FRONT & REAR AXLE

SECTION AX

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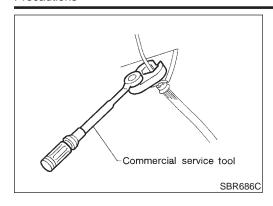












Precautions PRECAUTIONS

NRAX0001

- When installing rubber parts, final tightening must be carried out under unladen condition* with tires on ground.
 *Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tubes.
- After installing removed suspension parts, check wheel alignment and adjust if necessary.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.

Preparation

SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

NBAX0002

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description	
ST29020001 (J24319-01) Ball joint remover	a a	Removing tie-rod outer end and lower ball joint a: 34 mm (1.34 in) b: 6.5 mm (0.256 in) c: 61.5 mm (2.421 in)
	NT694	
KV401021S0 (—) Bearing race drift		Installing wheel bearing outer race
	NT153	
KV40105400 (J36001) Wheel bearing lock nut wrench		Removing and installing wheel bearing lock nut
	NT154	

COMMERCIAL SERVICE TOOLS

NBAX0003

Tool name	Description	
1 Flare nut crowfoot 2 Torque wrench	NT360	Removing and installing each brake piping a: 10 mm (0.39 in)
Hub cap drift	NT115	Installing hub cap a: 57 mm (2.24 in) dia. b: 46 mm (1.81 in) dia.

Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting

NVH TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

NBAX0034

NBAX0034S01

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Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

	Reference pa	ge	I	AX-12	I	AX-6, 18	I	AX-4, 17	PD-3	PD-3	Refer to DRIVE SHAFT in this chart.	Refer to AXLE in this chart.	s-ns	SU-3	SU-3	BR-7	ST-6
Possible cause SUSPECTED F			Excessive joint angle	Joint sliding resistance	Imbalance	Improper installation, looseness	Parts interference	Wheel bearing damage	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	DRIVE SHAFT	AXLE	SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	BRAKES	STEERING
	DRIVE SHAFT	Noise, Vibration	×	×					×	×		×	×	×	×	×	×
	DRIVE SHAFT	Shake	×		×				×			×	×	×	×	×	×
		Noise				×	×		×	×	×		×	×	×	×	×
		Shake				×	×		×		×		×	×	×	×	×
Symptom AXLE	Vibration				×	×		×		×		×	×			×	
	AXLE	Shimmy				×	×						×	×	×	×	×
		Judder				×							×	×	×	×	×
	Poor quality ride or handling				×	×	×					×	×	×			

×: Applicable



ST

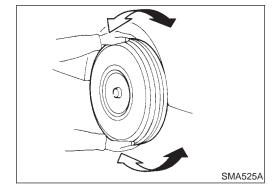
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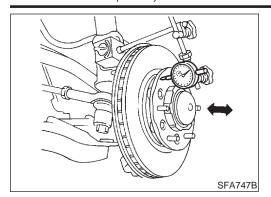


FRONT AXLE PARTSCheck front axle parts for excessive play, cracks, wear and other damage.

- Shake each front wheel to check for excessive play.
- 2. Retighten all nuts and bolts to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:

Refer to "Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc", AX-6.



FRONT WHEEL BEARING

NBAX0005

- 1. Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.
- 2. Check axial end play.

Axial end play: 0 mm (0 in)

3. Adjust wheel bearing preload if there is any axial end play or wheel bearing does not turn smoothly.

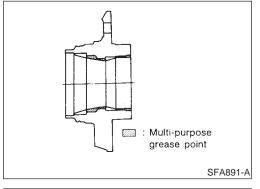
Preload Adjustment

NRAX0005S01

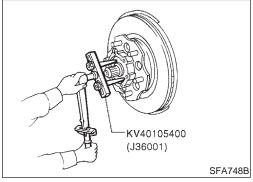
Adjust wheel bearing preload after wheel bearing has been replaced or front axle has been reassembled.

