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# **PRECAUTIONS**

PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

# Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

LS00106

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### **WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

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# **PREPARATION**

PREPARATION PFP:00002

# **Special Service Tools**

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Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
KV10115801 (J-38956) Oil filter cap wrench	a O	Removing and installing oil filter a: 64.3 mm (2.531 in)
KV991J0010 (J-23688) Engine coolant refractometer	NT375	Checking concentration of ethylene glycol in engine coolant
KV991J0070	WBIA0539E	Filling cooling system
(J-45695) Coolant refill tool	LMA053	· iming cooming cyclem

# **Commercial Service Tool**

ELS00108

Tool name		Description
Power tool	PBIC0190E	Loosening bolts and nuts
Spark plug wrench	16 mm (0.63 in)	Removing and installing spark plug

# **GENERAL MAINTENANCE**

# **GENERAL MAINTENANCE**

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# **General Maintenance**

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General maintenance includes those items which should be checked during the normal day-to-day operation of the vehicle. They are essential if the vehicle is to continue operating properly. The owner can perform these checks and inspections or have their NISSAN dealers perform them.

checks and inspections or have their NISSAN dealers perform them.

# **OUTSIDE THE VEHICLE**

The maintenance items listed here should be performed from time to time, unless otherwise specified.

Item		Reference page
Tires	Check the pressure with a gauge at least once a month and always prior to a long distance trip. Adjust to the specified pressure if necessary. Check carefully for damage, cuts or excessive wear.	_
Wheel lug nuts	When checking the tires, make sure no nuts are missing, and check for any loose nuts. Tighten if necessary.	WT-7, "Rotation"
Windshield	Clean the windshield on a regular basis. Check the windshield at least every six months for cracks or other damage. Repair as necessary.	
Tire rotation	Tires should be rotated every 12,000 km (7,500 miles).	WT-7, "Rotation"
Wheel alignment and balance	If the vehicle pulls to either side while driving on a straight and level road, or if you detect uneven or abnormal tire wear, there may be a need for wheel alignment. If the steering wheel or seat vibrates at normal highway speeds, wheel balancing may be needed.	WT-6, "Balancing Wheels", FSU-6, "Fron Wheel Alignment"
Windshield wiper blades	Check for cracks or wear if they do not wipe properly.	_
Doors and engine hood	Check that all doors and the engine hood operate smoothly as well as the back hatch. Also make sure that all latches lock securely. Lubricate if necessary. Make sure that the secondary latch keeps the hood from opening when the primary latch is released.  When driving in areas using road salt or other corrosive materials, check lubrication frequently.	MA-34, "Lubricating Locks, Hinges and Hood Latches"
Lamps	Make sure that the head lamps, stop lamps, tail lamps, turn signal lamps, and other lamps are all operating properly and installed securely. Also check head lamp aim. Clean the head lamps on a regular basis.	LT-23, "Aiming Adjust- ment" for US, LT-37, "Aiming Adjustment" fo Canada

#### **INSIDE THE VEHICLE**

The maintenance items listed here should be checked on a regular basis, such as when performing periodic maintenance, cleaning the vehicle, etc.

vehicle, etc.		
Item		Reference page
Warning lamps and buzzers/chimes	Make sure that all warning lamps and buzzers/chimes are operating properly.	DI-23, "Electrical Components Inspection"
Windshield wiper and washer	Check that the wipers and washer operate properly and that the wipers do not streak.	_
Windshield defroster	Check that the air comes out of the defroster outlets properly and in sufficient quantity when operating the heater or air conditioner.	_
Steering wheel	Check that it has the specified play. Be sure to check for changes in the steering condition, such as excessive play, hard steering or strange noises.	PS-8, "CHECKING STEERING WHEEL PLAY"
Seats	Check seat position controls such as seat adjusters, seat back recliner, etc. to make sure they operate smoothly and that all latches lock securely in every position. Check that the head restraints move up and down smoothly and that the locks (if equipped) hold securely in all latched positions. Check that the latches lock securely for folding-down rear seat backs.	_
Seat belts	Check that all parts of the seat belt system (e.g. buckles, anchors, adjusters and retractors) operate properly and smoothly and are installed securely. Check the belt webbing for cuts, fraying, wear or damage.	SB-10, "Seat Belt Inspection", MA-35, "Checking Seat Belts, Buckles, Retractors, Anchors and Adjusters"
Accelerator pedal	Check the pedal for smooth operation. Keep the floor mats away from the pedal.	_

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# **GENERAL MAINTENANCE**

Item		Reference page
Brakes	Check that the brake does not pull the vehicle to one side when applied.	_
Brake pedal and booster	Check the pedal for smooth operation and make sure it has the proper distance under it when depressed fully. Check the brake booster function. Keep the floor mats away from the pedal.	BR-6, "Inspection an Adjustment", BR-18 "On-Vehicle Service
Parking brake	Check that the parking brake control has the proper travel and make sure that the vehicle is held securely on a fairly steep hill when only the parking brake is applied.	PB-3, "On-Vehicle Se
Automatic transmission "Park" mechanism	On a fairly steep hill check that the vehicle is held securely with the selector lever in the P position without applying the brakes.	_

# **UNDER THE HOOD AND VEHICLE**

The maintenance items listed here should be checked periodically (e.g. each time you check the engine oil or refuel).

Item		Reference page					
Windshield washer fluid	Check that there is adequate fluid in the tank.	_					
Engine coolant level	Check the coolant level when the engine is cold.	<u>CO-10</u>					
Radiator and hoses	hoses Check the front of the radiator and clean off any dirt, insects, leaves, etc., that may have accumulated. Make sure the hoses have no cracks, deformation, deterioration or loose connections.						
Brake fluid level	Make sure that the brake fluid level is between the "MAX" and "MIN" lines on the reservoirs	<u>MA-31</u>					
Battery	Check the fluid level in each cell. It should be between the "MAX" and "MIN" lines. Vehicles operated in high temperatures or under severe conditions require frequent checks of the battery fluid level.	_					
Engine drive belt	Make sure that no belt is frayed, worn, cracked or oily.	<u>MA-13</u>					
Engine oil level	Check the level on the dipstick after parking the vehicle on a level spot and turning off the engine.	<u>LU-9</u>					
Power steering fluid level and lines	Check the level on the reservoir with the engine off. Check the lines for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, etc.	<u>MA-33</u>					
Automatic transmis- sion fluid level	Check the level on the dipstick after putting the selector lever in "P" with the engine idling.	<u>AT-12</u>					
Exhaust system	Make sure there are no loose supports, cracks or holes. If the sound of the exhaust seems unusual or there is a smell of exhaust fumes, immediately locate the trouble and correct it.	MA-22					
Underbody	The underbody is frequently exposed to corrosive substances such as those used on icy roads or to control dust. It is very important to remove these substances, otherwise rust will form on the floor pan, frame, fuel lines and around the exhaust system. At the end of winter, the underbody should be thoroughly flushed with plain water, being careful to clean those areas where mud and dirt can easily accumulate.	_					
Fluid leaks	Check under the vehicle for fuel, oil, water or other fluid leaks after the vehicle has been parked for a while. Water dripping from the air conditioner after use is normal. If you should notice any leaks or gasoline fumes are evident, check for the cause and correct it immediately.	_					

# PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

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# **Introduction of Periodic Maintenance**

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Two different maintenance schedules are provided, and should be used, depending upon the conditions in which the vehicle is mainly operated. After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, continue the periodic maintenance at the same mileage or time intervals, whichever comes first.

