# **FRONT & REAR AXLE**



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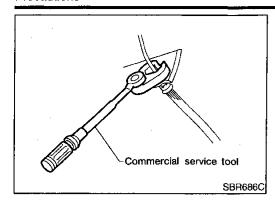












# Precautions PRECAUTIONS

NR4X0001

- When installing rubber parts, final tightening must be carried out under unladen condition\* with tires on ground.
   \*Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tubes.
- After installing removed suspension parts, check wheel alignment and adjust if necessary.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.
   Preparation

### **SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS**

NBAX0002

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description		
ST29020001 (J24319-01) Ball joint remover		c b a	Removing tie-rod outer end and lower ball joint a: 34 mm (1.34 in) b: 6.5 mm (0.256 in) c: 61.5 mm (2.421 in)
	NT694		
KV401021S0 ( — ) Bearing race drift			Installing wheel bearing outer race
	NT153		
KV40105400 (J36001) Wheel bearing lock nut wrench			Removing and installing wheel bearing lock nut
	NT154		

### **COMMERCIAL SERVICE TOOLS**

NBAX0003

Tool name	Description	
1 Flare nut crowfoot 2 Torque wrench	NT360	Removing and installing each brake piping a: 10 mm (0.39 in)
Hub cap drift	NT115	Installing hub cap a: 57 mm (2.24 in) dia. b: 46 mm (1.81 in) dia.

## **FRONT AXLE**

Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting

# Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) **Troubleshooting**

### **NVH TROUBLESHOOTING CHART**

NBAX0034

Gil

NBAX0034S01	

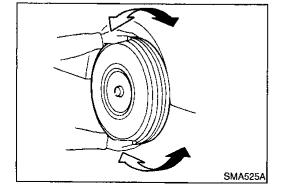
Jse the char	t below to help	you find the cause	of the	e sy	mp	tom	. If no	ece	ssaı	y, r	epair	or rep	lac	e th	ese	pa	x003480 I <b>rts</b> .	, - M
Reference page				AX-12		AX-6, 18		AX-4, 17	NVH in PD section	NVH in PD section	Refer to DRIVE SHAFT in this chart.	Refer to AXLE in this chart.	NVH in SU section	NVH in SU section	NVH in SU section	NVH in BR section	NVH in ST section	EI L(
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS		Excessive joint angle	Joint sliding resistance	Imbalance	Improper installation, looseness	Parts interference	Wheel bearing damage	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	DRIVE SHAFT	AXLE	SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	BRAKES	STEERING	FE AT	
	DD045 01455	Noise, Vibration	T <sub>×</sub>	×					×	×		×	×	×	×	×	×	PC
	DRIVE SHAFT	Shake	×		×				×			×	×	×	×	×	×	
		Noise				×	×		×	×	×		×	×	×	×	×	A
		Shake	$\prod$		Ī	×	×	_	×		×		×	×	×	×	×	@1
Symptom AXLE	Vibration				×	×		×		×	_	×	×			×	SL	
	Shimmy				×	×						×	×	×	×	×	85	
		Judder				×							×	×	×	×	×	עיה
	Poor quality ride or handling				×	×	×					×	×	×			ST	











# **On-vehicle Service FRONT AXLE PARTS**

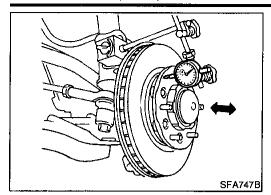
Check front axle parts for excessive play, cracks, wear and other damage.

SC

- Shake each front wheel to check for excessive play.
- Retighten all nuts and bolts to the specified torque.

### Tightening torque:

Refer to "Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc", AX-6.



### FRONT WHEEL BEARING

NBAX0005

- 1. Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.
- 2. Check axial end play.

Axial end play: 0 mm (0 in)

 Adjust wheel bearing preload if there is any axial end play or wheel bearing does not turn smoothly.