Adjust wheel bearing preload as follows:

 Before adjustment, thoroughly clean all parts to prevent dirt entry.

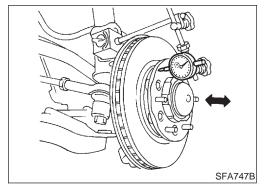


- 2. Apply multi-purpose grease sparingly to the following parts:
- Threaded portion of spindle
- Contact surface between wheel bearing lock washer (chamfered side) and outer wheel bearing
- Grease seal lip
- Wheel hub (as shown at left)



- 3. Tighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.
 - (8 10 kg-m, 58 72 ft-lb)
 - Turn wheel hub several times in both directions.
- 5. Loosen wheel bearing lock nut so that torque becomes 0 N⋅m (0 kg-m, 0 ft-lb).
- Retighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.

(0.05 - 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 - 13.0 in-lb)

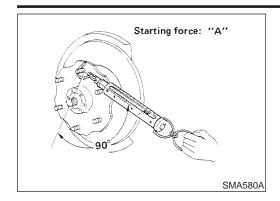


- 7. Turn wheel hub several times in both directions.
- 8. Retighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.

(0.05 - 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 - 13.0 in-lb)

9. Measure wheel bearing axial end play.

Axial end play: 0 mm (0 in)



10. Measure starting force "A" at wheel hub bolt.

11. Install lock washer by tightening the lock nut within 15 to 30 degrees.



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12. Turn wheel hub several times in both directions to seat wheel bearing correctly.



13. Measure starting force "B" at wheel hub bolt. Refer to procedure 10.

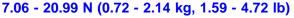
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14. Wheel bearing preload "C" can be calculated as shown below.

C = B - A

SFA830

Wheel bearing preload "C":





15. If wheel bearing preload "C" is outside specifications, remove lock washer. Tighten or loosen lock nut within ±15 degrees (Refer to step 11 above). Install lock washer, then repeat steps 12, 13 and 14.

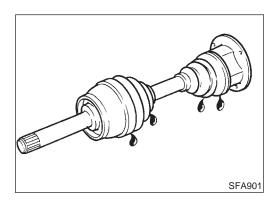


16. Repeat above procedures until correct axial end play and wheel bearing preload are obtained.

AX

17. Install drive flange and wheel hub cap.

@11



DRIVE SHAFT

NBAX0006

 Check boot and drive shaft for cracks, wear, damage and grease leakage.

RS

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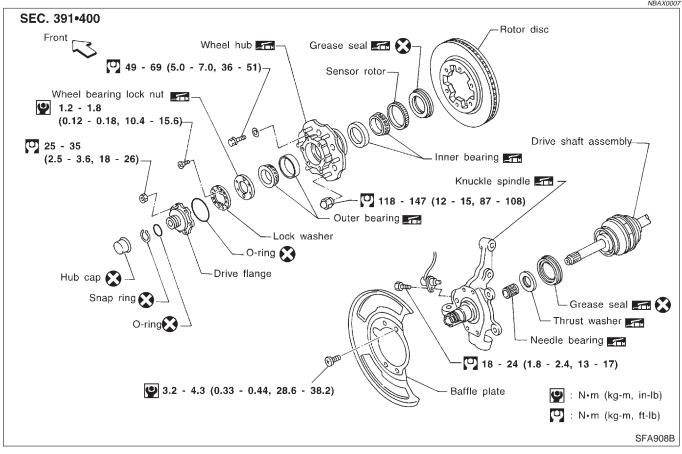
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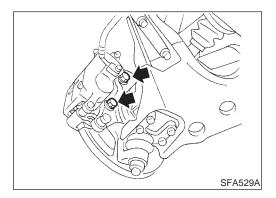
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Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc

COMPONENTS





REMOVAL

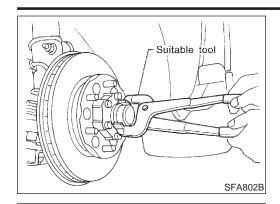
CAUTION:

Before removing the front axle assembly, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly. Then move it away from the front axle assembly area. Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor wires and the sensor becoming inoperative.

