

# SECTION RAX

## REAR AXLE

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## PRECAUTIONS

< PRECAUTION >

# PRECAUTION

## PRECAUTIONS

### Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

INFOID:0000000006247736

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SR and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### **WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SR section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

### PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

#### **WARNING:**

- When working near the Airbag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Airbag System sensors with the Ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the Ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

### Precaution Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation After Battery Disconnect

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#### **NOTE:**

- This Procedure is applied only to models with Intelligent Key system and NATS (NISSAN ANTI-THEFT SYSTEM).
- Remove and install all control units after disconnecting both battery cables with the ignition knob in the "LOCK" position.
- Always use CONSULT-III to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnostic results.

For models equipped with the Intelligent Key system and NATS, an electrically controlled steering lock mechanism is adopted on the key cylinder.

For this reason, if the battery is disconnected or if the battery is discharged, the steering wheel will lock and steering wheel rotation will become impossible.

If steering wheel rotation is required when battery power is interrupted, follow the procedure below before starting the repair operation.

### OPERATION PROCEDURE

1. Connect both battery cables.

#### **NOTE:**

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

2. Use the Intelligent Key or mechanical key to turn the ignition switch to the "ACC" position. At this time, the steering lock will be released.
3. Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released and the steering wheel can be rotated.
4. Perform the necessary repair operation.

## PRECAUTIONS

### < PRECAUTION >

5. When the repair work is completed, return the ignition switch to the "LOCK" position before connecting the battery cables. (At this time, the steering lock mechanism will engage.)
6. Perform a self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT-III.

### Caution

INFOID:000000006247738

Observe the following precautions when disassembling and servicing drive shaft.

- Perform work in a location which is as dust-free as possible.
- Before disassembling and servicing, clean the outside of parts.
- Prevent the entry of foreign objects during disassembly and assembly.
- Disassembled parts must be carefully reassembled in the correct order. If work is interrupted, a clean cover must be placed over parts.
- Paper shop cloths must be used. Fabric shop cloths must not be used because of the danger of lint adhering to parts.
- Disassembled parts (except for rubber parts) should be cleaned with kerosene which shall be removed by blowing with air or wiping with paper shop cloths.

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## PREPARATION

< PREPARATION >

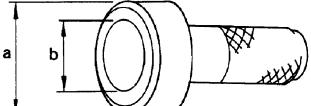
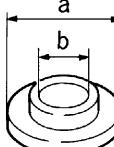
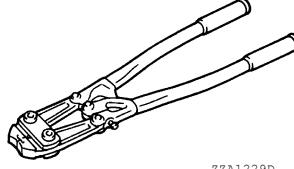
# PREPARATION

## PREPARATION

### Special Service Tool

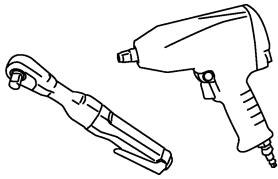
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The actual shapes of the Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of the special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description
KV38100500 ( — ) Drift	Installing drive shaft plug <b>a: 80 mm (3.15 in) dia.</b> <b>b: 60 mm (2.36 in) dia.</b>  ZZA0701D
KV38102200 ( — ) Drift	Installing drive shaft plug <b>a: 90 mm (3.54 in) dia.</b> <b>b: 31 mm (1.22 in) dia.</b>  ZZA0920D
KV40107300 ( — ) Boot band crimping tool	Installing boot bands  ZZA1229D

### Commercial Service Tool

INFOID:0000000006247740

Tool name	Description
Power tools	Removing bolts and nuts  PBIC0190E

# NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

## SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

### NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

#### NVH Troubleshooting Chart

INFOID:000000006247741

Use chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference page		Excessive joint angle	Joint sliding resistance	Imbalance	Improper installation, looseness	Parts interference	REAR FINAL DRIVE	FRONT AXLE	FRONT SUSPENSION	REAR SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	PROPELLER SHAFT	BRAKES	STEERING	RAX
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS																
Symptom	Noise	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	A
	Shake	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	B
	Vibration			x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	C
	Shimmy			x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	D
	Shudder			x				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	E
	Poor quality ride or handling			x	x			x	x	x	x	x		x	x	F

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< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

# PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

## WHEEL HUB

### On-Vehicle Inspection and Service

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Inspect the components for any looseness or backlash. Inspect each component for any excessive wear or damage. Replace any components as necessary.

