# SUSPENSION CONTROL SYSTEM

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< PRECAUTION > [HBMC]

# **PRECAUTION**

## **PRECAUTIONS**

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

#### **WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal
  injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag
  Module, see the "SRS AIR BAG".
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

#### **WARNING:**

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Precaution Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation after Battery Disconnect

INFOID:0000000006256136

#### NOTE:

- Before removing and installing any control units, first turn the push-button ignition switch to the LOCK position, then disconnect both battery cables.
- After finishing work, confirm that all control unit connectors are connected properly, then re-connect both battery cables.
- Always use CONSULT-III to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If a DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnosis results.

For vehicle with steering lock unit, if the battery is disconnected or discharged, the steering wheel will lock and cannot be turned.

If turning the steering wheel is required with the battery disconnected or discharged, follow the operation procedure below before starting the repair operation.

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

Connect both battery cables.

#### NOTE:

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

- 2. Turn the push-button ignition switch to ACC position. (At this time, the steering lock will be released.)
- Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released with both battery cables disconnected and the steering wheel can be turned.
- Perform the necessary repair operation.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

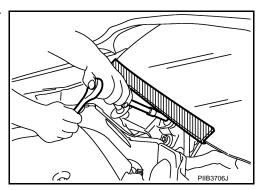
< PRECAUTION > [HBMC]

5. When the repair work is completed, re-connect both battery cables. With the brake pedal released, turn the push-button ignition switch from ACC position to ON position, then to LOCK position. (The steering wheel will lock when the push-button ignition switch is turned to LOCK position.)

6. Perform self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT-III.

## Precaution for Procedure without Cowl Top Cover

When performing the procedure after removing cowl top cover, cover the lower end of windshield with urethane, etc.



Precaution for Hydraulic Body-Motion Control System

INFOID:0000000006255996

INFOID:0000000006256138

#### **WARNING:**

- Always check the piping for loose connections, damage, or twists before starting operation, since
  pressure in hydraulic circuit becomes high during air bleeding operation.
- When repairing or replacing a malfunctioning part, always release pressure from hydraulic circuit, since dangerous conditions may be created when oil leakage occurs during air bleeding operation.
- Clean surrounding areas of oil inlet and air bleeder using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.
- Always decrease pressure when removing a system related part, since system pressure is high.
- Seal the removed part using vinyl tape for preventing dirt from getting on or entering the removed part.
- Check system pressure again 1 day or more after bleeding operation is complete, since system pressure may decrease when air bleeding is insufficient.
- Use Genuine NISSAN Hydraulic Suspension Fluid for suspension fluid.
- Never reuse drained suspension fluid.
- Check for suspension fluid leakage after removing a system-related part.

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# **PREPARATION**

## **PREPARATION**

# Special Service Tools

INFOID:0000000006255997

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
KV40107700 ( — ) Suspension oil pump	JSEIA0183ZZ	Air bleeding     System diagnosis
KV40108000 ( — ) Oil pressure gauge	JSEIA0184ZZ	System pressure check
KV40108400 ( — ) Leak check plug		Shock absorber leakage check
	JSEIA0185ZZ	

## **Commercial Service Tools**

INFOID:0000000006414888

Tool name		Description
Power tool		Loosening bolts and nuts
	PBIC0190E	

## **DESCRIPTION**

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

[HBMC]

# SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

## **DESCRIPTION**

**Description** 

 Hydraulic body-motion control system is adopted, which makes shock absorber stroke appropriately by hydraulic pressure according to driving scenes.

• The adoption of this system allows the reduction in a roll angle (i.e. vehicle body tilt angle at cornering) to improve steering stability and ride quality during travel on level roads. Furthermore, the use of this system improves the running performance on rough roads by shock absorption and quality tire adhesion through maximized stroke.

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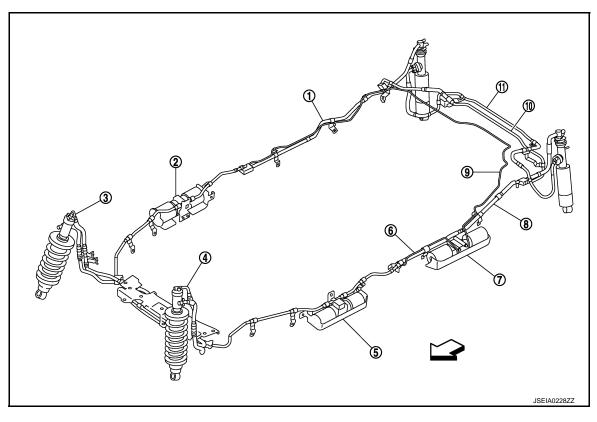
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## **COMPONENT PARTS**

## **Component Parts Location**



- 1. Middle tube assembly RH
- 4. Front tube assembly B
- 7. PPMU assembly
- 10. Rear tube assembly A

- 2. Accumulator assembly RH
- 5. Accumulator assembly LH
- 8. Middle tube assembly LH
- 11. Rear tube assembly B
- Front tube assembly A
- 6. PPMU pipe A
- 9. PPMU pipe B

## Component Description

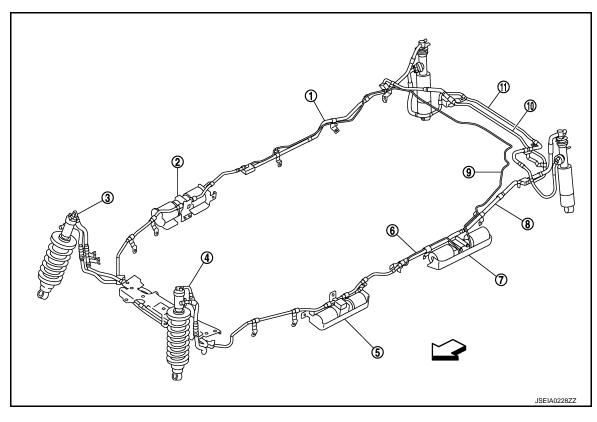
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Component parts	Reference
Shock absorber	SCS-9, "Shock Absorber"
Accumulator	SCS-11, "Accumulator"
PPMU	SCS-10, "PPMU"
PPMU pipe A	SCS-11, "PPMU Pipe"
PPMU pipe B	SCS-11, FFWO FIDE

