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PRECAUTIONS

PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Man-

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

Precautions for Steering System

EGS000S5

- Before disassembly, thoroughly clean the outside of the unit.
- Disassembly should be done in a clean work area. It is important to prevent the internal parts from becoming contaminated by dirt or other foreign matter.
- For easier and proper assembly, place disassembled parts in order on a parts rack.
- Use nylon cloth or paper towels to clean the parts; common shop rags can leave lint that might interfere with their operation.
- Before inspection or reassembly, carefully clean all parts with a general purpose, non-flammable solvent.
- Before assembly, apply a coat of recommended Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent to hydraulic parts.
 Petroleum jelly may be applied to O-rings and seals. Do not use any grease.
- Replace all gaskets, seals and O-rings. Avoid damaging O-rings, seals and gaskets during installation.
 Perform functional tests whenever designated.

PREPARATION

PREPARATION PFP:00002

Special Service Tools (SST)

EGS000S6

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The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
ST3127 S000 (See J-25765-A) Preload gauge 1. GG9103000 (J-25765-A) Torque wrench 2. HT62940000 (—) Socket adapter 3. HT62900000 (—) Socket adapter	1/4" to 3/8" 2.9 N·m (30 kg-cm, 26 in-lb) S-NT541	Inspecting of pinion rotating torque and rota tional torque for ball joint
HT72520000 (J-25730-A) Ball joint remover	PAT.P	Removing steering outer socket
1. KV48105300-4 and 5295262U10 (—) Connector A and O-ring 2. KV48105300-3 and 5295262U00 (—) Eye-bolt and O-ring 3. KV48103500 (J-26357 and J-26357-10) Pressure gauge and shut-off valve 4. KV48105300-1 and 5295262U00 (—) Connector B and O-ring 5. KV48105300-2 (—) Nut	From PS oil pump To steering gear Joint Signal August 1997 Sig	Measuring oil pump relief pressure
 (J-44372) Spring gauge		Measuring steering wheel turning force
KV40107300 (—)	LST024	Crimping boot bands

PREPARATION

Tool number		Description
(Kent-Moore No.)		
Tool name		
KV481J0010		Removing steering wheel
(J-1859A)	Controlle	
Steering wheel puller		
	LHIA0043E	
KV481J0020		Removing steering wheel
(J-42578)		
Steering wheel puller legs		
	ACO	
	LHIA0044E	

Commercial Service Tools

EGS000S7

Tool name		Description
Power tool	PBIC0190E	Removing nuts and bolts

NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

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Use chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference page		<u>PS-6</u>	<u>PS-6</u>	PS-18	PS-18	PS-18	<u>PS-6</u>	PS-8	<u>PS-8</u>	EM-13, "Checking Drive Belts"	<u>PS-8</u>	<u>PS-10</u>	PS-15	PS-10	<u>PS-10</u>	<u>PS-15</u>	PR-3, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	FFD-6, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	PR-3, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	FSU-4, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	WT-3, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	WT-3, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	FAX-4, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	BR-5, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"
Possible cause and suspe	cted parts	Fluid level	Air in hydraulic system	Outer socket ball joint swinging force	Outer socket ball joint rotating torque	Outer socket ball joint end play	Steering fluid leakage	Steering wheel play	Steering gear rack sliding force	Drive belt looseness	Improper steering wheel	Improper installation or looseness of tilt lock lever	Mounting rubber deterioration	Steering column deformation or damage	Improper installation or looseness of steering column	Steering linkage looseness	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	AXLE	SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVE SHAFT	BRAKES
	Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×							×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
	Shake										×	×	×				×		×	×	×	×	×	×
Symptom	Vibration										×	×	×	×	×		×		×	×	×		×	
	Shimmy										×	×	×			×			×	×	×	×		×
	Shudder												×			×			×	×	×	×		×

^{×:} Applicable

POWER STEERING FLUID

POWER STEERING FLUID

PFP:KLF20

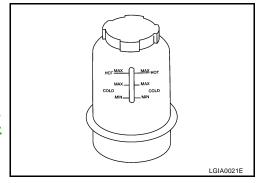
Checking Fluid Level

FGS000S9

Check fluid level, referring to the scale on the reservoir tank. Use HOT range for fluid temperatures of $50^{\circ} - 80^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($122^{\circ} - 176^{\circ}\text{F}$). Use COLD range for fluid temperatures of $0^{\circ} - 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($32^{\circ} - 86^{\circ}\text{F}$).

CAUTION:

- Do not overfill.
- Do not reuse any power steering fluid.
- Recommended fluid is Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent.
 Refer to MA-11, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS".



EGS000SA

Checking Fluid Leakage

Check the hydraulic piping lines for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing and deterioration.

Run the engine until the fluid temperature reaches 50° – 80°C (122° – 176°F) in the reservoir tank. Keep engine speed idle.

CAUTION:

Do not allow steering fluid reservoir tank to go below the MIN level line. Check tank frequently and add fluid as needed.