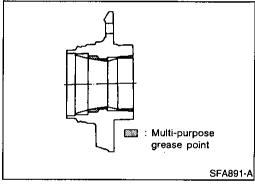
### **Preload Adjustment**

NBA\_X0005S01

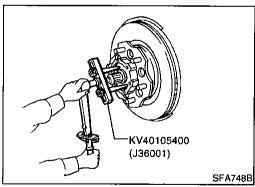
Adjust wheel bearing preload after wheel bearing has been replaced or front axle has been reassembled.

Adjust wheel bearing preload as follows:

 Before adjustment, thoroughly clean all parts to prevent dirt entry.

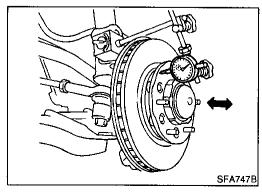


- 2. Apply multi-purpose grease sparingly to the following parts:
- Threaded portion of spindle
- Contact surface between wheel bearing lock washer (chamfered side) and outer wheel bearing
- Grease seal lip
- Wheel hub (as shown at left)



- 3. Tighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.
  - (□ : 78 98 N·m (8 10 kg-m, 58 72 ft-lb)
- 4. Turn wheel hub several times in both directions.
- 5. Loosen wheel bearing lock nut so that torque becomes 0 N·m (0 kg-m, 0 ft-lb).
- 6. Retighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.

(0.05 - 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 - 13.0 in-lb)



- 7. Turn wheel hub several times in both directions.
- Retighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.

**9**: 0.5 - 1.5 N·m (0.05 - 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 - 13.0 in-lb)

9. Measure wheel bearing axial end play.

Axial end play: 0 mm (0 in)

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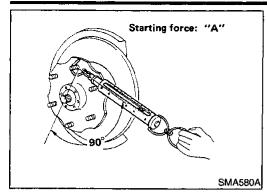
AT

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PD

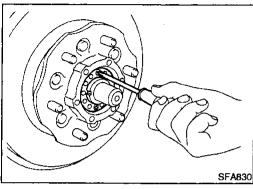
SU

BR



10. Measure starting force "A" at wheel hub bolt.





 Install lock washer by tightening the lock nut within 15 to 30 degrees.

12. Turn wheel hub several times in both directions to seat wheel bearing correctly.

13. Measure starting force "B" at wheel hub bolt. Refer to procedure 10.

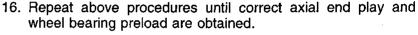
14. Wheel bearing preload "C" can be calculated as shown below.

C = B - A

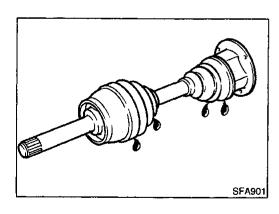
Wheel bearing preload "C":

7.06 - 20.99 N (0.72 - 2.14 kg, 1.59 - 4.72 lb)

15. If wheel bearing preload "C" is outside specifications, remove lock washer. Tighten or loosen lock nut within  $\pm 15$  degrees (Refer to step 11 above). Install lock washer, then repeat steps 12, 13 and 14.



17. Install drive flange and wheel hub cap.



### **DRIVE SHAFT**

 Check boot and drive shaft for cracks, wear, damage and grease leakage.

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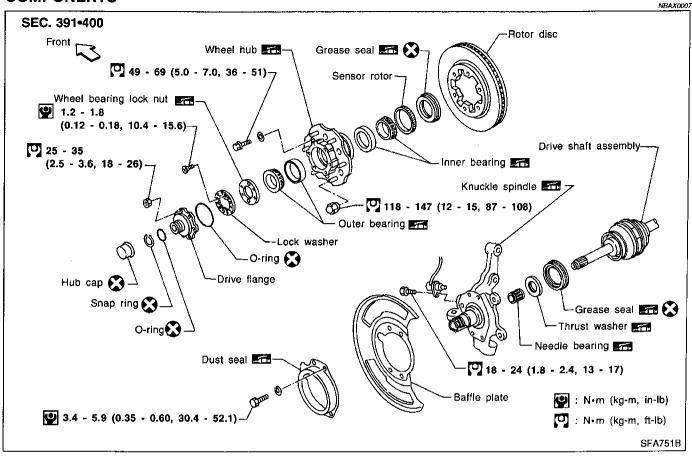
MA

