/V TIM (B2)	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	Approx. 0° - 30°CA
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	0% - 2%
INT/V SOL (B1) INT/V SOL (B2)	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	Approx. 0% - 50%
VIAS S/V-1	• Engine: After warming up	1,800 - 3,600 rpm	ON
VIA3 3/V-1	Engine: After warming up	Except above conditions	OFF
	Engine: After warming up, idle the	Air conditioner switch: OFF	OFF
AIR COND RLY	engine	Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates)	ON
ENGINE MOUNT	Engine: Running	Below 950 rpm	IDLE
ENGINE MOON	- Engine. Italining	Above 950 rpm	TRVL
FUEL PUMP RLY	<ul><li>For 1 second after turning ignition</li><li>Engine running or cranking</li></ul>	switch ON	ON
	Except above conditions		OFF
VENT CONT/V	Ignition switch: ON		OFF
THRTL RELAY	Ignition switch: ON		ON
		Engine coolant temperature: 94°C (201°F) or less	OFF
COOLING FAN	Engine: After warming up, idle the engine	Engine coolant temperature: Between 95°C (203°F) and 99°C (210°F)	LOW
OGGENTO 17th	Air conditioner switch: OFF	Engine coolant temperature: Between 100°C (212°F) and 104°C (219°F)	MID
		Engine coolant temperature: 105°C (221°F) or more	н
HO2S2 HTR (B1) HO2S2 HTR (B2)	<ul> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>		ON
	Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm		OFF
I/P PULLY SPD	Vehicle speed: More than 20 km/h (12 MPH)		Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication
VEHICLE SPEED	Turn drive wheels and compare CONSULT-III value with the speedometer indication.		Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

MONITOR ITEM	CON	NDITION	SPECIFICATION
TRVL AFTER MIL	Ignition switch: ON	Vehicle has traveled after MIL has turned ON.	0 - 65,535 km (0 - 40,723 mile)
A/F S1 HTR (B1) A/F S1 HTR (B2)	Engine: After warming up, idle the	engine	0 - 100%
AC PRESS SEN	Engine: Idle     Both A/C switch and blower fan sw	witch: ON (Compressor operates)	1.0 - 4.0V
VEH SPEED SE	Turn drive wheels and compare C indication.	ONSULT-III value with the speedometer	Almost the same speed as the speedometer indication
SET VHCL SPD	Engine: Running	ASCD: Operating	The preset vehicle speed is displayed.
MAIN SW	Ignition switch: ON	MAIN switch: Pressed	ON
WAIN SW	1grillion switch. ON	MAIN switch: Released	OFF
CANCEL CM	- Invition quitable ON	CANCEL switch: Pressed	ON
CANCEL SW	Ignition switch: ON	CANCEL switch: Released	OFF
RESUME/ACC SW	a logitica quitale ON	RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed	ON
RESUME/ACC SW	Ignition switch: ON	RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Released	OFF
CET CW	a lamitian quitabi ONI	SET/COAST switch: Pressed	ON
SET SW	Ignition switch: ON	SET/COAST switch: Released	OFF
DDAKE CMA	- Invition quitable ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	ON
BRAKE SW1	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF
DDAKE OMO	- Inviting puritable ONI	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
BRAKE SW2	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON
CRUISE LAMP	Ignition switch: ON	MAIN switch: Pressed at the 1st time  → at the 2nd time	$ON \to OFF$
-	MAIN switch: ON	ASCD: Operating	ON
SET LAMP	Vehicle speed: Between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH)	ASCD: Not operating	OFF

<sup>\*:</sup> Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal and throttle position sensor 2 signal are converted by ECM internally. Thus, they differ from ECM terminals voltage signal.

**EC-121** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

Description INFOID:000000001719670

The specification (SP) value indicates the tolerance of the value that is displayed in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode of CONSULT-III during normal operation of the Engine Control System. When the value in "DATA MONITOR (SEC)" mode is within the SP value, the Engine Control System is confirmed OK. When the value in "DATA MONITOR (SPEC)" mode is NOT within the SP value, the Engine Control System may have one or more malfunctions.

The SP value is used to detect malfunctions that may affect the Engine Control System, but will not light the MIL.

The SP value will be displayed for the following three items:

- B/FUEL SCHDL (The fuel injection pulse width programmed into ECM prior to any learned on board correction)
- A/F ALPHA-B1/B2 (The mean value of air-fuel ratio feedback correction factor per cycle)
- MAS A/F SE-B1 (The signal voltage of the mass air flow sensor)

## **Testing Condition**

INFOID:0000000001719671

- Vehicle driven distance: More than 5,000 km (3,107 miles)
- Barometric pressure: 98.3 104.3 kPa (1.003 1.064 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 14.25 15.12 psi)
- Atmospheric temperature: 20 30°C (68 86°F)
- Engine coolant temperature: 75 95°C (167 203°F)
- Engine speed: Idle
- Transmission: Warmed-up
- After the engine is warmed up to normal operating temperature, drive vehicle until "FLUID TEMP SE" (CVT fluid temperature sensor signal) indicates more than 60°C (140°F).
- Electrical load: Not applied
- Rear window defogger switch, air conditioner switch, lighting switch are OFF. Steering wheel is straight ahead.

## Inspection Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719672

#### NOTE:

Perform "SPEC" in "DATA MONITOR" mode in maximum scale display.

- Perform <u>EC-70, "Basic Inspection"</u>.
- 2. Confirm that the testing conditions indicated above are met.
- Select "B/FUEL SCHDL", "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" and "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 4. Make sure that monitor items are within the SP value.
- If NG, go to <u>EC-123</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

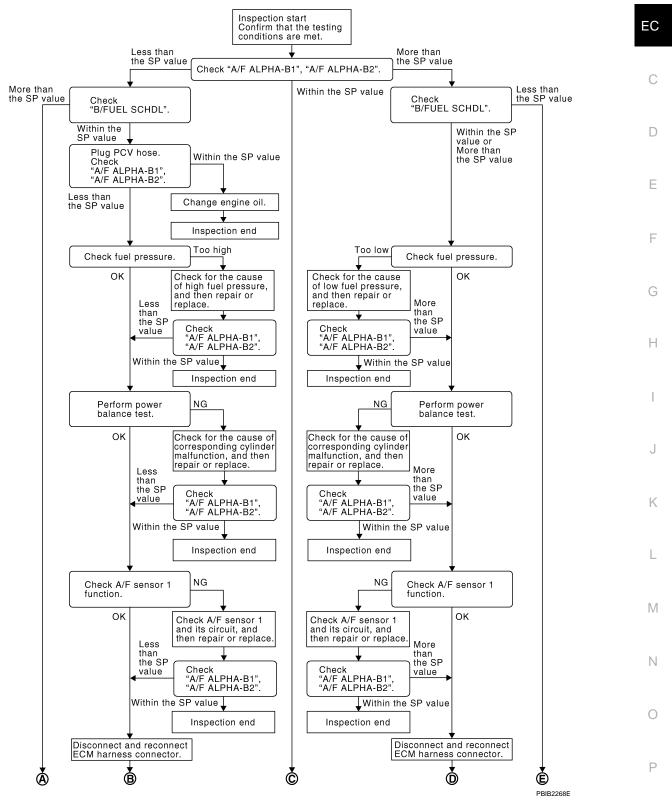
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

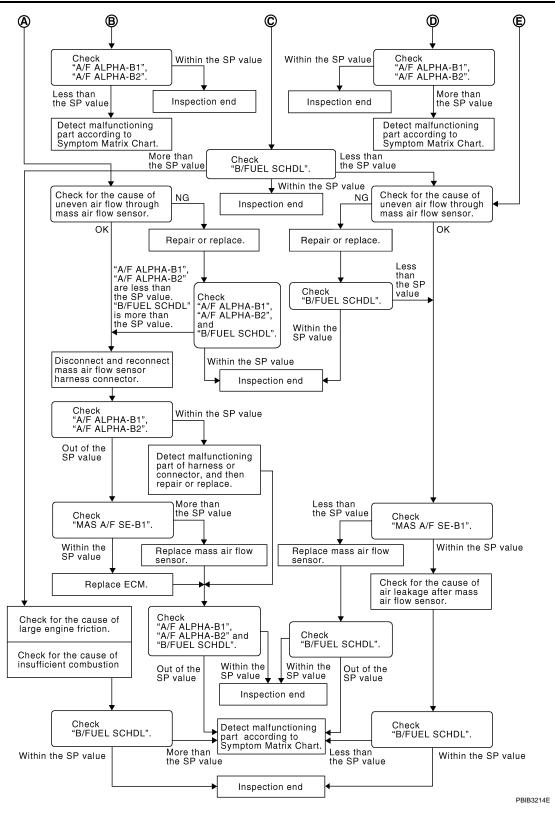
Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719673

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#### **OVERALL SEQUENCE**





#### **DETAILED PROCEDURE**

 $oldsymbol{1}$  .CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Start engine.
- Confirm that the testing conditions are met. Refer to "Diagnostic Procedure".
- Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.
   NOTE:

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" for approximately 1 minute because they may fluctuate. It is NG if the indication is out of the SP value even a little.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 2.

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 3.

## 2.CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

>> GO TO 4. OK

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 19.

## 3.CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 6.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 25.

## **4.**CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Stop the engine.
- 2. Disconnect PCV hose, and then plug it.
- Start engine.
- 4. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 6.

## 5.CHANGE ENGINE OIL

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Change engine oil.

#### NOTE:

This symptom may occur when a large amount of gasoline is mixed with engine oil because of driving conditions (such as when engine oil temperature does not rise enough since a journey distance is too short during winter). The symptom will not be detected after changing engine oil or changing driving condition.

#### >> INSPECTION END

## **6.**CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

Check fuel pressure. (Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG (Fuel pressure is too high)>>Replace fuel pressure regulator, refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check". GO

NG (Fuel pressure is too low)>>GO TO 7.

## .DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

- Check the following.
- Clogged and bent fuel hose and fuel tube
- Clogged fuel filter
- Fuel pump and its circuit (Refer to <u>EC-550</u>.)
- 2. If NG, repair or replace the malfunctioning part. (Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".) If OK, replace fuel pressure regulator.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> GO TO 8.

## 8.CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 9.

## 9. PERFORM POWER BALANCE TEST

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- Make sure that the each cylinder produces a momentary engine speed drop.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> GO TO 10.

## 10.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

- 1. Check the following.
- Ignition coil and its circuit (Refer to EC-556.)
- Fuel injector and its circuit (Refer to EC-543.)
- Intake air leakage
- Low compression pressure (Refer to <u>EM-90, "On-Vehicle Service"</u>.)
- 2. If NG, repair or replace the malfunctioning part.

If OK, replace fuel injector. (It may be caused by leakage from fuel injector or clogging.)

>> GO TO 11.

# **11.**CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Start engine.
- Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 12.

## 12. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 FUNCTION

Perform all DTC Confirmation Procedure related with A/F sensor 1.

- For DTC P0130, P0150, refer to EC-205, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- For DTC P0131, P0151, refer to EC-213, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- For DTC P0132, P0152, refer to <u>EC-221, "DTC Confirmation Procedure"</u>.
- For DTC P0133, P0153, refer to EC-229, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- For DTC P2A00, P2A03, refer to EC-518, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> GO TO 13.

## 13. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 CIRCUIT

Perform Diagnostic Procedure according to corresponding DTC.

>> GO TO 14.

# 14. CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- Start engine.
- Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

## < SERVICE INFORMATION > OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> GO TO 15. Α 15. DISCONNECT AND RECONNECT ECM HARNESS CONNECTOR Stop the engine. EC Disconnect ECM harness connector. Check pin terminal and connector for damage, and then reconnect it. >> GO TO 16. 16.CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" Start engine. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value. OK or NG Е OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-86, "Symptom Matrix Chart". 17.check "B/FUEL SCHDL" Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value. OK or NG OK >> INSPECTION END NG (More than the SP value)>>GO TO 18. NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 25. Н 18. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART Check for the cause of large engine friction. Refer to the following. Engine oil level is too high Engine oil viscosity Belt tension of power steering, alternator, A/C compressor, etc. is excessive Noise from engine Noise from transmission, etc. 2. Check for the cause of insufficient combustion. Refer to the following. Valve clearance malfunction Intake valve timing control function malfunction Camshaft sprocket installation malfunction, etc. >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 30. 19. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following. Crushed air ducts Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element · Uneven dirt of air cleaner element Improper specification of intake air system OK or NG OK >> GO TO 21. NG >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 20. 20.CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2", AND "B/FUEL SCHDL" Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2", and "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value. OK or NG OK >> INSPECTION END

1. Stop the engine.

NG ("B/FUEL SCHDL" is more, "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" are less than the SP value)>>GO TO 21.

 $21.\,$ DISCONNECT AND RECONNECT MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR HARNESS CONNECTOR

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Check pin terminal and connector for damage and then reconnect it again.

>> GO TO 22.

# 22.CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2"

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> 1. Detect malfunctioning part of mass air flow sensor circuit and repair it. Refer to EC-175.

2. GO TO 29.

NG >> GO TO 23.

23. CHECK "MAS A/F SE-B1"

Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 24.

NG (More than the SP value)>>Replace mass air flow sensor, and then GO TO 29.

## 24. REPLACE ECM

- 1. Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS(NATS) system and registration of all NVIS(NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- 3. Perform EC-74, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

>> GO TO 29.

# 25. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following.

- · Crushed air ducts
- Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
- Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
- Improper specification of intake air system

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 27.

NG >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 26.

## 26.check "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG (Less than the SP value)>>GO TO 27.

## 27.CHECK "MAS A/F SE-B1"

Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 28.

NG (Less than the SP value)>>Replace mass air flow sensor, and then GO TO 30.

## 28.CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check for the cause of air leak after the mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- · Disconnection, looseness, and cracks in air duct
- · Looseness of oil filler cap
- Disconnection of oil level gauge
- Open stuck, breakage, hose disconnection, or cracks of PCV valve
- Disconnection or cracks of EVAP purge hose, open stuck of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve
- Malfunctioning seal of rocker cover gasket
- Disconnection, looseness, or cracks of hoses, such as vacuum hose, connecting to intake air system parts
- Malfunctioning seal of intake air system, etc.

>> GO TO 30.

# $29.\mathtt{CHECK}$ "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2", AND "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "A/F ALPHA-B1", "A/F ALPHA-B2", and "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value.

## OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-86, "Symptom Matrix Chart".

## 30.CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL"

Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and then make sure that the indication is within the SP value.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-86. "Symptom Matrix Chart".

**EC-129** 

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## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Description INFOID:000000001719674

Intermittent incidents may occur. In many cases, the malfunction resolves itself (the part or circuit function returns to normal without intervention). It is important to realize that the symptoms described in the customer's complaint often do not recur on (1st trip) DTC visits. Realize also that the most frequent cause of intermittent incidents occurrences is poor electrical connections. Because of this, the conditions under which the incident occurred may not be clear. Therefore, circuit checks made as part of the standard diagnostic procedure may not indicate the specific malfunctioning area.

Common Intermittent Incidents Report Situations

STEP in Work Flow	Situation	
2	The CONSULT-III is used. The SELF-DIAG RESULTS screen shows time data other than [0] or [1t].	
3 or 4	The symptom described by the customer does not recur.	
5	(1st trip) DTC does not appear during the DTC Confirmation Procedure.	
10	The Diagnostic Procedure for PXXXX does not indicate the malfunctioning area.	

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719675

## 1. INSPECTION START

Erase (1st trip) DTCs. Refer to EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".

>> GO TO 2.

## 2. CHECK GROUND TERMINALS

Check ground terminals for corroding or loose connection.

Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# 3.search for electrical incident

Perform GI-24, "How to Perform Efficient Diagnosis for an Electrical Incident", "INCIDENT SIMULATION TESTS".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

#### 4. CHECK CONNECTOR TERMINALS

Refer to GI-21, "How to Check Terminal", "HOW TO PROBE CONNECTORS", "How to Check Enlarged Contact Spring of Terminal".

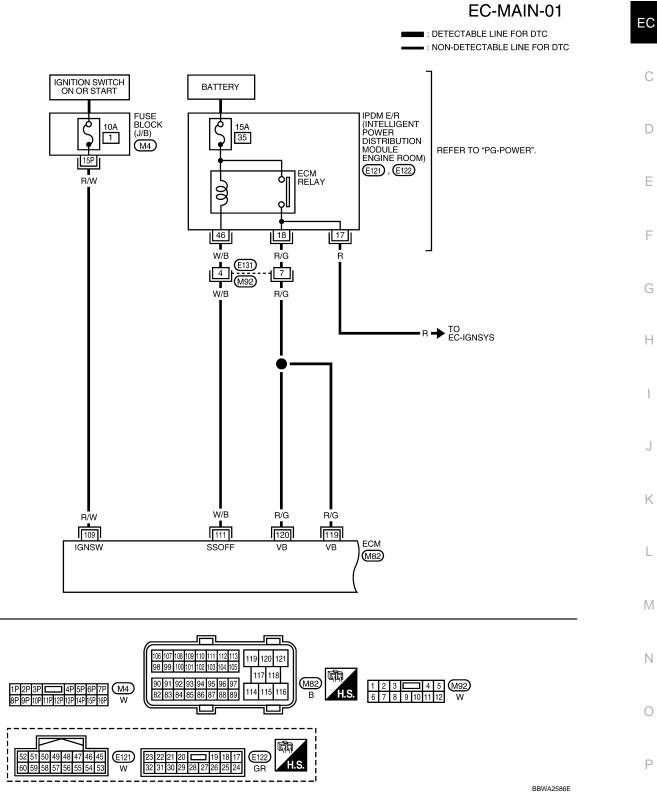
#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Repair or replace connector.

Wiring Diagram

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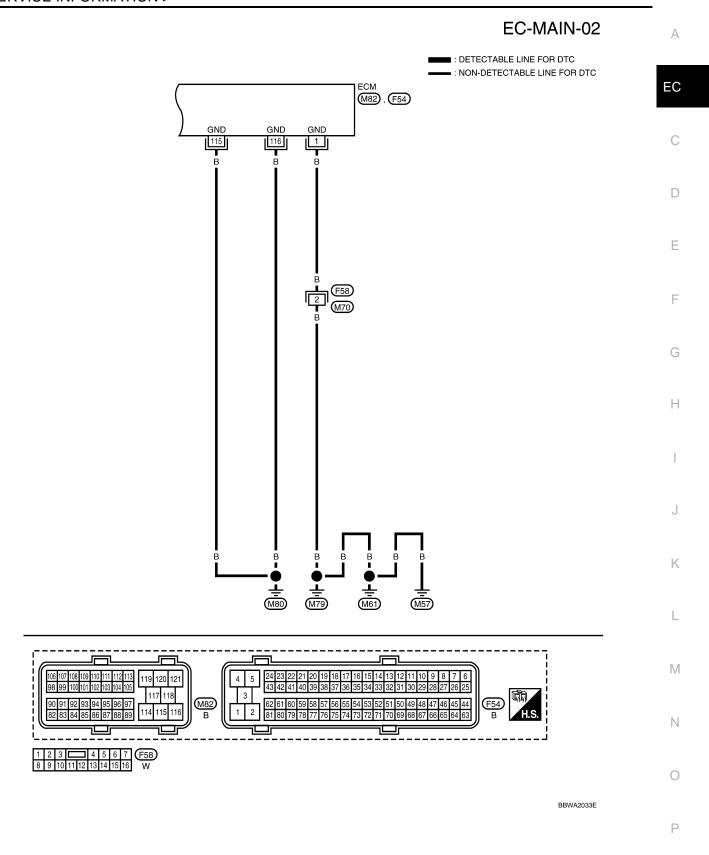


Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
			[Ignition switch: OFF]	OV
109	9 R/W Ignition switch	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
111	111   W//R	ECM relay	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V
		(Self shut-off)	[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
1	В	ECM ground	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Body ground
115 116	ВВ	ECM ground	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Body ground

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719677

## 1. INSPECTION START

Start engine.

## Is engine running?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 8. No >> GO TO 2.

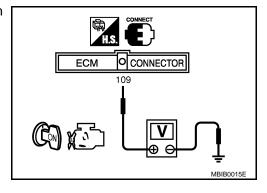
# $2.\mathsf{CHECK}$ ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and then ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 109 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## **Voltage: Battery voltage**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



## 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

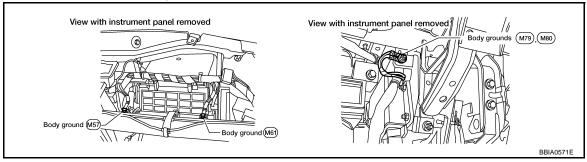
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ECM and fuse

>> Repair harness or connectors.

## 4. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body.

Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 5. CHECK ECM GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 1, 115, 116 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

## 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F58, M70
- · Harness for open or short between ECM and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

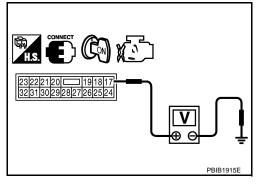
# 7.CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- Reconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 17 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## **Voltage: Battery voltage**

#### OK or NG

OK >> Go to <u>EC-556</u>. NG >> GO TO 8.



## 8. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and then OFF.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 119, 120 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

Voltage: After turning ignition switch "OFF", battery voltage will exist for a few seconds, then drop approximately 0V.

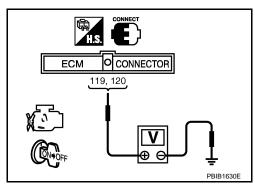
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG (Battery voltage does not exist.)>>GO TO 9.

NG (Battery voltage exists for more than a few seconds.)>>GO TO 12.

## 9. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-V



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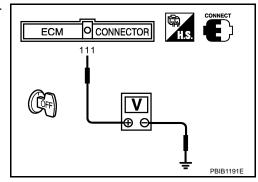
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between ECM terminal 111 and ground with CON-SULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 12.



## 10. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-VI

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 119, 120 and IPDM E/R terminal 18. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

## Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15. NG >> GO TO 11.

# 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness or connectors E131, M92
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 12. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-VII

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E121.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 111 and IPDM E/R terminal 46. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 13.

# 13. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness or connectors E131, M92
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 14. CHECK 15A FUSE

- 1. Disconnect 15A fuse from IPDM E/R.
- 2. Check 15A fuse.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

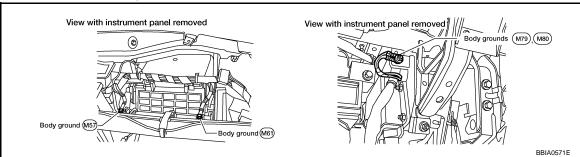
NG >> Replace 15A fuse.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 15. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body.

Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 16.check ecm ground circuit for open and short-ii

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 1, 115, 116 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

## Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18. NG >> GO TO 17.

# 17. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors F58, M70
- Harness for open or short between ECM and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 18. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Refer to EC-130.

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to PG-17.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

## Ground Inspection

Ground connections are very important to the proper operation of electrical and electronic circuits. Ground connections are often exposed to moisture, dirt and other corrosive elements. The corrosion (rust) can become an unwanted resistance. This unwanted resistance can change the way a circuit works.

Electronically controlled circuits are very sensitive to proper grounding. A loose or corroded ground can drastically affect an electronically controlled circuit. A poor or corroded ground can easily affect the circuit. Even when the ground connection looks clean, there can be a thin film of rust on the surface.

When inspecting a ground connection follow these rules:

- Remove the ground bolt or screw.
- Inspect all mating surfaces for tarnish, dirt, rust, etc.
- Clean as required to assure good contact.
- Reinstall bolt or screw securely.
- Inspect for "add-on" accessories which may be interfering with the ground circuit.

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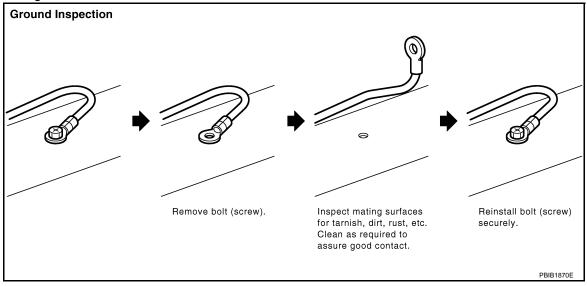
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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

• If several wires are crimped into one ground eyelet terminal, check for proper crimps. Make sure all of the wires are clean, securely fastened and providing a good ground path. If multiple wires are cased in one eyelet make sure no ground wires have excess wire insulation.

For detailed ground distribution information, refer to PG-31, "Ground Distribution".



## DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

## DTC U1000, U1001 CAN COMMUNICATION LINE

Description INFOID:000000001719679

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719680	

INFOID:0000000001719681

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
U1000* <sup>1</sup> 1000* <sup>1</sup>	CAN communication	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal of OBD (emission related diagnosis) for 2 seconds or more.	Harness or connectors     (CAN communication line is open or
U1001* <sup>2</sup> 1001* <sup>2</sup>	line	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal other than OBD (emission related diagnosis) for 2 seconds or more.	shorted)

<sup>\*1:</sup> This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 3 seconds.

- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-140, "Diagnosis Procedure".

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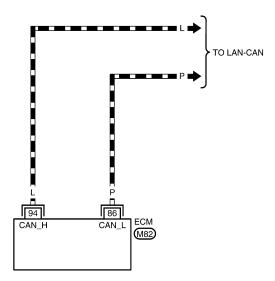
<sup>\*2:</sup> The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

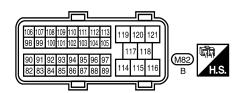
Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001719682

## EC-CAN-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: DATA LINE





BBWA2034E

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719683

Go to LAN-38, "CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor".

## DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## DTC U1010 CAN COMMUNICATION

Description INFOID:0000000001719684

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

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## This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
U1010 1010	CAN communication bus	When detecting error during the initial diagnosis for CAN controller of each control unit.	• ECM

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719686

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check DTC. 2.
- If DTC is detected, go to EC-141, "Diagnosis Procedure".

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719687

## ${f 1}$ .INSPECTION START

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON. 1.
- Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-141, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

- 5. Is the DTC U1010 displayed again?
- With GST
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "Service \$04" with GST.
- 3. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-141, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

4. Is the DTC U1010 displayed again?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2.

No >> INSPECTION END

## 2.REPLACE ECM

- Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-129.
- Perform <u>EC-74</u>, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u>".
   Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Idle Air Volume Learning</u>".

#### >> INSPECTION END

**EC-141** 

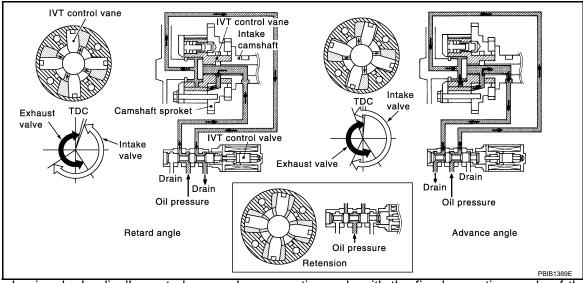
## DTC P0011, P0021 IVT CONTROL

Description INFOID:000000001719688

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed and piston position		
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed and piston position	Intake valve	Intake valve timing control
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature	timing control	solenoid valve
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*		

<sup>\*:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.



This mechanism hydraulically controls cam phases continuously with the fixed operating angle of the intake

The ECM receives signals such as crankshaft position, camshaft position, engine speed, and engine coolant temperature. Then, the ECM sends ON/OFF pulse duty signals to the intake valve timing control solenoid valve depending on driving status. This makes it possible to control the shut/open timing of the intake valve to increase engine torque in low/mid speed range and output in high-speed range.

## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001719689

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CO	NDITION	SPECIFICATION
INITA ( TIM ( D 4 )	Engine: After warming up	Idle	−5° - 5°CA
INT/V TIM (B1) INT/V TIM (B2)	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	Approx. 0° - 30°CA
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	0% - 2%
INT/V SOL (B1) INT/V SOL (B2)	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	Approx. 0% - 50%

## DTC P0011, P0021 IVT CONTROL

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719690

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	Detecting condition	Possible cause	EC
P0011 0011 (Bank 1)			Crankshaft position sensor (POS)     Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)     Intake valve control solenoid valve	С
P0021 0021 (Bank 2)	Intake valve timing control performance	There is a gap between angle of target and phase-control angle degree.	<ul> <li>Accumulation of debris to the signal pick-up portion of the camshaft</li> <li>Timing chain installation</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in the oil groove for intake valve timing control</li> </ul>	D

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode.

Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode
Intake valve timing control	The signal is not energized to the solenoid valve and the valve control does not function.

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719691

#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive at a safe speed.

#### NOTE:

- If DTC P0011 or P0021 is displayed with DTC P0075 or P0081, first perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0075 or P0081. Refer to EC-161.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10V and 16V at

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Maintain the following conditions for at least 6 consecutive seconds. Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

ENG SPEED	1,200 - 2,000 rpm (A constant rotation is maintained.)
COOLAN TEMP/S	More than 60°C (140°F)
Shift lever	P or N position

- 4. Let engine idle for 10 seconds.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-144, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. If the 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 7. Maintain the following conditions for at least 20 consecutive seconds.

	More than 70°C (158°F)
Shift lever	
	1st or 2nd position
Driving location uphill (	Driving vehicle uphill (Increased engine load will help maintain the driving conditions required for this test.)

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## DTC P0011, P0021 IVT CONTROL

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 8. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-144, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

## **WITH GST**

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719692

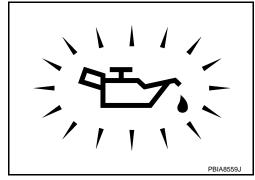
## 1. CHECK OIL PRESSURE WARNING LAMP

- 1. Start engine.
- Check oil pressure warning lamp and confirm it is not illuminated.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

KG >> Go to <u>LU-7</u>, "Inspection".



## 2. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-145, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

3.CHECK CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

Refer to EC-318, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace crankshaft position sensor (POS).

4. CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

Refer to EC-325, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace camshaft position sensor (PHASE).

# 5.CHECK CAMSHAFT (INTAKE)

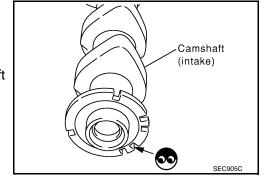
#### Check the following.

- Accumulation of debris to the signal plate of camshaft rear end
- · Chipping signal plate of camshaft rear end

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Remove debris and clean the signal plate of camshaft rear end or replace camshaft.



## 6. CHECK TIMING CHAIN INSTALLATION

Check service records for any recent repairs that may cause timing chain misaligned.

Are there any service records that may cause timing chain misaligned?

Yes or No

#### DTC P0011, P0021 IVT CONTROL

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Yes >> Check timing chain installation. Refer to EM-63, "Inspection".

No >> GO TO 7.

# 7. CHECK LUBRICATION CIRCUIT

Refer to EM-81. "Inspection after Installation".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Clean lubrication line.

# 8.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Refer to EC-130.

For Wiring Diagram, refer to EC-315, "Wiring Diagram" for CKP sensor (POS) and EC-320, "Wiring Diagram" for CMP sensor (PHASE).

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

#### INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

- Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between intake valve timing control solenoid valve as follows.

Terminal	Resistance	
1 and 2	7.0 - 7.7Ω [at 20°C (68°F)]	
1 or 2 and ground	${}^{\infty}\Omega$ (Continuity should not exist.)	

If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve. If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Remove intake valve timing control solenoid valve.
- 4. Provide 12V DC between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminals and then interrupt it. Make sure that the plunger moves as shown in the figure.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not apply 12V DC continuously for 5 seconds or more. Doing so may result in damage to the coil in intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

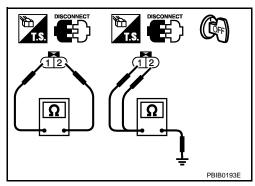
If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

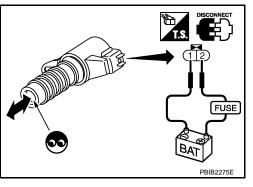
NOTE:

Always replace O-ring when intake valve timing control solenoid valve is removed.

#### Removal and Installation

INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE Refer to EM-57, "Removal".





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< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0031, P0032, P0051, P0052 A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Description INFOID:000000001719695

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater con-	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air	trol	

The ECM performs ON/OFF duty control of the A/F sensor 1 heater corresponding to the engine operating condition to keep the temperature of A/F sensor 1 element at the specified range.

#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001719696

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
A/F S1 HTR (B1) A/F S1 HTR (B2)	Engine: After warming up, idle the engine	0 - 100%

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719697

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0031 0031 (Bank 1)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor	The current amperage in the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is out of the normal range.	Harness or connectors     (The A/F sensor 1 heater circuit is
P0051 0051 (Bank 2)	1 heater control circuit low	(An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater.)	<ul><li>open or shorted.)</li><li>A/F sensor 1 heater</li></ul>
P0032 0032 (Bank 1)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor	The current amperage in the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater circuit is out of the normal range.	Harness or connectors     (The A/F sensor 1 heater circuit is
P0052 0052 (Bank 2)	high	(An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater.)	shorted.) • A/F sensor 1 heater

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719698

#### NOTE:

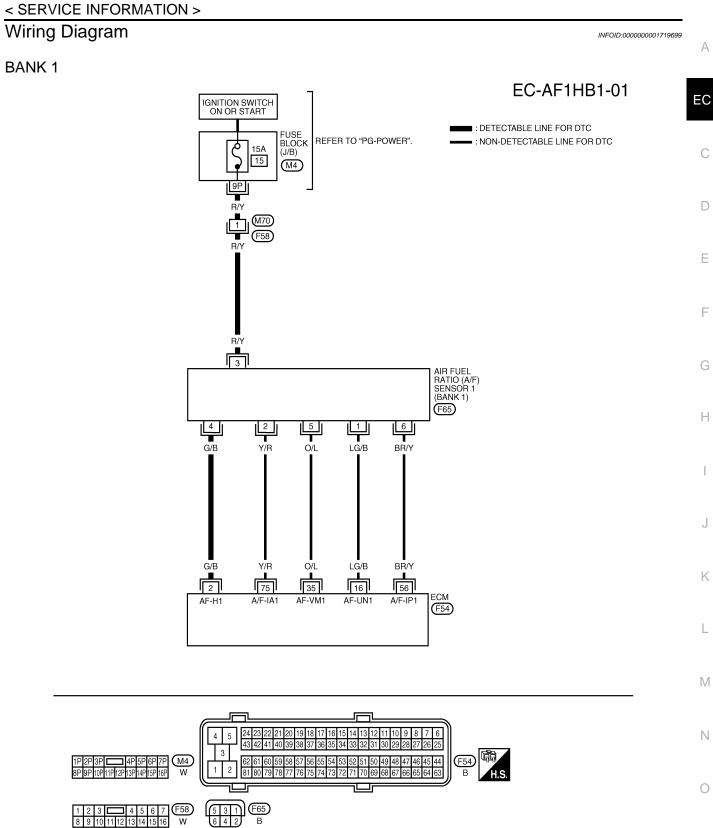
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10.5V and 16V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and let it idle for at least 10 seconds.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-150, "Diagnosis Procedure".



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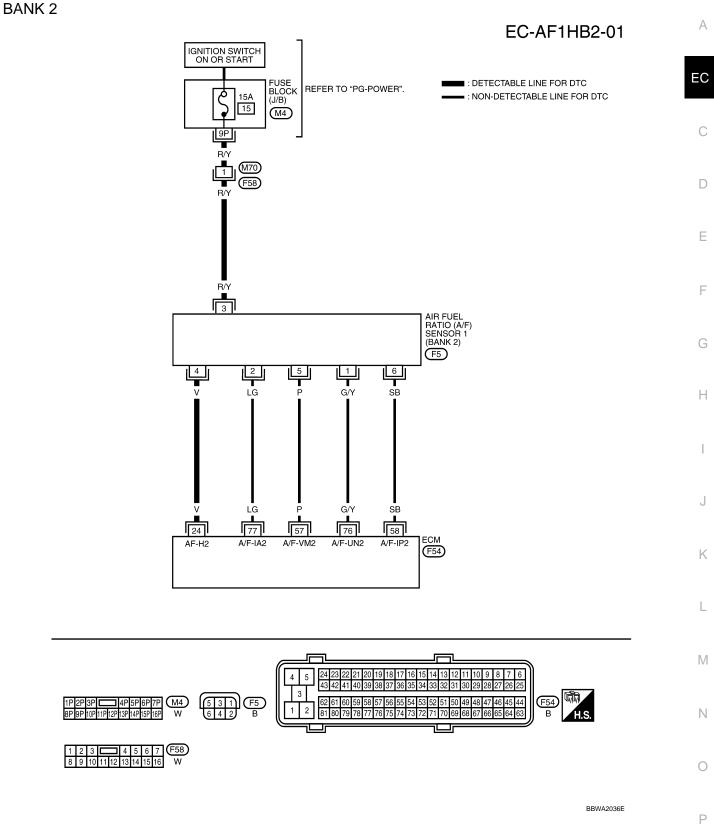
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. **CAUTION:** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
16	LG/B			Approximately 3.1V
35	O/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	[Engine is running]	Approximately 2.6V
56	BR/Y	AVE SENSON I (BANK I)	<ul><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R		·	Approximately 2.3V

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  ≥ 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
57	Р			Approximately 2.6V
58	SB	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 2.3V
76	G/Y			Approximately 3.1V
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V

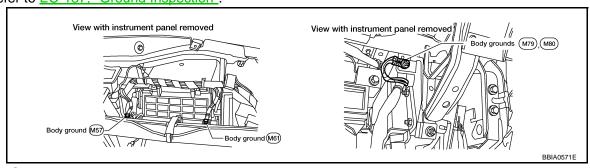
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719700

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



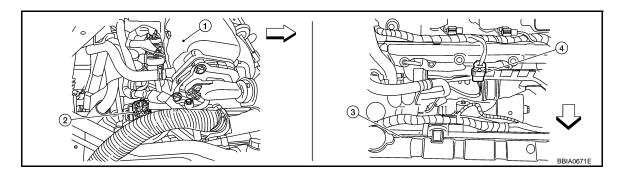
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# $2.\mathsf{CHECK}$ AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.



Vehicle front

- Intake manifold collector
- Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 1) harness 3. Radiator connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2) harness connector

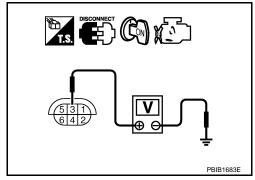
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 2 (bank 1) or 24 (bank 2) and A/F sensor 1 terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### 5. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-152, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> GO TO 7.

#### 6.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-130.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair or replace.

#### 7.REPLACE A/F SENSOR 1

Replace malfunctioning A/F sensor 1.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### >> INSPECTION END

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001719701

# AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER

Check resistance between terminals 3 and 4.

#### **Resistance:** 2.3 - 4.3 $\Omega$ [at 25°C (77°F)]

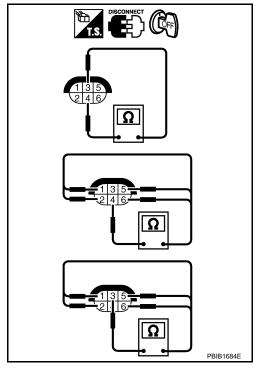
Check continuity between terminals 3 and 1, 2, 5, 6, terminals 4 and 1, 2, 5, 6.

#### Continuity should not exist.

If NG, replace the A/F sensor 1.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Heated Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001719702

AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 Refer to EM-26.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0037, P0038, P0057, P0058 HO2S2 HEATER

Description INFOID:000000001719703

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator	
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)				
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed	Heated oxygen sensor 2	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater	
Engine coolant temperature sensor		heater control	Healed Oxygen Sensor 2 healer	
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air			

The ECM performs ON/OFF control of the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater corresponding to the engine speed, amount of intake air and engine coolant temperature.

#### **OPERATION**

Engine speed rpm	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater
Above 3,600	OFF
Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.  • Engine: After warming up  • Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load	ON

#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 HTR (B1) HO2S2 HTR (B2)	<ul> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met.</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	ON
	Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	OFF

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719705

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0037 0037 (Bank 1) P0057 0057 (Bank 2)	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater control circuit low	The current amperage in the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is out of the normal range. (An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater.)	Harness or connectors     (The heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is open or shorted.)     Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater
P0038 0038 (Bank 1)	Heated oxygen sensor 2	The current amperage in the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater circuit is out of the normal range.	Harness or connectors     (The heated oxygen sensor 2 heater)
P0058 0058 (Bank 2)	heater control circuit high	ol circuit high (An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECN through the heated oxygen sensor 2 heater.)	circuit is shorted.)  • Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719706

#### NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

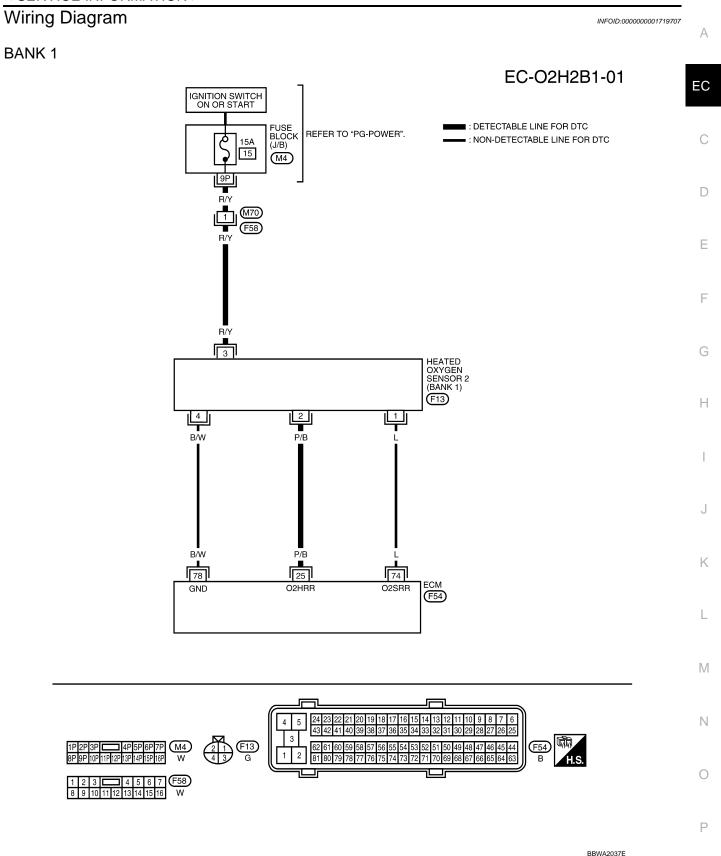
3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 10.5V and 16V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start the engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 rpm and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 7. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 8. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-158, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

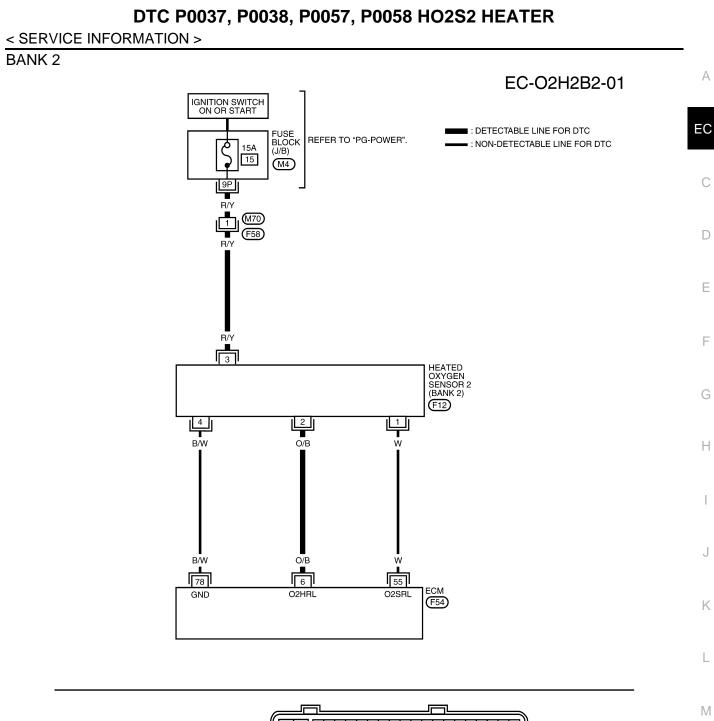


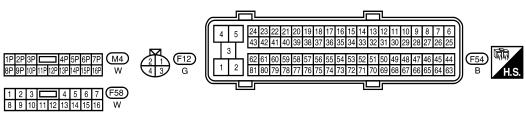
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
25	P/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION**:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

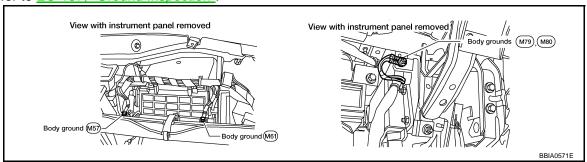
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
6	О/В	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
55	W	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 0V

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719708

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



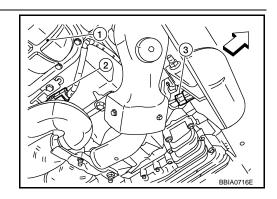
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK HO2S2 HEATER POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- <p: Vehicle front
- Oil pan (view from under vehicle) (1)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1) harness connector (2)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2) harness connector (3)



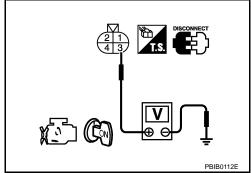
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between HO2S2 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between heated oxygen sensor 2 and fuse

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK HO2S2 HEATER OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Tern	ninals	Bank
ы	ECM S	Sensor	Dalik
P0037, P0038	25	2	1
P0057, P0058	6	2	2

#### **Continuity should exist.**

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### 5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 HEATER

Refer to EC-159, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

#### **6.**CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

#### Component Inspection

**HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 HEATER** 

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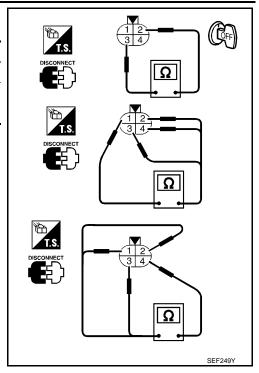
1. Check resistance between HO2S2 terminals as follows.

Terminal No.	Resistance
2 and 3	5.0 - 7.0 Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]
1 and 2, 3, 4	∞ Ω
4 and 1, 2, 3	(Continuity should not exist)

2. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

#### CAUTION

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.



Removal and Installation

HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 Refer to EM-26.

INFOID:0000000001719710

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0075, P0081 IVT CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

# Component Description

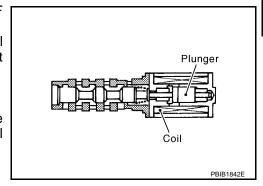
Intake valve timing control solenoid valve is activated by ON/OFF pulse duty (ratio) signals from the ECM.

The intake valve timing control solenoid valve changes the oil amount and direction of flow through intake valve timing control unit or stops oil flow.

The longer pulse width advances valve angle.

The shorter pulse width retards valve angle.

When ON and OFF pulse widths become equal, the solenoid valve stops oil pressure flow to fix the intake valve angle at the control position.



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#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
Engine: After warming up	Idle	0% - 2%	
INT/V SOL (B1) INT/V SOL (B2)	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	Approx. 0% - 50%

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719713

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0075 0075 (Bank 1)	Intake valve timing control	An improper voltage is sent to the ECM through intake valve timing control solenoid	Harness or connectors     (Intake valve timing control solenoid valve)
P0081 0081 (Bank 2)	solenoid valve circuit	valve.	circuit is open or shorted.)  Intake valve timing control solenoid valve

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719714

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-165, "Diagnosis Procedure".

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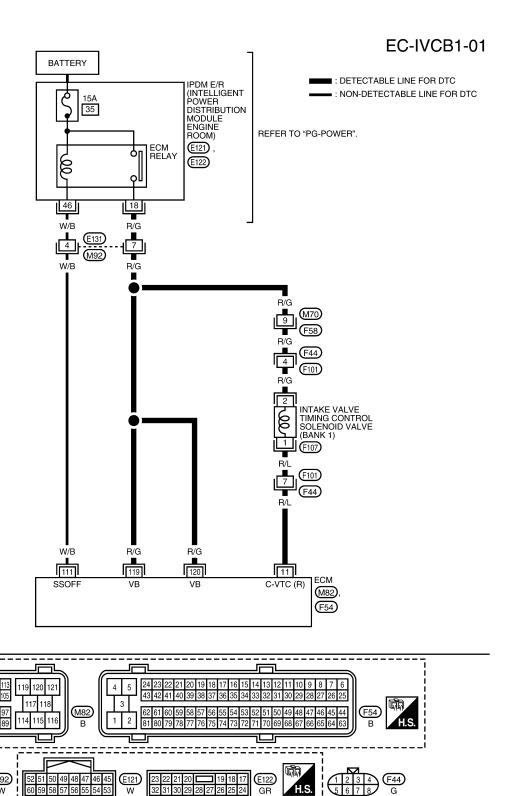
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< SERVICE INFORMATION >

Wiring Diagram

#### BANK 1



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSIULT-II. CAUTION:

BRWA2588E

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

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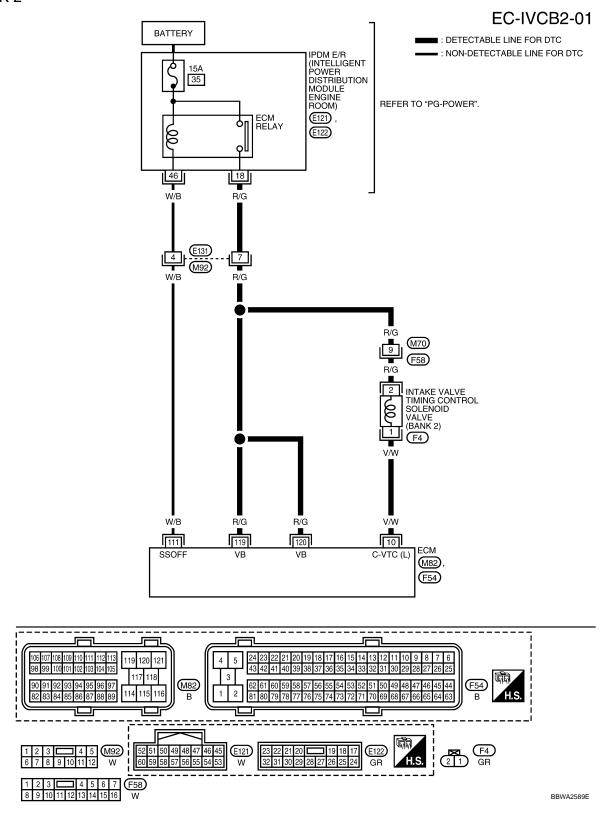
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TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
11	R/L	Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (Bank 1)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>	7 - 12V★
111	111 W/B ECM relay	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V	
(Self shut-off)	[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)		
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

**EC-163** 

#### BANK 2



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSIULT-II.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
10	V/W	Intake valve timing control solenoid valve (Bank 2)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>	7 - 12V★
111	111 W/B ECM relay	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V	
(Self shut-off)	[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)		
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

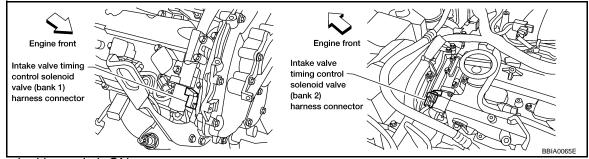
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1.CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.

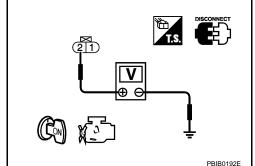


- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



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# 2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Harness connectors F44, F101 (bank 1)
- Harness for open or short between intake valve timing control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- · Harness for open or short between intake valve timing control solenoid valve and ECM
  - >> Repair harness or connectors.

# 3.CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 11 (bank 1) or 10 (bank 2) and intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

# 4.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F44, F101 (bank 1)
- · Harness for open and short between ECM and intake valve timing control solenoid valve
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-166, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

#### 6.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

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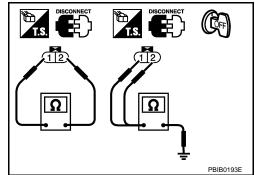
#### INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

- 1. Disconnect intake valve timing control solenoid valve harness connector.
- Check resistance between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminals as follows.

Terminals	Resistance
1 and 2	7.0 - 7.7Ω [at 20°C (68°F)]
1 or 2 and ground	${}^{\infty}\Omega$ (Continuity should not exist)

If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve. If OK, go to next step.

3. Remove intake valve timing control solenoid valve.



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

4. Provide 12V DC between intake valve timing control solenoid valve terminals and then interrupt it. Make sure that the plunger moves as shown in the figure.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not apply 12V DC continuously for 5 seconds or more. Doing so may result in damage to the coil in intake valve timing control solenoid valve.

If NG, replace intake valve timing control solenoid valve. **NOTE:** 

Always replace O-ring when intake valve timing control solenoid valve is removed.

# PBIB2275E

INFOID:0000000001719718

#### Removal and Installation

INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE Refer to EM-57, "Removal".

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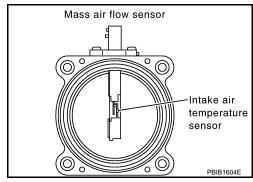
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#### DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR

# Component Description

The mass air flow sensor is placed in the stream of intake air. It measures the intake flow rate by measuring a part of the entire intake flow. The mass air flow sensor controls the temperature of the hot wire to a certain amount. The heat generated by the hot wire is reduced as the intake air flows around it. The more air, the greater the heat loss.

Therefore, the electric current supplied to hot wire is changed to maintain the temperature of the hot wire as air flow increases. The ECM detects the air flow by means of this current change.



#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
MAS A/F SE-B1	• See <u>EC-122</u> .		
	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Shift lever: P or N</li> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>No load</li> </ul>	Idle	5% - 35%
CAL/LD VALUE		2,500 rpm	5% - 35%
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	2.0 - 6.0 g·m/s
MASS AIRFLOW	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,500 rpm	7.0 - 20.0 g·m/s

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719721

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name		DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0101	A)  Mass air flow sensor cir-	A high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM under light load driving condition.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)     Mass air flow sensor     EVAP control system pressure sensor     Intake air temperature sensor	
0101	cuit range/performance	В)	A low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM under heavy load driving condition.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)</li> <li>Intake air leaks</li> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> <li>Intake air temperature sensor</li> </ul>

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719722

# Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first. If the DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B. NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

#### NOTE:

If engine will not start or stops soon, wait at least 10 seconds with engine stopped (Ignition switch ON) instead of running engine at idle speed.

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Run engine for at least 10 seconds at idle speed.
- 3. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-171, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

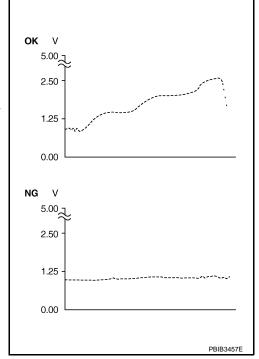
#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
   If engine cannot be started, go to EC-171, "Diagnosis Procedure".
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Check the voltage of "MAS A/F SE-B1" with "DATA MONITOR".
- 5. Increases engine speed to about 4,000 rpm.
- 6. Monitor the linear voltage rise in response to engine speed increases.
  - If NG, go to <u>EC-171</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>". If OK, go to following step.
- Maintain the following conditions for at least 10 consecutive seconds.

ENG SPEED	More than 2,000 rpm
TP SEN 1-B1	More than 3V
TP SEN 2-B1	More than 3V
Shift lever	Suitable position
Driving location	Driving vehicle uphill (Increased engine load) will help maintain the driving conditions required for this test.

- 8. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-171, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

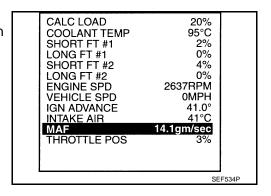


#### **Overall Function Check**

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the mass air flow sensor circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

- With GST
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select Service \$01 with GST.
- 3. Check the mass air flow sensor signal with Service \$01.
- 4. Check for linear mass air flow sensor signal value rise in response to increases to about 4,000 rpm in engine speed.
- 5. If NG, go to EC-171, "Diagnosis Procedure".



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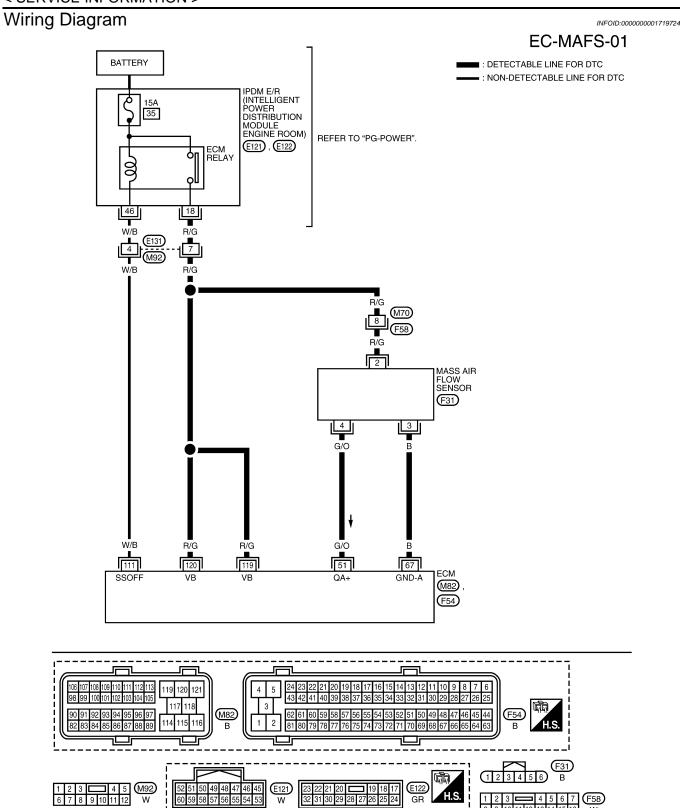
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### **DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR**

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
51	G/O	Mass air flow sensor	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	1.0 - 1.2V
31	G/O	IVIASS AII IIUW SETISUI	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,500 rpm</li></ul>	1.6 - 2.0V
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
111	111 W/B ECM relay (Self shut-off)	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V	
		[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. INSPECTION START

Which malfunction (A or B) is duplicated?

A or B

A >> GO TO 3. B >> GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check the following for connection.

- · Air duct
- Vacuum hoses
- Intake air passage between air duct and intake manifold

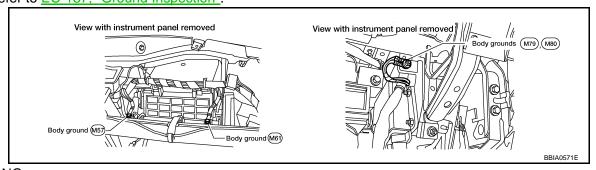
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Reconnect the parts.