- 2. Turn the steering wheel to the right and left several times.
- 3. Hold the steering wheel at each "locked" position for five seconds to check for fluid leakage.

Cracks of hose Hose clamp Flare nut Cracks of tube Eye bolt Part of suction pipe SGIA0506E

CAUTION:

Do not hold steering wheel in the locked position for more than 10 seconds. (There is the possibility that the oil pump may be damaged.)

- 4. If fluid leakage at a connection is noticed, loosen the connection and then retighten. Do not over-tighten connector as this can damage O-ring, washer and connector. Refer to PS-20, "POWER STEERING OIL PUMP" and PS-23, "HYDRAULIC LINE".
- 5. If fluid leakage from the oil pump is noticed, check the oil pump. Refer to <u>PS-20, "POWER STEERING</u> OIL PUMP".
- Check steering gear boots for accumulation of fluid, indicating a leak from the steering gear.

CAUTION:

Do not reuse copper washers.

Air Bleeding Hydraulic System

EGS000SB

Incomplete air bleeding causes the following:

- Air bubbles in reservoir tank
- Clicking noise in oil pump
- Excessive buzzing in oil pump

When this happens bleed the air again.

NOTE:

When the vehicle is stationary or while the steering wheel is being turned slowly, some noise may be heard from the oil pump or gear. This noise is normal and does not affect any system.

- 1. Check for fluid leakage. Refer to PS-6, "Checking Fluid Leakage".
- 2. Start the engine and turn the steering wheel fully to the right and left several times.

CAUTION:

Do not allow steering fluid reservoir tank to go below the MIN level line. Check tank frequently and add fluid as needed.

3. Run the engine at idle speed. Hold the steering wheel at each "locked" position for three seconds.

POWER STEERING FLUID

CAUTION:

Do not hold steering wheel in the locked position for more than 10 seconds. (There is the possibility that oil pump may be damaged.)

- 4. Repeat step 3 several times at about three second intervals.
- 5. Check for air bubbles, cloudy fluid and fluid leakage.
- 6. If air bubbles or cloudiness exists, perform steps 3 and 4 again until air bubbles and cloudiness do not exist.
- 7. Stop the engine and check fluid level.

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STEERING WHEEL

STEERING WHEEL PFP:48430

On-Vehicle Inspection and Service CHECKING CONDITION OF INSTALLATION

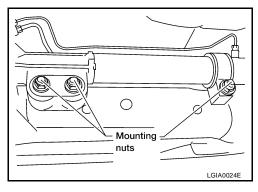
FGS000SC

 Check the installation condition of the steering gear assembly, front suspension, axle and steering column.

 Check if movement exists when the steering wheel is pushed up and down, left and right and in the axial direction.

End play of the axle direction for steering wheel : 0 mm (0 in)

 Check if the mounting nuts for the steering gear assembly are loose. Refer to <u>PS-15</u>, "<u>POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINK-AGE</u>".



CHECKING STEERING WHEEL PLAY

 Turn the tires straight ahead and start the engine. Lightly turn the steering wheel left and right to the point where the tires start moving, and measure the distance that the outer circumference of the steering wheel travels.

Steering wheel play on the outer circumference : 0 - 35 mm (0 - 1.38 in)

CHECKING NEUTRAL POSITION ON STEERING WHEEL

- Check the neutral position on the steering wheel after confirming the front wheel alignment is correct. Refer to FSU-6, "Front Wheel Alignment".
- 1. Turn the tires straight ahead, check if the steering wheel is in the neutral position.
- 2. If it is not in the neutral position, remove the steering wheel and reinstall it correctly on the steering stem, within two teeth of the original position.
- If the neutral position cannot be attained by repositioning the steering wheel within two teeth on the steering stem, loosen the tie-rod lock nuts of the steering outer sockets, then adjust the tie-rods by the same amount in the opposite direction of the steering wheel.

CHECKING STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE

- 1. Park the vehicle on a level, dry surface and set the parking brake.
- Start the engine.
- 3. Bring the power steering fluid up to adequate operating temperature. Make sure the fluid temperature is approximately 50° 80°C (122° 176°F).

NOTE:

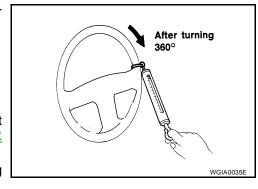
Tires need to be inflated to normal pressure.

4. Turn the steering wheel 360° from the neutral position and measure the steering wheel turning force, using Tool.

Tool number : — (J-44372)

Steering wheel turning force : 39 N (4 kg-f, 9 lb-f) or less

- If the steering wheel turning force is out of specification, inspect the steering column. Refer to <u>PS-11</u>, "INSPECTION AFTER <u>REMOVAL"</u>.
- 6. If the steering column meets specifications, replace the steering gear. Refer to PS-15, "Removal and Installation".



STEERING WHEEL

CHECKING FRONT WHEEL TURNING ANGLE

When checking the front wheel turning angle, refer to FSU-9, "FRONT WHEEL TURNING ANGLE".

