# SECTION VICENTIAL SECTION SECTION ROAD WHEELS & TIRES

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# **PREPARATION**

# PREPARATION PFP:00002

# **Special Service Tools**

AES000HA

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
(J45295) Transmitter activation tool	SEIA0462E	ID registration

# **Commercial Service Tools**

AES000HB

Tool name		Description
Power tool	PBIC0190E	Removing wheel nuts

# NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

# NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

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Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

																				_
Reference page		<u>FAX-5, FSU-5</u>	WT-4	I	I	I	I	ı	I	NVH in PR section	NVH in RFD section	NVH in FAX and FSU sections	NVH in RAX and RSU sections	Refer to TIRES in this chart	Refer to ROAD WHEEL in this chart	NVH in FAX, RAX section	NVH in BR section	NVH in PS section	\	
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS		Improper installation, looseness	Out-of-round	Imbalance	Incorrect tire pressure	Uneven tire wear	Deformation or damage	Non-uniformity	Incorrect tire size	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	FRONT AXLE AND FRONT SUSPENSION	REAR AXLE AND REAR SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVE SHAFT	BRAKE	STEERING	-	
		Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×		×	×	×	×		×	×	×	×	-
		Shake	×	×	×	×	×	×		×	×		×	×		×	×	×	×	_
		Vibration				×				×	×		×	×			×		×	_
	TIRES	Shimmy	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×			×	×		×		×	×	_
		Judder	×	×	×	×	×	×		×			×	×		×		×	×	_
Symptom	Poor quality ride or handling	×	×	×	×	×	×		×			×	×		×					
	Noise	×	×	×			×			×	×	×	×	×		×	×	×	_	
	Shake	×	×	×			×			×		×	×	×		×	×	×	_	
	ROAD WHEEL	Shimmy, judder	×	×	×			×					×	×	×			×	×	_
		Poor quality ride or handling	×	×	×			×					×	×	×					_

<sup>×:</sup> Applicable

# **ROAD WHEEL**

ROAD WHEEL PFP:40300

# Inspection ALUMINUM WHEEL

AFS000HC

- 1. Check tires for wear and improper inflation.
- 2. Check wheels for deformation, cracks and other damage. If deformed, remove wheel and check wheel runout.
- Remove tire from aluminum wheel and mount on a tire balance machine.
- b. Set dial indicator as shown in the figure.

Wheel runout (Dial indicator value):

Refer to WT-35, "SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)"

#### STEEL WHEEL

- 1. Check tires for wear and improper inflation.
- 2. Check wheels for deformation, cracks and other damage. If deformed, remove wheel and check wheel runout.
- Remove tire from steel wheel and mount wheel on a tire balance machine.
- b. Set two dial indicators as shown in the figure.
- Set each dial indicator to 0.
- Rotate wheel and check dial indicators at several points around the circumference of the wheel.
- e. Calculate runout at each point as shown below.

Radial runout = (A+B)/2 Lateral runout = (C+D)/2

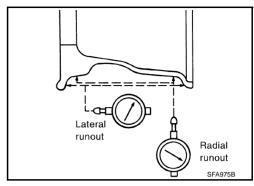
 Select maximum positive runout value and the maximum negative value.

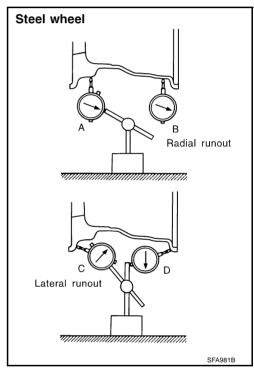
Add the two values to determine total runout.

In case a positive or negative value is not available, use the maximum value (negative or positive) for total runout.

If the total runout value exceeds the limit, replace steel wheel.

Wheel runout : Refer to <u>WT-35, "SERVICE DATA AND</u> SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)"





# **ROAD WHEEL TIRE ASSEMBLY**

## **ROAD WHEEL TIRE ASSEMBLY**

PFP:40300

# **Balancing Wheels (Bonding Weight Type) REMOVAL**

AES000HD

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1. Remove inner and outer balance weights from the road wheel.

#### CAUTION

Be careful not to scratch the road wheel during removal.

2. Using releasing agent, remove double-faced adhesive tape from the road wheel.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Be careful not to scratch the road wheel during removal.
- After removing double-faced adhesive tape, wipe clean traces of releasing agent from the road wheel.

#### WHEEL BALANCE ADJUSTMENT

- If a tire balance machine has adhesion balance weight mode settings and drive-in weight mode setting, select and adjust a drive-in weight mode suitable for road wheels.
- 1. Set road wheel on wheel balancer using the center hole as a guide. Start the tire balance machine.
- 2. When inner and outer unbalance values are shown on the wheel balancer indicator, multiply outer unbalance value by 5/3 to determine balance weight that should be used. Select the outer balance weight with a value closest to the calculated value above and install it to the designated outer position of, or at the designated angle in relation to the road wheel.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not install the inner balance weight before installing the outer balance weight.
- Before installing the balance weight, be sure to clean the mating surface of the road wheel.

Indicated unbalance value  $\times$  5/3 = balance weight to be installed Calculation example:

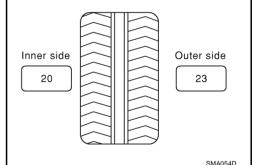
23 g  $(0.81 \text{ oz}) \times 5/3 = 38.33$  g (1.35 oz) = 40 g (1.41 oz) balance weight (closer to calculated balance weight value)

Note that balance weight value must be closer to the calculated balance weight value.

Example:

37.4 = 35 g (1.23 oz)

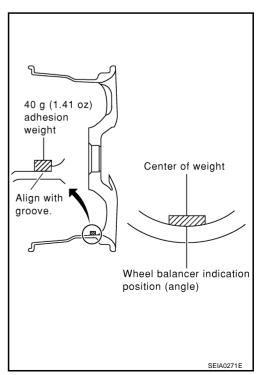
37.5 = 40 g (1.41 oz)



- Install balance weight in the position shown in the figure.
- b. When installing balance weight to road wheels, set it into the grooved area on the inner wall of the road wheel as shown in the figure so that the balance weight center is aligned with the wheel balancer indication position (angle).