#### WHEEL BEARING INSPECTION

- Move the rear wheel hub and bearing assembly in the axial direction by hand to check the axial end play. Check that the axial end play is within specification. Replace the rear wheel hub and bearing assembly as necessary.

**Axial end play** : Refer to [RAX-15, "Wheel Bearing"](#).

- Rotate the rear wheel hub and bearing assembly to check that there are no unusual noises or other abnormal conditions. Replace the rear wheel hub and bearing assembly as necessary.

## WHEEL HUB

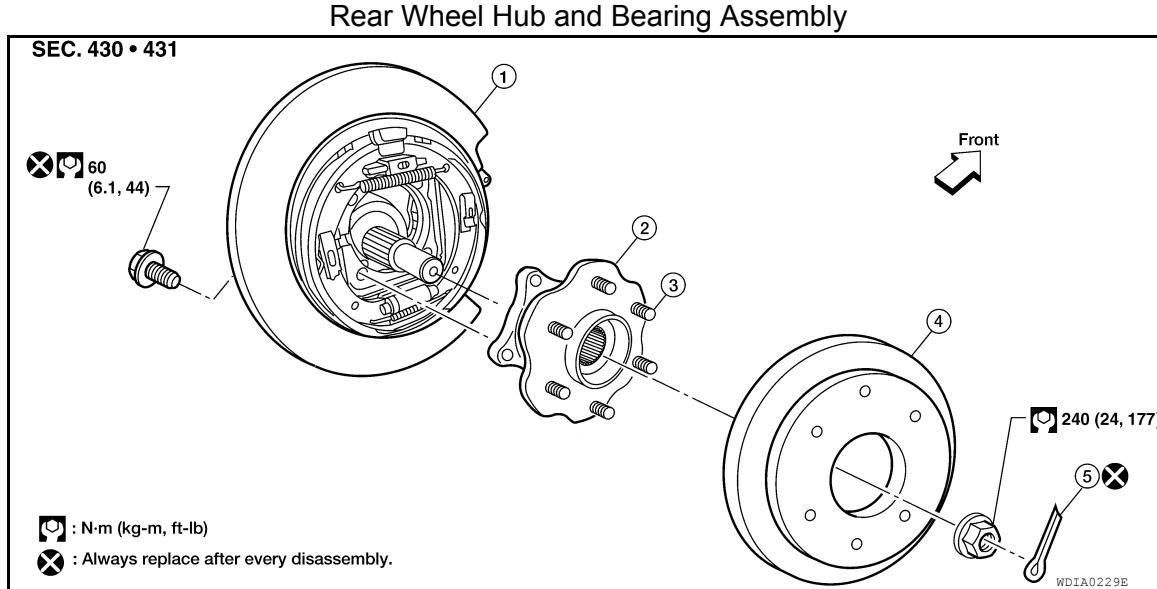
< UNIT REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

# UNIT REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

## WHEEL HUB

### Component

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1. Back plate
2. Rear wheel hub and bearing assembly
3. Wheel stud
4. Rear disc rotor
5. Cotter pin

### Removal and Installation

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#### REMOVAL

1. Remove the rear brake caliper, without disconnecting the hydraulic hose, using power tool. Reposition the rear brake caliper aside using suitable wire. Refer to [BR-48, "Removal and Installation of Brake Caliper and Disc Rotor"](#).

**NOTE:**

Do not depress the brake pedal while the brake caliper is removed.

2. Remove the rear disc rotor.
3. Remove the rear drive shaft. Refer to [RAX-8, "Removal and Installation"](#).
4. Remove the four rear wheel hub and bearing assembly bolts using power tool.
  - Discard the four rear wheel hub and bearing assembly bolts, use new ones for installation.
5. Remove the rear wheel hub and bearing assembly.

#### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

- Use a new cotter pin for installation.
- Use new rear wheel hub and bearing assembly bolts for installation.
- Apply Genuine NISSAN grease or equivalent to contact surface between wheel hub and drive shaft. Refer to [MA-18, "FOR USA AND CANADA : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (United States and Canada), [MA-20, "FOR MEXICO : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (Mexico).