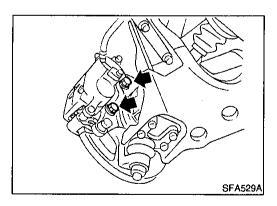
SC

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### Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc

### **COMPONENTS**





### **REMOVAL**

### **CAUTION:**

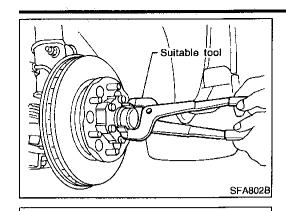
NBAX0008

Before removing the front axle assembly, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly. Then move it away from the front axle assembly area. Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor wires and the sensor becoming inoperative.

1. Remove brake caliper assembly.

Brake hose need not be disconnected from brake caliper. In this case, suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.

Be careful not to depress brake pedal, or piston will pop out. Make sure brake hose is not twisted.



Drive flange

KV40105400 (J36001)

Snap ring

Suitable tool

SFA753B

SFA364BA

SFA754B

Remove hub cap with suitable tool.



MA



LC

3. Remove snap ring with suitable tool.

Remove wheel bearing lock nut.

Remove drive flange.







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BR



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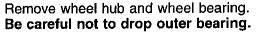




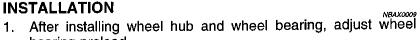






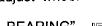






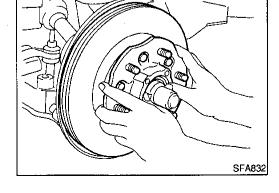
bearing preload.





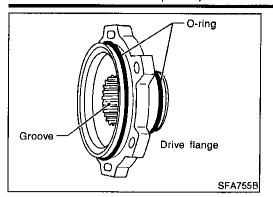


Refer to "Preload Adjustment", "FRONT WHEEL BEARING", "On-vehicle Service", AX-4.



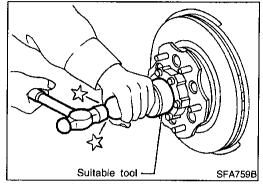
**AX-7** 

### Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc (Cont'd)



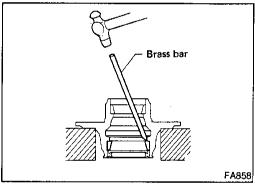
- Pack drive flange groove with grease, apply grease to O-ring (two places) and mating surface of drive flange, and install flange.
- 3. Install snap ring.

**FRONT AXLE** 



4. Install hub cap using a suitable tool.

Do not reuse hub cap. When installing, replace it with a new one.



### **DISASSEMBLY**

Remove grease seal and bearing outer races with suitable brass bar.

### INSPECTION

NBAX0011

Thoroughly clean wheel bearings and wheel hub.

### Wheel Bearing

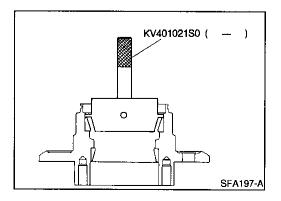
NBAX0011S01

 Make sure wheel bearing rolls freely and is free from noise, crack, pitting and wear.

### Wheel Hub

NBAX0011S0

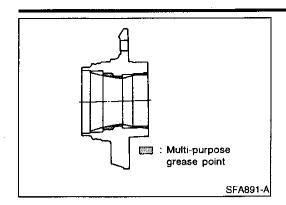
 Check wheel hub for crack by using a magnetic exploration or dyeing test.



## **ASSEMBLY**

NBAX0012

1. Install bearing outer race with Tool until it seats in hub.



Inner side

SFA459B

SFA758B

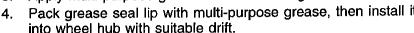
Pack multi-purpose grease into wheel hub.



MA















Remove drive shaft.



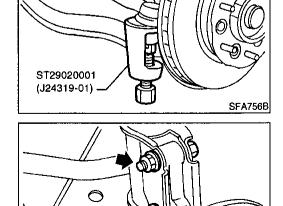
Install stud nut conversely on stud bolt so as not to damage











### **INSPECTION**

### **Knuckle Spindle**

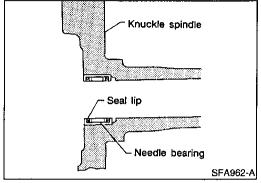
NBAX0014

Check knuckle spindle for deformation, cracks and other damage by using a magnetic exploration or dyeing test.