INFOID:0000000006256001

## STRUCTURE AND OPERATION

## Hydraulic Body-Motion Control System



- 1. Middle tube assembly RH
- 4. Front tube assembly B
- 7. PPMU assembly
- 10. Rear tube assembly A
- Vehicle front

- 2. Accumulator assembly RH
- 5. Accumulator assembly LH
- 8. Middle tube assembly LH
- 11. Rear tube assembly B
- 3. Front tube assembly A
- 6. PPMU pipe A
- 9. PPMU pipe B

**Shock Absorber** 

The use of accumulator-generated pressure responsive to driving conditions or pressure generated by oil flow to the upper/lower chamber improves the steering stability at curving, in addition to the running performance and a ride quality during off-road travel.

#### FRONT SIDE

Oil enters from oil inlet outlet hole (A) and flows into lower chamber (3) via outside oil path of cylinder inside. Oil enters from oil inlet outlet hole (B) and flows into upper chamber (1). With the pressure difference between oil flowed into the upper chamber and lower chamber, the piston (2) moves up and down and conveys a force generated through this motion to the tires.

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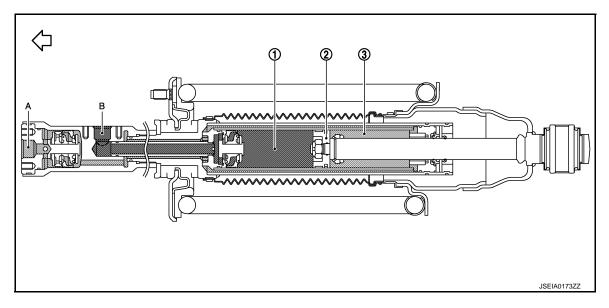
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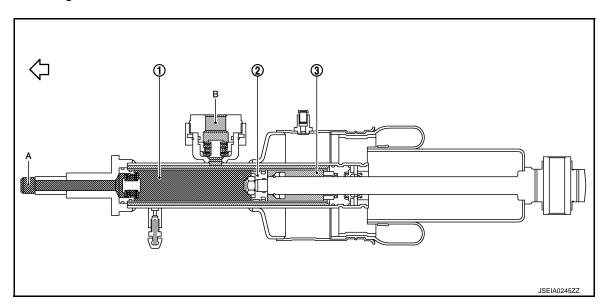


- Upper chamber
- A. Oil inlet outlet hole
- <□. Vehicle upper

- 2. Piston
- B. Oil inlet outlet hole
- Lower chamber

#### **REAR SIDE**

Oil enters from oil inlet outlet hole (A) and flows into upper chamber (1). Oil enters from oil inlet outlet hole (B) and flows into lower chamber (3) via outside oil path of cylinder inside. With the pressure difference between oil flowed into the upper chamber and lower chamber, the piston (2) moves up and down and conveys a force generated through this motion to the tires.



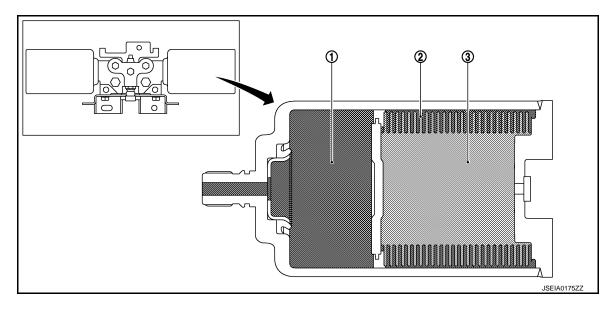
- 1. Upper chamber
- A. Oil inlet outlet hole

- Piston
- B. Oil inlet outlet hole
- 3. Lower chamber

PPMU

- PPMU stands for Passive Pressure Maintenance Unit.
- System pressure increases according to increase of oil volume due to oil temperature increase. Sudden rise
  in system pressure can be controlled by feeding the increased oil into the PPMU.
- Oil flows into oil chamber via PPMU pipe A and PPMU pipe B by influence of pressure change, pushes gas spring of nitrogen gas, and pools.

When system pressure decreases, influent oil is distributed to both pipes by gas spring reaction force of nitrogen gas via PPMU pipe A and PPMU pipe B to control sudden decrease in system pressure.



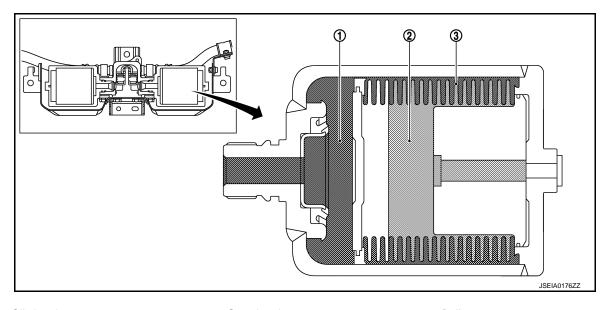
1. Oil chamber

Bellows

Gas chamber

Accumulator INFOID:0000000006256004

Influent oil from both front and rear shock absorbers on the outer ring flows simultaneously into the oil chamber during cornering, and gas spring reaction force of nitrogen gas increases pressure, according to the influent oil level. As for inner ring side, the gas spring conveys oil from the oil chamber to both front and rear shock absorbers and decreases pressure, according to the oil level.