1. Remove brake caliper assembly.

Brake hose need not be disconnected from brake caliper. In this case, suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.

Be careful not to depress brake pedal, or piston will pop out. Make sure brake hose is not twisted.



Remove hub cap with suitable tool.



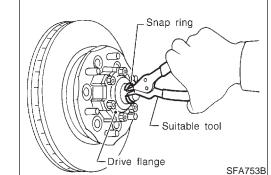
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Remove snap ring with suitable tool.

EC



Remove drive flange.

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Remove lock washer.

6. Remove wheel bearing lock nut.

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Remove wheel hub and wheel bearing. Be careful not to drop outer bearing.

"On-vehicle Service", AX-4.

SC

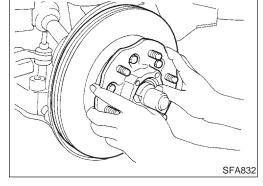


SFA364BA

SFA754B

EL

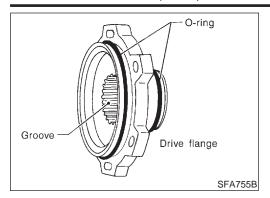
After installing wheel hub and wheel bearing, adjust wheel bearing preload. Refer to "Preload Adjustment", "FRONT WHEEL BEARING",



KV40105400 (J36001)

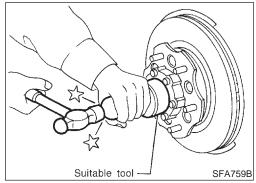
AX-7

Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc (Cont'd)



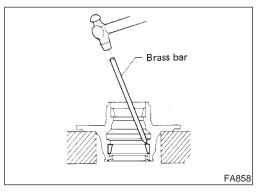
- Pack drive flange groove with grease, apply grease to O-ring (two places) and mating surface of drive flange, and install flange.
- 3. Install snap ring.

FRONT AXLE



4. Install hub cap using a suitable tool.

Do not reuse hub cap. When installing, replace it with a new one.



DISASSEMBLY

Remove grease seal and bearing outer races with suitable brass bar.

INSPECTION

NBAX0011

Thoroughly clean wheel bearings and wheel hub.

Wheel Bearing

NBAX0011S01

 Make sure wheel bearing rolls freely and is free from noise, crack, pitting and wear.

Wheel Hub

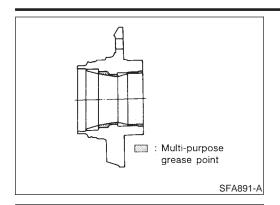
NBAX0011S02

 Check wheel hub for crack by using a magnetic exploration or dyeing test.

KV401021S0 (—) SFA197-A

ASSEMBLY

1. Install bearing outer race with Tool until it seats in hub.



Inner side

SFA459B

2. Pack multi-purpose grease into wheel hub.



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- 3. Apply multi-purpose grease to each bearing cone.
- 4. Pack grease seal lip with multi-purpose grease, then install it into wheel hub with suitable drift.









PD



NBAX0013

 Remove drive shaft. Refer to "Drive Shaft", AX-11.

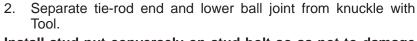






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Install stud nut conversely on stud bolt so as not to damage stud bolt.