### **Needle Bearing**

NBAX0014S0

 Check needle bearing for wear, scratches, pitting, flaking and burn marks.



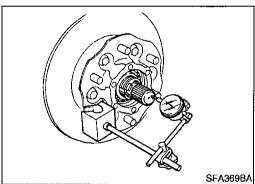
### INSTALLATION

NBAX0015

Install needle bearing into knuckle spindle.

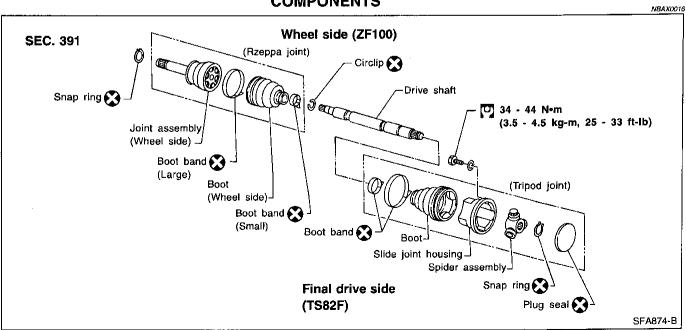
Make sure that needle bearing is facing in proper direction. Apply multi-purpose grease.

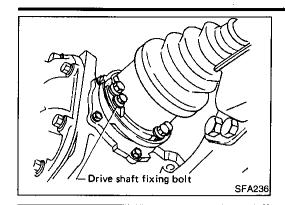
- Install knuckle with wheel hub.
- Install tie-rod end and lower ball joint.



- 4. After installing knuckle spindle, adjust wheel bearing preload. Refer to "Preload Adjustment", "FRONT WHEEL BEARING", "On-vehicle Service", AX-4.
- After installing drive shaft, check drive shaft axial end play.
   Do not reuse snap ring once it has been removed.
   Refer to "Drive Shaft", AX-10.

# **Drive Shaft COMPONENTS**





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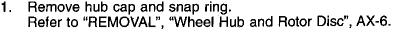
SFA760B

SFA761B

Plug seal

### **REMOVAL**

NBAX0017



GI

Remove bolts fixing drive shaft to final drive.

MA

LC

Remove transverse link fixing nut and bolts.

EC

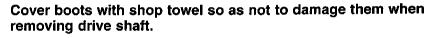
FE

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TF

Separate drive shaft from knuckle by lightly tapping it with a copper hammer.

PD

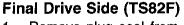


SU

BR

# **DISASSEMBLY**





Remove plug seal from slide joint housing by lightly tapping around slide joint housing.

RS

Remove boot bands. 2.

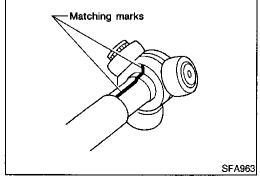
HA

BT

Move boot and slide joint housing toward wheel side, and put matching marks.

EL

IDX

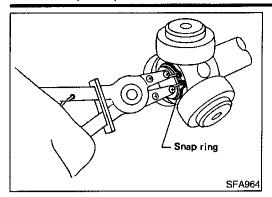


Slide joint

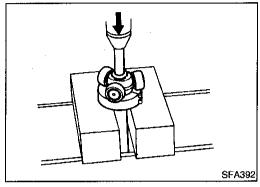
housing

3.

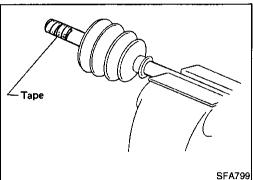
SFA880



4. Remove snap ring.

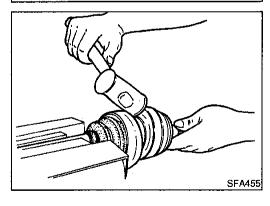


5. Detach spider assembly with press.



6. Draw out boot.

Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage the boot.