1. Oil chamber

Gas chamber

**Bellows** 

**PPMU Pipe** INFOID:0000000006256005

PPMU and right and left tubes are connected. When oil increases according to increase of system pressure, increased amount of oil is sent to PPMU. When system pressure decreases, oil discharged from PPMU is sent to right and left tubes.

**SCS-11** Revision: 2010 May 2011 QX56

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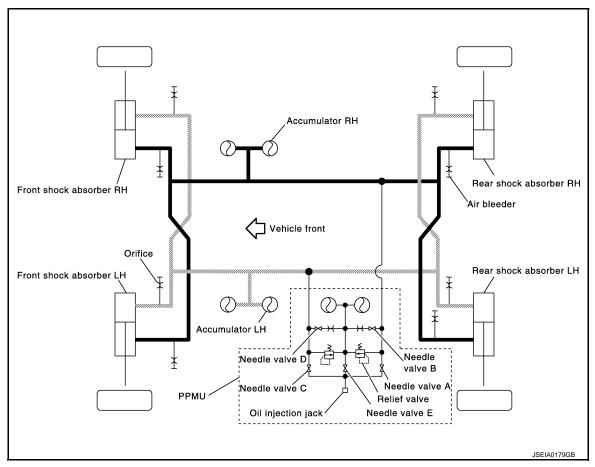
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## **SYSTEM**

## System Diagram

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## System Description

INFOID:0000000006256007

- Drivability during cornering and driving on rough road is improved by mechanically generating oil pressure by connecting 4 units of shock absorbers to front, rear, right, and left by piping lines of 2 systems.
- Oil filling and system diagnosis can be performed using PPMU.

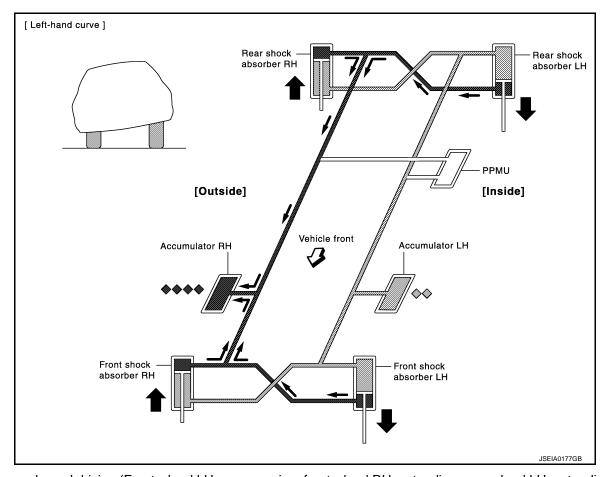
#### **OPERATING PRINCIPLE**

During cornering (Front and rear wheels in the outer side of corner: compressing)

When shock absorber in the outer side of corner is compressed during cornering, oil moves along piping path and overflowing oil from piping path flows in accumulator in the outer side of corner. Then, pressure increases by action of gas spring of nitrogen gas according to amount of oil that flows in.

Pressure in the inner side of corner decreases, since oil is discharged from accumulator by stroke (extending direction) of shock absorber.

The pressure difference generates stabilizer-like action to maintain balance in vehicle posture for a steady driving at cornering.



During rough road driving (Front wheel LH: compressing, front wheel RH: extending, rear wheel LH: extending, rear wheel RH: compressing)

Discharged oil from each shock absorber moves along piping path, but oil does not overflow from piping path, since oil moves in between each shock absorber. Oil does not flow in accumulator and system pressure does not increase.

Since the oil from the contracted shock absorber flows into the shock absorber upper chamber, stabilizer-like action is not generated. This improves the adhesion level and the running performance on rough roads.

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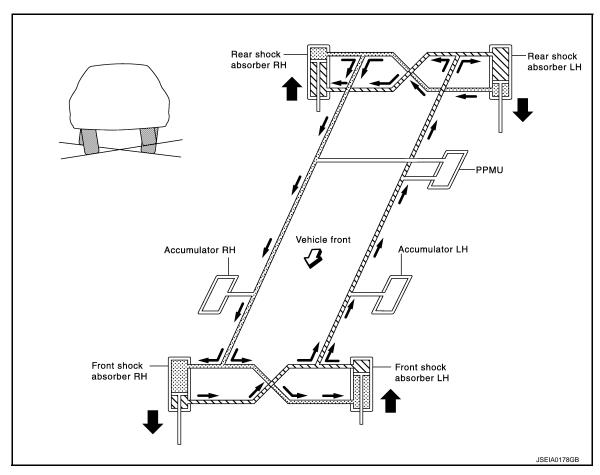
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# **Component Description**

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Component parts	Description
Needle valve A	Needle valve for oil filling or trouble diagnosis. It is usually closed.
Needle valve B	Needle valve for trouble diagnosis. It is usually open.
Needle valve C	Needle valve for oil filling or trouble diagnosis. It is usually closed.
Needle valve D	Needle valve for trouble diagnosis. It is usually open.
Needle valve E	Needle valve for oil filling or trouble diagnosis. It is usually closed.
Relief valve	If system pressure increases, then the orifice becomes clogged and oil flow into PPMU becomes disrupted, resulting in a large pressure difference between PPMU and both pipes. In this case, the relief valve opens to let the oil flow.
Oil injection jack	<ul><li>Oil filling inlet</li><li>For basic inspection use.</li></ul>
Air bleeder	For air bleeding use.

< BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

## **BASIC INSPECTION**

## **CHECK SYSTEM PRESSURE**

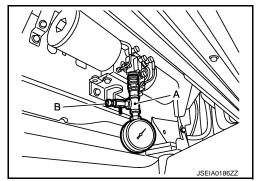
Work Procedure

#### **CAUTION:**

- Clean surrounding areas of oil injection jack using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.
- Clean oil pressure gauge (special service tool: KV40108000) jack with steam before use.
- 1. Lift up the vehicle.
- 2. Remove protector of PPMU.
- 3. Remove cap of oil injection jack.
- Install an oil pressure gauge (SST: KV40108000) (A) to oil injection jack.