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

EGS000SD

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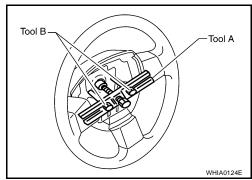
- 1. Set the front wheels in the straight-ahead position.
- 2. Remove the driver air bag module. Refer to SRS-44, "REMOVAL".
- 3. Disconnect the steering wheel switches.
- 4. Remove the steering wheel center nut.
- 5. Remove the steering wheel, using Tools.

Tool number A: KV481J0010 (J-1859A) B: KV481J0020 (J-42578)

CAUTION:

Place a piece of tape across the spiral cable so it will not be rotated out of position.

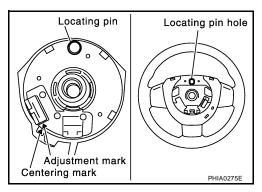
- 6. Inspect the steering wheel near the puller holes for damage. If damage is found, replace the steering wheel.
 - Remove the steering wheel rear cover and steering wheel switches, if required.



INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

 Align the spiral cable correctly when installing the steering wheel. Make sure that the spiral cable is in the neutral position. The neutral position is detected by turning left 2.6 revolutions from the right end position and ending with the locating pin at the top.



CAUTION:

The spiral cable may snap during steering operation if the cable is installed in an improper position or if the steering wheel is turned beyond the limited number of turns with the steering linkage disconnected. (The spiral cable can be turned up to 2.6 turns from the neutral position to both the right and left.)

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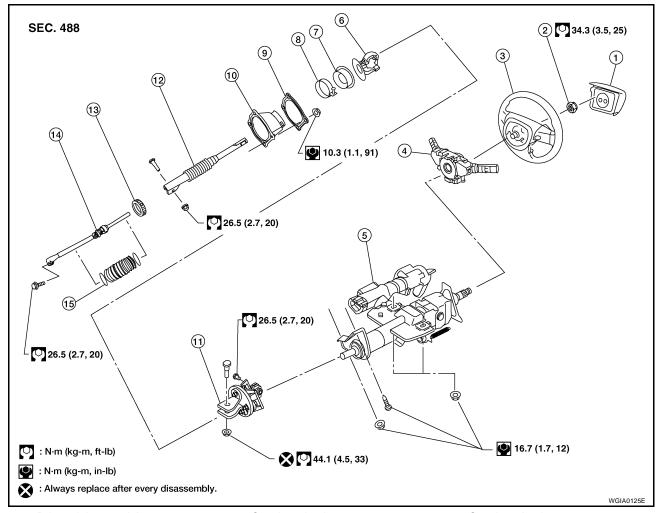
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STEERING COLUMN

PFP:48810

Removal and Installation

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- 1. Driver air bag module
- 4. Combination switch and spiral cable 5.
- 7. Hole cover seal
- 10. Hole cover
- 13. Boot clamp

- 2. Steering wheel center nut
- 5. Steering column assembly
- 8. Clamp
- 11. Upper joint
- 14. Lower joint shaft

- 3. Steering wheel
- 6. Collar
- 9. Hole cover mounting plate
- 12. Upper shaft
- 15. Boot and clips (plastic)

CAUTION:

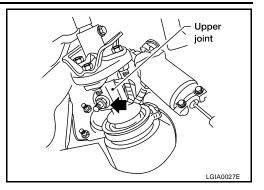
- Do not exert any axial load or impact to the steering column.
- Do not move the steering gear while the steering column assembly is removed.

REMOVAL

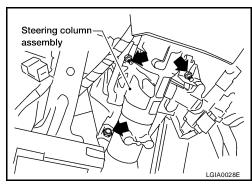
- Remove the spiral cable with the combination switches attached from the steering column assembly. Refer to <u>SRS-46, "REMOVAL"</u>.
- 2. Remove the lower instrument panel LH. Refer to IP-13, "LOWER INSTRUMENT PANEL LH".
- 3. Remove the steering column cover and ignition key finisher. Refer to IP-10, "INSTRUMENT PANEL".
- 4. Remove the lower knee protector. Refer to IP-10, "INSTRUMENT PANEL".

CAUTION:

Do not reuse the lock nut.



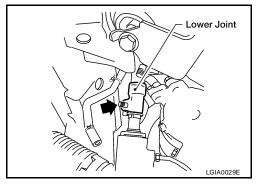
- 6. Remove the three nuts and bolt from the steering column assembly, then remove the steering column assembly from the steering member.
- 7. Remove the hole cover seal and clamp.
- 8. Remove the hole cover nuts, then remove the hole cover from the dash panel.



9. Remove the bolt from the lower joint of the lower joint shaft, then remove the lower joint shaft from the vehicle.

CAUTION:

• Do not damage the lower joint.



INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

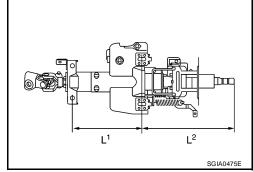
Check for damage to the steering column jacket tube. If damage is found, replace the steering column with a new one.

CAUTION:

- Do not exert any axial load or impact to the steering column.
- Replace the column if it is depleted of grease, worn, damaged, or if any scratches or coating separation is present on the shaft seal area.
- If the vehicle has been in a collision, or if noises are heard coming from the steering column, check column length "L1" and "L2" as shown. If out of specification, replace the steering column as an assembly.

Steering column length

L1 : 165.1 mm (6.500 in) L2 : 258.0 mm (10.16 in)



INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

PS-11 Revision: November 2005 2005 Pathfinder

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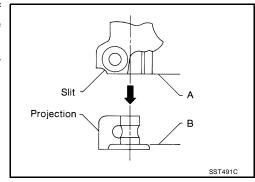
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CAUTION:

When installing the steering column, finger-tighten all of the lower bracket and joint bolts; then tighten them to specification. Do not apply undue stress to the steering column.

NOTE:

- With the wheels in the straight ahead position, align the slit of the lower joint with the projection on the dust cover. Insert the joint until surface "A" contacts surface "B".
- After installation, inspect the steering column for proper operation. Refer to <u>PS-13</u>, "INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION".

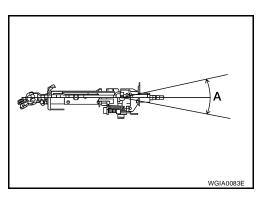


INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

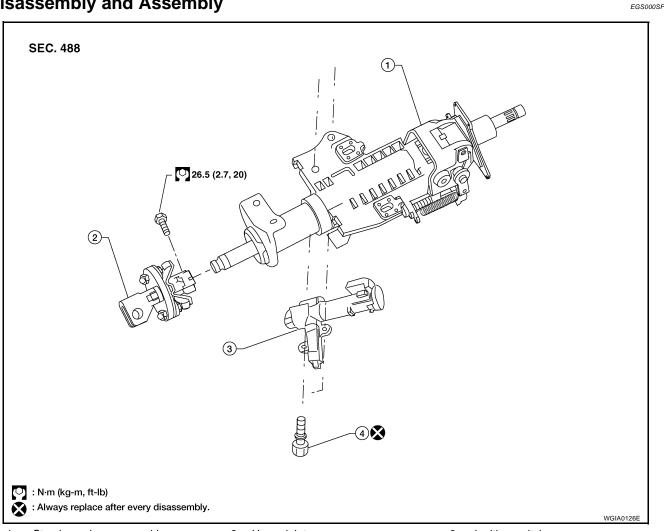
Check the tilt device for proper tilt range.

Tilt range "A" : 73.8 mm (2.906 in)

- Check that the steering wheel turns smoothly to the left and right locks.
- Check that the number of turns are the same from the straightforward position to the left and right locks.
- Check that the steering wheel is in the neutral position when driving straight ahead.



Disassembly and Assembly



- Steering column assembly
- 2. Upper joint

Ignition switch

4. Self-shear screw

DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Remove the bolt from the upper joint, then remove the upper joint from the steering column assembly.
- Remove the ignition switch tamper resistant self-shear screws, using a drill.
- Remove the ignition switch from the steering column.

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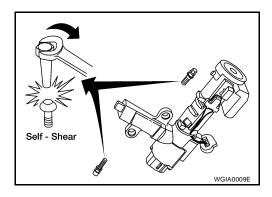
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ASSEMBLY

Assembly is in the reverse order of disassembly.

NOTE:

Install new tamper resistant self-shear screws.



INSPECTION AFTER ASSEMBLY

When the steering wheel does not turn smoothly, check as follows:

- 1. Check the steering column for the following:
 - Damage to the column tube or bearings
 - Wear around the seal edges
 - Corrosion or pitting around the seal sliding area

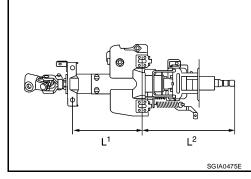
Replace the steering column as an assembly, if necessary.

CAUTION:

- Do not exert any axial load or impact to the steering column.
- Replace the column if it is depleted of grease, worn, damaged, or if any scratches or coating separation is present on the shaft seal area.
- If the vehicle has been in a collision, or if noises are heard coming from the steering column, check column length "L1" and "L2" as shown. If out of specification, replace the steering column as an assembly.