	Follow Periodic Maintenance Schedule 1 if your driving habits frequently includes one or more of the following driving conditions:	Emission Control System Maintenance	<u>MA-7</u>
	Repeated short trips of less than 5 miles (8 km).	Chassis and Body	MA-8
	Repeated short trips of less than 10 miles (16 km) with outside temperatures remaining below freezing.	Maintenance	
Schedule 1	Operating in hot weather in stop-and-go "rush hour" traffic.		
	Extensive idling and/or low speed driving for long distances, such as police, taxi or door-to-door delivery use.		
	Driving in dusty conditions.		
	Driving on rough, muddy, or salt spread roads.		
	Towing a trailer or using a car-top carrier.		
Cabadula 2	Follow Periodic Maintenance Schedule 2 if none of the driving conditions shown in Schedule 1 apply to the driving habits.	Emission Control System Maintenance	<u>MA-7</u>
Schedule 2		Chassis and Body Maintenance	<u>MA-8</u>

#### Maintenance for off-road driving (4X4 only)

After driving the vehicle off-road through sand, mud, or water; more frequent maintenance may be required for the following items:

- ▲ Brake pads and rotors
- ▲ Brake lines and hoses
- ▲ Rear final drive oil, transmission fluid, and transfer fluid
- ▲ Steering linkage
- ▲ Drive shafts
- ▲ Engine air cleaner filter

**MAINTENANCE OPERATION** 

Intake and exhaust valve

clearance\*

▲ In-cabin microfilters

# Schedule 1 EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM MAINTENANCE

NOTE (5)

ELS0010B

Reference

EM-135

Section -11.25 Perform at number of miles, Miles x 1,000 3.75 7.50 15 18.75 22.5 26.25 30 Page or -(42)(48)kilometers or months, which- $(km \times 1,000)$ (6)(12)(18)(24)(30)(36)Content Title Months 24 ever comes first. 3 6 9 12 15 18 21 Drive belts NOTE (1) MA-13 Air cleaner filter NOTE (2) [R] MA-17 **EVAP** vapor lines |\* MA-20 Fuel lines |\* **MA-16** NOTE (3) Fuel filter NOTE (4) Engine coolant CO-10 Engine oil R R R R R R R R LU-9 Engine oil filter R R R **LU-10** Spark plugs (PLATINUM-Replace every 105,000 miles (169,000 km). MA-19 TIPPED type)

Abbreviations: R = Replace. I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary. []: At the mileage intervals only

MAINTENANCE INTERVAL

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MAINTENANCE OPERATION		MAINTENANCE INTERVAL							Reference	
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	33.75 (54) 27	37.5 (60) 30	41.25 (66) 33	45 (72) 36	48.75 (78) 39	52.5 (84) 42	56.25 (90) 45	60 (96) 48	Section - Page or - Content Title
Drive belts	NOTE (1)								<b> </b> *	MA-13
Air cleaner filter	NOTE (2)								[R]	MA-17
EVAP vapor lines									<b> </b> *	MA-20
Fuel lines									<b>I</b> *	MA-16
Fuel filter	NOTE (3)									-
Engine coolant	NOTE (4)								R*	<u>CO-10</u>
Engine oil		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<u>LU-9</u>
Engine oil filter		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<u>LU-10</u>
Spark plugs		Replace every 105,000 miles (169,000 km).							MA-19	
Intake and exhaust valve clearance*	NOTE (5)									<u>EM-135</u>

#### NOTE:

- (1) After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, inspect every 15,000 miles (24,000 km) or 12 months. Replace the drive belts if found damaged, or if the auto tensioner reading reaches the maximum limit.
- (2) If operating mainly in dusty conditions, more frequent maintenance may be required.
- (3) Maintenance-free item. For service procedures, go to the FL section.
- (4) After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, replace every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.
- (5) If valve noise increases, inspect valve clearance.
- \* Maintenance items and intervals with "\*" are recommended by NISSAN for reliable vehicle operation. The owner need not perform such maintenance in order to maintain the emission warranty or manufacturer recall liability. Other maintenance items and intervals are required.

#### CHASSIS AND BODY MAINTENANCE

Abbreviations: R = Replace. I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary. L = Lubricate. [ ]: At the mileage intervals only.

MAINTENANCE OPERATION	MAINTENANCE OPERATION			MAIN	ITENAI	NCE INT	ERVAL			Reference
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	3.75 (6) 3	7.5 (12) 6	11.25 (18) 9	15 (24) 12	18.75 (30) 15	22.5 (36) 18	26.25 (42) 21	30 (48) 24	Section - Page or - Content Title
Brake lines and cables					I				I	MA-31
Brake pads and rotors			ı		I		I		I	MA-32
Automatic transmission fluid	NOTE (1)				I				I	<u>AT-12</u>
Transfer fluid and front final drive oil	NOTE (1)				I				Ι	MA-26, MA-28
Rear final drive oil	NOTE (1)				I				I	MA-28
Steering gear, linkage, axle, and suspension parts			I		I		I		-	MA-32, MA-33
Tire rotation	NOTE (2)									MA-31
Drive shaft boots and propeller shaft (4X4)			ı		I		I		I	MA-27
Exhaust system			I		I		I		I	MA-22
In-cabin microfilter					R				R	ATC-138

MAINTENANCE OPERATION				MAINT	ENANG	CE INTE	RVAL			Reference
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	33.75 (54) 27	37.5 (60) 30	41.25 (66) 33	45 (72) 36	48.75 (78) 39	52.5 (84) 42	56.25 (90) 45	60 (96) 48	Section - Page or - Content Title
Brake lines and cables					I				I	MA-31
Brake pads and rotors			I		I		I		I	MA-32
Automatic transmission fluid	NOTE (1)				I				I	<u>AT-12</u>
Transfer fluid and front final drive oil	NOTE (1)				I				I	MA-26, MA-28
Rear final drive oil	NOTE (1)				I				I	MA-28
Steering gear, linkage, axle, and suspension parts			I		I		I		I	MA-32, MA-33
Tire Rotation	NOTE (2)									MA-31
Drive shaft boots and propeller shaft (4X4)			I		I		I		I	MA-27
Exhaust system			ı		ı		I		I	MA-22
In-cabin microfilter					R				R	ATC-138

#### NOTE:

(1) If towing a trailer, or using a car-top carrier, or driving on rough or muddy roads, change (not just inspect) oil at every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.

(2) Refer to "Tire rotation" under the "General maintenance" heading earlier in this section.

# Schedule 2 **EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM MAINTENANCE**

Abbreviations: R = Replace. I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary. []: At the mileage intervals only **MAINTENANCE OPERATION** MAINTENANCE INTERVAL Reference Section - Page Perform at number of miles, 7.5 22.5 37.5 Miles x 1,000 15 30 52.5 60 or - Content kilometers or months, whichever  $(km \times 1,000)$ (12)(24)(36)(48)(60)(72)(84)(96)Title comes first. Months 6 12 18 24 30 42 48 36 Drive belts NOTE (1) |\* MA-13 Air cleaner filter [R] MA-17 [R] **EVAP** vapor lines |\* |\* MA-20 Fuel lines |\* |\* MA-16 Fuel filter NOTE (2) Engine coolant NOTE (3) R\* **CO-10** Engine oil R R R R R R R R LU-9

# ance\* NOTE:

Engine oil filter

Intake and exhaust valve clear-

Spark plugs

(1) After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, inspect every 15,000 miles (24,000 km) or 12 months. Replace the drive belts if found damaged, or if the auto tensioner reading reaches the maximum limit.

R

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Replace every 105,000 miles (169,000 km).

R

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- (2) Maintenance-free item. For service procedures, go to FL section.
- (3) After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, replace every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.

NOTE (4)

R

- (4) If valve noise increases, inspect valve clearance.
- \* Maintenance items and intervals with "\*" are recommended by NISSAN for reliable vehicle operation. The owner need not perform such maintenance in order to maintain the emission warranty or manufacturer recall liability. Other maintenance items and intervals are required.

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# **CHASSIS AND BODY MAINTENANCE**

Abbreviations: R = Replace. I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary. L = Lubricate. []: At the mileage interval only.

MAINTENANCE OPERATION		MAINTENANCE INTERVAL					Reference			
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	7.5 (12) 6	15 (24) 12	22.5 (36) 18	30 (48) 24	37.5 (60) 30	45 (72) 36	52.5 (84) 42	60 (96) 48	Section - Page or - Content Title
Brake lines and cables			I		I		I		I	MA-31
Brake pads and rotors			I		I		I		I	MA-32
Automatic transmission fluid			ı		I		I		I	<u>AT-12</u>
Transfer fluid and front final drive oil			I		I		I		I	MA-26, MA-28
Rear final drive oil			I		I		I		I	MA-28
Steering gear, linkage, axle, and suspension parts.					I				I	MA-32, MA-33
Tire rotation	NOTE (1)									MA-31
Drive shaft boots and propeller shaft (4X4)			I		I		I		I	<u>MA-27</u>
Exhaust system					I				I	MA-22
In-cabin microfilter			R		R		R		R	ATC-138

# NOTE:

<sup>(1)</sup> Refer to "Tire rotation" under the "General maintenance" heading earlier in this section.

# RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS

#### RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS PFP:00000 Fluids and Lubricants

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Description		Capacity (Approximate)			Recommended Fluids/Lubricants	
		Metric	US measure	Imp measure	Trecommended Fidius/Eubricalits	
		80 <i>l</i>	21 1/8 gal	17 5/8 gal	Unleaded gasoline with an octane rating of at least 87 AKI (RON 91) *8	
Engine oil	With oil filter change	5.1 ℓ	5 3/8 qt	4 1/2 qt		
Drain and refill	Without oil filter change	4.8 ℓ	5 1/8 qt	4 1/4 qt	API Certification Mark*1	
Dry engine (engine	e overhaul)	6.3 ℓ	6 5/8 qt	5 1/2 qt		
Cooling system	Without rear A/C	10.2 ℓ	2 3/4 gal	2 1/4 gal	Genuine NISSAN Long Life Anti-freeze	
(with reservoir at "MAX" level)	With rear A/C	13.4 ℓ	3 1/2 gal	3 gal	coolant or equivalent	
Automatic transmi	ission fluid (ATF)	10.3 ℓ	10 7/8 qt	9 1/8 qt	Genuine NISSAN Matic J ATF *2	
Rear final drive oil	l	1.4 ℓ	3 pt	2 1/2 pt	API GL-5 Synthetic 75W-90 Gear Oil (Part No. 999MP-DF200P) or equivalent *9	
Transfer fluid	ATX14B	3.0 ℓ	3 1/8 qt	2 5/8 qt	Genuine NISSAN Matic D ATF (Continental U.S and Alaska) or Canada NI SAN Automatic Transmission Fluid *7	
	TX15B	2.0 ℓ	2 1/8 qt	1 3/4 qt		
Front final drive oil		0.85 ℓ	1 3/4 pt	1 1/2 pt	Genuine NISSAN Differential Oil Hypoid Super GL-5 80W-90	
					API GL-5 Viscosity SAE 80W-90 *6	
Power steering fluid (PSF)		1.0 ℓ	2 1/8 pt	1 3/4 pt	Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent *3	
Brake fluid		_	_	_	Genuine NISSAN Super Heavy Duty Brake Fluid or equivalent, DOT 3 (US FMVSS No. 116) *4	
Multi-purpose grease		_	_	_	NLGI No. 2 (lithium soap base)	
Windshield washer fluid		4.5 <i>l</i>	1 1/4 gal	1 gal	Genuine NISSAN Windshield Washer Concentrate Cleaner & Anti-freeze or equivalent	
A/C system	Without rear A/C	$0.70 \pm 0.05 \text{ kg}$	1.54 ± 0.11 lb	1.54 ± 0.11 lb	HFC-134a (R134a) *5	
refrigerant	With rear A/C	$0.85 \pm 0.05 \text{ kg}$	1.87 ± 0.11 lb	1.87 ± 0.11 lb	1.1. O 1044 (111044) 0	
A/C system oil	Without rear A/C	180 m ℓ	6.1 fl oz	6.3 fl oz	NISSAN A/C System Oil Type S or	
A/C System oil	With rear A/C	210 m ℓ	7.1 fl oz	7.4 fl oz	equivalent *5	

<sup>\*1:</sup> For further details, refer to MA-12, "SAE Viscosity Number".

<sup>\*2:</sup> Using automatic transmission fluid other than Genuine NISSAN Matic J ATF will cause deterioration in driveability and automatic transmission durability, and may damage the automatic transmission, which is not covered by the NISSAN new vehicle limited warranty.

<sup>\*3:</sup> For Canada, NISSAN Automatic Transmission Fluid (ATF), DEXRON<sup>TM</sup> III or MERCON<sup>TM</sup> or equivalent ATF may also be used.

<sup>\*4:</sup> Available in mainland U.S.A. through your NISSAN dealer.

<sup>\*5:</sup> For further details, see "Air conditioner Specification Label".

<sup>\*6:</sup> For hot climates, viscosity SAE 90 is suitable for ambient temperatures above 0° C (32° F).

<sup>\*7:</sup> DEXRON<sup>TM</sup> III, MERCON<sup>TM</sup> or equivalent may also be used. Outside the continental United States and Alaska contact a NISSAN dealership for more information regarding suitable fluids, including recommended brand(s) of DEXRON<sup>TM</sup> III or MERCON<sup>TM</sup> Automatic Transmission Fluid.

<sup>\*8:</sup> For further details, refer to GI-5, "Precautions for Fuel (Unleaded Premium Gasoline Recommended)". For improved performance, NISSAN recommends the use of unleaded premium gasoline with an octane rating of at least 91 AKI (RON 96).

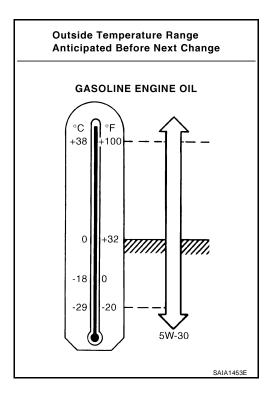
<sup>\*9:</sup> See your NISSAN dealer for service for synthetic oil.

# RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS

# **SAE Viscosity Number GASOLINE ENGINE OIL**

ELS0010E

SAE 5W-30 viscosity oil is recommended for all temperatures.



#### ANTI-FREEZE COOLANT MIXTURE RATIO

The engine cooling system is filled at the factory with a high-quality, long life, year-round, anti-freeze coolant solution. The anti-freeze solution contains rust and corrosion inhibitors. Therefore, additional cooling system additives are not necessary.

For outside temperatures down to:		Anti-freeze coolant mixture ratio		
°C	°F	Genuine NISSAN Long Life Antifreeze coolant	Demineralized water or distilled water	
– 35°	- 30°	50 %	50 %	

#### **CAUTION:**

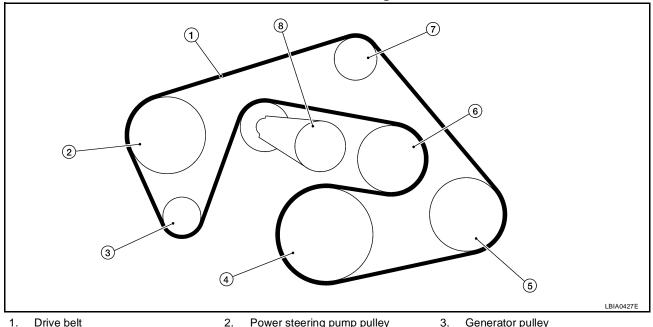
- When adding or replacing coolant, be sure to use only Genuine NISSAN Long Life Anti-freeze coolant or equivalent with the proper mixture ratio of 50% anti-freeze and 50% demineralized water or distilled water.
- Other types of coolant solutions may damage your cooling system.

#### PFP:00000

# **Checking Drive Belts**

#### FLS0010F

# **Drive Belt Routing**



- 1. Drive belt
- 4. Crankshaft pulley
- 7. Idler pulley

- 2. Power steering pump pulley
- 5. A/C compressor
- Drive belt auto tensioner 8
- Generator pulley
- Cooling fan pulley

#### **WARNING:**

# Be sure to perform the inspection when the engine is stopped.

- Remove air duct and resonator assembly (inlet) when inspecting the drive belt.
- Visually check the entire drive belt for wear, damage or cracks.

# **DRIVE BELT TENSION**

There is no manual drive belt tension adjustment. The drive belt tension is automatically adjusted by the drive belt auto tensioner.

# **Changing Engine Coolant**

#### EBS00T34

#### **WARNING:**

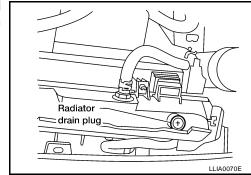
- To avoid being scalded, never change the coolant when the engine is hot.
- Wrap a thick cloth around the cap to carefully remove the cap. First, turn the cap a quarter of a turn to release any built-up pressure, then push down and turn the cap all the way to remove it.

### DRAINING ENGINE COOLANT

- Turn ignition switch ON and set temperature control lever all the way to HOT position or the highest temperature position. Wait 10 seconds and turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Remove the engine front undercover using power tool.
- 3. Open the radiator drain plug at the bottom of the radiator, and remove the reservoir cap. This is the only step required when partially draining the cooling system (radiator only).

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not to allow the coolant to contaminate the drive belts.



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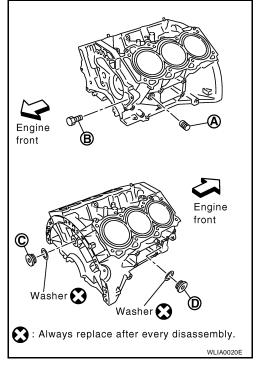
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**MA-13** Revision: September 2006 2007 Pathfinder

4. When draining all of the coolant in the system for engine removal or repair, it is necessary to drain the cylinder block. Remove the cylinder block drain plugs, and block heater if equipped, to drain the cylinder block as shown.

#### NOTE:

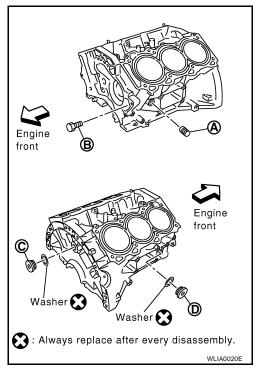
For Canada, the "D" cylinder block drain plug as shown, is not a cylinder block drain plug but a block heater.