#### **CAUTION:**

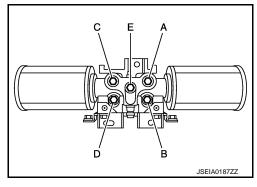
- Jack must be securely inserted until a click sound can be heard.
- Pressure reducing valve (B) of the oil pressure gauge must be closed.



Loosen needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.

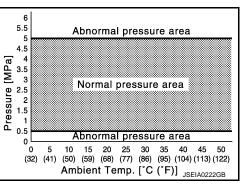
#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.



- 6. Refer to the figure and check the specified pressure.
- 7. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU to the specified torque.

Tightening torque : 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb)



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## **CHECK SYSTEM PRESSURE**

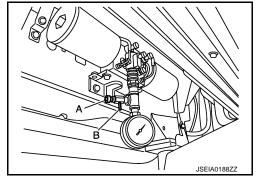
< BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

8. Loosen pressure reducing valve (A) of oil pressure gauge and then lower pressure.

#### **CAUTION:**

Be careful since oil drains swiftly from oil drain hole (B).

- 9. Check that reading of oil pressure gauge is 0 MPa.
- 10. Remove oil pressure gauge.
- 11. Install cap of oil injection jack.
- 12. Install protector of PPMU. Refer to <u>SCS-39, "PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE : Exploded View"</u>.



< BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

## PRESSURE REDUCING METHOD

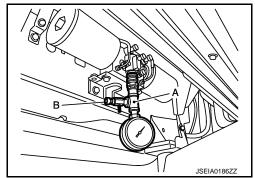
Work Procedure

#### **CAUTION:**

- Clean surrounding areas of oil injection jack using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.
- Clean oil pressure gauge (special service tool: KV40108000) jack with steam before use.
- 1. Lift up the vehicle.
- 2. Remove protector of PPMU.
- 3. Remove cap of oil injection jack.
- Install an oil pressure gauge (SST: KV40108000) (A) to oil injection jack.

#### **CAUTION:**

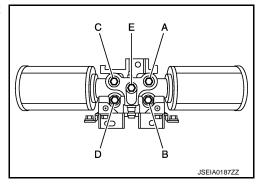
- Jack must be securely inserted until a click sound can be heard.
- Pressure reducing valve (B) of the oil pressure gauge must be closed.



5. Loosen needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.



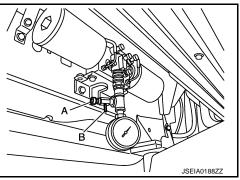
Loosen pressure reducing valve (A) of oil pressure gauge and then lower pressure.

#### **CAUTION:**

Be careful since oil drains swiftly from oil drain hole (B).

- 7. Check that reading of oil pressure gauge is 0 MPa.
- 8. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU to the specified torque.

Tightening torque : 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb)



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< BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

## AIR BLEEDING METHOD

Work Procedure

#### **WARNING:**

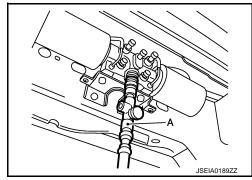
- Always check the piping for loose connections, damage, or twists before starting operation, since
  pressure in hydraulic circuit becomes high during operation.
- When repairing or replacing a malfunctioning part, always release pressure from hydraulic circuit, since dangerous conditions may be created when oil leakage occurs during air bleeding operation.

#### **CAUTION:**

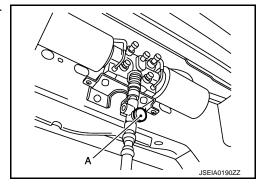
- Clean surrounding areas of oil injection jack and air bleeder using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.
- Clean suspension oil pump (special service tool: KV40107700) jack with steam before use.
- Check system pressure again 1 day or more after bleeding operation is complete, since system pressure may decrease when air bleeding is insufficient.
- 1. Lift up the vehicle.
- 2. Remove protector of PPMU.
- 3. Remove cap of oil injection jack.
- 4. Install hose (A) of a suspension oil pump (SST: KV40107700) to oil injection jack.

#### **CAUTION:**

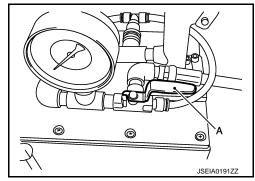
Jack must be securely inserted until a click sound can be heard.



5. Loosen pressure reducing valve (A) of hose portion of suspension oil pump.



- 6. Set knob (A) of suspension oil pump to the direction as shown in the figure.
- Close pressure reducing valve of hose portion of suspension oil pump while sending oil by applying pressure using suspension oil pump. (Air bleeding in hose is complete.)



#### AIR BLEEDING METHOD

[HBMC] < BASIC INSPECTION >

Loosen needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.

#### **CAUTION:**

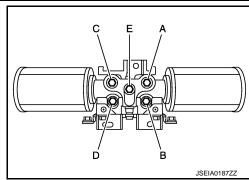
Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

- 9. Install bleeder tube and drain tank to bleeder valve in upper side of rear shock absorber RH.
- 10. Loosen bleeder valve and bleed air while sending oil by applying pressure using suspension oil pump, and then quickly tighten air bleeder.

#### **CAUTION:**

Be careful that oil in suspension oil pump is not at half or less.

- 11. Repeat step 10 until no air appears in bleeder tube.
- 12. Tighten bleeder valve to the specified torque. Refer to SCS-32, "FRONT TUBE ASSEMBLY: Exploded View" (front shock absorber), SCS-39, "PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Exploded View" (upper side of rear shock absorber).