# REAR DRIVE SHAFT

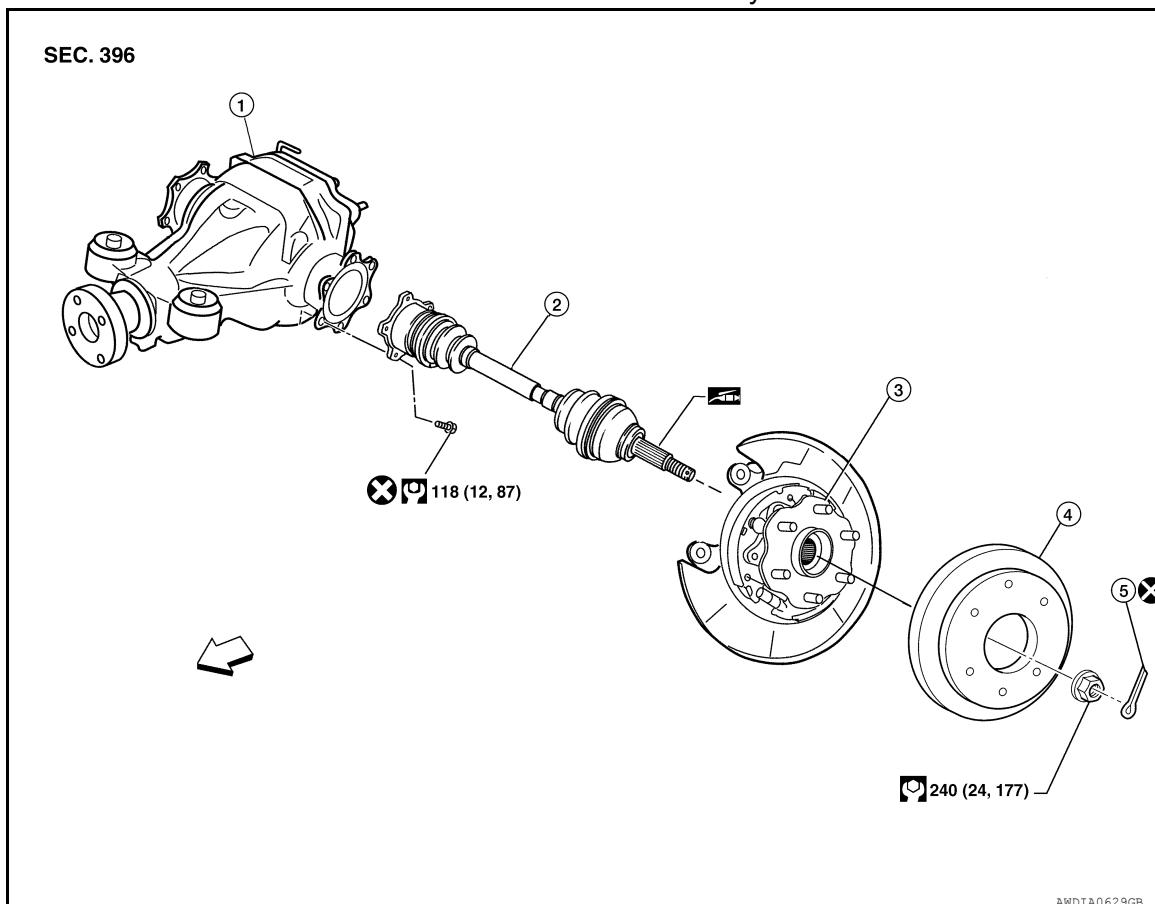
< UNIT REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

## REAR DRIVE SHAFT

### Component

INFOID:0000000006247745

Rear Drive Shaft Assembly



- |                              |                     |  |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1. Rear final drive assembly | 2. Rear drive shaft | 3. Rear wheel hub and bearing assembly |
| 4. Rear disc rotor           | 5. Cotter pin       | Front                                  |

**NOTE:** Apply Genuine NISSAN grease or equivalent. Refer to [MA-18, "FOR USA AND CANADA : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (United States and Canada), [MA-20, "FOR MEXICO : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (Mexico).

## Removal and Installation

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### REMOVAL

1. Remove the wheel and tire assembly using power tool.
2. Remove the cotter pin and discard, then remove the lock nut from the drive shaft.
  - Do not reuse the cotter pin, discard after removal and use a new cotter pin for installation.
3. Remove the six rear drive shaft bolts from the rear final drive assembly flange using power tool.
  - Do not reuse the rear drive shaft bolts, discard after removal and use new bolts for installation.
4. Separate the rear drive shaft from the rear wheel hub and bearing assembly by lightly tapping the end of the rear drive shaft with a suitable hammer and wood block. If it is difficult to separate, use a suitable puller.
5. Remove the rear drive shaft.