- 5. Remove the reservoir tank to drain the engine coolant, then clean the reservoir tank before installing it.
- Check the drained coolant for contaminants such as rust, corrosion or discoloration.
   If the coolant is contaminated, flush the engine cooling system. Refer to <u>CO-10, "DRAINING ENGINE COOLANT"</u>.

#### **REFILLING ENGINE COOLANT**

- 1. Close the radiator drain plug. Install the reservoir tank, cylinder block drain plugs, and block heater if equipped, if removed for a total system drain or for engine removal or repair.
  - The radiator must be completely empty of coolant and water.
  - Apply sealant to the threads of the cylinder block drain plug. Use Genuine High Performance Thread Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-47, "Recommended Chemical Products and Sealants".



	Block Plug and Block Heater Installation				
	Part Washer		Tightening Torque		
Α		No	19.6 N·m (2.0 kg-m, 14 ft-lb)		
В	Reuse	No	9.8 N·m (1.0 kg-m, 87 in-lb)		
D	New		6.0 N·m (0.61 kg-m, 53 in-lb)		
С	1	Yes	62 N·m (6.3 kg-m, 46 ft-lb)		
_	Plug				
D	Block heater	Yes	73.5 N⋅m (7.5 kg-m, 54 ft-lb)		

- Set the vehicle heater controls to the full HOT and heater ON position. Turn the vehicle ignition ON with the engine OFF as necessary to activate the heater mode.
- 3. Remove the vented reservoir cap and replace it with a non-vented reservoir cap before filling the cooling system.
- 4. Install the Tool by installing the radiator cap adapter onto the radiator neck opening. Then attach the gauge body assembly with the refill tube and the venturi assembly to the radiator cap adapter.

#### : KV991J0070 (J-45695) Tool number

- 5. Insert the refill hose into the coolant mixture container that is placed at floor level. Make sure the ball valve is in the closed position.
  - Use Genuine NISSAN Long Life Anti-freeze coolant or equivalent, mixed 50/50 with distilled water or demineralized water. Refer to MA-12, "ANTI-FREEZE COOLANT MIXTURE RATIO" .

Cooling system capacity : Refer to MA-11, "Fluids (with reservoir) and Lubricants" .

6. Install an air hose to the venturi assembly, the air pressure must be within specification.

> Compressed air : 5.7 - 8.5 kPa (5.6 - 8.4 kg/cm<sup>2</sup> supply pressure , 80 - 120 psi)

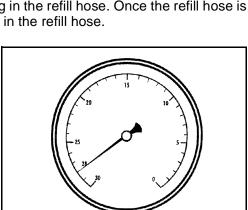
#### **CAUTION:**

Revision: September 2006

The compressed air supply must be equipped with an air

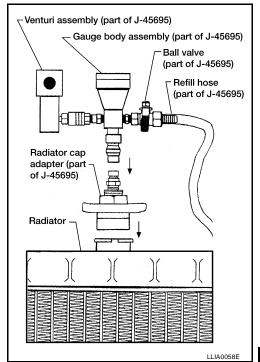
- 7. The vacuum gauge will begin to rise and there will be an audible hissing noise. During this process open the ball valve on the refill hose slightly. Coolant will be visible rising in the refill hose. Once the refill hose is full of coolant, close the ball valve. This will purge any air trapped in the refill hose.
- Continue to draw the vacuum until the gauge reaches 28 inches of vacuum. The gauge may not reach 28 inches in high altitude locations, refer to the vacuum specifications based on the altitude above sea level.

Altitude above sea level Vacuum gauge reading 0 - 100 m (328 ft) : 28 inches of vacuum 300 m (984 ft) : 27 inches of vacuum 500 m (1,641 ft) : 26 inches of vacuum 1,000 m (3,281 ft) : 24 - 25 inches of vacuum



9. When the vacuum gauge has reached the specified amount, disconnect the air hose and wait 20 seconds to see if the system loses any vacuum. If the vacuum level drops, perform any necessary repairs to the system and repeat steps 6 - 8 to bring the vacuum to the specified amount. Recheck for any leaks.

**MA-15** 



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10. Place the coolant container (with the refill hose inserted) at the same level as the top of the radiator. Then open the ball valve on the refill hose so the coolant will be drawn up to fill the cooling system. The cooling system is full when the vacuum gauge reads zero.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not allow the coolant container to get too low when filling, to avoid air from being drawn into the cooling system.

- 11. Remove the Tool from the radiator neck opening and install the radiator cap.
- 12. Remove the reservoir cap.
- 13. Fill the cooling system reservoir tank to the specified level. Run the engine to warm up the cooling system and top up the system as necessary before installing the reservoir cap.

#### **FLUSHING COOLING SYSTEM**

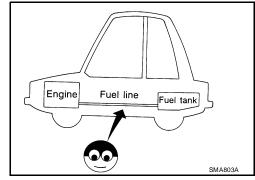
- 1. Drain the water from the engine cooling system. Refer to CO-10, "DRAINING ENGINE COOLANT".
- 2. Fill the radiator and the reservoir tank (to the "MAX" line), with water. Reinstall the radiator cap and leave the vented reservoir cap off.
- 3. Run the engine until it reaches normal operating temperature.
- 4. Press the engine accelerator two or three times under no-load.
- 5. Stop the engine and wait until it cools down.
- 6. Drain the water from the engine cooling system. Refer to CO-10, "DRAINING ENGINE COOLANT".
- 7. Repeat steps 2 through 6 until clear water begins to drain from the radiator.

# **Checking Fuel Lines**

FI S0010H

Inspect the fuel lines and fuel tank for improper mounting, leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing, or deterioration.

As necessary, repair or replace any faulty parts.



# **Changing Fuel Filter**

ELS00101

The fuel filter is part of the fuel level sensor unit, fuel filter and fuel pump assembly. Refer to <u>FL-6</u>, "<u>FUEL LEVEL SENSOR UNIT</u>, <u>FUEL FILTER AND FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY"</u>.

#### WARNING.

Before replacing the fuel filter, release the fuel pressure from the fuel system. Refer to <u>EC-79</u>, <u>"FUEL PRESSURE RELEASE"</u>.

# Changing Engine Air Cleaner Filter VISCOUS PAPER TYPE

ELS0010J

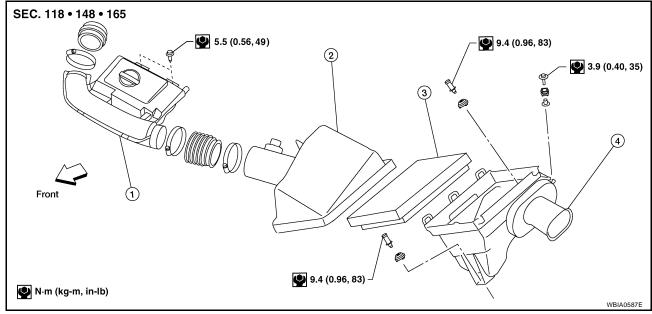
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- 1. Air duct and resonator assembly
- 2. Air cleaner case (upper)
- 3. Air cleaner filter

4. Air cleaner case (lower)

#### NOTE:

- The viscous paper type filter does not need cleaning between replacement intervals.
- Replace the air filter as necessary for required maintenance.
- 1. Unhook the clips and lift the air cleaner case (upper).
- 2. Remove the air cleaner filter from the air cleaner case (lower).
- 3. Install the new air cleaner filter in the air cleaner case (lower).
- 4. Lower the air cleaner case (upper) and hook the clips securely.

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# **Changing Engine Oil**

EBS00QCK

#### **WARNING:**

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as engine oil may be hot.
- Prolonged and repeated contact with used engine oil may cause skin cancer; try to avoid direct skin contact with used engine oil. If skin contact is made, wash thoroughly with soap or hand cleaner as soon as possible.
- 1. Warm up engine, put vehicle on flat and level surface then check for engine oil leakage from engine components. Refer to LU-7, "ENGINE OIL LEAKAGE" .
- 2. Stop engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 3. Loosen oil filler cap and then remove drain plug.
- 4. Drain engine oil.
- Install drain plug with new washer. Refer to <u>EM-27, "OIL PAN AND OIL STRAINER"</u>.

#### CAUTION:

Be sure to clean drain plug and install with new washer.

Oil pan drain plug : 34.3 N·m (3.5 kg-m, 25ft-lb)

6. Refill with new engine oil.

Engine oil specification and viscosity:

Refer to MA-11, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS" .