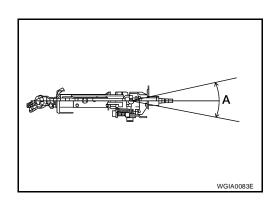
Steering column length

L1 : 165.1 mm (6.500 in) L2 : 258.0 mm (10.16 in)



3. Check the tilt device for proper operation range.

Range "A" : 73.8 mm (2.906 in)



POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE

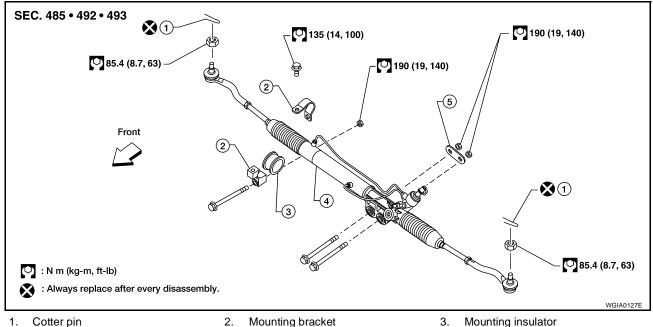
POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE

PFP:49001

Removal and Installation

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Cotter pin

5. Washer Mounting insulator

Steering gear assembly

CAUTION:

Spiral cable may snap due to steering operation if the steering column is separated from the steering gear assembly. Therefore secure the steering wheel to avoid turning.

REMOVAL

- 1. Set front wheels in the straight-ahead position.
- 2. Remove the front tires from the vehicle, using power tool.
- 3. Remove the undercover, using power tool.
- 4. On 4WD models, remove the front final drive, then support the drive shafts, using suitable wire. Refer to FFD-14, "Removal and Installation".
- 5. Remove the stabilizer bar brackets and reposition the stabilizer bar.
- Remove the cotter pins at the steering outer sockets.

CAUTION:

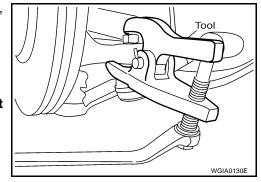
Do not reuse the cotter pins.

- 7. Remove the outer socket nuts.
- 8. Remove the steering outer sockets from the steering knuckles, using Tool.

Tool number : HT72520000 (J-25730-A)

CAUTION:

- Do not damage the ball joint boots.
- Do not damage the ball joint threads. Thread the ball joint nut onto the end of the ball joint during removal.



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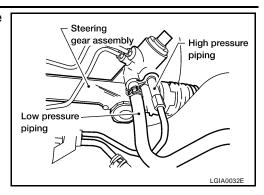
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POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE

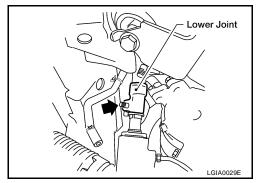
9. Remove the high pressure and low pressure piping from the steering gear assembly, then drain the fluid from the piping.



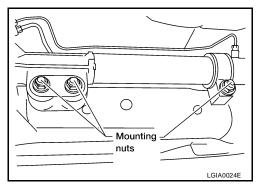
10. Remove the bolt from the lower joint of the lower joint shaft, then separate the lower joint from the steering gear assembly.

CAUTION:

Do not damage the lower joint.



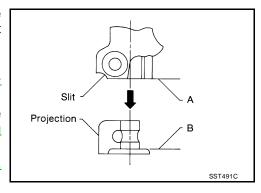
11. Remove the nuts and bolts of the steering gear assembly, using power tool, then remove the steering gear assembly from the vehicle.



INSTALLATION

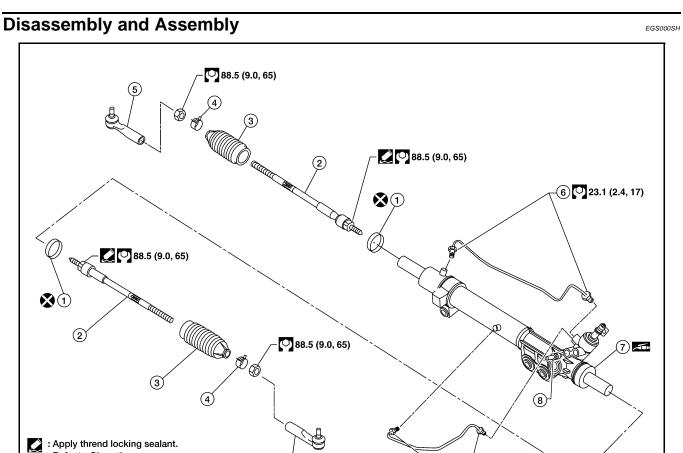
Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

- With the steering wheel in the straight ahead position, align the slit of the lower joint with the projection on the dust cover. Insert the joint until surface "A" contacts surface "B".
- After removing/installing or replacing steering components, check wheel alignment. Refer to <u>FSU-6</u>, <u>"Front Wheel Align-ment"</u>.
- After adjusting wheel alignment, adjust neutral position of the steering angle sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-58</u>, "Adjustment of Steering <u>Angle Sensor Neutral Position"</u>.
- Bleed the air from the steering hydraulic system. Refer to <u>PS-6</u>, "Air Bleeding Hydraulic System".



INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- Check that the steering wheel turns smoothly to the left and right locks.
- Check that the number of turns are the same from the straight-forward position to the left and right locks.
- Check that the steering wheel is in the neutral position when driving straight ahead.