### Wheel Side (ZF100)

### **CAUTION:**

The joint on the wheel side cannot be disassembled.

- Before separating joint assembly, put matching marks on drive shaft and joint assembly.
- Separate joint assembly with suitable tool.

Be careful not to damage threads on drive shaft.

Remove boot bands.

### **INSPECTION**

NBAX0019

NBAX0018S02

Thoroughly clean all parts in cleaning solvent, and dry with compressed air. Check parts for evidence of deformation and other damage.

### **Drive Shaft**

NBAX0019S01

Replace drive shaft if it is twisted or cracked.

#### Boot

NBAX0019502

Check boot for fatigue, cracks, and wear. Replace boot with new boot bands.

### Joint Assembly (Final drive side)

Replace any parts of double offset joint which show signs of scorching, rust, wear or excessive play.

- Check serration for deformation. Replace if necessary.
- Check slide joint housing for any damage. Replace if neces-



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### Joint Assembly (Wheel side)

Replace joint assembly if it is deformed or damaged.

#### NBAX0019S04 国M

### **ASSEMBLY**

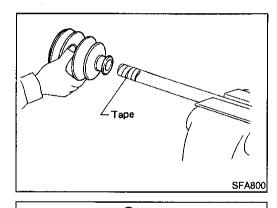
- After drive shaft has been assembled, ensure that it moves smoothly over its entire range without binding.
- Use NISSAN GENUINE GREASE or equivalent after every overhaul.





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Suitable tool

Chamfer

SFA397

Final Drive Side (TS82F)

Install new small boot band, boot and side joint housing to drive shaft.



Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage boot during installation.



SU



2. Install spider assembly securely, ensuring marks are properly aligned. Press-fit with spider assembly serration chamfer facing



shaft.

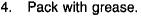


3. Install new snap ring.

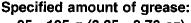












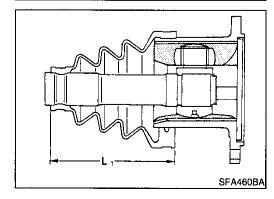


95 - 105 g (3.35 - 3.70 oz)

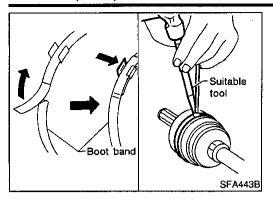
Make sure that boot is properly installed on the drive shaft groove. Set boot so that it does not swell and deform when its length is "L<sub>1</sub>".



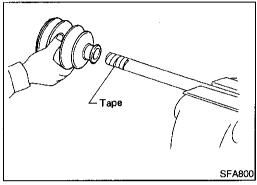
Length "L,": 95 - 97 mm (3.74 - 3.82 in)



**AX-13** 



- 6. Lock new larger boot band securely with a suitable tool, then lock new smaller boot band.
- 7. Install new plug seal to slide joint housing by lightly tapping it. Apply sealant to mating surface of plug seal.

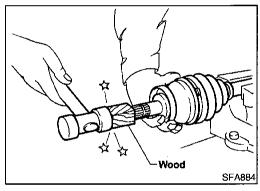


Wheel Side (ZF100)

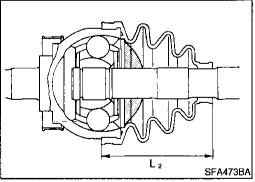
NBAX0020S02

1. Install new small boot band and boot on drive shaft.

Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage boot during installation.



Set joint assembly onto drive shaft by lightly tapping it.
 Install joint assembly securely, ensuring marks which were made during disassembly are properly aligned.



3. Pack drive shaft with specified amount of grease.

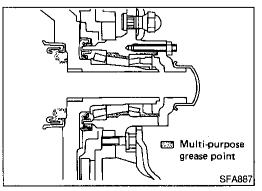
### Specified amount of grease:

135 - 145 g (4.76 - 5.11 oz)

4. Make sure that boot is properly installed on the drive shaft groove. Set boot so that it does not swell and deform when its length is "L<sub>2</sub>".