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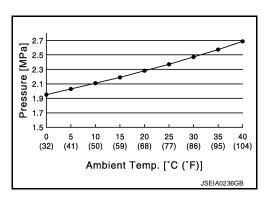
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Lower side of rear shock absorber

: 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb) **Tightening torque** 

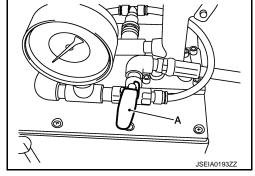
- 13. Perform operation according to steps 9 to 12 in the order of rear shock absorber RH (lower side) → front shock absorber RH (upper side and lower side)  $\rightarrow$  rear shock absorber LH (upper side and lower side)  $\rightarrow$ front shock absorber LH (upper side and lower side).
- 14. Repeat steps 9 to 13 (2nd turn).
- 15. Refer to the figure and send oil by applying pressure.



16. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU to the specified torque.

#### : 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb) Tightening torque

- 17. Set knob (A) of suspension oil pump to the direction as shown in the figure and check that reading of pressure gauge is 0 MPa.
- 18. Remove hose of suspension oil pump.
- 19. Install cap of oil injection jack.
- 20. Install protector of PPMU. Refer to SCS-39, "PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Exploded View".



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**SCS-19** Revision: 2010 May 2011 QX56 < BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

## CHECK INTERNAL LEAKAGE

Work Procedure

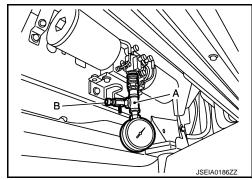
#### **CAUTION:**

 Clean surrounding areas of oil injection jack using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.

- Clean oil pressure gauge (special service tool: KV40108000) jack with steam before use.
- 1. Remove protector of PPMU.
- 2. Remove cap of oil injection jack.
- Install an oil pressure gauge (SST: KV40108000) (A) to oil injection jack.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Jack must be securely inserted until a click sound can be heard.
- Pressure reducing valve (B) of the oil pressure gauge must be closed.



Loosen needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.
 CAUTION:

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

5. Lift up the vehicle.

#### **CAUTION:**

Check that tires never contact the ground.

- 6. Tighten needle valves C and E of PPMU.
- 7. Loosen lock nut of needle valve D of PPMU and then tighten needle valve D.
- 8. Lift down the vehicle.

#### **CAUTION:**

Check that the lift is fully lowered.

- 9. Write down a value of the oil pressure gauge after 5 minutes.
- 10. Tighten needle valve A of PPMU.
- 11. Loosen lock nut of needle valve B of PPMU and then tighten needle valve B.
- 12. Loosen needle valve C of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

- 13. Read a value of oil pressure gauge.
- 14. Compare difference of reading with pressure reading in step 9.

#### **Pressure difference**

0.1 MPa or more : Normal
0.1 MPa or less : Malfunction

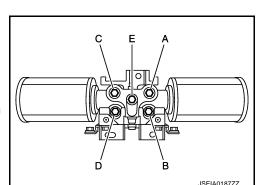
15. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU to the specified torque.



16. Loosen needle valves B and D of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations and then tighten lock nut to the specified torque.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.



## **CHECK INTERNAL LEAKAGE**

< BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

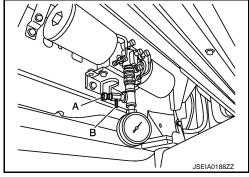
## : 20 N·m (2.0 kg-m, 15 ft-lb)

17. Loosen pressure reducing valve (A) of oil pressure gauge and lower pressure.

#### **CAUTION:**

Be careful since oil drains swiftly from oil drain hole (B).

- 18. Check that reading of oil pressure gauge is 0 MPa.
- 19. Remove oil pressure gauge.



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Revision: 2010 May SCS-21 2011 QX56

## CHECK FOR MALFUNCTION

Work Procedure

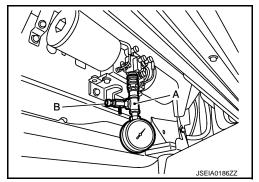
#### **CAUTION:**

 Clean surrounding areas of oil injection jack using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.

- Clean oil pressure gauge (special service tool: KV40108000) jack with steam before use.
- 1. Remove protector of PPMU.
- 2. Remove cap of oil injection jack.
- 3. Install an oil pressure gauge (SST: KV40108000) (A) to oil injection jack.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Jack must be securely inserted until a click sound can be heard.
- Pressure reducing valve (B) of the oil pressure gauge must be closed.



4. Loosen needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

5. Lift up the vehicle.

#### **CAUTION:**

Check that tires never contact the ground.

- Tighten needle valves A and C of PPMU.
- 7. Loosen lock nuts of needle valves B and D of PPMU and then tighten needle valves B and D.
- 8. Write down a value of the oil pressure gauge.
- 9. Lift down the vehicle.

#### **CAUTION:**

Check that the lift is fully lowered.

- 10. Read a value of oil pressure gauge.
- 11. Compare difference of reading with pressure reading in step 8.

#### **Pressure change**

Pressure increases : PPMU malfunction

Pressure does not change : Shock absorber malfunction

12. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU to the specified torque.

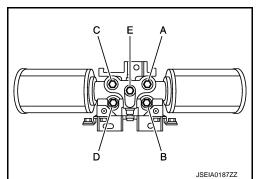
Tightening torque : 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb)

13. Loosen needle valves B and D of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations and then tighten lock nut to the specified torque.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

Tightening torque : 20 N·m (2.0 kg-m, 15 ft-lb)



## **CHECK FOR MALFUNCTION**

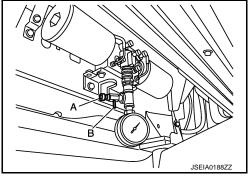
## < BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

14. Loosen pressure reducing valve (A) of oil pressure gauge and then lower pressure.

#### **CAUTION:**

Be careful since oil drains swiftly from oil drain hole (B).