# 3. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



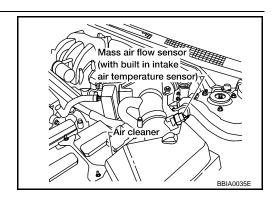
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 4. CHECK MAF SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect mass air flow (MAF) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

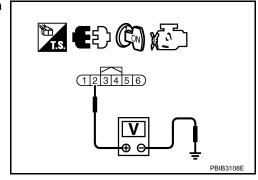


3. Check voltage between MAF sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



# 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and ECM
  - >> Repair harness or connectors.

# 6. CHECK MAF SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### .CHECK MAF SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 51. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### **DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 8. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-185, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

#### 9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-369, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 10. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-173, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

# 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

#### Component Inspection

#### MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Connect CONSULT-III and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- 4. Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" and check indication under the following conditions.

Condition	MAS A/F SE-B1 (V)
Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.)	Approx. 0.4
Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.0 - 1.2
2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.6 - 2.0
Idle to about 4,000 rpm	1.0 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4*

<sup>\*:</sup> Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 5. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
  - · Crushed air ducts
  - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
  - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
  - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 4 again. If OK, go to next step.
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 7. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 8. Perform step 2 to 4 again.
- 9. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

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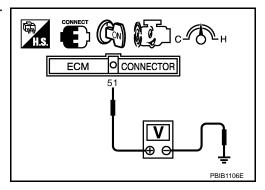
#### **DTC P0101 MAF SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### (X) Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 51 (Mass air flow sensor signal) and ground.

Condition	Voltage V
Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.)	Approx. 0.4
Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.0 - 1.2
2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.6 - 2.0
Idle to about 4,000 rpm	1.0 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4*



- \*: Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.
- 4. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
  - Crushed air ducts
  - · Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
  - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
  - · Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 and 3 again. If OK, go to next step.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 7. Perform step 2 and 3 again.
- 8. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

#### Removal and Installation

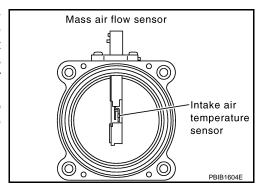
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MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR Refer to EM-16.

# Component Description

The mass air flow sensor is placed in the stream of intake air. It measures the intake flow rate by measuring a part of the entire intake flow. The mass air flow sensor controls the temperature of the hot wire to a certain amount. The heat generated by the hot wire is reduced as the intake air flows around it. The more air, the greater the heat loss.

Therefore, the electric current supplied to hot wire is changed to maintain the temperature of the hot wire as air flow increases. The ECM detects the air flow by means of this current change.



#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001719729

INFOID:0000000001719728

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
MAS A/F SE-B1	• See <u>EC-122</u> .		
CAL/LD VALUE	Engine: After warming up	Idle	5% - 35%
	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,500 rpm	5% - 35%
MASS AIRFLOW	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Shift lever: P or N</li> <li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li> <li>No load</li> </ul>	Idle	2.0 - 6.0 g·m/s
		2,500 rpm	7.0 - 20.0 g·m/s

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719730

#### These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0102 0102	Mass air flow sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)     Intake air leaks     Mass air flow sensor
P0103 0103	Mass air flow sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)     Mass air flow sensor

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode
Mass air flow sensor circuit	Engine speed will not rise more than 2,400 rpm due to the fuel cut.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719731

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### PROCEDURE FOR DTC P0102

**EC-175** 

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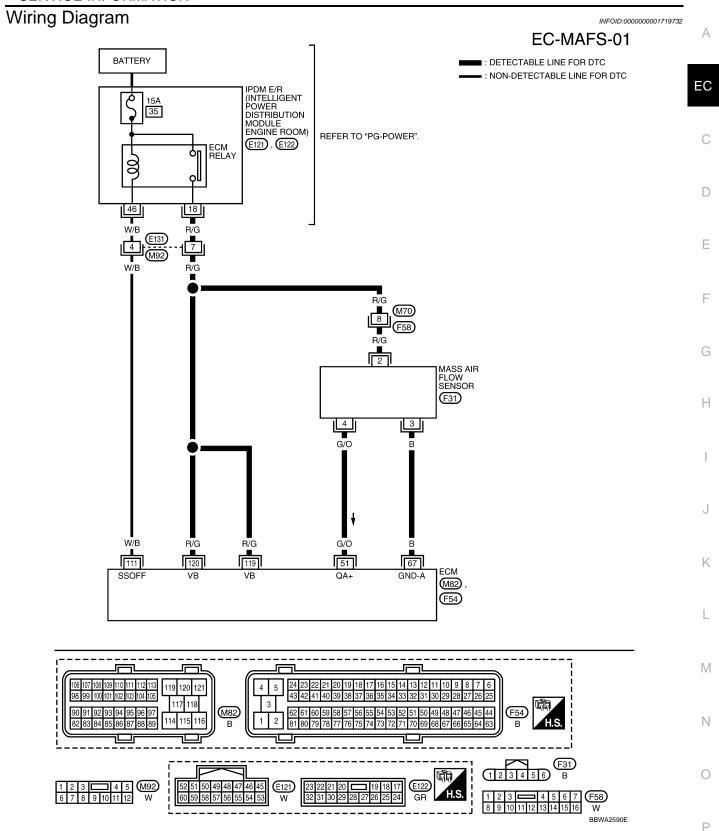
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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Start engine and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 2. Check DTC.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-178, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

#### PROCEDURE FOR DTC P0103

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 3. Check DTC.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-178</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>". If DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 5. Start engine and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 6. Check DTC.
- 7. If DTC is detected, go to EC-178, "Diagnosis Procedure".



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
51 G/O	6/0	Mass air flow sensor	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	1.0 - 1.2V
	G/O		<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,500 rpm</li></ul>	1.6 - 2.0V
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
111 W/B	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V
			[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

INFOID:0000000001719733

# Diagnosis Procedure

1.INSPECTION START

Which malfunction (P0102 or P0103) is duplicated?

P0102 or P0103

P0102 >> GO TO 2.

P0103 >> GO TO 3.

#### 2. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check the following for connection.

- Air duct
- Vacuum hoses
- Intake air passage between air duct and intake manifold

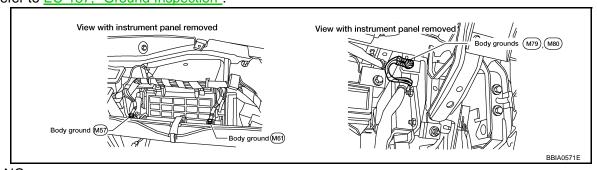
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Reconnect the parts.

# 3. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

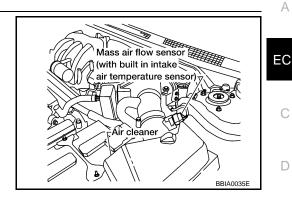
OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 4. CHECK MAF SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect mass air flow (MAF) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

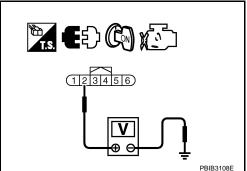


3. Check voltage between MAF sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



# DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between mass air flow sensor and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# 6.CHECK MAF SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### .CHECK MAF SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between MAF sensor terminal 4 and ECM terminal 51. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors. NG

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 8. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

Refer to EC-180, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.

# 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

#### Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001719734

#### MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Connect CONSULT-III and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- 4. Select "MAS A/F SE-B1" and check indication under the following conditions.

Condition	MAS A/F SE-B1 (V)
Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.)	Approx. 0.4
Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.0 - 1.2
2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.6 - 2.0
Idle to about 4,000 rpm	1.0 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4*

<sup>\*:</sup> Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.

- 5. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
  - · Crushed air ducts
  - · Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
  - · Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
  - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 to 4 again.
  - If OK, go to next step.
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 7. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 8. Perform step 2 to 4 again.
- 9. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

#### Without CONSULT-III

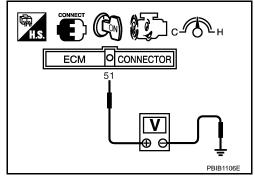
- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

# DTC P0102, P0103 MAF SENSOR

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between ECM terminal 51 (Mass air flow sensor signal) and ground.

Condition	Voltage V
Ignition switch ON (Engine stopped.)	Approx. 0.4
Idle (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.0 - 1.2
2,500 rpm (Engine is warmed-up to normal operating temperature.)	1.6 - 2.0
Idle to about 4,000 rpm	1.0 - 1.2 to Approx. 2.4*



- \*: Check for linear voltage rise in response to engine being increased to about 4,000 rpm.
- 4. If the voltage is out of specification, proceed the following.
- a. Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to following.
  - · Crushed air ducts
  - Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element
  - Uneven dirt of air cleaner element
  - Improper specification of intake air system parts
- b. If NG, repair or replace malfunctioning part and perform step 2 and 3 again. If OK, go to next step.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector and reconnect it again.
- 7. Perform step 2 and 3 again.
- 8. If NG, clean or replace mass air flow sensor.

#### Removal and Installation

MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR Refer to EM-16.

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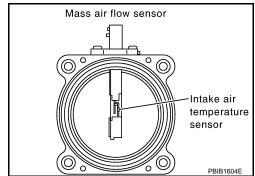
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# DTC P0112, P0113 IAT SENSOR

# Component Description

The intake air temperature sensor is built-into mass air flow sensor. The sensor detects intake air temperature and transmits a signal to the ECM.

The temperature sensing unit uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. Electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases in response to the temperature rise.



#### <Reference data>

Intake air temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance kΩ
25 (77)	3.3	1.800 - 2.200
80 (176)	1.2	0.283 - 0.359

<sup>\*:</sup> This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 34 (Intake air temperature sensor) and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

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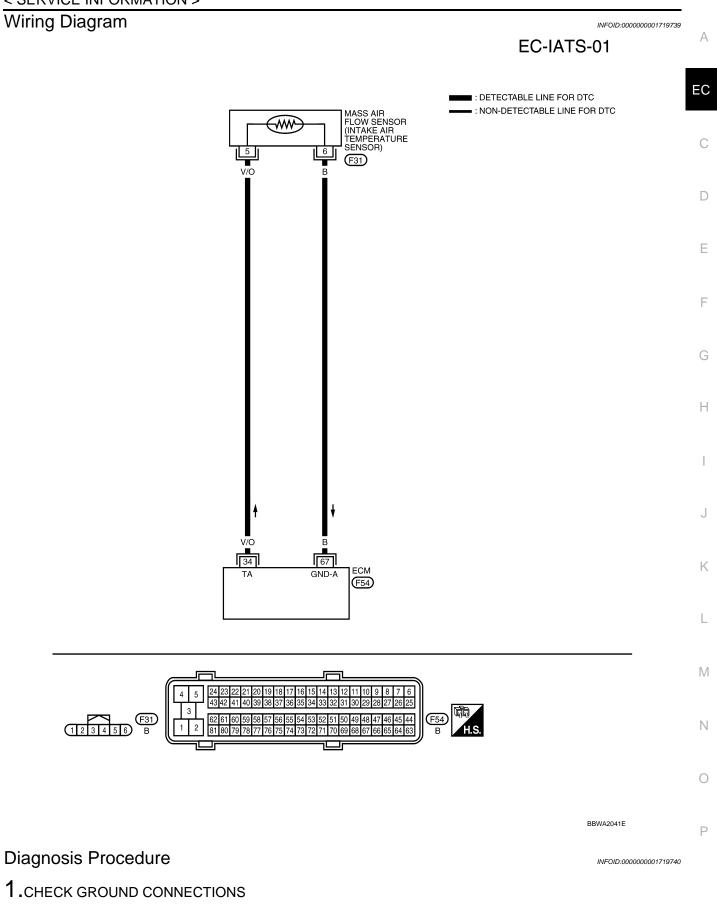
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DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0112 0112	Intake air temperature sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)
P0113 0113	Intake air temperature sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Intake air temperature sensor

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719738

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-183, "Diagnosis Procedure".



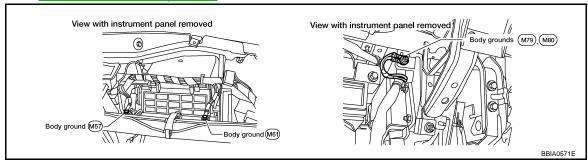
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body.

## **DTC P0112, P0113 IAT SENSOR**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



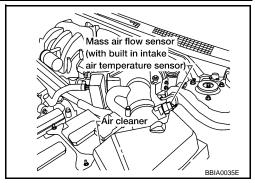
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2.CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect mass air flow sensor (intake air temperature sensor is built-into) harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



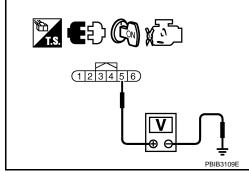
Check voltage between mass air flow sensor terminal 5 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair harness or connectors.



# 3.CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between mass air flow sensor terminal 6 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

## Refer to EC-185, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

# **DTC P0112, P0113 IAT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

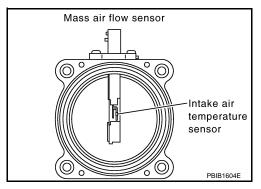
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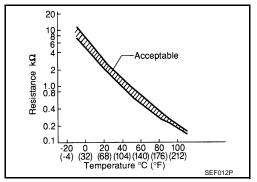
#### INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

1. Check resistance between mass air flow sensor terminals 5 and 6 under the following conditions.

Intake air temperature °C (°F)	Resistance $k\Omega$
25 (77)	1.800 - 2.200

2. If NG, replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).





Removal and Installation

MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR Refer to EM-16.

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**EC-185** 

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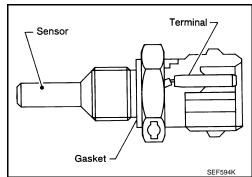
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# DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR

# **Component Description**

The engine coolant temperature sensor is used to detect the engine coolant temperature. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the engine coolant temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



#### <Reference data>

Engine coolant temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance kΩ
-10 (14)	4.4	7.0 - 11.4
20 (68)	3.5	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	2.2	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.9	0.236 - 0.260

<sup>\*:</sup> This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.

# 20 | Acceptable |

#### CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

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INFOID:0000000001719743

#### These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble Diagnosis Name	DTC Detecting Condition	Possible Cause
P0117 0117	Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)
P0118 0118	Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Engine coolant temperature sensor

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode		
	Engine coolant temperature will be determined by ECM based on the following condition. CONSULT-III displays the engine coolant temperature decided by ECM.		
	Condition	Engine coolant temperature decided (CONSULT-III display)	
Engine coolant temper-	Just as ignition switch is turned ON or START	40°C (104°F)	
ature sensor circuit	Approx. 4 minutes or more after engine starting	80°C (176°F)	
	Except as shown above	40 - 80°C (104 - 176°F) (Depends on the time)	
	When the fail-safe system for engine coolant tempera engine is running.	ture sensor is activated, the cooling fan operates while	

# **DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719745

- 1. If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- ducting the next step.

  a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- 4. Check DTC.
- 5. If DTC is detected, go to EC-188, "Diagnosis Procedure".

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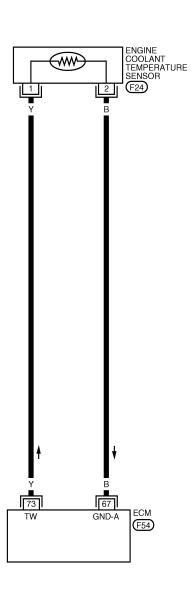
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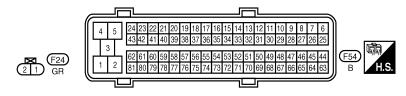
Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001719746

# EC-ECTS-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





BBWA1503E

# Diagnosis Procedure

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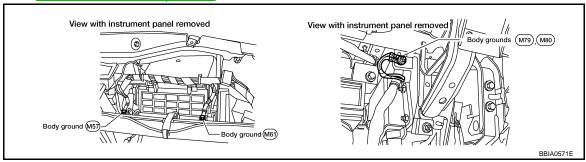
# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body.

## **DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



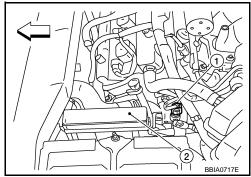
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2.CHECK ECT SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect engine coolant temperature (ECT) sensor harness connector (1).
- : Vehicle front
- Fuse and fusible link box (2)
- Turn ignition switch ON.



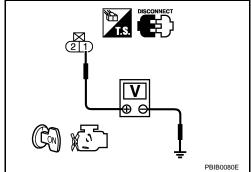
Check voltage between ECT sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



# 3. CHECK ECT SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connectors.
- Check harness continuity between ECT sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

#### Refer to EC-190, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

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# **DTC P0117, P0118 ECT SENSOR**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

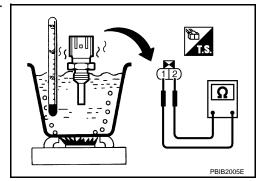
#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001719748

#### ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

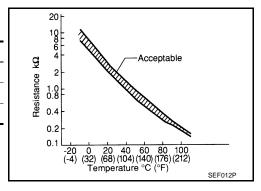
1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



#### <Reference data>

Engine coolant temperature °C (°F)	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.236 - 0.260

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



# Removal and Installation

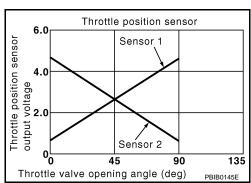
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ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR Refer to <u>CO-21</u>.

# Component Description

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
TP SEN 1-B1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V
TP SEN 2-B1*	(Engine stopped) • Shift lever: D	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V

<sup>\*:</sup> Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0122 0122	Throttle position sensor 2 circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the TP sensor 2 is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (TP sensor 2 circuit is open or shorted.)
P0123 0123	Throttle position sensor 2 circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the TP sensor 2 is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>(APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 2)</li> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 2)</li> </ul>

#### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

#### DTC Confirmation Procedure

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.

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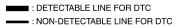
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

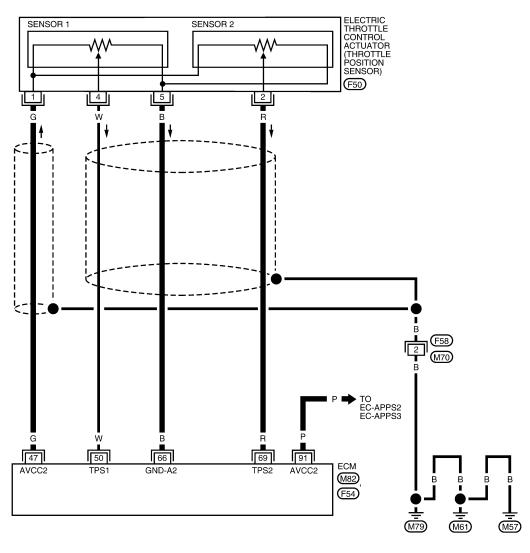
- 2. Check DTC.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-193, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

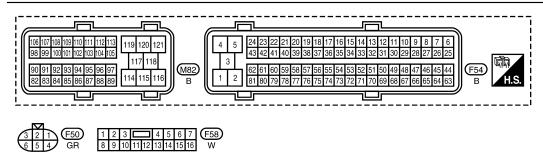
# Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001719754

#### EC-TPS2-01







BBWA2591E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

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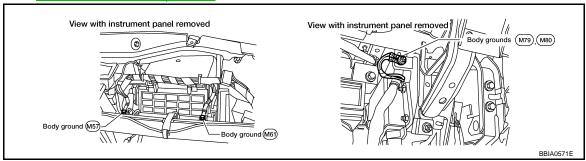
		-		
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
47	G	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
50	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	The state of the s	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V
50	W	Throttle position sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
66	В	Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
69	R	Throttle position concer 2	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	Less than 4.75V
69	K	Throttle position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 0.36V
91	Р	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection"</u>.



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

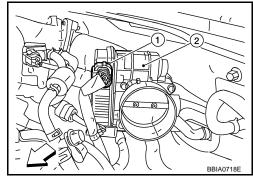
NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

EC-193

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector (1).
- <a>□ : Vehicle front</a>
- Throttle body (2)
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

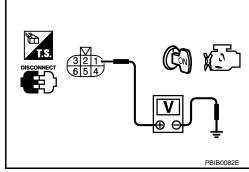


3. Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 1 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

# Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

# 4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 1	EC-192
91	APP sensor terminal 1	EC-513

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK APP SENSOR

## Refer to EC-517, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

# **6.**REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

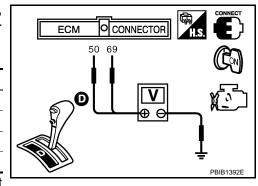
# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> INSPECTION END	Α
7. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.	EC
<ol> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 5 and ECM terminal 66.</li> </ol>	LO
Refer to Wiring Diagram.	
Continuity should exist.	С
Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	
OK or NG	D
OK >> GO TO 8.	
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.  8.CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	Е
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 69 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	F
Continuity should exist.	
<ol> <li>Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> </ol>	G
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 9.	Н
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	11
9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR	
Refer to EC-195, "Component Inspection".  OK or NG	I
OK >> GO TO 11.	
NG >> GO TO 10.	J
10.REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR	
<ol> <li>Replace the electric throttle control actuator.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".</li> </ol>	K
3. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".	
INCRECTION END	L
>> INSPECTION END  11.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	
Refer to EC-130.	M
Neier to <u>LC-130</u> .	1 7 1
>> INSPECTION END	NI
Component Inspection	N
THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR	
Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.	0
Perform <u>EC-75</u> , " <u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u> ".	
3. Turn ignition switch ON.	Р
4. Set shift lever to D position.	

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal),
 69 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
50	Fully released	More than 0.36V
(Throttle position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
69	Fully released	Less than 4.75V
(Throttle position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 0.36V



- If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 8. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

## Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001719757

ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR Refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{EM-}18}$ .

# DTC P0125 ECT SENSOR

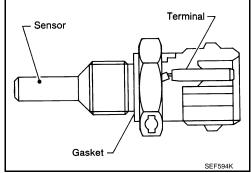
# Component Description

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#### NOTE:

If DTC P0125 is displayed with P0117 or P0118, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0117 or P0118. Refer to EC-186.

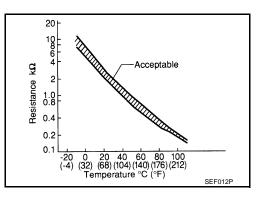
The engine coolant temperature sensor is used to detect the engine coolant temperature. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the engine coolant temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



#### <Reference data>

Engine coolant temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance kΩ
-10 (14)	4.4	7.0 - 11.4
20 (68)	3.5	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	2.2	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.9	0.236 - 0.260

<sup>\*:</sup> This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 73 (Engine coolant temperature sensor) and ground.



#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0125 0125	Insufficient engine coolant temperature for closed loop fuel control	<ul> <li>Voltage sent to ECM from the sensor is not practical, even when some time has passed after starting the engine.</li> <li>Engine coolant temperature is insufficient for closed loop fuel control.</li> </ul>	Harness or connectors     (High resistance in the circuit)     Engine coolant temperature sensor     Thermostat

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### INFOID:0000000001719760

INFOID:0000000001719759

#### **CAUTION:**

Be careful not to overheat engine.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Check that "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 10°C (50°F).

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#### **DTC P0125 ECT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

If it is above 10°C (50°F), the test result will be OK.

If it is below 10°C (50°F), go to following step.

- 4. Start engine and run it for 65 minutes at idle speed.
  - If "COOLAN TEMP/S" increases to more than 10°C (50°F) within 65 minutes, stop engine because the test result will be OK.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- 6. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-198, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### WITH GST

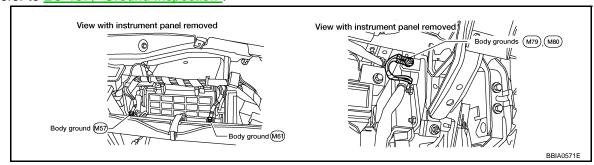
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719761

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection"</u>.



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-198, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

# 3. CHECK THERMOSTAT OPERATION

When the engine is cold [lower than 70°C (158°F)] condition, grasp lower radiator hose and confirm the engine coolant does not flow.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace thermostat. Refer to <u>CO-21</u>.

#### 4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

Refer to EC-188, "Wiring Diagram".

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

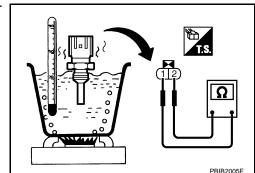
INFOID:0000000001719762

ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

# **DTC P0125 ECT SENSOR**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



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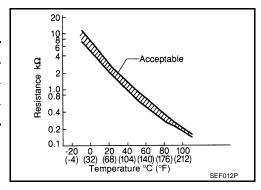
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#### <Reference data>

Engine coolant temperature °C (°F)	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.236 - 0.260

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



INFOID:0000000001719763

Removal and Installation

ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR Refer to <u>CO-21</u>.

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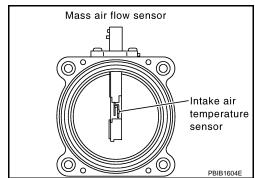
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## DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR

# **Component Description**

The intake air temperature sensor is built into mass air flow sensor. The sensor detects intake air temperature and transmits a signal to the ECM.

The temperature sensing unit uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. Electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases in response to the temperature rise.



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#### <Reference data>

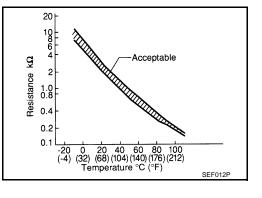
Intake air temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance $k\Omega$
25 (77)	3.3	1.800 - 2.200
80 (176)	1.2	0.283 - 0.359

<sup>\*:</sup> This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 34 (Intake air temperature sensor) and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0127 0127	Intake air temperature too high	Rationally incorrect voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM, compared with the voltage signal from engine coolant temperature sensor.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)     Intake air temperature sensor

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### INFOID:0000000001719766

INFOID:0000000001719765

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

This test may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Wait until engine coolant temperature is less than 90°C (194°F)
- a. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- c. Check the engine coolant temperature.

## **DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- d. If the engine coolant temperature is not less than 90°C (194°F), turn ignition switch OFF and cool down engine.
  - Perform the following steps before engine coolant temperature is above 90°C (194°F).
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 4. Start engine.
- 5. Hold vehicle speed at more than 70 km/h (43 MPH) for 100 consecutive seconds.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <a href="EC-201">EC-201</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".
- **WITH GST**

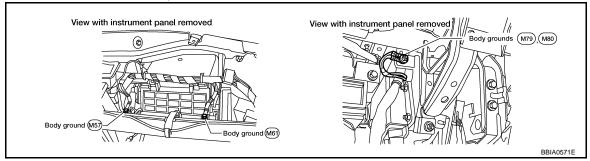
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection</u>".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2.CHECK INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-201, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).

# 3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

Refer to EC-183, "Wiring Diagram".

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR

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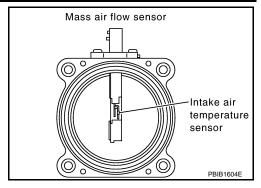
# **DTC P0127 IAT SENSOR**

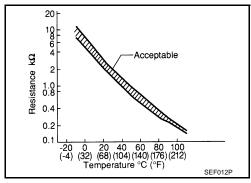
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

1. Check resistance between intake air temperature sensor terminals 5 and 6 under the following conditions.

Intake air temperature °C (°F)	Resistance kΩ
25 (77)	1.800 - 2.200

2. If NG, replace mass air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor).





Removal and Installation

MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR Refer to EM-16.

INFOID:0000000001719769

#### DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719770

Engine coolant temperature has not risen enough to open the thermostat even though the engine has run long

This is due to a leak in the seal or the thermostat stuck open.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0128 0128	Thermostat function	The engine coolant temperature does not reach to specified temperature even though the engine has run long enough.	Thermostat Leakage from sealing portion of thermostat Engine coolant temperature sensor

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719771

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

- For best results, perform at ambient temperature of -10°C (14°F) or higher.
- For best results, perform at engine coolant temperature of -10°C (14°F) to 71°C (160°F).
- · Before performing the following procedure, do not fill with the fuel.

## WITH CONSULT-III

- Turn A/C switch OFF.
- Turn blower fan switch OFF.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "COOLAN TEMP/S" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Check the indication of "COOLAN TEMP/S". If it is below 71°C (160°F), go to following step.

If it is above 71°C (160°F), cool down the engine to less than 71°C (160°F), then go to next step.

- 6. Start engine.
- 7. Wait at idle for a least 30 minutes.

If "COOLAN TEMP/S" increases to more than 71°C (160°F) within 30 minutes, turn ignition switch OFF because the test result will be OK.

- 8. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-203, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719772

# 1. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-203, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

#### Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001719773

#### ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

**EC-203** 

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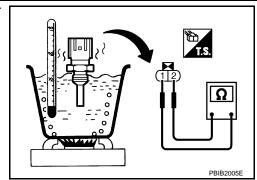
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# **DTC P0128 THERMOSTAT FUNCTION**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

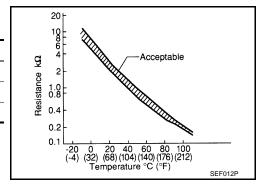
1. Check resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor terminals 1 and 2 as shown in the figure.



#### <Reference data>

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	0.68 - 1.0
90 (194)	0.236 - 0.260

2. If NG, replace engine coolant temperature sensor.



# Removal and Installation

ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR Refer to <u>CO-21</u>.

INFOID:0000000001719774

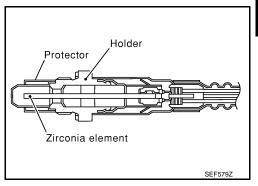
# Component Description

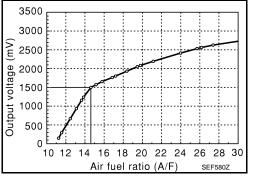
The A/F sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda$  = 1, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$  < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda$  = 1. Therefore, the A/F sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONI	SPECIFICATION	
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719777

INFOID:0000000001719776

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal fluctuates according to fuel feedback control.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition		Possible Cause
P0130 0130		A)	The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly in the range other than approx. 1.5V.	
(Bank 1)	(Bank 1) Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit  P0150 0150	B)	The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 1.5V.	Harness or connectors     (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open
		A)	The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly in the range other than approx. 1.5V.	or shorted.)  • Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1
(Bank 2)		B)	The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 1.5V.	

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719778

#### CAUTION:

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

NOTÉ:

**EC-205** 

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INFOID:0000000001719775

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Let engine idle for 2 minutes.
- 3. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-210, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

# With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication.
   If the indication is constantly approx. 1.5V and does not fluctuates, go to <u>EC-210, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.
   If the indication fluctuates around 1.5V, go to next step.
- Select "A/F SEN1 (B1) P1276" (for DTC P0130) or "A/F SEN1 (B2) P1286" (for DTC P0150) of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Touch "START".
- 6. When the following conditions are met, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-III screen.

ENG SPEED	1,000 - 3,200 rpm
VHCL SPEED SE	More than 64 km/h (40 MPH)
B/FUEL SCHDL	1.0 - 8.0 msec
Shift lever	D position with "OD" OFF

#### If "TESTING" is not displayed after 20 seconds, retry from step 2.

7. Release accelerator pedal fully.

#### NOTE:

Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.

8. Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED".

If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", retry from step 6.

Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULT".
 If "NG" is displayed, go to EC-210, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### **Overall Function Check**

INFOID:000000001719779

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the A/F sensor 1 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

#### **WITH GST**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Drive the vehicle at a speed of 80 km/h (50 MPH) for a few minutes in the suitable gear position.
- 3. Set D position, then release the accelerator pedal fully until the vehicle speed decreases to 50 km/h (30 MPH).

#### NOTE:

Never apply brake during releasing the accelerator pedal.

- 4. Repeat steps 2 to 3 for five times.
- 5. Stop the vehicle and turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Wait at least 10 seconds and turn ignition switch ON.
- 7. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 8. Restart engine.
- 9. Repeat steps 2 to 3 for five times.

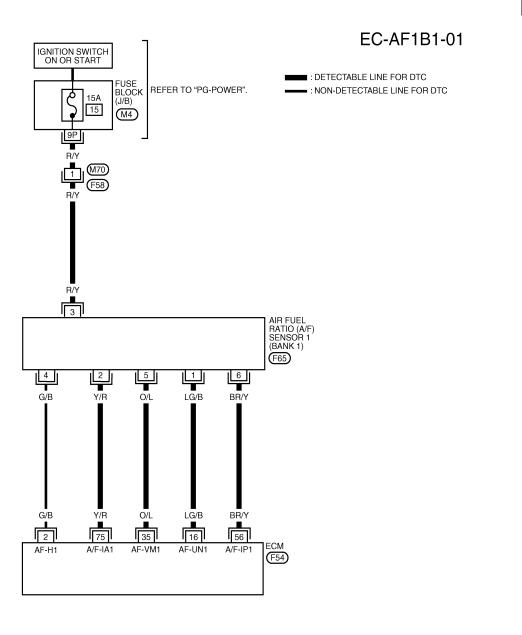
**EC-206** 

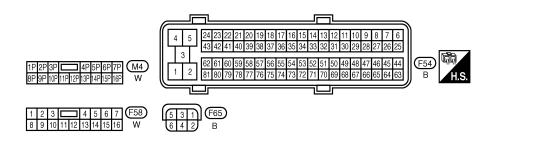
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 10. Stop the vehicle and connect GST to the vehicle.
- Make sure that no DTC is displayed.
   If the DTC is displayed, go to <u>EC-210</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

# Wiring Diagram

# BANK 1





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INFOID:0000000001719780

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

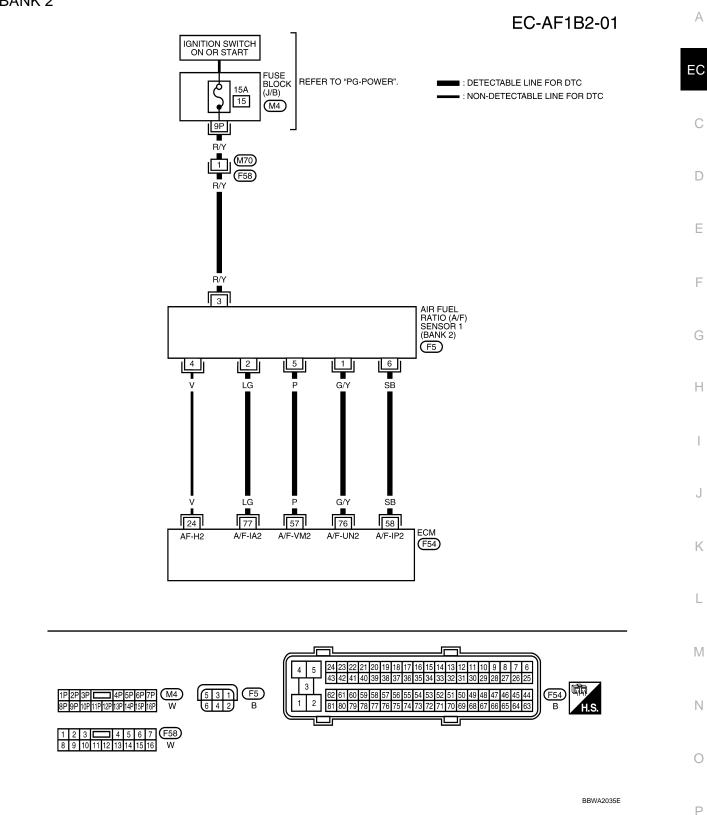
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
16	LG/B	- A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V
35	O/L			Approximately 2.6V
56	BR/Y			Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R			Approximately 2.3V

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# BANK 2



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
57	Р	- A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 2.6V
58	SB			Approximately 2.3V
76	G/Y			Approximately 3.1V
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V

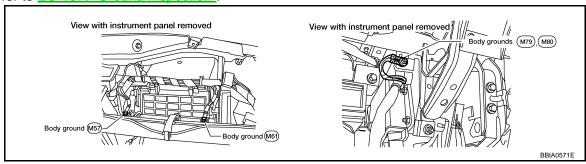
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719781

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



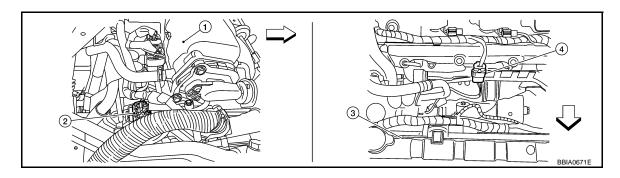
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# $2.\mathsf{CHECK}$ AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.



- Vehicle front
- Intake manifold collector
- Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 1) harness 3. Radiator connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2) harness connector

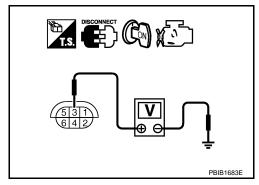
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank 1	2	75
Dalik i	5	35
	6	56
Bank 2	1	76
	2	77
	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

 Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

#### Continuity should not exist.

Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-130.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE A/F SENSOR 1

Replace malfunctioning A/F sensor 1.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### >> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001719782

AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 Refer to EM-26.

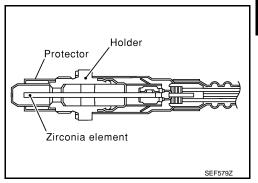
# Component Description

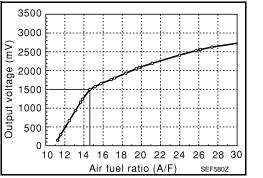
The A/F sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda=1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$  < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda$  = 1. Therefore, the A/F sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





# CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/

F) sensor 1 signal is not inordinately low.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause
P0131 0131 (Bank 1)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/	Harness or connectors     (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or
P0151 0151 (Bank 2)	circuit low voltage	F sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 0V.	shorted.) • Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

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INFOID:0000000001719786

INFOID:0000000001719784

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## (II) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.

  3. Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication.
- Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication.
   If the indication is constantly approx. 0V, go to <u>EC-218</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".
   If the indication is not constantly approx. 0V, go to next step.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. Restart engine.
- 8. Drive and accelerate vehicle to more than 40 km/h (25 MPH) within 20 seconds after restarting engine.
- 9. Maintain the following conditions for about 20 consecutive seconds.

ENG SPEED	1,000 - 3,200 rpm
VHCL SPEED SE	More than 40 km/h (25 MPH)
B/FUEL SCHDL	1.5 - 9.0 msec
Gear position	Suitable position

#### NOTE:

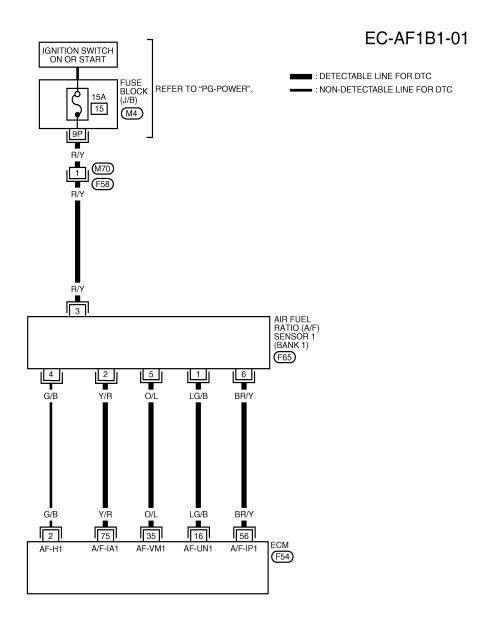
- Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.
- If this procedure is not completed within 1 minute after restarting engine at step 4, return to step 4.
- 10. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 11. If 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-218, "Diagnosis Procedure".

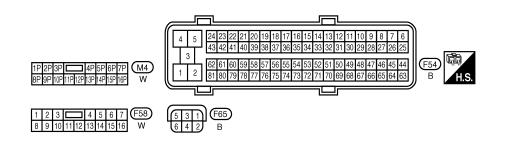
#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

# Wiring Diagram

#### BANK 1





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. CAUTION:

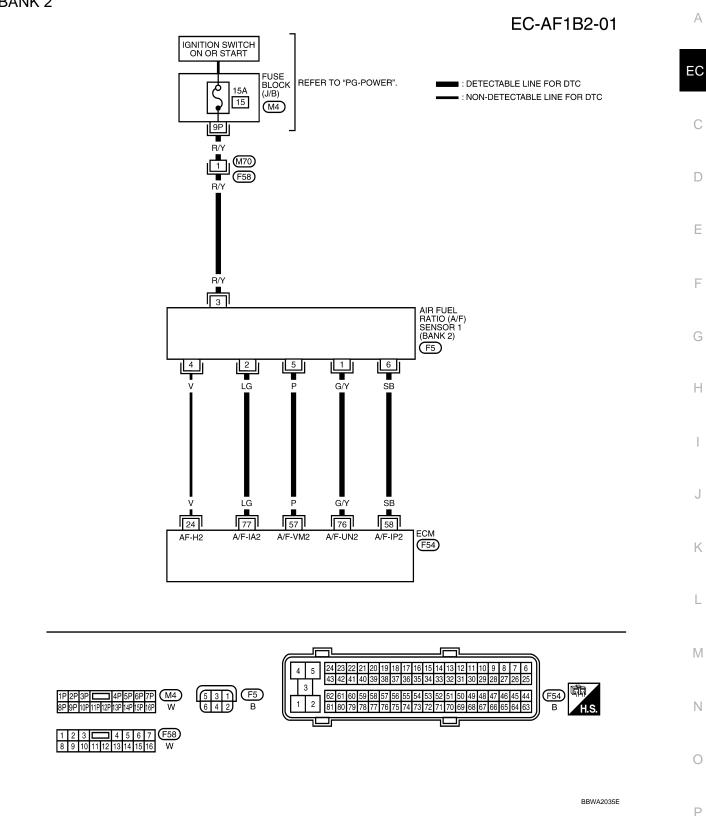
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
16	LG/B	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V
35	O/L			Approximately 2.6V
56	BR/Y	AVI SCIISOI I (DAIIK I)		Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R			Approximately 2.3V

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# BANK 2



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

### **CAUTION:**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  ≥> 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
57	Р	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 2.6V
58	SB			Approximately 2.3V
76	G/Y			Approximately 3.1V
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V

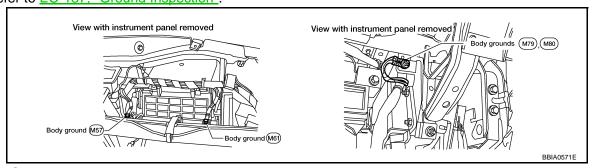
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719788

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



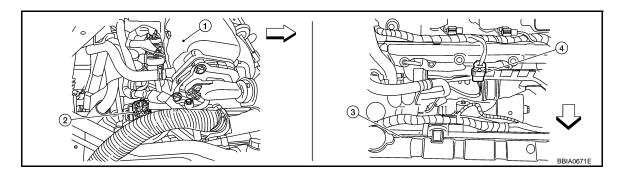
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# $2.\mathsf{CHECK}$ AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.



: Vehicle front

- Intake manifold collector
- Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 1) harness 3. Radiator connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2) harness connector

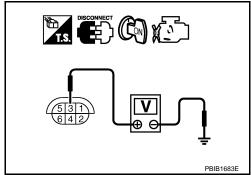
## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Battery voltage

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank 1	2	75
Dalik i	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Dalik 2	5	57
	6	58

## Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Ba	nk 1	Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

### Continuity should not exist.

Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-130.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE A/F SENSOR 1

Replace malfunctioning A/F sensor 1.

### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### >> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001719789

AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 Refer to EM-26.

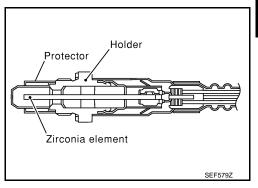
## Component Description

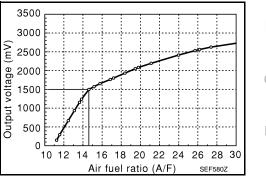
The A/F sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda = 1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$  < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygenpump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/ F) sensor 1 signal is not inordinately high.

DTC No. Possible Cause Trouble diagnosis name DTC detecting condition P0132 0132 · Harness or connectors (Bank 1) (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 · The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F circuit high voltage sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 5V. shorted.) P0152 · Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 0152 (Bank 2)

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. 1.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## (II) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Select "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
   Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication.
- Check "A/F SEN1 (B1)" or "A/F SEN1 (B2)" indication.
   If the indication is constantly approx. 5V, go to <a href="EC-226">EC-226</a>. "Diagnosis Procedure".
   If the indication is not constantly approx. 5V, go to next step.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. Restart engine.
- 8. Drive and accelerate vehicle to more than 40 km/h (25 MPH) within 20 seconds after restarting engine.
- 9. Maintain the following conditions for about 20 consecutive seconds.

ENG SPEED	1,000 - 3,200 rpm
VHCL SPEED SE	More than 40 km/h (25 MPH)
B/FUEL SCHDL	1.5 - 9.0 msec
Gear position	Suitable position

#### NOTE:

- Keep the accelerator pedal as steady as possible during the cruising.
- If this procedure is not completed within 1 minute after restarting engine at step 4, return to step 4.
- 10. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 11. If 1st trip DTC is displayed, go to EC-226, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION > Wiring Diagram INFOID:0000000001719794 Α BANK 1 EC-AF1B1-01 EC IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START ■ : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC FUSE BLOCK (J/B) REFER TO "PG-POWER". : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC 15A 15 (M4) D Е F AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 (BANK 1) (F65) Н T LG/B G/B O/L BR/Y Y/R G/B O/L LG/B BR/Y 35 56 2 16 K 75 AF-H1 A/F-IA1 AF-VM1 AF-UN1 A/F-IP1 (F54) M Ν M40

BBWA1493E

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. **CAUTION:** 

5 3 1 F65 6 4 2 B

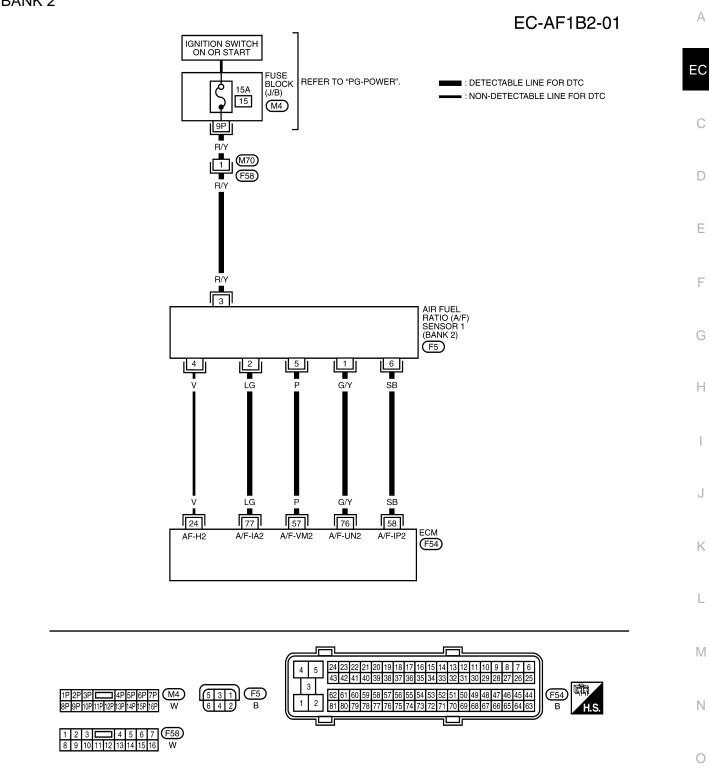
(F58) W

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
16	LG/B		[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V
35	O/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)		Approximately 2.6V
56	BR/Y	A/F Selisor ( (Balik 1)		Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R			Approximately 2.3V

 $<sup>\</sup>bigstar$ : Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# BANK 2



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
57	Р		[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 2.6V
58	SB	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)		Approximately 2.3V
76	G/Y			Approximately 3.1V
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V

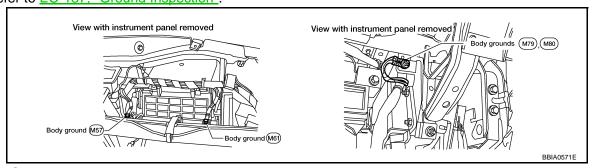
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



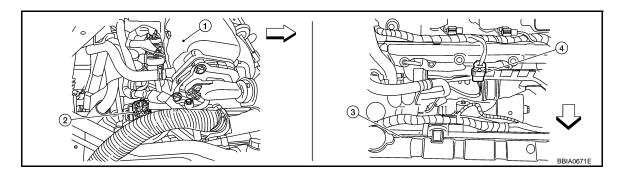
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# $2.\mathsf{CHECK}$ AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.



- Intake manifold collector
- Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 1) harness 3. Radiato connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2) harness connector

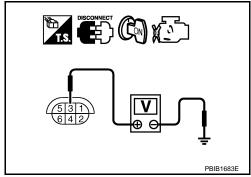
## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Battery voltage

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank 1	2	75
Dalik i	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Dalik 2	5	57
	6	58

## Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Ва	nk 1	Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

### Continuity should not exist.

Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-130.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace.

6. REPLACE A/F SENSOR 1

Replace malfunctioning A/F sensor 1.

### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### >> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation

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AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 Refer to EM-26.

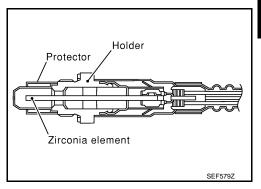
## Component Description

The A/F sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda=1$ , but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$  < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

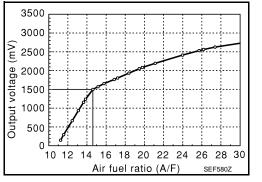
An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda = 1$ . Therefore, the A/F sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).



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## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

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To judge the malfunction of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1, this diagnosis measures response time of the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ration (A/F) sensor 1 signal. The time is compensated by engine operating (speed and load), fuel feedback control constant, and the air fuel ration (A/F) sensor 1 temperature index. Judgment is based on whether the compensated time (the A/F signal cycling time index) is inordinately long or not.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause
P0133 0133 (Bank 1)			<ul> <li>Harness or connectors         (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.)     </li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> </ul>
P0153 0153 (Bank 2)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit slow response	The response of the A/F signal computed by ECM from A/F sensor 1 signal takes more than the specified time.	<ul> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater</li> <li>Fuel pressure</li> <li>Fuel injector</li> <li>Intake air leaks</li> <li>Exhaust gas leaks</li> <li>PCV</li> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> </ul>

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719800

NOTE:

**EC-229** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

## (II) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 7. Select "A/F SEN1(B1) P1278/P1279" (for DTC P0133) or "A/F SEN1(B2) P1288/P1289" (for DTC P0153) of "A/F SEN1" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 8. Touch "START".
  - If "COMPLETED" appears on CONSULT-III screen, go to step 10.
  - If "COMPLETED" does not appear on CONSULT-III screen, go to the following step.
- 9. After perform the following procedure, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-III screen.
- a. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- b. Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 10 seconds.
  - If "TESTING" is not displayed after 10 seconds, refer to EC-122.
- Wait for about 20 seconds at idle at under the condition that "TESTING" is displayed on the CONSULT-III screen.
- 11. Make sure that "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED".
  - If "TESTING" changed to "OUT OF CONDITION", refer to EC-122.
- 12. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULT". If "NG" is displayed, go to <a href="EC-234">EC-234</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".

## **WITH GST**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select Service \$01 with GST.
- 3. Calculate the total value of "Short term fuel trim" and "Long term fuel trim" indications.

Make sure that the total percentage should be within  $\pm 15\%$ .

If OK, go to the following step.

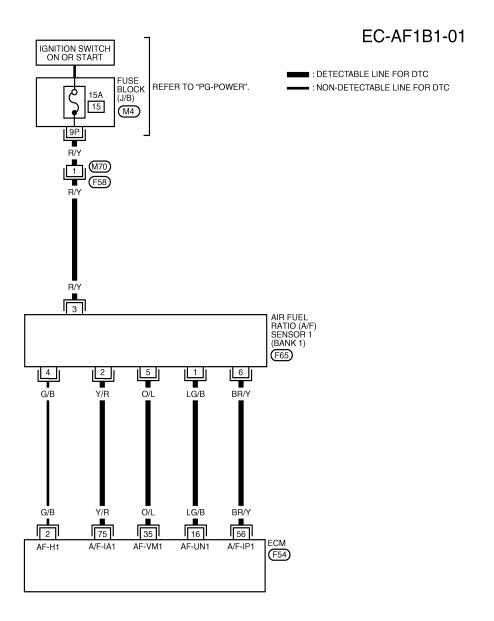
If NG, check the following.

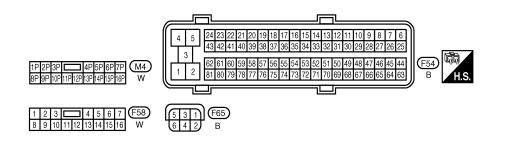
- · Intake air leaks
- · Exhaust gas leaks
- Incorrect fuel pressure
- Lack of fuel
- Fuel injector
- Incorrect PCV hose connection
- PCV valve
- Mass air flow sensor
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 8. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 9. Increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 5,000 rpm and keep it for 10 seconds.
- Fully release accelerator pedal and then let engine idle for about 1 minute.
- 11. Select Service \$07 with GST.

If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-234, "Diagnosis Procedure".

# Wiring Diagram

BANK 1





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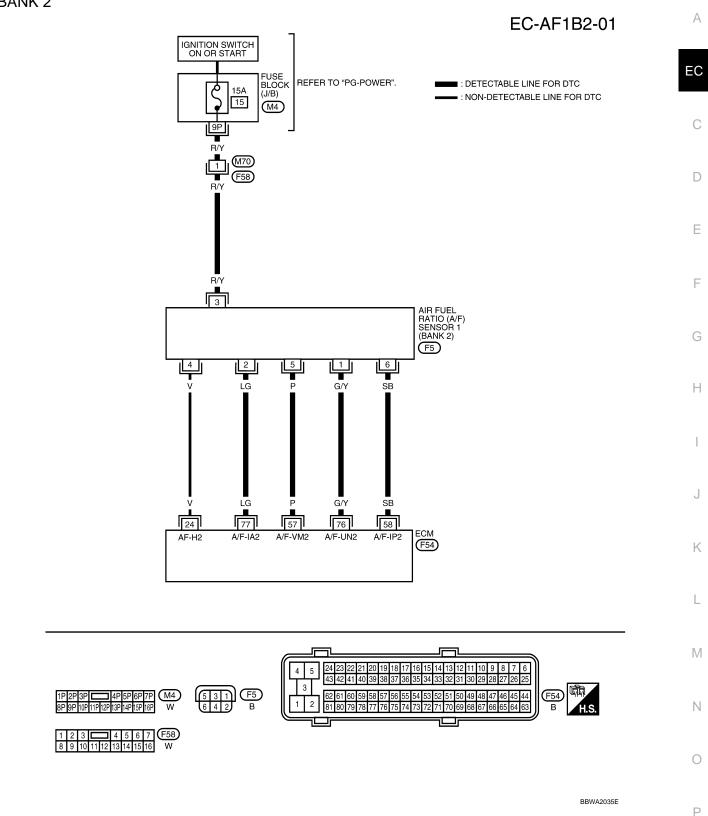
Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. CAUTION:

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
16	LG/B		[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V
35	O/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)		Approximately 2.6V
56	BR/Y	A/F Selisor ( (Balik 1)		Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R			Approximately 2.3V

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# BANK 2



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

### **CAUTION:**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
57	Р			Approximately 2.6V
58	SB	SB A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 2.3V
76	G/Y	AVI SCIISUI I (DAIIK Z)		Approximately 3.1V
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V

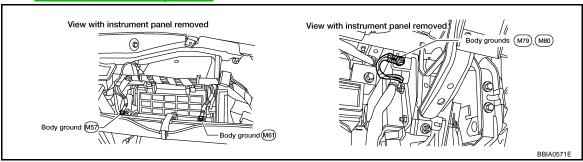
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719802

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2.RETIGHTEN AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1

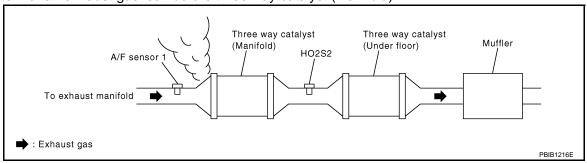
Loosen and retighten the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

Refer to EM-EM-26. "Removal and Installation".

>> GO TO 3.

# 3.CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- Start engine and run it at idle.
- Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

## f 4.CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace.

## 5.CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

## (III) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR" or "START".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.

Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

## **Without CONSULT-III**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-45</u>, "<u>Emission-related</u> Diagnostic Information".
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
   Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected?

Is it difficult to start engine?

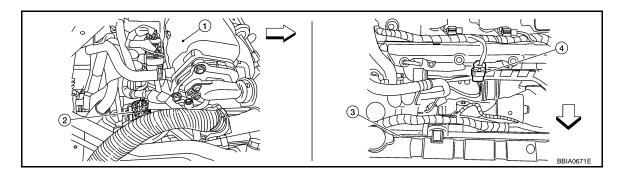
#### Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to <u>EC-267</u> or <u>EC-277</u>.

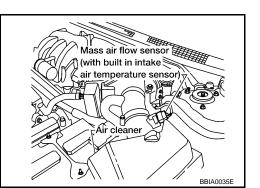
No >> GO TO 6.

# $oldsymbol{6}$ .CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 harness connector.



- . Vehicle front
- 1. Intake manifold collector
- Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 1) harness 3. Radiator connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2) harness connector
- Turn ignition switch ON.



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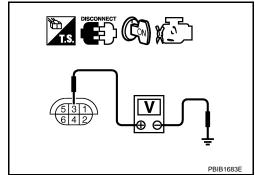
### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

 Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



# 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

## >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# $8.\mathsf{CHECK}$ A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank 1	2	75
Dalik i	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Dalik 2	5	57
	6	58

### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bai	nk 1	Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

### Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

TC P0133, P0153 A/F SENSOR 1 < SERVICE INFORMATION >	
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	
9.CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 HEATER	_
Refer to EC-152, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG	EC
OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 13.	
10.check mass air flow sensor	С
Refer to EC-173, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 11.	
NG >> Replace mass air flow sensor.	
11.check pcv valve	Е
Refer to EC-41, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG	_
OK >> GO TO 12.  NG >> Repair or replace PCV valve.	F
12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	
Perform <u>EC-130</u> .	G
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 13.	-
NG >> Repair or replace.	
13. REPLACE A/F SENSOR 1	
Replace malfunctioning A/F sensor 1.  CAUTION:	I
<ul> <li>Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.</li> <li>Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.</li> </ul>	J
>> INSPECTION END	K
Removal and Installation	ı
AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 Refer to <u>EM-26</u> .	
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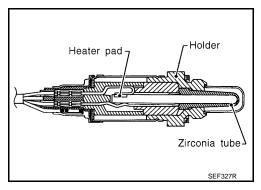
## Component Description

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the A/F sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



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## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

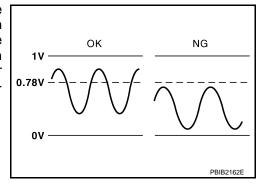
Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met	0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	LEAN ←→ RICH

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

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The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the heated oxygen sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the maximum voltage of the sensor is sufficiently high during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0137 0137 (Bank 1) P0157 0157 (Bank 2)	Heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit low voltage	The maximum voltage from the sensor is not reached to the specified voltage.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)     Heated oxygen sensor 2     Fuel pressure     Fuel injector     Intake air leaks

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719807

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

### WITH CONSULT-III

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

For better results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 8. Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).