#### **CAUTION:**

- Always use genuine Nissan adhesion balance weights.
- Balance weights are unreusable; always replace with new ones.
- Do not install more than three pieces of balance weight.



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# **ROAD WHEEL TIRE ASSEMBLY**

c. If calculated balance weight value exceeds 50 g (1.76 oz), install two balance weight pieces in line with each other (as shown in the figure).

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not install one balance weight piece on top of another.

- 3. Start wheel balancer again.
- 4. Install drive-in balance weight on inner side of road wheel in the wheel balancer indication position (angle).

#### CAUTION:

Do not install more than two balance weights.

- 5. Start wheel balancer. Make sure that inner and outer residual unbalance values are 10 g (0.35 oz) each or below.
  - If either residual unbalance value exceeds 10 g (0.35 oz), repeat installation procedures.

#### Wheel balance (Maximum allowable unbalance):

Maximum allowable	Dynamic (At rim flange)	10 g (0.35 oz) (one side)
unbalance	Static (At rim flange)	20 g (0.71 oz)

# **Rotation**

ROTATION

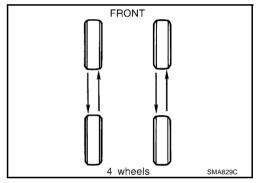
- After rotating the tires, adjust the tire pressure.
- Retighten the wheel nuts when the vehicle has been driven for 1,000 km (600 miles) (also in cases of a flat tire, etc.).

#### **CAUTION:**

When installing wheels, tighten them diagonally by dividing the work two to three times in order to prevent the wheels from developing any distortion.

**Tightening torque of wheel nut:** 

98.1 - 127 N·m (10 - 12 kg-m, 73 - 93 ft-lb)



Wheel balancer indication

SMA056D

position (angle)

# LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM

# LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM

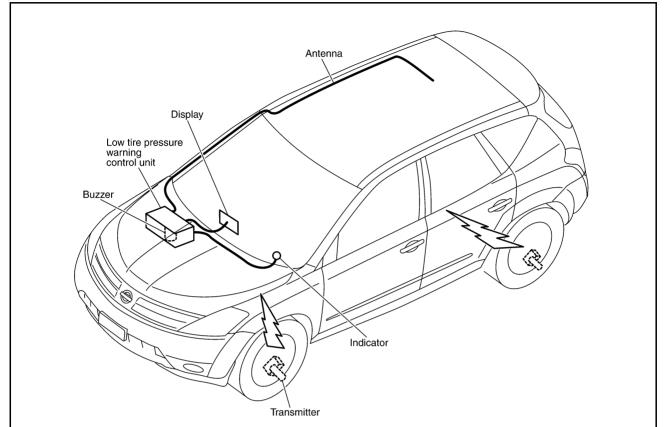
PFP:40300

**System Components** 

AES000HG

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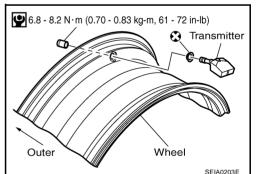


# **System Description** TRANSMITTER

AES000HH

SEIA0309E

A sensor-transmitter integrated with a valve is installed on a wheel, and transmits a detected air pressure signal in the form of a radio wave.



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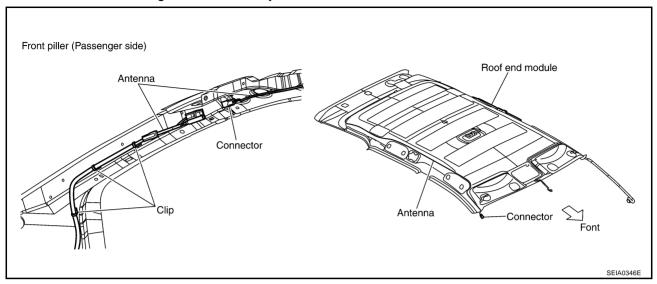
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# LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM

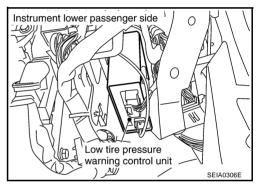
#### **ANTENNA**

Receives the radio wave signal transmitted by the transmitter.

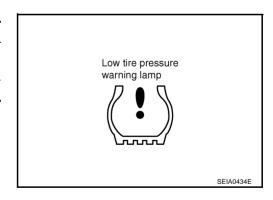


#### LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING CONTROL UNIT

Reads the radio wave signal received by the antenna, and controls the warning lamp and the buzzer operations as shown below. It also has a judgement function to detect a system malfunction.



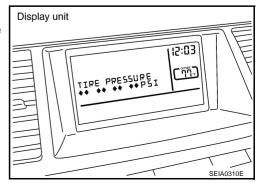
Condition	Warning lamp	Buzzer
Less than 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 27 psi) [Flat tire]	ON	Sounds for 10 sec.
System malfunction	ON	OFF



#### **DISPLAY UNIT**

Displays the air pressure of each tire.

 After the ignition switch is turned ON, the pressure values are not be displayed until the data of each wheel stabilizes.



# **CAN COMMUNICATION**

# **CAN COMMUNICATION**

PFP:23710

# **System Description**

FS0000J

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only. Refer to LAN-29, "CAN COMMUNICATION".

