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< BASIC INSPECTION >

BASIC INSPECTION

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORK FLOW

Work Flow(With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)

CHARGING SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS WITH EXP-800 NI OR GR8-1200 NI

To test the charging system, use the following special service tools:

- EXP-800 NI Battery and electrical diagnostic analyzer
- GR8-1200 NI Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station

NOTE:

Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper charging system diagnosis procedures.

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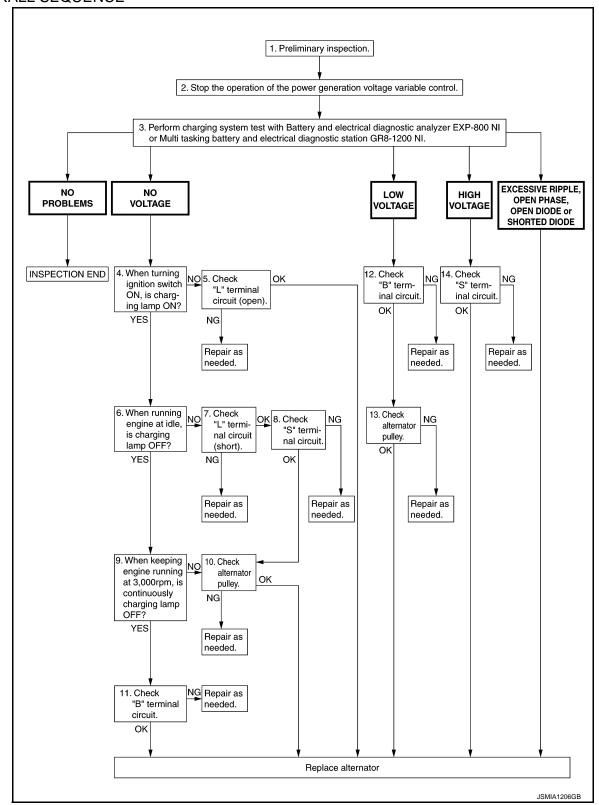
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OVERALL SEQUENCE



DETAILED FLOW

NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and alternator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

1. PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

Perform the preliminary inspection. Refer to CHG-27. "Inspection Procedure".

< BASIC INSPECTION >

YES

>> GO TO 10.

Α >> GO TO 2. 2.stop power generation voltage variable control system Stop the operation of the power generation voltage variable control in either of the following procedures. В After selecting "ENGINE" of "SELECT SYSTEM" using CONSULT, set the DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" to 0 % by selecting "ALTERNATOR DUTY" of "Active Test". Continue "Active Test" until the end of inspection. (When the DUTY value is 0 or 100 %, the normal power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator of the alternator.) Turn the ignition switch OFF, and disconnect the battery current sensor connector. [However, DTC (P1550 -P1554) of the engine might remain. After finishing the inspection, connect the battery current sensor connector and erase the self-diagnosis results history of the engine using CONSULT.] D >> GO TO 3. Е 3 DIAGNOSIS WITH EXP-800 NI OR GR8-1200 NI $\,$ Perform the charging system test using Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station GR8-1200 NI or Battery and electrical diagnostic analyzer EXP-800 NI. Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures. Test result NO PROBLEMS>>Charging system is normal and will also show "DIODE RIPPLE" test result. NO VOLTAGE>>GO TO 4. LOW VOLTAGE>>GO TO 12. HIGH VOLTAGE>>GO TO 14. EXCESSIVE RIPPLE, OPEN PHASE, OPEN DIODE or SHORTED DIODE>>Replace the alternator. Perform "DIODE RIPPLE" test again using Multitasking battery and electrical diagnostic station GR8-1200 NI or Battery and electrical diagnostic analyzer EXP-800 NI to confirm repair. $oldsymbol{4}$. INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IGNITION SWITCH IS ON) Turn the ignition switch ON. Does the charge warning lamp illuminate? YES >> GO TO 6. NO >> GO TO 5. $oldsymbol{5}$."L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN) INSPECTION Check "L" terminal circuit (open). Refer to CHG-15, "Diagnosis Procedure". Is the "L" terminal circuit normal? YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to CHG-30, "2WD: Removal and Installation" (2WD) or CHG-33, "AWD : Removal and Installation" (AWD). NO >> Repair as needed. CHG **6.**INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IDLING) Start the engine and run it at idle. Does the charge warning lamp turn OFF? Ν YES >> GO TO 9. NO >> GO TO 7. 7."L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT) INSPECTION Check "L" terminal circuit (short). Refer to CHG-17, "Diagnosis Procedure". Is the "L" terminal circuit normal? Р YES >> GO TO 8. NO >> Repair as needed. 8. "S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION Check "S" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-18, "Diagnosis Procedure". Is the "S" terminal circuit normal?

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< BASIC INSPECTION >

NO >> Repair as needed.

9. INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (ENGINE AT 3,000 RPM)

Increase and maintain the engine speed at 3,000 rpm.

Does the charge warning lamp remain off?

YES >> GO TO 11. NO >> GO TO 10.