- 15. Check that reading of oil pressure gauge is 0 MPa.
- 16. Remove oil pressure gauge.



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< BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

## CHECK SHOCK ABSORBER FOR MALFUNCTION

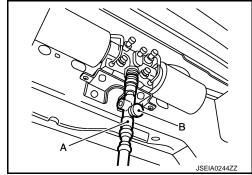
Work Procedure

#### **CAUTION:**

- Clean surrounding areas of oil injection jack using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.
- Clean suspension oil pump (special service tool: KV40107700) jack with steam before use.
- Clean leak check plug (special service tool: KV40108400) jack with steam before use.
- Check each shock absorber, one by one, in accordance with the following procedures.
- 1. Lift up the vehicle.
- 2. Remove protector of PPMU.
- 3. Remove cap of oil injection jack.
- 4. Install hose (A) of a suspension oil pump (SST: KV40107700) to oil injection jack.

#### **CAUTION:**

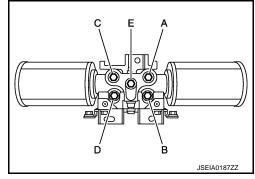
- Jack must be securely inserted until a click sound can be heard.
- Pressure reducing valve (B) of the suspension oil pump must be closed.



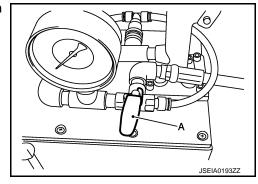
Loosen needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.



- 6. Set knob (A) of suspension oil pump to the direction as shown in the figure and check that reading of pressure gauge is 0 MPa.
- 7. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU.



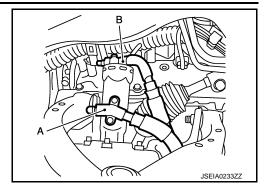
- 8. Disconnect upper side pipe or lower side pipe of each shock absorber.
  - For front shock absorber

#### CHECK SHOCK ABSORBER FOR MALFUNCTION

< BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

- Disconnect upper side pipe (B) of front shock absorber.

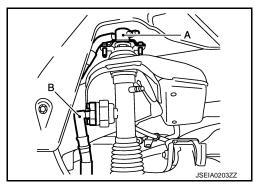
A : Lower side pipe



· For rear shock absorber

- Disconnect lower side pipe (B) of rear shock absorber.

A : Upper side pipe



 Install a leak check plug (SST: KV40108400) (A) to the removed pipe and tighten the leak check plug to the specified torque. CAUTION:

• O-ring must be free of scratches and damage.

• Piping must be kept free of the intrusion of dust and dirt.

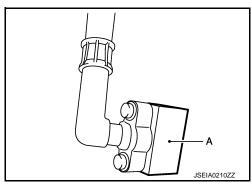
#### Tightening torque : 5.0 N·m (0.51 kg-m, 44 in-lb)

- 10. Loosen lock nuts of needle valves B and D of PPMU and then tighten needle valves B and D.
- 11. Loosening position of needle valve of PPMU varies according to shock absorber that is checked. Loosen needle valve of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations, as per the following table. CAUTION:

#### Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

Shock absorber	Loosening position of needle valve
Front LH	С
Rear LH	С
Front RH	A
Rear RH	А

- 12. Set knob (A) of suspension oil pump to the direction as shown in the figure.
- 13. Apply pressure of up to 2.4 MPa.
- 14. Go to step 15 when oil comes out from lower portion of shock absorber which pipe is removed from. Go to step 16 when oil does not come out.
- 15. Replace shock absorber, since shock absorber has internal leakage. Refer to <u>FSU-10</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>" (front), <u>RSU-8</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>" (rear).



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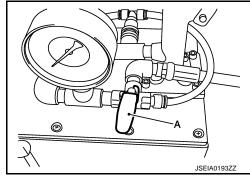
## CHECK SHOCK ABSORBER FOR MALFUNCTION

< BASIC INSPECTION > [HBMC]

16. Shock absorber that is checked is normal. Set knob (A) of suspension oil pump to the direction as shown in the figure and check that reading of pressure gauge is 0 MPa.

- 17. Tighten the loosened needle valve of PPMU.
- 18. Remove leak check plug from pipe. Install pipe to lower portion of shock absorber and tighten pipe to the specified torque. **CAUTION:** 
  - · O-ring must be free of scratches and damage.
  - Piping must be kept free of the intrusion of dust and dirt.

Tightening torque : 5.0 N·m (0.51 kg-m, 44 in-lb)



- 19. Check other shock absorbers in accordance with procedures of steps 8 to 18.
- 20. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU to the specified torque, after completion of check.

Tightening torque : 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb)

21. Loosen needle valves B and D of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations and then tighten lock nuts to the specified torque.

**CAUTION:** 

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

Tightening torque : 20 N-m (2.0 kg-m, 15 ft-lb)

[HBMC] < BASIC INSPECTION >

## CHECK ORIFICE FOR CLOGGING

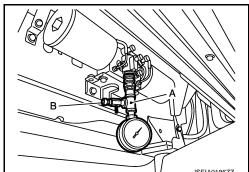
Work Procedure INFOID:0000000006256015

#### **CAUTION:**

- Clean surrounding areas of oil injection jack using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.
- Clean oil pressure gauge (special service tool: KV40108000) jack with steam before use.
- 1. Remove protector of PPMU.
- 2. Remove cap of oil injection jack.
- 3. Install an oil pressure gauge (SST: KV40108000) (A) to oil injection jack.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Jack must be securely inserted until a click sound can be
- Pressure reducing valve (B) of the oil pressure gauge must be closed.



4. Loosen needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

5. Lift up the vehicle.

#### **CAUTION:**

Check that tires never contact the ground.