  If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- 9. Open engine hood.
- 10. Select "HO2S2 (B1) P1147" (for DTC P0137) or "HO2S2 (B2) P1167" (for DTC P0157) of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 11. Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-III.

#### NOTE:

It will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

- 12. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
  - If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-243, "Diagnosis Procedure".
  - If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- b. Return to step 1.

## Overall Function Check

trip DTC might not be confirmed.

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st

#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
  - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.)

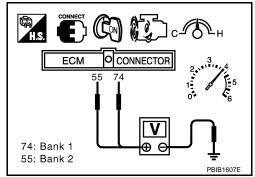
The voltage should be above 0.78V at least once during this procedure.

If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage.
 Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.

The voltage should be above 0.78V at least once during this procedure.

10. If NG, go to EC-243, "Diagnosis Procedure".



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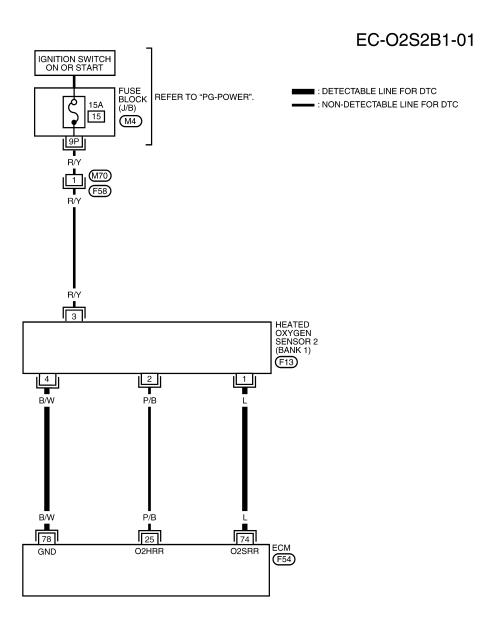
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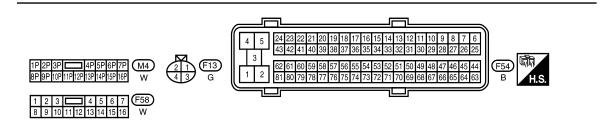
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Wiring Diagram

## BANK 1





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

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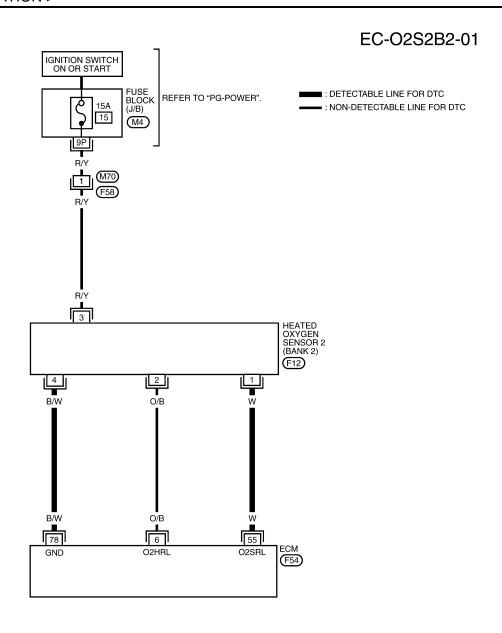
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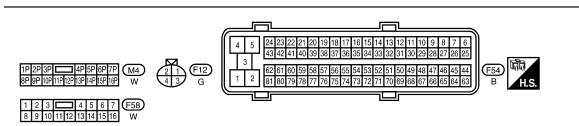
## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
25 P/E	P/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V

EC-241

BANK 2





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

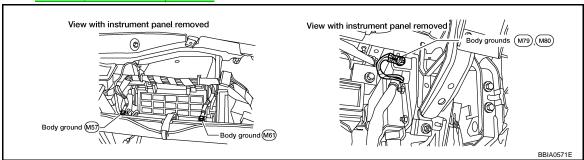
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
6	O/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
55	W	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V	
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	<del></del> ;

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF.

Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2.CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

Is it difficult to start engine?

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

- Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III. 2.
- Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 detected?

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- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Restart and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-45</u>, "<u>Emission-related</u> <u>Diagnostic Information</u>".
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.Is the 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 detected?

# Is the 1st trip DTC P01/1 or P01/4 detected is it difficult to start engine?

### Yes or No

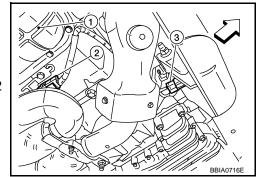
Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171or P0174. Refer to <u>EC-267</u>.

No >> GO TO 3.

## 3. CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- <□: Vehicle front
- Oil pan (view from under vehicle) (1)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1) harness connector (2)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2) harness connector (3)
- 4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 78 and HO2S2 terminal 4.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.



Mass air flow sensor

(with built in intake)

air temperature sensor

Áir cleaner

## Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 4. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows.
 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Tern	Bank	
ыс	ECM	Sensor	Dank
P0137	74	1	1
P0157	55	1	2

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Term	Bank	
ыс	ECM	Sensor	Dank
P0137	74	1	1
P0157	55	1	2

#### Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-245, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

## 6.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

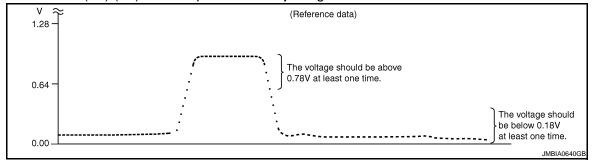
#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

#### **HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2**

## (P) With CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute. 5.
- Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-III.
- Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.78V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.

(Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.78V at least once during this procedure.

If the voltage is above 0.78V at step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage.
 Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.

The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

8. If NG, replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

Removal and Installation

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**ECM** 

74: Bank 1 55: Bank 2

HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 Refer to EM-26.

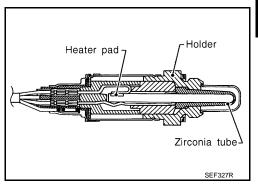
## Component Description

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



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## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

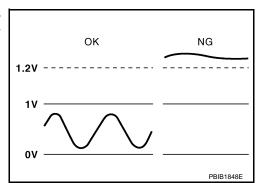
MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met	0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	$LEAN \longleftrightarrow RICH$

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the air fuel ratio (A/ F) sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time.

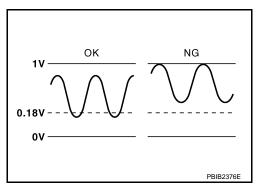
## MALFUNCTION A

To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the voltage is unusually high during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



### MALFUNCTION B

To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the minimum voltage of sensor is sufficiently low during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



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**EC-247** 

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition		Possible cause
P0138 0138 (Bank 1)	Heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit high voltage	A)	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)     Heated oxygen sensor 2
P0158 0158 (Bank 2)		B)	The minimum voltage from the sensor is not reached to the specified voltage.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)     Heated oxygen sensor 2     Fuel pressure     Fuel injector

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

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## Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first.

# If DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 2 minutes.
- 7. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 8. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-253, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### PROCEUDRE FOR MALFUNCTION B

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

## **TESTING CONDITION:**

## For better results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 7. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 8. Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F).

  If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- 9. Open engine hood.
- 10. Select "HO2S2 (B1) P1146" (for DTC P0138) or "HO2S2 (B2) P1166" (for DTC P0158) of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 11. Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-III.

#### NOTE:

It will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

12. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to <a href="EC-253">EC-253</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- b. Return to step 1.

## Overall Function Check

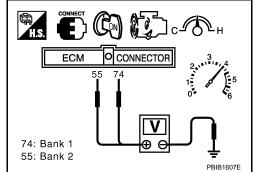
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#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

## ® With GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- 8. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
  - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.
  - If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.
- Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage.
   Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D position.
  - The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.
- 10. If NG, go to EC-253, "Diagnosis Procedure".



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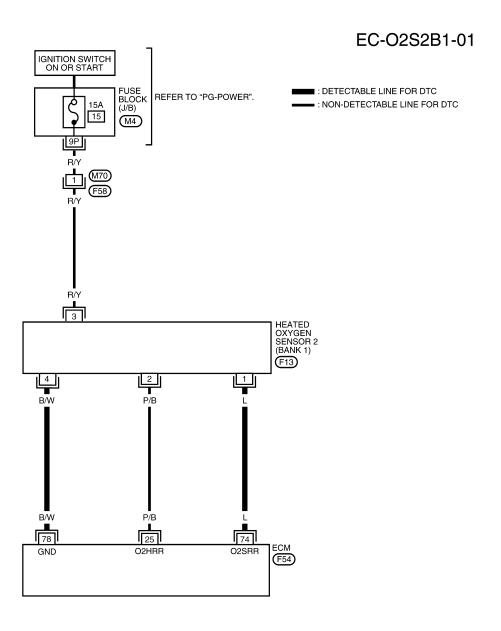
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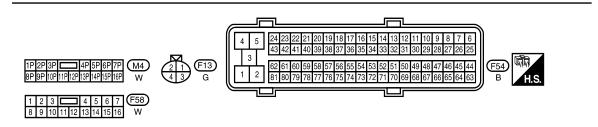
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Wiring Diagram

## BANK 1





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

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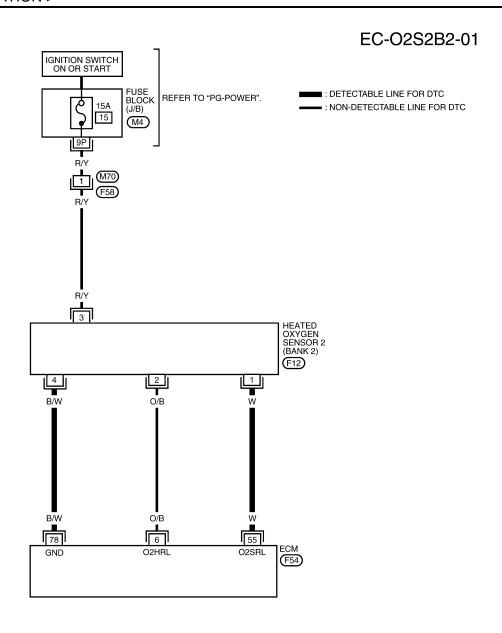
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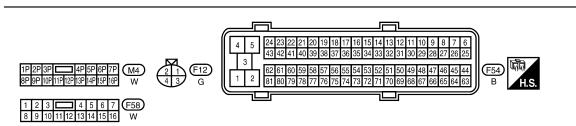
## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
25	P/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V

EC-251

BANK 2





BBWA2592E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

### DTC P0138, P0158 HO2S2

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
6	O/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
55	w	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V

### **Diagnosis Procedure**

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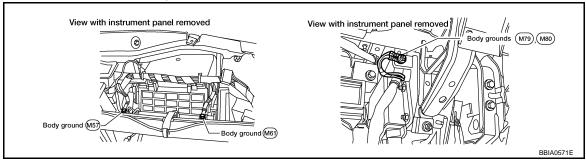
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### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

## 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

## 2.CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.

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### DTC P0138, P0158 HO2S2

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 2. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- <□: Vehicle front
- Oil pan (view from under vehicle) (1)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1) harness connector (2)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2) harness connector (3)
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 78 and HO2S2 terminal 4.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.



4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

3. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Term	Bank	
ыс	ECM	Sensor	Dank
P0138	74	1	1
P0158	55	1	2

### Continuity should exist.

Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Tern	Bank	
ыс	ECM	Sensor	Dank
P0138	74	1	1
P0158	55	1	2

#### Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### 4. CHECK HO2S2 CONNECTOR FOR WATER

1. Check HO2S2 connectors for water.

#### Water should not exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

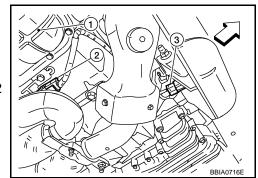
### 5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-256, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### 6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

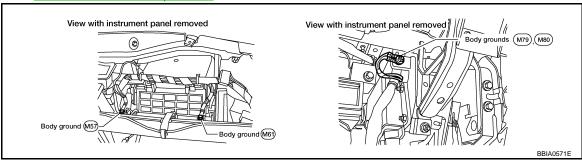
#### >> INSPECTION END

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

## 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body.

Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

### 2.CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 4. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.

Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

#### Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.
   Is the 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 detected?
   Is it difficult to start engine?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0172, P0175. Refer to EC-277.

No >> GO TO 3.

### 3.CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.

Mass air flow sensor
(with built in intake
air temperature sensor)
Air cleaner

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### DTC P0138, P0158 HO2S2

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 3. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- <□: Vehicle front
- Oil pan (view from under vehicle) (1)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1) harness connector (2)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2) harness connector (3)
- 4. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 78 and HO2S2 terminal 4.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Tern	Bank		
ыс	ECM	Sensor	Dank	
P0138	74	1	1	
P0158	55	1	2	

### Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Term	Bank	
ыс	ECM	Sensor	Dank
P0138	74	1	1
P0158	55	1	2

#### Continuity should not exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-256, "Component Inspection".

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

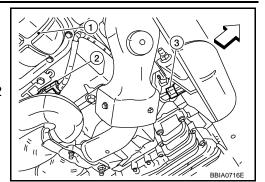
#### 6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

### Component Inspection

**HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2** 

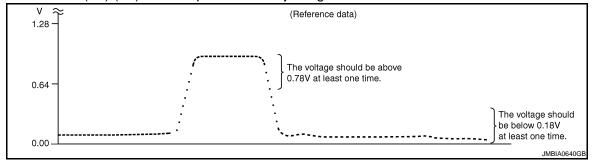


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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### (P) With CONSULT-III

- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item 5. with CONSULT-III.
- Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.



"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.78V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%. "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.

If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### 

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute. 4.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
  - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.)
  - The voltage should be above 0.78V at least once during this
  - If the voltage is above 0.78V at step 6, step 7 is not neces-
- 7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D

The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.

8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

Removal and Installation

PBIB1607E

CONNECTOR

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74: Bank 1 55: Bank 2 Α

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HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2 Refer to EM-26.

### DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

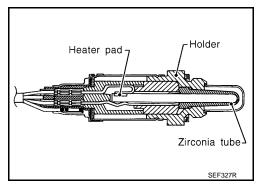
### Component Description

The heated oxygen sensor 2, after three way catalyst (manifold), monitors the oxygen level in the exhaust gas on each bank.

Even if switching characteristics of the A/F sensor 1 are shifted, the air-fuel ratio is controlled to stoichiometric, by the signal from the heated oxygen sensor 2.

This sensor is made of ceramic zirconia. The zirconia generates voltage from approximately 1V in richer conditions to 0V in leaner conditions.

Under normal conditions the heated oxygen sensor 2 is not used for engine control operation.



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### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

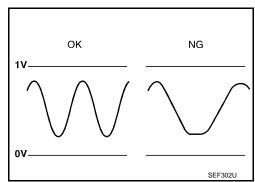
Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
HO2S2 (B1) HO2S2 (B2)	Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met	0 - 0.3V ←→ Approx. 0.6 - 1.0V
HO2S2 MNTR (B1) HO2S2 MNTR (B2)	<ul> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	$LEAN \longleftrightarrow RICH$

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

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The heated oxygen sensor 2 has a much longer switching time between rich and lean than the A/F sensor 1. The oxygen storage capacity of the three way catalyst (manifold) causes the longer switching time. To judge the malfunctions of heated oxygen sensor 2, ECM monitors whether the switching response of the sensor's voltage is faster than specified during the various driving condition such as fuel-cut.



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0139 0139 (Bank 1)	Heated oxygen sensor 2	It takes more time for the sensor to respond be-	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Heated oxygen sensor 2</li> </ul>
P0159 0159 (Bank 2)	circuit slow response	tween rich and lean than the specified time.	<ul><li>Fuel pressure</li><li>Fuel injector</li><li>Intake air leaks</li></ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

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#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### (II) WITH CONSULT-III

### DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

For better results, perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" at a temperature of 0 to 30 °C (32 to 86 °F).

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load. 6.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 8. Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F). If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- Open engine hood.
- 10. Select "HO2S2 (B1) P0139" or "HO2S2 (B2) P0159" of "HO2S2" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 11. Start engine and following the instruction of CONSULT-III.

#### NOTE:

It will take at most 10 minutes until "COMPLETED" is displayed.

- 12. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
  - If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-263, "Diagnosis Procedure".
  - If "CAN NOT BE DIAGNOSED" is displayed, perform the following.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle).
- Return to step 1.

#### Overall Function Check

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the heated oxygen sensor 2 circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. 2.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 7. Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- 8. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
  - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.)

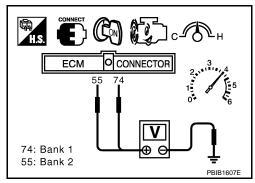
A change of voltage should be more than 0.24V for 1 second during this procedure.

If the voltage can be confirmed in step 6, step 7 is not necessary.

9. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check the voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D

A change of voltage should be more than 0.24V for 1 second during this procedure.

10. If NG, go to EC-263, "Diagnosis Procedure".



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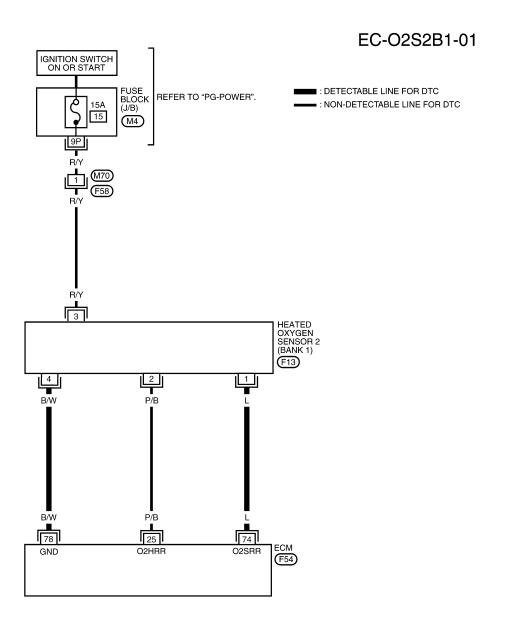
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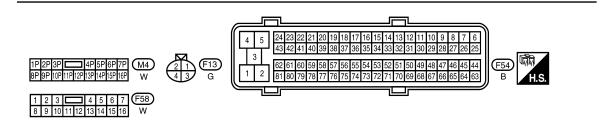
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Wiring Diagram

#### BANK 1





BBWA2039E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

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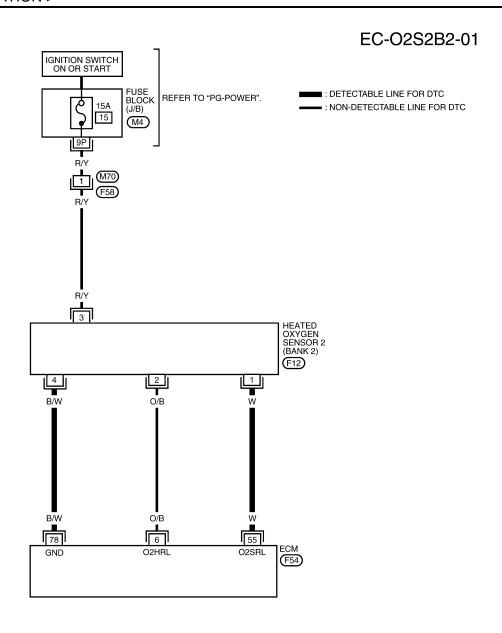
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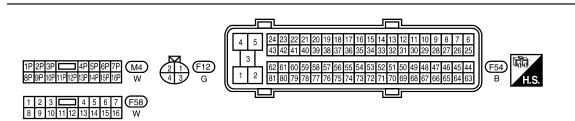
### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
25	P/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
74	L	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 1)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V

EC-261

BANK 2





BBWA2592E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

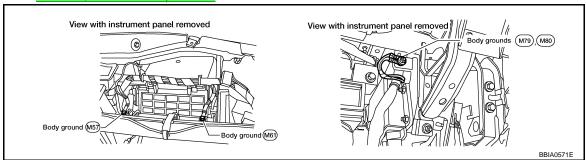
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
6	O/B	Heated oxygen sensor 2 heater (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: Below 3,600 rpm after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V	
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped [Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 3,600 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
55	w	Heated oxygen sensor 2 (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Revving engine from idle to 3,000 rpm quickly after the following conditions are met</li> <li>Engine: After warming up</li> <li>Keeping the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute and at idle for 1 minute under no load</li> </ul>	0 - Approximately 1.0V	
78	B/W	Sensor ground (Heated oxygen sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V	<del></del>

## Diagnosis Procedure

## 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF.

Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

## 2.CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

- Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III. 2.
- Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

#### Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.

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### DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- <□: Vehicle front
- Oil pan (view from under vehicle) (1)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1) harness connector (2)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2) harness connector (3)
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to <u>EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information"</u>.
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- 9. Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed.

Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

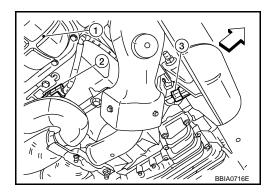


Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to <u>EC-267</u> or <u>EC-277</u>.

No >> GO TO 3.

## ${f 3.}$ CHECK HO2S2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect heated oxygen sensor 2 harness connector.
- <p: Vehicle front
- Oil pan (view from under vehicle) (1)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 1) harness connector (2)
- Heated oxygen sensor 2 (bank 2) harness connector (3)



 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 78 and HO2S2 terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground or short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground and short to power in harness or connectors.

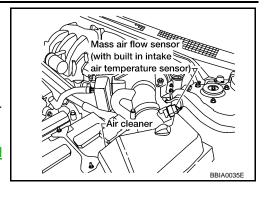
### 4.CHECK HO2S2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal and HO2S2 terminal as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

DTC	Term	Bank	
ыс	ECM	Sensor	Dank
P0139	74	1	1
P0159	55	1	2

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.



DTC	Tern	Bank	
DIC	ECM	Sensor	Dalik
P0139	74	1	1
P0159	55	1	2

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#### Continuity should not exist.

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3. Also check harness for short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 5. CHECK HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2

Refer to EC-265, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace malfunctioning heated oxygen sensor 2.

### 6. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

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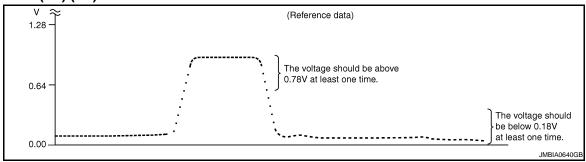
#### **HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2**

#### (II) With CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Select "FUEL INJECTION" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode, and select "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" as the monitor item with CONSULT-III.
- Check "HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" at idle speed when adjusting "FUEL INJECTION" to ±25%.

"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be above 0.78V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is +25%.

"HO2S2 (B1)/(B2)" should be below 0.18V at least once when the "FUEL INJECTION" is -25%.



#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### Without CONSULT-III

### DTC P0139, P0159 HO2S2

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 4. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Set voltmeter probes between ECM terminal 74 [HO2S2 (B1) signal] or 55 [HO2S2 (B2) signal] and ground.
- 6. Check the voltage when revving up to 4,000 rpm under no load at least 10 times.
  - (Depress and release accelerator pedal as soon as possible.) The voltage should be above 0.78V at least once during this
  - If the voltage is above 0.78V at step 6, step 7 is not neces-
- 7. Keep vehicle at idling for 10 minutes, then check voltage. Or check the voltage when coasting from 80 km/h (50 MPH) in D
  - The voltage should be below 0.18V at least once during this procedure.
- 8. If NG, replace heated oxygen sensor 2.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any heated oxygen sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new oxygen sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

Removal and Installation

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**HEATED OXYGEN SENSOR 2** Refer to EM-26.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

With the Air/Fuel Mixture Ratio Self-Learning Control, the actual mixture ratio can be brought closely to the theoretical mixture ratio based on the mixture ratio feedback signal from the A/F sensors 1. The ECM calculates the necessary compensation to correct the offset between the actual and the theoretical ratios.

In case the amount of the compensation value is extremely large (The actual mixture ratio is too lean.), the ECM judges the condition as the fuel injection system malfunction and lights up the MIL (2 trip detection logic).

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
A/F sensor 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal)	Fuel injection control	Fuel injector

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0171 0171 (Bank 1)		Fuel injection system does not operate properly.	<ul><li>Intake air leaks</li><li>A/F sensor 1</li><li>Fuel injector</li></ul>
P0174 0174 (Bank 2)	Fuel injection system too lean	The amount of mixture ratio compensation is too large. (The mixture ratio is too lean.)	<ul> <li>Exhaust gas leaks</li> <li>Incorrect fuel pressure</li> <li>Lack of fuel</li> <li>Mass air flow sensor</li> <li>Incorrect PCV hose connection</li> </ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON. 3.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-III.
- Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes. The 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to EC-272, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for 10 minutes. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

Engine speed	Engine speed in the freeze frame data $\pm400~\text{rpm}$
Vehicle speed	Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data $\pm$ 10 km/h (6 MPH)

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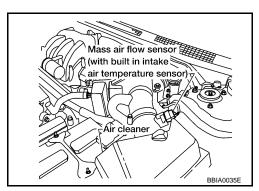
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Engine coolant temperature (T)	When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F).
condition	When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F).

- 9. If it is difficult to start engine at step 6, the fuel injection system has a malfunction, too.
- 10. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to <u>EC-272</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>". If engine does not start, check exhaust and intake air leak visually.

### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Select Service \$03 with GST. Make sure DTC P0102 is detected.
- 9. Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 10. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
- 11. Select Service \$07 with GST. The 1st trip DTC P0171 or P0174 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <a href="EC-272">EC-272</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".



#### NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for 10 minutes. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

Engine speed	Engine speed in the freeze frame data $\pm$ 400 rpm	
Vehicle speed	Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data ± 10 km/h (6 MPH)	
Engine coolant temperature (T)	When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F).	
condition	When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F).	

- 12. If it is difficult to start engine at step 8, the fuel injection system has a malfunction.
- 13. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal. If engine starts, go to <u>EC-272</u>. "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>". If engine does not start, check exhaust and intake air leak visually.

< SERVICE INFORMATION > Wiring Diagram INFOID:0000000001719833 Α BANK 1 EC-FUELB1-01 EC IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC FUSE BLOCK (J/B) : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC REFER TO "PG-POWER". C M4D Е F AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 (BANK 1) (F65) BR/Y 5 1 FUEL INJECTOR NO. 3 FUEL INJECTOR NO. 5 INJECTOR NO. 1 Н G/B O/ILG/B (F104) (F102) (F103) K R/B G/B LG/B BR/Y 22 35 23 75 56 2 16 21 (F54) M Ν

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. **CAUTION:** 

(F102), (F103), (F104)

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

	ſ			
TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	[Engine is running]  • Warm-up condition  • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
16	LG/B			Approximately 3.1V
35	O/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 2.6V
56	BR/Y			Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R			Approximately 2.3V
21 22	L/W R/Y	Fuel injector No. 5	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★    Indicate
22 23	R/B	Fuel injector No. 3 Fuel injector No. 1	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Engine speed: 2,000 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V) ★  Interpretation of the state of the stat

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

### BANK 2 Α EC-FUELB2-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC FUSE REFER TO "PG-POWER". BLOCK (J/B) (M4) 1 15 D Е R/Y AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 F (F5) 6 FUEL **FUFL** FUFI INJECTOR NO. 2 INJECTOR NO. 4 INJECTOR NO. 6 G/Y F20) Н R/W G/W V/R G/Y 58 77 76 42 41 40 24 INJ #2 INJ #4 INJ #6 A/F-VM2 A/F-IP2 (F54) M (F18), (F20), (F22) Ν 81 80 79 78 77 76 75 74 73 72 71 70 69 68 67 66 65 64 63 BBWA2043E Р

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Volta	ige)
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  No.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T	PBIB1584E
40	V/R	Fuel injector No. 6	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★	SEC984C
41 42	G/W R/W	Fuel injector No. 4 Fuel injector No. 2	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)    10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div	SEC985C
57	Р			Approximately 2.6V	-
58	SB	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition	Approximately 2.3V	
76	G/Y		Idle speed	Approximately 3.1V	
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V	

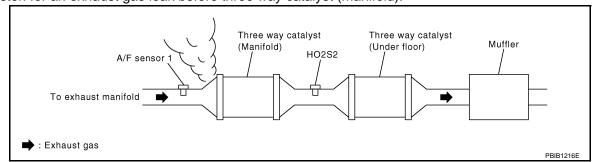
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719834

## 1. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

## 2.CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

1. Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Check PCV hose connection.

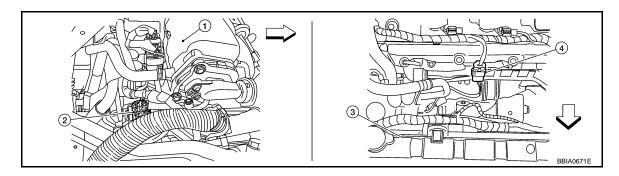
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

## 3.check a/f sensor 1 input signal circuit

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect corresponding A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- 1. Intake manifold collector
- Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 1) harness 3. Radiator connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2) harness connector
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank 1	2	75
Dalik i	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Dalik 2	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

#### Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 4. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to <u>EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check"</u>.
- Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to <u>EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check"</u>.

### At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 51 psi)

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 6.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 5.

### 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to <u>EC-550</u>.)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".)
- Fuel lines (Refer to <u>FL-4</u>, "<u>Checking Fuel Line</u>".)
- Fuel filter for clogging

>> Repair or replace.

### 6. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

### (P) With CONSULT-III

- Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to EC-168.

### 7. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

### **With GST**

- Install all removed parts.
- Check mass air flow sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

#### OK or NG

OK (P0171)>>GO TO 9.

OK (P0174)>>GO TO 11.

NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to <a href="EC-168">EC-168</a>.

### 8. CHECK FUNCTION OF INJECTOR

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- Start engine.
- 2. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

#### OK or NG

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

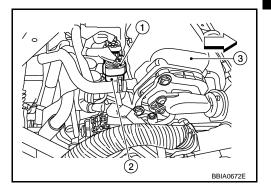
OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for <u>EC-543</u>.

### 9. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-I

### **⋈** Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector F44 (1), F101 (2).
- <=: Vehicle front
- Intake manifold collector (3)
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



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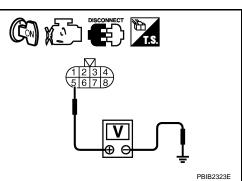
4. Check voltage between harness connector F44 terminal 5 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 7. Check harness continuity between harness connector F44 and ECM as follows.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Cylinder	Harness connector F44 terminal	ECM terminal
1	6	23
3	2	22
5	1	21



#### Continuity should exist.

8. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

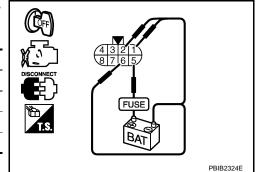
OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for <u>EC-543</u>.

## 10. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-II

Provide battery voltage between harness connector F101 as follows and then interrupt it. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

Cylinder	Harness connector F101 terminal		
	(+)	(–)	
1	5	6	
3	5	2	
5	5	1	



### Operating sound should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for EC-543.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## 11. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

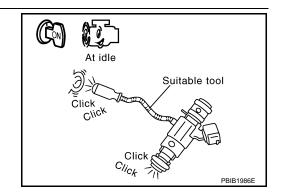
- Start engine.
- Listen to fuel injectors No.2, No.4, No.6 operating sound.

### Clicking noise should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for EC-543.



## 12. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

- Confirm that the engine is cooled down and there are no fire hazards near the vehicle.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect all fuel injector harness connectors.
- 4. Remove fuel tube assembly. Refer to EM-39.
  - Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel tube.
- 5. For DTC P0171, reconnect fuel injector harness connectors on bank 1. For DTC P0174, reconnect fuel injector harness connectors on bank 2.
- 6. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 7. Prepare pans or saucers under each fuel injector.
- 8. Crank engine for about 3 seconds.

For DTC P0171, make sure that fuel sprays out from fuel injectors on bank 1.

For DTC P0174, make sure that fuel sprays out from fuel injectors on bank 2.



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

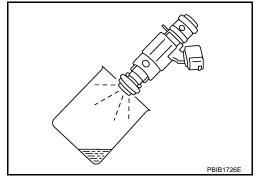
>> Replace fuel injectors from which fuel does not spray NG

out. Always replace O-ring with new ones.



Refer to EC-130.

>> INSPECTION END



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### DTC P0172, P0175 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

With the Air/Fuel Mixture Ratio Self-Learning Control, the actual mixture ratio can be brought closely to the theoretical mixture ratio based on the mixture ratio feedback signal from the A/F sensors 1. The ECM calculates the necessary compensation to correct the offset between the actual and the theoretical ratios.

In case the amount of the compensation value is extremely large (The actual mixture ratio is too rich.), the ECM judges the condition as the fuel injection system malfunction and lights up the MIL (2 trip detection logic).

Sensor	Input signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
A/F sensor 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal)	Fuel injection control	Fuel injector

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0172 0172 (Bank 1)	Fuel injection system too	<ul> <li>Fuel injection system does not operate properly.</li> <li>The amount of mixture ratio compensation is too</li> </ul>	A/F sensor 1     Fuel injector     Exhaust gas leaks
P0175 0175 (Bank 2)	rich	large. (The mixture ratio is too rich.)	Incorrect fuel pressure     Mass air flow sensor

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

C Confirmation Procedure

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### (II) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-III.
- 6. Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 7. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 8. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.

The 1st trip DTC P0172, P0175 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to EC-282, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for 10 minutes. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

Engine speed	Engine speed in the freeze frame data $\pm400~\text{rpm}$
Vehicle speed	Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data $\pm$ 10 km/h (6 MPH)

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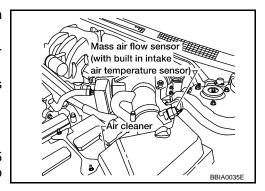
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Engine coolant temperature (T)	When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F).
condition	When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F).

- 9. If it is difficult to start engine at step 6, the fuel injection system has a malfunction, too.
- Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal.
   If engine starts, go to <u>EC-282</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>". If engine does not start, remove ignition plugs and check for fouling, etc.

### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Then restart and run engine for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Select Service \$03 with GST. Make sure DTC P0102 is detected.
- 8. Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 9. Start engine again and let it idle for at least 10 minutes.
- 10. Select Service \$07 with GST. The 1st trip DTC P0172 or P0175 should be detected at this stage, if a malfunction exists. If so, go to <a href="EC-282">EC-282</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".



#### NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for 10 minutes. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

Engine speed	Engine speed in the freeze frame data ± 400 rpm
Vehicle speed	Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data ± 10 km/h (6 MPH)
Engine coolant temperature (T) condition	When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F).
	When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F).

- 11. If it is difficult to start engine at step 7, the fuel injection system has a malfunction.
- 12. Crank engine while depressing accelerator pedal.

  If engine starts, go to <a href="EC-282">EC-282</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure". If engine does not start, remove ignition plugs and check for fouling, etc.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION > Wiring Diagram INFOID:0000000001719837 Α BANK 1 EC-FUELB1-01 EC IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC FUSE BLOCK (J/B) : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC REFER TO "PG-POWER". M4D Е F AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 (BANK 1) (F65) BR/Y 5 1 FUEL INJECTOR NO. 3 FUEL INJECTOR NO. 5 INJECTOR NO. 1 Н G/B O/ILG/B (F104) (F102) (F103) K R/B G/B LG/B BR/Y 22 35 23 75 56 2 16 21 (F54) M Ν

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. **CAUTION:** 

(F102), (F103), (F104)

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TERMI- NAL	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
NO. 2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	[Engine is running]  • Warm-up condition  • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
16	LG/B			Approximately 3.1V
35	O/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 2.6V
56	BR/Y			Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R			Approximately 2.3V
21 22	LW	Fuel injector No. 5	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★
23		[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Engine speed: 2,000 rpm	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)★	

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

#### BANK 2 Α EC-FUELB2-01 IGNITION SWITCH ON OR START : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC EC : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC FUSE REFER TO "PG-POWER". BLOCK (J/B) (M4) 1 15 D Е R/Y AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 F (F5) 6 FUEL **FUFL** FUFI INJECTOR NO. 2 INJECTOR NO. 4 INJECTOR NO. 6 G/Y F20) Н R/W G/W V/R G/Y 58 77 76 42 41 40 24 INJ #2 INJ #4 INJ #6 A/F-VM2 A/F-UN2 A/F-IP2 (F54) M (F18), (F20), (F22) Ν 81 80 79 78 77 76 75 74 73 72 71 70 69 68 67 66 65 64 63 BBWA2043E Р

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Volta	ige)
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  No.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T	PBIB1584E
40	V/R	Fuel injector No. 6	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★	SEC984C
41 42	G/W R/W	,	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)    10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div	SEC985C
57	Р			Approximately 2.6V	-
58	SB	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 2.3V	
76	G/Y	7V1 3011301 1 (Dalik 2)		Approximately 3.1V	
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V	

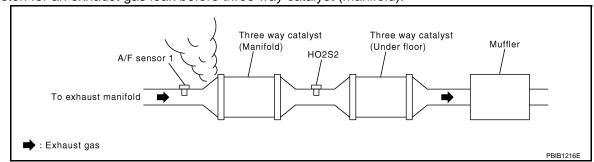
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719838

## 1. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before three way catalyst (manifold).



### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

## 2. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

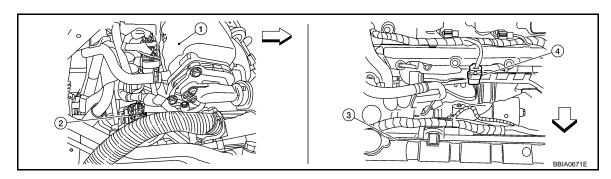
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

## 3.check a/f sensor 1 input signal circuit

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect corresponding A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- 1. Intake manifold collector
- Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 1) harness 3. Radiator connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2) harness connector
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
Bank 1	1	16
	2	75
	5	35
	6	56
Bank 2	1	76
	2	77
	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bank 1		Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

### Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 4. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- 1. Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".
- Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".

### At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 51 psi)

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 6.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 5.

### $5.\mathsf{DETECT}$ MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to EC-550.)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to <u>EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check"</u>.)

>> Repair or replace.

### 6. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

### (P) With CONSULT-III

- Install all removed parts.
- 2. Check "MASS AIR FLOW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to <u>EC-168</u>.

### .CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

#### **With GST**

- 1. Install all removed parts.
- Check mass air flow sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

### OK or NG

OK (P0172)>>GO TO 9.

OK (P0175)>>GO TO 11.

NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or ground. Refer to <a href="EC-168">EC-168</a>.

### 8.CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- Start engine.
- 2. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

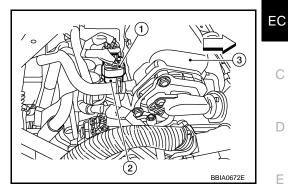
NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for <u>EC-543</u>.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## 9. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-I

#### ₩ Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector F44 (1), F101 (2).
- Intake manifold collector (3)
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



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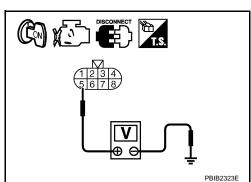
4. Check voltage between harness connector F44 terminal 5 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 7. Check harness continuity between harness connector F44 and ECM as follows.

Refer to Wiring	Diagram.
-----------------	----------

Cylinder	Harness connector F44 terminal	ECM terminal
1	6	23
3	2	22
5	1	21



### Continuity should exist.

8. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

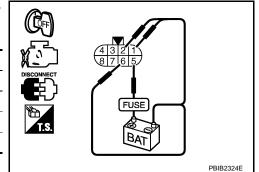
OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for EC-543.

### 10.CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-II

Provide battery voltage between harness connector F101 as follows and then interrupt it. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

Cylinder	Harness connector F101 terminal	
	(+)	(-)
1	5	6
3	5	2
5	5	1



#### Operating sound should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for EC-543.

11. CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

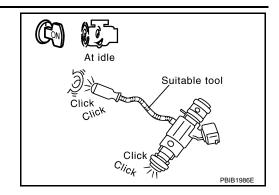
- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Listen to fuel injectors No.2, No.4, No.6 operating sound.

#### Clicking noise should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for <u>EC-543</u>.



## 12. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

- Remove fuel injector assembly. Refer to <u>EM-39</u>.
   Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel tube.
- 2. Confirm that the engine is cooled down and there are no fire hazards near the vehicle.
- 3. Disconnect all fuel injector harness connectors.
- 4. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- 5. Prepare pans or saucers under each fuel injectors.
- Crank engine for about 3 seconds.
   Make sure fuel does not drip from fuel injector.

#### OK or NG

OK (Does not drip.)>>GO TO 13.

NG (Drips.)>>Replace the fuel injectors from which fuel is dripping. Always replace O-ring with new one.

### 13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

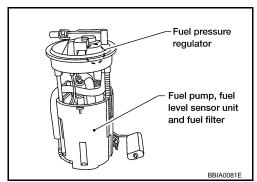
Refer to EC-130.

>> INSPECTION END

### DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR

### Component Description

The fuel tank temperature sensor is used to detect the fuel temperature inside the fuel tank. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the fuel temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



#### <Reference data>

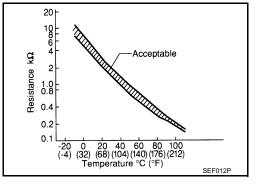
Fluid temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	3.5	2.3 - 2.7
50 (122)	2.2	0.79 - 0.90

<sup>\*:</sup> This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor) and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0181 0181	Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit range/per-formance	Rationally incorrect voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM, compared with the voltage signals from engine coolant temperature sensor and intake air temperature sensor.	I I DE SENSOT CITCUIT IS OBED OF SHOTTER)

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

### (II) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Wait at least 10 seconds.
   If the result is NG, go to <u>EC-289</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".
   If the result is OK, go to following step.
- 4. Check "COOLAN TEMP/S" value.

  If "COOLAN TEMP/S" is less than 60°C (140°F), the result will be OK.

  If "COOLAN TEMP/S" is above 60°C (140°F), go to the following step.
- 5. Cool engine down until "COOLAN TEMP/S" is less than 60°C (140°F).

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### **DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

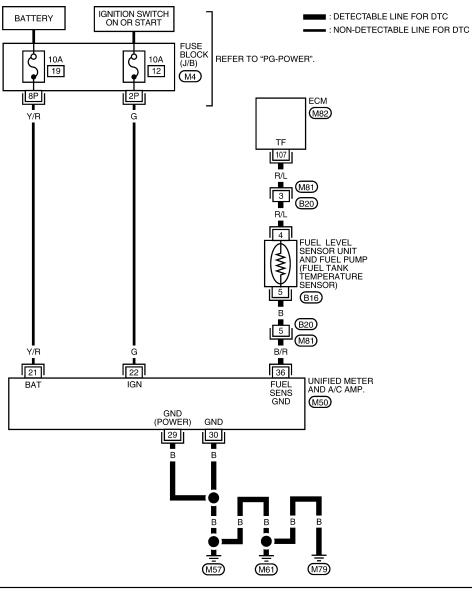
- 6. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 8. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-289, "Diagnosis Procedure".
- **WITH GST**

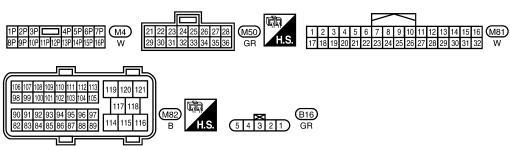
Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

### Wiring Diagram

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### EC-FTTS-01





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#### **DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR**

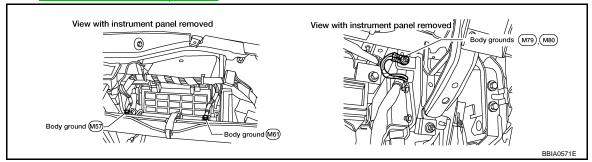
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# Diagnosis Procedure

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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection</u>".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK DTC WITH UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP.

Refer to DI-29, "CONSULT-III Function (METER A/C AMP)".

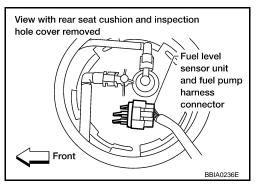
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Go to DI-19, "Fuel Level Sensor Signal Inspection 1".

# ${f 3.}$ CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

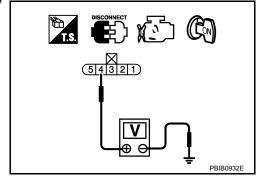


4. Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors M81, B20
- Harness for open or short between ECM and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump"

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#### **DTC P0181 FTT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> Repair harness or connector.

# 5.CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect "unified meter and A/C amp." harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 5 and "unified meter and A/C amp." terminal 36. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

# 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors M81, B20
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and "unified meter and A/C amp."
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector.

# 7. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-290, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump".

# 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

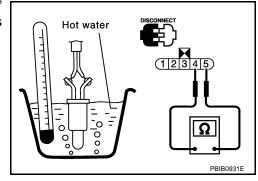
### Component Inspection

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#### FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

- 1. Remove fuel level sensor unit.
- 2. Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 4 and 5 by heating with hot water or heat gun as shown in the figure.

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	2.3 - 2.7
50 (122)	0.79 - 0.90



### Removal and Installation

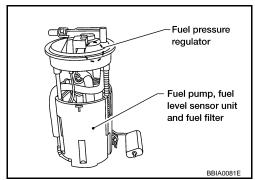
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FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR Refer to FL-6.

# DTC P0182, P0183 FTT SENSOR

### Component Description

The fuel tank temperature sensor is used to detect the fuel temperature inside the fuel tank. The sensor modifies a voltage signal from the ECM. The modified signal returns to the ECM as the fuel temperature input. The sensor uses a thermistor which is sensitive to the change in temperature. The electrical resistance of the thermistor decreases as temperature increases.



#### <Reference data>

Fluid temperature °C (°F)	Voltage* V	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	3.5	2.3 - 2.7
50 (122)	2.2	0.79 - 0.90

<sup>\*:</sup> This data is reference value and is measured between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor) and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

ing condition

Possible cause

age from the sensor is

Harness or connectors

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0182 0182	Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)
P0183 0183	Fuel tank temperature sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Wait at least 5 seconds.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-292, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

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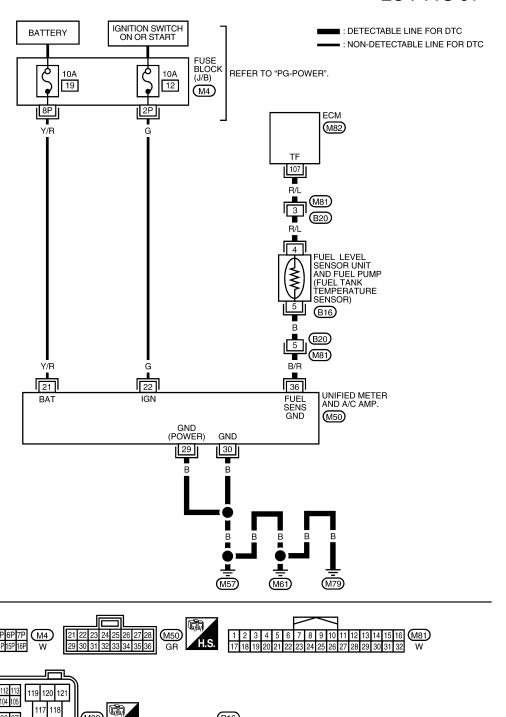
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Wiring Diagram

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#### EC-FTTS-01



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# Diagnosis Procedure

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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

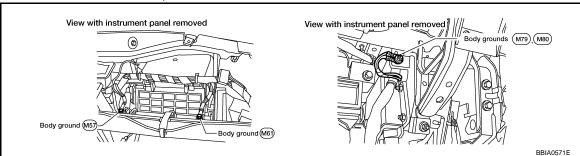
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body.

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# **DTC P0182, P0183 FTT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK DTC WITH UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP.

Refer to DI-29, "CONSULT-III Function (METER A/C AMP)".

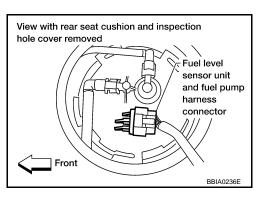
OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Go to <u>DI-19</u>, "Fuel Level Sensor Signal Inspection 1".

3.CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

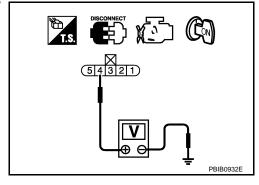


Check voltage between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 4 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M81, B20
- Harness for open or short between ECM and "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump"

>> Repair harness or connector.

# 5.CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect "unified meter and A/C amp." harness connector.

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### **DTC P0182, P0183 FTT SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

3. Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 5 and "unified meter and A/C amp." terminal 36. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

# 6.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors M81, B20
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and "unified meter and A/C amp."
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connector.

# 7. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-294, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump".

# 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

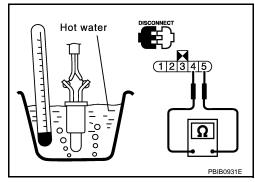
# Component Inspection

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#### FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

- 1. Remove fuel level sensor unit.
- 2. Check resistance between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminals 4 and 5 by heating with hot water or heat gun as shown in the figure.

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance $k\Omega$
20 (68)	2.3 - 2.7
50 (122)	0.79 - 0.90



#### Removal and Installation

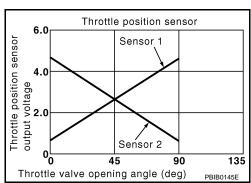
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FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR Refer to <u>FL-6</u>.

### Component Description

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
TP SEN 1-B1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V
TP SEN 2-B1*	(Engine stopped) • Shift lever: D	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V

<sup>\*:</sup> Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0222 0222	Throttle position sensor 1 circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the TP sensor 1 is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (TP sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted)
P0223 0223	Throttle position sensor 1 circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the TP sensor 1 is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>(APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted)</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1)</li> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 2)</li> </ul>

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode an the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

1. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.

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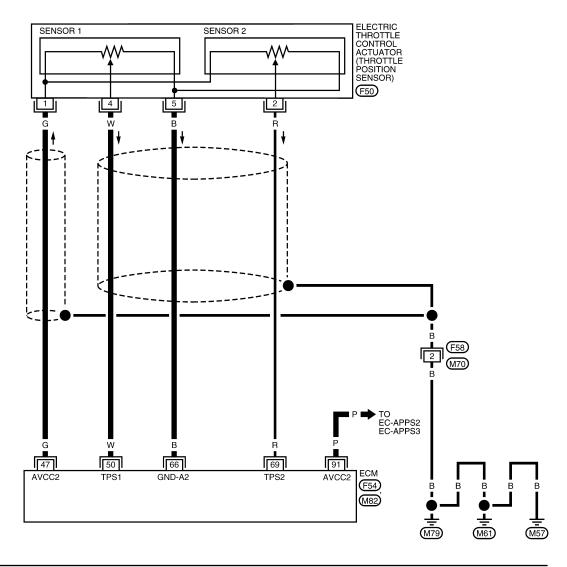
- 2. Check DTC.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-297, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

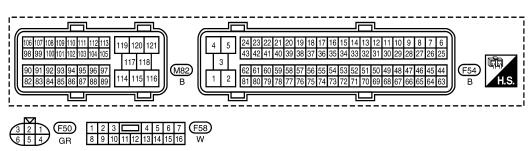
# Wiring Diagram

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#### EC-TPS1-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

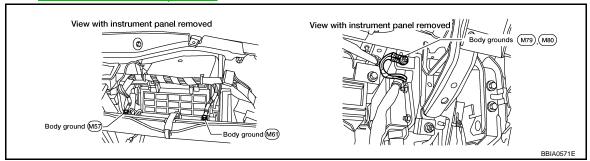
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
47	G	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
50		T	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V
50	W	Throttle position sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
66	В	Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
	R	Throttle position concer 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	Less than 4.75V
69	69 R Throttle position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Shift lever: D • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 0.36V	
91	Р	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF.

Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

**EC-297** 

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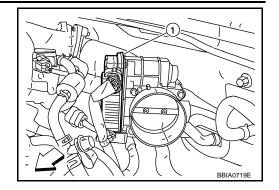
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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- <□: Vehicle front
- Electric throttle control actuator (1)
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

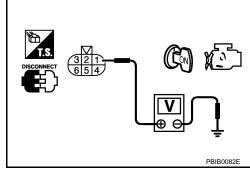


3. Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 1 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

# 4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 1	EC-296
91	APP sensor terminal 1	EC-513

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK APP SENSOR

#### Refer to EC-517, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

### **6.**REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

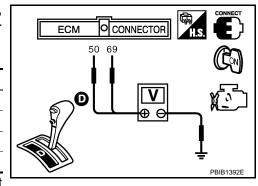
# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> INSPECTION END $7.$ CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	А
<ol> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 66 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 5. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	EC C
Continuity should exist.	
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	D
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	Е
8.CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	_
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 50 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	F
Continuity should exist.	
2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	G
<u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 9.	
NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.  9.CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR	Н
Refer to EC-299. "Component Inspection".	
<u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 11.	
NG >> GO TO 10.	J
10.replace electric throttle control actuator	
<ol> <li>Replace the electric throttle control actuator.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u>".</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Idle Air Volume Learning</u>".</li> </ol>	K
>> INSPECTION END	L
11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	
Refer to EC-130.	M
>> INSPECTION END	
Component Inspection	Ν
THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR	0
Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.	U
2. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".	Б
<ol> <li>Turn ignition switch ON.</li> <li>Set shift lever to D position.</li> </ol>	۲

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal),
 69 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
50	Fully released	More than 0.36V
(Throttle position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
69	Fully released	Less than 4.75V
(Throttle position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 0.36V



- If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 8. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001719860

ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR Refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{EM-}18}$ .

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

DTC P0300, P0301, P0302, P0303, P0304, P0305, P0306 MULTIPLE CYL-INDER MISFIRE, NO. 1 - 6 CYLINDER MISFIRE

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

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When a misfire occurs, engine speed will fluctuate. If the engine speed fluctuates enough to cause the crankshaft position (CKP) sensor (POS) signal to vary, ECM can determine that a misfire is occurring.

Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	Engine speed	On board diagnosis of misfire

The misfire detection logic consists of the following two conditions.

1. One Trip Detection Logic (Three Way Catalyst Damage)

On the first trip that a misfire condition occurs that can damage the three way catalyst (TWC) due to overheating, the MIL will blink.

When a misfire condition occurs, the ECM monitors the CKP sensor signal every 200 engine revolutions for a change.

When the misfire condition decreases to a level that will not damage the TWC, the MIL will turn off. If another misfire condition occurs that can damage the TWC on a second trip, the MIL will blink. When the misfire condition decreases to a level that will not damage the TWC, the MIL will remain on. If another misfire condition occurs that can damage the TWC, the MIL will begin to blink again.

Two Trip Detection Logic (Exhaust quality deterioration)

For misfire conditions that will not damage the TWC (but will affect vehicle emissions), the MIL will only light when the misfire is detected on a second trip. During this condition, the ECM monitors the CKP sensor signal every 1,000 engine revolutions.

A misfire malfunction can be detected on any one cylinder or on multiple cylinders.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0300 0300	Multiple cylinder misfire detected	Multiple cylinder misfire.	
P0301 0301	No.1 cylinder misfire detected	No. 1 cylinder misfires.	Improper spark plug     Insufficient compression
P0302 0302	No. 2 cylinder misfire detected	No. 2 cylinder misfires.	Incorrect fuel pressure     The fuel injector circuit is open or shorted     Fuel injector
P0303 0303	No. 3 cylinder misfire detected	No. 3 cylinder misfires.	Intake air leak     The ignition signal circuit is open or short-
P0304 0304	No. 4 cylinder misfire detected	No. 4 cylinder misfires.	ed     Lack of fuel     Signal plate
P0305 0305	No. 5 cylinder misfire detected	No. 5 cylinder misfires.	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1     Incorrect PCV hose connection
P0306 0306	No. 6 cylinder misfire detected	No. 6 cylinder misfires.	

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

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#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle in safe manner according to traffic conditions and obey all traffic laws when driving.

#### NŎTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### WITH CONSULT-III

Turn ignition switch ON, and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Restart engine and let it idle for about 15 minutes.
- 7. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 8. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <a href="EC-302">EC-302</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### NOTE:

If 1st trip DTC is not detected during above procedure, performing the following procedure is advised.

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Start engine and drive the vehicle under the similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data for a certain time. Refer to the table below.

Hold the accelerator pedal as steady as possible.

The similar conditions to (1st trip) Freeze Frame Data means the vehicle operation that the following conditions should be satisfied at the same time.

Engine speed in the freeze frame data $\pm$ 400 rpm	
Vehicle speed	Vehicle speed in the freeze frame data ± 10 km/h (6 MPH)
Engine coolant temperature (T)	When the freeze frame data shows lower than 70 °C (158 °F), T should be lower than 70 °C (158 °F).
condition	When the freeze frame data shows higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F), T should be higher than or equal to 70 °C (158 °F).

The time to driving varies according to the engine speed in the freeze frame data.

Engine speed	Time
Around 1,000 rpm	Approximately 10 minutes
Around 2,000 rpm	Approximately 5 minutes
More than 3,000 rpm	Approximately 3.5 minutes

#### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719863

# 1. CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK AND PCV HOSE

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle speed.
- 2. Listen for the sound of the intake air leak.
- 3. Check PCV hose connection.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Discover air leak location and repair.

# 2. CHECK FOR EXHAUST SYSTEM CLOGGING

Stop engine and visually check exhaust tube, three way catalyst and muffler for dents.

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 3.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace it.

# 3.PERFORM POWER BALANCE TEST

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Is there any cylinder which does not produce a momentary engine speed drop?

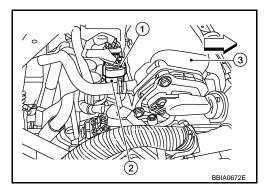
#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 4.

No >> GO TO 11.