10. INSPECTION OF ALTERNATOR PULLEY

Check alternator pulley. Refer to <u>CHG-31, "2WD : Inspection"</u> (2WD) or <u>CHG-34, "AWD : Inspection"</u> (AWD). Is alternator pulley normal?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to CHG-30, "2WD: Removal and Installation" (2WD) or CHG-33, "AWD: Removal and Installation" (AWD).

NO >> Repair as needed.

11. "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-14, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is "B" terminal circuit normal?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-30</u>, "<u>2WD</u>: <u>Removal and Installation</u>" (2WD) or <u>CHG-33</u>, "<u>AWD</u>: <u>Removal and Installation</u>" (AWD).

NO >> Repair as needed.

12. "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-14, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is "B" terminal circuit normal?

YES >> GO TO 13.

NO >> Repair as needed.

13. INSPECTION OF ALTERNATOR PULLEY

Check alternator pulley. Refer to <u>CHG-31, "2WD : Inspection"</u> (2WD) or <u>CHG-34, "AWD : Inspection"</u> (AWD). <u>Is alternator pulley normal?</u>

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-30</u>, "2WD : <u>Removal and Installation"</u> (2WD) or <u>CHG-33</u>, "AWD : <u>Removal and Installation"</u> (AWD).

NO >> Repair as needed.

14. "S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "S" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-18, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the "S" terminal circuit normal?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-30, "2WD : Removal and Installation"</u> (2WD) or <u>CHG-33, "AWD : Removal and Installation"</u> (AWD).

NO >> Repair as needed.

< BASIC INSPECTION >

Work Flow(Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI) INFOID:0000000009297385 Α **OVERALL SEQUENCE** В 1. Preliminary inspection. D 2. Stop the operation of the power generation voltage variable control. 3. When ignition switch is turned ON, does the charge warning lamp illuminate? 10. Disconnect alternator connector and apply ground to "L" terminal. 4. When running engine at idle, is charge warning lamp OFF? When ignition switch is turned ON, does the charge warning lamp illuminate? YES NO YES NO 11. Check "L" terminal circuit (open). 6. Check "L" terminal 5. Engine speed 2,500 rpm. circuit (short). Does the charge warning lamp illuminate? NG Repair as needed. YES Repair as needed. INSPECTION END Replace alternator. 7. Check "S" terminal circuit. OK NG Repair as needed. 8. With engine running at 2,500 rpm, measure "B" terminal voltage. Less than 13.0 V More than 16.0 V Replace alternator. **CHG** 9. Check "B" terminal circuit. OK NG Repair as needed. Replace alternator.

DETAILED FLOW

1. PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

Perform the preliminary inspection. Refer to <a>CHG-27, "Inspection Procedure".

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< BASIC INSPECTION >

>> GO TO 2.

$2.\mathsf{stop}$ power generation voltage variable control system

Stop the operation of the power generation voltage variable control in either of the following procedures.

- After selecting "ENGINE" of "SELECT SYSTEM" using CONSULT, set the DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" to 0 % by selecting "ALTERNATOR DUTY" of "Active Test". Continue "Active Test" until the end of inspection. (When the DUTY value is 0 or 100 %, the normal power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator of the alternator.)
- Turn the ignition switch OFF, and disconnect the battery current sensor connector. [However, DTC (P1550 -P1554) of the engine might remain. After finishing the inspection, connect the battery current sensor connector and erase the self-diagnosis results history of the engine using CONSULT.]

>> GO TO 3.

3.INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IGNITION SWITCH IS TURNED ON)

When ignition switch is turned ON

Does the charge warning lamp illuminate?

YES >> GO TO 4. NO >> GO TO 10.

4.INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IDLING)

Start the engine and run it at idle.

Does the charge warning lamp turn OFF?

YES >> GO TO 5. NO >> GO TO 6.

5. INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (ENGINE AT 2,500 RPM)

Increase and maintain the engine speed at 2,500 rpm.

Does the charge warning lamp illuminate?

YES >> GO TO 8.

NO >> INSPECTION END

6. "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT) INSPECTION

Check "L" terminal circuit (short). Refer to CHG-17, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 7.

NO >> Repair as needed.

7. "S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "S" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-18, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 8.

NO >> Repair as needed.

8. MEASURE "B" TERMINAL VOLTAGE

Start engine. With engine running at 2,500 rpm, measure "B" terminal voltage.

What voltage does the measurement result show?

Less than 13.0 V>>GO TO 9.

More than 16.0 V>> alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-30, "2WD : Removal and Installation"</u> (2WD) or <u>CHG-33, "AWD : Removal and Installation"</u> (AWD).

9."B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-14, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-30</u>, "<u>2WD</u>: <u>Removal and Installation</u>" (2WD) or <u>CHG-33</u>, "<u>AWD</u>: <u>Removal and Installation</u>" (AWD).

NO >> Repair as needed.

< BASIC INSPECTION >

$10. {\tt inspection\ with\ charge\ warning\ lamp\ (ignition\ switch\ is\ on)}$

- 1. Disconnect alternator connector and apply ground to "L" terminal.
- 2. Turn the ignition switch ON.

Does the charge warning lamp illuminate?