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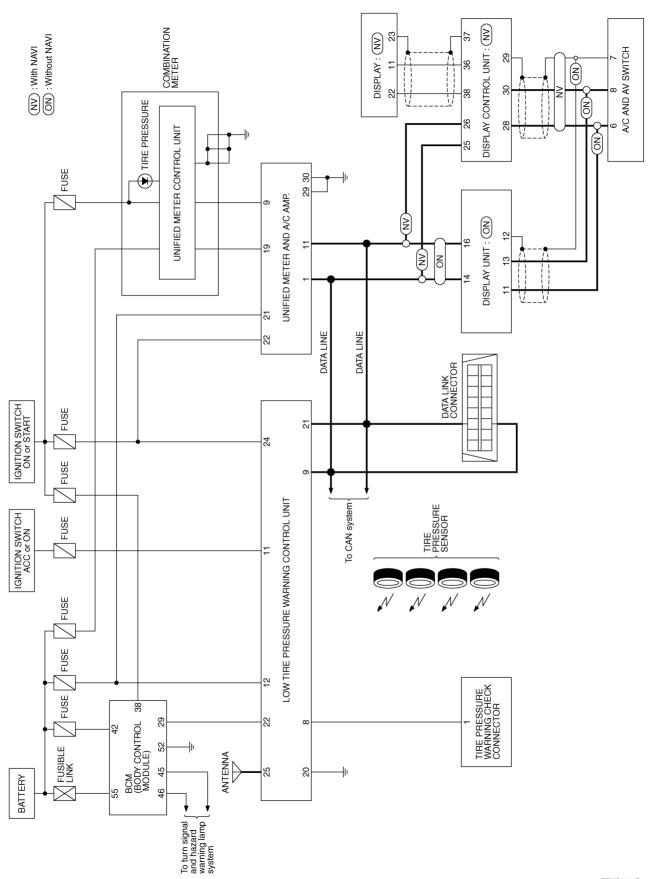
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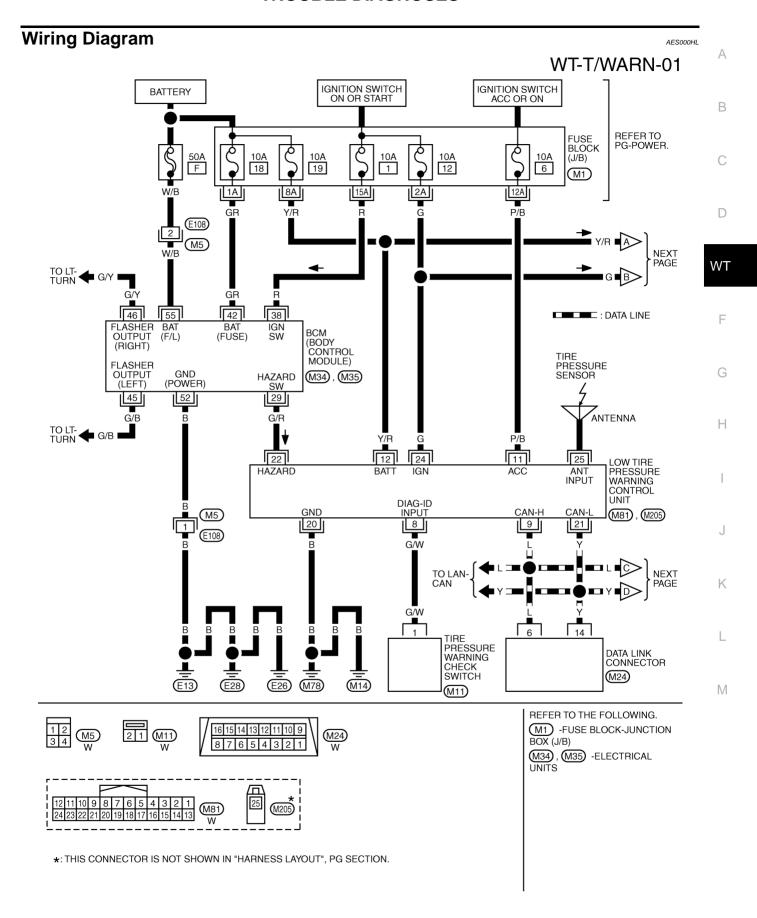
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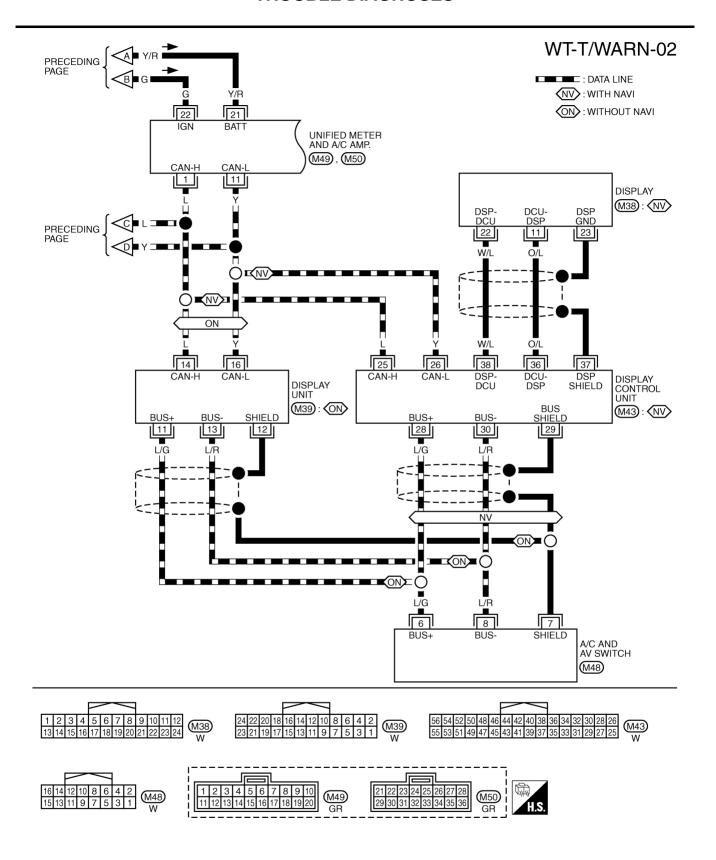
PFP:00004

Schematic AES000HK

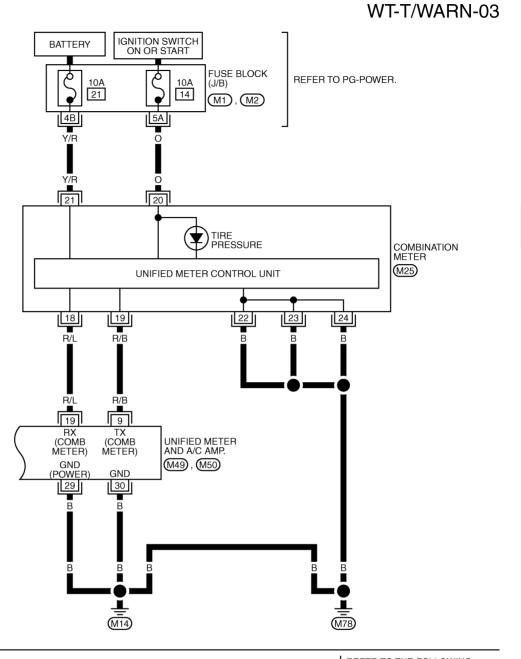


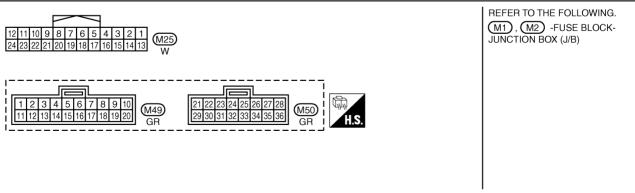


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TEWA0019E





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# **Control Unit Input/Output Signal Standard**