1. Boot clamp

: N m (kg-m, ft-lb)

2. Inner socket **Boot**

4. Boot clamp 5. Outer socket 6. Cylinder tubes

(6) **23.1** (2.4, 17)

7. Gear housing assembly

Refer to GI section. : Multi-purpose grease

: Apply Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent.

: Always replace after every disassembly.

Connector

CAUTION:

- Secure the gear housing assembly with a vise. Use copper plates or equivalent to prevent it from being damaged. Do not grip the cylinder with a vise.
- Before performing disassembly, clean the gear housing assembly. Be careful not to allow any cleaner to contact the discharge and return port connectors.

DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Remove the cylinder tubes from the gear housing assembly.
- 2. Loosen the lock nuts of the outer sockets, then remove the outer sockets from the inner sockets.
- 3. Remove the boot clamps from the boots, then remove the boots from the inner sockets and gear housing assembly.

CAUTION:

- Do not reuse the large-diameter boot clamps.
- Do not damage the boots, inner socket or gear housing assembly. If they are damaged, replace them.
- 4. Remove the inner sockets.

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POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE

INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Boot

Check boot for tears, cracks and deformation. Replace if necessary.

Gear Housing Assembly

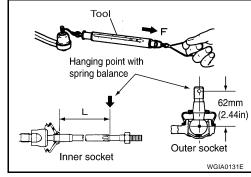
Check gear housing assembly for dents, cracks or damage. Replace as an assembly if necessary.

Outer Socket and Inner Socket

SWING TORQUE

 Measure the swing torque, using Tool. When ball stud and inner socket start moving the measured value must be within the specification. If the reading is outside the specification, replace the socket.

Tool number : — (J-44372)



Item	Outer socket	Inner socket
Measuring point	Cotter pin hole of stud	Shown as L: 83.2 mm (3.276 in)
Swing torque	0.3 – 2.9 N·m (0.03 – 0.29 kg-m, 3 – 25 in-lb)	1.0 – 7.8 N⋅m (0.11 – 0.79 kg-m, 9 – 69 in-lb)
Measuring value	4.84 – 46.7 N (0.50 – 4.7 kg, 4 - 34 lb)	12.1 – 93.7 N (1.3 – 9.5 kg, 9 – 69 lb)

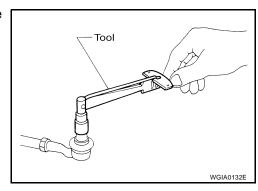
ROTATING TORQUE

 Measure the rotating torque, using Tool. If the value is outside the specification, replace the outer sockets.

Tool number : ST3127S000 (J-25765-A)

Rotating torque : $0.3 - 2.9 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} (0.03 - 0.29 \text{ kg-m})$

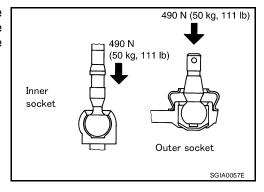
3 – 25 in-lb)



AXIAL END PLAY

Apply a load of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) to the ball stud axially. Use
a dial gauge to measure the amount of the movement that the
stud makes. If the value is outside the specification, replace the
sockets.

Outer socket : 0.5 mm (0.020 in) or less Inner socket : 0.2 mm (0.008 in) or less

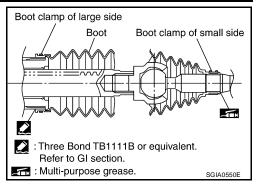


ASSEMBLY

Install the inner sockets.

POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE

- Install the large-diameter side of the boots to the gear housing assembly.
- 3. Install the small-diameter side of the boots to the groove of the inner sockets.



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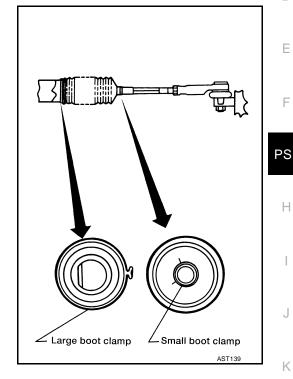
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4. Install the boot clamps to the boots, as shown.

CAUTION:

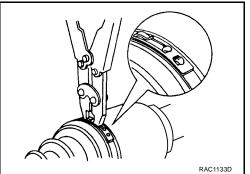
Do not reuse the large-diameter boot clamps.



5. Crimp the large-diameter boot clamps, using Tool.

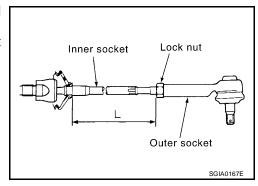
Tool number : KV40107300 (—)

- 6. Install the cylinder tubes to the gear housing assembly.
- Install the lock nuts and outer sockets to the inner sockets.



Thread the outer sockets onto the inner sockets to the specified length "L", then tighten the lock nuts to the specified torque. Refer to PS-17, "Disassembly and Assembly" . Reconfirm that the tie-rod length "L" is within specification.