**CAUTION:**

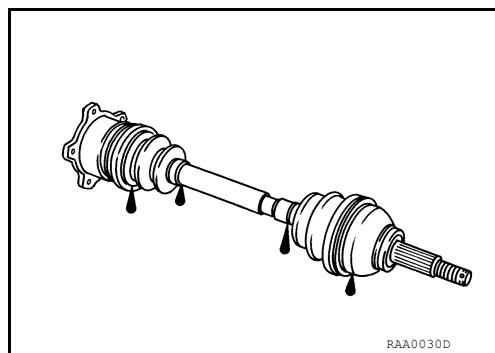
- When removing the rear drive shaft, do not bend at an excessive angle to the rear drive shaft joint.
- Do not excessively extend the slide joint.

### INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

## REAR DRIVE SHAFT

### < UNIT REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- Move the joint up and down, left and right, and in the axial direction. Check for any rough movement or significant looseness.
- Check the boot for cracks or other damage, and for any grease leakage.
- If necessary, disassemble the drive shaft, and repair as necessary.



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### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

- Do not reuse the drive shaft inside flange bolts and washers, discard after removal and use new bolts and washers for installation.
- Do not reuse the cotter pin, discard after removal and use a new cotter pin for installation.
- Apply Genuine NISSAN grease or equivalent to contact surface between wheel hub and drive shaft. Refer to [MA-18, "FOR USA AND CANADA : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (United States and Canada), [MA-20, "FOR MEXICO : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (Mexico).
- Tighten wheel nut to specification. Refer to [WT-50, "Adjustment"](#).

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## REAR DRIVE SHAFT

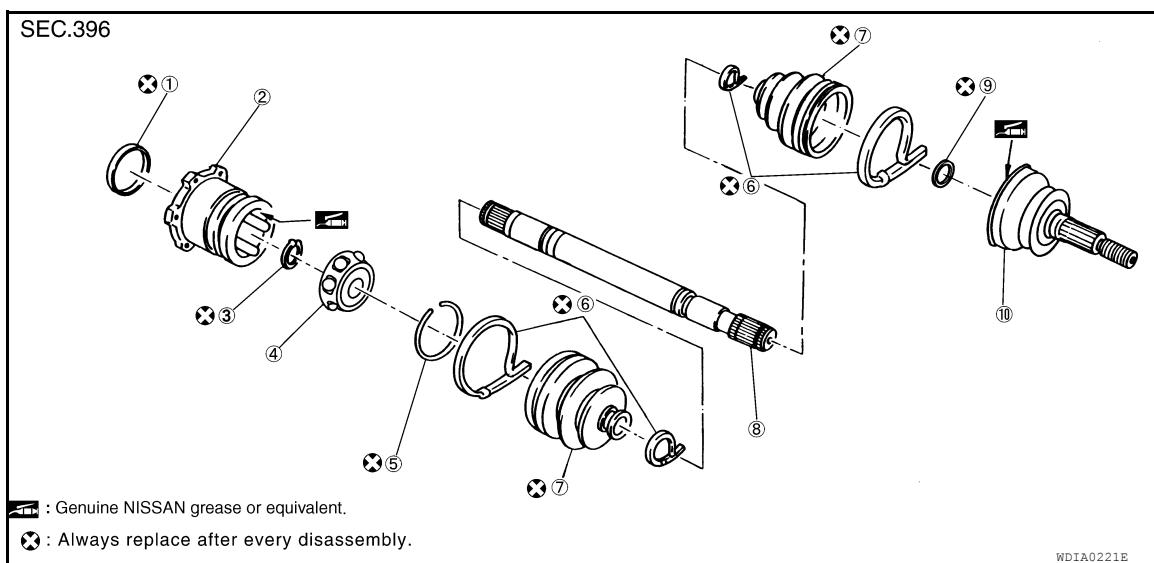
< UNIT DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY >

# UNIT DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

## REAR DRIVE SHAFT

### Disassembly and Assembly

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1. Plug
2. Housing
3. Snap ring
4. Ball cage, steel ball and liner race assembly
5. Stopper ring
6. Boot band
7. Boot
8. Shaft
9. Circlip
10. Joint sub-assembly

### DISASSEMBLY

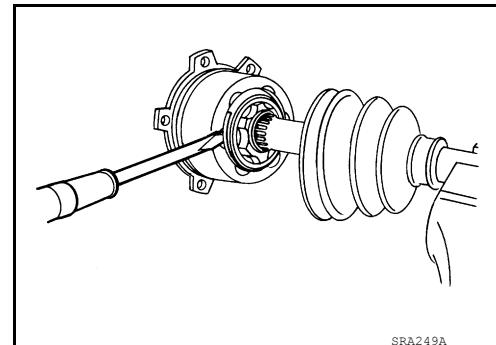
Final Drive Side

1. Mount the drive shaft in a vise.

**CAUTION:**

**When mounting the drive shaft in a vise, use copper or aluminum plates between the vise and the drive shaft.**

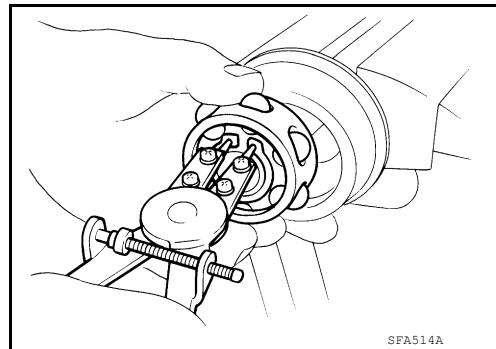
2. Remove the boot bands.
3. If the plug needs to be removed, move the boot to the wheel side, then drive the plug out using a suitable plastic hammer.
4. Remove the stopper ring with a flat-bladed screwdriver as shown, and pull the housing out.



## REAR DRIVE SHAFT

### < UNIT DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY >

5. Remove the snap ring, then remove the ball cage, steel ball and inner race assembly from the drive shaft.



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6. Remove the boot from the drive shaft.
7. Remove any old grease on the housing using paper towels.

#### Wheel Side

1. Mount the drive shaft in a vise.

**CAUTION:**

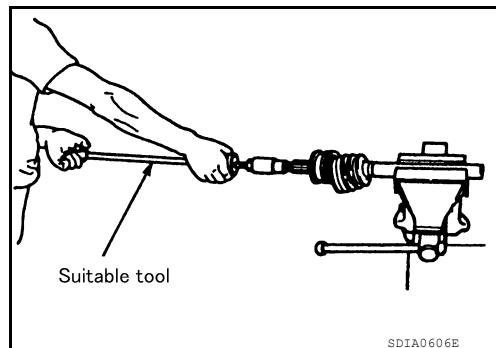
When mounting the drive shaft in a vise, use copper or aluminum plates between the vise and the drive shaft.

2. Remove the boot bands, then remove the boot from the joint sub-assembly.

3. Screw a suitable drive shaft puller 30 mm (1.18 in) or more into the threaded part of the joint sub-assembly. Pull the joint sub-assembly out of the drive shaft as shown.

**CAUTION:**

- If the joint sub-assembly cannot be removed after five or more attempts, replace the drive shaft and joint sub-assembly as a set.
- Align the sliding hammer and drive shaft and remove the joint sub-assembly by pulling directly.



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4. Remove the boot from the drive shaft.
5. Remove the circlip from the drive shaft.
6. While rotating the ball cage, remove any old grease on the joint sub-assembly using paper towels.

### INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

#### Drive Shaft

- Replace the drive shaft if there is any runout, cracking, or other damage.

#### Joint Sub-assembly

- Check for any rough rotation or unusual axial looseness.
- Clean any foreign material from inside the joint sub-assembly.
- Check for any compression scars, cracks, or fractures.

**CAUTION:**

If any defective conditions are found in the joint sub-assembly components, replace the entire joint sub-assembly.

**NOTE:**

Install a new housing, ball cage, steel ball, and inner race as a set.

- Check for any compression scars, cracks, fractures, or unusual wear on the ball rolling surface.
- Check for any damage to the drive shaft screws.
- Check for any deformation of the boot installation components.

#### Ball Cage

- Check the sliding surface for any compression scars, cracks, or fractures.