AES000HM

## Standards using a circuit tester and oscilloscope

Measurem	ent terminal	Measuring point	Standard value			
+	_	weasuring point	Standard value			
8 (G/W)		Tire pressure warning check switch	Always	Approx. 5V		
9 (L)	=	Data line (CAN H)	_	_		
11 (P/B)		Ignition switch ON or ACC	Ignition switch ON	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)		
12 (Y/R)		Battery power supply	Always	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)		
20 (B)	Ground	GND	_	Approx. 0 V		
21 (Y)		Data line (CAN L)	_	_		
22 (G/R)		Hazard	Hazard lamp switch OFF	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)		
22 (G/K)		Пагаги	Hazard lamp switch ON	Approx. 0 V		
24 (G)		Ignition switch ON or START		Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)		
25		Antenna	_	_		

<sup>( ):</sup> Wire color

# ID Registration Procedure ID REGISTRATION WITH ACTIVATION TOOL

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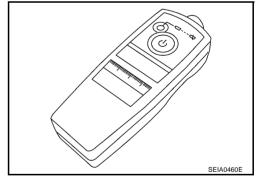
This procedure must do after replacing transmitter or low tire pressure warning control unit.

- 1. Turn ignition switch "OFF".
- 2. Connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to data link connector.
- 3. Touch "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR", "WORK SUPPORT" and "ID REGIST".

#### NOTE:

If "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" is not indicated, go to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit".

4. With the activation tool (J-45295) pushed against the front-left transmitter position of the tire air valve, press and hold the button for 5 seconds.



5. Register the IDs in order from FR LH, FR RH, RR RH or RR LH. When ID registration of each wheel has been completed, a buzzer sounds and hazard warning lamp blinks.

	Activation tire position	Buzzer	Hazard warning lamp	CONSULT-II		
1	Front LH	Once				
2	Front RH	2 times	2 times flashing	"YET"		
3	Rear LH	3 times	2 times hashing	"DONE"		
4	Rear RH	4 times				

<sup>6.</sup> After completing all ID registrations, press "END" to complete the procedure.

#### NOTE:

Be sure to register the IDs in order from FR LH, FR RH, RR RH, to RR LH, or the self-diagnostic results display will not function properly.

# **ID REGISTRATION WITHOUT ACTIVATION TOOL**

- 1. Turn ignition switch "OFF".
- 2. Connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to data link connector.
- 3. Touch "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR", "WORK SUPPORT" and "ID REGIST".

#### NOTE:

If "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" is not indicated, go to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit".

4. Adjust the tire pressure to the values shown in the table below for ID registration, and drive the vehicle at 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for a few minutes.

Tire position	Tire pressure kPa (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)
Front – Left	250 (2.5, 36)
Front – Right	230 (2.3, 33)
Rear – Right	210 (2.1, 30)
Rear – Left	190 (1.9, 27)

5. After completing all ID registrations, press "END" to complete the procedure.

Activation tire position	CONSULT-II
Front LH	
Front RH	"YET"
Rear LH	"DONE"
Rear RH	

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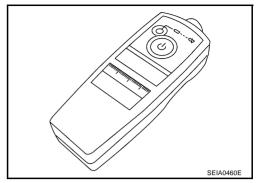
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# Transmitter Wake Up Operation WITH ACTIVATION TOOL

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- 1. With the activation tool (J-45295) pushed against the front-left transmitter, press and hold the button for 5 seconds.
  - When ignition switch ON, then warning lamp is blinks as follow diagram transmitter must be waken up.



2. Register the ID of wheel that warning lamp flashes. When wake up of registered wheel has been completed, a hazard warning lamp blinks.

	Warning lamp blinking timing		Need to activation tire position	Hazard warning lamp
1	OFF b	a : 0.3sec b : 1.3sec	Front LH	
2	OFF a a b	a : 0.3sec b : 1.3sec	Front RH	
3	OFF a a a a b	a : 0.3sec b : 1.3sec	Rear RH	2 time flashing
4	OFF a a a a a b	a : 0.3sec b : 1.3sec	Rear LH	
5	ON a b	a : 2sec b : 0.2sec	All tire	

SEIA0351E

3. After completing wake up of all transmitters, make sure tire pressure warning lamp go out.

# Self-Diagnosis DESCRIPTION

FSOOOHP

During driving, the low tire pressure warning system receives the signal transmitted from the transmitter installed in each wheel, and gives alarms when the tire pressure becomes low. The control unit of this system has pressure judgement and trouble diagnosis functions.

## **FUNCTION**

When the low tire pressure warning system detects low inflation pressure or another unusual symptom, the warning lamps in the combination meter comes on. To start the self-diagnostic results mode, ground the self-diagnostic (check) terminal. The malfunction location is indicated by the warning lamp flashing and the buzzer sounds.

# LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING LAMP DIAGNOSTIC CHART

Diagnosis Item	Symptom (Ignition switch ON)	Low tire pressure warning lamp	Cause	Action
	Warning light comes on immediately and turns off after 1 sec- ond	ON 1 sec > stays OFF SEIA0592E	All wheel transmit- ters are "activated" (working)	None (system OK)
	Warning light blinks on for 2 seconds, then turns off for 0.2 seconds-repeats	Blinks: ON 2 sec > OFF 0.2 sec	All wheel transmit- ters are not acti- vated	Activate all wheel transmitters. Refer to WT-16.  "Transmitter Wake Up Operation".
Low tire pressure warning lamp	Warning light blinks 1 time	Blinks 1 time ON 0.3 sec > OFF 1.3 sec SEIA0594E	Front LH wheel transmitter is not activated	Activate front LH wheel transmitter. Refer to <u>WT-16</u> , "Transmitter Wake Up <u>Operation"</u> .
	Warning light blinks 2 times	Blinks 2 times ON 0.3 sec > OFF 0.3 sec SEIA0595E	Front RH wheel transmitter is not activated	Activate front RH wheel transmitter. Refer to <u>WT-16</u> , "Transmitter Wake Up <u>Operation"</u> .
	Warning light blinks 3 times	Blinks 3 times ON 0.3 sec > OFF 0.3 sec SEIA0596E	Rear RH wheel transmitter is not activated	Activate rear RH wheel transmitter. Refer to <u>WT-16</u> , "Transmitter Wake Up <u>Operation"</u> .