YES >> Replace alternator. Refer to <u>CHG-30</u>, "2WD : <u>Removal and Installation"</u> (2WD) or <u>CHG-33</u>, "AWD : <u>Removal and Installation"</u> (AWD).

NO >> GO TO 11.

11. CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

Check "L" terminal circuit (open). Refer to CHG-15. "Diagnosis Procedure".

>> Repair as needed.

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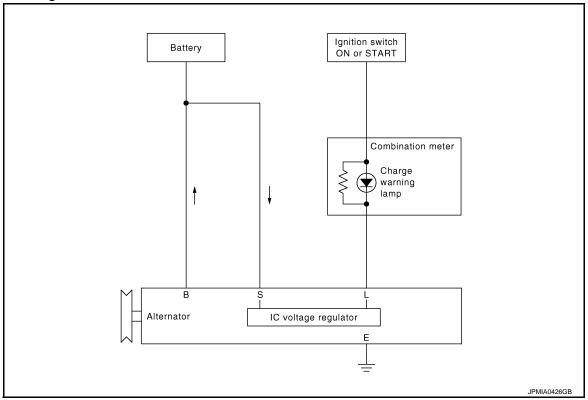
Revision: 2013 March CHG-9 2014 QX50

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

CHARGING SYSTEM

System Diagram

INFOID:0000000009060137



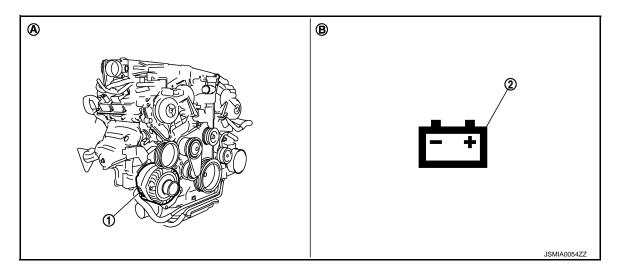
System Description

INFOID:0000000009060138

The alternator provides DC voltage to operate the vehicle's electrical system and to keep the battery charged. The voltage output is controlled by the IC voltage regulator.

Component Parts Location

INFOID:0000000009060139



- 1. Alternator
- A. Engine

- 2. Charge warning lamp
- B. Combination meter

CHARGING SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

Component Description

INFOID:0000000009060140

| Component part | Description | |
|---|---|--|
| Alternator | The alternator provides DC voltage to operate the vehicle electrical system and to keep the battery charged. | |
| Combination meter (Charge warning lamp) | The IC voltage regulator warning function activates to illuminate the charge warning lamp, if any of the following symptoms occur while alternator is operating: • Excessive voltage is produced. • No voltage is produced. | |

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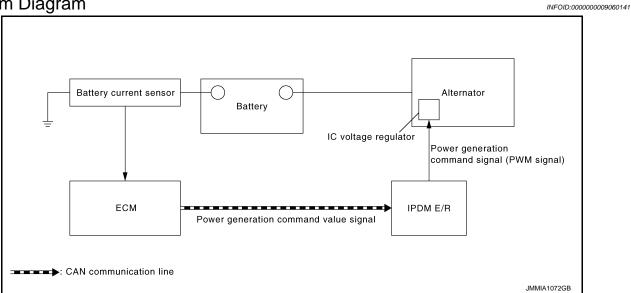
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POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

System Diagram



System Description

INFOID:0000000009060142

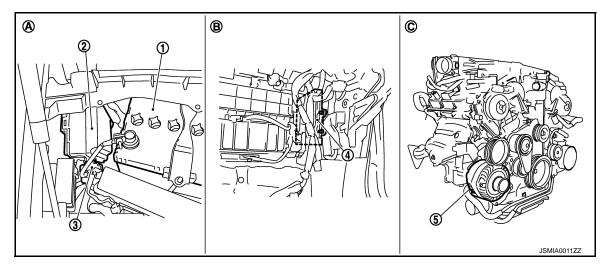
By performing the power generation voltage variable control, the engine load due to the power generation of the alternator is reduced and fuel consumption is decreased.

NOTE:

When any malfunction is detected in the power generation voltage variable control system, the power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator of the alternator.

Component Parts Location

INFOID:0000000009060143



- 1. Battery
- 4. ECM
- A. Engine room dash panel (RH)
- 2. IPDM E/R
- 5. Alternator
- B. Behind glove box

- Battery current sensor
- C. Engine

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

Component Description

INFOID:0000000009060144

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| Component part | Description | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Battery current sensor | Battery current sensor is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal, and it detects the charging/discharging current of the battery and sends the voltage signal to ECM according to the current value. | |
| ECM | Battery current sensor detects the charging/discharging current of the battery. ECM judges the battery condition based on this signal. ECM judges whether to perform the power generation voltage variable control according to the battery condition. When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage according to the battery condition and sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R. | |
| IPDM E/R | IPDM E/R converts the received power generation command value into the power generation command signal (PWM signal) and sends it to the IC voltage regulator. | |
| Alternator (IC voltage regulator) | IC voltage regulator controls the power generation voltage by the target power generation voltage based on the received power generation command signal. When there is no power generation command signal, the alternator performs the normal power generation according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator. | |

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B TERMINAL CIRCUIT

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS

B TERMINAL CIRCUIT

"B" terminal circuit supplies power to charge the battery and to operate the vehicle's electrical system.