#### Steel Ball

- Check for any compression scars, cracks, fractures, or unusual wear.

#### Inner Race

# REAR DRIVE SHAFT

## < UNIT DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY >

- Check the ball sliding surface for any compression scars, cracks, or fractures.
- Check for any damage to the serrated part.

### ASSEMBLY

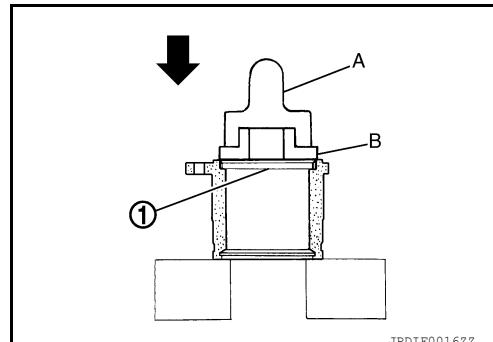
Final Drive Side

1. If the plug (1) has been removed, use Tool to press in a new one.

Tool number      A: KV38100500 ( — )  
                      B: KV38102200 ( — )

**NOTE:**

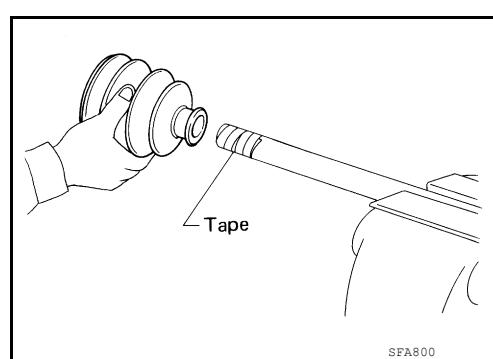
Discard the old plug and use a new one for assembly.



2. Wrap the serrated part of the shaft with tape. Install the boot band and boot to shaft.

**NOTE:**

Discard the old boot band and boot and use a new one for assembly.



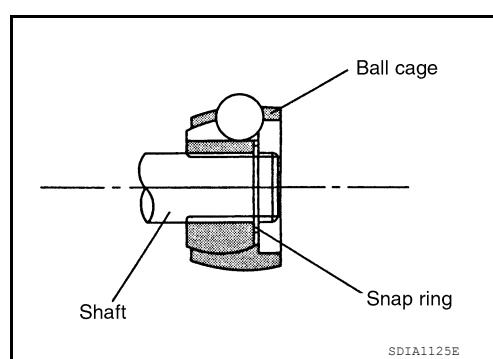
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3. Remove the tape wound around the serrated part of the shaft.

4. Install the ball cage, steel ball, and inner race assembly on the shaft, and secure them tightly using the snap ring.

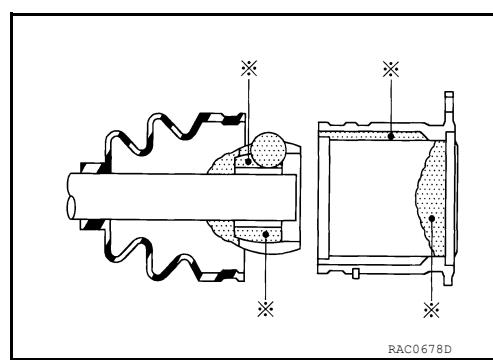
**NOTE:**

Discard the old snap ring and use a new one for assembly.



5. Insert the specified quantity of Genuine NISSAN Grease or equivalent, onto the housing (indicated by \* marks), and install it onto shaft. Refer to [MA-18, "FOR USA AND CANADA : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (United States and Canada), [MA-20, "FOR MEXICO : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (Mexico).

Grease capacity : Refer to [RAX-15, "Drive Shaft"](#).



6. Install the stopper ring onto the housing.

7. After installation, pull on the shaft to check engagement between the joint sub-assembly and the stopper ring.

## REAR DRIVE SHAFT

### < UNIT DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY >

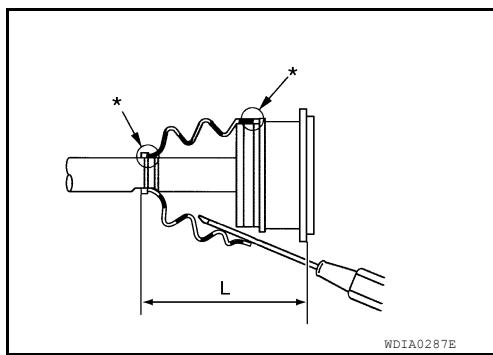
8. Install the boot securely into the grooves (indicated by \* marks) as shown.