> Maximum inner socket : 84.0 mm (3.31 in) length "L"



POWER STEERING OIL PUMP

PFP:49110

FGS000SI

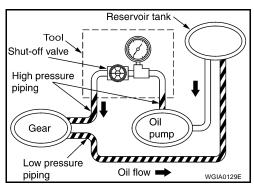
On-Vehicle Inspection and Service CHECKING RELIEF OIL PRESSURE

CAUTION:

Before starting work, confirm that the belt tension is within specification. Refer to <u>EM-13</u>, "<u>Tension</u> <u>Adjustment</u>".

Connect the Tool between the power steering oil pump discharge connector and the high pressure hose, then bleed the air from the hydraulic circuit. Refer to <u>PS-6</u>, "Air <u>Bleeding Hydraulic System</u>".

Tool number:					
Pressure gauge and	shut-off valve	KV48103500 (J-26357 and J-26357-10)			
Oil pump side	Connector A and O-ring	KV48105300-4 and 5295262U10 (—)			
	Eye-bolt and O-ring	KV48105300-3 and 5295262U00 (—)			
High pressure piping side	Connector B and O-ring	KV48105300-1 and 5295262U00 (—)			
	Nut	KV48105300-2 (—)			



Start the engine. Run the engine until the power steering fluid temperature reaches 50 – 80°C (122 – 176°F).

CAUTION:

- Warm up the engine with the shut-off valve fully opened. If the engine is started with the shut-off valve closed, fluid pressure in the power steering oil pump increases to maximum pressure. This will raise fluid temperature excessively.
- Do not contact the belt with the hose while the engine is running.
- With the engine at idle, close the shut-off valve and read the relief oil pressure.

Relief oil pressure : 8.0 - 8.8 mPa ($81.60 - 89.76 \text{ kg/cm}^2$, 1160.0 - 1276.0 psi)

CAUTION:

Do not close the shut-off valve of the pressure gauge for more than 10 seconds.

- 4. After measurement, open the shut-off valve slowly.
 - If relief oil pressure is outside the specification, replace the power steering oil pump. Refer to <u>PS-20</u>, "Removal and Installation".
- 5. After inspection, disconnect the oil pressure gauge and oil pressure gauge adapter from the hydraulic circuit, then connect the power steering oil pump discharge connector. Add fluid and bleed the air from the hydraulic circuit thoroughly. Refer to PS-6, "Air Bleeding Hydraulic System".

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

EGS000SJ

- 1. Drain the power steering fluid from the reservoir tank.
- 2. Remove the engine room cover. Refer to EM-12, "Removal and Installation".
- 3. Remove the air duct assembly. Refer to EM-15, "Removal and Installation".
- 4. Remove the serpentine drive belt from the auto tensioner and power steering oil pump. Refer to <u>EM-13</u>, <u>"Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 5. Disconnect the pressure sensor electrical connector.
- Remove the high pressure and low pressure piping from the power steering oil pump. Refer to <u>PS-23</u>, "HYDRAULIC LINE".
- 7. Remove the power steering oil pump bolts, then remove the power steering pump.

INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal. Refer to PS-23, "HYDRAULIC LINE" for tightening torque.

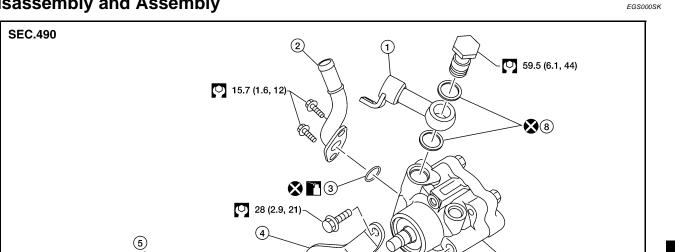
Revision: November 2005 PS-20 2005 Pathfinder

After installation, bleed the air from the hydraulic circuit thoroughly. Refer to PS-6, "Air Bleeding Hydraulic System".

NOTE:

Belt tension is automatic and requires no adjustment.

Disassembly and Assembly



: Apply Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent.

: Always replace after every disassembly.

Connector 1. **Bracket**

60.8 (6.2, 45)

: N·m (kg-m, ft-lb)

Body assembly

2. Suction pipe

5. Pulley

Copper washers

3. O-ring

15.7 (1.6, 12)

6. Lock washer

48.1 (4.9, 35)

INSPECTION BEFORE DISASSEMBLY

Disassemble the power steering oil pump only if the following items are found.

- Deformed or damaged pulley, bracket, connector or suction pipe
- Oil leakage from the suction pipe or connector.

DISASSEMBLY

NOTE:

4.

Mount the power steering oil pump in a vise as needed.

1. Remove the connector bolt, connector and copper washers.

Do not reuse the copper washers.

2. Remove the suction pipe and O-ring.

CAUTION:

Do not reuse the O-ring.

- 3. Remove the pulley nut and pulley.
- 4. Remove the bracket bolts and bracket.

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POWER STEERING OIL PUMP

INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Body Assembly Inspection

Check the power steering oil pump body assembly for damage. If any damage is found, replace with a new power steering oil pump assembly.