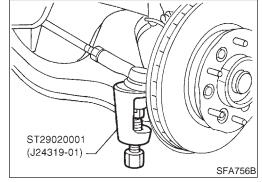


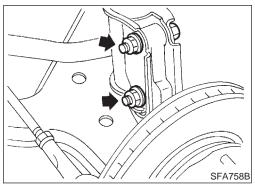












3. Separate knuckle from strut.

INSPECTION

Knuckle Spindle

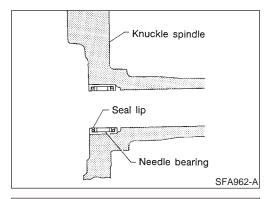
NBAX0014

Check knuckle spindle for deformation, cracks and other damage by using a magnetic exploration or dyeing test.

Needle Bearing

VBAX0014S0

 Check needle bearing for wear, scratches, pitting, flaking and burn marks.



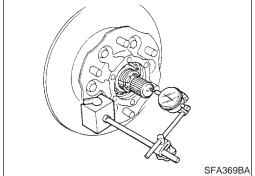
INSTALLATION

NBAX0015

1. Install needle bearing into knuckle spindle.

Make sure that needle bearing is facing in proper direction. Apply multi-purpose grease.

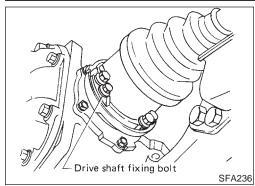
- 2. Install knuckle with wheel hub.
- 3. Install tie-rod end and lower ball joint.



- 4. After installing knuckle spindle, adjust wheel bearing preload. Refer to "Preload Adjustment", "FRONT WHEEL BEARING", "On-vehicle Service", AX-4.
- After installing drive shaft, check drive shaft axial end play.
 Do not reuse snap ring once it has been removed.
 Refer to "Drive Shaft", AX-10.

Drive Shaft COMPONENTS

NBAX0016 SEC. 391 Wheel side (ZF100)* Final drive side (TS82F) (C) 34 - 44 N•m (3.5 - 4.5 kg-m, 25 - 33 ft-lb) Snap ring (Tripod joint) Boot band Boot Slide joint housing Spider assembly Snap ring Plug seal *: ZF100type (wheel side) joint assembly cannot be disassembled. SAX018



REMOVAL

NBAX0017

Remove hub cap and snap ring. Refer to "REMOVAL", "Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc", AX-6.

Remove bolts fixing drive shaft to final drive.

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Remove transverse link fixing nut and bolts.

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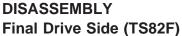
Separate drive shaft from knuckle by lightly tapping it with a copper hammer.

PD

Cover boots with shop towel so as not to damage them when removing drive shaft.

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Remove plug seal from slide joint housing by lightly tapping

Remove boot bands.

around slide joint housing.

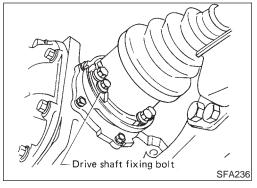
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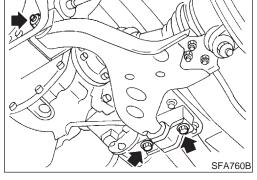
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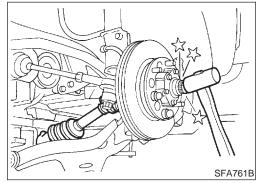
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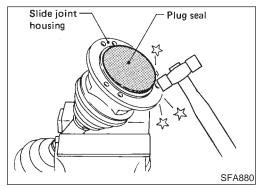
Move boot and slide joint housing toward wheel side, and put matching marks.

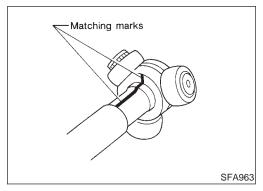
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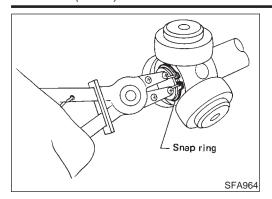




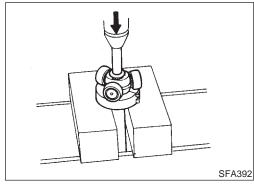




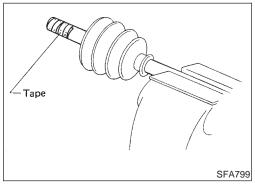




Remove snap ring.