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000009297387

1. CHECK "B" TERMINAL CONNECTION

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check that "B" terminal is clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO

>> Repair "B" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Charging system test using EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI (if available). Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures.

2. CHECK "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT

Check voltage between alternator "B" terminal and ground.

| (+) Alternator | | (-) | Voltage |
|-------------------|----------|--------|-----------------|
| Connector | Terminal | | |
| E203 | 1 | Ground | Battery voltage |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Check harness for open between alternator and fusible link.

3.CHECK "B" TERMINAL CONNECTION (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

- 1. Start engine, then engine running at idle and warm.
- 2. Check voltage between battery positive terminal and alternator "B" terminal.

| | (| –) | V I 00 |
|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------|
| (+) | Alte | Voltage (V) (Approx.) | |
| | Connector | Terminal | |
| Battery positive terminal | E203 | 1 | Less than 0.2 |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> "B" terminal circuit is normal. Refer to CHG-3, "Work Flow(With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)" or CHG-7, "Work Flow(Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)".

NO >> Check harness between battery and alternator for poor continuity.

L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

The "L" terminal circuit controls the charge warning lamp. The charge warning lamp illuminates when the ignition switch is set to ON or START. When the alternator is providing sufficient voltage with the engine running, the charge warning lamp will go off. If the charge warning lamp illuminates with the engine running, a malfunction is indicated.

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000009297391

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1. CHECK "L" TERMINAL CONNECTION

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check that "L" terminal is clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair "L" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Charging system test using EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI (if available). Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for proper testing procedures.

2.CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

- Disconnect alternator connector.
- 2. Apply ground to alternator harness connector terminal.
- 3. Check condition of the charge warning lamp with the ignition switch in the ON position.

| Alter | nator | | Con | dition |
|-----------|----------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Connector | Terminal | Ground | Ignition switch position | Charge warning lamp |
| F36 | 2 | | ON | Illuminate |

Does it illuminate?

YES >> "L" terminal circuit is normal. Refer to CHG-3, "Work Flow(With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)" or CHG-7, "Work Flow(Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)".

NO >> GO TO 3.

3.check harness continuity (open circuit)

- 1. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 2. Disconnect the combination meter connector.
- Check continuity between alternator harness connector and combination meter harness connector.

| Alternator | | Combination meter | | Continuity |
|------------|----------|-------------------|----------|------------|
| Connector | Terminal | Connector | Terminal | Continuity |
| F36 | 2 | M53 | 6 | Existed |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair the harness or connector.

f 4.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

Check continuity between combination meter harness connector and fuse block (J/B).

| Combination meter | | Fuse block (J/B) | | Continuity |
|-------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------|
| Connector | Terminal | Connector | Terminal | Continuity |
| M53 | 21 | M3 | 12C | Existed |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair the harness or connector.

${f 5.}$ CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

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L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

- 1. Connect the battery cable to the negative terminal.
- 2. Check voltage between combination meter harness connector and ground.

| (+) Combination | (+) Combination meter | | Condition | Voltage (Approx) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|--|------------------|
| Connector | Terminal | | | |
| M53 | 21 | Ground | When the Ignition switch is in ON position | Battery voltage |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace combination meter.

NO >> Inspect the power supply circuit. Refer to PG-44, "Wiring Diagram - IGNITION POWER SUPPLY -

L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

Description INFOID:0000000009060149

The "L" terminal circuit controls the charge warning lamp. The charge warning lamp illuminates when the ignition switch is set to ON or START. When the alternator is providing sufficient voltage with the engine running, the charge warning lamp will go off. If the charge warning lamp illuminates with the engine running, a malfunction is indicated.

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000009060150

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1. CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect alternator connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

Does charge warning lamp illuminate?

>> GO TO 2. YES

NO >> Refer to CHG-3, "Work Flow(With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)" or CHG-7, "Work Flow(Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)".

2.check harness continuity (short circuit)

- Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- Disconnect combination meter connector.
- Check continuity between combination meter harness connector and ground.

| Combination meter | | | Continuity |
|-------------------|----------|--------|-------------|
| Connector | Terminal | Ground | Continuity |
| M53 | 6 | | Not existed |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace combination meter.

NO >> Repair the harness.

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CHG-17 Revision: 2013 March 2014 QX50

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S TERMINAL CIRCUIT

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

S TERMINAL CIRCUIT

The output voltage of the alternator is controlled by the IC voltage regulator at the "S" terminal detecting the input voltage.

The "S" terminal circuit detects the battery voltage to adjust the alternator output voltage with the IC voltage regulator.

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000009060152

1. CHECK "S" TERMINAL CONNECTION

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check if "S" terminal is clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair "S" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Starting/Charging system test using EXP-800 or GR8-1200 NI (if available). Refer to the applicable Instruction Manual for

proper testing procedures.