# 4.CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-I

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector F44 (1), F101 (2).
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- <□: Vehicle front
- Intake manifold collector (3)



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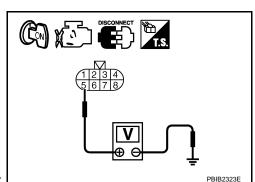
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4. Check voltage between harness connector F44 terminal 5 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 7. Check harness continuity between harness connector F44 terminal and ECM terminal as follows.
  Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Cylinder	Harness connector F44 terminal	ECM terminal
1	6	23
3	2	22
5	1	21



#### Continuity should exist.

8. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

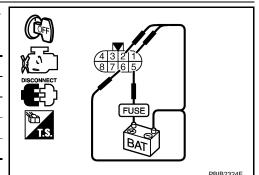
OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to EC-543.

### **5.**CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-II

Provide battery voltage between harness connector F101 as follows and then interrupt it. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

Cylinder	Harness connector F101 terminal		
Cyllinder	(+)	(-)	
1	5	6	
3	5	2	
5	5	1	



#### Operating sound should exist.

OK or NG

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR, refer to <u>EC-543</u>.

### 6.CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-III

- 1. Reconnect all harness connector disconnected.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Listen to fuel injectors No. 2, No. 4, No.6 operating sound.

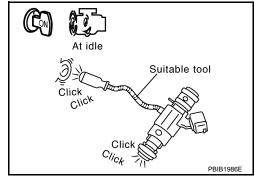
#### Clicking noise should exist.

#### OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

>> Perform trouble diagnosis for FUEL INJECTOR CIR-CUIT, refer to <u>EC-543</u>.



# 7. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-I

#### **CAUTION:**

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Remove fuel pump fuse in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-III to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- 3. Start engine.
- 4. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Remove all ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- 7. Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 8. Crank engine for 5 seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 9. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 10. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 11. Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

# Spark should be generated.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.
- It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken.
   NOTE:

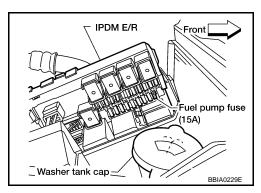
When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

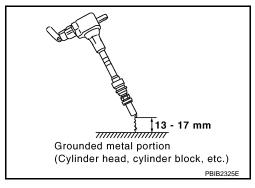
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 8.

# 8. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect spark plug and connect a known-good spark plug.





#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

#### Spark should be generated.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Check ignition coil, power transistor and their circuits. Refer to <u>EC-556</u>.

### 9. CHECK SPARK PLUG

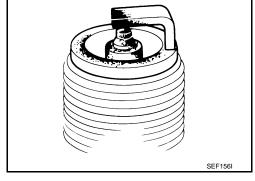
Check the initial spark plug for fouling, etc.

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to MA-19, "Changing Spark Plugs".

NG >> 1. Repair or clean spark plug.

2. GO TO 10.



# 10. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-III

Reconnect the initial spark plugs.

Crank engine for about three seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded portion.

#### Spark should be generated.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to MA-19, "Changing Spark Plugs".

# 11. CHECK COMPRESSION PRESSURE

Check compression pressure. Refer to EM-90, "On-Vehicle Service".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Check pistons, piston rings, valves, valve seats and cylinder head gaskets.

# 12. CHECK FUEL PRESSURE

- Install all removed parts.
- Release fuel pressure to zero. Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".
- Install fuel pressure gauge and check fuel pressure. Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".

### At idling: Approximately 350 kPa (3.57 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 51 psi)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> GO TO 13.

# 13. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Fuel pump and circuit (Refer to <u>EC-550</u>.)
- Fuel pressure regulator (Refer to <u>EC-77</u>, "Fuel Pressure Check".)
- Fuel lines
- Fuel filter for clogging

>> Repair or replace.

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**EC-305** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 14. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

Check the following items. Refer to EC-70, "Basic Inspection".

Items	Specifications
Target idle speed	$600 \pm 50$ rpm (in P or N position)
Ignition timing	15 ± 5° BTDC (in P or N position)

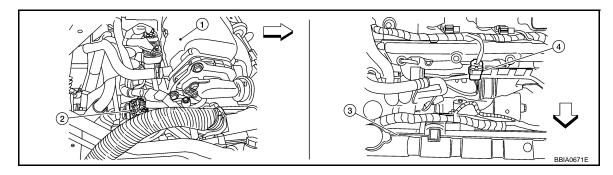
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Follow the <u>EC-70</u>, "Basic Inspection".

# 15. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



- : Vehicle front
- 1. Intake manifold collector
- Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 1) harness 3. Radiator connector
- 4. Air fuel ratio sensor (bank 2) harness connector
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank 1	2	75
Dalik i	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Dank 2	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Bank 1		Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	sensor 1 terminal ECM terminal		ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

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### Continuity should not exist.

6. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 16. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-152. "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> GO TO 17.

# 17. REPLACE A/F SENSOR 1

Replace malfunctioning A/F sensor 1.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

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### >> INSPECTION END

# 18. CHECK MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

Check mass air flow sensor signal in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec: at idling

7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

#### With GST

Check mass air flow sensor signal in Service \$01 with GST.

at idling

7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec: at 2,500 rpm

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec:

NG >> Check connectors for rusted terminals or loose connections in the mass air flow sensor circuit or

around. Refer to EC-168.

# 19. CHECK SYMPTOM MATRIX CHART

Check items on the rough idle symptom in EC-86, "Symptom Matrix Chart".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 20.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# 20.ERASE THE 1ST TRIP DTC

Some tests may cause a 1st trip DTC to be set.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Erase the 1st trip DTC from the ECM memory after performing the tests. Refer to EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".

>> GO TO 21.

21. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

>> INSPECTION END

# DTC P0327, P0328 KS

# Component Description

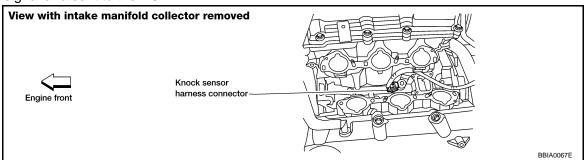
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The knock sensor is attached to the cylinder block. It senses engine knocking using a piezoelectric element. A knocking vibration from the cylinder block is sensed as vibrational pressure. This pressure is converted into a voltage signal and sent to the ECM.



### On Board Diagnosis Logic

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### The MIL will not light up for these diagnoses.

_	DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detected condition	Possible cause	G
	P0327 0327	Knock sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)	Н
	P0328 0328	Knock sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Knock sensor	- 11

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719866

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 2. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-311, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

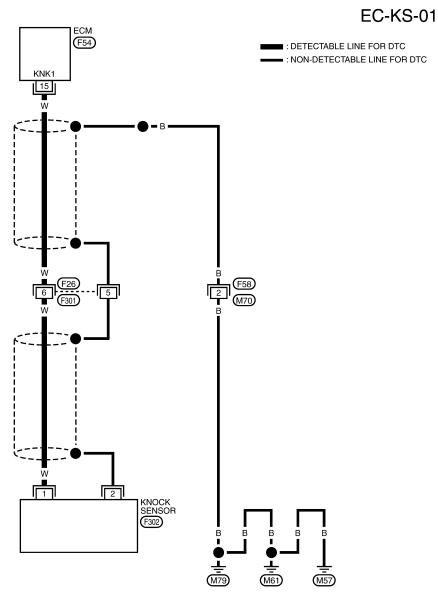
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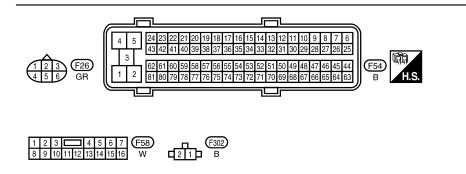
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Wiring Diagram INFOID:0000000001719867





BBWA2050E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### **DTC P0327, P0328 KS**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
15	W	Knock sensor	[Engine is running] • Idle speed	Approximately 2.5V

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Diagnosis Procedure

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# 1. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-I

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check resistance between ECM terminal 15 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

It is necessary to use an ohmmeter which can measure more than 10 M $\Omega$ .

#### Resistance: Approximately 532 - 588 k $\Omega$ [at 20°C (68°F)]

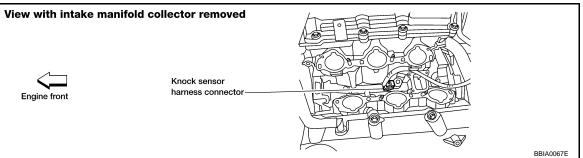
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 2.

# 2.CHECK KNOCK SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT-II

Disconnect knock sensor harness connector.



Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 15 and knock sensor terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> GO TO 3.

3.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors F26, F301
- Harness for open or short between ECM and knock sensor

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR

Refer to EC-312, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace knock sensor.

**EC-311** 

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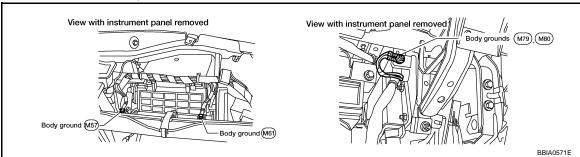
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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 5. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body.

Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 6. CHECK KNOCK SENSOR SHIELD CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect knock sensor harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between knock sensor terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

# 7.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors F26, F301
- Harness connectors F58, M70
- · Harness for open or short between knock sensor and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short power in harness or connectors.

# 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001719869

#### **KNOCK SENSOR**

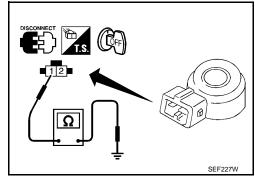
Check resistance between knock sensor terminal 1 and ground.

It is necessary to use an ohmmeter which can measure more than 10  $\mbox{M}\Omega.$ 

Resistance: Approximately 532 - 588 k $\Omega$  [at 20°C (68°F)]

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use any knock sensors that have been dropped or physically damaged. Use only new ones.



# DTC P0327, P0328 KS

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Removal and Installation

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KNOCK SENSOR Refer to EM-113.

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# Component Description

The crankshaft position sensor (POS) is located on the oil pan facing the gear teeth (cogs) of the signal plate. It detects the fluctuation of the engine revolution.

The sensor consists of a permanent magnet and Hall IC.

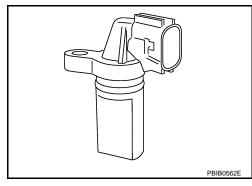
When the engine is running, the high and low parts of the teeth cause the gap with the sensor to change.

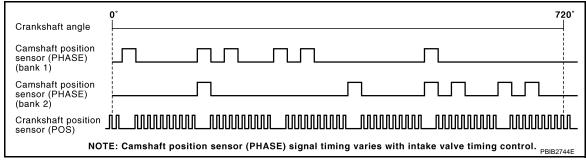
The changing gap causes the magnetic field near the sensor to change.

Due to the changing magnetic field, the voltage from the sensor changes.

The ECM receives the voltage signal and detects the fluctuation of the engine revolution.

The ECM receives the signals as shown in the figure.





#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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INFOID:0000000001719871

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
ENG SPEED	Run engine and compare CONSULT-III value with the tachometer indication.	Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719873

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0335 0335	Crankshaft position sensor (POS) circuit	<ul> <li>The crankshaft position sensor (POS) signal is not detected by the ECM during the first few seconds of engine cranking.</li> <li>The proper pulse signal from the crankshaft position sensor (POS) is not sent to ECM while the engine is running.</li> <li>The crankshaft position sensor (POS) signal is not in the normal pattern during engine running.</li> </ul>	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)     Crankshaft position sensor (POS)     Signal plate

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719874

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

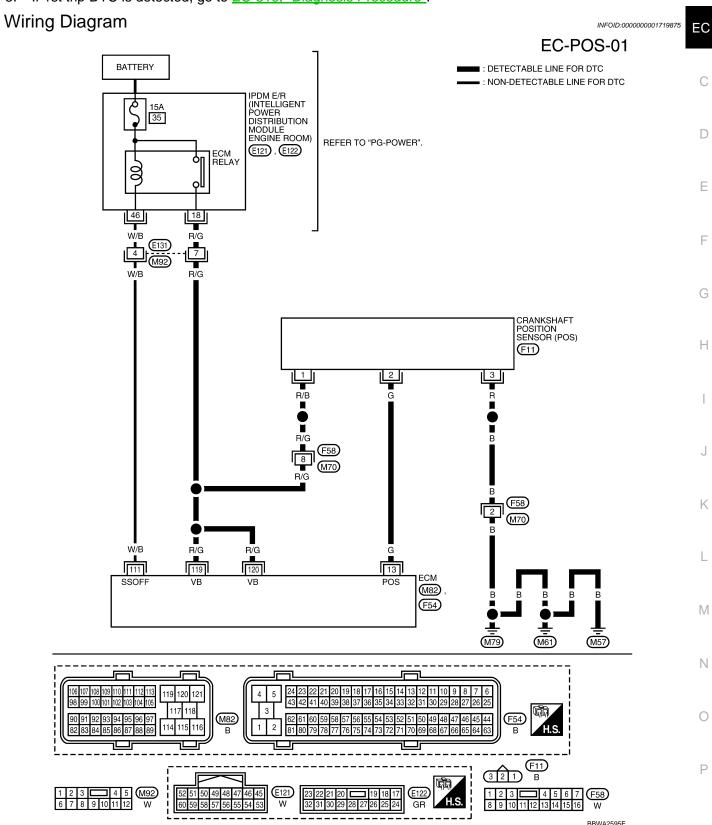
#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V with ignition switch ON.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Crank engine for at least 2 seconds and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- 2. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-316</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
13	G	Crankshaft position sensor	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.	Approximately 10V★  23 5.0 V/Div 1 ms/Div T  PBIB1041E
13	g	(POS)	[Engine is running] • Engine speed: 2,000 rpm	Approximately 10V★  >>> 5.0 V/Div 1 ms/Div T  PBIB1042E
111		N/B ECM relay (Self shut-off)	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V
			[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

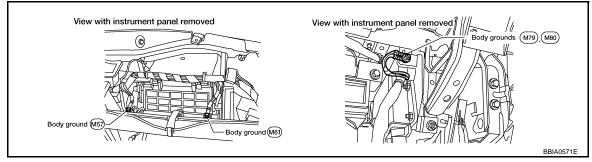
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719876

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

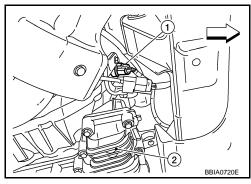
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK CRANKSHAFT POSITION (CKP) SENSOR (POS) POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Disconnect crankshaft position (CKP) sensor (POS) (1) harness connector.
- ∵ Vehicle front
- CVT oil pan (2)



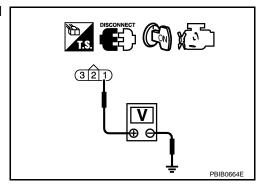
Turn ignition switch ON.

Check voltage between CKP sensor (POS) terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F58, M70
- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and ECM
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# f 4.CHECK CKP SENSOR (POS) GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check harness continuity between CKP sensor (POS) terminal 3 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

# ${f 5.}$ DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F58. M70
- Harness for open or short between crankshaft position sensor (POS) and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

# $oldsymbol{6}$ .CHECK CKP SENSOR (POS) INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 13 and CKP sensor (POS) terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7.check crankshaft position sensor (pos)

Refer to EC-318, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace crankshaft position sensor (POS).

### 8. CHECK GEAR TOOTH

Visually check for chipping signal plate gear tooth.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace the signal plate.

# 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

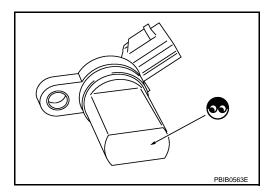
#### >> INSPECTION END

### Component Inspection

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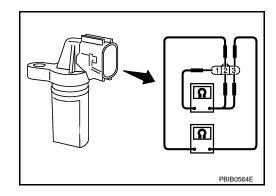
#### CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

- 1. Loosen the fixing bolt of the sensor.
- 2. Disconnect crankshaft position sensor (POS) harness connector.
- 3. Remove the sensor.
- 4. Visually check the sensor for chipping.



5. Check resistance as shown in the figure.

Terminal No. (Polarity)	Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]
1 (+) - 2 (-)	
1 (+) - 3 (-)	Except 0 or ∞
2 (+) - 3 (-)	



#### Removal and Installation

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CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (POS)

Refer to EM-30.

# DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

# Component Description

The camshaft position sensor (PHASE) senses the retraction of intake valve camshaft to identify a particular cylinder. The camshaft position sensor (PHASE) senses the piston position.

When the crankshaft position sensor (POS) system becomes inoperative, the camshaft position sensor (PHASE) provides various controls of engine parts instead, utilizing timing of cylinder identification signals.

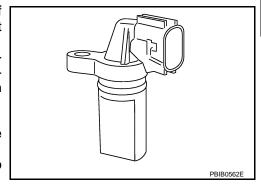
The sensor consists of a permanent magnet and Hall IC.

When engine is running, the high and low parts of the teeth cause the gap with the sensor to change.

The changing gap causes the magnetic field near the sensor to change.

Due to the changing magnetic field, the voltage from the sensor changes.

The ECM receives the signals as shown in the figure.



	0° 720
Crankshaft angle	
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (bank 1)	
Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (bank 2)	
Crankshaft position sensor (POS)	<u> </u>
NO	TE: Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) signal timing varies with intake valve timing control. PBIB27441

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0340 0340 (Bank 1)	Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) circuit	The cylinder No. signal is not sent to ECM for the first few seconds during engine cranking. The cylinder No. signal is not sent to ECM	Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) Camshaft (Intake) Starter motor (Refer to SC-10.) Starting system circuit (Refer to SC-10.) Dead (Weak) battery
P0345 0345 (Bank 2)		during engine running.  The cylinder No. signal is not in the normal pattern during engine running.	

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

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#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V with ignition switch ON.

- 1. Crank engine for at least 2 seconds and run it for at least 5 seconds at idle speed.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-323</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".
   If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to next step.
- 4. Maintaining engine speed at more than 800 rpm for at least 5 seconds.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-323</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

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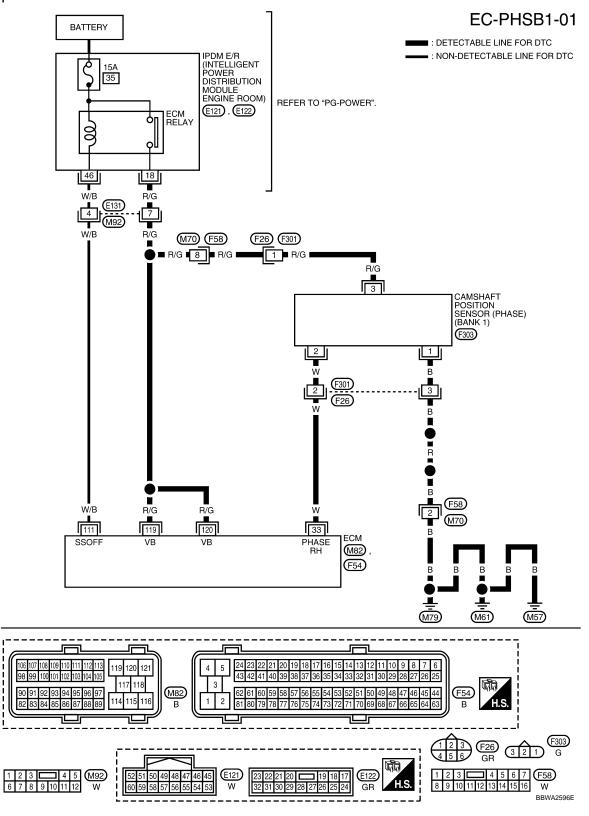
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Wiring Diagram

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#### BANK 1



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. CAUTION:

# DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

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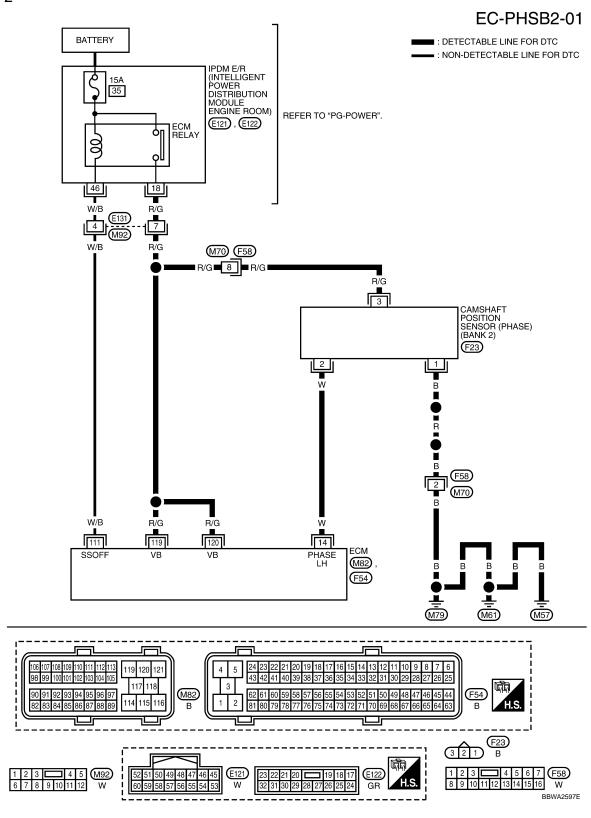
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TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
33 W	w	Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.	1.0 - 4.0V★  >>> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div T  PBIB1039E
	W		[Engine is running] • Engine speed: 2,000 rpm	1.0 - 4.0 V★  >>> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div  PBIB1040E
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V
			[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

**EC-321** 

#### BANK 2



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
14 W	W	Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (Bank 2)	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.</li> </ul>	1.0 - 4.0 V★  >>> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div T  PBIB1039E
	W		[Engine is running] • Engine speed: 2,000 rpm	1.0 - 4.0 V★  >> 5.0 V/Div 20 ms/Div  PBIB1040E
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	0 - 1.5V
			[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

1. CHECK STARTING SYSTEM

Turn ignition switch to START position.

Does the engine turn over?

Does the starter motor operate?

Yes or No

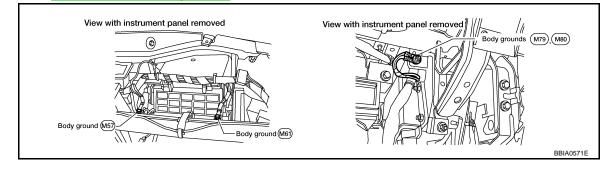
Yes >> GO TO 2.

No >> Check starting system. (Refer to <u>SC-10</u>.)

2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

 Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



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### DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

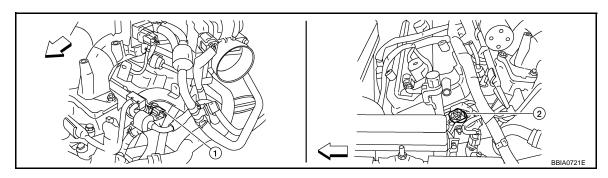
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 3.check camshaft position (cmp) sensor (phase) power supply circuit

1. Disconnect camshaft position (CMP) sensor (PHASE) harness connector.

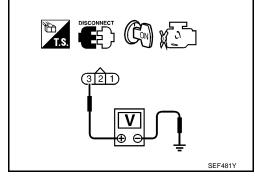


- Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)
   (bank 1) harness connector
  - Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) (bank 2) harness
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F26, F301 (bank 1)
- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70. F58
- · Harness for open or short between camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and ECM
- Harness for open or short between camshaft position sensor (PHASE) and IPDM E/R
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK CMP SENSOR (PHASE) GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 1 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 6.

# 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors F26, F301 (bank 1)
- Harness connectors F58, M70

## DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- · Harness for open or short between CMP sensor (PHASE) and ground
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 7.CHECK CMP SENSOR (PHASE) INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 33 (bank 1) or 14 (bank 2) and CMP sensor (PHASE) terminal 2.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.

## 8.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F26, F301 (bank 1)
- Harness for open or short between CMP sensor (PHASE) and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 9. CHECK CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)

Refer to EC-325, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace camshaft position sensor (PHASE).

# 10.check camshaft (INTAKE)

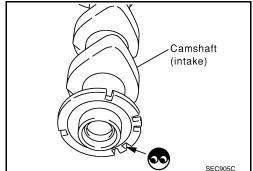
Check the following.

- Accumulation of debris to the signal plate of camshaft rear end
- · Chipping signal plate of camshaft rear end

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Remove debris and clean the signal plate of camshaft rear end or replace camshaft.



## 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

### **CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE)**

- Loosen the fixing bolt of the sensor.
- Disconnect camshaft position sensor (PHASE) harness connector.
- Remove the sensor.

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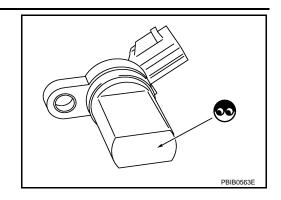
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## DTC P0340, P0345 CMP SENSOR (PHASE)

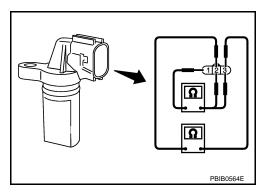
## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

4. Visually check the sensor for chipping.



5. Check resistance as shown in the figure.

Terminal No. (Polarity)	Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]
1 (+) - 2 (-)	
1 (+) - 3 (-)	Except 0 or ∞
2 (+) - 3 (-)	-



Removal and Installation

CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (PHASE) Refer to  $\underline{\text{EM-}73}$ .

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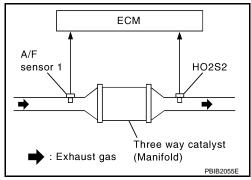
## DTC P0420, P0430 THREE WAY CATALYST FUNCTION

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

The ECM monitors the switching frequency ratio of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and heated oxygen sensor 2.

A three way catalyst (manifold) with high oxygen storage capacity will indicate a low switching frequency of heated oxygen sensor 2. As oxygen storage capacity decreases, the heated oxygen sensor 2 switching frequency will increase.

When the frequency ratio of air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 and heated oxygen sensor 2 approaches a specified limit value, the three way catalyst (manifold) malfunction is diagnosed.



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0420 0420 (Bank 1)	Catalyst system efficien- cy below threshold	<ul> <li>Three way catalyst (manifold) does not operate properly.</li> <li>Three way catalyst (manifold) does not have</li> </ul>	Three way catalyst (manifold) Exhaust tube Intake air leaks Fuel injector	_
0430 (Bank 2)	,	enough oxygen storage capacity.	<ul><li>Fuel injector leaks</li><li>Spark plug</li><li>Improper ignition timing</li></ul>	

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

#### Do not hold engine speed for more than the specified minutes below.

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 7. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- Make sure that "COOLAN TEMP/S" indicates more than 70°C (158°F). If not, warm up engine and go to next step when "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication reaches to 70°C (158°F).
- 9. Open engine hood.
- Select "DTC & SRT CONFIRMATION" then "SRT WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 11. Rev engine up to 2,000 to 3,000 rpm and hold it for 3 consecutive minutes then release the accelerator pedal completely.

If "INCMP" of "CATALYST" changed to "CMPLT", go to step 12.

- 12. Wait 5 seconds at idle.
- 13. Rev engine up to 2,000 to 3,000 rpm and maintain it until "INCMP" of "CATALYST" changes to "CMPLT" (It will take approximately 5 minutes).
  - If not "CMPLT", stop engine and cool it down to less than 70°C (158°F) and then retest from step 1.
- 14. Check 1st trip DTC.

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**EC-327** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

15. If the 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-328, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### **Overall Function Check**

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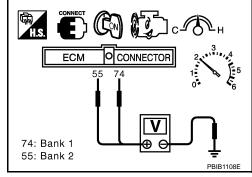
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the three way catalyst (manifold). During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

#### WITH GST

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to the normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for at least 1 minute under no load.
- 6. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 7. Open engine hood.
- 8. Set voltmeter probe between ECM terminals 74 [HO2S2 (bank 1) signal], 55 [HO2S2 (bank 2) signal] and ground.
- 9. Keep engine speed at 2,500 rpm constant under no load.
- Make sure that the voltage does not vary for more than 5 seconds.

If the voltage fluctuation cycle takes less than 5 seconds, go to EC-328, "Diagnosis Procedure".

• 1 cycle:  $0.6 - 1.0 \rightarrow 0 - 0.3 \rightarrow 0.6 - 1.0$ 



## Diagnosis Procedure

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## 1. CHECK EXHAUST SYSTEM

Visually check exhaust tubes and muffler for dent.

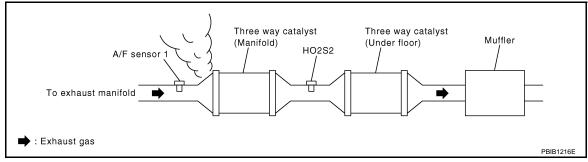
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# 2. CHECK EXHAUST GAS LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- 2. Listen for an exhaust gas leak before the three way catalyst (manifold).



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

#### 3.CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK

Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## 4. CHECK IGNITION TIMING

Check the following items. Refer to EC-70, "Basic Inspection".

Items	Specifications
Target idle speed	600 ± 50 rpm (in P or N position)
Ignition timing $15 \pm 5^{\circ}$ BTDC (in P or N position)	

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Follow the EC-70, "Basic Inspection".

## 5.CHECK FUEL INJECTORS

1. Stop engine and then turn ignition switch ON.

2. Check voltage between ECM terminals 21, 22, 23, 40, 41, 42 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

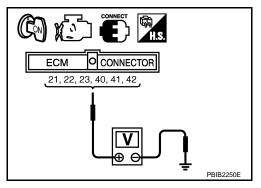
Refer to Wiring Diagram for fuel injectors, <u>EC-544</u>.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Perform <u>EC-545</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".



## 6.CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-I

#### **CAUTION:**

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Remove fuel pump fuse in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-III to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

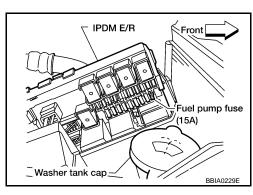
- Start engine.
- After engine stalls, crank it 2 or 3 times to release all fuel pressure.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Remove all ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- 7. Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 8. Crank engine for five seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 9. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 10. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 11. Crank engine for about three seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

#### Spark should be generated.

#### **CAUTION:**

 Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.

• It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken. NOTE:



13 - 17 mm Grounded metal portion

(Cylinder head, cylinder block, etc.)

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 7.

## 7.CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect spark plug and connect a known-good spark plug.
- Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

#### Spark should be generated.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Check ignition coil, power transistor and their circuits. Refer to <u>EC-556</u>.

## 8.CHECK SPARK PLUG

Check the initial spark plug for fouling, etc.

#### OK or NG

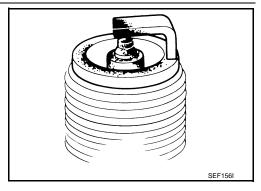
OK

>> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to MA-19, "Changing Spark Plugs".

NG

>> 1. Repair or clean spark plug.

2. GO TO 9.



## 9. CHECK FUNCTION OF IGNITION COIL-III

- 1. Reconnect the initial spark plugs.
- 2. Crank engine for about three seconds, and recheck whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded portion.

#### Spark should be generated.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Replace spark plug(s) with standard type one(s). For spark plug type, refer to EM-37.

# 10. CHECK INJECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove fuel injector assembly.

Refer to EM-39.

Keep fuel hose and all fuel injectors connected to fuel tube.

- 3. Reconnect all fuel injector harness connectors.
- 4. Disconnect all ignition coil harness connectors.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

Make sure fuel does not drip from fuel injector.

#### OK or NG

OK (Does not drip.)>>GO TO 11.

NG (Drips.)>>Replace the fuel injector(s) from which fuel is dripping.

## 11. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Refer to EC-130.

#### Trouble is fixed.>>INSPECTION END

Trouble is not fixed.>>Replace three way catalyst assembly.

## System Description

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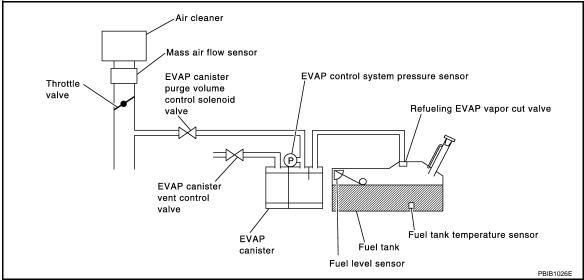
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#### NOTE:

If DTC P0441 is displayed with other DTC such as P2122, P2123, P2127, P2128 or P2138, first perform trouble diagnosis for other DTC.



In this evaporative emission (EVAP) control system, purge flow occurs during non-closed throttle conditions. Purge volume is related to air intake volume. Under normal purge conditions (non-closed throttle), the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is open to admit purge flow. Purge flow exposes the EVAP control system pressure sensor to intake manifold vacuum.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719891

Under normal conditions (non-closed throttle), sensor output voltage indicates if pressure drop and purge flow are adequate. If not, a malfunction is determined.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P0441 0441	EVAP control system incorrect purge flow	EVAP control system does not operate properly, EVAP control system has a leak between intake manifold and EVAP control system pressure sensor.	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve stuck closed     EVAP control system pressure sensor and the circuit     Loose, disconnected or improper connection of rubber tube     Blocked rubber tube     Cracked EVAP canister     EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit     Accelerator pedal position sensor     Blocked purge port     EVAP canister vent control valve	1

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719892

Р

#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

#### (II) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and let it idle for at least 70 seconds.
- Select "PURG FLOW P0441" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC CONFIRMATION" mode with CON-SULT-III.
- 7. Touch "START".
  - If "COMPLETED" is displayed, go to step 7.
- 8. When the following conditions are met, "TESTING" will be displayed on the CONSULT-III screen. Maintain the conditions continuously until "TESTING" changes to "COMPLETED". (It will take at least 35 seconds.)

Shift lever	Suitable position
Vehicle speed	32 - 120 km/h (20 - 75 MPH)
ENG SPEED	500 - 3,000 rpm
B/FUEL SCHDL	1.3 - 9.0 msec
COOLAN TEMP/S	70 - 100°C (158 - 212°F)

#### If "TESTING" is not changed for a long time, retry from step 2.

 Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-332, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### **Overall Function Check**

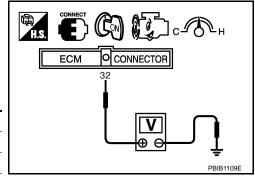
INFOID:0000000001719893

Use this procedure to check the overall monitoring function of the EVAP control system purge flow monitoring. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

#### **WITH GST**

- 1. Lift up drive wheels.
- Start engine (TCS switch or VDC switch OFF) and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and wait at least 70 seconds.
- 7. Set voltmeter probes to ECM terminals 32 (EVAP control system pressure sensor signal) and ground.
- 8. Check EVAP control system pressure sensor value at idle speed and note it.
- Establish and maintain the following conditions for at least 1 minute.

Air conditioner switch	ON
Headlamp switch	ON
Rear window defogger switch	ON
Engine speed	Approx. 3,000 rpm
Gear position	Any position other than P, N or R



- 10. Verify that EVAP control system pressure sensor value stays 0.1V less than the value at idle speed (measured at step 6) for at least 1 second.
- 11. If NG, go to EC-332, "Diagnosis Procedure".

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719894

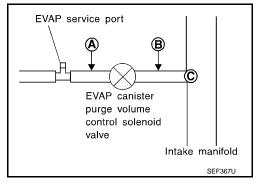
## 1. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check EVAP canister for cracks.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION > OK or NG Α OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 2. OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 3. >> Replace EVAP canister. 2.CHECK PURGE FLOW EC (P) With CONSULT-III Disconnect vacuum hose connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port and install vacuum gauge. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to EC-30. "Description". Start engine and let it idle. 3. Select "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III. 4. Rev engine up to 2,000 rpm. D 5. Touch "Qd" and "Qu" on CONSULT-III screen to adjust "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening and check vacuum existence. Е PURG VOL CONT/V Vacuum 100% Should exist. F 0% Should not exist. OK or NG >> GO TO 7. OK NG >> GO TO 4. 3. CHECK PURGE FLOW ₩ Without CONSULT-III Н 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature. 2. 3. Disconnect vacuum hose connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port and install vacuum gauge. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to EC-30, "Description". Start engine and let it idle. Do not depress accelerator pedal even slightly. 5. Check vacuum gauge indication before 60 seconds passed after engine starting engine. Vacuum should not exist. Revving engine up to 2,000 rpm after 100 seconds passed after starting engine. Vacuum should exist. L OK or NG OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 4. M 4. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE Turn ignition switch OFF. Check EVAP purge line for improper connection or disconnection. N Refer to EC-30, "Description". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> Repair it. 5.CHECK EVAP PURGE HOSE AND PURGE PORT

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Disconnect purge hoses connected to EVAP service port **A** and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve **B**.
- 2. Blow air into each hose and EVAP purge port C.



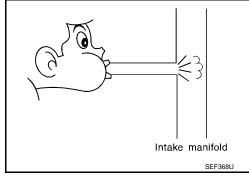
Check that air flows freely.

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 6.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair or clean hoses and/or purge port.



## 6.CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine.
- 2. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> GO TO 7.

## 7.CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-355, "Component Inspection".

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

## 8.CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

- Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- 2. Check connectors for water.

#### Water should not exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

## 9.CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR FUNCTION

Refer to DTC Confirmation Procedure for DTC P0452 EC-371, P0453 EC-377.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 10. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

# < SERVICE INFORMATION > OK or NG Α OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower. 11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE EC Refer to EC-360, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve. 12. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE D Inspect EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube). Check for evidence of leaks. Refer to EC-30, "Description". OK or NG Е OK >> GO TO 13. NG >> Replace it. 13.CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower. >> GO TO 14. 14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-130. Н >> INSPECTION END K L M Ν Р

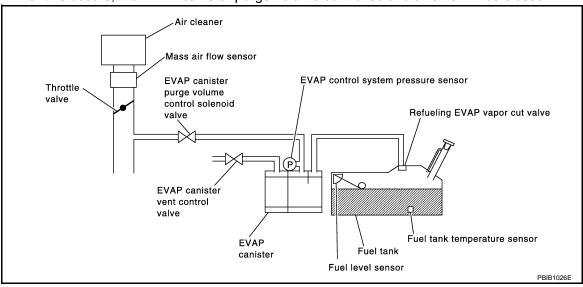
## On Board Diagnosis Logic

This diagnosis detects leaks in the EVAP purge line using engine intake manifold vacuum.

If pressure does not increase, the ECM will check for leaks in the line between the fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve, under the following "Vacuum test" conditions.

INFOID:0000000001719895

The EVAP canister vent control valve is closed to shut the EVAP purge line off. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve will then be opened to depressurize the EVAP purge line using intake manifold vacuum. After this occurs, the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve will be closed.



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0442 0442	EVAP control system small leak detected (negative pressure)	EVAP control system has a leak, EVAP control system does not operate properly.	<ul> <li>Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve</li> <li>Incorrect fuel filler cap used</li> <li>Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap.</li> <li>Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve.</li> <li>EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line rubber tube bent</li> <li>Loose or disconnected rubber tube</li> <li>EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit</li> <li>Fuel tank temperature sensor</li> <li>O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged</li> <li>EVAP canister is saturated with water</li> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> <li>Fuel level sensor and the circuit</li> <li>Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve</li> <li>ORVR system leaks</li> </ul>

#### **CAUTION:**

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

Turn ignition switch OFF.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure** INFOID:0000000001719896 Α NOTE: If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step. EC Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. Turn ignition switch ON. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. **TESTING CONDITION:** Perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" when the fuel level is between 1/4 and 3/4 full, and vehicle is placed on flat level surface. Always perform test at a temperature of 0 to 30°C (32 to 86°F). D (P) WITH CONSULT-III Turn ignition switch ON. Е Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. 2. Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III. Make sure that the following conditions are met. F **COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 70°C (32 - 158°F)** INT/A TEMP SE: 0 - 30°C (32 - 86°F) Select "EVP SML LEAK P0442/P1442" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III. Follow the instruction displayed. NOTE: If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on the CONSULT-III screen, go to EC-70, "Basic Inspection". 6. Make sure that "OK" is displayed. If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-337, "Diagnosis Procedure". NOTE: Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly. WITH GST NOTE: Be sure to read the explanation of Driving Pattern on <u>EC-45</u>, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information" before driving vehicle. Start engine. Drive vehicle according to <u>EC-45</u>, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information". L Stop vehicle. 4. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON. Turn ignition switch ON. 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. Select Service \$07 with GST. If P0442 is displayed on the screen, go to <u>EC-337</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>". If P0441 is displayed on the screen, go to <u>EC-332</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>". N Diagnosis Procedure INFOID:0000000001719897

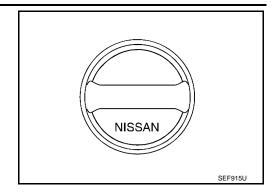
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



## 2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

## 3. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

## 4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-32, "Component Inspection".

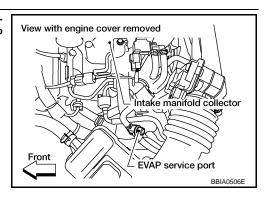
#### OK or NG

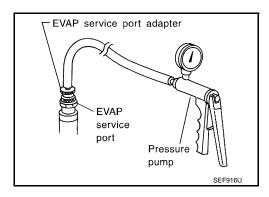
OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

## **5.**INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to <a href="EC-30"><u>EC-30</a>. "Description"</u>.





#### NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

With CONSULT-III>>GO TO 6. Without CONSULT-III>>GO TO 7.

## 6. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

#### (II) With CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

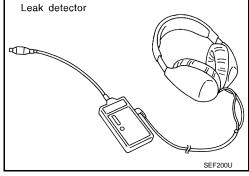
#### **CAUTION:**

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- 4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-30, "Description".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

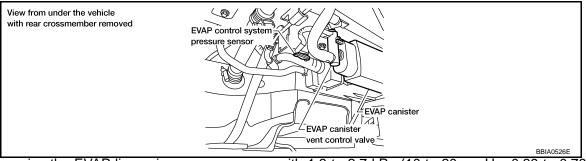
NG >> Repair or replace.



## 7. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

#### (R) Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)

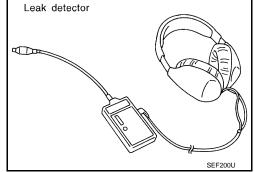


- Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.
  - **CAUTION:**
  - Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
  - Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-30</u>, "<u>Description</u>".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.



## 8. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly.
   Refer to <u>EC-34</u>, "Removal and Installation".
- EVAP canister vent control valve.

Refer to EC-360, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

## 9.CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

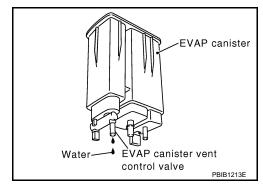
- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 10.

No (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 12.

No (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 13.



## 10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.1 kg (4.6 lb).

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 12.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 13.

NG >> GO TO 11.

# 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

# 12. Check evap canister purge volume control solenoid valve operation

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-III screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### Vacuum should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> GO TO 14.

# 13.check evap canister purge volume control solenoid valve operation

#### **⋈** Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Stop engine.
- Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK

NG

>> GO TO 22.

>> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.

Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm. Α Vacuum should exist. OK or NG EC OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 14. 14. CHECK VACUUM HOSE Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to EC-96, "Vacuum Hose Drawing". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 15. D NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose. 15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE Refer to EC-355, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 16. F NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve. 16.CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR Refer to EC-290, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 17. Н NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit. 17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR Refer to EC-376, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 18. NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor. 18.CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks or improper connection. Refer to EC-30, "Description". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 19. NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose. 19. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower. >> GO TO 20. 20. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE N Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to EC-36. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 21. NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes. Р 21. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection. OK or NG

EC-341

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 22.CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-38, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 23.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

# 23. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Refer to DI-23, "Electrical Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 24.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

# 24. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0443 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID **VALVE**

Description INFOID:0000000001719898

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

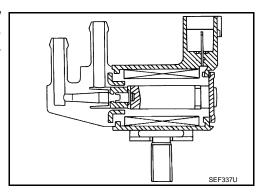
Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator		
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)  Engine speed*1					
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air				
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature				
Battery	Battery voltage*1				
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position		EVAP canister purge vol- ume control solenoid valve		
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position	_ parge non conner			
Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal)				
Fuel tank temperature sensor Fuel temperature in fuel tank					
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*2				

<sup>\*1:</sup> ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

This system controls flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The opening of the vapor by-pass passage in the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve changes to control the flow rate. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve repeats ON/OFF operation according to the signal sent from the ECM. The opening of the valve varies for optimum engine control. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by considering various engine conditions. When the engine is operating, the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister is regulated as the air flow changes.

#### COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve uses a ON/ OFF duty to control the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is moved by ON/OFF pulses from the ECM. The longer the ON pulse, the greater the amount of fuel vapor that will flow through the valve.



#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
PURG VOL C/V	<ul><li>Engine: After warming up</li><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li></ul>	Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting.)	0%
	No load	2,000 rpm	_

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<sup>\*2:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719900

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0443 0443	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve	The canister purge flow is detected during the specified driving conditions, even when EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is completely closed.	EVAP control system pressure sensor     EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve     (The valve is stuck open.)     EVAP canister vent control valve     EVAP canister     Hoses     (Hoses are connected incorrectly or clogged.)

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719901

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 6. Select "PURG VOL CN/V P1444" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 7. Touch "START".
- Start engine and let it idle until "TESTING" on CONSULT-III changes to "COMPLETED". (It will take approximately 10 seconds.)

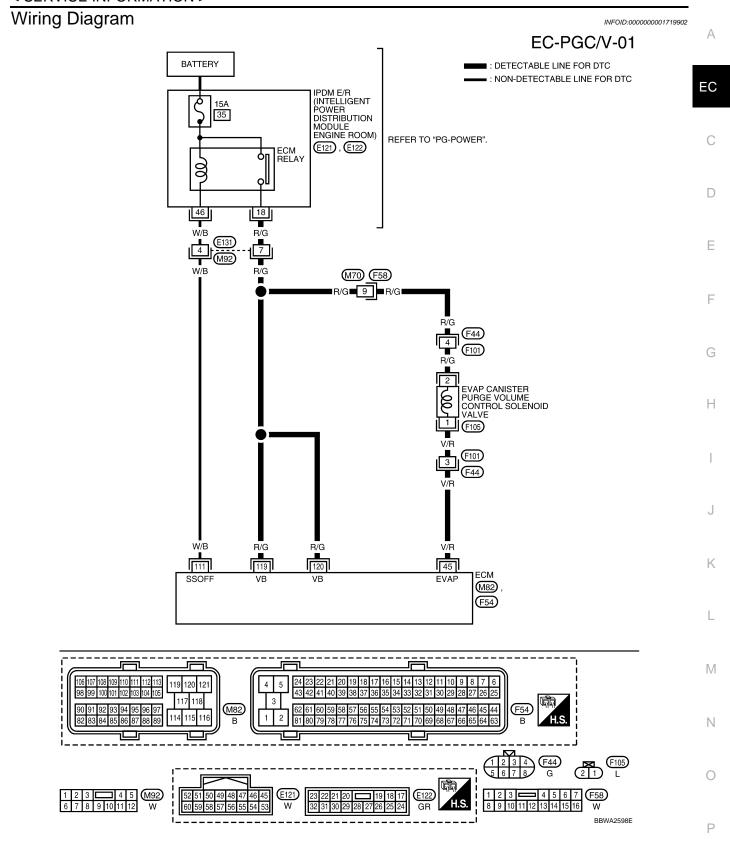
#### If "TESTING" is not displayed after 5 minutes, retry from step 2.

9. Make sure that "OK" is displayed after touching "SELF-DIAG RESULTS". If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-346, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### **® WITH GST**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Start engine and let it idle for at least 20 seconds.
- Select Service \$07 with GST.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-346, "Diagnosis Procedure".

< SERVICE INFORMATION >



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

CAUTION:

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
45	V/R	EVAP canister purge volume	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Idle speed</li><li>Accelerator pedal: Not depressed even slightly, after engine starting</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★  P10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div SEC990C
45	V/R	control solenoid valve	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine).</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)★  10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div T  SEC991C
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	0 - 1.5V
		(con shut on)	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

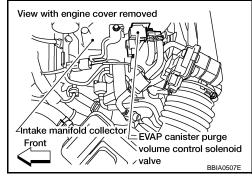
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719903

# 1.CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



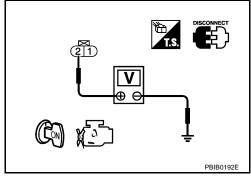
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



## 2.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness connectors F44, F101
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

## 3.check evap canister purge volume control solenoid valve output signal circuit FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 45 and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

## 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

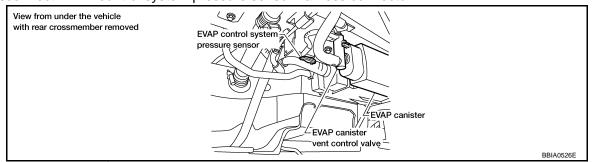
Check the following.

- Harness connectors F44, F101
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## ${f 5.}$ CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.



Check connectors for water.

#### Water should not exist.

OK or NG

**EC-347** 

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

### 6.CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-376, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 7.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

## 7.CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> GO TO 8.

## 8.CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-349, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

## CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- 1. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

# 10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-360, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

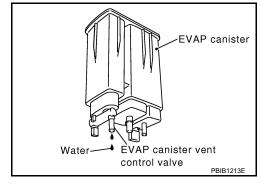
NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

## 11. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 12. No >> GO TO 14.



# 12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

The weight should be less than 2.1 kg (4.6 lb).

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 13.

13. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

>> INSPECTION END

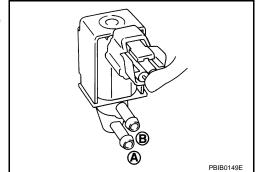
Component Inspection

EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(P) With CONSULT-III

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve using "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III under the following conditions.

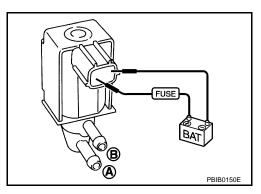
Condition (PURG VOL CONT/V value)	Air passage continuity between A and B
100%	Yes
0%	No



₩ Without CONSULT-III

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	Yes
No supply	No



Removal and Installation

EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE Refer to EM-18.

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INFOID:0000000001719905

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0444, P0445 EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLE-NOID VALVE

Description INFOID:000000001719906

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

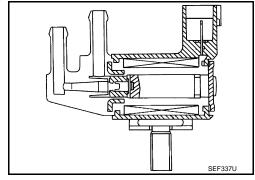
Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed*1		
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air		
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature		
Battery	Battery voltage*1		
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position	EVAP canister purge flow control	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position	_ parge new common	
Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1	Density of oxygen in exhaust gas (Mixture ratio feedback signal)		
Fuel tank temperature sensor	Fuel temperature in fuel tank	7	
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*2		

<sup>\*1:</sup> ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

This system controls flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The opening of the vapor by-pass passage in the EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve changes to control the flow rate. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve repeats ON/OFF operation according to the signal sent from the ECM. The opening of the valve varies for optimum engine control. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by considering various engine conditions. When the engine is operating, the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister is regulated as the air flow changes.

#### COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve uses a ON/ OFF duty to control the flow rate of fuel vapor from the EVAP canister. The EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve is moved by ON/OFF pulses from the ECM. The longer the ON pulse, the greater the amount of fuel vapor that will flow through the valve.



#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001719907

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
PURG VOL C/V	<ul><li>Engine: After warming up</li><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li></ul>	Idle (Accelerator pedal is not depressed even slightly, after engine starting.)	0%
	No load	2,000 rpm	_

<sup>\*2:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719908

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0444 0444	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit open	An excessively low voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve	Harness or connectors     (The solenoid valve circuit is open or shorted.)     EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve
P0445 0445	EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve circuit shorted	An excessively high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve	Harness or connectors     (The solenoid valve circuit is shorted.)     EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719909

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and let it idle for at least 13 seconds.
- 2. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-353, "Diagnosis Procedure".

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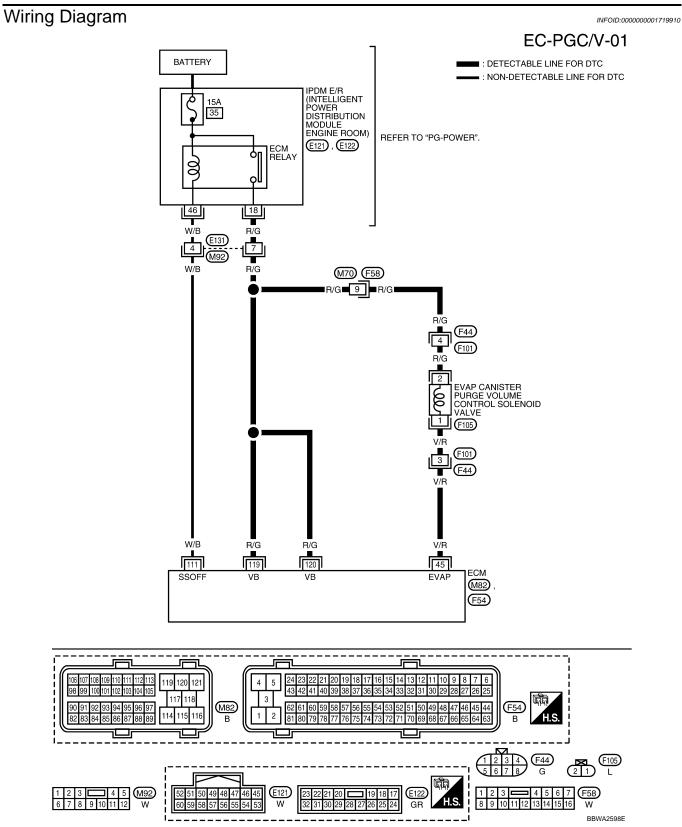
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< SERVICE INFORMATION >



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. CAUTION:

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

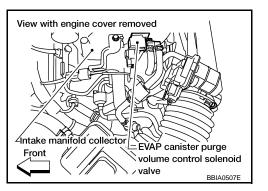
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
45	V/R	EVAP canister purge volume	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Idle speed</li> <li>Accelerator pedal: Not depressed even slightly, after engine starting</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)★	C D
40	V/K	control solenoid valve	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Engine speed: About 2,000 rpm (More than 100 seconds after starting engine).</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE  (11 - 14V)★    I - 14V   ★   I - 14V   ★	F G
111	W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V	. 1
			<ul><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	J
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

1. Check evap canister purge volume control solenoid valve power supply circuit

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



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INFOID:0000000001719911

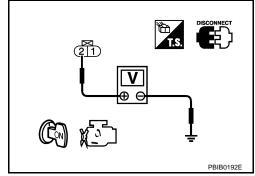
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

 Check voltage between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



# 2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness connectors F44, F101
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM
  - >> Repair harness or connectors.

# 3. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 45 and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 5.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 6.

NG >> GO TO 4.

## 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors F44, F101
- · Harness for open or short between EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and ECM
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 5.CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> GO TO 6.

## 6. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### Refer to EC-355, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

## 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

#### INFOID:0000000001719912

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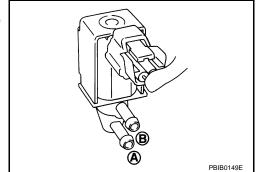
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#### EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve using "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III under the following conditions.

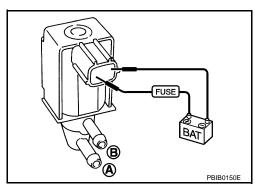
Condition (PURG VOL CONT/V value)	Air passage continuity between A and B
100%	Yes
0%	No



#### (X) Without CONSULT-III

Check air passage continuity of EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve under the following conditions.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	Yes
No supply	No



#### Removal and Installation

EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE Refer to <u>EM-18</u>.

INFOID:0000000001719913

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**EC-355** 

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

## DTC P0447 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

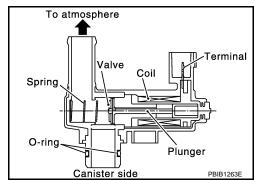
## Component Description

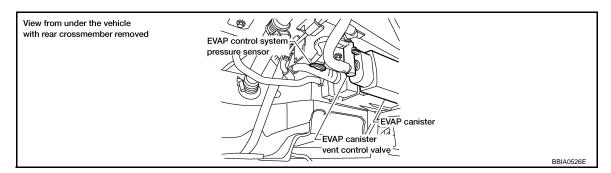
The EVAP canister vent control valve is located on the EVAP canister and is used to seal the canister vent.

This solenoid valve responds to signals from the ECM. When the ECM sends an ON signal, the coil in the solenoid valve is energized. A plunger will then move to seal the canister vent. The ability to seal the vent is necessary for the on board diagnosis of other evaporative emission control system components.

This solenoid valve is used only for diagnosis, and usually remains opened.

When the vent is closed, under normal purge conditions, the evaporative emission control system is depressurized and allows EVAP Control System diagnosis.





#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001719915

INFOID:0000000001719914

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
VENT CONT/V	Ignition switch: ON	OFF

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719916

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0447 0447	EVAP canister vent control valve circuit open	An improper voltage signal is sent to ECM through EVAP canister vent control valve.	Harness or connectors     (The valve circuit is open or shorted.)     EVAP canister vent control valve

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719917

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

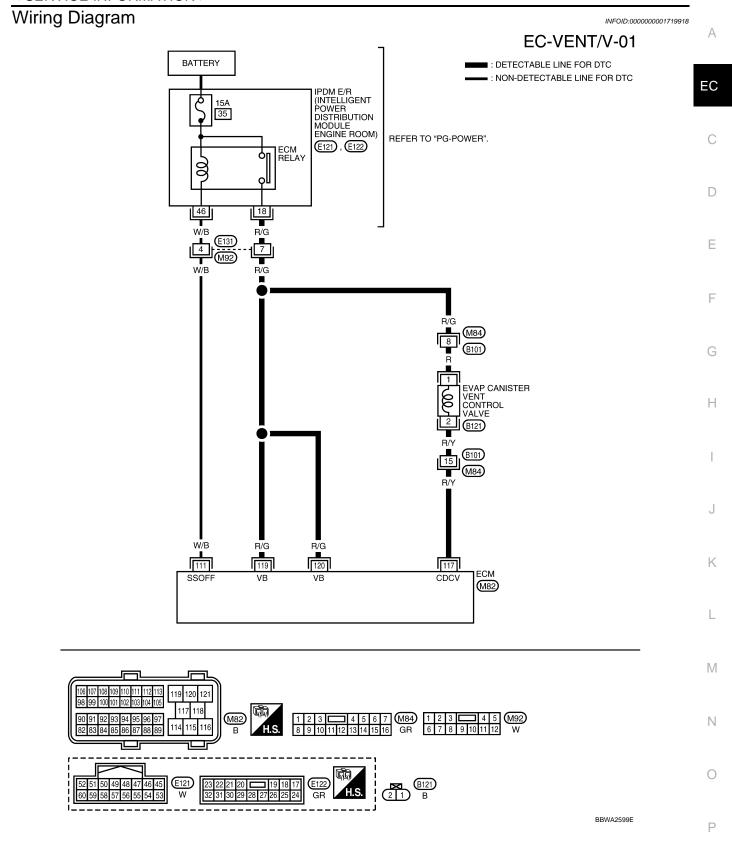
#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and wait at least 8 seconds.
- 2. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-358, "Diagnosis Procedure".