**Engine oil capacity (Approximate):** 

Unit: ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)

Drain and refill	With oil filter change	5.1 (5 3/8, 4-1/2)		
	Without oil filter change	4.8 (5-1/8, 4-1/4)		
Dry engine (Overhaul)		6.3 (6-5/8, 5-1/2)		

#### **CAUTION:**

- When filling engine oil, do not pull out oil level gauge.
- The refill capacity depends on the engine oil temperature and drain time. Use these specifications for reference only.
- Always use oil level gauge to determine the proper amount of engine oil in engine.
- 7. Warm up engine and check area around drain plug and oil filter for oil leakage.
- 8. Stop engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 9. Check the engine oil level. Refer to <u>LU-7</u>, "ENGINE OIL LEVEL"

# **Changing Oil Filter**

EBS00T33

- 1. Remove the undercover using power tool.
- 2. Remove the oil filter using Tool.

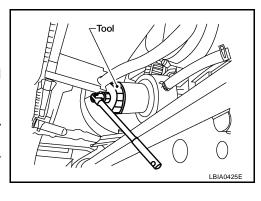
Tool number : KV10115801 (J-38956)

#### **WARNING:**

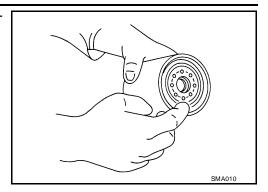
Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine and engine oil are hot.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Oil filter is provided with relief valve. Use Genuine NIS-SAN Oil Filter or equivalent.
- When removing, prepare a shop cloth to absorb any engine oil leakage or spillage.
- Do not allow engine oil to adhere to drive belts.
- Completely wipe off any engine oil that adheres to engine and vehicle.
- 3. Remove any foreign materials adhering to the oil filter installation surface.

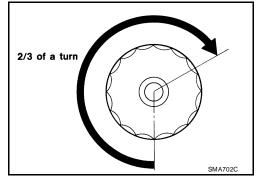


4. Apply new engine oil to the oil seal contact surface of new oil filter as shown.

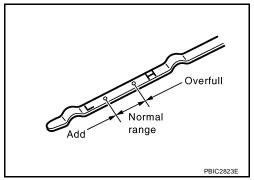


5. Screw on the oil filter manually until a slight resistance is felt, then tighten the oil filter an additional 2/3 turn as shown. Or tighten to specification.

Oil filter : Refer to LU-10, "Changing Oil Filter".



- 6. Install the undercover.
- 7. Check the engine oil level using the dipstick as shown, adjust the engine oil level as necessary.
- 8. Start the engine and check for engine oil leaks, correct as necessary.
- 9. Stop the engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 10. Check the engine oil level using the dipstick and adjust the engine oil level as necessary.



# **Changing Spark Plugs**

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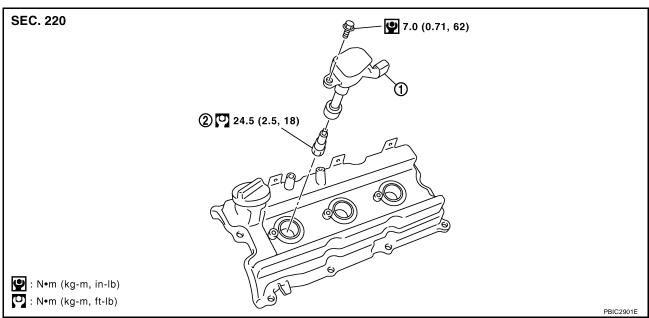
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1. Ignition coil

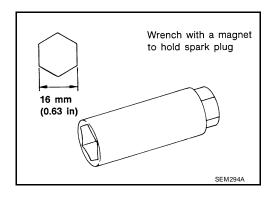
Spark plug

#### **REMOVAL**

- 1. Remove the ignition coil. Refer to EM-32, "IGNITION COIL".
- 2. Remove the spark plug using a suitable tool as shown.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not drop or shock the spark plug if reusing it.



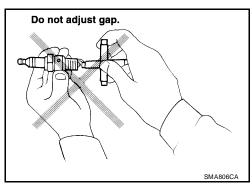
#### **INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL**

If plug tip is covered with carbon, spark plug cleaner may be used.

Cleaner air pressure : Less than 588 kPa (6 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 85 psi)

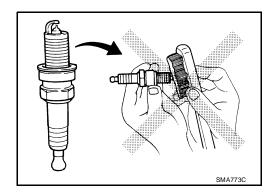
Cleaning time : Less than 20 seconds

 Checking and adjusting plug gap is not required between change intervals.



#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not use a wire brush to clean the spark plug.
- Do not drop or shock the spark plug.



#### **INSTALLATION**

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

Make	NGK
Standard type	DLIFR5A11
Gap (nominal)	1.1 mm (0.043 in)

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not drop or shock spark plug.

# **Checking EVAP Vapor Lines**

ELS0010N

- 1. Visually inspect EVAP vapor lines for improper attachment, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing or deterioration.
- Inspect vacuum relief valve of fuel tank filler cap for clogging and sticking.
   Refer to <u>EC-36</u>, "How to <u>Detect Fuel Vapor Leakage"</u>.

# **CHASSIS AND BODY MAINTENANCE**

#### PFP:00100

# **Changing the In-cabin Microfilter**

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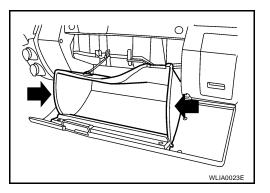
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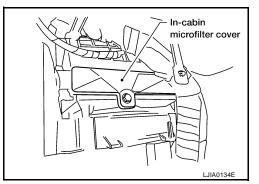
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1. Open the lower glove box and press in on the sides so that it will open completely allowing it to hang by the cord.



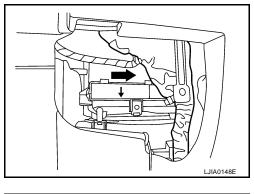
- 2. Remove the screw and remove the in-cabin microfilter cover.
- 3. Remove the in-cabin microfilters from the front heater and cooling unit housing.



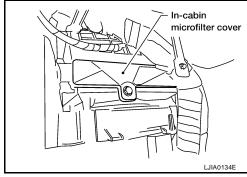
 Insert the first new in-cabin microfilter into the front heater and cooling unit housing and slide it over to the right. Insert the second new in-cabin microfilter into the front heater and cooling unit housing.



The in-cabin microfilters are marked with air flow arrows. The end of the microfilter with the arrow should face the rear of the vehicle. The arrows should point downward.



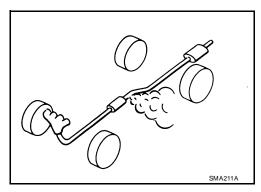
5. Install the in-cabin microfilter cover.



6. Close the lower glove box completely.

# **Checking the Exhaust System**

Check exhaust pipes, muffler and mounting for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing or deterioration.



#### ECS00FSK

ELS0010P

# Checking the A/T Fluid (ATF)

#### **CAUTION:**

If using the vehicle for towing, the A/T fluid must be replaced as specified. Refer to  $\underline{\text{MA-7, "PERIODIC}}$   $\underline{\text{MAINTENANCE"}}$ .

- Before driving, the A/T fluid level can be checked at A/T fluid temperatures of 30° to 50° C (86° to 122° F) using the "COLD" range on the A/T fluid level gauge as follows:
- a. Park the vehicle on a level surface and set the parking brake.
- b. Start the engine and move the selector lever through each gear position. Shift the selector lever into the "P" position.
- c. Check the A/T fluid level with the engine idling.
- Remove the A/T fluid level gauge and wipe it clean with a lintfree paper.



When wiping the A/T fluid from the A/T fluid level gauge, always use a lint-free paper, not a cloth.

e. Re-insert the A/T fluid level gauge into the A/T fluid charging pipe until the cap contacts the top of the A/T fluid charging pipe as shown.

#### **CAUTION:**

To check A/T fluid level, insert the A/T fluid level gauge until the cap contacts the top of the A/T fluid charging pipe, with the gauge reversed from the normal inserted position.

f. Remove the A/T fluid level gauge and note the A/T fluid level. If the A/T fluid level is at low side of range, add A/T fluid to the transmission through the A/T fluid charging pipe.

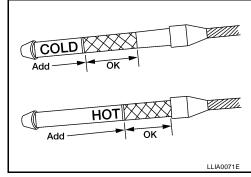
#### **CAUTION:**

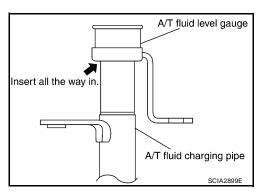
Do not overfill the transmission with A/T fluid.

g. Install the A/T fluid level gauge and the A/T fluid level gauge bolt.