Length "L2": 96 - 98 mm (3.78 - 3.86 in)

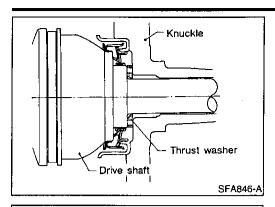
- 5. Lock new larger boot band securely with a suitable tool.
- 6. Lock new smaller boot band.



### **INSTALLATION**

NBAX0021

1. Apply multi-purpose grease.

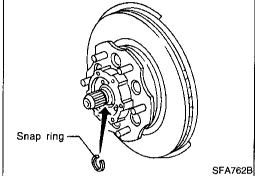


 Install thrust washer onto drive shaft.
 Make sure that thrust washer is facing in proper direction, apply multi-purpose grease.



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 When installing drive shaft, adjust drive shaft axial end play by selecting a suitable snap ring.

EC

a. Temporarily install new snap ring on drive shaft in the same thickness as it was installed before removal.

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b. Set dial gauge on drive shaft end.

C.

SFA847

Measure axial end play of drive shaft.

PD

Axial end play: 0.45 mm (0.0177 in) or less

d. If axial end play is not within the specified limit, select another snap ring.

AX

1.1 mm (0.043 in)	1.9 mm (0.075 in)
1.3 mm (0.051 in)	2.1 mm (0.083 in)
1.5 mm (0.059 in)	2.3 mm (0.091 in)
1.7 mm (0.067 in)	



SU

ST

RS

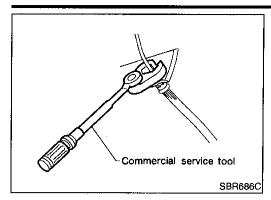
BT

HA

\$C

EL

**AX-15** 



# Precautions PRECAUTIONS

NBAX0023

- When installing rubber parts, final tightening must be carried out under unladen condition\* with tires on ground.
   \*Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tubes.
- After installing removed suspension parts, check wheel alignment and adjust if necessary.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.

## **Preparation**

### **SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS**

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

NBAX0024

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description	
KV40101000 (J25604-01) Axle stand		Removing rear axle shaft
ST36230000 (J25840-A) Sliding hammer	NT159	Removing rear axle shaft
ST38020000 ( — ) Bearing lock nut wrench	NT126	Removing wheel bearing lock nut
HT72480000 or HT72210000 (J25852-B) Rear axle shaft bearing puller	NT160	Removing wheel bearing
ST37840000 ( — ) Rear axle shaft guide		Installing rear axle shaft
	NT162	

### COMMERCIAL SERVICE TOOLS NBAX0025 Tool name Description G 1 Flare nut crowfoot Removing and installing each brake piping 2 Torque wrench a: 10 mm (0.39 in) MA NT360 Rear axle oil seal drift Installing oil seal LC. a: 74 mm (2.91 in) dia. b: 68 mm (2.68 in) dia. c: 10 mm (0.39 in) EC NT163 FE

Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) **Troubleshooting** 

Refer to "Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting",

"FRONT AXLE", AX-3.



Check rear axle parts for excessive play, wear and damage.

Shake each rear wheel to check for excessive play.

Retighten all nuts and bolts to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: Refer to "Components", AX-18.



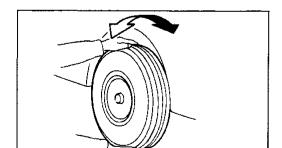
Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.

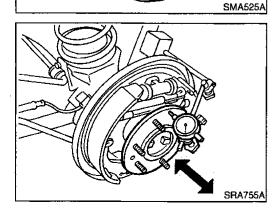
Axial end play:



Check axial end play.