**CAUTION:**

If there is grease on boot mounting surfaces (indicated by \* marks) of shaft and housing, boot may come off. Remove all grease from surfaces.

9. Check that the boot installation length (L) is the length indicated below. Insert a suitable tool into larger side of boot. Bleed the air from the boot to prevent any boot deformation.

**Boot installation length (L)** : Refer to [RAX-15, "Drive Shaft".](#)



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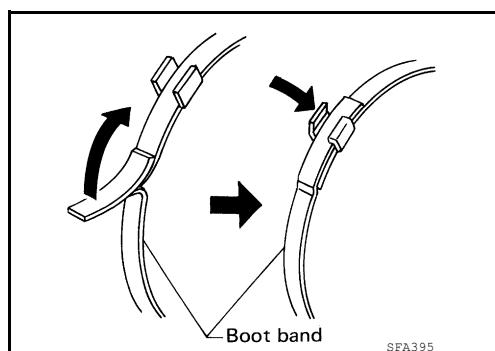
**CAUTION:**

- The boot may break if the boot installation length is less than the specified value.
- Do not touch the tip of the screwdriver to the inside of the boot.

10. Secure the large and small ends of the boot with the new boot bands as shown.

**NOTE:**

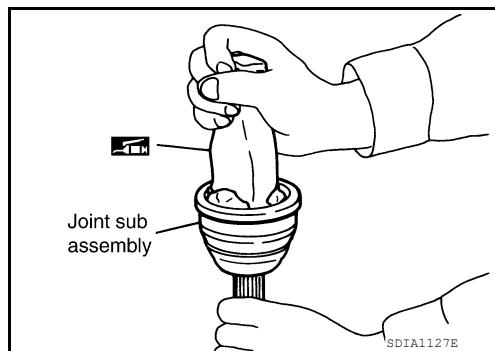
Discard the old boot bands and use new ones for assembly.



11. After installing the housing and shaft, rotate the boot to check that the boot is positioned correctly. If the boot is not positioned correctly, reposition the boot and secure the boot using a new boot band.

#### Wheel Side

1. Insert the Genuine NISSAN Grease or equivalent, into the joint sub-assembly serration hole until the grease begins to ooze from the ball groove and serration hole. Refer to [MA-18, "FOR USA AND CANADA : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (United States and Canada), [MA-20, "FOR MEXICO : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (Mexico). After inserting the grease, use a shop cloth to wipe off the grease that has oozed out.

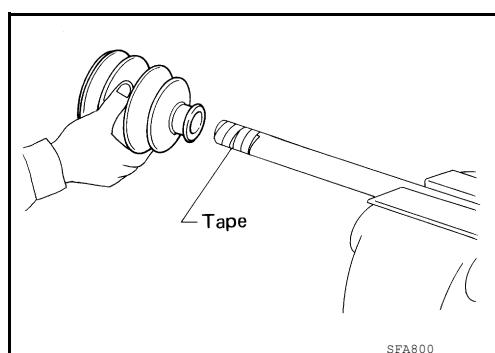


2. Wind the serrated part of the shaft with tape. Install the boot band and boot onto the shaft. Do not damage the boot.

**NOTE:**

Discard the old boot band and boot and use a new one for assembly.

3. Remove the protective tape wound around the serrated part of the shaft.



## REAR DRIVE SHAFT

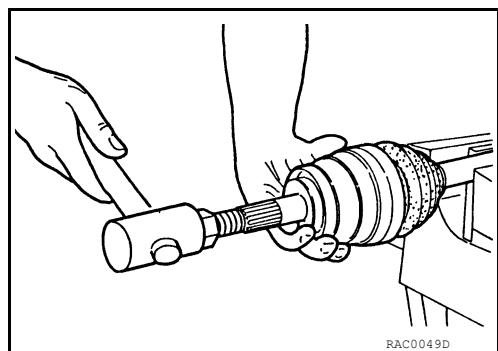
### < UNIT DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY >

4. Attach the circlip to the shaft. The circlip must fit securely into the shaft groove. Attach the nut to the joint sub-assembly. Use a soft hammer to press-fit the circlip.