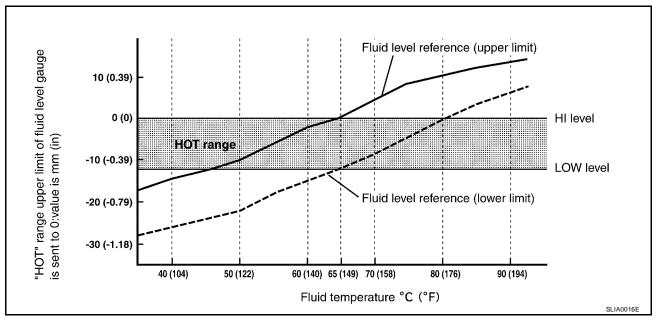
A/T fluid level gauge bolt : Refer to <u>AT-240, "COMPONENTS"</u> for (2WD) or <u>AT-243, "COMPONENTS"</u> for (4WD).

- 2. Warm up the engine and transmission.
- Check for any A/T fluid leaks.
- 4. Drive the vehicle to increase the A/T fluid temperature to 80° C (176° F).





5. Allow the A/T fluid temperature to fall to approximately 65°C (149°F). Use the CONSULT-II to monitor the A/T fluid temperature as follows:



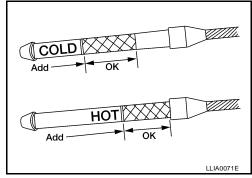
#### NOTE:

The A/T fluid level will be significantly affected by the A/T fluid temperature as shown. Therefore monitor the A/T fluid temperature data using the CONSULT-II.

- a. Connect CONSULT-II to data link connector.
- b. Select "MAIN SIGNALS" in "DATA MONITOR" mode for "A/T" with CONSULT-II.
- c. Read out the value of "ATF TEMP 1".
- Re-check the A/T fluid level at A/T fluid temperatures of approximately 65°C (149°F) using the "HOT" range on the A/T fluid level gauge as shown. The HOT range is between 50° 80° C (122° 176° F).

#### **CAUTION:**

 When wiping the A/T fluid from the A/T fluid level gauge, always use lint-free paper, not a cloth.



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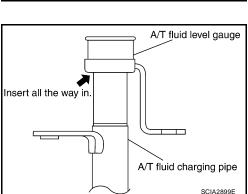
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- To check the A/T fluid level, insert the A/T fluid level gauge until the cap contacts the top of the A/T fluid charging pipe, with the gauge reversed from the normal inserted position as shown.
- 7. Check the A/T fluid condition.
  - If the A/T fluid is very dark or has some burned smell, there
    may be an internal problem with the transmission. Refer to
    AT-175, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS". Flush
    the transmission cooling system after repairing the transmission.
  - If the A/T fluid contains frictional material (clutches, bands, etc.), replace the radiator and flush the transmission cooler lines using cleaning solvent and compressed air after repairing the transmission.
- 8. Install the A/T fluid level gauge in the A/T fluid charging pipe.
- 9. Tighten the A/T fluid level gauge bolt to specification.



A/T fluid level gauge bolt : Refer to AT-240, "COMPONENTS" for

(2WD) or <u>AT-243, "COMPONENTS"</u> for (4WD).

# Changing the A/T Fluid (ATF)

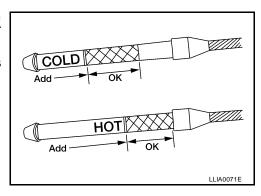
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#### **CAUTION:**

If using the vehicle for towing, the A/T fluid must be replaced as specified. Refer to MA-7, "PERIODIC MAINTENANCE" .

- 1. Drive the vehicle to warm up the A/T fluid to approximately 80° C (176° F).
- 2. Stop the engine.
- 3. Remove the A/T fluid level gauge.
- 4. Drain the A/T fluid from the drain plug hole, then install the drain plug with a new gasket. Refill the transmission with new A/T fluid. Always refill with the same volume as the drained A/T fluid. Use the A/T fluid level gauge to check the A/T fluid level as shown. Add A/T fluid as necessary.

Drain plug : Refer to AT-246, "Components".



- To flush out the old A/T fluid from the transmission oil coolers, pour new A/T fluid into the A/T fluid charging pipe with the engine idling and at the same time drain the old A/T fluid from the auxiliary transmission oil cooler hose return line.
- When the color of the A/T fluid coming out of the auxiliary transmission oil cooler hose return line is about the same as the color of the new A/T fluid, flushing out the old A/T fluid is complete. The amount of new A/T fluid used for flushing should be 30% to 50% of the specified capacity.

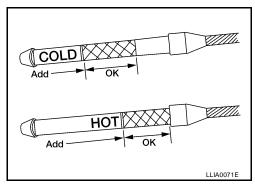
A/T fluid grade and capacity: Refer to MA-11, "Fluids and Lubricants".

#### **CAUTION:**

- Use only Genuine NISSAN Matic J ATF and do not mix with other fluids.
- Using A/T fluid other than Genuine NISSAN Matic J ATF will cause deterioration in driveability and automatic transmission durability, and may damage the automatic transmission, which is not covered by the warranty.
- When filling the transmission with A/T fluid, do not spill the A/T fluid on any heat generating parts such as the exhaust manifold.
- Do not reuse the drain plug gasket.
- 5. Install the A/T fluid level gauge and tighten the A/T fluid level gauge bolt to specification.

A/T fluid level gauge bolt : Refer to <u>AT-240, "COMPONENTS"</u> for (2WD) or <u>AT-243, "COMPONENTS"</u> for (4WD).

- 6. Drive the vehicle to warm up the A/T fluid to approximately 80° C (176° F).
- 7. Check the fluid level and condition. If the A/T fluid is still dirty, repeat steps 2 through 6.



- 8. Install the A/T fluid level gauge in the charging pipe and install the A/T fluid level gauge bolt.
- 9. Tighten the A/T fluid level gauge bolt to specification.

A/T fluid level gauge bolt : Refer to AT-240, "COMPONENTS" for (2WD) or AT-243, "COMPONENTS" for (4WD).

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# **Checking Transfer Fluid**

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#### **CAUTION:**

If using the vehicle for towing, the transfer fluid must be replaced as specified. Refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{MA-7}}$ , "PERIODIC MAINTENANCE".

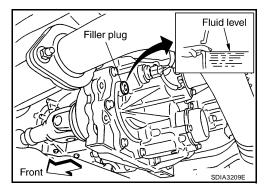
#### FLUID LEAKAGE AND FLUID LEVEL

- 1. Make sure that fluid is not leaking from the transfer assembly or around it.
- 2. Check fluid level from the filler plug hole.

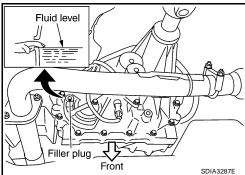
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not start engine while checking fluid level.

• Check the ATX14B as shown.



Check the TX15B as shown.



3. Install the filler plug with a new gasket to the transfer. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <a href="TF-146">TF-146</a>, <a href="">"COMPONENTS"</a> (ATX14B), <a href="TF-278">TF-278</a>, <a href="">"COMPONENTS"</a> (TX15B).

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not reuse gasket.

# **Changing Transfer Fluid**

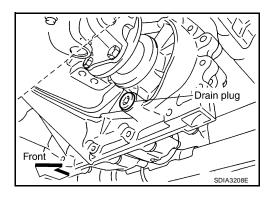
ELS0010T

#### **CAUTION:**

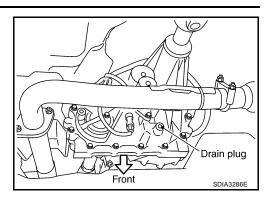
If using the vehicle for towing, the transfer fluid must be replaced as specified. Refer to MA-7, "PERI-ODIC MAINTENANCE".

#### **DRAINING**

- Stop engine.
- 2. Remove the drain plug and gasket. Drain the fluid.
  - Remove the ATX14B drain plug as shown.



Remove the TX15B drain plug as shown.



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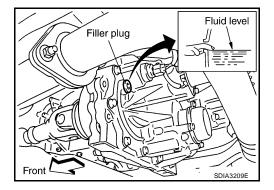
3. Install the drain plug with a new gasket to the transfer. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <a href="TF-146">TF-146</a>, <a href="TCOMPONENTS" (ATX14B), <a href="TF-278">TF-278</a>, <a href="TCOMPONENTS">"COMPONENTS"</a> (TX15B).