Detach spider assembly with press.



Draw out boot.

Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage the boot.

Wheel Side (ZF100)

CAUTION:

The joint on the wheel side cannot be disassembled.

ZF100 type joint assembly cannot be disassembled because a plastic boot and special boot band are used. Do not use other drive shaft boots. If the boot or joint is damaged, replace the drive shaft assembly.

INSPECTION

NBAX0018S02

Thoroughly clean all parts in cleaning solvent, and dry with compressed air. Check parts for evidence of deformation and other damage.

Drive Shaft

Replace drive shaft assembly if it is twisted or cracked.

NBAX0019S01

Boot (Final drive side)

Check boot for fatigue, cracks, and wear. Replace boot with new boot bands.

Joint Assembly (Final drive side)

NBAX0019S03

- Replace any parts of double offset joint which show signs of scorching, rust, wear or excessive play.
- Check serration for deformation. Replace if necessary.
- Check slide joint housing for any damage. Replace if necessary.

Joint Assembly (Wheel side)

Replace drive shaft assembly if joint is deformed or damaged.

ASSEMBLY

After drive shaft has been assembled, ensure that it moves smoothly over its entire range without binding.

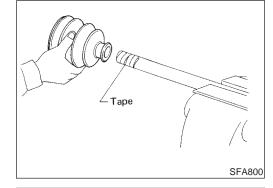
Use NISSAN GENUINE GREASE or equivalent after every overhaul.











Suitable tool

Chamfer

SFA397

Final Drive Side (TS82F)

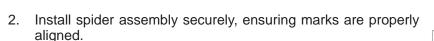
Install new small boot band, boot and side joint housing to



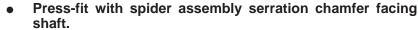
Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage boot during installation.













Install new snap ring.





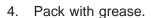












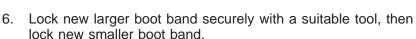


95 - 105 g (3.35 - 3.70 oz)

Make sure that boot is properly installed on the drive shaft groove. Set boot so that it does not swell and deform when its length is "L₁".

Length "L₁": 95 - 97 mm (3.74 - 3.82 in)

HA



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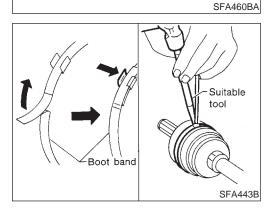
Install new plug seal to slide joint housing by lightly tapping it. Apply sealant to mating surface of plug seal.

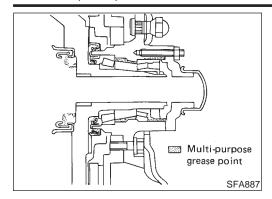
EL





ZF100 type joint assembly cannot be disassembled because a plastic boot and special boot band are used. Do not use other drive shaft boots. If the boot or joint is damaged, replace the drive shaft assembly.

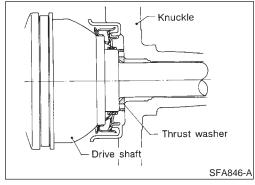




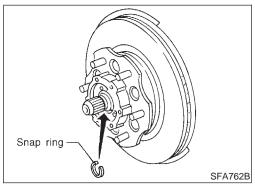
INSTALLATION

1. Apply multi-purpose grease.

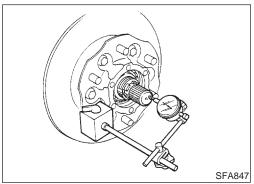
NBAX0021



 Install thrust washer onto drive shaft.
 Make sure that thrust washer is facing in proper direction, apply multi-purpose grease.



- 3. When installing drive shaft, adjust drive shaft axial end play by selecting a suitable snap ring.
- a. Temporarily install new snap ring on drive shaft in the same thickness as it was installed before removal.