0 mm (0 in)







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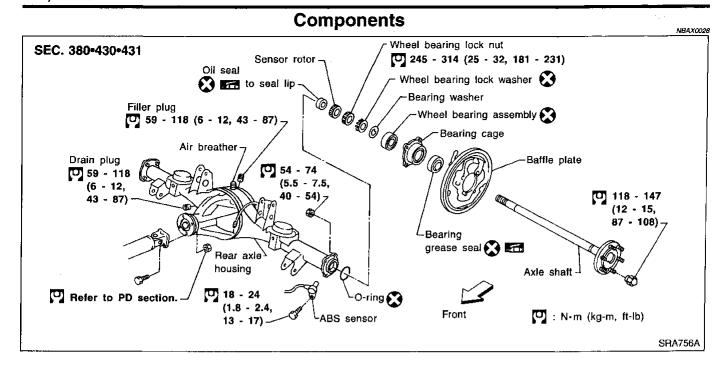










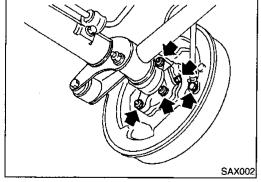


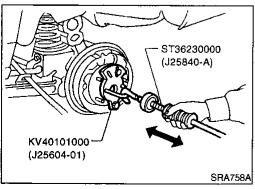
## Removal

**CAUTION:** 

NBAX0029

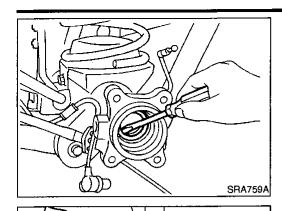
- Before removing the rear axle, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly. Then move it away from the axle. Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor wires and the sensor becoming inoperative.
- Wheel bearing does not require maintenance.
- If growling noise is emitted from wheel bearing during operation, replace wheel bearing assembly.
- If the wheel bearing assembly is removed, it must be renewed.
   The old assembly must not be re-used.
- Disconnect parking brake cable and brake tube.
- 2. Remove nuts securing wheel bearing cage with baffle plate.





3. Draw out axle shaft with Tool.

When drawing out axle shaft, be careful not to damage oil seal.



ST38020000

KV40101000

(J25604-01)

Remove oil seal with a screwdriver.

Do not reuse oil seal once it is removed. Always install new one.

5. Remove ABS sensor rotor.



MA



LC



SRA104

SRA728

SRA729-B

HT72480000 or HT72210000 (J25852-B)

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Unbend lock washer with a screwdriver.

Do not reuse lock washer once removed. Always install new



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7. Remove bearing lock nut with Tool.









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Remove wheel bearing together with bearing cage and baffle plate from axle shaft.











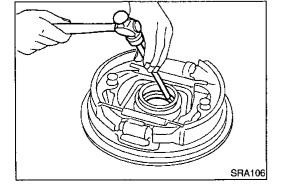




SC







Remove grease seal with a screwdriver.

10. Remove wheel bearing assembly with a brass drift.

# Inspection

### **AXLE SHAFT**

NBAX0030

Check axle shaft for straightness, cracks, damage, wear and distortion. Replace if necessary.

### **BEARING CAGE**

NBAX0030S02

Check bearing cage for deformation and cracks. Replace if necessary.

### **REAR AXLE HOUSING**

VBAX0030S03

Check rear axle housing for yield, deformation and cracks. Replace if necessary.

### Installation

VBAX0031

 Press new wheel bearing until it bottoms end face of bearing cage.

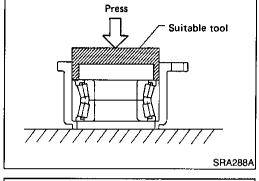
### Maximum load P:

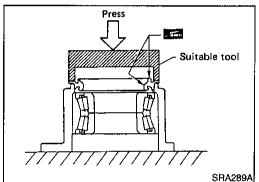
39 kN (4 ton, 4.4 US ton, 3.9 lmp ton)

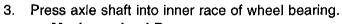
Always press outer race of wheel bearing during installation.

Press new grease seal until it bottoms end face of bearing cage.

After installing new grease seal, coat sealing lip with multipurpose grease.



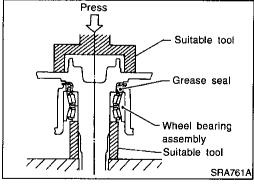




Maximum load P:

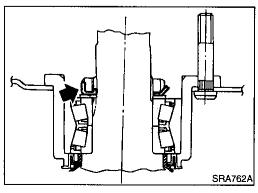
47.1 kN (4.8 ton, 5.3 US ton, 4.72 lmp ton)

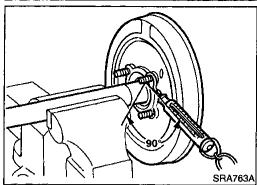
Be careful not to damage and deform grease seal.