#### **CAUTION:**

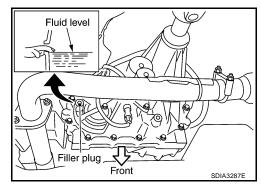
Do not reuse gasket.

#### **FILLING**

- 1. Remove the filler plug and gasket.
  - Check the ATX14B as shown.



Check the TX15B as shown.



2. Fill the transfer with new fluid until the fluid level reaches the specified limit near the filler plug hole.

Fluid grade and capacity: Refer to MA-11, "Fluids and Lubricants".

#### CAUTION:

Carefully fill fluid. (Fill up for approx. 3 minutes.)

- 3. Leave the vehicle for 3 minutes, and check fluid level again.
- 4. Install the filler plug with a new gasket to the transfer. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <a href="TF-146">TF-146</a>, <a href="TCOMPONENTS" (ATX14B), <a href="TF-278">TF-278</a>, <a href="TCOMPONENTS" (TX15B)</a>.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not reuse gasket.

# **Checking Propeller Shaft**

ELS0010U

Check the front and rear propeller shafts for damage, dents, and cracks. Check the joints for looseness and any damage. Repair or replace as necessary. Refer to PR-3, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart".

# **Checking Front Final Drive Oil**

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#### **CAUTION:**

If using the vehicle for towing, the final drive oil must be replaced as specified. Refer to  $\underline{\mathsf{MA-7}}$ , "PERIODIC MAINTENANCE".

#### OIL LEAKAGE AND OIL LEVEL

- Make sure that oil is not leaking from the final drive assembly or around it.
- 2. Check oil level from the filler plug hole as shown.

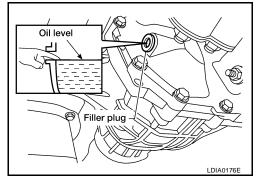
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not start engine while checking oil level.

 Install the filler plug with a new gasket on it to the final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <u>FFD-15</u>, <u>"COMPONENTS"</u>.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not reuse gasket.



# **Changing Front Final Drive Oil**

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#### **CAUTION:**

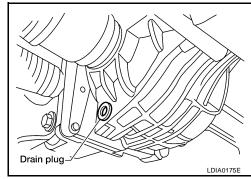
If using the vehicle for towing, the final drive oil must be replaced as specified. Refer to MA-7, "PERI-ODIC MAINTENANCE".

#### **DRAINING**

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Remove the drain plug and gasket from the front final drive assembly to drain the differential gear oil.
- Install the drain plug with a new gasket to the front final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <u>FFD-15</u>, <u>"COMPONENTS"</u>.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not reuse gasket.



#### **FILLING**

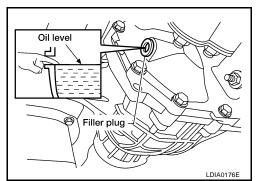
- 1. Remove the filler plug and gasket from the front final drive assembly.
- 2. Fill the front final drive assembly with new differential gear oil until the level reaches the specified level near the filler plug hole.

Differential gear oil : Refer to MA-11, "Fluids grade and capacity and Lubricants".

 Install the filler plug with a new gasket on it to the front final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <u>FFD-15</u>, <u>"COMPONENTS"</u>.

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not reuse gasket.



# **Checking Rear Final Drive Oil**

ELS0010X

#### **CAUTION:**

If using the vehicle for towing, the final drive oil must be replaced as specified. Refer to MA-7, "PERIODIC MAINTENANCE".

#### OIL LEAKAGE AND OIL LEVEL

1. Make sure that oil is not leaking from the final drive assembly or around it.

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2. Check the oil level from the filler plug hole as shown.

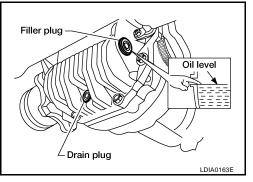
#### **CAUTION:**

Do not start engine while checking oil level.

Install the filler plug with a new gasket to the final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to RFD-18, "COMPONENTS".

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not reuse gasket.



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# **Changing Rear Final Drive Oil**

#### **CAUTION:**

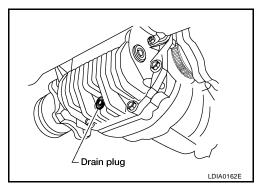
If using the vehicle for towing, the final drive oil must be replaced as specified. Refer to MA-7, "PERIODIC MAINTENANCE" .

#### **DRAINING**

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Remove the drain plug and gasket. Drain the gear oil.
- Install the drain plug with a new gasket to the final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to RFD-18, "COMPONENTS".

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not reuse gasket.



# **FILLING**

1. Remove the filler plug and gasket. Fill with new gear oil until the oil level reaches the specified level near the filler plug hole.

Oil grade and capacity : Refer to MA-11, "Fluids and Lubricants".

 After refilling oil, check the oil level. Install the filler plug with a new gasket to the final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <u>RFD-18</u>, "<u>COMPONENTS</u>".

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not reuse gasket.

# Filler plug Oil level Drain plug

ELS0010Z

# Balancing Wheels WHEEL BALANCE REMOVAL

- 1. Remove wheel and tire using power tool.
- 2. Using releasing agent, remove double-faced adhesive tape from the wheel.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Be careful not to scratch the wheel during removal.
- After removing double-faced adhesive tape, wipe clean traces of releasing agent from the wheel.

#### WHEEL BALANCE INSTALLATION AND ADJUSTMENT

- If a tire balance machine has adhesion balance weight mode settings and drive-in weight mode setting, select and adjust a drive-in weight mode suitable for wheels.
- Set wheel on wheel balancer using the center hole as a guide. Start the tire balance machine.
- When inner and outer imbalance values are shown on the wheel balancer indicator, multiply outer imbalance value by 1.6 to determine balance weight that should be used. Select the outer balance weight with

a value closest to the calculated value and install it to the designated outer position of, or at the designated angle in relation to the road wheel.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not install the inner balance weight before installing the outer balance weight.
- Before installing the balance weight, be sure to clean the mating surface of the wheel.

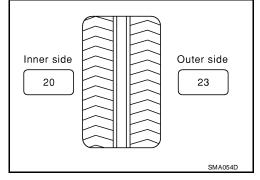
Indicated imbalance value  $\times$  5/3 = balance weight to be installed Calculation example:

23 g  $(0.81 \text{ oz}) \times 5/3 = 38.33 \text{ g} (1.35 \text{ oz}) = 40 \text{ g} (1.41 \text{ oz})$  balance weight (closer to calculated balance weight value)

Note that balance weight value must be closer to the calculated balance weight value.

Example:

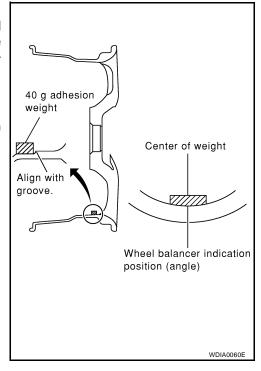
37.4 g = 35 g (1.23 oz)37.5 g = 40 g (1.41 oz)



- a. Install balance weight in the position shown.
- b. When installing balance weight to wheels, set it into the grooved area on the inner wall of the wheel as shown so that the balance weight center is aligned with the wheel balancer indication position (angle).

#### **CAUTION:**

- Always use Genuine NISSAN adhesion balance weights.
- Balance weights are not reusable; always replace with new ones.
- Do not install more than three sheets of balance weights.



c. If calculated balance weight value exceeds 50 g (1.76 oz), install two balance weight sheets in line with each other as shown.

#### **CAUTION:**

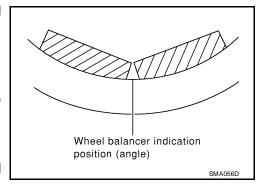
Do not install one balance weight sheet on top of another.

- 3. Start wheel balancer again.
- 4. Install drive-in balance weight on inner side of road wheel in the wheel balancer indication position (angle).

#### **CAUTION:**

Do not install more than two balance weights.

- 5. Start wheel balancer. Make sure that inner and outer residual imbalance values are 5 g (0.18 oz) each or below.
  - If either residual imbalance value exceeds 5 g (0.18 oz), repeat installation procedures.



Wheel Balance (Maximum Allowable Imbalance)				
Maximum allowable imbalance	Dynamic (at rim flange)	5 g (0.18 oz) (one side)		
	Static	10 g (0.35 oz)		

Tire Rotation ELS001PO

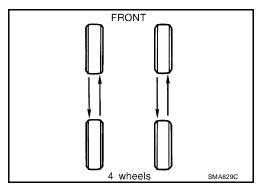
 Rotate the tires on each side from front to back as shown, using power tool.

Wheel nuts : Refer to <u>WT-6, "WHEEL AND TIRE ASSEMBLY"</u>.