- b. Set dial gauge on drive shaft end.
- c. Measure axial end play of drive shaft.

Axial end play: 0.45 mm (0.0177 in) or less

d. If axial end play is not within the specified limit, select another snap ring.

1.1 mm (0.043 in) 1.3 mm (0.051 in)	1.9 mm (0.075 in) 2.1 mm (0.083 in)
1.5 mm (0.051 in) 1.5 mm (0.059 in) 1.7 mm (0.067 in)	2.3 mm (0.091 in)

Service Data and Specifications (SDS)

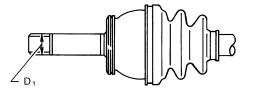
WHEEL BEARING (FRONT)

		NBAX0022
	Tightening torque	78 - 98 N·m (8 - 10 kg-m, 58 - 72 ft-lb)
	Retightening torque after loosening wheel bearing lock nut	0.5 - 1.5 N·m (0.05 - 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 - 13.0 in-lb)
Wheel bearing lock nut	Axial end play	0 mm (0 in)
Ü	Starting force at wheel hub bolt N (kg, lb)	А
	Turning angle	15° - 30°
	Starting force at wheel hub bolt N (kg, lb)	В
Wheel bearing preload at wheel hub bolt	B – A	7.06 - 20.99 N (0.72 - 2.14 kg, 1.59 - 4.72 lb)

DRIVE SHAFT

			NBAX0033		
	Final drive side		TS82F		
Drive shaft joint type	Wheel side		ZF100*		
	Fixed joint axial end play limit		1 mm (0.04 in)		
Diameter	Wheel side (D ₁)		29.0 mm (1.142 in)		
0	Quality		Nissan genuine grease or equivalent		
Grease	Specified amount of grease	Final drive side	95 - 105 g (3.35 - 3.70 oz)		
Drive shaft axial end play	'		0.45 mm (0.0177 in) or less		
Boot length	Final drive side (L ₁)		95 - 97 mm (3.74 - 3.82 in)		

Wheel side





SAX019

Final drive side

*: ZF100 type joint assembly cannot be disassembled because a plastic boot and special boot band are used. Do not use other drive shaft boots. If the boot or joint is damaged, replace the drive shaft assembly.

Drive Shaft End Snap Ring

NBAX0033S01

Thickness mm (in)	Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	Part No.
1.1 (0.043) 1.3 (0.051) 1.5 (0.059) 1.7 (0.067)	39253-88G10 39253-88G11 39253-88G12 39253-88G13	1.9 (0.075) 2.1 (0.083) 2.3 (0.091)	39253-88G14 39253-88G15 39253-88G16

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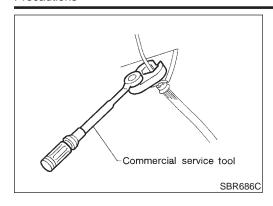
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Precautions PRECAUTIONS

NBAX0023

- When installing rubber parts, final tightening must be carried out under unladen condition* with tires on ground.
 *Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tubes.
- After installing removed suspension parts, check wheel alignment and adjust if necessary.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.

Preparation

SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

NBAX0024

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description	
KV40101000 (J25604-01) Axle stand		Removing rear axle shaft
	NT159	
ST36230000 (J25840-A) Sliding hammer		Removing rear axle shaft
	NT126	
ST38020000 (—) Bearing lock nut wrench		Removing wheel bearing lock nut
	NT160	
HT72480000 or HT72210000 (J25852-B) Rear axle shaft bearing puller	NT161	Removing wheel bearing
ST37840000 (—) Rear axle shaft guide		Installing rear axle shaft
	NT162	

COMMERCIAL SERVICE TOOLS NBAX0025 Tool name Description 1 Flare nut crowfoot Removing and installing each brake piping 2 Torque wrench a: 10 mm (0.39 in) MA EM NT360 Rear axle oil seal drift Installing oil seal LC a: 74 mm (2.91 in) dia. b: 68 mm (2.68 in) dia. c: 10 mm (0.39 in) EC NT163

Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting

NBAX0035

Refer to "Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting", "FRONT AXLE", AX-3.