2.CHECK "S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT

Check voltage between alternator harness connector and ground.

| (- | +) | (-) | Voltage (Approx.) |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Alternator harness connector | Alternator harness connector Terminal | | |
| F36 | 3 | Ground | Battery voltage |

Is the inspection result normal?

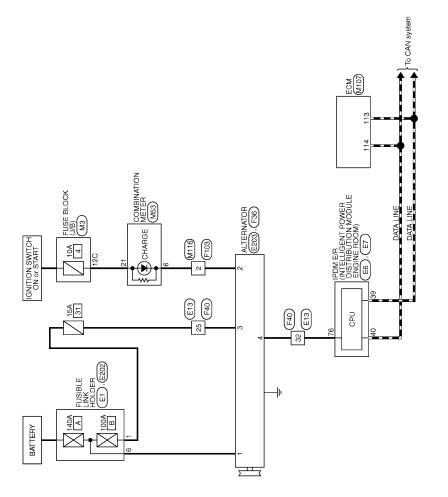
YES >> Refer to CHG-3, "Work Flow(With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)" or CHG-7, "Work Flow(Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)".

NO >> Check harness for open between alternator and fuse.

CHARGING SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram - CHARGING SYSTEM -

INFOID:0000000009060153



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CHARGING SYSTEM

| CHARGING SYSTEM | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|----------------|-------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Connector No. E1 | Connector No. | E7 | 4 | SHIELD | | Connector No. E202 |
| | | IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE | 2 | BR | | |
| CONTRECTOR INSIDE LINN HOLDEN | Connector Name | ENGINE ROOM) | 7 | | | Connector Name FUSIBLE LINA MOLDEN |
| Connector Type L02FBR-MC | Connector Type | TH20FW-CS12-M4 | ∞ | 8 | | Connector Type 24340_79905 |
| | | | 6 | Α | | |
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| | No. | | 19 | BG | | Wire |
| 1 R | - | | 50 | В | | 6 R |
| 2 W | 49 BG | • | 21 | SB | • | |
| | 51 Y | | 22 | > | | |
| | 53 W | | 23 | 7 | | Connector No. E203 |
| Connector No. E6 | 54 P | | 54 | ŋ | | |
| FILIDOM NOTINESTRIC REMOVED INTO LITERAL MORE | F | | 52 | 9 | | Connector Name ALTERNATOR |
| Connector Name Engine Room) | $^{+}$ | | 27 | a C | | Connector Type 24340 65E45 |
| Connector Type TH08FW-NH | ╀ | | χ | > | | a aulf |
| 7 | $^{+}$ | | 9 | | | |
| | + | | 62 | | | |
| | 99 BK | | 30 | Y | | |
| K | + | - | 31 | BR | - | |
| | 74 P | | 32 | > | | ů E |
| 41 40 39 | 75 SB | | 33 | 9 | | |
| 77 07 07 | Y 9/ | | 34 | BG | | |
| 64 64 64 64 | 77 R | | 37 | SHIELD | | |
| | W W | | 38 | 7 | | Terminal Color Of |
| Terminal Color Of | | | 33 | ۵ | | No. Wire Signal Name [Specification] |
| No. Wire Signal Name [Specification] | | | 40 | œ | | t |
| 39 | Connector No. | E13 | 4 | > | | |
| 40 | | | 42 | ď | 1 | |
| Bow | Connector Name | WIRE TO WIRE | . 4 |) (C | | Connector No. 1F36 |
| 87 | Connector Type | SAA36MB-PS8-SH78 | 45 | ď | | |
| 43 B | add income | CARCOLINE COLOR | 2 4 | 2000 | | Connector Name ALTERNATOR |
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| | Tourism | | | | | |
| | No Wire | Signal Name [Specification] | | | | |
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| | 3 [/8 | | | | | |

JRMWD8177GB

CHARGING SYSTEM

| 15 B GROUND 16 B METER CONINGOL SWITCH GROUND 19 B ILL GND 1. C GND 20 R ILL C GND 21 B G GROUND 24 B R COMMUNICATION SIGNAL GROUND 24 B R COMMUNICATION SIGNAL (LCD-AMP.) | N | 29 P ILLMINATION CONTROL SWITCH SIGNAL (+) | Faminiar Color Of Signal Name Specification No. Wire Accelerator Per Dut, Postition Series of the Accelerator Per Dut, Postition Series of the Accelerator Per Dut, Postition Series of | |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| 38 G | Corrector No. M3 Corrector Type INSTREWICS H.S. (28 114 of 822 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 | Terminal Color Of Signal Name Specification 10C 11C R 11C 11C R 11 | H.S. | |
| 33 SB | | Corrector Name WIRE TO WIRE Corrector Type TKGGFW-NS10 H.S. TRAGET TO Signal Name [Specification] | 3 W 6 | |
| CHARGING SYSTEM Terminal Color Of No. Signal Name [Specification] No. Wire 2 G 3 V 4 P | Corrector Nene WIRE TO WIRE Corrector Type SAA36FE-RSB-SH28 II.S. | | 16 68 6 6 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | |

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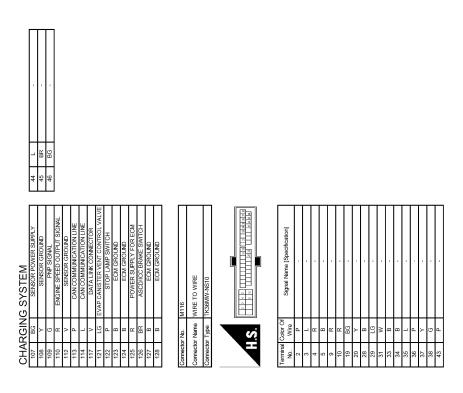
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CHARGING SYSTEM

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

CHARGING SYSTEM

Symptom Table

| Symptom | Reference |
|--|---|
| Discharged battery | |
| The charge warning lamp does not illuminate when the ignition switch is set to ON. | Refer to CHG-3, "Work Flow(With EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)" |
| The charge warning lamp does not turn OFF after the engine starts. | or CHG-7, "Work Flow(Without EXP-800 NI or GR8-1200 NI)". |
| The charging warning lamp turns ON when increasing the engine speed. | |

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PRECAUTIONS

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PRECAUTION

PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see "SRS AIR BAG".
- Never use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

WARNING:

Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the
 ignition ON or engine running, never use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with
 a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing
 serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Precaution for Power Generation Voltage Variable Control System

INFOID:0000000009060156

CAUTION:

For this model, the battery current sensor that is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal measures the charging/discharging current of the battery, and performs various controls. If the electrical component or the ground wire is connected directly to the battery terminal, the current other than that being measured with the battery current sensor is charging to or discharging from the battery. This condition causes the malfunction of the control, and then the battery discharge may occur. Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal.

PREPARATION

< PREPARATION >

PREPARATION

PREPARATION

Special Service Tools

INFOID:0000000009297386

| - |
|---|
| (—) Model GR8-1200 NI |
| Multitasking battery and electrical di- |
| agnostic station |



Tool number

(Kent-Moore No.) Tool name

> Tests batteries, starting and charging systems and charges batteries. For operating instructions, refer to diagnostic station instruction manual.

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(—) Model EXP-800 NI Battery and electrical diagnostic analyzer



Tests batteries and charging systems. For operating instructions, refer to diagnostic analyzer instruction manual.

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Commercial Service Tools

INFOID:0000000009060158

| Tool name | Description | |
|------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Power tool | | |
| | Loosening bolts, nuts and screws | |

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CHARGING SYSTEM PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

CHARGING SYSTEM PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

Inspection Procedure

INFOID:0000000009060159

1. CHECK BATTERY TERMINALS CONNECTION

Check if battery terminals are clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair battery terminals connection.

2.CHECK FUSE

Check for blown fuse and fusible link.

| Unit | Power source (Power supply terminals) | Fuse No. | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--|
| Alternator | Battery ("S" terminal) | 31 | |
| Combination meter | Ignition switch ON ("L" terminal) | 4 | |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Be sure to eliminate the cause of malfunction before installing new fuse.

3. CHECK "E" TERMINAL CONNECTION (ALTERNATOR GROUND)

Check if "E" terminal (alternator ground) is clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair "E" terminal (alternator ground) connection.

4. CHECK DRIVE BELT TENSION

Check drive belt tension. Refer to EM-19, "Checking".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Repair as needed.

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPERATION INSPECTION

< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPER-ATION INSPECTION

Inspection Procedure

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CAUTION:

When performing this inspection, always use a charged battery that has completed the battery inspection. (When the charging rate of the battery is low, the response speed of the voltage change will become slow. This can cause an incorrect inspection.)

1.CHECK ECM (CONSULT)

Perform ECM self-diagnosis with CONSULT. Refer to EC-146, "CONSULT Function".

Self-diagnostic results content

No malfunction detected>> GO TO 2.

Malfunction detected>> Check applicable parts, and repair or replace corresponding parts.

2.CHECK OPERATION OF POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

- 1. Connect CONSULT and start the engine.
- 2. The selector lever is in "P" or "N" position and all of the electric loads and A/C, etc. are turned OFF.
- 3. Select "ALTERNATOR DUTY" at "Active Test" of "ENGINE", and then check the value of "BATTERY VOLT" monitor when DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" is set to 40.0%.

"BATTERY VOLT"

2 seconds after setting the : 12 - 13.6 V DUTY value of "ALTERNA-TOR DUTY" to 40.0%

4. Check the value of "BATTERY VOLT" monitor when DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" is set to 80.0%.

"BATTERY VOLT"

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> GO TO 3.

3.CHECK IPDM E/R (CONSULT)

Perform IPDM E/R self-diagnosis with CONSULT. Refer to PCS-11, "CONSULT Function (IPDM E/R)".

Self-diagnostic results content

No malfunction detected>> GO TO 4.

Malfunction detected>> Check applicable parts, and repair or replace corresponding parts.

4. CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ALTERNATOR AND IPDM E/R

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect alternator connector and IPDM E/R connector.
- 3. Check continuity between alternator harness connector and IPDM E/R harness connector.

| Alternator harness connector | | IPDM E/R harness connector | | Continuity |
|------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------|
| Connector | Terminal | Connector | Terminal | Continuity |
| F36 | 4 | E7 | 76 | Existed |

^{4.} Check continuity between alternator harness connector and ground.

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POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPERATION INSPECTION

< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

| Alternator harness connector | | | Continuity |
|------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------|
| Connector | Terminal | Ground | Continuity |
| F36 | 4 | | Not existed |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace IPDM E/R.

NO >> Repair harness or connector between IPDM E/R and alternator.

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

ALTERNATOR

2WD

2WD: Exploded View

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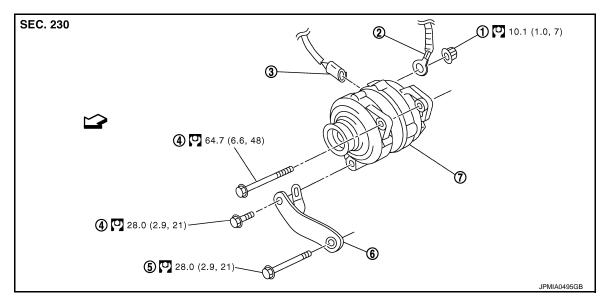
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REMOVAL



- 1. "B" terminal nut
- 4. Alternator mounting bolt
- 7. Alternator
- : Engine front
- : N·m (kg-m, ft-lb)

- 2. "B" terminal harness
- 5. Alternator stay mounting bolt
- Alternator connector
- 6. Alternator stay

DISASSEMBLY

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Type: A003TJ1991B

SEC. 231

(3) (7) 15.7 (1.6, 12)

- 1. Rear bearing
- 4. Front bearing
- 7. Pulley nut
- 10. Diode assembly
- 13. "B" terminal nut
- : Always replace after every disassembly.
- : N-m (kg-m, ft-lb)
- : N-m (kg-m, in-lb)

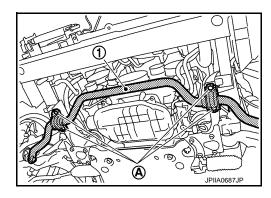
- 2. Rotor assembly
- 5. Front bracket assembly
- 8. Stator assembly
- 11. Rear bracket assembly
- 3. Retainer
- 6. Pulley
- 9. IC voltage regulator assembly
- 12. Terminal set

2WD: Removal and Installation

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REMOVAL

- Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal. Refer to <u>PG-100</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>".
- 2. Remove engine front undercover, using power tools.
- 3. Remove stabilizer clamp nuts (A) and move the stabilizer (1).

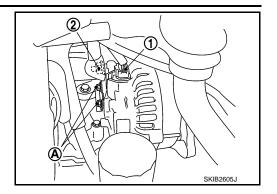


- 4. Remove radiator cooling fan assembly. Refer to CO-13, "Exploded View".
- Remove drive belt. Refer to <u>EM-19</u>, "Removal and Installation".

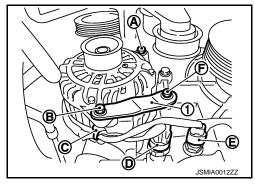
ALTERNATOR

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- Disconnect alternator connector (1).
- 7. Remove "B" terminal nut (2).
- 8. Remove the harness bracket bolts (A).



- Remove oil pressure switch harness clip (C) from alternator stay (1).
- 10. Disconnect oil pressure switch connector (D) and oil temperature sensor connector (E).
- 11. Remove alternator mounting bolt (B) and alternator stay mounting bolt (F) using power tools, then remove alternator stay.
- 12. Remove alternator mounting bolt (A), using power tools.



13. Remove alternator assembly downward from the vehicle.

INSTALLATION

Note the following items, and then install in the reverse order of removal.

CAUTION:

- Be careful to tighten "B" terminal nut to the specified torque.
- Install alternator, and check tension of belt. Refer to <u>EM-19, "Checking"</u>.
- For this model, the power generation voltage variable control system that controls the power generation voltage of the alternator has been adopted. Therefore, the power generation voltage variable control system operation inspection should be performed after replacing the alternator, and then check that the system operates normally. Refer to CHG-27, "Inspection Procedure".

2WD : Inspection

ALTERNATOR PULLEY INSPECTION

Perform the following.

- Make sure that alternator pulley does not rattle.
- Make sure that alternator pulley nut is tight. Refer to CHG-29, "2WD: Exploded View".