- 6. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU.
- 7. Lift down the vehicle.

#### **CAUTION:**

Check that the lift is fully lowered.

8. Loosen pressure reducing valve (A) of oil pressure gauge and then lower pressure.

#### **CAUTION:**

Be careful since oil drains swiftly from oil drain hole (B).

- 9. Check that reading of oil pressure gauge is 0 MPa. Close pressure reducing valve.
- 10. Loosen needle valve E of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations. **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

- 11. Write down a value of the oil pressure gauge.
- 12. Tighten needle valve E of PPMU.
- 13. Loosen pressure reducing valve of oil pressure gauge and then lower pressure.

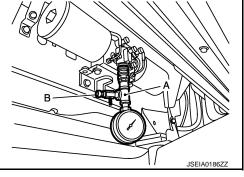
#### **CAUTION:**

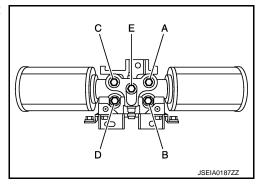
Be careful since oil drains swiftly from oil drain hole.

- 14. Check that reading of oil pressure gauge is 0 MPa. Close pressure reducing valve.
- 15. Loosen needle valve A of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations. CAUTION:

#### Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

- 16. Read a value of the oil pressure gauge after 5 minutes.
- 17. Compare difference of reading with pressure reading in step 11.





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**SCS-27** Revision: 2010 May 2011 QX56 **Pressure difference** 

0.2 MPa or more : Replace the PPMU. Refer to SCS-39, "PPMU,

MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Removal

and Installation".

0.2 MPa or less : Normal

18. Tighten needle valve A of PPMU.

Loosen pressure reducing valve of oil pressure gauge and then lower pressure.
 CAUTION:

Be careful since oil drains swiftly from oil drain hole.

20. Check that reading of oil pressure gauge is 0 MPa. Close pressure reducing valve.

21. Loosen needle valve C of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations.

**CAUTION:** 

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

22. Read a value of the oil pressure gauge after 5 minutes.

23. Compare difference of reading with pressure reading in step 11.

**Pressure difference** 

0.2 MPa or more : Replace the PPMU. Refer to SCS-39, "PPMU,

MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Remov-

al and Installation".

0.2 MPa or less : Normal

24. Tighten needle valve C of PPMU.

25. Loosen pressure reducing valve of oil pressure gauge and then lower pressure. **CAUTION:** 

Be careful since oil drains swiftly from oil drain hole.

26. Check that reading of oil pressure gauge is 0 MPa.

- 27. Remove oil pressure gauge.
- 28. Tighten needle valves A, C, and E of PPMU to the specified torque.

: 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb)

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

## SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

## DIFFERENCE IN APPEARANCE

Description INFOID:000000006256016

While the vehicle is stopped, the difference of vehicle height of right side and left side (between wheel center and wheel arch) is 25 mm (0.98 in) or more.

Inspection Procedure

1. CHECK APPEARANCE

- 1. Visually check that the exterior parts (e.g. suspension spring) have no malfunctions.
- Visually check tube and pipe for crush or oil leakage.

#### Is the check result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

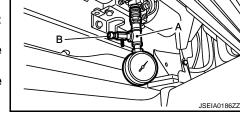
NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

## 2.CHECK CLOGGING OF ORIFICE IN PPMU

1. Install an oil pressure gauge (SST: KV40108000) (A) to oil injection jack.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Clean surrounding areas of oil injection jack using steam before starting operation, since there may be mud on it.
- Clean oil pressure gauge (special service tool: KV40108000) jack with steam before use.
- Jack must be securely inserted until a click sound can be heard.
- Pressure reducing valve (B) of the oil pressure gauge must be closed.



2. Loosen needle valves A and C of PPMU by approximately 2 rotations for check changes in vehicle height.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never loosen the needle valve more than required.

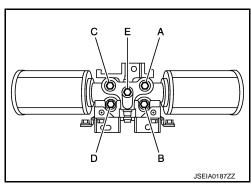
3. Tighten needle valve A and C of PPMU to the specified torque after the inspection.

#### Tightening torque : 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb)

Does the vehicle height change 10 mm (0.39 in) or more?

YES >> For detailed inspection of clogging of orifice in PPMU, refer to SCS-27, "Work Procedure".

NO >> INSPECTION END



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Revision: 2010 May SCS-29 2011 QX56

## LARGE ROLL ANGLE

Description INFOID:0000000000256018

During cornering, inclination of the vehicle to outer side of corner is large.

## Inspection Procedure

INFOID:0000000006256019

## 1. CHECK APPEARANCE

- 1. Visually check that the exterior parts (e.g. suspension spring) have no malfunctions.
- 2. Visually check tube and pipe for crush or oil leakage.

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

## 2. CHECK NEEDLE VALVE OF PPMU

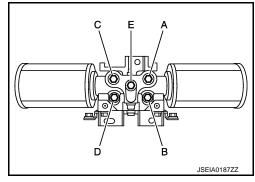
Check that needle valves A and C are tightened to the specified torque.

## Tightening torque : 8.3 N·m (0.85 kg-m, 73 in-lb)

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Tighten to the specified torque.



## 3. SYSTEM PRESSURE CHECK

Check system pressure. Refer to SCS-15, "Work Procedure".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Perform adjustment of system pressure. Refer to SCS-18, "Work Procedure".

## 4. CHECK INTERNAL LEAKAGE

Check internal leakage. Refer to SCS-20, "Work Procedure".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> GO TO 5.

## CHECK MALFUNCTIONING PART

Identify malfunctioning part. Refer to SCS-22, "Work Procedure".

#### Does the pressure increase?

YES >> Replace the PPMU. Refer to <u>SCS-39</u>, "PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE : Removal and Installation".

NO >> GO TO 6.