**EC-356** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
111	W/B	ECM relay	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	0 - 1.5V
		(Self shut-off)	[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
117	R/Y	EVAP canister vent control valve	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719919

## 1. INSPECTION START

Do you have CONSULT-III?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> GO TO 3.

# 2.CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE CIRCUIT

## (I) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and then turn ON.
- 2. Select "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Touch "ON/OFF" on CONSULT-III screen.
- 4. Check for operating sound of the valve.

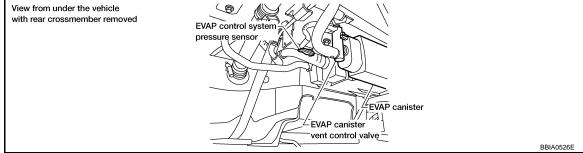
#### Clicking noise should be heard.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.

# 3.check evap canister vent control valve power supply circuit

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EVAP canister vent control valve harness connector.



Turn ignition switch ON.

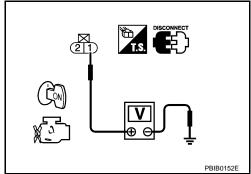
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between EVAP canister vent control valve terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



## 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M84, B101
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister vent control valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister vent control valve and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# ${f 5.}$ CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 117 and EVAP canister vent control valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

#### $\mathsf{6}.$ DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors B101, M84
- Harness for open or short between EVAP canister vent control valve and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

#### .CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- Check the rubber tube for clogging.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

## 8.CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-360, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

## 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

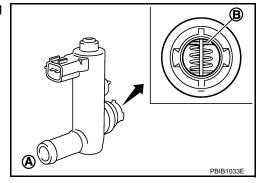
## Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001719920

#### EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

#### (II) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.
  - If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve. If OK, go to next step.
- 3. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.



- 5. Perform "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- Check air passage continuity and operation delay time.
   Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

Condition VENT CONTROL/V	Air passage continuity between A and B
ON	No
OFF	Yes

#### Operation takes less than 1 second.

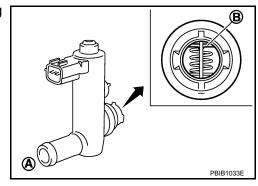
If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

- 7. Clean the air passage (Portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 8. Perform step 6 again.

#### (X) Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.



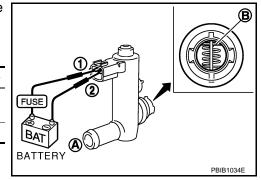
3. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	No
OFF	Yes

Operation takes less than 1 second.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.



# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

If OK, go to next step.

- 4. Clean the air passage (Portion Ato B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 5. Perform step 3 again.

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# DTC P0448 EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

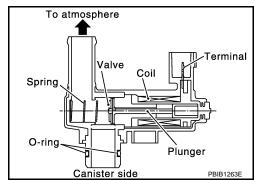
# Component Description

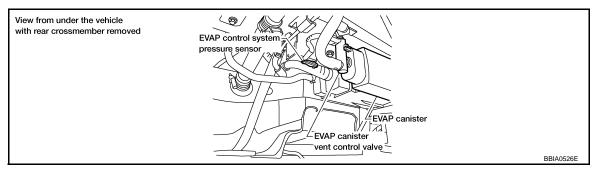
The EVAP canister vent control valve is located on the EVAP canister and is used to seal the canister vent.

This solenoid valve responds to signals from the ECM. When the ECM sends an ON signal, the coil in the solenoid valve is energized. A plunger will then move to seal the canister vent. The ability to seal the vent is necessary for the on board diagnosis of other evaporative emission control system components.

This solenoid valve is used only for diagnosis, and usually remains opened.

When the vent is closed, under normal purge conditions, the evaporative emission control system is depressurized and allows EVAP Control System diagnosis.





# CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001719922

INFOID:0000000001719921

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
VENT CONT/V	Ignition switch: ON	OFF

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719923

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0448 0448	EVAP canister vent control valve close	EVAP canister vent control valve remains closed under specified driving conditions.	<ul> <li>EVAP canister vent control valve</li> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor and the circuit</li> <li>Blocked rubber tube to EVAP canister vent control valve</li> <li>EVAP canister is saturated with water</li> </ul>

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719924

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 5 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 1 minute.
- 4. Repeat next procedures 3 times.

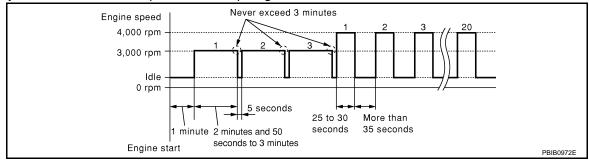
**EC-362** 

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

a. Increase the engine speed up to 3,000 to 3,500 rpm and keep it for 2 minutes and 50 seconds to 3 minutes.

## Never exceed 3 minutes.

- b. Fully released accelerator pedal and keep engine idle for about 5 seconds.
- 5. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-365</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".
   If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to the next step.
- 7. Repeat next procedure 20 times.
- a. Quickly increase the engine speed up to 4,000 to 4,500 rpm or more and keep it for 25 to 30 seconds.
- b. Fully released accelerator pedal and keep engine idle for at least 35 seconds.



- 8. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 9. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-365, "Diagnosis Procedure".

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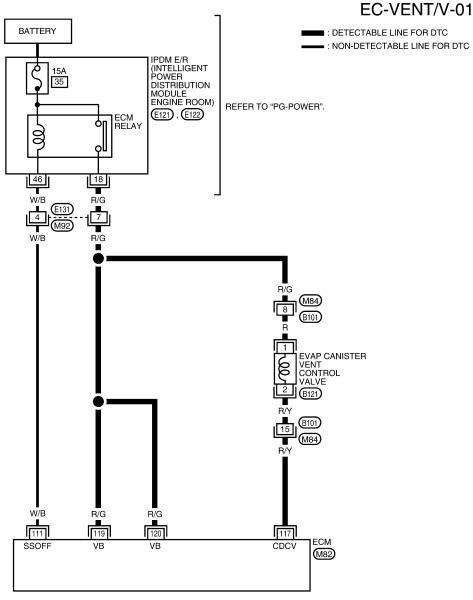
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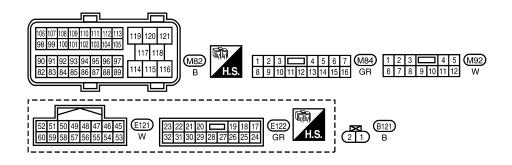
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#### Wiring Diagram INFOID:0000000001719925





BBWA2599E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

# **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

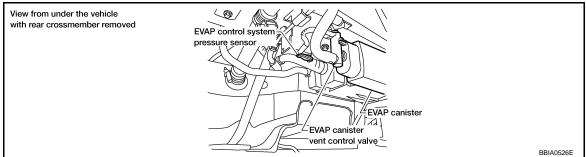
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
111	W/B	ECM relay	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V
		(Self shut-off)	[Ignition switch: OFF]  • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
117	R/Y	EVAP canister vent control valve	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK RUBBER TUBE

Turn ignition switch OFF.

Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.



3. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Clean rubber tube using an air blower.

# 2.CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-366, "Component Inspection".

# OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

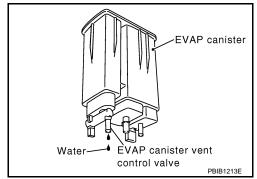
# 3.CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 4.

>> GO TO 6. No



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4. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.1 kg (4.6 lb).

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

# 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

## Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection
  - >> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

# 6. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.
- Check connectors for water.

#### Water should not exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 7. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-376, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 8.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

## EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

- (II) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

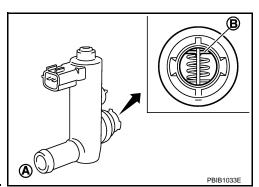
If OK, go to next step.

- 3. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Perform "VENT CONTROL/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- Check air passage continuity and operation delay time.
   Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

Condition VENT CONTROL/V	Air passage continuity between A and B
ON	No
OFF	Yes

Operation takes less than 1 second.

If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.



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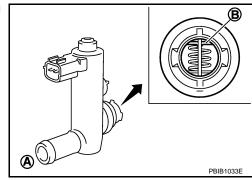
## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

If OK, go to next step.

- 7. Clean the air passage (Portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 8. Perform step 6 again.

## Without CONSULT-III

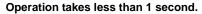
- 1. Remove EVAP canister vent control valve from EVAP canister.
- 2. Check portion **B** of EVAP canister vent control valve for being rusted.



3. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Make sure new O-ring is installed properly.

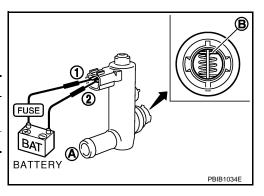
Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	No
OFF	Yes



If NG, replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

If OK, go to next step.

- 4. Clean the air passage (Portion A to B) of EVAP canister vent control valve using an air blower.
- 5. Perform step 3 again.



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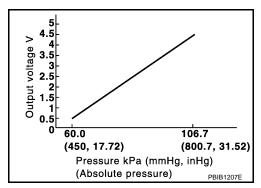
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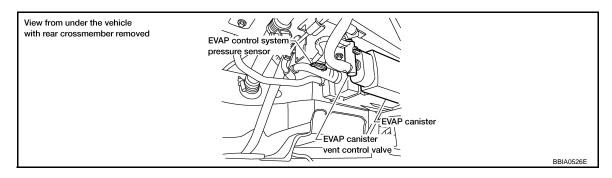
< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0451 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

# Component Description

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





# CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

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Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
EVAP SYS PRES	Ignition switch: ON	Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719930

#### NOTE

If DTC P0451 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to <u>EC-421</u>.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0451 0451	EVAP control system pressure sensor performance	ECM detects a sloshing signal from the EVAP control system pressure sensor	Harness or connectors     EVAP control system pressure sensor

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

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- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Start engine and wait at least 40 seconds.

#### NOTE:

Do not depress accelerator pedal even slightly.

- 3. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-369</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# Diagnosis Procedure

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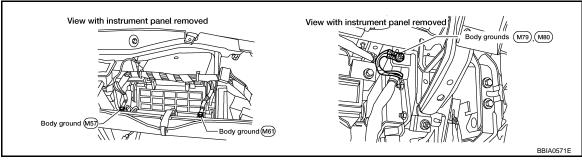
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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body.

Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



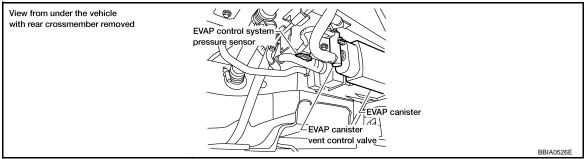
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2.CHECK EVPA CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR CONNECTOR FOR WATER

Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.



Check sensor harness connector for water.

#### Water should not exist.

# OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

# 3.CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-369, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Refer to EC-130.

For wiring diagram, refer to EC-373, "Wiring Diagram".

## >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

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#### EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

- Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister.
   Always replace O-ring with a new one.
- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.

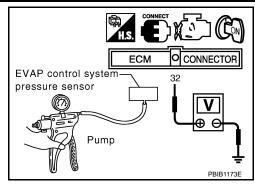
# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

3. Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg)	Voltage V
Not applied	1.8 - 4.8
-26.7 (-200, -7.87)	2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value

## **CAUTION:**

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- 4. If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

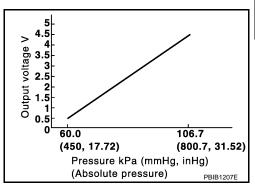


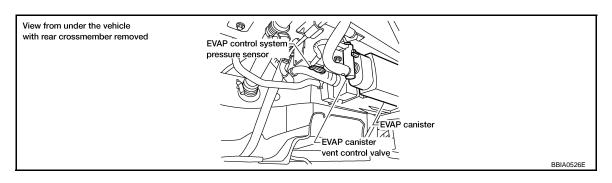
< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0452 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

# Component Description

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





# CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
EVAP SYS PRES	Ignition switch: ON	Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

#### NOTE:

If DTC P0452 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-421.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0452 0452	EVAP control system pressure sensor low input	An excessively low voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)     EVAP control system pressure sensor

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

# NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

## **TESTING CONDITION:**

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

- (P) WITH CONSULT-III
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.

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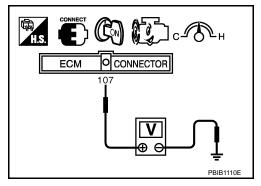
## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 6. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 7. Make sure that "FUEL T/TMP SE" is more than 0°C (32°F).
- 8. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
- 9. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 10. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-374, "Diagnosis Procedure".

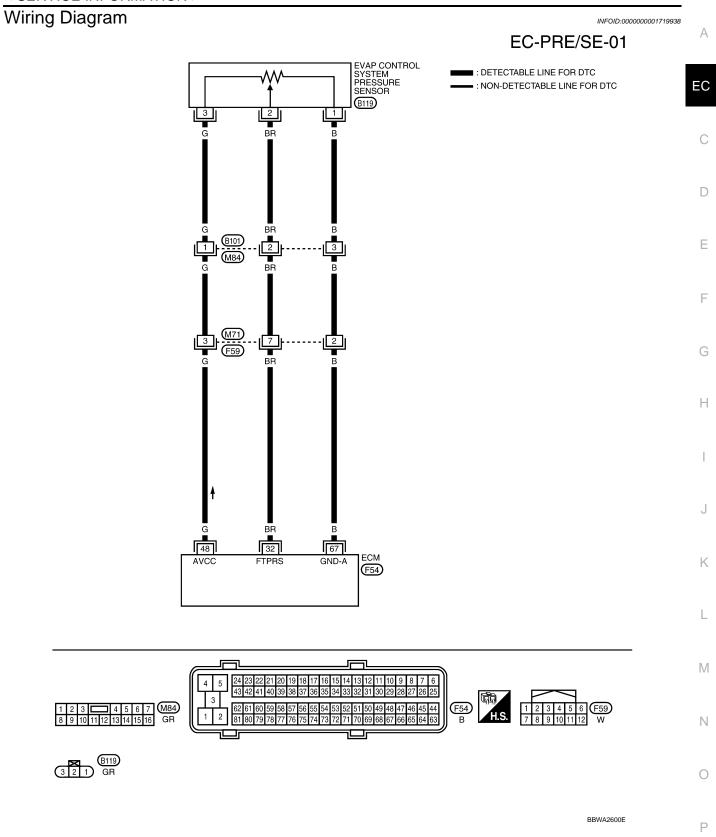
## **® WITH GST**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check that voltage between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor signal) and ground is less than 4.2V.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and wait at least 20 seconds.
- 7. Select Service \$07 with GST.

  If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <a href="EC-374">EC-374</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".



< SERVICE INFORMATION >



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

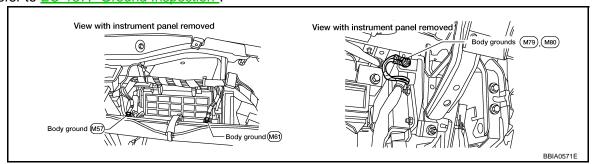
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
32	BR	EVAP control system pressure sensor	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V
48	G	Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V

# Diagnosis Procedure

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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



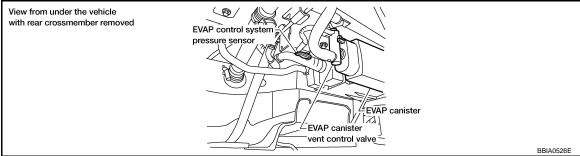
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.



Check sensor harness connector for water.

#### Water should not exist.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

# 3.CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Turn ignition switch ON.

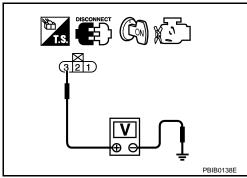
# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors B101, M84
- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# ${f 5.}$ CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

# 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors B101. M84
- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7.check evap control system pressure sensor input signal circuit for open and SHORT

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 32 and EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal Refer to Wiring Diagram.

# Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.

# $oldsymbol{8}$ .DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors B101, M84
- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

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>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-376, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

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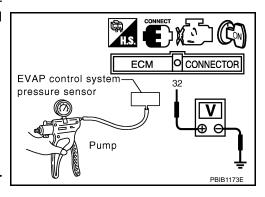
## **EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR**

- Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister.
   Always replace O-ring with a new one.
- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg)	Voltage V
Not applied	1.8 - 4.8
-26.7 (-200, -7.87)	2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value

#### **CAUTION:**

- Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- 4. If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

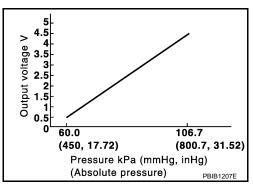


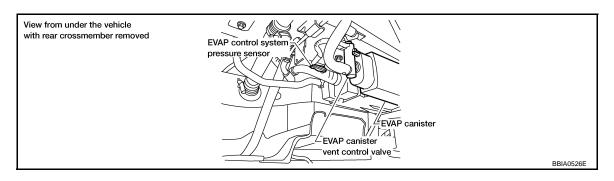
< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0453 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

# Component Description

The EVAP control system pressure sensor detects pressure in the purge line. The sensor output voltage to the ECM increases as pressure increases.





# CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
EVAP SYS PRES	Ignition switch: ON	Approx. 1.8 - 4.8V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

#### NOTE:

If DTC P0453 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-421.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	M
P0453 0453	EVAP control system pressure sensor high input	An excessively high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted.)     EVAP control system pressure sensor     EVAP canister vent control valve     EVAP canister     Rubber hose from EVAP canister vent control valve to vehicle frame	N

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

## **TESTING CONDITION:**

Always perform test at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or more.

**EC-377** 

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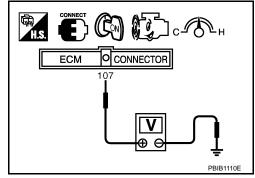
# (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 6. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 7. Make sure that "FUEL T/TMP SE" is more than 0°C (32°F).
- 8. Start engine and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 9. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 10. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <a href="EC-380">EC-380</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".

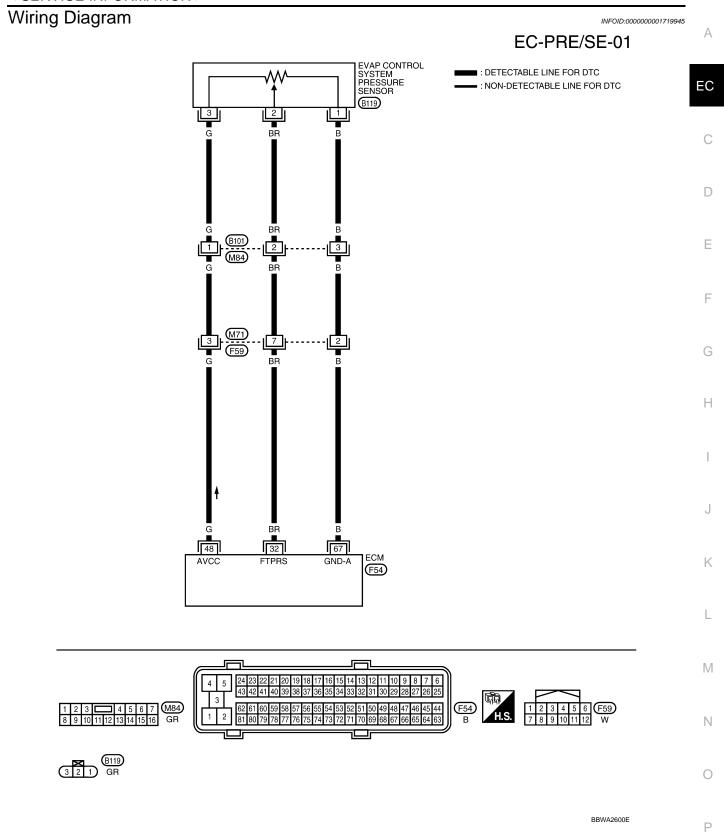
#### **With GST**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Check that voltage between ECM terminal 107 (Fuel tank temperature sensor signal) and ground is less than 4.2V.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. Select Service \$07 with GST.

  If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <a href="EC-380">EC-380</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".



< SERVICE INFORMATION >



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

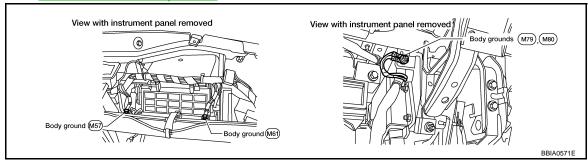
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
32	BR	EVAP control system pres- sure sensor	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 1.8 - 4.8V
48	G	Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V

# Diagnosis Procedure

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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



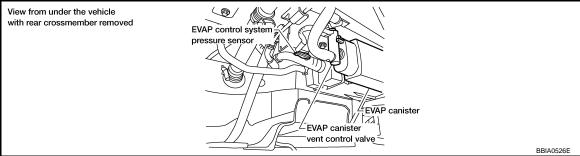
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Disconnect EVAP control system pressure sensor harness connector.



Check sensor harness connector for water.

#### Water should not exist.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

# 3.CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Turn ignition switch ON.

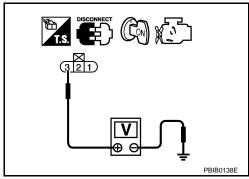
# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Approximately 5V

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors B101, M84
- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# ${f 5.}$ CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

# Continuity should exist.

Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

# 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors B101. M84
- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7.check evap control system pressure sensor input signal circuit for open and SHORT

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 32 and EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal Refer to Wiring Diagram.

## Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.

# $oldsymbol{8}$ .DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors B101, M84
- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Harness for open or short between EVAP control system pressure sensor and ECM

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK RUBBER TUBE FOR CLOGGING

- 1. Disconnect rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.
- 2. Check the rubber tube for clogging.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Clean the rubber tube using an air blower.

10.CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Refer to EC-360, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister vent control valve.

11. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-383, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

12. CHECK RUBBER TUBE

Check obstructed rubber tube connected to EVAP canister vent control valve.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

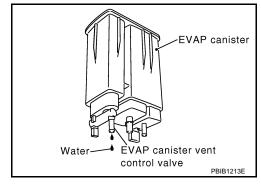
NG >> Clean rubber tube using an air blower, repair or replace rubber tube.

# 13. CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

- Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.
- 2. Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 14. No >> GO TO 16.



# 14. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.1 kg (4.6 lb).

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> GO TO 15.

# 15. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

## Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle frame for clogging or poor connection
  - >> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

# 16. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Refer to EC-130.

## >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

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#### **EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR**

- 1. Remove EVAP control system pressure sensor with its harness connector connected from EVAP canister. Always replace O-ring with a new one.
- 2. Install a vacuum pump to EVAP control system pressure sensor.
- Turn ignition switch ON and check output voltage between ECM terminal 32 and ground under the following conditions.

Applied vacuum kPa (mmHg, inHg)	Voltage V
Not applied	1.8 - 4.8
-26.7 (-200, -7.87)	2.1 to 2.5V lower than above value

# EVAP control system 32 Pump Pump

#### **CAUTION:**

- · Always calibrate the vacuum pump gauge when using it.
- Do not apply below -93.3 kPa (-700 mmHg, -27.56 inHg) or pressure over 101.3 kPa (760 mmHg, 29.92 inHg).
- 4. If NG, replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

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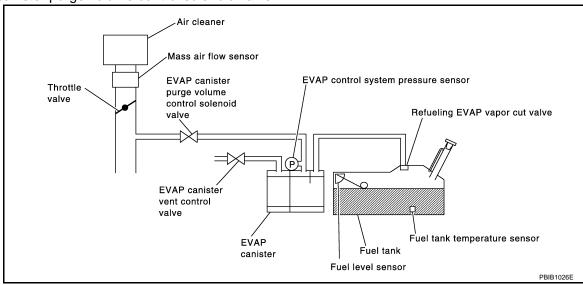
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# On Board Diagnosis Logic

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This diagnosis detects a very large leak (fuel filler cap fell off etc.) in EVAP system between the fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0455 0455	EVAP control system gross leak detected	EVAP control system has a very large leak such as fuel filler cap fell off, EVAP control system does not operate properly.	Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close. Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve Incorrect fuel filler cap used Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap. Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve. Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve. EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks EVAP purge line rubber tube bent. Loose or disconnected rubber tube EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit Fuel tank temperature sensor O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged. EVAP control system pressure sensor Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve ORVR system leaks

#### **CAUTION:**

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

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#### **CAUTION:**

Never remove fuel filler cap during the DTC Confirmation Procedure. NOTE:

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON. 2.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

- Perform "DTC WORK SUPPORT" when the fuel level is between 1/4 and 3/4 full, and vehicle is placed on flat level surface.
- · Open engine hood before conducting the following procedures.

## (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Tighten fuel filler cap securely until ratcheting sound is heard.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds. 3.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 5. Make sure that the following conditions are met.

**COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 70°C (32 - 158°F)** INT/A TEMP SE: 0 - 60°C (32 - 140°F)

6. Select "EVP SML LEAK P0442/P1442" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.

Follow the instruction displayed.

#### NOTE:

If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on the CONSULT-III screen, go to EC-70, "Basic Inspection".

Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

If "NG" is displayed, select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" mode and make sure that "EVAP GROSS LEAK [P0455]" is displayed. If it is displayed, refer to EC-385, "Diagnosis Procedure".

If P0442 is displayed, perform Diagnostic Procedure for DTC P0442, EC-337, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### WITH GST

#### NOTE:

Be sure to read the explanation of EC-45, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information" before driving vehicle.

- Drive vehicle according to <u>EC-45</u>, "Emission-related Diagnostic Information".
- Stop vehicle.

Start engine.

- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- Select Service \$07 with GST.
  - If P0441 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-332, "Diagnosis Procedure".
  - If P0442 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-337, "Diagnosis Procedure".
  - If P0455 is displayed on the screen, go to EC-385, "Diagnosis Procedure".

# Diagnosis Procedure

1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

Turn ignition switch OFF. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap. NISSAN SEF915U EC

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 2.CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

# 3.CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

# 4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-32, "Component Inspection".

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

# 5. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks, improper connection or disconnection.

Refer to EC-30, "Description".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

# CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 7.

# 7.CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

Check the following.

EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly.

Peter to FC 34 "Removal and legislation".

Refer to EC-34, "Removal and Installation".

EVAP canister vent control valve.

Refer to EC-360, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

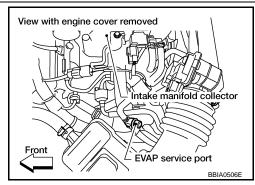
NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

# 8.INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

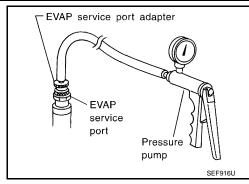
To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely.

#### NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.



## < SERVICE INFORMATION >



With CONSULT-III>>GO TO 9. Without CONSULT-III>>GO TO 10.

# 9. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

(P) With CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

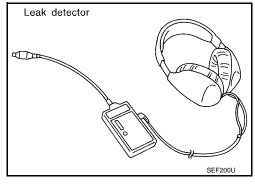
**CAUTION:** 

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- 4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-30, "Description".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Repair or replace.

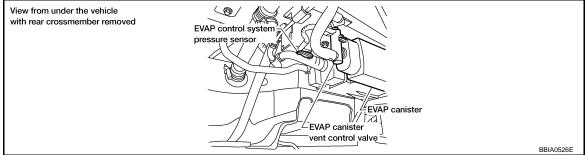


# 10. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

#### (R) Without CONSULT-III

Turn ignition switch OFF.

Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)



Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

#### **CAUTION:**

- · Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

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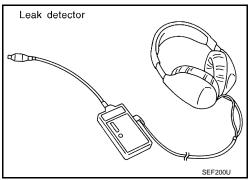
# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

 Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to <u>EC-30</u>. "<u>Description</u>".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Repair or replace.



# 11. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

# (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-III screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### Vacuum should exist.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> GO TO 13.

# 12. Check evap canister purge volume control solenoid valve operation

## **⋈** Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### Vacuum should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> GO TO 13.

# 13. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to EC-96, "Vacuum Hose Drawing".

#### OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 14.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

# 14. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine.
- Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III. Check that engine speed varies according to the valve opening.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> GO TO 15.

# 15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-355, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

DTC P0455 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM	
< SERVICE INFORMATION >	
OK >> GO TO 16.	
NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.  16 CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR	Α
16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR	
Refer to EC-290, "Component Inspection".	EC
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 17.	
NG >> Replace "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump".	0
17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR	С
Refer to EC-376, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG	D
OK >> GO TO 18.	
NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.	Е
18.check evap/orvr line	_
Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper con-	
nection. For location, refer to EC-36.  OK or NG	F
OK >> GO TO 19.	
NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.	G
19.check recirculation line	
Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and	1.1
improper connection.	Н
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 20.	
NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.	- 1
20. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE	
Refer to EC-38, "Component Inspection".	J
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 21.	
NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.	K
21.check intermittent incident	
Refer to EC-130.	L
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# On Board Diagnosis Logic

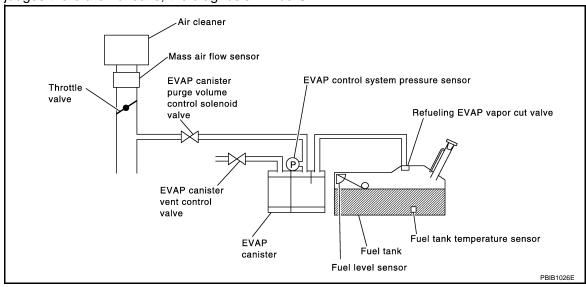
This diagnosis detects very small leaks in the EVAP line between fuel tank and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve, using the intake manifold vacuum in the same way as conventional EVAP small leak diagnosis.

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If ECM judges a leak which corresponds to a very small leak, the very small leak P0456 will be detected.

If ECM judges a leak equivalent to a small leak, EVAP small leak P0442 will be detected.

If ECM judges there are no leaks, the diagnosis will be OK.



DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0456 0456	Evaporative emission control system very small leak (negative pressure check)	EVAP system has a very small leak.     EVAP system does not operate properly.	<ul> <li>Incorrect fuel tank vacuum relief valve</li> <li>Incorrect fuel filler cap used</li> <li>Fuel filler cap remains open or fails to close.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in fuel filler cap.</li> <li>Leak is in line between intake manifold and EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister vent control valve.</li> <li>EVAP canister or fuel tank leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) leaks</li> <li>EVAP purge line rubber tube bent</li> <li>Loose or disconnected rubber tube</li> <li>EVAP canister vent control valve and the circuit</li> <li>EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve and the circuit</li> <li>Fuel tank temperature sensor</li> <li>O-ring of EVAP canister vent control valve is missing or damaged</li> <li>EVAP canister is saturated with water</li> <li>EVAP control system pressure sensor</li> <li>Refueling EVAP vapor cut valve</li> <li>ORVR system leaks</li> <li>Fuel level sensor and the circuit</li> <li>Foreign matter caught in EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve</li> </ul>

#### **CAUTION:**

- Use only a genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap as a replacement. If an incorrect fuel filler cap is used, the MIL may come on.
- If the fuel filler cap is not tightened properly, the MIL may come on.
- Use only a genuine NISSAN rubber tube as a replacement.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

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#### NOTE:

- If DTC P0456 is displayed with P0442, first perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0456.
- After repair, make sure that the hoses and clips are installed properly.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

- Open engine hood before conducting following procedure.
- If any of following conditions are met just before the DTC confirmation procedure, leave the vehicle for more than 1 hour.
- Fuel filler cap is removed.
- Refilled or drained the fuel.
- EVAP component parts is/are removed.
- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

## (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON and select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 2. Make sure the following conditions are met.

**FUEL LEVEL SE: 0.25 - 1.4V** 

COOLAN TEMP/S: 0 - 32°C (32 - 90°F) FUEL T/TMP SE: 0 - 35°C (32 - 95°F) INT/A TEMP SE: More than 0°C (32°F)

If NG, turn ignition switch OFF and leave the vehicle in a cool place (soak the vehicle) or refilling/draining fuel until the output voltage condition of the "FUEL LEVEL SE" meets within the range above and leave the vehicle for more than 1 hour. Then start from step 1).

- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Select "EVP V/S LEAK P0456/P1456" of "EVAPORATIVE SYSTEM" in "DTC WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.

Follow the instruction displayed.

6. Make sure that "OK" is displayed.

If "NG" is displayed, refer to EC-392, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### NOTE:

- If the engine speed cannot be maintained within the range displayed on CONSULT-III screen, go to <u>EC-70</u>, "Basic Inspection".
- Make sure that EVAP hoses are connected to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve properly.

# **Overall Function Check**

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## **WITH GST**

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the EVAP very small leak function. During this check, a DTC might not be confirmed.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Never use compressed air, doing so may damage the EVAP system.
- Do not start engine.
- Do not exceeded 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi).

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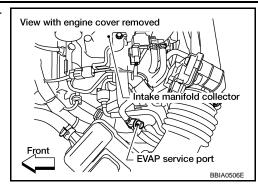
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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Attach the EVAP service port adapter securely to the EVAP service port.



- 2. Set the pressure pump and a hose.
- 3. Also set a vacuum gauge via 3-way connector and a hose.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Connect GST and select Service \$08.
- 6. Using Service \$08 control the EVAP canister vent control valve (close).
- Apply pressure and make sure the following conditions are satisfied.

Pressure to be applied: 2.7 kPa (20 mmHg, 0.79 inHg) Time to be waited after the pressure drawn in to the EVAP system and the pressure to be dropped: 60 seconds and the pressure should not be dropped more than 0.4 kPa (3 mmHg, 0.12 inHg).

If NG, go to EC-392, "Diagnosis Procedure".

If OK, go to next step.

- 8. Disconnect GST.
- 9. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 11. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 12. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 13. Restart engine and let it idle for 90 seconds.
- 14. Keep engine speed at 2,000 rpm for 30 seconds.
- 15. Turn ignition switch OFF.

#### NOTE:

For more information, refer to GST instruction manual.

# Diagnosis Procedure

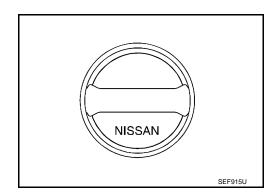
# 1. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP DESIGN

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check for genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap design.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Replace with genuine NISSAN fuel filler cap.



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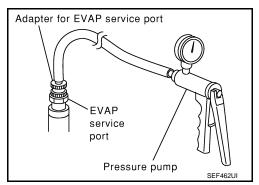
# 2. CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP INSTALLATION

Check that the cap is tightened properly by rotating the cap clockwise.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> 1. Open fuel filler cap, then clean cap and fuel filler neck threads using air blower.



# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Retighten until ratcheting sound is heard.

# 3.CHECK FUEL FILLER CAP FUNCTION

Check for air releasing sound while opening the fuel filler cap.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

# 4. CHECK FUEL TANK VACUUM RELIEF VALVE

Refer to EC-32, "Component Inspection".

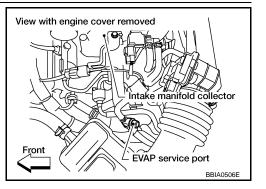
#### OK or NG

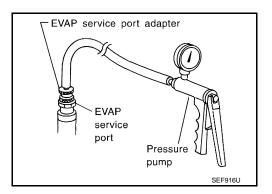
OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace fuel filler cap with a genuine one.

# 5. INSTALL THE PRESSURE PUMP

To locate the EVAP leak, install EVAP service port adapter and pressure pump to EVAP service port securely. For the location of EVAP service port, refer to <a href="EC-30">EC-30</a>, "Description".





#### NOTE:

Improper installation of the EVAP service port adapter to the EVAP service port may cause leaking.

With CONSULT-III>>GO TO 6. Without CONSULT-III>>GO TO 7.

# 6. CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

## (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "EVAP SYSTEM CLOSE" of "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Touch "START" and apply pressure into the EVAP line until the pressure indicator reaches the middle of the bar graph.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.

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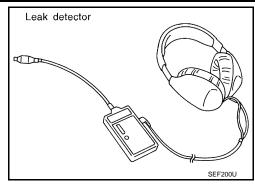
## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-30, "Description".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

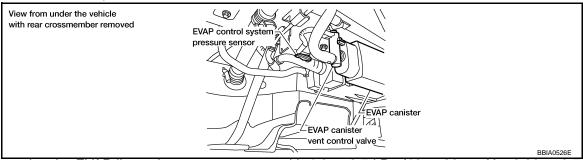
NG >> Repair or replace.



# 7 . CHECK FOR EVAP LEAK

# **⋈** Without CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Apply 12 volts DC to EVAP canister vent control valve. The valve will close. (Continue to apply 12 volts until the end of test.)



3. Pressurize the EVAP line using pressure pump with 1.3 to 2.7 kPa (10 to 20 mmHg, 0.39 to 0.79 inHg), then remove pump and EVAP service port adapter.

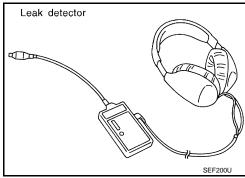
#### **CAUTION:**

- · Never use compressed air or a high pressure pump.
- Do not exceed 4.12 kPa (0.042 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0.6 psi) of pressure in the system.
- 4. Using EVAP leak detector, locate the EVAP leak. For the leak detector, refer to the instruction manual for more details. Refer to EC-30, "Description".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair or replace.



# 8.CHECK EVAP CANISTER VENT CONTROL VALVE

#### Check the following.

- EVAP canister vent control valve is installed properly. Refer to EC-34, "Removal and Installation".
- EVAP canister vent control valve. Refer to EC-360, "Component Inspection".

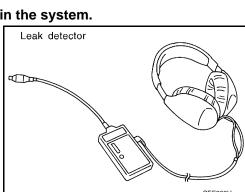
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair or replace EVAP canister vent control valve and O-ring.

# $oldsymbol{9}.$ CHECK IF EVAP CANISTER SATURATED WITH WATER

Remove EVAP canister with EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

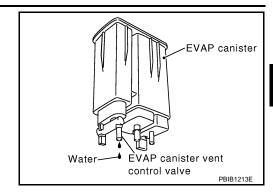
Does water drain from the EVAP canister?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 10.

No (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 12.

No (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 13.



# 10. CHECK EVAP CANISTER

Weigh the EVAP canister with the EVAP canister vent control valve and EVAP control system pressure sensor attached.

The weight should be less than 2.1 kg (4.6 lb).

## OK or NG

OK (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 12.

OK (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 13.

NG >> GO TO 11.

# 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- EVAP canister for damage
- EVAP hose between EVAP canister and vehicle front for clogging or poor connection

>> Repair hose or replace EVAP canister.

# 12. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OPERATION

## (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Perform "PURG VOL CONT/V" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Touch "Qu" on CONSULT-III screen to increase "PURG VOL CONT/V" opening to 100%.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

#### Vacuum should exist.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> GO TO 14.

# 13. Check evap canister purge volume control solenoid valve operation

#### ₩ Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Stop engine.
- 3. Disconnect vacuum hose to EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve at EVAP service port.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for at least 80 seconds.
- 5. Check vacuum hose for vacuum when revving engine up to 2,000 rpm.

## Vacuum should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> GO TO 14.

# 14. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

Check vacuum hoses for clogging or disconnection. Refer to <u>EC-96, "Vacuum Hose Drawing"</u>.

OK or NG

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

# 15. CHECK EVAP CANISTER PURGE VOLUME CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-355, "Component Inspection".

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> Replace EVAP canister purge volume control solenoid valve.

# 16. CHECK FUEL TANK TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-290, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

# 17. CHECK EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to EC-376, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 18.

NG >> Replace EVAP control system pressure sensor.

# 18. CHECK EVAP PURGE LINE

Check EVAP purge line (pipe, rubber tube, fuel tank and EVAP canister) for cracks or improper connection. Refer to EC-30, "Description".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 19.

NG >> Repair or reconnect the hose.

# 19. CLEAN EVAP PURGE LINE

Clean EVAP purge line (pipe and rubber tube) using air blower.

>> GO TO 20.

# 20. CHECK EVAP/ORVR LINE

Check EVAP/ORVR line between EVAP canister and fuel tank for clogging, kink, looseness and improper connection. For location, refer to <u>EC-36</u>.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 21.

NG >> Repair or replace hoses and tubes.

# 21. CHECK RECIRCULATION LINE

Check recirculation line between filler neck tube and fuel tank for clogging, kink, cracks, looseness and improper connection.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 22.

NG >> Repair or replace hose, tube or filler neck tube.

# 22. CHECK REFUELING EVAP VAPOR CUT VALVE

Refer to EC-38, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 23.

NG >> Replace refueling EVAP vapor cut valve with fuel tank.

# 23. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Refer to DI-23, "Electrical Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 24.

# **DTC P0456 EVAP CONTROL SYSTEM**

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit.

24.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

# >> INSPECTION END

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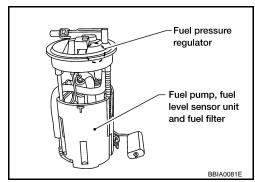
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# DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

# Component Description

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the "unified meter and A/C amp.". The "unified meter and A/C amp." sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719956

INFOID:0000000001719955

#### NOTE:

- If DTC P0460 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-139</u>.
- If DTC P0460 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-141.

When the vehicle is parked, naturally the fuel level in the fuel tank is stable. It means that output signal of the fuel level sensor does not change. If ECM senses sloshing signal from the sensor, fuel level sensor malfunction is detected.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0460 0460	Fuel level sensor circuit noise	Even though the vehicle is parked, a signal being varied is sent from the fuel level sensor to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The CAN communication line is open or shorted)     Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)     Unified meter and A/C amp.     Fuel level sensor

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719957

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Start engine and wait maximum of 2 consecutive minutes.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-398, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719958

1. CHECK DTC WITH "UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP."

Refer to DI-29, "CONSULT-III Function (METER A/C AMP)".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Go to DI-19, "Fuel Level Sensor Signal Inspection 1".

# **DTC P0460 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR**

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 2.check intermittent incident

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation

FUEL LEVEL SENSOR Refer to FL-6.

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INFOID:0000000001719959

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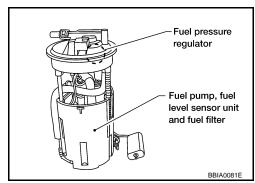
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# DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

# Component Description

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the "unified meter and A/C amp.". The "unified meter and A/C amp." sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719961

INFOID:0000000001719960

#### NOTE:

- If DTC P0461 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-139</u>.
- If DTC P0461 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-141.

Driving long distances naturally affect fuel gauge level.

This diagnosis detects the fuel gauge malfunction of the gauge not moving even after a long distance has been driven.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0461 0461	Fuel level sensor circuit range/performance	The output signal of the fuel level sensor does not change within the specified range even though the vehicle has been driven a long distance.	Harness or connectors     (The CAN communication line is open or shorted)     Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)     Unified meter and A/C amp.     Fuel level sensor

#### **Overall Function Check**

INFOID:0000000001719962

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the fuel level sensor function. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

#### **WARNING:**

When performing following procedure, be sure to observe the handling of the fuel. Refer to <u>FL-11</u>. TESTING CONDITION:

Before starting overall function check, preparation of draining fuel and refilling fuel is required.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

## NOTE:

Start from step 10, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot be drained by 30  $\,\ell$  (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) in advance.

- Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose.
- 2. Release fuel pressure from fuel line, refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check".
- Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit.
- 4. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds then turn ON.
- 6. Select "FUEL LEVEL SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 7. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.
- 8. Select "FUEL PUMP" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 9. Touch "ON" and drain fuel approximately 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) and stop it.
- 10. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.
- 11. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30  $\ell$  (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal).
- 12. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it.

# **DTC P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

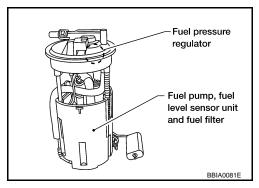
13. Confirm whether the voltage changes more than 0.03V during step 7 to 10 and 10 to 12. If NG, go to EC-401, "Diagnosis Procedure". Α WITH GST NOTE: EC Start from step 8, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot be drained by 30  $\,\ell$  (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) in advance. 1. Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose. Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to EC-77, "Fuel Pressure Check". Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit. 4. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed. Turn ignition switch ON. D Drain fuel by 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) from the fuel tank using proper equipment. 7. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies. 8. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30  $\ell$  (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal). Е 9. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies. 10. If NG, go to EC-401, "Diagnosis Procedure". Diagnosis Procedure INFOID:0000000001719963 1. CHECK DTC WITH "UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP." Refer to DI-29, "CONSULT-III Function (METER A/C AMP)". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Go to DI-19, "Fuel Level Sensor Signal Inspection 1". Н 2.check intermittent incident Refer to EC-130. >> INSPECTION END Removal and Installation INFOID:0000000001719964 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR Refer to FL-6. K Ν Р

# DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

# Component Description

The fuel level sensor is mounted in the fuel level sensor unit. The sensor detects a fuel level in the fuel tank and transmits a signal to the "unified meter and A/C amp.". The "unified meter and A/C amp." sends the fuel level sensor signal to the ECM through CAN communication line.

It consists of two parts, one is mechanical float and the other is variable resistor. Fuel level sensor output voltage changes depending on the movement of the fuel mechanical float.



# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719966

INFOID:0000000001719965

#### NOTE:

- If DTC P0462 or P0463 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001, Refer to EC-139.
- If DTC P0462 or P0463 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to <u>EC-141</u>.

This diagnosis indicates the former, to detect open or short circuit malfunction.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0462 0462	Fuel level sensor circuit low input	An excessively low voltage is sent from the sensor is sent to ECM.	(The CAN communication line is open or
P0463 0463	Fuel level sensor circuit high input	An excessively high voltage is sent from the sensor is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>shorted)</li> <li>Harness or connectors (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>Unified meter and A/C amp.</li> <li>Fuel level sensor</li> </ul>

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719967

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at ignition switch ON.

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Wait at least 5 seconds.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-402</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719968

 ${f 1.}$ CHECK DTC WITH "UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP."

Refer to DI-29, "CONSULT-III Function (METER A/C AMP)".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Go to DI-19, "Fuel Level Sensor Signal Inspection 1".

2. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

# DTC P0462, P0463 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> INSPECTION END		Α
Removal and Installation	INFOID:000000001719969	

FUEL LEVEL SENSOR Refer to <u>FL-6</u>.

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# DTC P0500 VSS

Description INFOID:0000000001719970

#### NOTE:

- If DTC P0500 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-139</u>.
- If DTC P0500 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to <u>EC-141</u>.

The vehicle speed signal is sent to the "unified meter and A/C amp." from the "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" by CAN communication line. The "unified meter and A/C amp." then sends the signal to the ECM by CAN communication line.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719971

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0500 0500	Vehicle speed sensor	The almost 0 km/h (0 MPH) signal from vehicle speed sensor is sent to ECM even when vehicle is being driven.	Harness or connectors     (The CAN communication line is open or shorted)     Harness or connectors     (The vehicle speed signal circuit is open or shorted)     Wheel sensor     Unified meter and A/C amp.     ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode.

Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode	
Vehicle speed sensor	When the fail-safe system for vehicle speed sensor is activated, the cooling fan operates (High) while engine is running.	

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719972

#### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Steps 1 and 2 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine (TCS switch or VDC switch OFF).
- Read "VHCL SPEED SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III. The vehicle speed on CON-SULT-III should exceed 10 km/h (6 MPH) when rotating wheels with suitable gear position.
   If NG, go to EC-405, "Diagnosis Procedure".

If OK, go to following step.

- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 4. Warm engine up to normal operating temperature.
- 5. Maintain the following conditions for at least 60 consecutive seconds.

ENG SPEED	1,400 - 6,000 rpm
COOLAN TEMP/S	More than 70°C (158°F)

# **DTC P0500 VSS**

< SERVICE INFORMATION >		
B/FUEL SCHDL	5.8 - 31.8 msec	
Shift lever	Except P or N position	
PW/ST SIGNAL	OFF	
<ol> <li>Check 1st trip DTC.</li> <li>If 1st trip DTC is detected, g</li> </ol>	o to EC-405, "Diagnosis Procedure".	
Overall Function Check		INFOID:0000000001719973
Jse this procedure to check the rip DTC might not be confirmed	overall function of the vehicle speed sens	or circuit. During this check, a 1st
WITH GST		
. Lift up drive wheels. 2. Start engine.		
	signal in Service \$01 with GST. n GST should be able to exceed 10 km/h (	6 MPH) when rotating wheels with
suitable gear position.	·	y mi i iy mion iotaanig mioolo mar
If NG, go to EC-405. "Diagn	osis Procedure .	
Piagnosis Procedure		INFOID:0000000001719974
.CHECK DTC WITH "ABS AC	TUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTRO	L UNIT)"
efer to <u>BRC-10</u> .		
OK or NG		
OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Repair or replace.		
CHECK DTC WITH "UNIFIEI	METER AND A/C AMP."	
Refer to DI-29, "CONSULT-III F		
>> INSPECTION END		

# DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM

Description INFOID:000000001719975

#### NOTE:

#### If DTC P0506 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for the other DTC.

The ECM controls the engine idle speed to a specified level through the fine adjustment of the air, which is let into the intake manifold, by operating the electric throttle control actuator. The operating of the throttle valve is varied to allow for optimum control of the engine idling speed. The ECM calculates the actual engine speed from signals of crankshaft position sensor (POS) and camshaft position sensor (PHASE).

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator so that the engine speed coincides with the target value memorized in the ECM. The target engine speed is the lowest speed at which the engine can operate steadily. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by taking into consideration various engine conditions, such as during warming up, deceleration, and engine load (air conditioner, power steering and cooling fan operation, etc.).

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719976

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0506 0506	Idle speed control system RPM lower than expected	The idle speed is less than the target idle speed by 100 rpm or more.	Electric throttle control actuator     Intake air leak

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719977

#### NOTE:

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- If the target idle speed is out of the specified value, perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning", before conducting DTC Confirmation Procedure. For the target idle speed, refer to <u>EC-583</u>.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.
- Always perform the test at a temperature above –10°C (14°F).

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Open engine hood.
- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and run it for at least 1 minute at idle speed.
- 7. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-406</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719978

# 1. CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK

- Start engine and let it idle.
- Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Discover air leak location and repair.

# 2.REPLACE ECM

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Replace ECM.

# **DTC P0506 ISC SYSTEM**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- Perform EC-74. "VIN Registration".
   Perform EC-75. "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
   Perform EC-75. "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
   Perform EC-75. "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### >> INSPECTION END

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# DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM

Description INFOID.000000001719979

#### NOTE:

### If DTC P0507 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for the other DTC.

The ECM controls the engine idle speed to a specified level through the fine adjustment of the air, which is let into the intake manifold, by operating the electric throttle control actuator. The operating of the throttle valve is varied to allow for optimum control of the engine idling speed. The ECM calculates the actual engine speed from signals of crankshaft position sensor (POS) and camshaft position sensor (PHASE).

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator so that the engine speed coincides with the target value memorized in the ECM. The target engine speed is the lowest speed at which the engine can operate steadily. The optimum value stored in the ECM is determined by taking into consideration various engine conditions, such as during warming up, deceleration, and engine load (air conditioner, power steering and cooling fan operation, etc.).

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719980

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0507 0507	Idle speed control system RPM higher than expected	The idle speed is more than the target idle speed by 200 rpm or more.	<ul><li> Electric throttle control actuator</li><li> Intake air leak</li><li> PCV system</li></ul>

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719981

#### NOTE:

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- If the target idle speed is out of the specified value, perform <u>EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning"</u>, before conducting DTC Confirmation Procedure. For the target idle speed, refer to <u>EC-583</u>.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

- Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.
- Always perform the test at a temperature above –10°C (14°F).
- 1. Open engine hood.
- 2. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 6. Start engine and run it for at least 1 minute at idle speed.
- 7. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-408</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719982

# 1. CHECK PCV HOSE CONNECTION

Confirm that PCV hose is connected correctly.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# 2.CHECK INTAKE AIR LEAK

- Start engine and let it idle.
- Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Discover air leak location and repair.

# **DTC P0507 ISC SYSTEM**

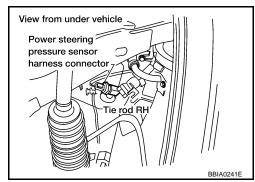
# < SERVICE INFORMATION > 3. REPLACE ECM 1. Stop engine. 2. Replace ECM. 3. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to EC BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function". 4. Perform EC-74, "VIN Registration". 5. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning". 6. Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u>". 7. Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Idle Air Volume Learning</u>". C >> INSPECTION END D Е F G Н K L M Ν

**EC-409** 

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# Component Description

Power steering pressure (PSP) sensor is installed to the power steering high-pressure tube and detects a power steering load. This sensor is a potentiometer which transforms the power steering load into output voltage, and emits the voltage signal to the ECM. The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator and adjusts the throttle valve opening angle to increase the engine speed and adjusts the idle speed for the increased load.



#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001719984

INFOID:0000000001719983

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
PW/ST SIGNAL	Engine: After warming up, idle the	Steering wheel: Not being turned	OFF
1 W/O1 GIGINAL	engine	Steering wheel: Being turned	ON

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719985

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

NOTE:

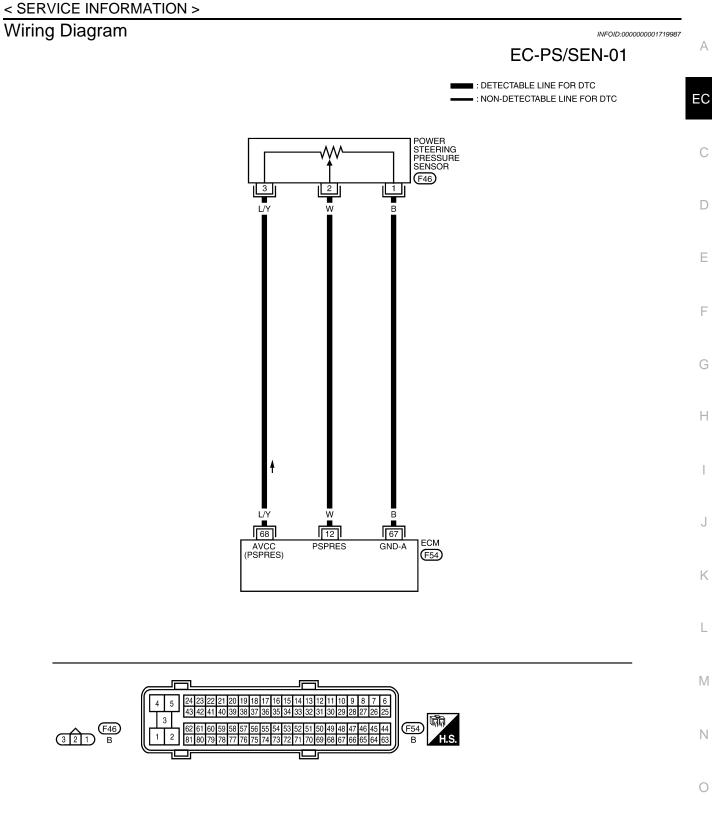
If DTC P0550 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-421.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0550 0550	Power steering pressure sensor circuit	An excessively low or high voltage from the sensor is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (The sensor circuit is open or shorted)     Power steering pressure sensor

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719986

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 4. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-412, "Diagnosis Procedure".



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

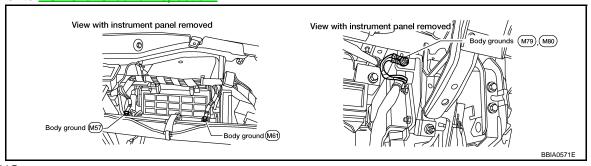
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
12	W	Power steering pressure sensor	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Steering wheel: Being turned</li></ul>	0.5 - 4.5V
12	VV		[Engine is running] • Steering wheel: Not being turned	0.4 - 0.8V
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
68	L/Y	Sensor power supply (Power steering pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch ON]	Approximately 5V

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719988

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



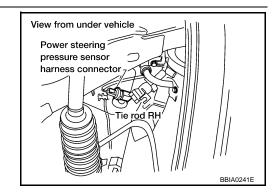
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2.CHECK PSP SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect PSP sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

3. Check voltage between PSP sensor terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

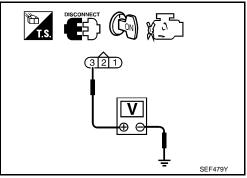
#### Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair o

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.



# ${f 3.}$ CHECK PSP SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between PSP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### **Continuity should exist.**

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK PSP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 12 and PSP sensor terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# **5.**CHECK PSP SENSOR

Refer to EC-413, "Component Inspection".

# OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace PSP sensor.

# $\mathsf{6}.$ CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

#### POWER STEERING PRESSURE SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- Start engine and let it idle.

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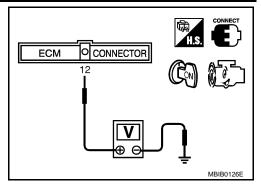
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INFOID:0000000001719989

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between ECM terminal 12 and ground under the following conditions.

Condition	Voltage
Steering wheel: Being turned	0.5 - 4.5V
Steering wheel: Not being turned	0.4 - 0.8V



INFOID:0000000001719990

# Removal and Installation

POWER STEERING PRESSURE SENSOR Refer to <u>PS-29</u>.

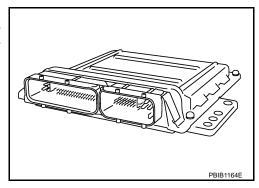
#### **DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY

# **Component Description**

Battery voltage is supplied to the ECM even when the ignition switch is turned OFF for the ECM memory function of the DTC memory, the air-fuel ratio feedback compensation value memory, the idle air volume learning value memory, etc.



# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719992

INFOID:0000000001719991

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0603 0603	ECM power supply circuit	ECM back-up RAM system does not function properly.	Harness or connectors     [ECM power supply (back-up) circuit is open or shorted.]     ECM

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719993

- 1. If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- Repeat step 2 to 4 for 4 times.
- 6. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-417</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

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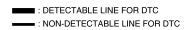
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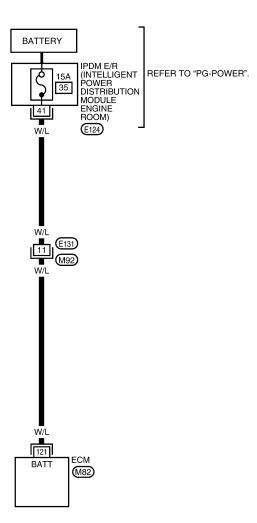
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Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001719994

#### EC-ECM/PW-01







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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

# **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
121	W/L	Power supply for ECM (Back-up)	[Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

EC

INFOID:0000000001719995

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK ECM POWER SUPPLY

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 121 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

# ECM CONNECTOR

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.