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Diagnosis Item	Symptom (Ignition switch ON)	Low tire pressure warning lamp	Cause	Action
	Warning light blinks 4 times	Blinks 4 times ON 0.3 sec > OFF 0.3 sec SEIA0597E	Rear LH wheel transmitter is not activated	Activate rear LH wheel transmitter. Refer to <u>WT-16</u> , "Transmitter Wake Up <u>Operation"</u> .
Low tire pressure warning lamp			The fuse for combi- nation meter from battery is pulled out	Check the fuse for combination meter from battery. Install or replace (if needed).
amp			C/U connector pulled out	Check C/U connector. Reconnect if needed.
	Warning light comes on and does not turn off		Low tire pressure or low tire pressure warning system fail- ure	Perform CONSULT-II Self Diagnosis. Refer to WT-17, "Self-Diagnosis"  Perform ID Registration if needed. Refer to WT- 14, "ID Registration Procedure"  Perform CONSULT-II Self-Diagnosis"  The self-Diagnosis of the self-Di
			1. Tool J-45295 (special service tool) battery low.	1. Install new battery.
	Turn signal lamp does not flash 2		Ignition OFF dur- ing activation.	Make sure ignition is ON during activation.
Turn signal lamp	times or horn does not sound after transmitter activa- tion.	does r	3. Tool J-45295 (special service tool) not posi- tioned correctly.	Position tool correctly during activation.
			4. Transmitters already activated.	4. None

# NOTE:

If more than one wheel transmitter is NOT activated, the warning light blinking patterns for those wheels will combine. (Example: one blink/OFF/three blinks = Rear LH and Rear RH transmitters are not activated.)

#### **CONSULT-II**

#### **CONSULT-II Main Function**

In a diagnosis function (main function), there are "WORK SUPPORT", "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS", "DATA MONITOR", "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR".

Diagnostic test mode	Function	
WORK SUPPORT	This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately by following the indications on CONSULT-II.	
SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	Self-diagnostic results can be read and erased quickly.	
DATA MONITOR	Input/Output data in the control unit can be read.	
CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR	The results of transmit/receive diagnosis of communication can be read.	

# **CONSULT-II Application to Low Tire Pressure Warning System**

ITEM	SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	DATA MONITOR
Front - Left transmitter	×	×
Front - Right transmitter	×	×
Rear - Left transmitter	×	×
Rear - Right transmitter	×	×
Warning lamp	_	×
Vehicle speed	×	×
Buzzer (in control unit)	_	×
CAN Communication	×	×

x: Applicable

# **Self-Diagnostic Results Mode**

Diagnostic item	Diagnostic item is detected when ···		
FLAT - TIRE - FL FLAT - TIRE - FR FLAT - TIRE - RR FLAT - TIRE - RL	Front-left tire pressure drops to 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 27 psi) or less.  Front-right tire pressure drops to 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 27 psi) or less.  Rear-right tire pressure drops to 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 27 psi) or less.  Rear-left tire pressure drops to 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 27 psi) or less.		
[NO-DATA] - FL [NO-DATA] - FR [NO-DATA] - RR [NO-DATA] - RL	Data from front-left transmitter can not be received.  Data from front-right transmitter can not be received.  Data from rear-right transmitter can not be received.  Data from rear-left transmitter can not be received.		
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - FL [CHECKSUM- ERR] - FR [CHECKSUM- ERR] - RR [CHECKSUM- ERR] - RL	Checksum data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning. Checksum data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning. Checksum data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning. Checksum data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.		
[PRESSDATA- ERR] - FL [PRESSDATA- ERR] - FR [PRESSDATA- ERR] - RR [PRESSDATA- ERR] - RL	Air pressure data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning. Air pressure data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning. Air pressure data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning. Air pressure data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.		
[CODE- ERR] - FL [CODE- ERR] - FR [CODE- ERR] - RR [CODE- ERR] - RL	Function code data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning. Function code data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning. Function code data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning. Function code data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.		
[BATT - VOLT - LOW] - FL [BATT - VOLT - LOW] - FR [BATT - VOLT - LOW] - RR [BATT - VOLT - LOW] - RL	Battery voltage of front-left transmitter drops. Battery voltage of front-right transmitter drops. Battery voltage of rear-right transmitter drops. Battery voltage of rear-left transmitter drops.		
VHCL_SPEED_SIG_ERR	Vehicle speed signal is error.		

#### NOTE:

Before performing the self-diagnosis, be sure to register the ID, or else the actual malfunction location may be different from that displayed on CONSULT-II.

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<sup>-:</sup> Not applicable

# **Data Monitor Mode**

MONITOR	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
VHCL SPEED SE	Drive vehicle.	Vehicle speed (km/h or MPH)
AIR PRESS FL AIR PRESS FR AIR PRESS RR AIR PRESS RL	<ul> <li>Drive vehicle for a few minutes.</li> <li>or</li> <li>Ignition switch ON and activation tool is transmitting activation signals.</li> </ul>	Tire pressure (kPa or psi)
ID REGST FL ID REGST FR ID REGST RR ID REGST RL		Registration ID: DONE No registration ID: YET
WARNING LAMP	Ignition switch ON	Warning lamp on: ON Warning lamp off: OFF
BUZZER		Buzzer in Low tire pressure warning control unit on: ON Buzzer in Low tire pressure warning control unit off: OFF

# NOTE:

Before performing the self-diagnosis, be sure to register the ID, or else the actual malfunction location may be different from that displayed on CONSULT-II.