ASSEMBLY

Assembly is in the reverse order of disassembly.

CAUTION:

- Do not reuse the copper gaskets
- Do not reuse the O-ring. Apply a coat of Genuine Nissan PSF or equivalent to the O-ring.

HYDRAULIC LINE PFP:49721

Removal and Installation

EGS000SL

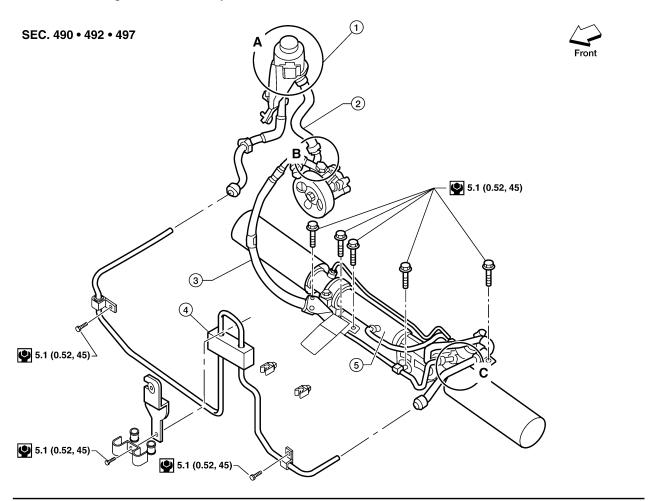
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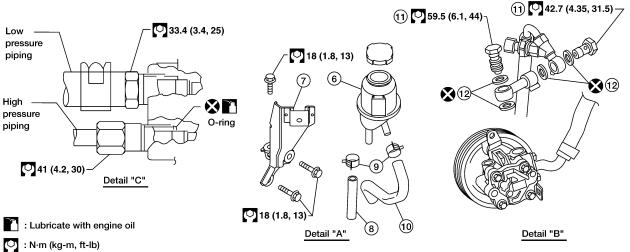
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Refer to the following illustration for hydraulic line removal and installation.





2. Suction hose

Steering gear assembly

3.

Reservoir tank

High pressure hose

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Reservoir tank

: N⋅m (kg-m, in-lb)

: Always replace after every disassembly.

Oil cooler

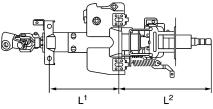
HYDRAULIC LINE

- 7. Reservoir tank bracket
- 10. Suction hose
- 8. Return hose
- 11. Connector bolts

- 9. Hose clamps
- 12. Copper washers

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) Steering Wheel End play of the axle direction for steering wheel Steering wheel turning force Steering wheel play on the outer circumference Steering Column A EGS000SM A EGS000SM C



SGIA0475E

Steering column length "L1"	165.1 mm (6.500 in)
Steering column length "L2"	258.0 mm (10.16 in)

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WGIA0083E	
Tilt range "A"	73.8 mm (2.906 in)

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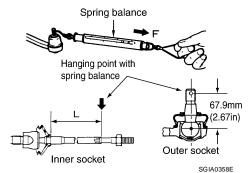
M

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

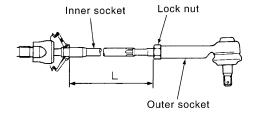
Steering Outer Socket and Inner Socket

EGS000SO

Steering gear type	PR26AM
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	Curinging targue	0.2 2.0 N m (0.02 0.20 kg m 2 25 in lb)			
Tie-rod ball joint outer socket	Swinging torque	0.3 – 2.9 N⋅m (0.03 – 0.29 kg-m, 3 – 25 in-lb)			
	Measurement on spring balance	4.84 – 46.7 N (0.50 – 4.7 kg, 4 – 34 lb)			
	Measuring point: cotter pin hole of stud	4.64 – 40.7 N (0.50 – 4.7 Kg, 4 – 34 lb)			
	Rotating torque	0.3 – 2.9 N·m (0.03 – 0.29 kg-m, 3 – 25 in-lb)			
	Axial end play	0.5 mm (0.020 in) or less			
	Swinging torque	1.0 – 7.8 N⋅m (0.11 – 0.79 kg-m, 9 – 69 in-lb)			
	Measurement on spring balance				
Tie-rod ball joint inner socket	 Measuring point: L mark see above, L=83.2 mm (3.276 in). 	12.1 – 93.7 N (1.3 – 9.5 kg, 9 – 69 lb)			
	Axial end play	0.2 mm (0.08 in) or less			



SGIA0167E

Tie-rod maximum length "L"	84.0 mm (3.31 in)
Oil Pump	EGS000SQ
Oil pump relief hydraulic pressure	8.0 - 8.8 mPa (81.60 - 89.76 kg/cm² , 1160.0 - 1276.0 psi)
Steering Fluid	EGS000SR
Fluid capacity	Approx. 1.0 ℓ (2 1/8 US pt, 1 3/4 Imp pt)