# 2.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- IPDM E/R connector E124
- 15A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ECM and battery

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Refer to EC-130.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 4.PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-415, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

- 5. Is the 1st trip DTC P0603 displayed again?
- **With GST**
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select Service \$04 with GST.
- 3. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure. See EC-415, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".
- 4. Is the 1st trip DTC P0603 displayed again?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 5.

>> INSPECTION END No

**EC-417** 

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# **DTC P0603 ECM POWER SUPPLY**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 5. REPLACE ECM

- 1. Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function".

  3. Perform EC-74, "VIN Registration".

  4. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".

- 5. Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

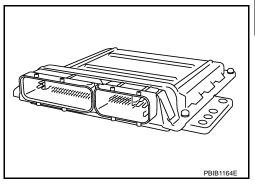
#### >> INSPECTION END

# DTC P0605 ECM

# Component Description

INFOID:0000000001719996

The ECM consists of a microcomputer and connectors for signal input and output and for power supply. The ECM controls the engine.



# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001719997

This self-diagnosis has one or two trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition		Possible cause
P0605 0605	Engine control module	A)	ECM calculation function is malfunctioning.	
		B)	ECM EEP-ROM system is malfunctioning.	• ECM
		C)	ECM self shut-off function is malfunctioning.	

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

ECM enters fail-safe mode when the malfunction A is detected.

Detected items	Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode	
Malfunction A	<ul> <li>ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.</li> <li>ECM deactivates ASCD operation.</li> </ul>	

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001719998

Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A first. If the 1st trip DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B. If there is no malfunction on PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C.

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-420, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION B

- Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds, and then turn ON.
- 3. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-420, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds, and then turn ON.
- 3. Repeat step 2 for 32 times

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#### **DTC P0605 ECM**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-420, "Diagnosis Procedure".

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001719999

# 1.INSPECTION START

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-419, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

5. Is the 1st trip DTC P0605 displayed again?

#### With GST

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select Service \$04 with GST.
- **Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.**

See EC-419, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

Is the 1st trip DTC P0605 displayed again?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2.

No >> INSPECTION END

# 2.REPLACE ECM

- Replace ECM.
- Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- 3. Perform EC-74, "VIN Registration".
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Accelerator <u>Pedal Released Position Learning</u>".
   Perform <u>EC-75</u>. "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### >> INSPECTION END

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0643 SENSOR POWER SUPPLY

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720000

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This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0643 0643	Sensor power supply circuit short	ECM detects a voltage of power source for sensor is excessively low or high.	Harness or connectors     (APP sensor 1 circuit is shorted.)     (EVAP control system pressure sensor circuit is shorted.)     (PSP sensor circuit is shorted.)     (Refrigerant pressure sensor circuit is shorted.)      Accelerator pedal position sensor     (APP sensor 1)      EVAP control system pressure sensor     Power steering pressure sensor     Refrigerant pressure sensor

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720001

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

- Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 2. Check DTC.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-423</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

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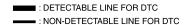
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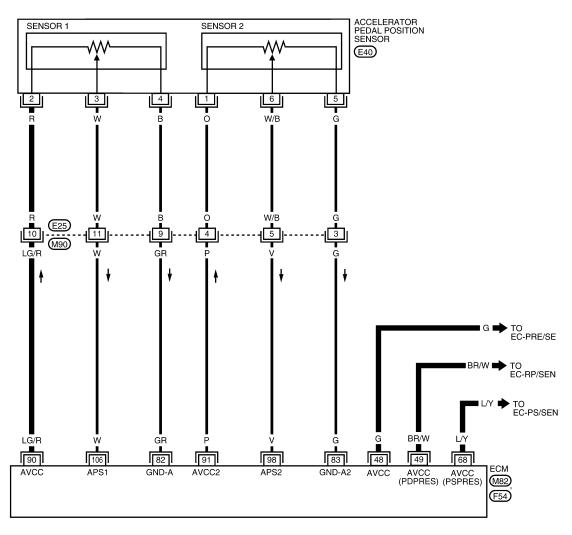
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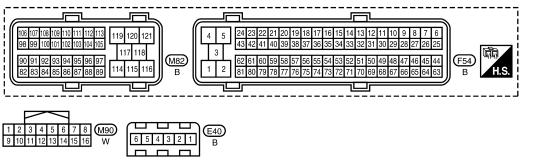
Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001720002

# EC-SEN/PW-01







BBWA2319E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

# **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
48	G	Sensor power supply (EVAP control system pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch ON]	Approximately 5V
49	BR/W	Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch ON]	Approximately 5V
68	L/Y	Sensor power supply (PSP sensor)	[Ignition switch ON]	Approximately 5V
82	GR	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
83	G	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
90	LG/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch ON]	Approximately 5V
91	Р	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
00	V	Accelerator pedal position	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.28 - 0.48V
90	98 V sensor 2		[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 2.0V
400	\\\\\	, Accelerator pedal position	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V
106	w sensor 1		[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.3V

# Diagnosis Procedure

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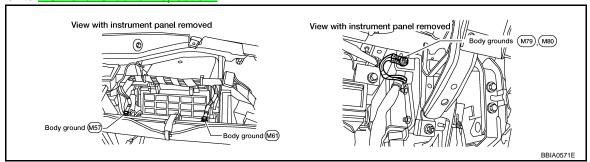
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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection"</u>.



#### OK or NG

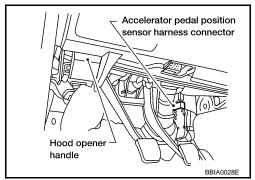
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

 $2.\mathsf{CHECK}$  APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

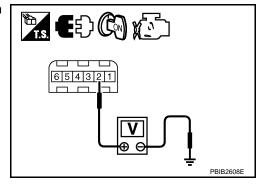


3. Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 2 and ECM terminal 90. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between ECM and accelerator pedal position sensor.

#### >> Repair open circuit.

# 5. CHECK SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUITS

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
48	EVAP control system pressure sensor terminal 3	EC-373
49	Refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 1	EC-569
68	PSP sensor terminal 3	EC-411
90	APP sensor terminal 2	EC-422

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 6. CHECK COMPONENTS

Check the following.

# < SERVICE INFORMATION > • EVAP control system pressure sensor (Refer to EC-376, "Component Inspection".) Refrigerant pressure sensor (Refer to <u>ATC-14</u>.) Α Power steering pressure sensor (Refer to EC-413, "Component Inspection".) OK or NG OK >> GO TO 9. EC NG >> Replace malfunctioning component. 7. CHECK APP SENSOR Refer to EC-517, "Component Inspection". OK or NG OK >> GO TO 9. D NG >> GO TO 8. 8. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY Е Replace accelerator pedal assembly. 2. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning". 3. Perform EC-75. "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning". 4. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning". F >> INSPECTION END 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT Refer to EC-130. Н >> INSPECTION END K L M Ν

#### DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH

# Component Description

INFOID:0000000001720004

When the shift position is P or N, park/neutral position (PNP) switch is turned ON. ECM detects the position because the continuity of the line (the ON signal) exists.

#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720005

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
P/N POSI SW	Ignition switch: ON	Shift lever: P or N	ON
1 /14 1 001 300	Ignition switch: ON	Shift lever: Except above	OFF

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720006

#### NOTE:

- If DTC P0850 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-139</u>.
- If DTC P0850 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to <u>EC-141</u>.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P0850 0850	Park/neutral position switch	The signal of the park/neutral position (PNP) switch is not changed in the process of engine starting and driving.	Harness or connectors [The park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit is open or shorted.]      Harness or connectors [The CAN communication line is open or shorted.]      Park/neutral position (PNP) switch      Unified meter and A/C amp.      TCM

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720007

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

#### NOTE

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "P/N POSI SW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III. Then check the "P/N POSI SW" signal under the following conditions.

Position (Shift lever)	Known-good signal
N and P position	ON
Except the above position	OFF

If NG, go to EC-429, "Diagnosis Procedure".

If OK, go to following step.

- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 4. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 5. Maintain the following conditions for at least 60 consecutive seconds.

# DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

ENG SPEED	1,400 - 6,375 rpm
COOLAN TEMP/S	More than 70°C (158°F)
B/FUEL SCHDL	2.0 - 31.8 msec
VHCL SPEED SE	More than 64 km/h (40 MPH)
Shift lever	Suitable position

- 6. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 7. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-429, "Diagnosis Procedure".

# **Overall Function Check**

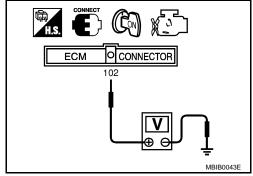
Use this procedure to check the overall function of the park/neutral position (PNP) switch circuit. During this check, a 1st trip DTC might not be confirmed.

# **WITH GST**

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 102 (PNP switch signal) and ground under the following conditions.

Condition (Gear position)	Voltage V (Known-good data)
P and N position	Approx. 0
Except the above position	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

3. If NG, go to EC-429, "Diagnosis Procedure".



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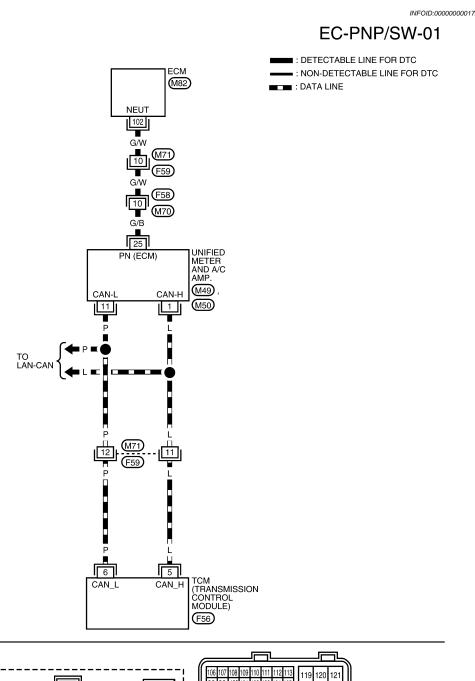
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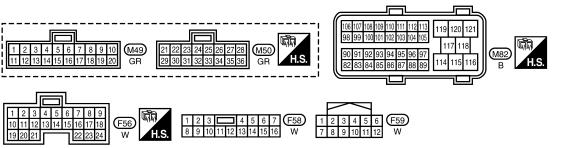
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Wiring Diagram INFOID:0000000001720009





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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

# **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# **DTC P0850 PNP SWITCH**

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
102 G/W PNP switch		[Ignition switch: ON] • Shift lever: P or N	Approximately 0V	
	PNP switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Except above position	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	
Diagn	osis Pr	ocedure		INFOID:000000001720010
<b>1.</b> CHE	CK DTC	WITH TCM		
OK or N OK NG	>> GO >> Rep			
		tch OFF, then turn it to S	TART.	
Does s Yes or I		otor operate?		
Yes No	Yes >> GO TO 3.			
<ol> <li>Dis</li> <li>Dis</li> <li>Che</li> <li>Re</li> </ol>	connect I connect ' eck harne fer to Wiri	switch OFF. ECM harness connector. 'unified meter and A/C aress continuity between E ing Diagram.  ty should exist.	mp." harness connector. CM terminal 102 and "unified mete	er and A/C amp." terminal 25.
		narness for short to groun	nd and short to power.	
OK or N	<u>\G</u> >> GO	TO 5		
NG	>> GO	TO 4.		
	the follow	FUNCTIONING PART		
<ul><li>Harne</li><li>Harne</li></ul>	ess conne	ectors M71, F59 ectors F58, M70	fied meter and A/C amp." and EC	M
<b>5.</b> CHE	-	air open circuit or short to	o ground or short to power in harn	
Refer to OK or N	EC-130			
OK OF I	>> GO	TO 6. air or replace.		
		NIFIED METER AND A		
Refer to	DI-29, "	CONSULT-III Function (N	METER A/C AMP)".	

>> INSPECTION END

# DTC P1148, P1168 CLOSED LOOP CONTROL

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P1148, P1168 CLOSED LOOP CONTROL

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720011

# These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1148 1148 (Bank 1)	Closed loop control function	The closed loop control function for bank 1 does not operate even when vehicle is driving in the specified condition.	Harness or connectors [The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit open or shorted.]
P1168 1168 (Bank 2)		The closed loop control function for bank 2 does not operate even when vehicle is driving in the specified condition.	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1     Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater

DTC P1148 or P1168 is displayed with another DTC for air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1. Perform the trouble diagnosis for the corresponding DTC.

#### **DTC P1211 TCS CONTROL UNIT**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P1211 TCS CONTROL UNIT

Description

The malfunction information related to TCS is transferred through the CAN communication line from "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" to ECM.

Be sure to erase the malfunction information such as DTC not only for "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" but also for ECM after TCS related repair.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

Freeze frame data is not stored in the ECM for this self-diagnosis. The MIL will not light up for this self-diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1211 1211	TCS control unit	ECM receives a malfunction information from ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).	ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)     TCS related parts

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

**TESTING CONDITION:** 

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V at idle.

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle for at least 60 seconds.
- 3. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 4. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-431, "Diagnosis Procedure".

# Diagnosis Procedure

Go to BRC-10.

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#### **DTC P1212 TCS COMMUNICATION LINE**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P1212 TCS COMMUNICATION LINE

Description INFOID:000000001720016

#### NOTE:

- If DTC P1212 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-139</u>.
- If DTC P1212 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to <u>EC-141</u>.

This CAN communication line is used to control the smooth engine operation during the TCS operation. Pulse signals are exchanged between ECM and "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)".

Be sure to erase the malfunction information such as DTC not only for "ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)" but also for ECM after TCS related repair.

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720017

The MIL will not light up for this self-diagnosis. Freeze frame data is not stored in the ECM for this self-diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1212 1212	TCS communication line	ECM can not receive the information from ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) continuously.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors         (The CAN communication line is open or shorted.)</li> <li>ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).</li> <li>Dead (Weak) battery</li> </ul>

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720018

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10.5V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and let it idle for at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-432, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720019

Go to BRC-10.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### DTC P1217 ENGINE OVER TEMPERATURE

Description INFOID:0000000001720020

### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

### NOTE:

• If DTC P1217 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to EC-139.

• If DTC P1217 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to <u>EC-141</u>.

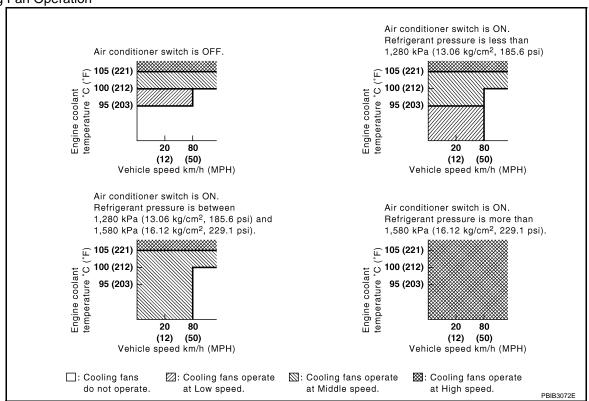
Cooling Fan Control

Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed*1		
Battery	Battery voltage*1		
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*2	Cooling fan control IPDM E/R (Cooling fan relav)	IPDM E/R (Cooling fan relay)
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature	- Control	(Cooming fair rolay)
Air conditioner switch	Air conditioner ON signal*2		
Refrigerant pressure sensor	Refrigerant pressure		

<sup>\*1:</sup> The ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

The ECM controls the cooling fan corresponding to the vehicle speed, engine coolant temperature, refrigerant pressure, and air conditioner ON signal. The control system has 4-step control [HIGH/MIDDLE/LOW/OFF]. The ECM controls cooling fan relays through CAN communication line.

Cooling Fan Operation



Cooling Fan Relay Operation

The ECM controls cooling fan relays in the IPDM E/R through CAN communication line.

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<sup>\*2:</sup> This signal is sent to ECM through CAN communication line.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Cooling fan spood	Cooling fan relay		
Cooling fan speed	1	2	3
Stop (OFF)	OFF	OFF	OFF
Low (LOW)	OFF	ON	OFF
Middle (MID)	ON	OFF	OFF
High (HI)	ON	OFF	ON

### COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

Cooling Fan Motor

The cooling fan operates at each speed when the current flows in the cooling fan motor as follows.

Cooling for speed	Cooling fan motor terminals		
Cooling fan speed	(+)	(-)	
Middle (MID)	1	3 and 4	
	2	3 and 4	
	1 and 2	3	
	1 and 2	4	
High (HI)	1 and 2	3 and 4	

The cooling fan operates at low (LOW) speed when cooling fan motors-1 and -2 are circuited in series under middle speed condition.

### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720021

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CON	SPECIFICATION	
	- Francisco Affartus regions un idla tha	Air conditioner switch: OFF	OFF
AIR COND SIG	Engine: After warming up, idle the engine	Air conditioner switch: ON (Compressor operates.)	ON
	Engine: After warming up, idle the engine     Air conditioner switch: OFF	Engine coolant temperature is 94°C (201°F) or less	OFF
		Engine coolant temperature is between 95°C (203°F) and 99°C (210°F)	LOW
COOLING FAN		Engine coolant temperature is between 100°C (212°F) and 104°C (219°F)	MID
		Engine coolant temperature is 105°C (221°F) or more	н

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720022

If the cooling fan or another component in the cooling system malfunctions, engine coolant temperature will rise.

When the engine coolant temperature reaches an abnormally high temperature condition, a malfunction is indicated.

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1217 1217	Engine over temperature (Overheat)	<ul> <li>Cooling fan does not operate properly (Overheat).</li> <li>Cooling fan system does not operate properly (Overheat).</li> <li>Engine coolant was not added to the system using the proper filling method.</li> <li>Engine coolant level is not within the specified range.</li> </ul>	Harness or connectors (The cooling fan circuit is open or shorted.) IPDM E/R (Cooling fan relay) Cooling fan Radiator hose Radiator Radiator cap Water pump Thermostat For more information, refer to EC-441, "Main 12 Causes of Overheating".

### **CAUTION:**

When a malfunction is indicated, be sure to replace the coolant. Refer to MA-15, "Changing Engine Coolant". Also, replace the engine oil. Refer to MA-17, "Changing Engine Oil".

- 1. Fill radiator with coolant up to specified level with a filling speed of 2 liters per minute. Be sure to use coolant with the proper mixture ratio. Refer to MA-11, "Engine Oil Recommendation".
- 2. After refilling coolant, run engine to ensure that no water-flow noise is emitted.

### **Overall Function Check**

INFOID:0000000001720023

Use this procedure to check the overall function of the cooling fan. During this check, a DTC might not be confirmed.

### **WARNING:**

Never remove the radiator cap when the engine is hot. Serious burns could be caused by high pressure fluid escaping from the radiator.

Wrap a thick cloth around cap. Carefully remove the cap by turning it a quarter turn to allow built-up pressure to escape. Then turn the cap all the way off.

### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

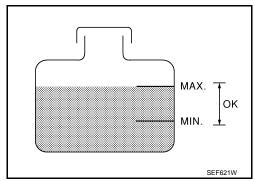
- Check the coolant level in the reservoir tank and radiator.
   Allow engine to cool before checking coolant level.
   If the coolant level in the reservoir tank and/or radiator is below the proper range, skip the following steps and go to <a href="EC-437">EC-437</a>.

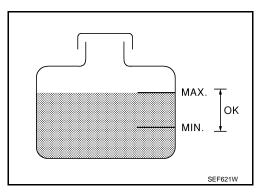
   "Diagnosis Procedure".
- 2. Confirm whether customer filled the coolant or not. If customer filled the coolant, skip the following steps and go to <a href="EC-437">EC-437</a>. "Diagnosis Procedure".
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Perform "COOLING FAN" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CON-SULT-III.
- 5. If the results are NG, go to EC-437, "Diagnosis Procedure".

### **WITH GST**

- Check the coolant level in the reservoir tank and radiator.
   Allow engine to cool before checking coolant level.
   If the coolant level in the reservoir tank and/or radiator is below the proper range, skip the following steps and go to <a href="EC-437">EC-437</a>.

   "Diagnosis Procedure".
- 2. Confirm whether customer filled the coolant or not. If customer filled the coolant, skip the following steps and go to <a href="EC-437">EC-437</a>, "Diagnosis Procedure".
- 3. Perform IPDM E/R auto active test and check cooling fan motors operation, refer to <u>PG-21</u>, "Auto Active Test".
- If NG, go to <u>EC-437</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".





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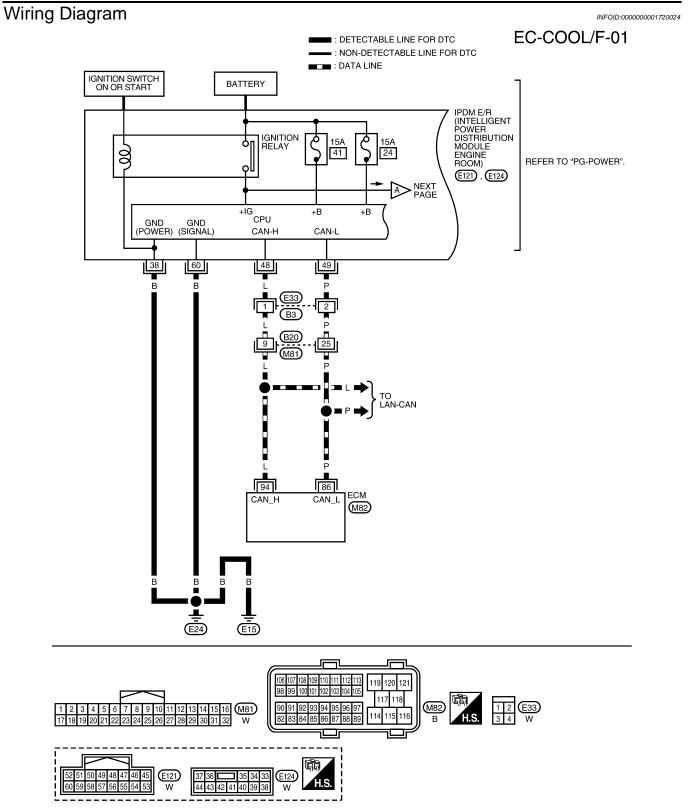
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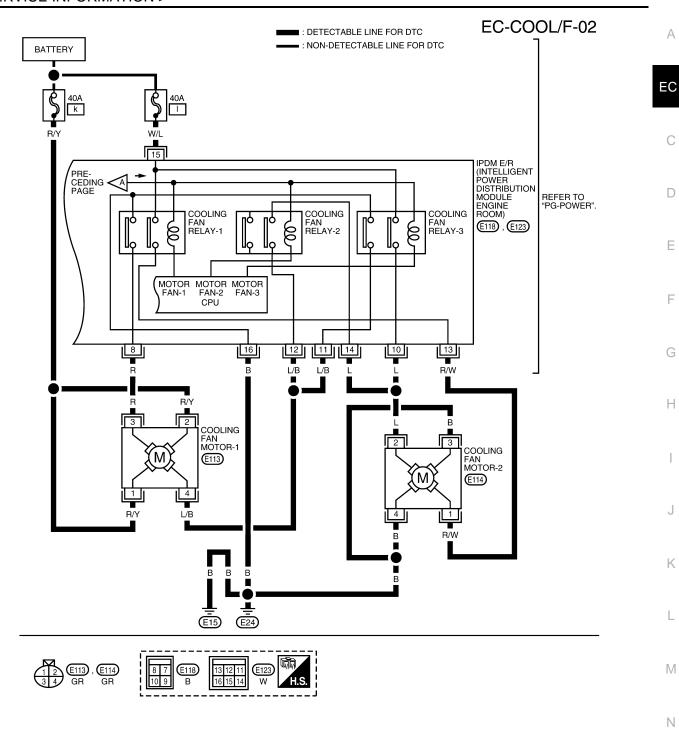
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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >



Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. INSPECTION START

Do you have CONSULT-III?

Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> GO TO 3.

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 2.CHECK COOLING FAN OPERATION

# (II) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and let it idle.
- 2. Select "COOLING FAN" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Make sure that cooling fans-1 and -2 operate at each speed (LOW/MID/HI).

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Check cooling fan control circuit. (Go to "PROCEDURE A".)

# 3.CHECK COOLING FAN OPERATION

### **®** Without CONSULT-III

- Perform IPDM E/R auto active test and check cooling fan motors operation, refer to <u>PG-21, "Auto Active</u> Test".
- 2. Make sure that cooling fans-1 and -2 operate at each speed (Low/Middle/High).

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Check cooling fan control circuit. (Go to "PROCEDURE A".)

### 4. CHECK COOLING SYSTEM FOR LEAK

### Refer to CO-9, "System Inspection".

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Check the following for leak. Refer to CO-9, "System Inspection".

- Hose
- Radiator
- Water pump

### 5. CHECK RADIATOR CAP

### Refer to CO-13.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace radiator cap.

### **6.**CHECK THERMOSTAT

### Refer to CO-21.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace thermostat

# 7.CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

### Refer to EC-190, "Component Inspection".

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace engine coolant temperature sensor.

### 8. CHECK MAIN 12 CAUSES

If the cause cannot be isolated, go to EC-441, "Main 12 Causes of Overheating".

### >> INSPECTION END

### PROCEDURE A

# 1. CHECK IPDM E/R POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connectors E123.

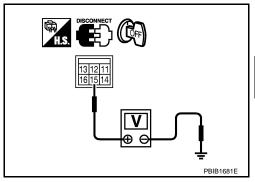
### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

3. Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 15 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



# 2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- 40A fusible link
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and battery

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

# 3.CHECK IPDM E/R GROUND CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminals 16, 38, 60 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

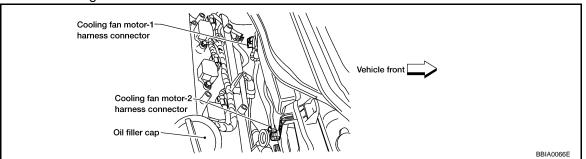
### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

### 4. CHECK COOLING FAN MOTOR-1 CIRCUIT-I

1. Disconnect cooling fan motor-1 harness connector.

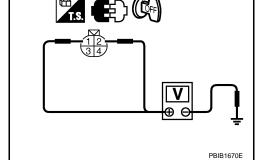


Check voltage between cooling fan motor-1 terminals 1, 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



# 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

40A fusible link

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Harness for open or short between cooling fan motor-1 and battery
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground in harness or connectors.

### 6. CHECK COOLING FAN MOTOR-1 CIRCUIT-II

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E118.
- Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Cooling fan motor-1 terminal 3 and IPDM E/R terminal 8 Cooling fan motor-1 terminal 4 and IPDM E/R terminals 11, 12 Refer to Wiring diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

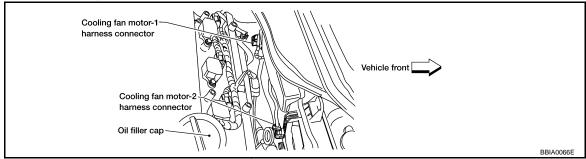
### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7.CHECK COOLING FAN MOTOR-2 CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect cooling fan motor-2 harness connector.



Check harness continuity between cooling fan motor-2 terminals 3, 4 and ground. Refer to Wiring diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

### $oldsymbol{8}.$ CHECK COOLING FAN MOTOR-2 CIRCUIT-II

 Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Cooling fan motor-2 terminal 1 and IPDM E/R terminal 13 Cooling fan motor-2 terminal 2 and IPDM E/R terminals 10, 14 Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK COOLING FAN MOTORS

### Refer to EC-441, "Component Inspection".

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace cooling fan motors.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-130.

OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to PG-17.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connector.

# Main 12 Causes of Overheating

INFOID:0000000001720026

Engine	Step	Inspection item	Equipment	Standard	Reference page
OFF	1	Blocked radiator     Blocked condenser     Blocked radiator grille     Blocked bumper	Visual	No blocking	_
	2	Coolant mixture	Coolant tester	50 - 50% coolant mixture	MA-11, "Engine Oil Recommendation"
	3	Coolant level	Visual	Coolant up to MAX level in reservoir tank and radiator filler neck	CO-9
	4	Radiator cap	Pressure tester	59 - 98 kPa (0.6 - 1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 9 - 14 psi) (Limit)	CO-13
ON*2	5	Coolant leaks	Visual	No leaks	<u>CO-9</u>
ON* <sup>2</sup>	6	Thermostat	Touch the upper and lower radiator hoses	Both hoses should be hot	<u>CO-21</u>
ON* <sup>1</sup>	7	Cooling fan	CONSULT-III	Operating	See trouble diagnosis for DTC P1217 (EC-433).
OFF	8	Combustion gas leak	Color checker chemical tester 4 Gas analyzer	Negative	_
ON* <sup>3</sup>	9	Coolant temperature gauge	Visual	Gauge less than 3/4 when driving	_
		Coolant overflow to reservoir tank	Visual	No overflow during driving and idling	<u>CO-9</u>
OFF*4	10	Coolant return from reservoir tank to radiator	Visual	Should be initial level in reservoir tank	<u>CO-9</u>
OFF	11	Cylinder head	Straight gauge feeler gauge	0.1 mm (0.004 in) Maximum distortion (warping)	<u>EM-90</u>
	12	Cylinder block and pistons	Visual	No scuffing on cylinder walls or piston	EM-113

<sup>\*1:</sup> Turn the ignition switch ON.

For more information, refer to CO-6.

# Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001720027

COOLING FAN MOTORS-1 AND -2

**EC-441** 

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<sup>\*2:</sup> Engine running at 3,000 rpm for 10 minutes.

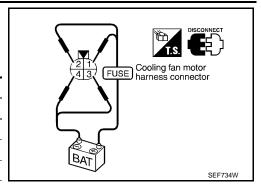
<sup>\*3:</sup> Drive at 90 km/h (55 MPH) for 30 minutes and then let idle for 10 minutes.

<sup>\*4:</sup> After 60 minutes of cool down time.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Disconnect cooling fan motor harness connectors.
- 2. Supply cooling fan motor terminals with battery voltage and check operation.

Cooling for around	Cooling fan motor terminals		
Cooling fan speed	(+)	(–)	
Middle (MID)	1	3 and 4	
	2	3 and 4	
Middle (MID)	1 and 2	3	
	1 and 2	4	
High (HI)	1 and 2	3 and 4	



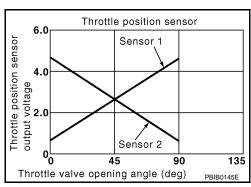
# Cooling fan motor should operate. If NG, replace cooling fan motor.

### DTC P1225 TP SENSOR

### Component Description

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



### On Board Diagnosis Logic

### The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1225 1225	Closed throttle position learning performance	Closed throttle position learning value is excessively low.	Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2)

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

### Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-443</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

# Diagnosis Procedure

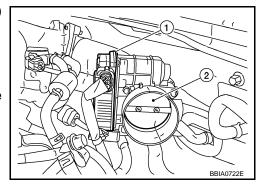
# 1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Remove the intake air duct.
- 3. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve (2) and the housing.
- Electric throttle control actuator (1)

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



# 2.replace electric throttle control actuator

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### **DTC P1225 TP SENSOR**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u>".
   Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Idle Air Volume Learning</u>".

### >> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation

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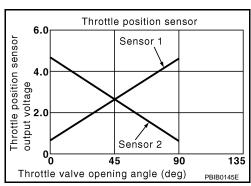
ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR Refer to EM-18.

### DTC P1226 TP SENSOR

### Component Description

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



### On Board Diagnosis Logic

### The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1226 1226	Closed throttle position learning performance	Closed throttle position learning is not performed successfully, repeatedly.	Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2)

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

### Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Repeat step 2 to 3 for 32 times.
- 5. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-445</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

### Diagnosis Procedure

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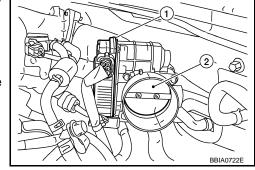
# 1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove the intake air duct.
- 3. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve (2) and the housing.
- Electric throttle control actuator (1)

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



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### **DTC P1226 TP SENSOR**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# $\overline{2}$ .REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u>". Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Idle Air Volume Learning</u>".

### >> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001720037

ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR Refer to EM-18.

### DTC P1421 COLD START CONTROL

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### DTC P1421 COLD START CONTROL

Description INFOID:0000000001720038

ECM controls ignition timing and engine idle speed when engine is started with prewarming up condition. This control promotes the activation of three way catalyst by heating the catalyst and reduces emissions.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720039

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1421 1421	Cold start emission reduction strategy monitoring	ECM does not control ignition timing and engine idle speed properly when engine is started with prewarming up condition.	Lack of intake air volume     Fuel injection system     ECM

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720040

### NOTE:

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- If DTC P1421 is displayed with other DTC, first perform the trouble diagnosis for other DTC. **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Check that the "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication is between 4°C (39°F) and 36°C (97°F). If "COOLAN TEMP/S" indication is within the specified value, go to the following step. If "COOLANT TEMP/S" indication is out of the specified value, cool engine down or warm engine up and go to step 1.
- Start engine and let it idle for 5 minutes.
- 6. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-447, "Diagnosis Procedure".

### WITH GST

Follow the procedure "WITH CONSULT-III" above.

### Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720041

# 1.PERFORM IDLE AIR VOLUME LEARNING

Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

### Is Idle Air Volume Learning carried out successfully?

### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2.

>> Follow the instruction of Idle Air Volume Learning.

### 2.CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM

Check for the cause of intake air volume lacking. Refer to the following.

- Crushed intake air passage
- Intake air passage clogging

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

>> Repair or replace malfunctioning part NG

**EC-447** 

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### DTC P1421 COLD START CONTROL

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 3. CHECK FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNCTION

Perform EC-267, "DTC Confirmation Procedure" in DTC P0171, P0174 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM FUNC-TION.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Go to EC-272, "Diagnosis Procedure".

### f 4.PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "SELF DIAG RESULTS" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Touch "ERASE".
- 4. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-447, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

5. Is the 1st trip DTC P1421 displayed again?

### **With GST**

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select Service \$04 with GST.
- 3. Perform DTC Confirmation Procedure.

See EC-447, "DTC Confirmation Procedure".

4. Is the 1st trip DTC P1421 displayed again?

### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 5.

>> INSPECTION END No

### 5.REPLACE ECM

- Replace ECM.
- 2. Perform initialization of NVIS (NATS) system and registration of all NVIS (NATS) ignition key IDs. Refer to BL-130, "ECM Re-communicating Function".
- 3. Perform EC-74, "VIN Registration".
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
   Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

### >> INSPECTION END

### Component Description

INFOID:0000000001720042

ASCD steering switch has variant values of electrical resistance for each button. ECM reads voltage variation of switch, and determines which button is operated.

(3) CANCEL ON-OFF (2) BBIA0723E

- ASCD steering switch
- MAIN switch

CANCEL switch

RESUME/ACCELERATE switch (up)

Refer to EC-27 for the ASCD function.

### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720043

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
MAIN SW	1	MAIN switch: Pressed	ON
IVIAIN 5VV	Ignition switch: ON	MAIN switch: Released	OFF
CANCEL SW	a Ignition quitable ON	CANCEL switch: Pressed	ON
CANCEL SVV	Ignition switch: ON	CANCEL switch: Released	OFF
RESUME/ACC SW	a lamition quitable ON	RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Pressed	ON
RESUME/ACC SW	Ignition switch: ON	RESUME/ACCELERATE switch: Released	OFF
OFT OW	Ignition switch: ON	SET/COAST switch: Pressed	ON
SET SW		SET/COAST switch: Released	OFF

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720044

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

If DTC P1564 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to EC-419.

DTC No.	Trouble Diagnosis Name	DTC Detecting Condition	Possible Cause
P1564 1564	ASCD steering switch	<ul> <li>An excessively high voltage signal from the ASCD steering switch is sent to ECM.</li> <li>ECM detects that input signal from the ASCD steering switch is out of the specified range.</li> <li>ECM detects that the ASCD steering switch is stuck ON.</li> </ul>	Harness or connectors     (The switch circuit is open or shorted.)     ASCD steering switch     ECM

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720045

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

**EC-449** 

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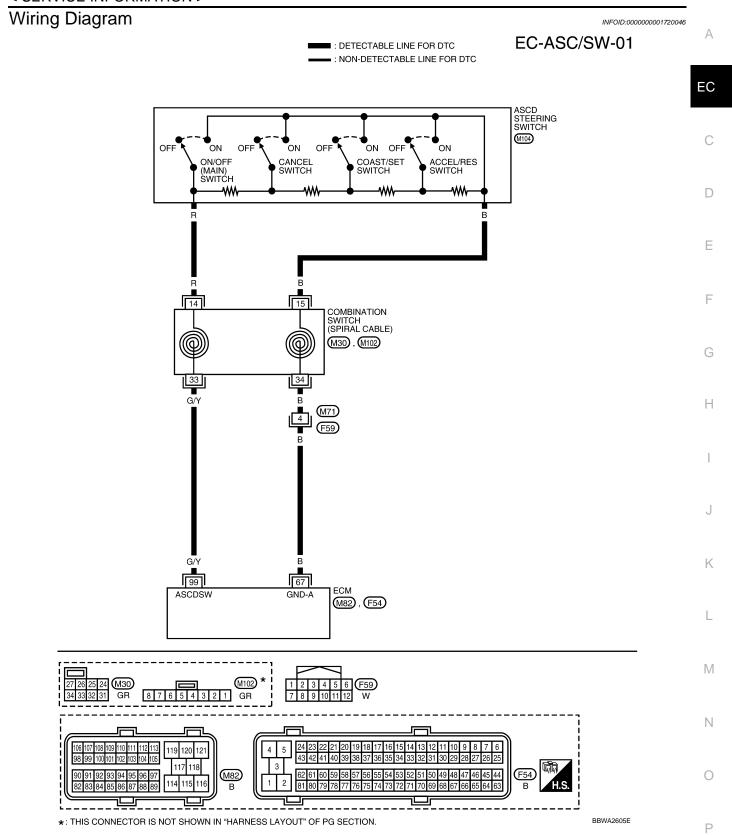
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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Wait at least 10 seconds.
- 4. Press MAIN switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Press CANCEL switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Press RESUME/ACCELERATE switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 7. Press SET/COAST switch for at least 10 seconds, then release it and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 8. Check DTC.
- 9. If DTC is detected, go to EC-452, "Diagnosis Procedure".



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

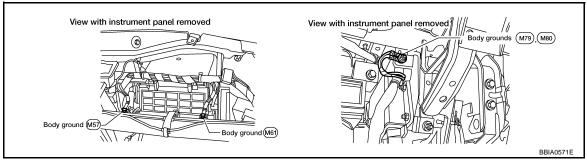
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
67	В	Sensor ground	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li></ul>	Approximately 0V
99	G/Y	ASCD steering switch	[Ignition switch: ON]  • ASCD steering switch: OFF	Approximately 4V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • MAIN switch: Pressed	Approximately 0V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • CANCEL switch: Pressed	Approximately 1V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • RESUME/ACCELERATTTE switch: Pressed	Approximately 3V
			[Ignition switch: ON] • SET/COAST switch: Pressed	Approximately 2V

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720047

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# $2.\mathsf{CHECK}$ ASCD STEERING SWITCH CIRCUIT

### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "MAIN SW", "CANCEL SW", "RESUME/ACC SW" and "SET SW" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Check each item indication under the following conditions.

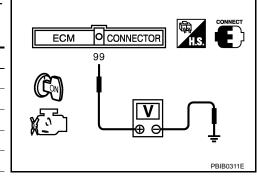
Switch	Monitor item	Condition	Indication
MAIN switch	MAIN SW	Pressed	ON
MAIN SWILCH	WAIN SW	Released	OFF
CANCEL switch	CANCEL SW	Pressed	ON
CANCLE SWILLI	CANCEL SW	Released	OFF
RESUME/ACCELERATE	RESUME/ACC SW	Pressed	ON
switch	RESONE/ACC SW	Released	OFF
SET/COAST switch	SET SW	Pressed	ON
OL 1700A01 SWIIGH	OLI OVV	Released	OFF

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### (R) Without CONSULT-III

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 99 and ground with pressing each button.

Switch	Condition	Voltage [V]
MAIN switch	Pressed	Approx. 0
WAIN SWILCH	Released	Approx. 4
CANCEL switch	Pressed	Approx. 1
CANCLE SWILLI	Released	Approx. 4
RESUME/ACCELER-	Pressed	Approx. 3
ATTE switch	Released	Approx. 4
SET/COAST switch	Pressed	Approx. 2
	Released	Approx. 4



### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 3.

# 3.check ascd steering switch ground circuit for open and short

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect combination switch harness connector M102.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between combination switch terminal 15 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

### Check the following.

- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Combination switch (spiral cable)
- · Harness for open and short between ECM and combination switch

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# ${f 5.}$ CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 99 and combination switch terminal 14. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

### **6.** DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

### Check the following.

- Combination switch (spiral cable)
- · Harness for open and short between ECM and combination switch

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7. CHECK ASCD STEERING SWITCH

Refer to EC-454, "Component Inspection".

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace ASCD steering switch.

### 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

### >> INSPECTION END

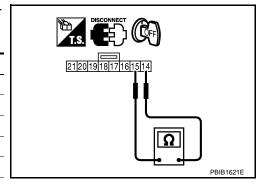
### Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001720048

### ASCD STEERING SWITCH

- 1. Disconnect combination switch (spiral cable) harness connector M102.
- 2. Check continuity between combination switch (spiral cable) terminals 14 and 15 with pushing each switch.

Switch	Condition	Resistance [ $\Omega$ ]
MAIN switch	Pressed	Approx. 0
WAIN SWILCH	Released	Approx. 4,000
CANCEL switch	Pressed	Approx. 250
CANCLE SWILCH	Released	Approx. 4,000
RESUME/ACCELERATE	Pressed	Approx. 1,480
switch	Released	Approx. 4,000
SET/COAST switch	Pressed	Approx. 660
	Released	Approx. 4,000

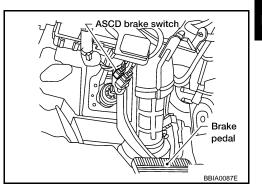


### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### DTC P1572 ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

### Component Description

When the brake pedal is depressed, ASCD brake switch is turned OFF and stop lamp switch is turned ON. ECM detects the state of the brake pedal by this input of two kinds (ON/OFF signal). Refer to EC-27 for the ASCD function.



### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM		CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
BRAKE SW1	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	ON
(ASCD brake switch)	• Igrillion switch. ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF
BRAKE SW2	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
(Stop lamp switch)	- igililion switch. ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

### NOTE:

- If DTC P 1572 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to EC-419.
- This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic. When malfunction A is detected, DTC is not stored in ECM memory. And in that case, 1st trip DTC and 1st trip freeze frame data are displayed. 1st trip DTC is erased when ignition switch OFF. And even when malfunction A is detected in two consecutive trips, DTC is not stored in ECM memory.

DTC No.	Trouble Diagnosis Name		DTC Detecting Condition	Possible Cause
P1572		A)	When the vehicle speed is above 30km/h (19 MPH), ON signals from the stop lamp switch and the ASCD brake switch are sent to ECM at the same time.	Harness or connectors     (The stop lamp switch circuit is shorted.)     Harness or connectors     (The ASCD brake switch circuit is shorted.)
1572	ASCD brake switch	В)	ASCD brake switch signal is not sent to ECM for extremely long time while the vehicle is driving	<ul> <li>Stop lamp switch</li> <li>ASCD brake switch</li> <li>Incorrect stop lamp switch installation</li> <li>Incorrect ASCD brake switch installation</li> <li>ECM</li> </ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

### NOTÉ:

**CAUTION:** 

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

• Procedure for malfunction B is not described here. It takes extremely long time to complete procedure for malfunction B. By performing procedure for malfunction A, the incident that causes malfunction B can be detected.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Steps 4 and 5 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

### (P) WITH CONSULT-III

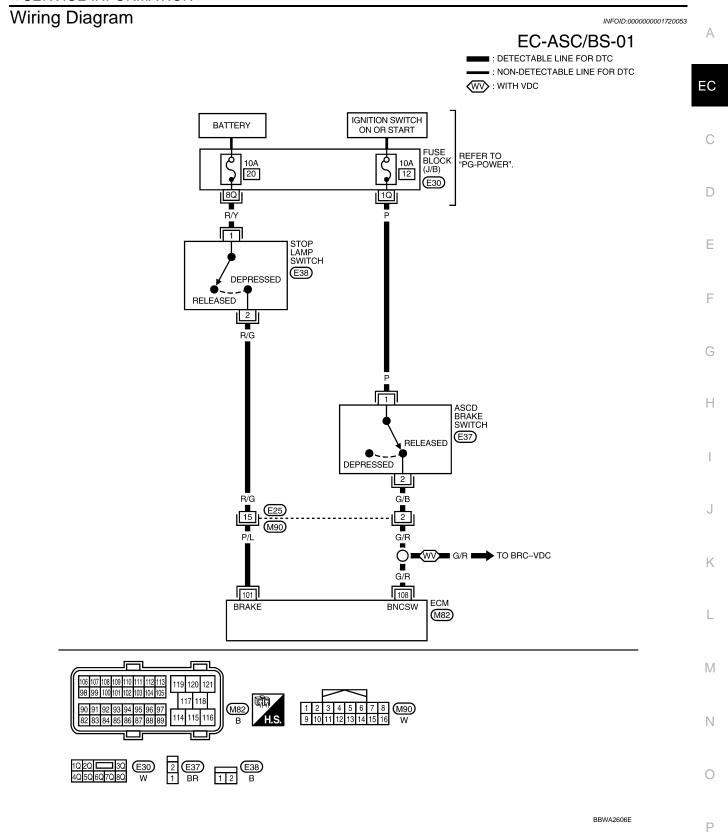
- 1. Start engine (TCS switch or VDC switch OFF).
- 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Press CRUISE switch and make sure that CRUISE indicator lights up.
- 4. Drive the vehicle for at least 5 consecutive seconds under the following condition.

VHCL SPEED SE	More than 30 km/h (19 MPH)
Shift lever	Suitable position

- 5. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-458</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".
   If 1st trip DTC is not detected, go to the following step.
- 7. Drive the vehicle for at least 5 consecutive seconds under the following condition.

VHCL SPEED SE	More than 30 km/h (19 MPH)
Shift lever	Suitable position
Driving location	Depress the brake pedal for more than 5 seconds so as not to come off from the above-mentioned vehicle speed.

- 8. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 9. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-458, "Diagnosis Procedure".



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
101 P	D.//	Stop lamp switch	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V
	P/L		[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
108	G/R	ASCD brake switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Fully released	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
			[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Approximately 0V

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720054

# 1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

### (I) With CONSULT-III

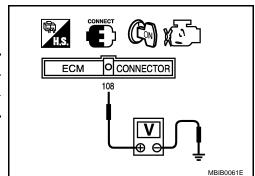
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

CONDITION	INDICATION
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF
Brake pedal: Fully released	ON

### **⊗** Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

CONDITION	VOLTAGE
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Approximately 0V
Brake pedal: Fully released	Battery voltage



### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

# 2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

### (P) With CONSULT-III

Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

CONDITION	INDICATION
Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON

### **⊗** Without CONSULT-III

Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

CONDITION	VOLTAGE
Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Battery voltage

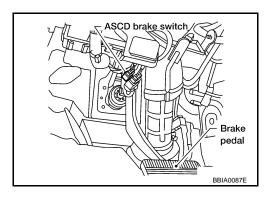
# ECM OCONNECTOR

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13. NG >> GO TO 8.

# 3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

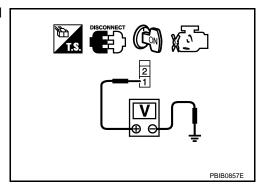


Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



### 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E30
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD brake switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6. Α

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### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between ECM and ASCD brake switch
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7.CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-461, "Component Inspection".

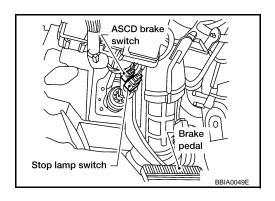
### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

# 8. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

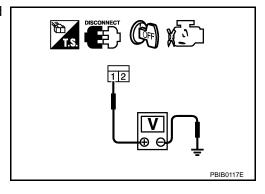


3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-IIIor tester.

### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 9.



# 9. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E30
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and battery

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 10. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

### **EC-460**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

NG >> GO TO 11.

# 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25. M90
- Harness for open or short between ECM and stop lamp switch

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 12. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-461, "Component Inspection".

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

# 13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

### >> INSPECTION END

### Component Inspection

### ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between ASCD brake switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Condition	Continuity
Brake pedal: Fully released	Should exist
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Should not exist

If NG, adjust ASCD brake switch installation, refer to <u>BR-5</u>, and perform step 3 again.

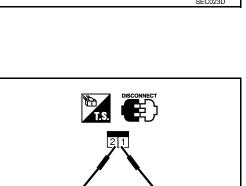
# nd

### STOP LAMP SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Condition	Continuity
Brake pedal: Fully released	Should not exist
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Should exist

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to <u>BR-5</u>, and perform step 3 again.



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### DTC P1574 ASCD VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

### DTC P1574 ASCD VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

### Component Description

INFOID:0000000001720056

The ECM receives two vehicle speed signals via CAN communication line. One is sent from "unified meter and A/C amp." and the other is from TCM (Transmission control module). The ECM uses these signals for ASCD control. Refer to EC-27 for ASCD functions.

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720057

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

### NOTE:

- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC U1000, U1001, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-139</u>.
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-141.
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC P0500, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0500. Refer to <u>EC-404</u>
- If DTC P1574 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to <u>EC-419</u>

DTC No.	Trouble Diagnosis Name	DTC Detecting Condition	Possible Cause
P1574 1574	ASCD vehicle speed sensor	ECM detects a difference between two vehicle speed signals is out of the specified range.	Harness or connectors     (The CAN communication line is open or shorted.)     Unified meter and A/C amp.     ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)     Wheel sensor     TCM     ECM

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720058

### **CAUTION:**

Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Step 3 may be conducted with the drive wheels lifted in the shop or by driving the vehicle. If a road test is expected to be easier, it is unnecessary to lift the vehicle.

- 1. Start engine (TCS switch or VDC switch OFF).
- 2. Drive the vehicle at more than 40 km/h (25 MPH).
- Check DTC.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-462</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

### Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720059

# 1. CHECK DTC WITH TCM

Check DTC with TCM. Refer to CVT-27.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Perform trouble shooting relevant to DTC indicated.

2.CHECK DTC WITH "ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT)"

Refer to BRC-10.

DTC P1574 ASCD VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR	
< SERVICE INFORMATION >	
<u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 3.	А
NG >> Repair or replace.	7.
3. CHECK DTC WITH "UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP."	50
Refer to DI-29, "CONSULT-III Function (METER A/C AMP)".	EC
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### DTC P1715 INPUT SPEED SENSOR (PRIMARY SPEED SENSOR)

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P1715 INPUT SPEED SENSOR (PRIMARY SPEED SENSOR)

Description INFOID:000000001720060

ECM receives primary speed sensor signal from TCM through CAN communication line.

### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720061

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
I/P PULLY SPD	Vehicle speed: More than 20 km/h (12MPH)	Almost the same speed as the tachometer indication

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720062

### NOTE:

- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC U1000 or U1001 first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-139</u>.
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC U1010, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC U1010. Refer to EC-141.
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0605, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0605. Refer to EC-419.
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0335, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0335. Refer to EC-314.
- If DTC P1715 is displayed with DTC P0340, P0345, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0340, P0345. Refer to <u>EC-319</u>.

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1715 1715	Input speed sensor (Primary speed sensor) (TCM output)	Primary speed sensor signal is different from the theoretical value calculated by ECM from secondary speed sensor signal and engine rpm signal.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors (The CAN communication line is open or shorted)</li> <li>Harness or connectors (Primary speed sensor circuit is open or shorted)</li> <li>TCM</li> </ul>

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720063

### **CAUTION:**

### Always drive vehicle at a safe speed.

- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine.
- 3. Drive vehicle at a speed of more than 50 km/h (31 MPH) for at least 5 seconds.
- 4. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 5. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-464, "Diagnosis Procedure".

### Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720064

# 1. CHECK DTC WITH TCM

Check DTC with TCM. Refer to CVT-27.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

# DTC P1715 INPUT SPEED SENSOR (PRIMARY SPEED SENSOR)

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> Perform trouble shooting relevant to DTC indicated. NG

2.REPLACE TCM

Replace TCM. Refer to CVT-27.

>> INSPECTION END

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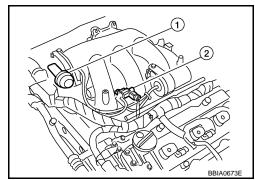
### **DTC P1800 VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

### DTC P1800 VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

### Component Description

The VIAS control solenoid valve (2) cuts the intake manifold vacuum signal for power valve control. It responds to ON/OFF signals from the ECM. When the solenoid is off, the vacuum signal from the intake manifold is cut. When the ECM sends an ON signal the coil pulls the plunger downward and feeds the vacuum signal to the power valve actuator (1).



### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720066

INFOID:0000000001720065

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
VIAS S/V-1	Engine: After warming up	1,800 - 3,600 rpm	ON
		Except above conditions	OFF

### On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720067

### The MIL will not light up for this self-diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1800 1800	VIAS control solenoid valve circuit	An excessively low or high voltage signal is sent to ECM through the valve	Harness or connectors     (The solenoid valve circuit is open or shorted.)     VIAS control solenoid valve

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720068

### NOTE:

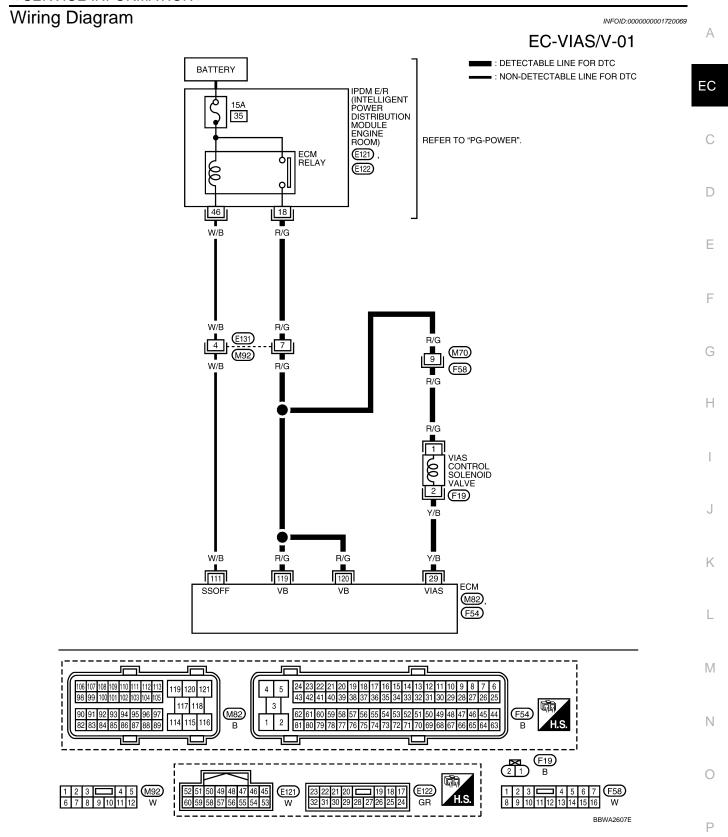
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is between 11V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- 2. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 3. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-468, "Diagnosis Procedure".



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### DTC P1800 VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

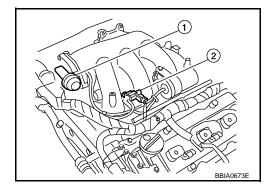
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
			[Engine is running] • Idle speed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
29 Y/B	VIAS control solenoid valve	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Engine speed: Between 1,800 and 3,600 rpm</li></ul>	0 - 1.0V	
111	111 W/B	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	[Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] • For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	0 - 1.5V
			<ul> <li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li> <li>More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li> </ul>	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

### Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720070

# 1. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect VIAS control solenoid valve (2) harness connector.
- Power valve actuator (1)
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

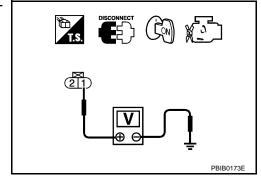


4. Check voltage between terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> GO TO 2.



# 2. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness for open or short between VIAS control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between VIAS control solenoid valve and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

3. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

## DTC P1800 VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 29 and VIAS control solenoid valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 4. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-469, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace VIAS control solenoid valve.

## 5. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

(P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Perform "VIAS S/V-1" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Condition VIAS S/V-1	Air passage continuity between A and B	Air passage continuity between A and C
ON	Yes	No
OFF	No	Yes

#### Operation takes less than 1 second.

#### With GST

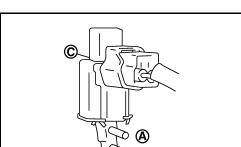
Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B	Air passage continuity between A and C
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	Yes	No
No supply	No	Yes

Operation takes less than 1 second.

VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### Removal and Installation



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## **DTC P1800 VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE**

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

Refer to EM-18.

## **DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH

Description INFOID:000000001720073

Brake switch signal is applied to the ECM through the stop lamp switch when the brake pedal is depressed. This signal is used mainly to decrease the engine speed when the vehicle is driving.

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## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
BRAKE SW	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
DIVARL SW		Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720075

INFOID:0000000001720074

The MIL will not light up for this diagnosis.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P1805 1805	Brake switch	A brake switch signal is not sent to ECM for extremely long time while the vehicle is driving.	Harness or connectors     (Stop lamp switch circuit is open or shorted.)     Stop lamp switch

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode			
ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to a small range.  Therefore, acceleration will be poor.			
Vehicle condition Driving condition			
When engine is idling Normal			
When accelerating Poor acceleration			

## **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720076

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Fully depress the brake pedal for at least 5 seconds.
- 3. Erase the DTC.
- 4. Check 1st trip DTC.
- If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-473, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

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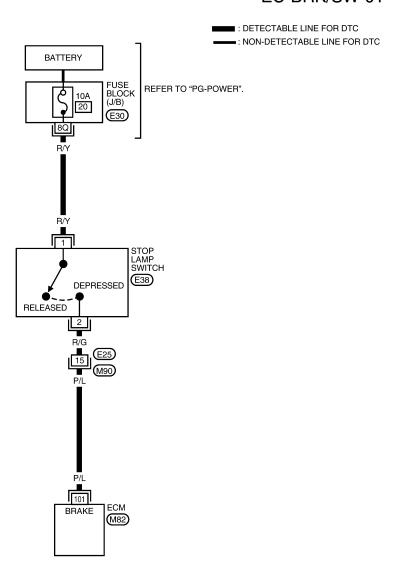
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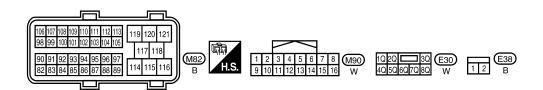
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Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001720077

## EC-BRK/SW-01





BBWA2587E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

## **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### **DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
404	P/L	Stop lamp switch	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V
101	P/L	Stop famp switch	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720078

# 1. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check the stop lamp when depressing and releasing the brake pedal.