# How to Perform Trouble Diagnosis for Quick and Accurate Repair INTRODUCTION

ES000HG

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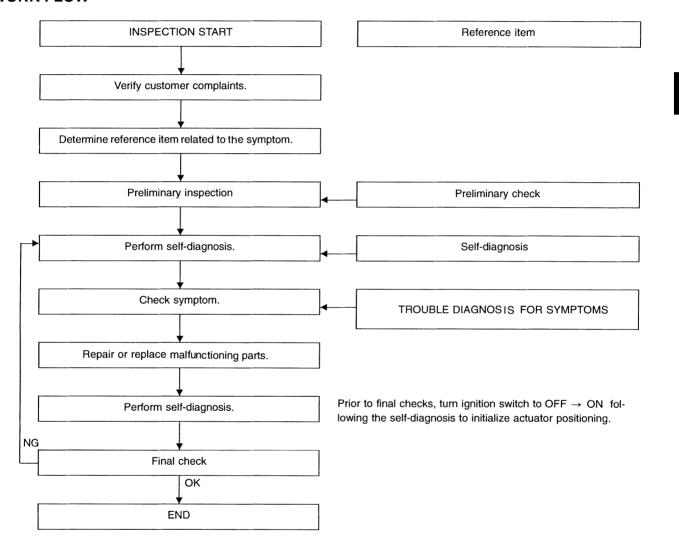
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- Before troubleshooting, verify customer complaints.
- If a vehicle malfunction is difficult to reproduce, harnesses, harness connectors or terminals may be malfunctioning. Hold and shake these parts to make sure they are securely connected.
- When using a circuit tester to measure voltage or resistance of each circuit, be careful not to expand connector terminals.

#### **WORK FLOW**



SEIA0100E

Preliminary check: WT-22 Self-diagnosis: WT-17 Trouble diagnosis for symptoms: WT-27

# **Preliminary Check**

AES000H

**BASIC INSPECTION** 

# 1. CHECK ALL TIRE PRESSURES

Check all tire pressures.

Tire pressure : 230 kPa (2.3 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 33 psi)

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Adjust tire pressure to specified value.

# 2. CHECK WARNING LAMP ACTIVATION

- 1. Check warning lamp activation.
- 2. Does warning lamp activate for 1 second when ignition switch is turned "ON".

Does warning lamp activate?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Check fuse and combination meter.

# 3. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect low tire pressure warning control unit harness connectors M81 and M205.
- 2. Check terminals for damage or loose connection.
- 3. Reconnect harness connector.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

# 4. CHECK ACTIVATION TOOL

Check activation tool battery.

OK or NG

OK >> Perform self-diagnosis.

NG >> Replace activation tool battery.

#### **Malfunction Code/Symptom Chart** AES000HS Α Reference Code/Symptom Malfunction part page Front-left tire pressure drops to 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 27 psi) or less. 15 Front-right tire pressure drops to 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 27 psi) or 16 17 Rear-right tire pressure drops to 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 27 psi) or less. 18 Rear-left tire pressure drops to 190 kPa (1.9 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 27 psi) or less. 21 Transmitter no data (front - left) 22 Transmitter no data (front - right) WT-24 23 Transmitter no data (rear - right) 24 Transmitter no data (rear - left) 31 Transmitter checksum error (front - left) WT 32 Transmitter checksum error (front - right) WT-24 33 Transmitter checksum error (rear - right) Transmitter checksum error (rear - left) 34 35 Transmitter pressure data error (front - left) 36 Transmitter pressure data error (front - right) WT-24 37 Transmitter pressure data error (rear - right) 38 Transmitter pressure data error (rear - left) Transmitter function code error (front - left) 41 42 Transmitter function code error (front - right) WT-24 43 Transmitter function code error (rear - right) Transmitter function code error (rear - left) 44 Н 45 Transmitter battery voltage low (front - left) 46 Transmitter battery voltage low (front - right) **WT-24** 47 Transmitter battery voltage low (rear - right) 48 Transmitter battery voltage low (rear - left) 52 Vehicle speed signal **WT-26** Fuse or unified meter and A/C amp. Warning lamp does not come on when Low tire pressure warning control unit connector or circuit WT-27 ignition switch is turned on. Low tire pressure warning control unit Fuse or unified meter and A/C amp. Warning lamp stays on when ignition Low tire pressure warning control unit connector or circuit WT-28 switch is turned on. Low tire pressure warning control unit Low tire pressure warning control unit harness connector or circuit Warning lamp blinks when ignition Low tire pressure warning control unit WT-30 switch is turned on. Transmitter's mode off ID registration not yet Hazard warning lamp blinks when igni-Low tire pressure warning control unit harness connector or circuit WT-31 M tion switch is turned on. Low tire pressure warning control unit Fuse "TIRE PRESSURE" information in dis-Display unit WT-32 play does not exist. Low tire pressure warning control unit Transmitter ID registration can not be completed. Antenna harness connector or circuit WT-32 Antenna

#### TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

### TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

PFP:00000

# Inspection 1: Transmitter or Low Tire Pressure Warning Control Unit MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 21, 22, 23 OR 24

AES000HT

# 1. CHECK CONTROL UNIT

Drive for several minutes. Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM".

Are all tire pressures displayed 0 kPa?

YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> GO TO 3.

# 2. CHECK ANTENNA CONNECTOR

Check antenna and feeder connector M205 for damage or loose connections.

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace control unit, then GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace antenna or feeder connector.

# 3. ID REGISTRATION

Perform ID registration of all transmitters.

Are there any tires that ID can not be registered to?

YES >> Replace transmitter of the tire, then GO TO 5.

NO >> GO TO 4.

# 4. VEHICLE DRIVING

Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for several minutes without stopping.
 Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 15 minutes after vehicle speed becomes 17 km/h (11 MPH).

Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?

YES >> INSPECTION END.

NO >> GO TO 5.

# 5. ID REGISTRATION AND VEHICLE DRIVING

- 1. Perform ID registration of all transmitters.
- 2. Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5 minutes.

Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> GO TO the inspection applicable to DTC.

# Inspection 2: Transmitter - 1 MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 31, 32, 33, 34, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47 OR 48

AES000HU

# 1. ID REGISTRATION (CORRECTION OF TRANSMITTER LOCATION)

- 1. Perform ID registration of all transmitters.
- 2. Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes.

>> GO TO 2.

#### TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

# 2. REPLACE TRANSMITTER Check warning lamp for blink again, and replace malfunctioning transmitter. 2. Perform ID registration of all transmitter. В Can ID registration of all transmitters be completed? YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> GO TO the inspection 1. 3. VEHICLE DRIVING Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5 minutes. Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp? YFS >> INSPECTION END. WT NO >> Replace malfunctioning transmitter, and perform "Step 3" again. **Inspection 3: Transmitter - 2** AES000NF **MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 35. 36. 37 OR 38** 1. CHECK ALL TIRE PRESSURES Check all tire pressures. : 230 kPa (2.3 kg/m<sup>2</sup>, 33 psi) Tire pressure Are there any tires whose pressure is "64 psi" or more? Н YES >> Adjust tire pressure to specified value. NO >> GO TO 2. 2. VEHICLE DRIVING Perform ID registration of all transmitters. Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for several minutes without stopping. Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 15 minutes after vehicle speed become 17 km/h (11 MPH). K >> Replace transmitter with new one if "DATA MONITOR ITEM" displays 64 psi or more. Then GO TO 3. 3. ID REGISTRATION AND VEHICLE DRIVING Perform ID registration of all transmitters. M Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5 minutes. Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> GO TO the inspection applicable to DTC.

# TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

# Inspection 4: Vehicle Speed Signal MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 52

AES000HV

# 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULTS CHECK

(P)With CONSULT-II

- 1. Select "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.
- Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen.
- 3. Check display contents in self-diagnostic results.

Is "CAN COMM CIRCUIT" displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

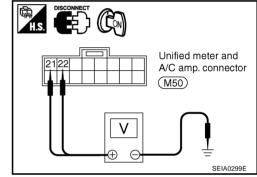
YES >> Malfunction in CAN communication system. GO TO <u>LAN-5</u>, "<u>Precautions When Using CONSULT-II"</u> .

NO  $\gg$  GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP. POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect unified meter and A/C amp. connector M50.
- 2. Check voltage between unified meter and A/C amp. harness connector M50 terminals 21 (Y/R), 22 (G) and ground.

	Terminals		
(+) (-)			(Approx.)
Connector	(Wire color)		40.14
MEO	21 (Y/R)	Ground	12 V
M50	22 (G)		



#### OK or NG

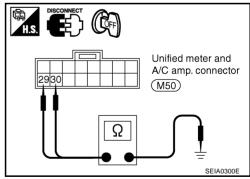
OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Check unified meter and A/C amp. power supply circuit for open or short.

# 3. CHECK UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP. GROUND CIRCUIT

Check continuity between unified meter and A/C amp. harness connector M50 terminals 29 (B), 30 (B) and ground.

Terminals (-)			Continuity
MEO	29 (B)	Ground	Yes
M50	30 (B)		
O/ N/O			



#### OK or NG

OK >> Check unified meter and A/C amp self-diagnostic. Refer to DI-32, "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS".

NG >> Repair or replace unified meter and A/C amp. ground circuit.

#### TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS

PFP:00007

# Inspection 1: Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On.

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DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

# 1. SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULT CHECK

(P) With CONSULT-II

- Select "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.
- Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen.
- Check display contents in self-diagnostic results.

Is "CAN COMM CIRCUIT" displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

>> Malfunction in CAN communication system. GO TO LAN-5, "Precautions When Using CONSULT-YES <u>II"</u> .

NO >> GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK COMBINATION METER

Check combination meter operation.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Check combination meter. Refer to DI-28, "System Description".

# 3. CHECK WARNING LAMP

Disconnect low tire pressure warning control unit connector.

Does the warning lamp activate?

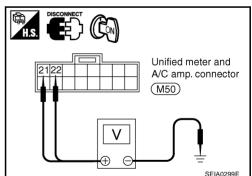
YES >> Replace low tire pressure warning control unit.

NO >> GO TO 4

# 4. CHECK UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP. POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect unified meter and A/C amp. connector M50.
- Check voltage between unified meter and A/C amp. harness connector M50 terminals 21 (Y/R), 22 (G) and ground.

Terminals			Voltage	
(+) (-)			(Approx.)	
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)		12 V	
M50	21 (Y/R)	Ground		
UVISU	22 (G)			



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Check unified meter and A/C amp. power supply circuit for open or short.

WT-27 Revision: 2005 August 2005 Murano

WT

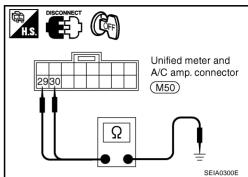
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# 5. CHECK UNIFIED METER AND A/C AMP. GROUND CIRCUIT

Check continuity between unified meter and A/C amp. connector M50 terminals 29 (B), 30 (B) and ground.

Terminals			Continuity
(+) (-)			
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)		Yes
M50	29 (B)	Ground	
IVIOU	30 (B)		



## OK or NG

OK >> Check unified meter and A/C amp. Refer to <u>DI-28, "System Description"</u>.

NG >> Repair or replace unified meter and A/C amp. ground circuit.

# Inspection 2: Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On. AESOLOHX

DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

# 1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect low tire pressure warning control unit connectors M81 and M205.
- 2. Check terminals for damage or loose connections.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

# 2. CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT 1

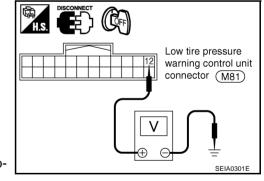
Check voltage between low tire pressure warning control unit connector M81 terminal 12 (Y/R) and ground.

Terminals			Voltage	
(	(+) (-)			
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)	Ground	12 V	
M81	12 (Y/R)			
		•	•	

# OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

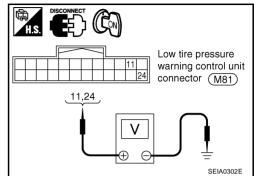
NG >> Check low tire pressure warning control unit power supply circuit for open or short.



# $\overline{3}$ . CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT 2

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check voltage between low tire pressure warning control unit connector M81 terminals 11 (P/B), 24 (G) and ground.

	Terminals		
(+) (-)			(Approx.)
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)		12 V
MO4	11 (P/B)	Ground	
M81	24 (G)		



#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Check low tire pressure warning control unit power supply circuit for open or short.

# 4. CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT

 Check continuity between low tire pressure warning control unit connector M81 terminal 20 (B) and ground.