**NOTE:**

Discard the old circlip and use a new one for assembly.

5. Insert the specified quantity of Genuine NISSAN Grease or equivalent, into the housing from the large end of the boot. Refer to [MA-18, "FOR USA AND CANADA : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (United States and Canada), [MA-20, "FOR MEXICO : Fluids and Lubricants"](#) (Mexico).



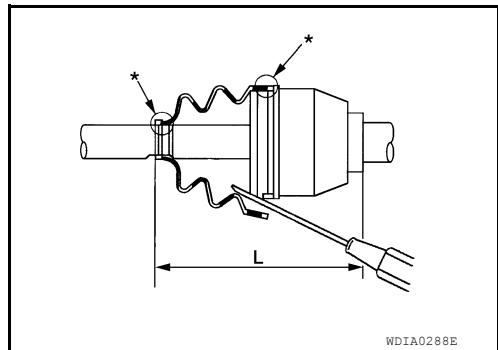
**Grease capacity** : Refer to [RAX-15, "Drive Shaft"](#).

6. Install the boot securely into the grooves (indicated by the \* marks) as shown.

**CAUTION:**

If there is grease on the boot mounting surfaces (indicated by the \* marks) of the shaft and housing, the boot may come off. Remove all grease from the shaft surfaces.

7. Check that the boot installation length (L) is the specified length. Insert a suitable tool into the larger side of the boot. Bleed the air from the boot to prevent boot deformation.



**Boot installation length (L)** : Refer to [RAX-15, "Drive Shaft"](#).

**CAUTION:**

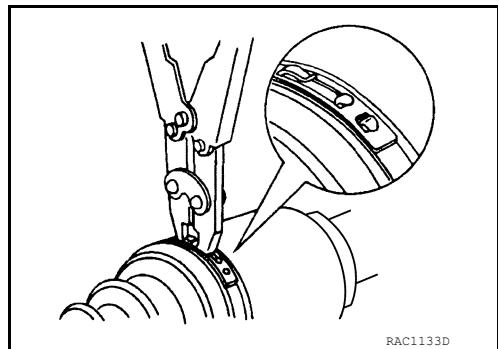
- The boot may break if the boot installation length is less than the specified length.
- Do not contact inside surface of boot with the tip of the screwdriver.

8. Secure large and small ends of the boot using new boot bands using Tool as shown.

**Tool number** : KV40107300 ( — )

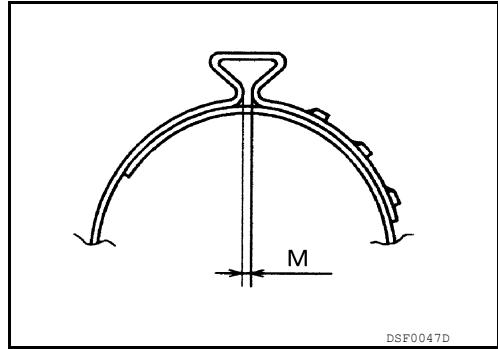
**NOTE:**

Discard the old boot bands and use new ones for assembly.



- Secure boot band so that dimension (M) meets specification as shown.

**Dimension (M)** : Refer to [RAX-15, "Drive Shaft"](#).



9. After installing the joint sub-assembly and shaft, rotate the boot to check that it is positioned correctly. If the boot is not positioned correctly, reposition the boot and secure the boot using a new boot band.

## SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

< SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

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### Wheel Bearing

INFOID:000000006247748

Axial end play	0 mm (0 in)
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### Drive Shaft

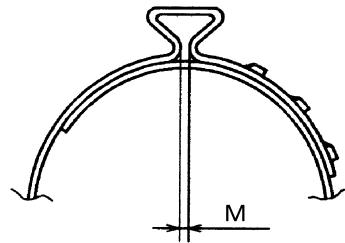
INFOID:000000006247749

Joint	Wheel side	Final drive side
Grease capacity	140 – 160 g (4.94 – 5.64 oz)	155 – 175 g (5.47 – 6.17 oz)
Boot installed length	139 mm (5.47 in)	148.7 mm (5.85 in)

### Boot Bands

INFOID:000000006247750

Unit: mm (in)



DSF0047D

Dimension (M)	1.0 - 4.0 (0.039 - 0.157)
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