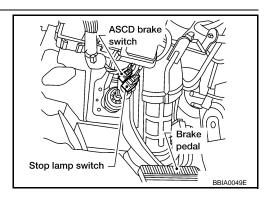
Brake pedal	Stop lamp
Fully released	Not illuminated
Slightly depressed	Illuminated

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 2.

# 2.CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

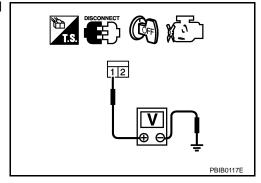


Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- 10A fuse
- Fuse block (J/B) connector E30
- · Harness for open and short between stop lamp switch and battery

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

4. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

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## **DTC P1805 BRAKE SWITCH**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

## 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- · Harness for open or short between ECM and stop lamp switch
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 6. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-474, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

# 7. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

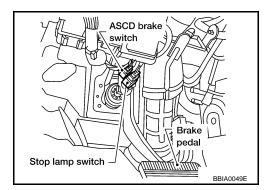
#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001720079

#### STOP LAMP SWITCH

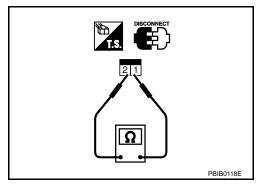
1. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.



2. Check continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Conditions	Continuity
Brake pedal: Fully released	Should not exist
Brake pedal: Depressed	Should exist

3. If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to <u>BR-5</u>, and perform step 2 again.



< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# DTC P2100, P2103 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY

## Component Description

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Power supply for the throttle control motor is provided to the ECM via throttle control motor relay. The throttle control motor relay is ON/OFF controlled by the ECM. When the ignition switch is turned ON, the ECM sends an ON signal to throttle control motor relay and battery voltage is provided to the ECM. When the ignition switch is turned OFF, the ECM sends an OFF signal to throttle control motor relay and battery voltage is not provided to the ECM.

## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720081

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
THRTL RELAY	Ignition switch: ON	ON

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720082

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2100 2100	Throttle control motor relay circuit open	ECM detects a voltage of power source for throttle control motor is excessively low.	Harness or connectors     (Throttle control motor relay circuit is open)     Throttle control motor relay
P2103 2103	Throttle control motor relay circuit short	ECM detects the throttle control motor relay is stuck ON.	Harness or connectors     (Throttle control motor relay circuit is shorted)     Throttle control motor relay

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

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#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### PROCEDURE FOR DTC P2100

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 3. Check DTC.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-477</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

#### PROCEDURE FOR DTC P2103

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

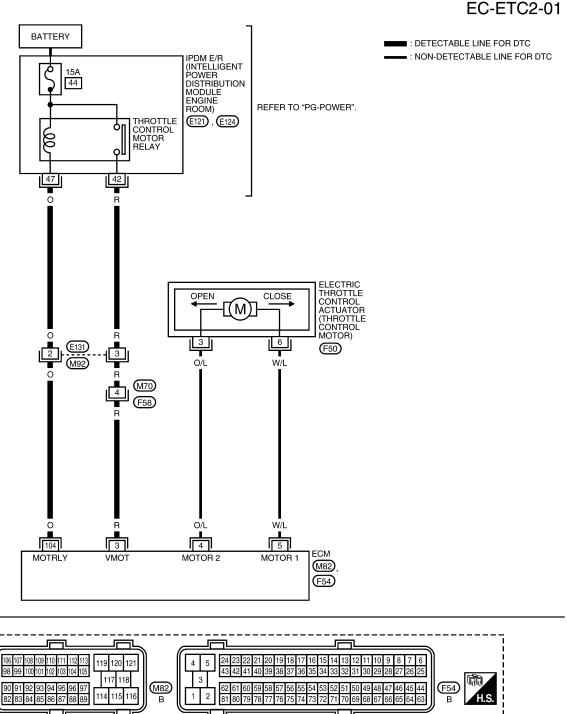
Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Check DTC.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-477, "Diagnosis Procedure".

**EC-475** 

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

Wiring Diagram



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. CAUTION:

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
3	R	Throttle control motor relay power supply	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	С
4	O/L	Throttle control motor (Close)	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0 - 14V★  >> 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div T  PBIB1104E	D E
5	W/L	Throttle control motor (Open)	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	0 - 14V★    SV/Div 1 ms/Div T   PBIB1105E	F G H
104	0	Throttle control motor relay	[Ignition switch: OFF] [Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) 0 - 1.0V	ı

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

## Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

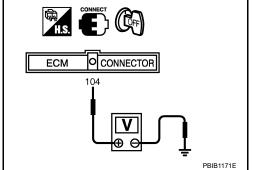
Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 104 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 2.



# 2.CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E121.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 104 and IPDM E/R terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.

**EC-477** 

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 3.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 4.CHECK FUSE

- 1. Disconnect 15A fuse.
- 2. Check 15A fuse for blown.

#### OK or NG

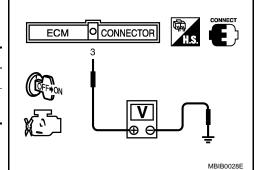
OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace 15A fuse.

## 5. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-I

Check voltage between ECM terminal 3 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-III or tester.

Ignition switch	Voltage
OFF	Approximately 0V
ON	Battery voltage (11 - 14V)



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> GO TO 6.

## 6.CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E124.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 3 and IPDM E/R terminal 42. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> GO TO 7.

#### **L**DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

### Refer to EC-130.

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to <u>PG-17</u>.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## DTC P2101 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL FUNCTION

Description

#### NOTE:

# If DTC P2101 is displayed with DTC P2100 or P2119, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P2100 or P2119. Refer to <u>EC-475</u> or <u>EC-490</u>.

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc.

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The current opening angle of the throttle valve is detected by the throttle position sensor and it provides feedback to the ECM to control the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

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## This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2101 2101	Electric throttle control performance	Electric throttle control function does not operate properly.	Harness or connectors     (Throttle control motor circuit is open or shorted)     Electric throttle control actuator

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720088

- 1. If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- Check DTC.
- If DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-481, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

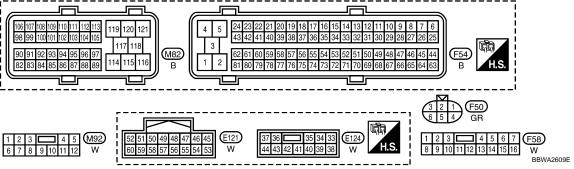
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< SERVICE INFORMATION > Wiring Diagram INFOID:0000000001720089 EC-ETC1-01 BATTERY : DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM) : NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC 44 REFER TO "PG-POWER". THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY (E121), (E124) 42 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR (THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR) CLOSE OPEN (M) 6 (F50) W/L O/I W/L O/L 5 104 4 3 MOTOR 2 MOTOR 1 (M82) (F54) 119 120 121 117 118 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 (M82) (F54) 115 116 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 В



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. **CAUTION:** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
3	R	Throttle control motor relay power supply	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	С
4	O/L	Throttle control motor (Close)	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0 - 14V★  >> 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div T  PBIB1104E	D E
5	W/L	Throttle control motor (Open)	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	0 - 14V★    SV/Div 1 ms/Div T   PBIB1105E	F G H
104	0	Throttle control motor relay	[Ignition switch: OFF] [Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) 0 - 1.0V	ı

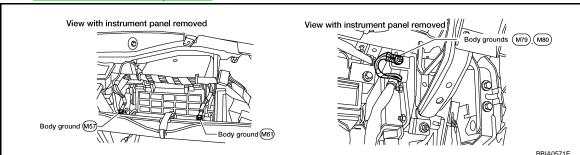
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection"</u>.



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-I

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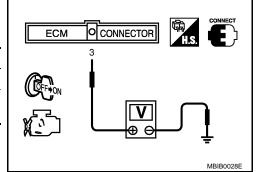
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EC-481

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between ECM terminal 3 and ground under the following conditions with CONSULT-III or tester.

Ignition switch	Voltage
OFF	Approximately 0V
ON	Battery voltage (11 - 14V)



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 3.

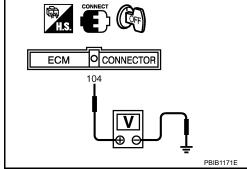
# 3.CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check voltage between ECM terminal 104 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 4.



# 4. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E121.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 104 and IPDM E/R terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

## DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 6.CHECK FUSE

- 1. Disconnect 15A fuse.
- Check 15A fuse for blown.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Replace 15A fuse.

# 7.CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR RELAY INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT-II

- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E124.
- Check continuity between ECM terminal 3 and IPDM E/R terminal 42. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> GO TO 8.

## 8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness for open or short between ECM and IPDM E/R

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Refer to EC-130.

#### OK or NG

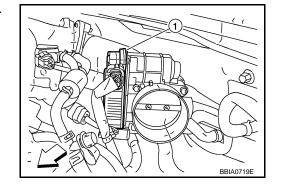
OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to <u>PG-17</u>.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 10.check throttle control motor output signal circuit for open or short

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- <p: Vehicle front</p>
- Electric throttle control actuator (1)
- 3. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Electric throttle control actuator terminal	ECM terminal	Continuity
3	5	Should not exist
3	4	Should exist
6	5	Should exist
	4	Should not exist



5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Repair or replace.

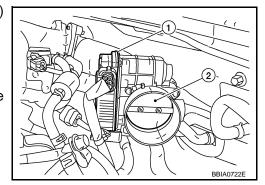
# 11. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

- Remove the intake air duct.
- 2. Check if foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve (2) and the housing.
- Electric throttle control actuator (1)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



12. CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Refer to EC-484, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13. >> GO TO 14. NG

# 13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

#### Refer to EC-130.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 14. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u>". Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Idle Air Volume Learning</u>".

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

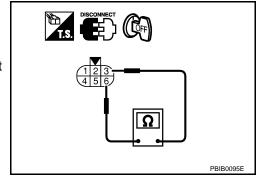
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#### THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

- Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- Check resistance between terminals 3 and 6.

## Resistance: Approximately 1 - 15 $\Omega$ [at 25 °C (77°F)]

- 3. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to next
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".



#### Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001720092

ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR Refer to EM-18.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## DTC P2118 THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

## Component Description

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The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The current opening angle of the throttle valve is detected by the throttle position sensor and it provides feedback to the ECM to control the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720094

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2118 2118	Throttle control motor circuit short	ECM detects short in both circuits between ECM and throttle control motor.	Harness or connectors     (Throttle control motor circuit is shorted.)     Electric throttle control actuator     (Throttle control motor)

### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

ECM stops the electric throttle control actuator control, throttle valve is maintained at a fixed opening (approx. 5 degrees) by the return spring.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720095

- 1. If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- a. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- b. Turn ignition switch ON.
- c. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Start engine and let it idle for 5 seconds.
- 3. Check DTC.
- 4. If DTC is detected, go to EC-487, "Diagnosis Procedure".

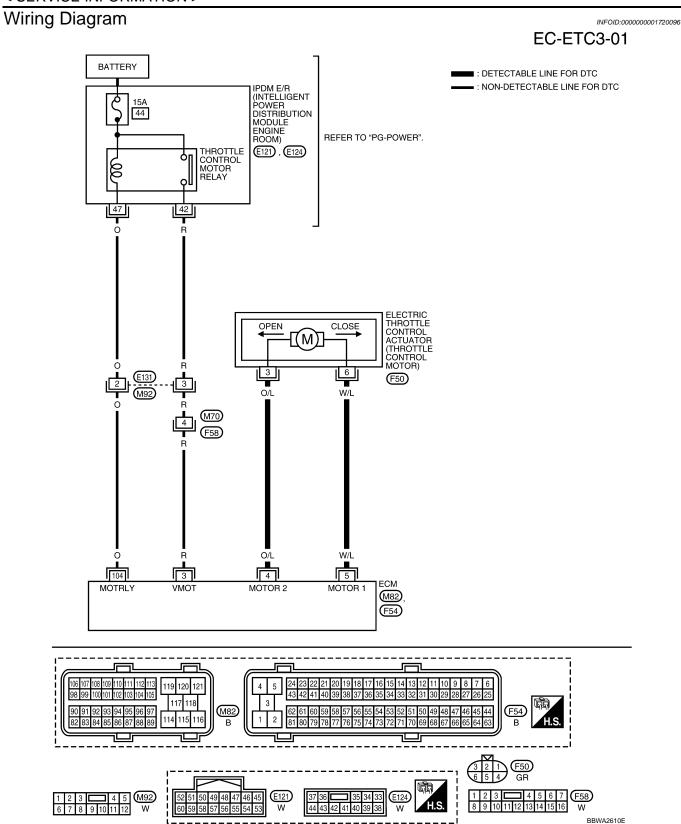
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. CAUTION:

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	EC
3	R	Throttle control motor relay power supply	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	С
4	O/L	Throttle control motor (Close)	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0 - 14V★    SV/Div 1 ms/Div 1   PBIB1104E	D E
5	W/L	Throttle control motor (Open)	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	0 - 14V★  ≥ 5 V/Div 1 ms/Div T  PBIB1105E	F G
104	0	Throttle control motor relay	[Ignition switch: OFF]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	. ,
			[Ignition switch: ON]	0 - 1.0V	ı

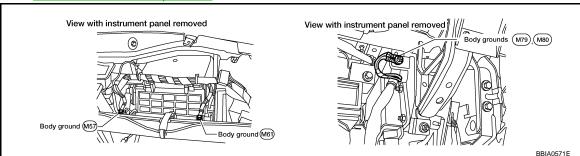
<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

Turn ignition switch OFF.

Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to EC-137, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.check throttle control motor output signal circuit for open or short

**EC-487** 

INFOID:0000000001720097

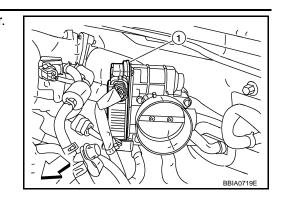
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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- <□: Vehicle front</p>
- Electric throttle control actuator (1)
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Electric throttle control actuator terminal	ECM terminal	Continuity
2	5	Should not exist
3	4	Should exist
6	5	Should exist
	4	Should not exist



4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace.

## 3.CHECK THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

Refer to EC-488, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 5.

## 4. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

## 5. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

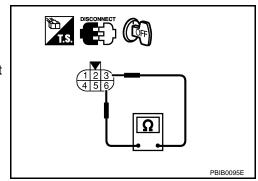
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## THROTTLE CONTROL MOTOR

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals 3 and 6.

## Resistance: Approximately 1 - 15 $\Omega$ [at 25 °C (77°F)]

- 3. If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to next step.
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 5. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".



Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001720099

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Refer to EM-18.

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#### DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

## DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

## Component Description

INFOID:0000000001720100

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc.

The throttle control motor is operated by the ECM and it opens and closes the throttle valve.

The throttle position sensor detects the throttle valve position, and the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feeds the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720101

#### This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition		Possible cause
P2119	9 Electric throttle control _ actuator	A)	Electric throttle control actuator does not function properly due to the return spring malfunction.	
2119		B)	Throttle valve opening angle in fail-safe mode is not in specified range.	Electric throttle control actuator
		C)	ECM detect the throttle valve is stuck open.	

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Detected items	Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode		
Malfunction A	The ECM controls the electric throttle actuator by regulating the throttle opening around the idle position. The engine speed will not rise more than 2,000 rpm.		
Malfunction B	ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator by regulating the throttle opening to 20 degrees or less.		
Malfunction C	While the vehicle is driving, it slows down gradually by fuel cut. After the vehicle stops, the engine stalls. The engine can restart in N or P position, and engine speed will not exceed 1,000 rpm or more.		

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720102

#### NOTE:

- Perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A AND B first. If the DTC cannot be confirmed, perform PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C.
- If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A AND B

- 1. Turn ignition witch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Set shift lever to D position and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 3. Set shift lever to P position.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Turn ignition witch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 6. Set shift lever to D position and wait at least 3 seconds.
- 7. Set shift lever to P position.
- 8. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 9. Check DTC.
- 10. If DTC is detected, go to EC-491, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION C

#### DTC P2119 ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait at least 1 second.
- 2. Set shift lever to D position and wait at least 2 seconds.
- 3. Set shift lever to N, P position.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle for 3 seconds.
- 5. Check DTC.
- 6. If DTC is detected, go to EC-491, "Diagnosis Procedure".

## Diagnosis Procedure

# 1. CHECK ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR VISUALLY

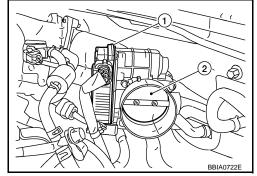
- 1. Remove the intake air duct.
- 2. Check if a foreign matter is caught between the throttle valve (2) and the housing.
- Electric throttle control actuator (1)

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Remove

>> Remove the foreign matter and clean the electric throttle control actuator inside.



# 2. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### >> INSPECTION END

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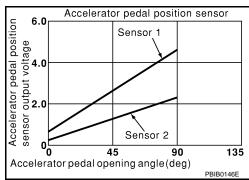
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## Component Description

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720105

INFOID:0000000001720104

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
ACCEL SEN 1	Ignition switch: ON	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V
ACCEL SEN I	(Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.3V
ACCEL SEN 2*	Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.56 - 0.96V
ACCEL SEN 2		Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.0V
CLSD THL POS	Ignition switch: ON     (Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	ON
CLSD THE POS		Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF

<sup>\*:</sup> Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differ from ECM terminal voltage.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720106

These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic. NOTE:

If DTC P2122 or P2123 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to <u>EC-421</u>.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2122 2122	Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the APP sensor 1 is sent to ECM.	Harness or connectors     (APP sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.)
P2123 2123	Accelerator pedal position sensor 1 circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the APP sensor 1 is sent to ECM.	Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 1)

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

So, the acceleration will be poor.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720107

NOTE:

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 2. Check DTC.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-495, "Diagnosis Procedure".

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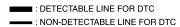
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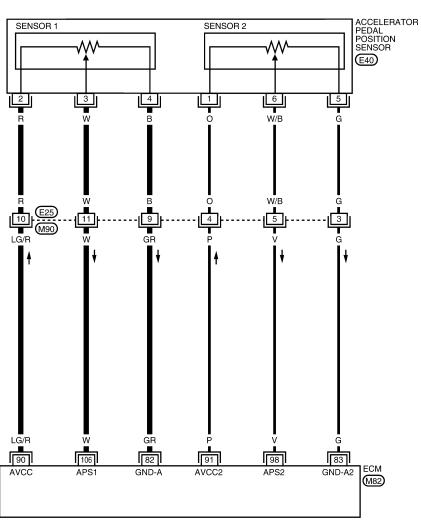
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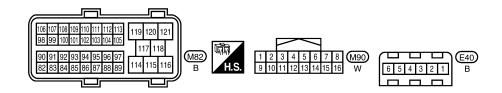
Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001720108

## EC-APPS1-01







BBWA2611E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

## **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
82	G/R	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
83	G	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
90	LG/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
91	Р	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
00		Accelerator pedal position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.28 - 0.48V
98 V	V		[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 2.0V
106 W	\A/	Accelerator pedal position sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V
	VV		[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.3V

# Diagnosis Procedure

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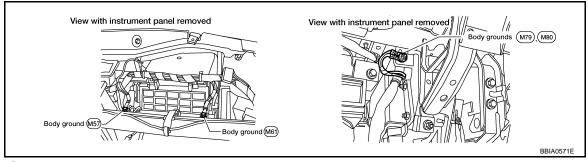
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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection</u>".



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

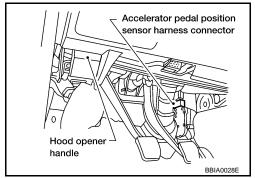
 $2.\mathsf{CHECK}$  APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

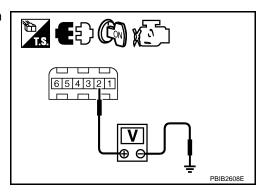


Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between accelerator pedal position sensor and ECM
  - >> Repair harness or connectors.

# 4. CHECK APP SENSOR 1 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 82 and APP sensor terminal 4. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.

## ${f 5.}$ DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between accelerator pedal position sensor and ECM
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 6.CHECK APP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 106 and APP sensor terminal 3. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

## Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.

## 7.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between accelerator pedal position sensor and ECM
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 8. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-497, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 9.

## 9. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### >> INSPECTION END

## 10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

#### ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

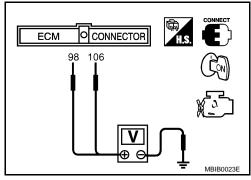
Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
106	Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	More than 4.3V
98	Fully released	0.28 - 0.48V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 2.0V

- 4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.
- 5. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 7. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### Removal and Installation

**ACCELERATOR PEDAL** 

Refer to ACC-3.



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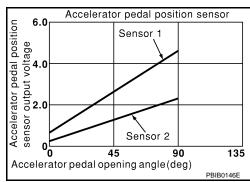
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## Component Description

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720113

INFOID:0000000001720112

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
ACCEL SEN 1	Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V
ACCLL SLIV I		Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.3V
ACCEL SEN 2*	Ignition switch: ON (Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.56 - 0.96V
		Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.0V
CLSD THL POS	Ignition switch: ON     (Engine stopped)	Accelerator pedal: Fully released	ON
		Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF

<sup>\*:</sup> Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differ from ECM terminal voltage.

## On Board Diagnosis Logic

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#### These self-diagnoses have the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2127 2127	Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 circuit low input	An excessively low voltage from the APP sensor 2 is sent to ECM.	<ul> <li>Harness or connectors         (APP sensor 2 circuit is open or shorted.)         (TP sensor circuit is shorted.)</li> <li>Accelerator pedal position sensor         (APP sensor 2)</li> <li>Electric throttle control actuator         (TP sensor 1 and 2)</li> </ul>
P2128 2128	Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 circuit high input	An excessively high voltage from the APP sensor 2 is sent to ECM.	

### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

#### Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

So, the acceleration will be poor.

#### **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720115

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 2. Check DTC.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-501, "Diagnosis Procedure".

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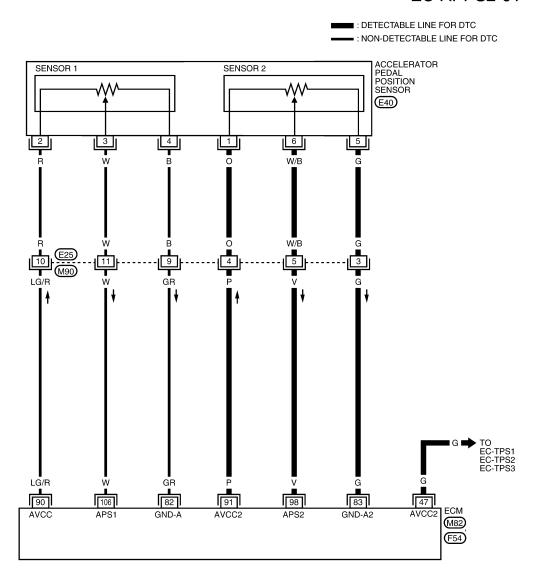
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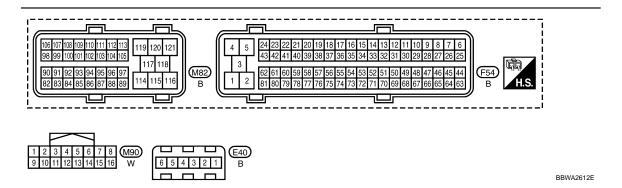
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Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001720116

#### EC-APPS2-01





Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

## **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
47	G	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
82	G/R	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
83	G	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
90	LG/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
91	Р	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
98 V Accelerator pedal position sensor 2	V	Accelerator pedal position	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.28 - 0.48V
	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 2.0V		
106 W	, Accelerator pedal position	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V	
	VV	sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.3V

# Diagnosis Procedure

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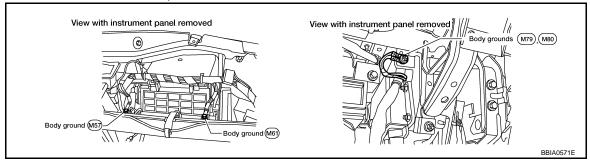
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# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection"</u>.



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

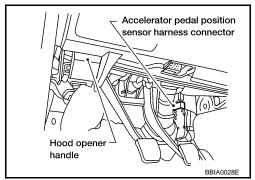
NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

**EC-501** 

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

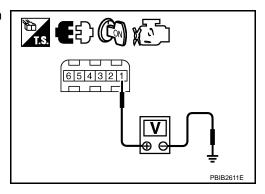


3. Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3.CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 91. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

## Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.

## 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between ECM and accelerator pedal position sensor.

#### >> Repair open circuit.

# 5. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
91	APP sensor terminal 1	EC-500
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 1	EC-506

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 6. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-509, "Component Inspection".

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

< SERVICE INFORMATION >  NG >> GO TO 7.	
7. REPLACE ELECTORIC THROTTLE CONTOROL ACTUATOR	Δ
<ol> <li>Replace the electric throttle control actuator.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u>".</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Idle Air Volume Learning</u>".</li> </ol>	E
>> INSPECTION END  8. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	C
<ol> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 83 and APP sensor terminal 5. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	
Continuity should exist.	Е
<ul> <li>4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.</li> <li>OK or NG</li> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 10.</li> </ul>	F
NG >> GO TO 9.	
9. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	<u> </u>
<ul> <li>Check the following.</li> <li>Harness connectors E25, M90</li> <li>Harness for open or short between accelerator pedal position sensor and ECM</li> </ul>	H
>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.  10.CHECK APP SENSOR 2 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	I
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 98 and APP sensor terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	J
Continuity should exist.	L
Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.  OK or NG  OC TO 10.	k
OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.	L
11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	
Check the following.  • Harness connectors E25, M90  • Harness for open or short between accelerator pedal position sensor and ECM	N
>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.  12.CHECK APP SENSOR	Ν
Refer to EC-504, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 13.	F
13. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY	
<ol> <li>Replace accelerator pedal assembly.</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "Idle Air Volume Learning".</li> </ol>	

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### >> INSPECTION END

# 14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

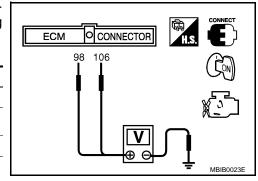
## Component Inspection

#### INFOID:0000000001720118

#### ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- 1. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
106	Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	More than 4.3V
98	Fully released	0.28 - 0.48V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 2.0V



- 4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.
- 5. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 7. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### Removal and Installation

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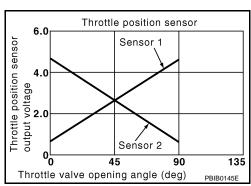
ACCELERATOR PEDAL

Refer to ACC-3.

# Component Description

Electric throttle control actuator consists of throttle control motor, throttle position sensor, etc. The throttle position sensor responds to the throttle valve movement.

The throttle position sensor has the two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the throttle valve position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the throttle valve and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the throttle valve from these signals and the ECM controls the throttle control motor to make the throttle valve opening angle properly in response to driving condition.



#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM CONDITION **SPECIFICATION** Ignition switch: ON Accelerator pedal: Fully released More than 0.36V TP SEN 1 - B1 (Engine stopped) TP SEN 2 - B1\* Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed Less than 4.75V Shift lever: D

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause	
P2135 2135	Throttle position sensor circuit range/performance	Rationally incorrect voltage is sent to ECM compared with the signals from TP sensor 1 and TP sensor 2.	Harness or connector     (TP sensor 1 and 2 circuit is open or shorted.)     (APP sensor 2 circuit is shorted.)     Electric throttle control actuator     (TP sensor 1 and 2)     Accelerator pedal position sensor     (APP sensor 2)	K

#### FAIL-SAFE MODE

When the malfunction is detected, the ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operation condition in fail-safe mode

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

## DTC Confirmation Procedure

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

NOTE:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

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INFOID:0000000001720123

<sup>\*:</sup> Throttle position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differs from ECM terminal voltage signal.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

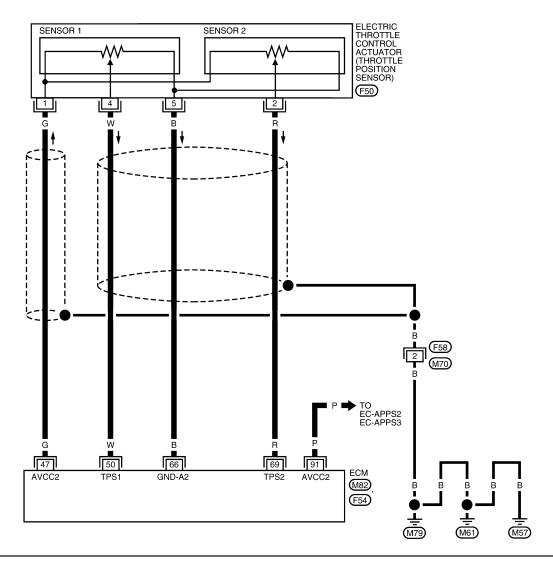
- Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 2. Check DTC.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-507, "Diagnosis Procedure".

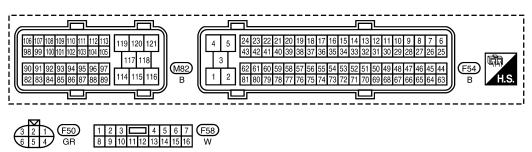
# Wiring Diagram

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# EC-TPS3-01

: DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC
: NON-DETECTABLE LINE FOR DTC





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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

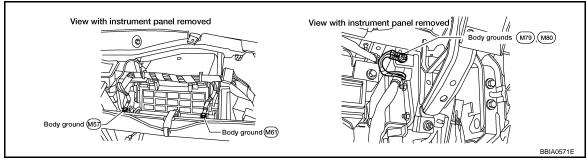
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
47	G	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
50 W	14/		[Ignition switch: ON]     Engine: Stopped     Shift lever: D     Accelerator pedal: Fully released	More than 0.36V
	VV	Throttle position sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON]     Engine: Stopped     Shift lever: D     Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
66	В	Sensor ground (Throttle position sensor)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
69 R		[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	Less than 4.75V	
	ĸ	Throttle position sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON]  • Engine: Stopped  • Shift lever: D  • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 0.36V
91	Р	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V

# Diagnosis Procedure

1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection"</u>.



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

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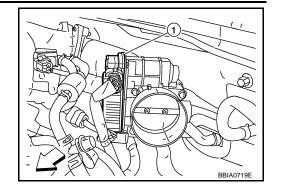
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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Disconnect electric throttle control actuator harness connector.
- <□: Vehicle front
- Electric throttle control actuator (1)
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

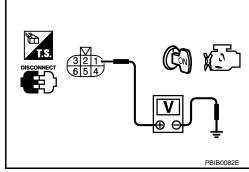


3. Check voltage between electric throttle control actuator terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3.check throttle position sensor 2 power supply circuit-ii

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between electric throttle control actuator terminal 1 and ECM terminal 47. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

# Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair open circuit.

# 4. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 1	EC-506
91	APP sensor terminal 1	EC-513

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 5. CHECK APP SENSOR

# Refer to EC-517, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 6.

# **6.**REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-75. "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 4. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

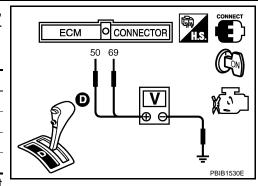
# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

>> INSPECTION END	А
7. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
Turn ignition switch OFF.	EC
<ol> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 66 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 5. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	С
Continuity should exist.	
4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	D
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 8.  NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	Е
8. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
<ol> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 50 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 4, ECM terminal 69 and electric throttle control actuator terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	Ī F
Continuity should exist.	G
2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	
OK or NG	Н
OK >> GO TO 9.  NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	
9. CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR	
Refer to EC-509, "Component Inspection".	_
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 10.	J
10. REPLACE ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR	
Replace the electric throttle control actuator.	K
<ol> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning</u>".</li> <li>Perform <u>EC-75</u>, "<u>Idle Air Volume Learning</u>".</li> </ol>	
e. Foliam <u>co yo, talo yar volamo coarming</u> .	L
>> INSPECTION END	
11.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	M
Refer to EC-130.	
>> INSPECTION END	Ν
Component Inspection	16
THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR	0
Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.	
2. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".	Р
3. Turn ignition switch ON.	
4. Set shift lever to D position.	

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check voltage between ECM terminals 50 (TP sensor 1 signal),
 69 (TP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
50	Fully released	More than 0.36V
(Throttle position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	Less than 4.75V
69	Fully released	Less than 4.75V
(Throttle position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 0.36V



- If NG, replace electric throttle control actuator and go to the next step.
- 7. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 8. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

# Removal and Installation

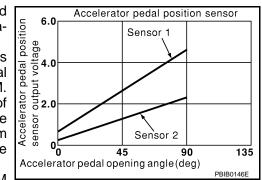
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ELECTRIC THROTTLE CONTROL ACTUATOR Refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{EM-}18}$ .

# Component Description

The accelerator pedal position sensor is installed on the upper end of the accelerator pedal assembly. The sensor detects the accelerator position and sends a signal to the ECM.

Accelerator pedal position sensor has two sensors. These sensors are a kind of potentiometers which transform the accelerator pedal position into output voltage, and emit the voltage signal to the ECM. In addition, these sensors detect the opening and closing speed of the accelerator pedal and feed the voltage signals to the ECM. The ECM judges the current opening angle of the accelerator pedal from these signals and controls the throttle control motor based on these signals.



Idle position of the accelerator pedal is determined by the ECM receiving the signal from the accelerator pedal position sensor. The ECM uses this signal for the engine operation such as fuel cut.

#### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM CONDITION **SPECIFICATION** Accelerator pedal: Fully released 0.65 - 0.87V · Ignition switch: ON ACCEL SEN 1 (Engine stopped) Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed More than 4.3V Accelerator pedal: Fully released 0.56 - 0.96Ignition switch: ON ACCEL SEN 2\* (Engine stopped) More than 4.0V Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed Accelerator pedal: Fully released ON · Ignition switch: ON CLSD THL POS (Engine stopped) Accelerator pedal: Slightly depressed OFF

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

This self-diagnosis has the one trip detection logic.

NOTE:

If DTC P2138 is displayed with DTC P0643, first perform the trouble diagnosis for DTC P0643. Refer to EC-421.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible cause
P2138 2138	Accelerator pedal position sensor circuit range/performance	Rationally incorrect voltage is sent to ECM compared with the signals from APP sensor 1 and APP sensor 2.	Harness or connector     (APP sensor 1 and 2 circuit is open or shorted.)     (TP sensor circuit is shorted.)     Accelerator pedal position sensor (APP sensor 1 and 2)     Electric throttle control actuator (TP sensor 1 and 2)

#### **FAIL-SAFE MODE**

When the malfunction is detected, ECM enters fail-safe mode and the MIL lights up.

Engine operating condition in fail-safe mode

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<sup>\*:</sup> Accelerator pedal position sensor 2 signal is converted by ECM internally. Thus, it differ from ECM terminal voltage.

The ECM controls the electric throttle control actuator in regulating the throttle opening in order for the idle position to be within +10 degrees.

The ECM regulates the opening speed of the throttle valve to be slower than the normal condition.

So, the acceleration will be poor.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720131

#### NOTE:

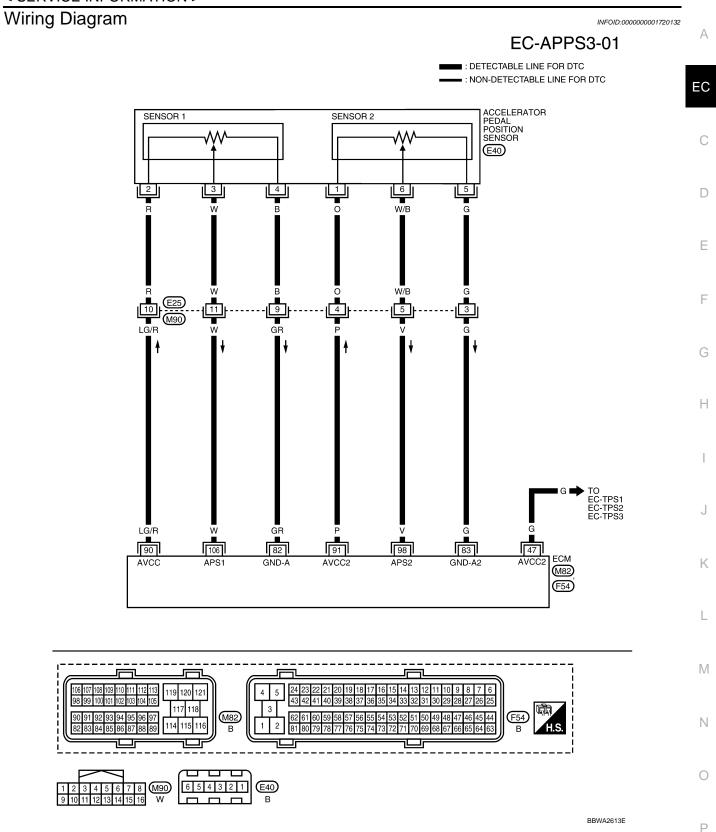
If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 10V at idle.

- 1. Start engine and let it idle for 1 second.
- 2. Check DTC.
- 3. If DTC is detected, go to EC-514, "Diagnosis Procedure".



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

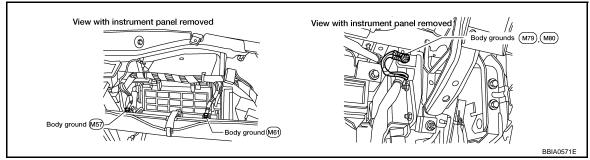
TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
47	G	Sensor power supply (Throttle position sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
82	G/R	Sensor ground (APP sensor 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
83	G	Sensor ground (APP sensor 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
90	LG/R	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 1)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
91	Р	Sensor power supply (APP sensor 2)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
98	V	Accelerator pedal position	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.28 - 0.48V
98 \	V	sensor 2	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 2.0V
106 W	١٨/	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal position • Accelerator pedal: Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V	
	VV	sensor 1	[Ignition switch: ON] • Engine: Stopped • Accelerator pedal: Fully depressed	More than 4.3V

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720133

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



## OK or NG

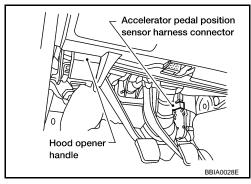
OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

2.CHECK APP SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Disconnect accelerator pedal position (APP) sensor harness connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

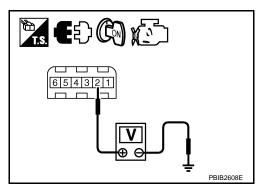


Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 2 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 3.



# 3. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between accelerator pedal position sensor and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

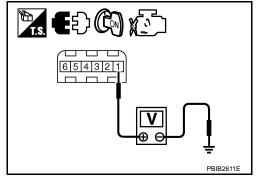
# 4. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

Check voltage between APP sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

# **Voltage: Approximately 5V**

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 5.



# 5. CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between APP sensor terminal 1 and ECM terminal 91. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

# **6.** DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

Harness connectors E25, M90

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Harness for open between ECM and accelerator pedal position sensor

>> Repair open circuit.

# 7.CHECK APP SENSOR 2 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

Check harness for short to power and short to ground, between the following terminals.

ECM terminal	Sensor terminal	Reference Wiring Diagram
91	APP sensor terminal 1	EC-513
47	Electric throttle control actuator terminal 1	<u>EC-506</u>

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Repair short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 8.CHECK THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

Refer to EC-509, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16.

NG >> GO TO 9.

# 9.replace electric throttle control actuator

- 1. Replace the electric throttle control actuator.
- 2. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### >> INSPECTION END

# 10. CHECK APP SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 82 and APP sensor terminal 4, ECM terminal 83 and APP sensor terminal 5.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> GO TO 11.

# 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

## Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between accelerator pedal position sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 12. CHECK APP SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

 Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 106 and APP sensor terminal 3, ECM terminal 98 and APP sensor terminal 6. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

NG >> GO TO 13.

# 13. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25. M90
- Harness for open or short between accelerator pedal position sensor and ECM

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 14. CHECK APP SENSOR

Refer to EC-517, "Component Inspection".

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 15.

15. REPLACE ACCELERATOR PEDAL ASSEMBLY

- Replace accelerator pedal assembly.
- 2. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 3. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

### >> INSPECTION END

# 16. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

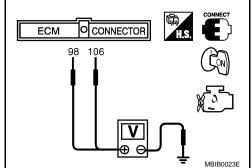
#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

#### ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR

- Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminals 106 (APP sensor 1 signal), 98 (APP sensor 2 signal) and ground under the following conditions.

Terminal	Accelerator pedal	Voltage
106	Fully released	0.65 - 0.87V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 1)	Fully depressed	More than 4.3V
98	Fully released	0.28 - 0.48V
(Accelerator pedal position sensor 2)	Fully depressed	More than 2.0V



- 4. If NG, replace accelerator pedal assembly and go to next step.
- 5. Perform EC-75, "Accelerator Pedal Released Position Learning".
- 6. Perform EC-75, "Throttle Valve Closed Position Learning".
- 7. Perform EC-75, "Idle Air Volume Learning".

#### Removal and Installation

ACCELERATOR PEDAL

Refer to ACC-3.

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**EC-517** 

# Component Description

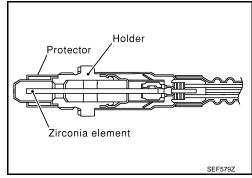
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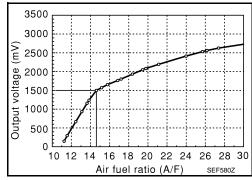
The A/F sensor is a planar dual-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor is the combination of a Nernst concentration cell (sensor cell) with an oxygen-pump cell, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement  $\lambda$  = 1, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide  $\lambda$  range (0.7 <  $\lambda$  < air).

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion gap at the electrode of the oxygen pump and Nernst concentration cell, where they are brought to thermodynamic balance.

An electronic circuit controls the pump current through the oxygen-pump cell so that the composition of the exhaust gas in the diffusion gap remains constant at  $\lambda$  = 1. Therefore, the A/F sensor is able to indicate air/fuel ratio by this pumping of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of 700 - 800°C (1,292 - 1,472°F).





## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720137

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CON	DITION	SPECIFICATION
A/F SEN1 (B1) A/F SEN1 (B2)	Engine: After warming up	Maintaining engine speed at 2,000 rpm	Fluctuates around 1.5V

# On Board Diagnosis Logic

INFOID:0000000001720138

To judge the malfunction, the A/F signal computed by ECM from the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 signal is monitored not to be shifted to LEAN side or RICH side.

DTC No.	Trouble diagnosis name	DTC detecting condition	Possible Cause
P2A00 2A00 (Bank 1) P2A03 2A03 (Bank 2)	Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit range/performance	<ul> <li>The output voltage computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is shifted to the lean side for a specified period.</li> <li>The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is shifted to the rich side for a specified period.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1</li> <li>Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 heater</li> <li>Fuel pressure</li> <li>Fuel injector</li> <li>Intake air leaks</li> </ul>

# **DTC Confirmation Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720139

#### NOTE:

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always perform the following before conducting the next step.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.

#### **TESTING CONDITION:**

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

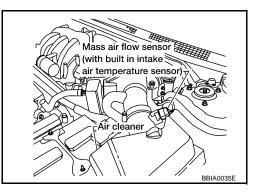
# (II) WITH CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. urn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- Turn ignition switch ON and select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CON-SULT-III.
- Clear the self-learning coefficient by touching "CLEAR".
- 7. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 8. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 9. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 10. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 11. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 12. Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 20 minutes.
- 13. Check 1st trip DTC.
- 14. If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to EC-523, "Diagnosis Procedure".

# **WITH GST**

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds.
- 5. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Start engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- Select Service \$03 with GST and make sure that DTC P0102 is detected.
- 9. Select Service \$04 with GST and erase the DTC P0102.
- 10. Start engine and keep the engine speed between 3,500 and 4,000 rpm for 1 minute under no load.
- 11. Let engine idle for 1 minute.
- 12. Keep engine speed between 2,500 and 3,000 rpm for 20 minutes.
- 13. Select Service \$07 with GST.

  If 1st trip DTC is detected, go to <u>EC-523</u>, "Diagnosis Procedure".



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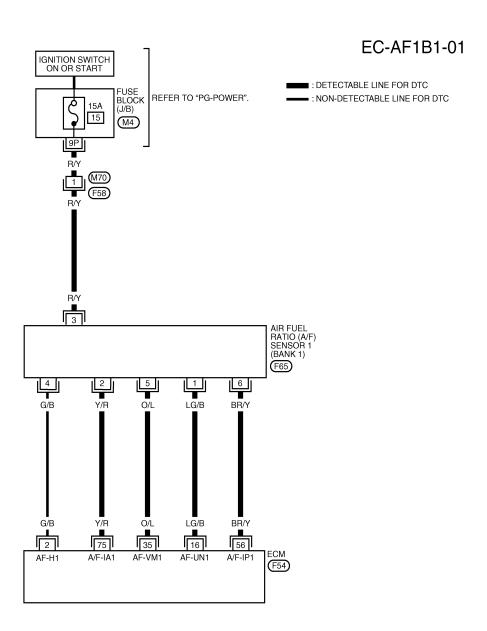
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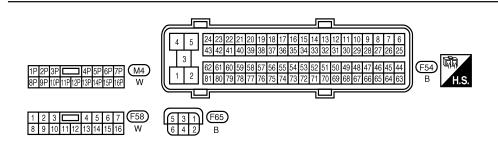
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# Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001720140

## BANK 1





BBWA1493E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III. CAUTION:

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

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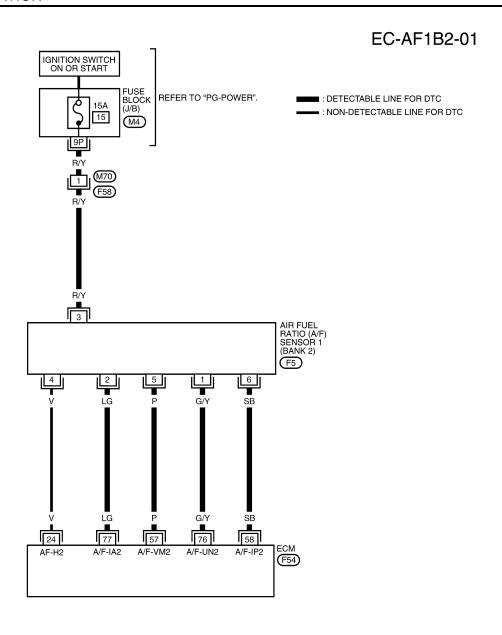
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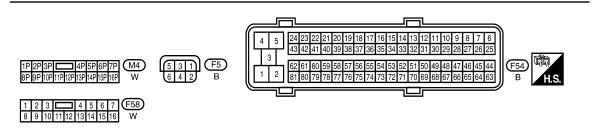
TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)	
2	G/B	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E	
16	LG/B			Approximately 3.1V	
35	O/L	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 1)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition	Approximately 2.6V	
56	BR/Y		, ,	Idle speed	Approximately 2.3V
75	Y/R			Approximately 2.3V	

 $<sup>\</sup>bigstar$ : Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

EC-521

BANK 2





BBWA2035E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TERMI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
24	V	A/F sensor 1 heater (Bank 2)	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 5V★  → 10.0V/Div 10 ms/Div T  PBIB1584E
57	Р			Approximately 2.6V
58	SB	A/E concer 1 (Pank 2)	[Engine is running]  • Warm-up condition  • Idle speed	Approximately 2.3V
76	G/Y	A/F sensor 1 (Bank 2)		Approximately 3.1V
77	LG			Approximately 2.3V

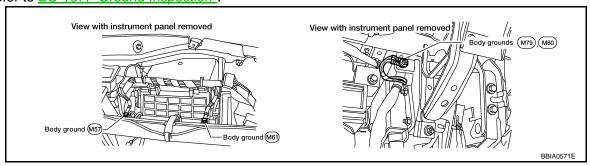
★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720141

# 1. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "<u>Ground Inspection</u>".



## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

# 2.retighten air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1

Loosen and retighten the air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1.

Refer to EM - EM-26, "Removal and Installation".

>> GO TO 3.

# 3.CHECK FOR INTAKE AIR LEAK

- 1. Start engine and run it at idle.
- Listen for an intake air leak after the mass air flow sensor.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# 4. CLEAR THE SELF-LEARNING DATA.

# (II) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Select "SELF-LEARNING CONT" in "WORK SUPPORT" mode with CONSULT-III.
- Clear the self-learning control coefficient by touching "CLEAR".

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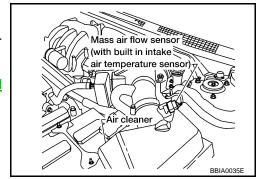
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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

# **Without CONSULT-III**

- Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 3. Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 4. Restart engine and let it idle for at least 5 seconds.
- Stop engine and reconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector.
- 6. Make sure DTC P0102 is displayed.
- 7. Erase the DTC memory. Refer to EC-45, "Emission-related **Diagnostic Information**".
- 8. Make sure DTC P0000 is displayed.
- Run engine for at least 10 minutes at idle speed. Is the 1st trip DTC P0171, P0172, P0174 or P0175 detected? Is it difficult to start engine?

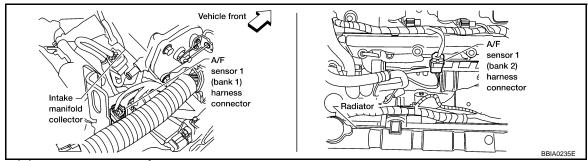


#### Yes or No

Yes >> Perform trouble diagnosis for DTC P0171, P0174 or P0172, P0175. Refer to EC-267 or EC-277. Nο >> GO TO 5.

# 5. CHECK HARNESS CONNECTOR

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect A/F sensor 1 harness connector.



Check harness connector for water.

Water should not exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.

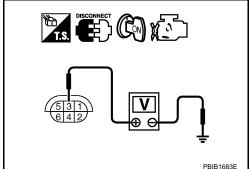
# $oldsymbol{6}$ .CHECK AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between A/F sensor 1 terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

#### OK or NG

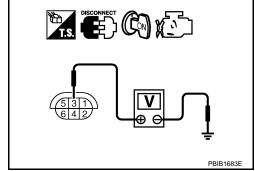
OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



# 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 15A fuse



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

· Harness for open or short between A/F sensor 1 and fuse

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 8.CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between the following terminals. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
	1	16
Bank 1	2	75
Dalik I	5	35
	6	56
	1	76
Bank 2	2	77
Dain 2	5	57
	6	58

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Check harness continuity between the following terminals and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Bai	nk 1	Bank 2	
A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal	A/F sensor 1 terminal	ECM terminal
1	16	1	76
2	75	2	77
5	35	5	57
6	56	6	58

## Continuity should not exist.

5. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK A/F SENSOR 1 HEATER

Refer to EC-152, "Component Inspection".

# OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

>> GO TO 11. NG

# 10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Perform EC-130.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Repair or replace.

# 11.REPLACE A/F SENSOR 1

Replace malfunctioning A/F sensor 1.

**CAUTION:** 

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Discard any A/F sensor which has been dropped from a height of more than 0.5 m (19.7 in) onto a hard surface such as a concrete floor; use a new one.
- Before installing new A/F sensor, clean exhaust system threads using Oxygen Sensor Thread Cleaner tool J-43897-18 or J-43897-12 and approved anti-seize lubricant.

#### >> INSPECTION END

Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001720142

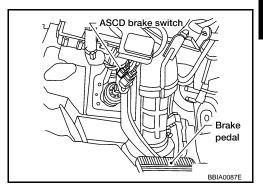
AIR FUEL RATIO (A/F) SENSOR 1 Refer to EM-26.

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# **ASCD BRAKE SWITCH**

# Component Description

When the brake pedal is depressed, ASCD brake switch is turned OFF and stop lamp switch is turned ON. ECM detects the state of the brake pedal by this input of two kinds (ON/OFF signal). Refer to EC-27 for the ASCD function.



INFOID:0000000001720144

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# CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
BRAKE SW1	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	ON
(ASCD brake switch)	9 Igrillion switch. ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF
BRAKE SW2	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
(Stop lamp switch)	• Igrillion Switch. ON	Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON

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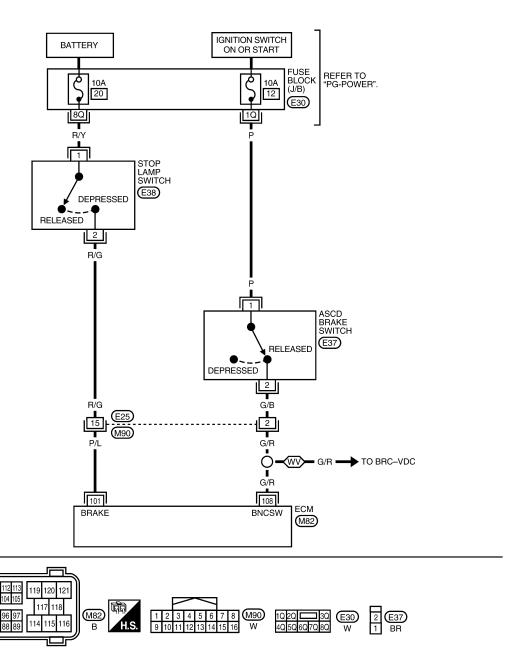
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Wiring Diagram

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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground.

# **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
101 P/L	D/I	P/L Stop lamp switch	[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V
	F/L		[Ignition switch: OFF] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
108 G/R	C/D	G/R ASCD brake switch	[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Fully released	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
	G/K		[Ignition switch: ON] • Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Approximately 0V

# **Diagnosis Procedure**

INFOID:0000000001720146

# 1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-I

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "BRAKE SW1" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Check "BRAKE SW1" indication under the following conditions.

CONDITION	INDICATION
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	OFF
Brake pedal: Fully released	ON

#### Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 108 and ground under the following conditions.

CONDITION	VOLTAGE
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Approximately 0V
Brake pedal: Fully released	Battery voltage

# ECM O CONNECTOR 108 MBIBO061E

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> GO TO 3.

# 2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION-II

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

Check "BRAKE SW2" indication in "DATA MONITOR" mode.

CONDITION	INDICATION
Brake pedal: Fully released	OFF
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	ON

#### ₩ Without CONSULT-III

Check voltage between ECM terminal 101 and ground under the following conditions.

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## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

CONDITION	VOLTAGE	
Brake pedal: Fully released	Approximately 0V	
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Battery voltage	

# ECM OCONNECTOR 101

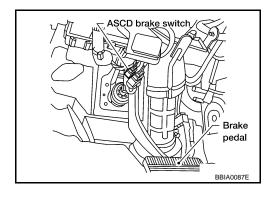
#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 8.

# 3. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

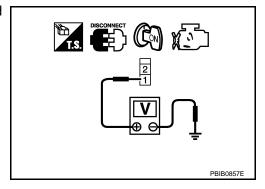


4. Check voltage between ASCD brake switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E30
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between ASCD brake switch and fuse

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# $5. \mathsf{CHECK}$ ASCD BRAKE SWITCH INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 108 and ASCD brake switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between ECM and ASCD brake switch

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7. CHECK ASCD BRAKE SWITCH

Refer to EC-532, "Component Inspection".

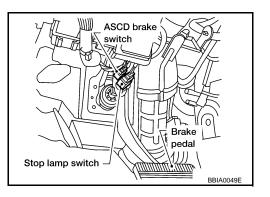
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Replace ASCD brake switch.

# 8.CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.

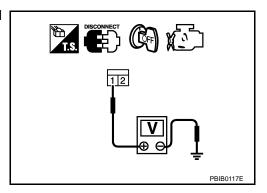


3. Check voltage between stop lamp switch terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> GO TO 9.



# 9. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Fuse block (J/B) connector E30
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open or short between stop lamp switch and battery

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 10.check stop Lamp switch input signal circuit for open and short

- 1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 101 and stop lamp switch terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

# Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. EC

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

NG >> GO TO 11.

# 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

# Check the following.

- Harness connectors E25, M90
- Harness for open or short between ECM and stop lamp switch
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 12. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

Refer to EC-532, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Replace stop lamp switch.

13. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

# Component Inspection

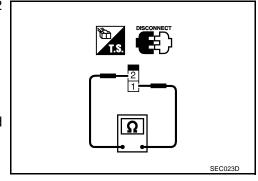
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## **ASCD BRAKE SWITCH**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ASCD brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between ASCD brake switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Condition	Continuity
Brake pedal: Fully released	Should exist
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Should not exist

If NG, adjust ASCD brake switch installation, refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{BR-5}},$  and perform step 3 again.

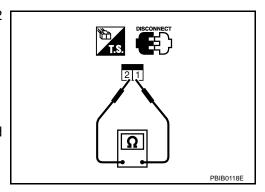


#### STOP LAMP SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect stop lamp switch harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between stop lamp switch terminals 1 and 2 under the following conditions.

Condition	Continuity
Brake pedal: Fully released	Should not exist
Brake pedal: Slightly depressed	Should exist

If NG, adjust stop lamp switch installation, refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{BR-5}},$  and perform step 3 again.



## **ASCD INDICATOR**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# **ASCD INDICATOR**

# Component Description

INFOID:0000000001720148

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ASCD indicator lamp illuminates to indicate ASCD operation status. Lamp has two indicators, CRUISE and SET, and is integrated in combination meter.

CRUISE indicator illuminates when MAIN switch on ASCD steering switch is turned ON to indicated that ASCD system is ready for operation.

SET indicator illuminates when following conditions are met.

- · CRUISE indicator is illuminated.
- SET/COAST switch on ASCD steering switch is turned ON while vehicle speed is within the range of ASCD setting.

SET indicator remains lit during ASCD control.

Refer to EC-27 for the ASCD function.

# CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720149

Specification data are reference value.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
CRUISE LAMP	Ignition switch: ON	MAIN switch: pressed	ON
OROISE LAWIF	1 ignition switch. ON	MAIN switch: released	OFF
	MAIN switch: ON	ASCD: Operating	ON
SET LAMP	<ul> <li>When vehicle speed is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH)</li> </ul>	ASCD: Not operating	OFF

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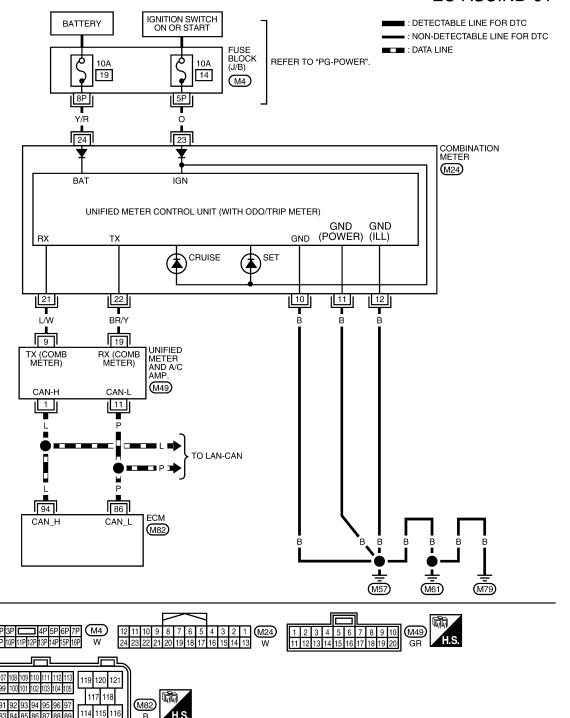
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Wiring Diagram INFOID:0000000001720150

# **EC-ASCIND-01**



BBWA2615E

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720151

# 1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89

Check ASCD indicator under the following conditions.

# **ASCD INDICATOR**

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

MONITOR ITEM	M CONDITION		SPECIFICATION	_
CRUISE LAMP	Ignition switch: ON	MAIN switch: Pressed at the 1st time  → at the 2nd time	$ON \to OFF$	
	MAIN switch: ON	ASCD: Operating	ON	
SET LAMP	When vehicle speed is between 40 km/h (25 MPH) and 144 km/h (89 MPH)	ASCD: Not operating	OFF	
OK or NG				
OK >> INSPE NG >> GO TO	ECTION END			
2.CHECK DTC	- <del>-</del>			
Check that DTC U	11000 or U1001 is not displayed			_
OK or NG	_			
OK >> GO TO NG >> Perfor	O 3. rm trouble diagnoses for DTC U	1000, U1001. Refer to <u>EC-139</u> .		
	VITH "UNIFIED METER AND A			
Refer to DI-29, "Co	ONSULT-III Function (METER A	VC AMP)".		_
<u>OK or NG</u> OK      >> GO TO	0.4			
	DI-25, "System Description".			
f 1.CHECK INTER	MITTENT INCIDENT			
Refer to EC-130.				_
>> INSPI	ECTION END			
>> INOT 1	EOTION END			

# **ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# **ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL**

Description INFOID:000000001720152

The electrical load signal (Headlamp switch signal, rear window defogger switch signal, etc.) is transferred through the CAN communication line from BCM to ECM via IPDM E/R.

## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720153

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
LOAD SIGNAL	Ignition switch: ON	Rear window defogger switch is ON and/or lighting switch is in 2nd.	ON
		Rear window defogger switch is OFF and lighting switch is OFF.	OFF
HEATER FAN SW	Engine: After warming up, idle the engine	Heater fan switch: ON	ON
HEATER FAIN SW		Heater fan switch: OFF	OFF

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720154

# 1. CHECK LOAD SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Connect CONSULT-III and select "DATA MONITOR" mode.
- 3. Select "LOAD SIGNAL" and check indication under the following conditions.

Condition	Indication
Rear window defogger switch: ON	ON
Rear window defogger switch: OFF	OFF

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> GO TO 4.

# 2.CHECK LOAD SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION-II

Check "LOAD SIGNAL" indication under the following conditions.

Condition	Indication
Lighting switch: ON at 2nd position	ON
Lighting switch: OFF	OFF

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> GO TO 5.

# 3.CHECK HEATER FAN SIGNAL CIRCUIT OVERALL FUNCTION

Select "HEATER FAN SW" and check indication under the following conditions.

Condition	Indication
Heater fan control switch: ON	ON
Heater fan control switch: OFF	OFF

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 6.

4. CHECK REAR WINDOW DEFOGGER SYSTEM

# **ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL**

ELECTRICAL LOAD SIGNAL	
< SERVICE INFORMATION >	
Refer to GW-76.	А
>> INSPECTION END	A
5.CHECK HEADLAMP SYSTEM	FO
Refer to <u>LT-5</u> or <u>LT-34</u> .	EC
>> INSPECTION END	C
6.CHECK HEATER FAN CONTROL SYSTEM	
Refer to ATC-25.	D
>> INSPECTION END	
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# **ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE MOUNT**

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

# **ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE MOUNT**

# **System Description**

INFOID:0000000001720155

Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed	Engine mount Electronic controlled e	
Wheel sensor	Vehicle speed*	CONTROL	mount

<sup>\*:</sup> This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line.

The ECM controls the engine mount operation corresponding to the engine speed and the vehicle speed. The control system has 2-step control [Soft/Hard]

Vehicle condition	Engine mount control	
Engine speed: Below 950 rpm	Soft	
Engine speed: Above 950 rpm	Hard	

# CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

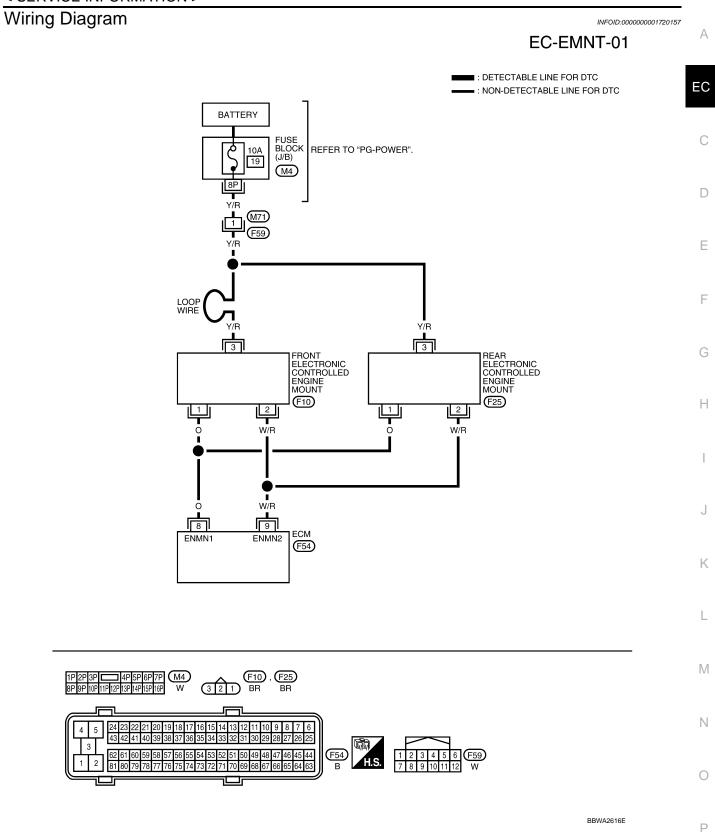
INFOID:0000000001720156

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
ENGINE MOUNT	Engine: Running	Below 950 rpm	IDLE
		Above 950 rpm	TRVL

# **ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE MOUNT**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

# **ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE MOUNT**

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
8 O		O Electronic controlled engine mount-1	[Engine is running] • Engine speed: Above 950 rpm.	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
	0		<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>For 2 seconds after engine speed is 950 rpm or less.</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>2 seconds after engine speed is 950 rpm or less.</li></ul>	2.0 - 3.0V
		Electronic controlled engine mount-2	[Engine is running] • Engine speed: Below 950 rpm.	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
9	W/K		<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>For 2 seconds after engine speed is 950 rpm or more.</li> </ul>	0 - 1.0V
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>2 seconds after engine speed is 950 rpm or more.</li></ul>	2.0 - 3.0V

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720158

# 1.INSPECTION START

Do you have CONSULT-III?

#### Yes or No

Yes >> GO TO 2. No >> GO TO 3.

# 2.CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

# (I) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "ENGINE MOUNTING" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III and touch "ON/OFF" on the CONSULT-III screen.
- 3. Check that the motor operating sound is heard from front electronic controlled engine mount and rear electronic controlled engine mount for about 0.5 seconds according to the switching condition of "ENGINE MOUNTING".

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 4.

# 3.CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

## **⋈** Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Make sure that gear position is P or N.
- 2. Start engine and let it idle.
- 3. Change the engine speed from idle to more than 1,000 rpm and then return to idle (with vehicle stopped).
- 4. Check that the motor operating sound is heard from front electronic controlled engine mount for and rear electronic controlled engine mount about 0.5 seconds when changing engine speed. It is better to hear the operating sound around the left side front wheel house.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 4.

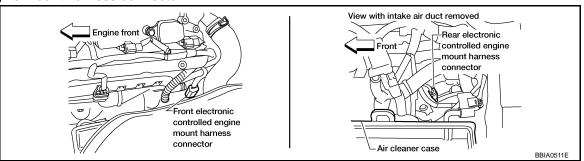
4. CHECK ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE MOUNT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

## **ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE MOUNT**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Disconnect front electronic controlled engine mount harness connector and rear electronic controlled engine mount harness connector.

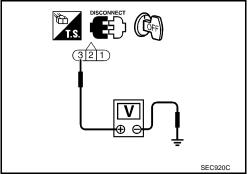


Check voltage between electronic controlled engine mount terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 5.



# 5. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 10A fuse
- Harness for open and short between electronic controlled engine mount and battery

>> Repair harness or connectors.

## 6.check electronic controlled engine mount output signal circuit for open and **SHORT**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminals and electronic engine mount terminals as follows. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

ECM terminal	Front electronic controlled engine mount terminal	Rear electronic controlled engine mount terminal
8	1	1
9	2	2

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## CHECK ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE MOUNT

Visually check front and rear electronic controlled engine mount.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8.

NG >> Replace front or rear electronic controlled engine mount.

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# **ELECTRONIC CONTROLLED ENGINE MOUNT**

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

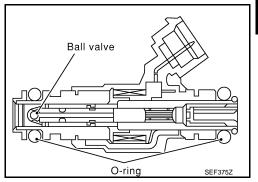
8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

>> INSPECTION END

# Component Description

The fuel injector is a small, precise solenoid valve. When the ECM supplies a ground to the fuel injector circuit, the coil in the fuel injector is energized. The energized coil pulls the ball valve back and allows fuel to flow through the fuel injector into the intake manifold. The amount of fuel injected depends upon the injection pulse duration. Pulse duration is the length of time the fuel injector remains open. The ECM controls the injection pulse duration based on engine fuel needs.



INFOID:0000000001720160

INFOID:0000000001720159

## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
B/FUEL SCHDL	• See <u>EC-122</u> .		
	Engine: After warming up	Idle	2.0 - 3.0 msec
INJ PULSE-B1 INJ PULSE-B2	<ul><li>Shift lever: P or N</li><li>Air conditioner switch: OFF</li><li>No load</li></ul>	2,000 rpm	1.9 - 2.9 msec

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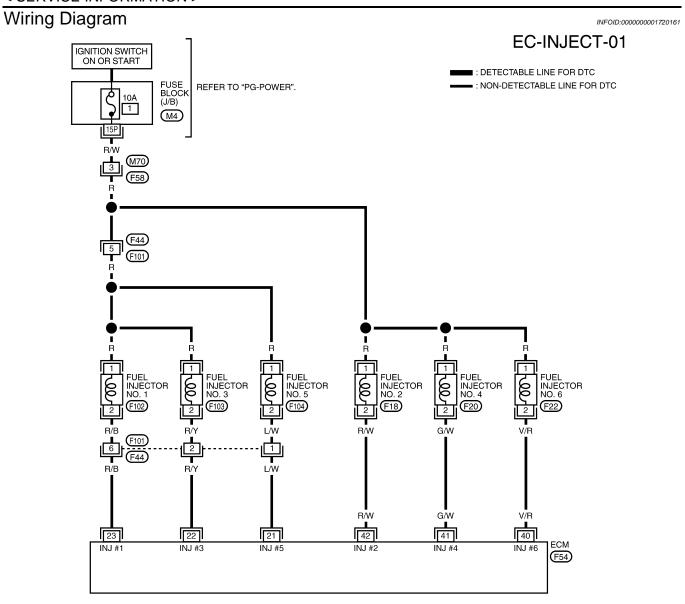
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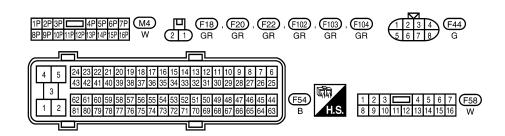
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Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

CAUTION:

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)		
			[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)★	_	
			Idle speed     NOTE:     The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle			
21 22	L/W R/Y	Fuel injector No. 5 Fuel injector No. 3		10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div SEC984C		
23	R/B	Fuel injector No. 1		BATTERY VOLTAGE		
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>	(11 - 14∨)★		
				⇒110.0 V/DIv 50 ms/Div		
				SEC985C		
				BATTERY VOLTAGE	_	
40 V/R		Fuel injector No. 6	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Idle speed</li><li>NOTE:</li></ul>	Warm-up condition	(11 - 14∨)★	
	V/R		The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	>> 10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div		
41	G/W	Fuel injector No. 4		BATTERY VOLTAGE	_	
42	R/W	Fuel injector No. 2		(11 - 14V)★		
			<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,000 rpm</li></ul>			
				10.0 V/Div 50 ms/Div SEC085C		
				SEC985C	_	

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

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# 1. INSPECTION START

Turn ignition switch to START.

Is any cylinder ignited?

Yes or No

Yes (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 2. Yes (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 3.

No >> GO TO 7.

# 2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

### (II) With CONSULT-III

1. Start engine.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

#### OK or NG

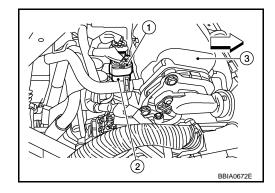
OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 7.

3.check function of fuel injector-i

#### **⋈** Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Stop engine.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector F44 (1), F101 (2).
- < □: Vehicle front
- Intake manifold collector (3)
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



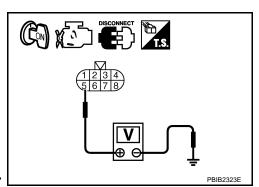
4. Check voltage between harness connector F44 terminal 5 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 7. Check harness continuity between harness connector F44 and ECM as follows.

Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Cylinder	Harness connector F44 terminal	ECM terminal
1	6	23
3	2	22
5	1	21



#### Continuity should exist.

8. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> GO TO 4.

# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

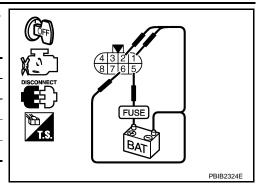
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 10A fuse
- · Harness for open or short between harness connector F44 and fuse
- Harness for open or short between harness connector F44 and ECM
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 5.CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-II

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Provide battery voltage between harness connector F101 as follows and then interrupt it. Listen to each fuel injector operating sound.

Cylinder	Harness connector F101 terminal	
	(+)	(–)
1	5	6
3	5	2
5	5	1



## Operating sound should exist.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6. NG >> GO TO 7.

# 6.CHECK FUNCTION OF FUEL INJECTOR-III

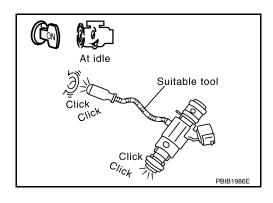
- 1. Reconnect all harness connector disconnected.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Listen to fuel injectors No. 2, No. 4, No.6 operating sound.

## Clicking noise should exist.

## OK or NG

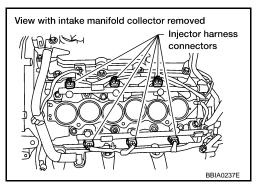
OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 7.



# 7. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect fuel injector harness connector.

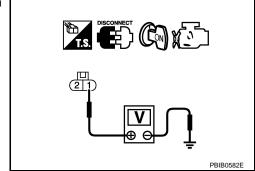


- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between fuel injector terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.



# 8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check the following.

- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness connectors F44, F101
- Fuse block (J/B) connector M4
- 10A fuse
- · Harness for open or short between fuel injector and fuse
  - >> Repair harness or connectors.

# $9.\mathsf{CHECK}$ FUEL INJECTOR OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Check harness continuity between fuel injector terminal 2 and ECM terminals 21, 22, 23, 40, 41, 42. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11. NG >> GO TO 10.

# 10. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

### Check the following.

- Harness connectors F101, F44
- Harness for open or short between fuel injector and ECM
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 11. CHECK FUEL INJECTOR

Refer to EC-548, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12.

NG >> Replace fuel injector.

# 12. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

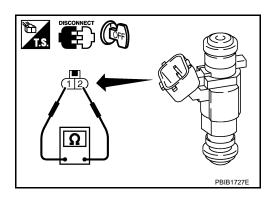
## Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001720163

#### **FUEL INJECTOR**

- 1. Disconnect fuel injector harness connector.
- 2. Check resistance between terminals as shown in the figure.

Resistance:  $11.1 - 14.5\Omega$  [at  $10 - 60^{\circ}$ C (50 -  $140^{\circ}$ F)]



# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001720164

FUEL INJECTOR Refer to EM-39.

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Description INFOID:000000001720165

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM Function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed*	Fuel pump control	Fuel pump relay
Battery	Battery voltage*		

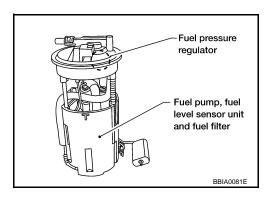
<sup>\*:</sup> ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.

The ECM activates the fuel pump for 1 second after the ignition switch is turned ON to improve engine startability. If the ECM receives a engine speed signal from the camshaft position sensor (PHASE), it knows that the engine is rotating, and causes the pump to operate. If the engine speed signal is not received when the ignition switch is ON, the engine stalls. The ECM stops pump operation and prevents battery discharging, thereby improving safety. The ECM does not directly drive the fuel pump. It controls the ON/OFF fuel pump relay, which in turn controls the fuel pump.

Condition	Fuel pump operation
Ignition switch is turned to ON.	Operates for 1 second
Engine running and cranking	Operates
When engine is stopped	Stops in 1.5 seconds
Except as shown above	Stops

#### COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

A turbine type design fuel pump is used in the fuel tank.

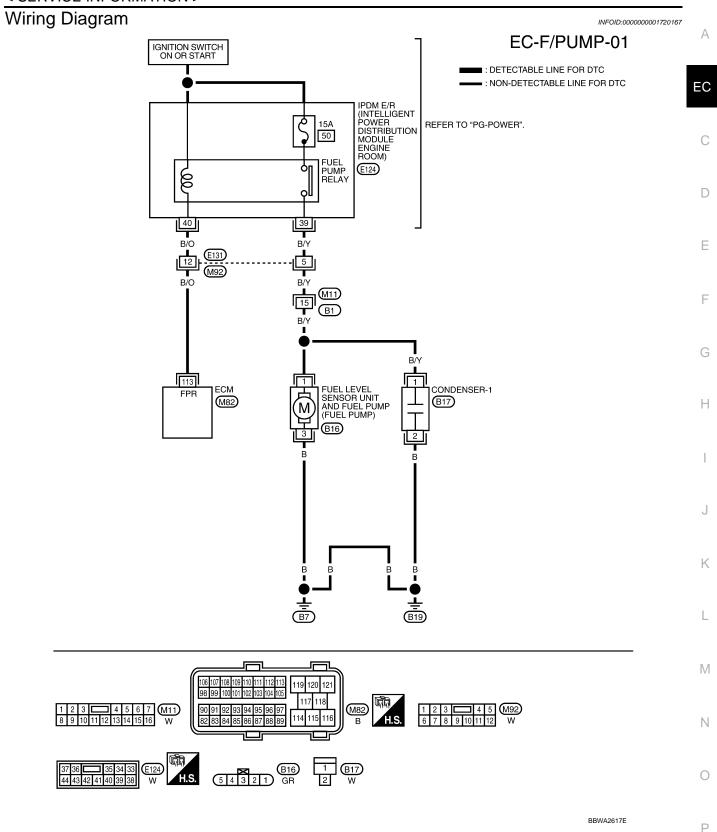


### CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

INFOID:0000000001720166

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
FUEL PUMP RLY	<ul><li>For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON</li><li>Engine running or cranking</li></ul>	ON
	Except above conditions	OFF



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
113 B/O	P/O	S. Fred a constraint	<ul><li>[Ignition switch: ON]</li><li>For 1 second after turning ignition switch ON</li><li>[Engine is running]</li></ul>	0 - 1.5V
	B/O Fuel pump relay	[Ignition switch: ON]  • More than 1 second after turning ignition switch ON	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)	

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720168

# 1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

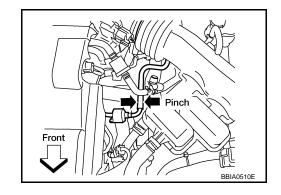
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Pinch fuel feed hose with two fingers.

Fuel pressure pulsation should be felt on the fuel feed hose for 1 second after ignition switch is turned ON.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.



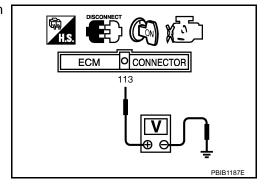
# 2. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Check voltage between ECM terminal 113 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 3.



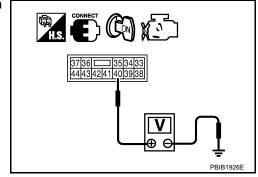
# 3. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

Check voltage between IPDM E/R terminal 40 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 14.



# 4. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

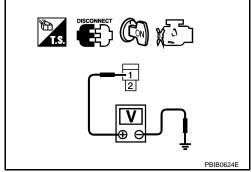
# 5. CHECK CONDENSER-1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Disconnect condenser-1 harness connector.
- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 5. Check voltage between condenser-1 terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage should exist for 1 second after ignition switch is turned ON.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 6.



## 6.CHECK 15A FUSE

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect 15A fuse.
- 3. Check 15A fuse.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> Replace fuse.

## 7.CHECK CONDENSER-1 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E124.
- Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminal 39 and condenser-1 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

## Continuity should exist.

Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 8.

## 8.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M11, B1
- Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and condenser-1

>> Repair harness or connectors.

## 9. CHECK CONDENSER-1 GROUND CIRCUIT

 Check harness continuity between condenser-1 terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

## Continuity should exist.

2. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 10. CHECK CONDENSER-1

Refer to EC-554, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 11.

NG >> Replace condenser-1.

# 11. CHECK FUEL PUMP POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect harness connectors M11, B1.
- Disconnect "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 1 and harness connector B1 terminal 15, "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" terminal 3 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.



5. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> GO TO 12.

# 12. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and harness connector B1
- Harness for open or short between "fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump" and ground

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 13. CHECK FUEL PUPMP

Refer to EC-554, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Replace fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump.

# 14. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace IPDM E/R. Refer to PG-17.

NG >> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000001720169

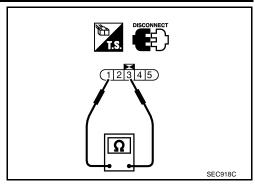
#### **FUEL PUMP**

1. Disconnect fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump harness connector.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Check resistance between fuel level sensor unit and fuel pump terminals 1 and 3.

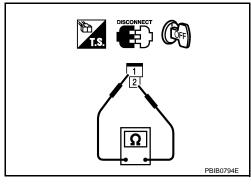
Resistance : Approximately  $0.2 - 5.0\Omega$  [at  $25^{\circ}$ C (77°F)]



### **CONDENSER-1**

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect condenser-1 harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between condenser-1 terminals as 1 and 2.

**Resistance** : Above 1 M $\Omega$  at 25°C (77°F)



## Removal and Installation

**FUEL PUMP** 

Refer to FL-6.

INFOID:0000000001720170

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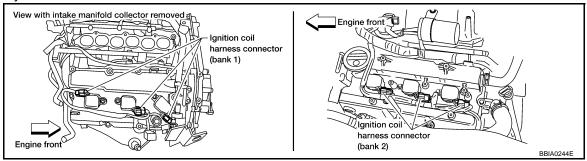
# **IGNITION SIGNAL**

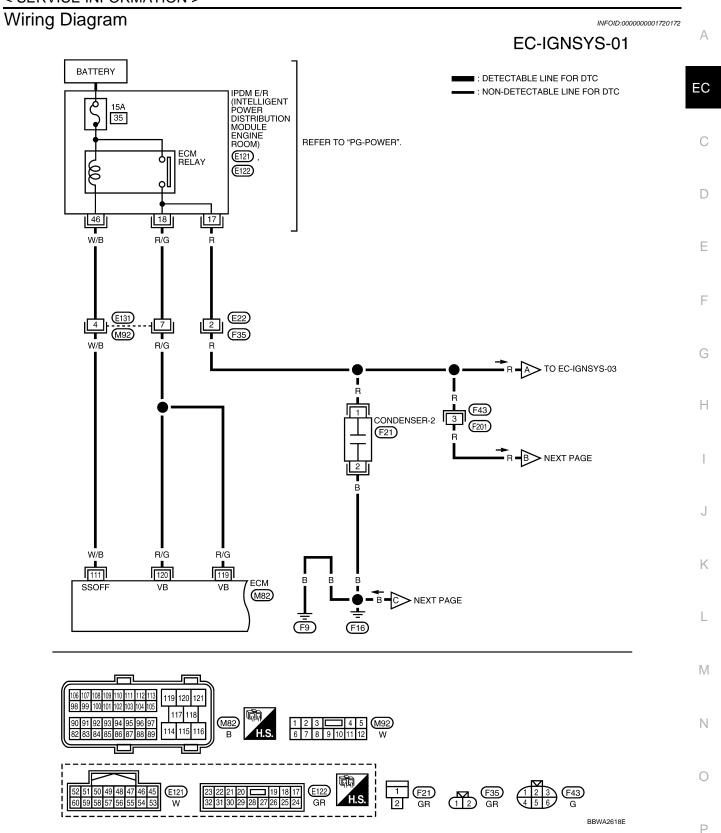
# **Component Description**

INFOID:0000000001720171

### **IGNITION COIL & POWER TRANSISTOR**

The ignition signal from the ECM is sent to and amplified by the power transistor. The power transistor turns ON and OFF the ignition coil primary circuit. This ON/OFF operation induces the proper high voltage in the coil secondary circuit.



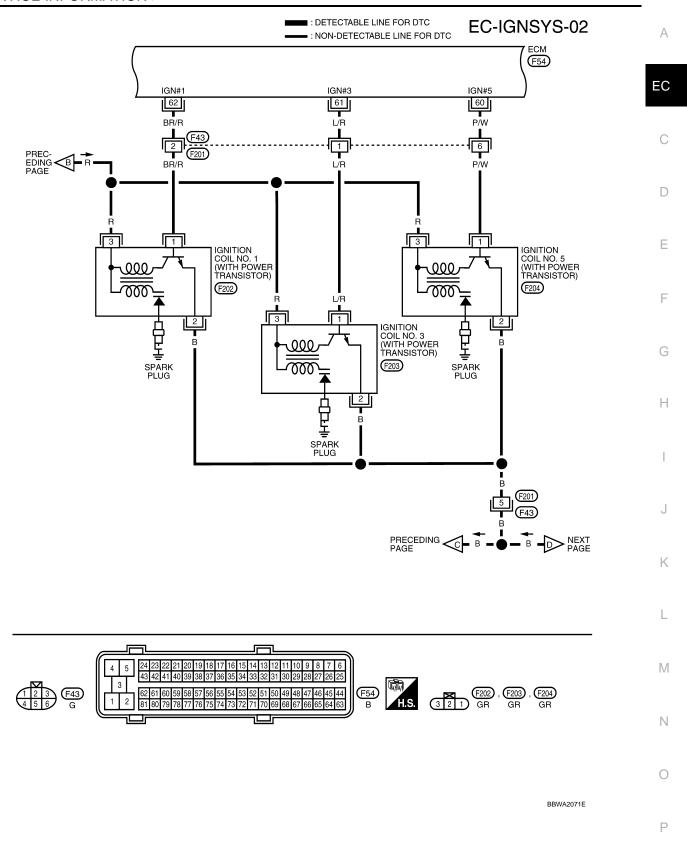


Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
111	W/B	ECM relay	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	0 - 1.5V
		(Self shut-off)	[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

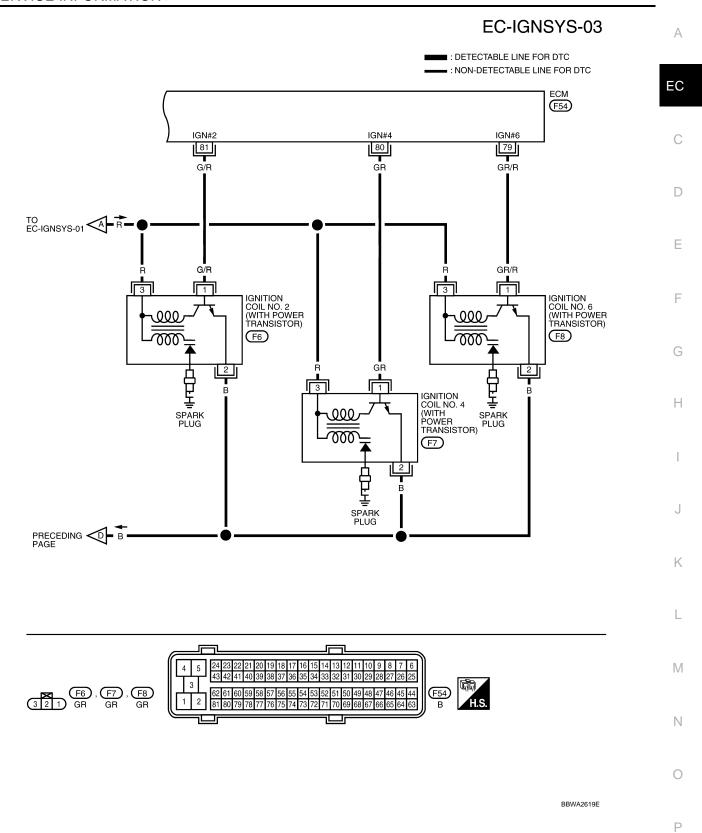
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
60 61	P/W L/R	Ignition signal No. 5	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	0 - 0.3V★
62	BR/R	Ignition signal No. 3 Ignition signal No. 1	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Engine speed: 2,500 rpm	0.1 - 0.6V★    1.1

 $<sup>\</sup>bigstar$ : Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
79 80	GR/R GR	Ignition signal No. 6 Ignition signal No. 4	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle	0 - 0.3V★
81	G/R	Ignition signal No. 2	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Warm-up condition</li><li>Engine speed: 2,500 rpm</li></ul>	0.1 - 0.6V★

<sup>★:</sup> Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.)

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720173

# 1. CHECK ENGINE START

Turn ignition switch OFF and restart engine.

## Is engine running?

#### Yes or No

Yes (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 2.

Yes (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 3.

No >> GO TO 4.

# 2.check overall function

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 2. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

# 3. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

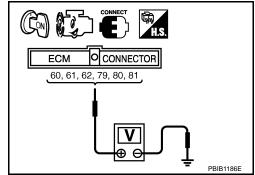
#### **W** Without CONSULT-III

- 1. Let engine idle.
- 2. Read the voltage signal between ECM terminals 60, 61, 62, 79, 80, 81 and ground with an oscilloscope.
- 3. Verify that the oscilloscope screen shows the signal wave as shown below.

#### NOTE:

The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle.





SEC9860

#### OK or NG

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

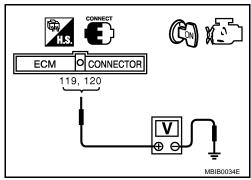
## 4.CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminals 119, 120 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Battery voltage

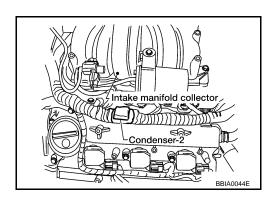
## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> Go to <u>EC-131</u>.



# 5. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect condenser-2 harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

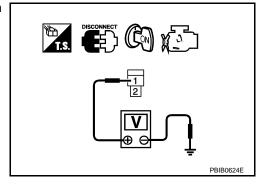


4. Check voltage between condenser-2 terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### **Voltage: Battery voltage**

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 6.



# 6. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E122.
- Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminal 17 and condenser-2 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

## OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 17. NG >> GO TO 7.

## 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

Harness connectors E22, F35

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- · Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and condenser-2
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 8. CHECK CONDENSER-2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check harness continuity between condenser-2 terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK CONDENSER-2

Refer to EC-565, "Component Inspection".

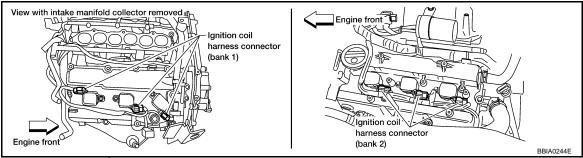
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace condenser-2.

# 10.check ignition coil power supply circuit-v

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 3. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.

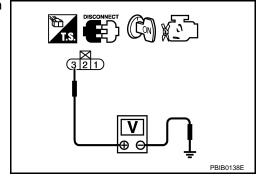


- 4. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Check voltage between ignition coil terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

#### Voltage: Battery voltage

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11.



# 11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors F43, F201
- Harness for open or short between ignition coil and harness connector F35

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

# 12. CHECK IGNITION COIL GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check harness continuity between ignition coil terminal 2 and ground.

< SERVICE INFORMATION >	
Refer to Wiring Diagram.	А
Continuity should exist.	Α
3. Also check harness for short to power.	
<u>OR OF NG</u>	EC
OK >> GO TO 14. NG >> GO TO 13.	
13. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	С
Check the following.	
<ul> <li>Harness connectors F201, F43</li> <li>Harness for open or short between ignition coil and ground</li> </ul>	D
Trainiess for open of short between ignition con and ground	
	Е
14. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT	
<ol> <li>Disconnect ECM harness connector.</li> <li>Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 60, 61, 62, 79, 80, 81 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.</li> </ol>	F
Continuity should exist.	G
3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.	
OK or NG	Н
OK >> GO TO 16. NG >> GO TO 15.	
15. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART	
Check the following.	ı
Harness connectors F43, F201	
Harness for open or short between ignition coil and ECM	J
>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.	
16. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	Κ
Refer to EC-565, "Component Inspection".	
OK or NG	L
OK >> GO TO 17.  NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.	
17 CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT	B. //
Refer to EC-130.	M
Refer to <u>Lo-150</u> .	
>> INSPECTION END	Ν
Component Inspection	
IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR	0
CAUTION:	
<ul> <li>Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.</li> <li>1. Turn ignition switch OFF.</li> <li>2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.</li> </ul>	Р

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

3. Check resistance between ignition coil terminals as follows.

Terminal No. (Polarity)	Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)]	
1 and 2	Except 0 or ∞	
1 and 3	Except 0	
2 and 3		

- 4. If NG, replace ignition coil with power transistor. If OK, go to next step.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.
- 7. Remove fuel pump fuse located in IPDM E/R to release fuel pressure.

#### NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-III to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- 8. Start engine.
- 9. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 11. Remove all ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- 12. Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 13. Crank engine for 5 seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 14. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 15. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 16. Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.



#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.
- It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken. NOTE:

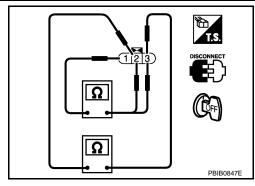
When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.

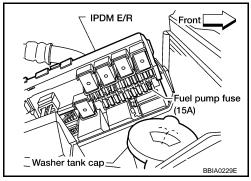
17. If NG, replace ignition coil with power transistor.

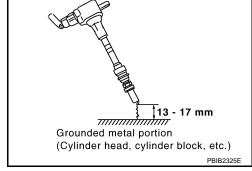
#### **CONDENSER-2**

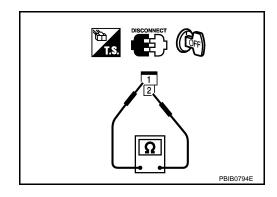
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect condenser-2 harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between condenser-2 terminals 1 and 2.

**Resistance** : Above 1 M $\Omega$  at 25°C (77°F)









## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001720175

IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR Refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{EM-36}}$ .

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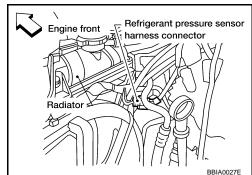
< SERVICE INFORMATION >

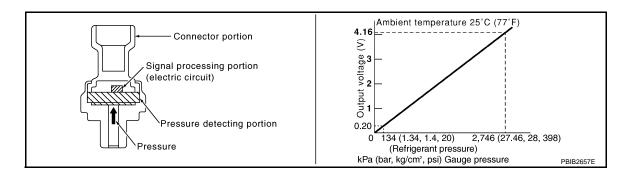
# REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR

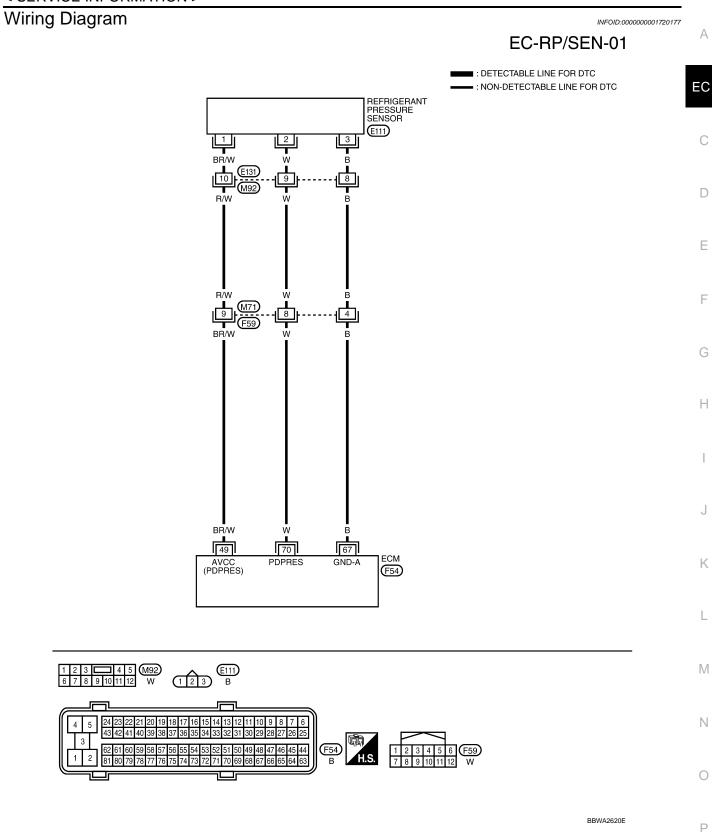
## **Component Description**

INFOID:0000000001720176

The refrigerant pressure sensor is installed at the condenser of the air conditioner system. The sensor uses an electrostatic volume pressure transducer to convert refrigerant pressure to voltage. The voltage signal is sent to ECM, and ECM controls cooling fan system.







Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
49	BR/W	Sensor power supply (Refrigerant pressure sensor)	[Ignition switch: ON]	Approximately 5V
67	В	Sensor ground	[Engine is running] • Warm-up condition • Idle speed	Approximately 0V
70	W	Refrigerant pressure sensor	<ul> <li>[Engine is running]</li> <li>Warm-up condition</li> <li>Both A/C switch and blower fan switch: ON (Compressor operates.)</li> </ul>	1.0 - 4.0V

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720178

# 1.CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR OVERALL FUNCTION

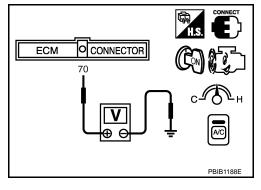
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Turn A/C switch and blower fan switch ON.
- 3. Check voltage between ECM terminal 70 and ground with CON-SULT-III or tester.

Voltage: 1.0 - 4.0V

## OK or NG

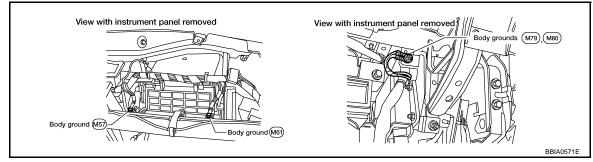
OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 2.



# 2. CHECK GROUND CONNECTIONS

- 1. Turn A/C switch and blower fan switch OFF.
- 2. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Loosen and retighten four ground screws on the body. Refer to <u>EC-137</u>, "Ground Inspection".



#### OK or NG

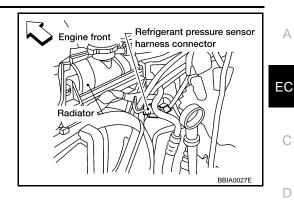
OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace ground connections.

3.check refrigerant pressure sensor power supply circuit

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Disconnect refrigerant pressure sensor harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

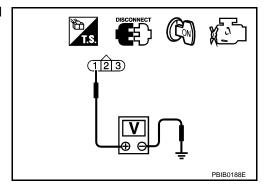


Check voltage between refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Approximately 5V

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5. NG >> GO TO 4.



# f 4.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# 5.check refrigerant pressure sensor ground circuit for open and short

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect ECM harness connector. 2.
- Check harness continuity between refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 3 and ECM terminal 67. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 7. NG >> GO TO 6.

## 6. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M71. F59
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor

>> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 7.CHECK REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 70 and refrigerant pressure sensor terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

#### Continuity should exist.

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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> GO TO 8.

# 8. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

#### Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M71, F59
- Harness for open or short between ECM and refrigerant pressure sensor
  - >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

# 9. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

## Refer to EC-130.

## OK or NG

OK >> Replace refrigerant pressure sensor.

NG >> Repair or replace.

## Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001720179

### REFRIGERANT PRESSURE SENSOR

Refer to ATC-116, "Removal and Installation for Refrigerant Pressure Sensor".

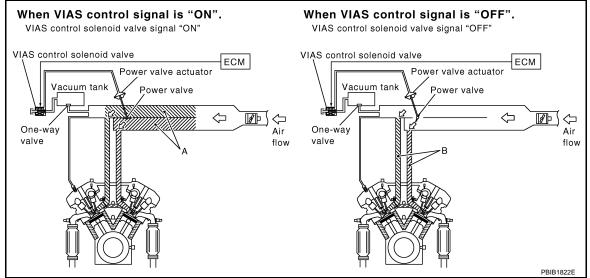
**VIAS** 

Description INFOID:000000001720180

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Sensor	Input Signal to ECM	ECM function	Actuator
Crankshaft position sensor (POS) Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)	Engine speed*		
Mass air flow sensor	Amount of intake air		
Engine coolant temperature sensor	Engine coolant temperature	VIAS control	VIAS control solenoid valve
Throttle position sensor	Throttle position		
Accelerator pedal position sensor	Accelerator pedal position		
Battery	Battery voltage*		

\*: ECM determines the start signal status by the signals of engine speed and battery voltage.



When the engine is running at medium speed, the ECM sends the ON signal to the VIAS control solenoid valve. This signal introduces the intake manifold vacuum into the power valve actuator and therefore closes the power valve.

Under this condition, the effective intake manifold length is equivalent to the total length of passage A and passage B. This long intake manifold provides increased amount of intake air, which results in improved suction efficiency and higher torque.

When engine is running at low or high speed, the ECM sends the OFF signal to the VIAS control solenoid valve and the power valve is opened.

Under this condition, the effective intake manifold length is equivalent to the length of passage B. This shortened intake manifold length results in enhanced engine output due to reduced suction resistance under high speeds.

## COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

Power Valve

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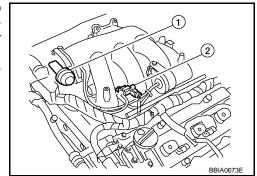
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## **VIAS**

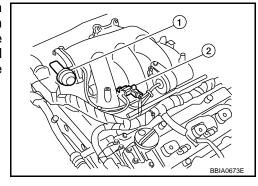
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

The power valve is installed in intake manifold collector and used to control the suction passage of the variable induction air control system. It is set in the fully closed or fully opened position by the power valve actuator (1) operated by the vacuum stored in the surge tank. The vacuum in the surge tank is controlled by the VIAS control solenoid valve (2).



#### VIAS Control Solenoid Valve

The VIAS control solenoid valve (2) cuts the intake manifold vacuum signal for power valve control. It responds to ON/OFF signals from the ECM. When the solenoid is off, the vacuum signal from the intake manifold is cut. When the ECM sends an ON signal the coil pulls the plunger downward and feeds the vacuum signal to the power valve actuator (1).

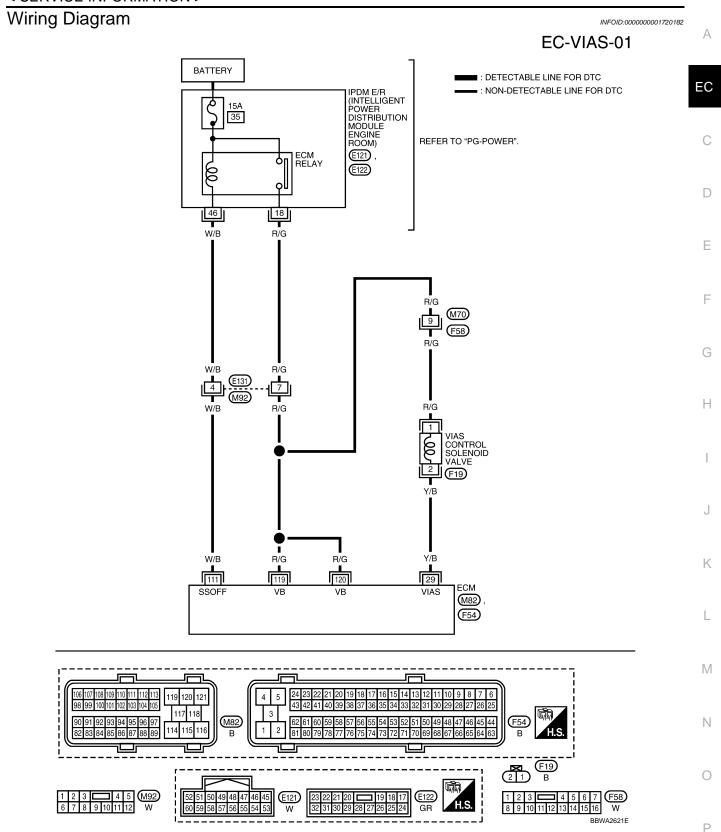


#### INFOID:0000000001720181

## CONSULT-III Reference Value in Data Monitor Mode

Specification data are reference values.

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION		SPECIFICATION
VIAS S/V-1 • Engine: After warming up	1,800 - 3,600 rpm	ON	
VIAG 0/ V-1	Engine: After warming up	Except above conditions	OFF



Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. **CAUTION:** 

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

TER- MI- NAL NO.	WIRE COLOR	ITEM	CONDITION	DATA (DC Voltage)
			[Engine is running] • Idle speed	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)
29	29 Y/B VIAS control solenoid valve	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>Engine speed is between 1,800 and 3,600 rpm.</li></ul>	0 - 1.0V	
111	111 W/B ECM relay	ECM relay (Self shut-off)	<ul><li>[Engine is running]</li><li>[Ignition switch: OFF]</li><li>For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF</li></ul>	0 - 1.5V
(Sell Situl-Oil)	[Ignition switch: OFF] • More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)		
119 120	R/G R/G	Power supply for ECM	[Ignition switch: ON]	BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V)

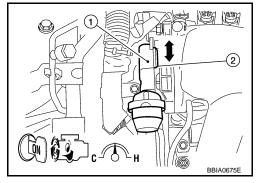
## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001720183

# 1. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION

### (II) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Perform "VIAS S/V-1" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.
- 3. Turn VIAS control solenoid valve ON and OFF and make sure that power valve actuator rod moves.
  - 1. Power valve actuator
  - 2. Power valve actuator rod



## **(R)** Without CONSULT-III

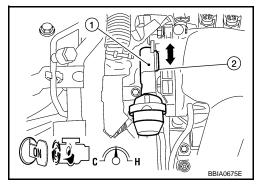
- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Rev engine up to between 1,800 and 3,600 rpm and make sure that power valve actuator rod (2) moves as shown in the figure.
- Power valve actuator (1)

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG (With CONSULT-III) >>GO TO 2.

NG (Without CONSULT-III) >>GO TO 3.



# 2. CHECK VACUUM EXISTENCE

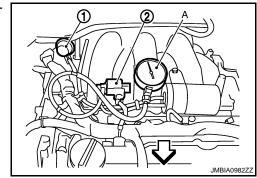
## (I) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Stop engine and disconnect vacuum hose connected to power valve actuator.
- 2. Install the vacuum gauge as shown in the figure.
- 3. Start engine and let it idle.
- 4. Perform "VIAS S/V-1" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III.

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 5. Turn VIAS control solenoid valve ON and OFF, and check vacuum existence under the following conditions.
  - 1. Power valve actuator
  - 2. VIAS control solenoid valve
  - A :Vacuum gauge
  - :Vehicle front

VIAS S/V-1	Vacuum
ON	Should exist.
OFF	Should not exist.



OK or NG

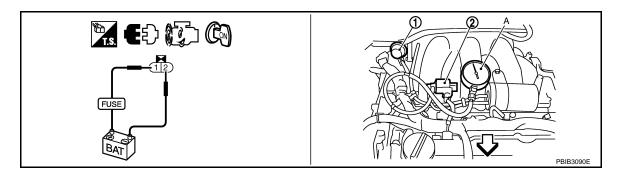
OK >> Repair or replace power valve actuator.

NG >> GO TO 4.

# 3. CHECK VACUUM EXISTENCE

## **Without CONSULT-III**

- 1. Stop engine and disconnect vacuum hose connected to power valve actuator.
- 2. Install the vacuum gauge as shown in the figure.
- 3. Disconnect VIAS control solenoid valve harness connector.
- 4. Start engine and let it idle.
- 5. Apply 12V of direct current between VIAS control solenoid valve terminals 1 and 2.



- Power valve actuator
- 2. VIAS control solenoid valve
- A. Vacuum gauge
- 6. Check vacuum existence under the following conditions.

Condition	Vacuum
12V direct current supply	Should exist
No supply	Should not exist

#### OK or NG

OK >> Repair or replace power valve actuator.

NG >> GO TO 4.

## 4. CHECK VACUUM HOSE

1. Stop engine.

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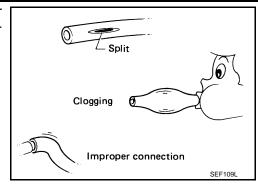
#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

 Check hoses and tubes between intake manifold and power valve actuator for crack, clogging, improper connection or disconnection. Refer to <u>EC-96</u>, "Vacuum Hose <u>Drawing</u>".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Repair hoses or tubes.



## 5. CHECK VACUUM TANK

Refer to EC-579, "Component Inspection".

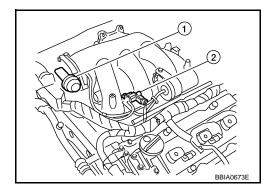
#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Replace vacuum tank.

# 6. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect VIAS control solenoid valve (2) harness connector.
- Power valve actuator (1)
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

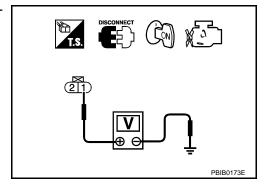


4. Check voltage between terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

## Voltage: Battery voltage

### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 7.



# 7. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connectors E131, M92
- Harness connectors M70, F58
- Harness for open or short between VIAS control solenoid valve and IPDM E/R
- Harness for open or short between VIAS control solenoid valve and ECM

>> Repair harness or connectors.

# $8. \mathsf{CHECK}$ VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ECM harness connector.
- Check harness continuity between ECM terminal 29 and VIAS control solenoid valve terminal 2. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

## Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 9.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

## 9. CHECK VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

Refer to EC-579, "Component Inspection".

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 10.

NG >> Replace VIAS control solenoid valve.

# 10. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-130.

#### >> INSPECTION END

## Component Inspection

#### VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Reconnect harness connectors disconnected.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 3. Perform "VIAS S/V-1" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode.
- 4. Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Condition VIAS S/V-1	Air passage continuity between A and B	Air passage continuity between A and C
ON	Yes	No
OFF	No	Yes

## Operation takes less than 1 second.

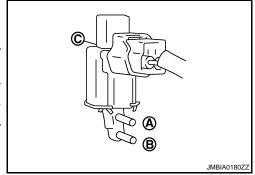
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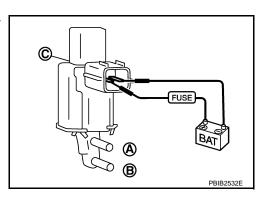
Check air passage continuity and operation delay time under the following conditions.

Condition	Air passage continuity between A and B	Air passage continuity between A and C
12V direct current supply between terminals 1 and 2	Yes	No
No supply	No	Yes

#### Operation takes less than 1 second.

## **VACUUM TANK**





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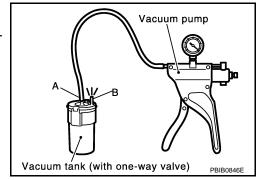
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## **VIAS**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Disconnect vacuum hose connected to vacuum tank.
- 2. Connect a vacuum pump to the center port of vacuum tank.
- 3. Apply vacuum and make sure that vacuum exists at the other port.



Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000001720185

VIAS CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE Refer to EM-22.

### MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR

# MIL AND DATA LINK CONNECTOR

Wiring Diagram

INFOID:0000000001720186

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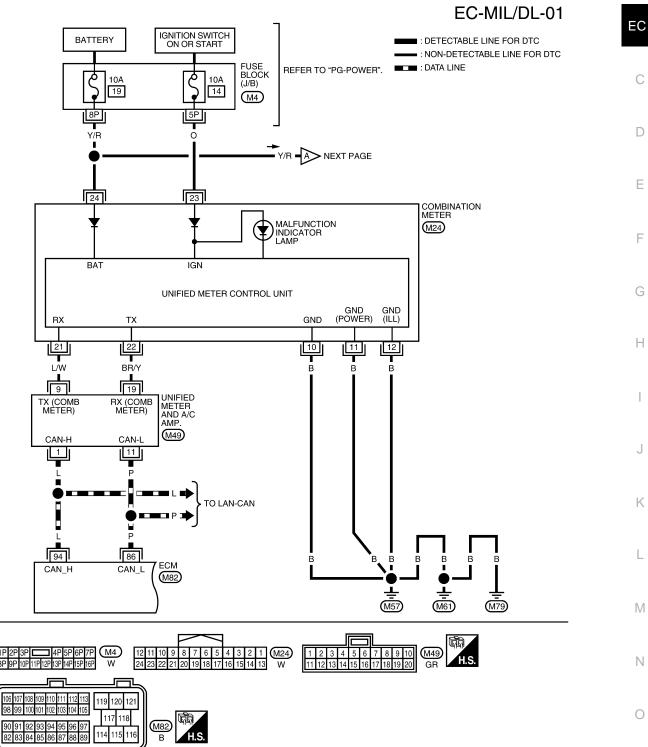
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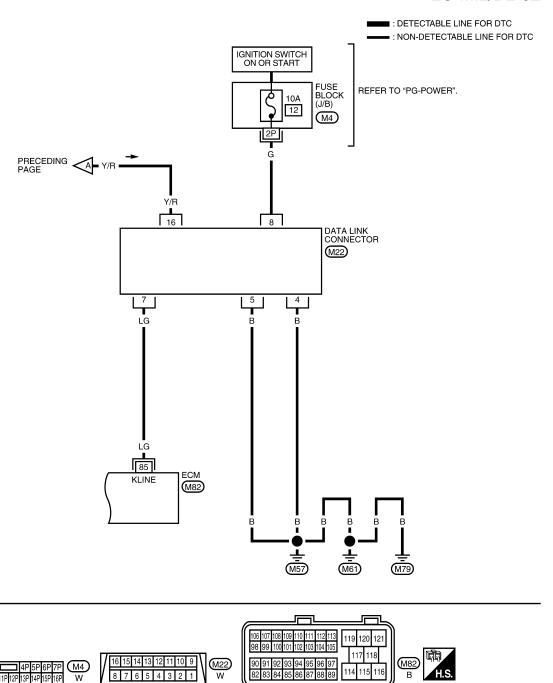
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BBWA2622E

## EC-MIL/DL-02



BBWA2081E

# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

**Fuel Pressure** INFOID:0000000001720187

Approximately 350 (3.57, 51)

## Idle Speed and Ignition Timing

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Target idle speed	No load* (in P or N position)	$600 \pm 50 \text{ rpm}$
Air conditioner: ON	In P or N position	700 rpm or more
Ignition timing	In P or N position	15 ± 5° BTDC

<sup>\*:</sup> Under the following conditions:

- · Air conditioner switch: OFF
- Electric load: OFF (Lights, heater fan & rear window defogger)
- · Steering wheel: Kept in straight-ahead position

### Calculated Load Value

INFOID:0000000001720189

Conditions	Calculated load value % (Using CONSULT-III or GST)	
At idle	5 - 35	
At 2,500 rpm	5 - 35	

## Mass Air Flow Sensor

INFOID:0000000001720190

Supply voltage	Battery voltage (11 - 14V)
Output voltage at idle	1.0 - 1.2*V
Mass air flow (Using CONSULT-III or GST)	2.0 - 6.0 g·m/sec at idle* 7.0 - 20.0 g·m/sec at 2,500 rpm*

<sup>\*:</sup> Engine is warmed up to normal operating temperature and running under no load.

# Intake Air Temperature Sensor

INFOID:0000000001720191

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance k $\Omega$
25 (77)	1.800 - 2.200

# **Engine Coolant Temperature Sensor**

INFOID:0000000001720192

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance kΩ
20 (68)	2.1 - 2.9
50 (122)	0.68 - 1.00
90 (194)	0.236 - 0.260

# **EGR Temperature Sensor**

INFOID:0000000001720193

Temperature °C (°F)	Resistance k $\Omega$
0 (32)	0.73 - 0.88
50 (122)	0.74 - 0.082
100 (212)	0.011 - 0.014

**EC-583** 

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# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

## < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Air Fuel Ratio (A/F) Sensor 1 Heater		INFOID:0000000001720194
Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]	2.3 - 4.3Ω	
Heated Oxygen sensor 2 Heater		INFOID:0000000001720195
Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]	5.0 - 7.0Ω	
Crankshaft Position Sensor (POS)		INFOID:0000000001720196
Refer to EC-318, "Component Inspection".  Camshaft Position Sensor (PHASE)		INFOID:000000001720197
Refer to EC-325, "Component Inspection".		
Throttle Control Motor		INFOID:0000000001720198
Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]	Approximately 1 - 15Ω	
Fuel Injector		INFOID:0000000001720199
Resistance [at 10 - 60°C (50 - 140°F)]	11.1 - 14.5Ω	
Fuel Pump		INFOID:000000001720200
Resistance [at 25°C (77°F)]	0.2 - 5.0Ω	