AX

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ST

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SMA525A

On-vehicle Service REAR AXLE PARTS

NBAX0026

Check rear axle parts for excessive play, wear and damage.

1. Shake each rear wheel to check for excessive play.

Retighten all nuts and bolts to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: Refer to "Components", AX-18.

BT

HA

SC

REAR WHEEL BEARING

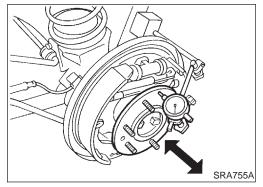
NBAX0027

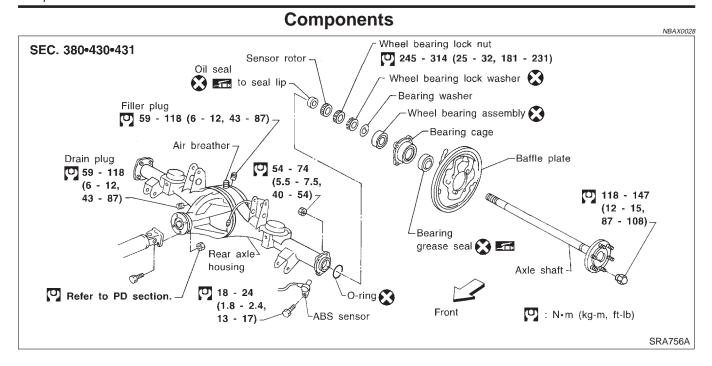
1. Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.

2. Check axial end play.

Axial end play: 0 mm (0 in) EL

0 mm (0 in)





Removal

CAUTION:
 Before removing the rear axle, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly. Then move it away from the

NRAX0029

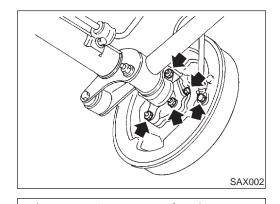
axle. Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor wires and the sensor becoming inoperative.
Wheel bearing does not require maintenance.

 If growling noise is emitted from wheel bearing during operation, replace wheel bearing assembly.

If the wheel bearing assembly is removed, it must be renewed.
 The old assembly must not be re-used.

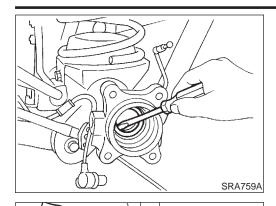
1. Disconnect parking brake cable and brake tube.

2. Remove nuts securing wheel bearing cage with baffle plate.



ST36230000 (J25840-A) KV40101000 (J25604-01) Draw out axle shaft with Tool.

When drawing out axle shaft, be careful not to damage oil seal.



4. Remove oil seal with a screwdriver.

Do not reuse oil seal once it is removed. Always install new one.

5. Remove ABS sensor rotor.



MA

EM

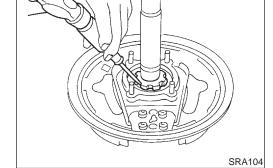
LC

6. Unbend lock washer with a screwdriver.

Do not reuse lock washer once removed. Always install new one.



EG



7. Remove bearing lock nut with Tool.



AT

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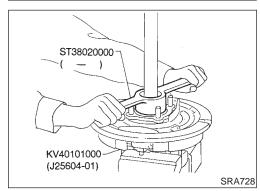


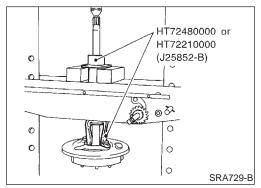


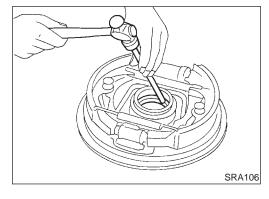












8. Remove wheel bearing together with bearing cage and baffle plate from axle shaft.

- 9. Remove grease seal with a screwdriver.
- 10. Remove wheel bearing assembly with a brass drift.