- Follow the maintenance schedule for tire rotation service intervals. Refer to MA-5, "GENERAL MAINTENANCE".
- Do not include the spare tire when rotating the tires.

#### **CAUTION:**

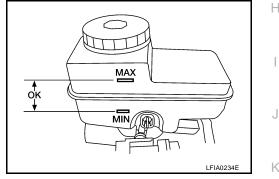
When installing wheels, tighten them diagonally by dividing the work two to three times in order to prevent the wheels from developing any distortion.



- 2. Adjust the tire pressure to specification. Refer to <a href="WT-31">WT-31</a>, "Tire"</a>.
- 3. After the tire rotation, retighten the wheel nuts after the vehicle has been driven for 1,000 km (600 miles), and also after a wheel and tire have been installed such as after repairing a flat tire.

# **Checking Brake Fluid Level and Leaks**

- Check the brake fluid level in the reservoir tank. It should be between the "MAX" and "MIN" lines on the reservoir tank.
- Visually check around reservoir tank for fluid leaks.
- If the fluid level is extremely low, check the brake system.
- If the brake warning lamp comes on when the fluid is at the correct level, check the brake fluid level switch and the parking brake switch.



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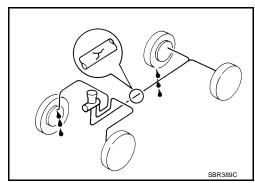
# **Checking Brake Lines and Cables**

1. Check the brake lines and hoses for cracks, deterioration, and other damage. Replace any damaged parts.

#### **CAUTION:**

If brake fluid leaks are visible around the brake line joints, retighten the joint, or replace damaged parts as necessary.

2. Check for brake fluid leaks by fully depressing brake pedal while engine is running.



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# **Checking Disc Brake**ROTOR

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Check the condition of the rotor, and for any wear or damage. Repair or replace as necessary.

Standard thickness : Refer to <u>BR-36</u>, "Front Disc

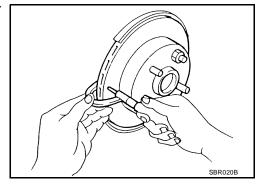
Brake", BR-36, "Rear Disc

Brake".

Repair limit thickness : Refer to BR-36, "Front Disc

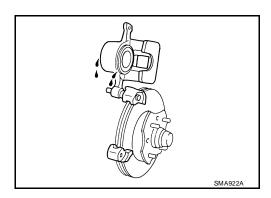
Brake", BR-36, "Rear Disc

Brake".



# **CALIPER**

Check for any fluid leakage. Repair as necessary.



#### **PAD**

Inspect the thickness of pad through cylinder body inspection hole. Use a scale for inspection if necessary.

Standard thickness : Refer to BR-36, "Front

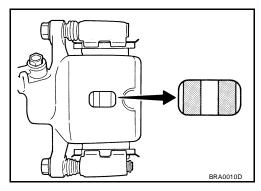
Disc Brake", BR-36, "Rear

Disc Brake".

Repair limit thickness : Refer to BR-36, "Front

Disc Brake", BR-36, "Rear

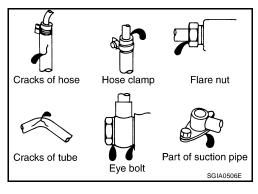
Disc Brake".



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# **Checking Steering Gear and Linkage STEERING GEAR**

- Check the steering gear housing for looseness, damage and oil leakage as shown.
- Check the steering column connections for looseness.



#### STEERING LINKAGE

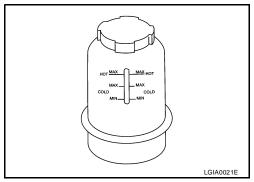
 Check the ball joint, dust cover and other component parts for looseness, wear, damage and grease leakage.

# Checking Power Steering Fluid and Lines CHECKING FLUID LEVEL

- Check the power steering fluid level with the engine off.
- Check fluid level on reservoir. Use "HOT" range at fluid temperatures of 50° to 80°C (122° to 176°F). Use "COLD" range at fluid temperatures of 0° to 30°C (32° to 86°F).

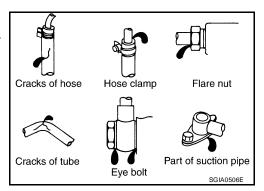
#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not overfill.
- Fill with the recommended fluid or equivalent. Refer to MA-11, "Fluids and Lubricants".



#### **CHECKING LINES**

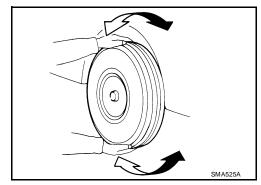
 Check lines for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing and deterioration. Refer to <u>PS-6</u>, <u>"Checking Fluid Leakage"</u>.



# **Checking Axle and Suspension Parts FRONT AND REAR AXLE AND SUSPENSION PARTS**

Check front and rear axle and suspension parts for excessive play, cracks, wear or other damage.

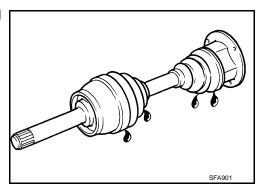
- Shake each wheel to check for excessive play.
- Rotate each wheel to check for abnormal noise.
- Check axle and suspension nuts and bolts for looseness.



- Check the strut and shock absorber for oil leakage or other damage.
- Check suspension ball joints for grease leakage and ball joint dust cover for cracks or other damage.

#### FRONT AND REAR DRIVE SHAFT

Check the boots and drive shaft for cracks, wear, damage, and grease leakage.



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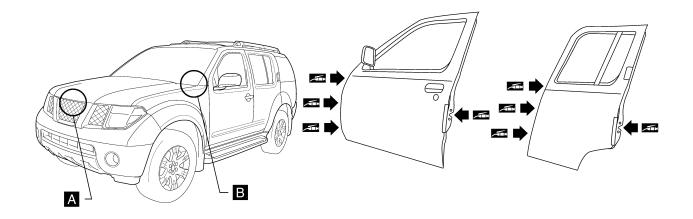
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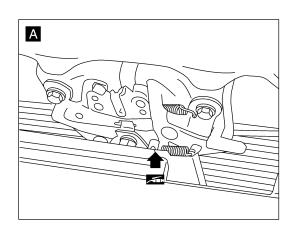
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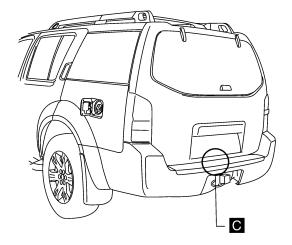
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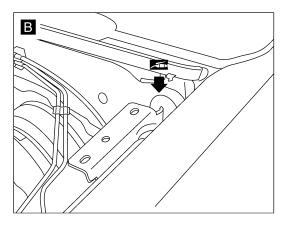
# **Lubricating Locks, Hinges and Hood Latches**

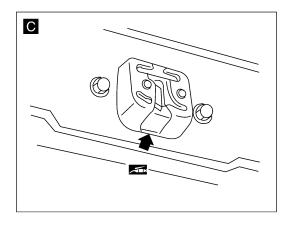
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Lubricate the locations shown. Refer to MA-11, "Fluids and Lubricants".

# Checking Seat Belts, Buckles, Retractors, Anchors and Adjusters

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Check the seat belt buckles, webbing, retractors, anchors and adjusters. Replace any seat belt assembly as necessary. Refer to <u>SB-10</u>, "Seat Belt Inspection".

- Check the seat belt anchors for loose mounting bolts, damage, or excessive wear.
- Check the seat belt webbing for any damage, cuts, fraying, or excessive wear.
- Check the retractor for smooth operation.
- Check the function of the buckles by inserting the seat belt tongue and checking for proper engagement of the buckle and press the button on the buckle to check for proper release of the seat belt tongue.

#### **CAUTION:**

- After any collision, inspect all seat belt assemblies, including retractors and other attached components, such as the guide rail set. NISSAN recommends replacing all seat belt assemblies in use during a collision, unless they are not damaged and are inspected to confirm they are operating properly after a minor collision.
  - Also inspect all seat belt assemblies that are not in use during a collision, and replace any components if damaged or not operating properly. The seat belt pre-tensioner should be replaced even if the seat belts are not in use during a frontal collision where the driver and passenger air bags have been deployed.
- If any component of the seat belt assembly is suspected of being damaged or not operating properly, do not repair the component. Replace the components as an assembly.
- If the seat belt webbing is cut, frayed, or damaged then replace the seat belt assembly.
- Never lubricate the seat belt buckle or tongue.
- When replacing any seat belt assembly always use a Genuine NISSAN seat belt assembly.

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