AWD

AWD: Exploded View

REMOVAL

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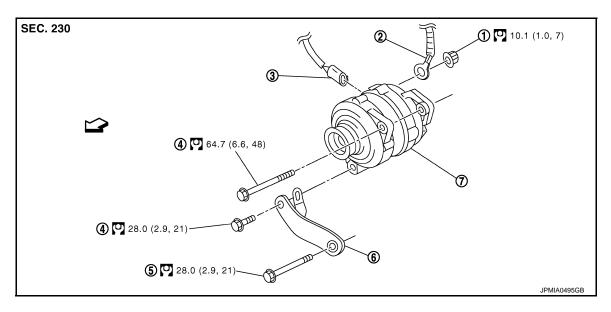
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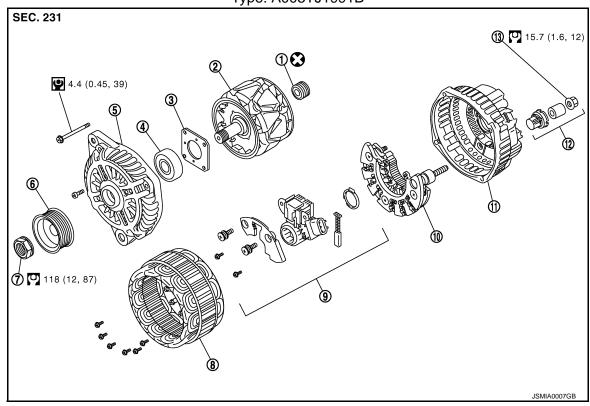


- "B" terminal nut
- 4. Alternator mounting bolt
- 7. Alternator
- : Engine front
- : N·m (kg-m, ft-lb)

- 2. "B" terminal harness
- 5. Alternator stay mounting bolt
- 3. Alternator connector
- 6. Alternator stay

DISASSEMBLY

Type: A003TJ1991B



- Rear bearing
- 4. Front bearing
- 7. Pulley nut
- 10. Diode assembly

- 2. Rotor assembly
- 5. Front bracket assembly
- 8. Stator assembly
- 11. Rear bracket assembly
- Retainer
- Pulley
- 9. IC voltage regulator assembly
- 12. Terminal set

ALTERNATOR

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

13. "B" terminal nut

: Always replace after every disassembly.

: N-m (kg-m, ft-lb)

: N·m (kg-m, in-lb)

AWD: Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000009060165

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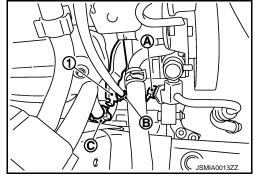
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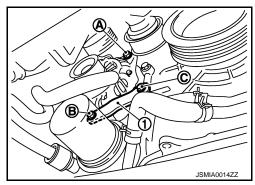
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REMOVAL

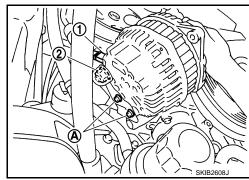
- 1. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal. Refer to PG-100, "Removal and Installation".
- Remove air cleaner case. Refer to <u>EM-26, "Exploded View"</u>.
- 3. Disconnect power steering oil pressure sensor connector (A).
- 4. Remove the clip (B) from the harness bracket (1) and "B" terminal harness from the clip (C).



- 5. Remove engine undercover, using power tools.
- 6. Remove radiator cooling fan assembly. Refer to CO-13, "Exploded View".
- Remove drive belt. Refer to <u>EM-19</u>, "Removal and Installation".
- 8. Remove alternator mounting bolt (B) and alternator stay mounting bolt (C) using power tools, then remove alternator stay (1).
- 9. Remove alternator mounting bolt (A), using power tools.



- 10. Pull and turn alternator, and then remove the harness bracket bolts (A).
- 11. Disconnect alternator connector (1).
- 12. Remove "B" terminal nut (2).



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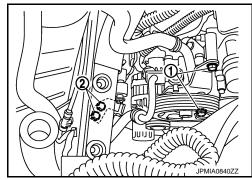
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ALTERNATOR

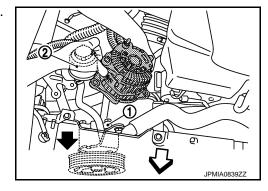
< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

13. Remove power steering oil pump mounting bolts (1) and power steering oil pump hose bracket bolts (2).



14. Move a power steering pump (1) and reservoir tank (2) forward.

15. Remove alternator assembly upward from the vehicle.



INSTALLATION

Note the following items, and then install in the reverse order of removal.

CAUTION:

- Be careful to tighten "B" terminal nut to the specified torque.
- Install alternator, and check tension of belt. Refer to EM-19, "Checking".
- For this model, the power generation voltage variable control system that controls the power generation voltage of the alternator has been adopted. Therefore, the power generation voltage variable control system operation inspection should be performed after replacing the alternator, and then check that the system operates normally. Refer to CHG-27, "Inspection Procedure".

AWD: Inspection

ALTERNATOR PULLEY INSPECTION

Perform the following.

- Make sure that alternator pulley does not rattle.
- Make sure that alternator pulley nut is tight. Refer to CHG-31, "AWD: <a href="Exploded View".

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

< SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

| Time | | A003TJ1991B |
|---|---------|--|
| Туре | | MITSUBISHI make |
| Nominal rating | [V - A] | 12 -130 |
| Ground polarity | | Negative |
| Minimum revolution under no-load (When 13.5 V is applied) | [rpm] | Less than 1,300 |
| Hot output current (When 13.5 V is applied) | [A/rpm] | More than 108/2,500 More than 124/5,000 |
| Regulated output voltage | [V] | 14.1 - 14.7 [*] |

^{*:} Adjustment range of power generation voltage variable control is 11.4 - 15.6 V.

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