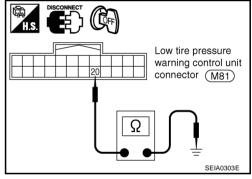
Terminals			Continuity
(1			
Connector	Connector Terminal (Wire color)		Yes
M81	20 (B)		

#### OK or NG

NG

OK >> Replace low tire pressure warning control unit.

>> Repair or replace low tire pressure warning control unit ground circuit.



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# Inspection 3: Warning Lamp Blinks When Ignition Switch Is Turned On.

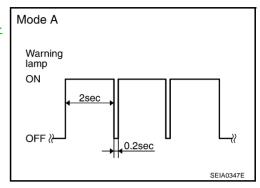
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NOTE:

If warning lamp blinks below, the system is normal.

Blink Mode A

This mode shows transmitter status is in OFF-mode.
 Perform transmitter wake up operation. Refer to <u>WT-16</u>, "<u>Transmitter Wake Up Operation</u>".



#### DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

# 1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Disconnect low tire pressure warning control unit connectors M81 and M205.
- 2. Check terminals for damage or loose connections.

#### Inspection results OK?

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

# 2. CHECK TIRE PRESSURE WARNING CHECK CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

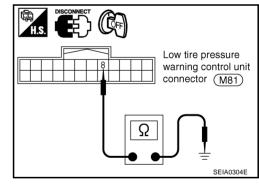
- 1. Disconnect low tire pressure warning control unit connector M81.
- Check continuity between low tire pressure warning control unit harness connector M81 terminal 8 (G/W) and ground.

Terminals			Continuity
(+)		(–)	Continuity
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)	Ground	No
M81	8 (G/W)		

### OK or NG

OK >> Replace low tire pressure warning control unit.

NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



# Inspection 4: Hazard Warning Lamp Blinks When Ignition Switch Is Turned On.

#### DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

# 1. CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect low tire pressure waning control unit connector M81.
- 2. Check continuity between low tire pressure warning control unit harness connector M81 terminal 20 (B) and ground.

Terminals			Continuity
(+)		(–)	Continuity
Connector	Terminal (Wire color)	Ground	Yes
M81	20 (B)		

# Low tire pressure warning control unit connector (M81)

### OK or NG

OK NG

- >> Replace low tire pressure warning control unit.
- >> Repair or replace low tire pressure warning control unit ground circuit.

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# Inspection 5: "TIRE PRESSURE" Information In Display Unit Does Not Exist AESOOOD

# DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

# 1. SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULT CHECK

#### (II) With CONSULT-II

- 1. Select "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.
- 2. Select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen.
- 3. Check display contents in self-diagnostic results.

Is "CAN COMM CIRCUIT" displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

YES >> Malfunction in CAN communication system. GO TO <u>LAN-5</u>, "<u>Precautions When Using CONSULT-II"</u>.

NO  $\Rightarrow$  GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK DISPLAY UNIT

Perform display unit self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>AV-151</u>, "<u>Self-Diagnosis Mode (DCU)</u>".

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace low tire pressure warning control unit.

NG >> Repair or replace malfunctioning parts.

# Inspection 6: ID Registration Can not Be Completed

AES000JH

DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

# 1. ID REGISTRATION (ALL)

- Perform ID registration of all transmitters.
- Can ID registration of all transmitters be completed?

#### YES or NO

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Go To WT-24, "Inspection 1: Transmitter or Low Tire Pressure Warning Control Unit" .

# REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

# **REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION**

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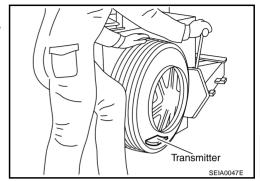
Transmitter REMOVAL

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- I. Deflate tire. Unscrew transmitter retaining nut and allow transmitter to fall into tire.
- 2. Gently bounce tire so that transmitter falls to bottom of tire. Place on tire changing machine and break both tire beads ensuring that the transmitter remains at the bottom of the tire.



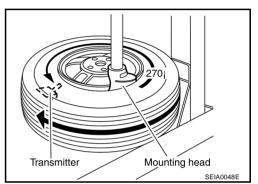
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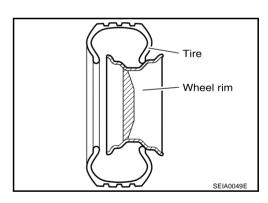
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- Turn tire so that valve hole is at bottom and bounce so that transmitter is near valve hole. Carefully lift tire onto turntable and position valve hole (and transmitter) 270 degree from mounting/ dismounting head.
- 4. Lubricate tire well and remove first side of the tire. Reach inside the tire and remove the transmitter. Remove second side of tire.

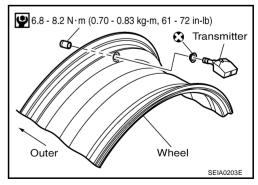


**INSTALLATION** 

1. Put first side of tire onto rim.



2. Mount transmitter on rim and tighten nut.

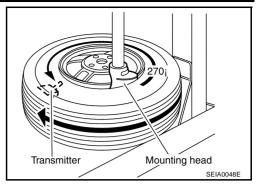


# REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

 Place wheel on turntable of tire machine. Ensure that transmitter is 270 degree from mounting head when second side of tire is fitted.

#### NOTE:

Do not touch transmitter at mounting head.



- 4. Lubricate tire well and fit second side of tire as normal. Ensure that tire does not rotate relative to rim.
- 5. Inflate tire and fit to appropriate wheel position.

# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

PFP:00030

AES00014

Road Wheel

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Kind of wheel		Aluminum	Steel (for emergency use)
Deflection limit	Lateral deflection	Less than 0.3 mm (0.012 in)	Less than 1.0mm (0.039 in)
	Vertical deflection	Less than 0.3mm (0.012 in)	Less than 1.2mm (0.047in)
Allowable quantity of residual unbalance	Dynamic (At rim flange)	Less than 10g (0.35oz) (per side)	
	Static (At rim flange)	Less than 20g (0.70oz)	

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Tire

AES00015

Unit: kPa (kg/cm², psi)

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Tire size	Air pressure		
1116 5126	Front wheel	Rear wheel	
P235/65R18 104T	230 (2.3, 33)	230 (2.3, 33)	
T165/90D18 107M	420 (4.2, 60)	420 (4.2, 60)	

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# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**