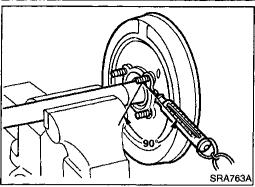


- 4. Install plain washer and a new wheel bearing lock washer.5. Tighten wheel bearing lock nut to specified torque.
  - ☑ : 245 314 N·m (25 32 kg-m, 181 231 ft-lb)

Fit wheel bearing lock washer lip in wheel bearing lock nut groove correctly by tightening lock nut. Be sure to bend it up.









Turn bearing cage (with respect to axle shaft) two or three times. It must turn smoothly.

Attach spring gauge to bearing cage bolt (as shown at left) and pull it at a speed of 10 rpm to measure preload.

Spring gauge indication:

6.9 - 48.1 N (0.7 - 4.9 kg, 1.5 - 10.8 lb)

EM

MA

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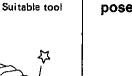
7. Install new oil seal to rear axle housing using a suitable tool.

After installing new oil seal, coat sealing lip with multi-purpose grease.

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LC



SRA292A

SRA012

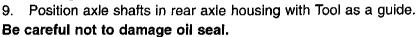
SRA755A

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Press ABS sensor rotor onto axle shaft until it contacts wheel bearing lock nut.

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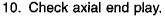
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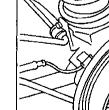


Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.

Check axial end play.

Axial end play:

0 mm (0 in)



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**AX-21** 

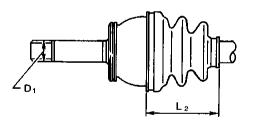
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<b>*******</b>	Wheel Bearing (Fro	nt)
· · · ·	Tightening torque	78 - 98 N·m (8 - 10 kg-m, 58 - 72 ft-lb)
	Retightening torque after loosening wheel bearing lock nut	0.5 - 1.5 N·m (0.05 - 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 - 13.0 in-lb)
Wheel bearing lock nut	Axial end play	0 mm (0 in)
·	Starting force at wheel hub bolt N (kg, lb)	Α
	Turning angle	15° - 30°
	Starting force at wheel hub bolt N (kg, lb)	В
Wheel bearing preload at wheel hub bolt	B – A	7.06 - 20.99 N (0.72 - 2.14 kg, 1.59 - 4.72 lb)

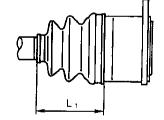
## **Drive Shaft**

NBAX0033 Final drive side T\$82F ZF100 Drive shaft joint type Wheel side Fixed joint axial end play limit 1 mm (0.04 in) Diameter Wheel side (D<sub>1</sub>) 29.0 mm (1.142 in) Quality Nissan genuine grease or equivalent Grease Final drive side 95 - 105 g (3.35 - 3.70 oz) Specified amount of grease Wheel side 135 - 145 g (4.76 - 5.11 oz) Drive shaft axial end play 0.45 mm (0.0177 in) or less Final drive side (L<sub>1</sub>) 95 - 97 mm (3.74 - 3.82 in) Boot length Wheel side (L2) 96 - 98 mm (3.78 - 3.86 in)

Wheel side



Final drive side



SAX001

### DRIVE SHAFT END SNAP RING

NBAX00							
Thickness mm (in)	Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	Part No.				
1.1 (0.043)	39253-88G10	1.9 (0.075)	39253-88G14				
1.3 (0.051)	39253-88G11	2.1 (0.083)	39253-88G15				
1.5 (0.059)	39253-88G12	2.3 (0.091)	39253-88G16				
1.7 (0.067)	39253-88G13	, , ,					

# Wheel Bearing (Rear)

Wheel bearing axial end play	0 mm (0 in)
Wheel bearing lock nut tightening torque	245 - 314 N·m (25 - 32 kg-m, 181 - 231 ft-lb)
Wheel bearing preload measured at bearing cage bolt	6.9 - 48.1 N (0.7 - 4.9 kg, 1.5 - 10.8 lb)