Inspection

AXLE SHAFT

NBAX0030

Check axle shaft for straightness, cracks, damage, wear and distortion. Replace if necessary.

BEARING CAGE

NRA X0030S02

Check bearing cage for deformation and cracks. Replace if necessary.

REAR AXLE HOUSING

ND A VAASACAS

Check rear axle housing for yield, deformation and cracks. Replace if necessary.

Installation

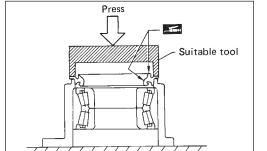
VD 4 VOOO4

 Press new wheel bearing until it bottoms end face of bearing cage.

Maximum load P:

39 kN (4 ton, 4.4 US ton, 3.9 Imp ton)

Always press outer race of wheel bearing during installation.



Press

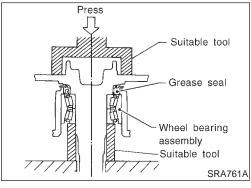
Suitable tool

SRA288A

SRA289A

2. Press new grease seal until it bottoms end face of bearing cage.

After installing new grease seal, coat sealing lip with multipurpose grease.

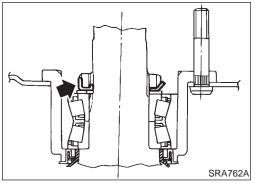


3. Press axle shaft into inner race of wheel bearing.

Maximum load P:

47.1 kN (4.8 ton, 5.3 US ton, 4.72 Imp ton)

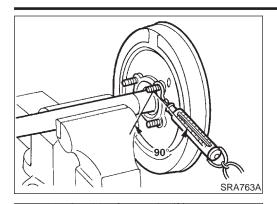
Be careful not to damage and deform grease seal.



- 4. Install plain washer and a new wheel bearing lock washer.
- 5. Tighten wheel bearing lock nut to specified torque.

(25 - 314 N·m (25 - 32 kg-m, 181 - 231 ft-lb)

Fit wheel bearing lock washer lip in wheel bearing lock nut groove correctly by tightening lock nut. Be sure to bend it up.



Suitable tool

SRA292A

SRA012



Turn bearing cage (with respect to axle shaft) two or three times. It must turn smoothly.

Attach spring gauge to bearing cage bolt (as shown at left) and pull it at a speed of 10 rpm to measure preload.

Spring gauge indication:

6.9 - 48.1 N (0.7 - 4.9 kg, 1.5 - 10.8 lb)

EM

MA

7. Install new oil seal to rear axle housing using a suitable tool.

After installing new oil seal, coat sealing lip with multi-purpose grease.

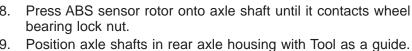


LC

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PD

Be careful not to damage oil seal.

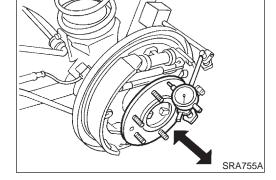
AX

SU



HA

SC



0 mm (0 in)

10. Check axial end play.

b. Check axial end play. Axial end play:

Service Data and Specifications (SDS)

Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.

WHEEL BEARING (REAR)

ST37840000

NBAX0032

Wheel bearing axial end play	0 mm (0 in)	EL
Wheel bearing lock nut tightening torque	245 - 314 N·m (25 - 32 kg-m, 181 - 231 ft-lb)	_
Wheel bearing preload measured at bearing cage bolt	6.9 - 48.1 N (0.7 - 4.9 kg, 1.5 - 10.8 lb)	

NOTES