#### **6.**CHECK SHOCK ABSORBER

Identify malfunctioning shock absorber. Refer to SCS-24, "Work Procedure".

>> Replace identified shock absorber. Refer to <u>FSU-10</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>" (front), <u>RSU-8</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>" (rear).

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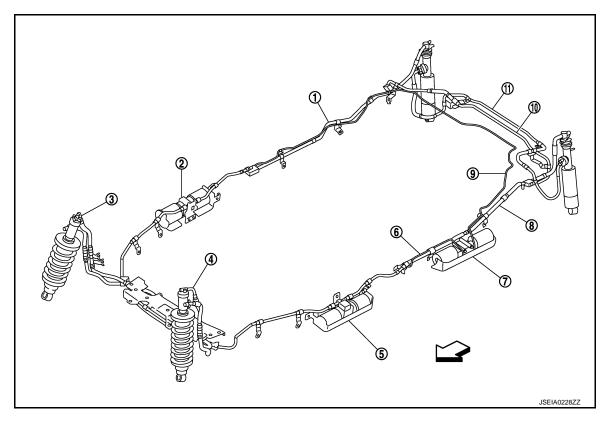
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# **REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION**

## HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM

Hydraulic Piping



- 1. Middle tube assembly RH
- 4. Front tube assembly B
- 7. PPMU assembly
- 10. Rear tube assembly A
- Vehicle front

- 2. Accumulator assembly RH
- 5. Accumulator assembly LH
- 8. Middle tube assembly LH
- 11. Rear tube assembly B
- B. Front tube assembly A
- 6. PPMU pipe A
- 9. PPMU pipe B

FRONT TUBE ASSEMBLY

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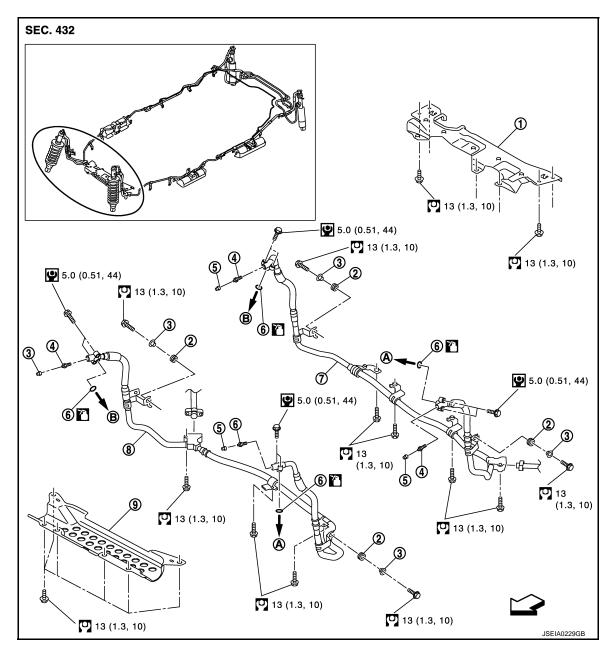
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FRONT TUBE ASSEMBLY: Exploded View

INFOID:0000000006256021



- 1. Protector B
- 4. Bleeder valve
- 7. Front tube assembly A
- A. To front shock absorber LH
- Vehicle front

- 2. Bushing
- 5. Car
- 8. Front tube assembly B
- B. To front shock absorber RH
- Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid
- Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

- 3. Collar
- 6. O-ring
- Protector A

## FRONT TUBE ASSEMBLY: Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000006256022

#### **REMOVAL**

Front Tube Assembly A (from Front Shock Absorber RH Upper to Front Shock Absorber LH Lower)

Reduce system pressure. Refer to <u>SCS-17</u>, "Work Procedure".

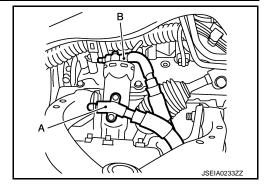
#### HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM

#### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

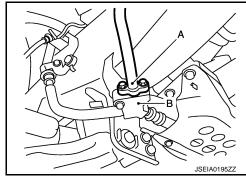
[HBMC]

2. Disconnect lower side pipe (A) of front shock absorber LH.

B : Upper side pipe



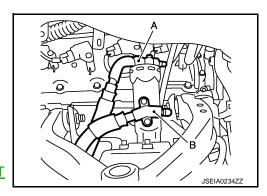
3. Disconnect pipe (A) of accumulator assembly LH from left side 3-way (B).



4. Disconnect upper side pipe (A) of front shock absorber RH.

B : Lower side pipe

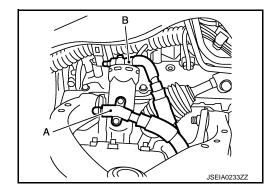
- 5. Remove protector A with power tool.
- 6. Remove mounting bolts of left side 3-way.
- 7. Remove protector B with power tool.
- 8. Remove mounting bolts of each bracket.
- 9. Remove front tube assembly A from the vehicle.
- Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-34, "FRONT TUBE ASSEMBLY: Inspection"</u>.



Front Tube Assembly B (from Front Shock Absorber LH Upper to Front Shock Absorber RH Lower)

- 1. Reduce system pressure. Refer to SCS-17, "Work Procedure".
- 2. Disconnect upper side pipe (B) of front shock absorber LH.

A : Lower side pipe



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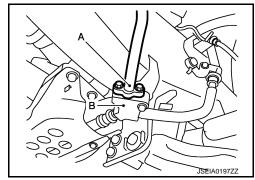
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#### HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM

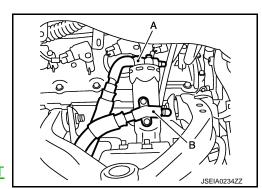
#### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[HBMC]

3. Disconnect pipe (A) of accumulator assembly RH from right side 3-way (B).



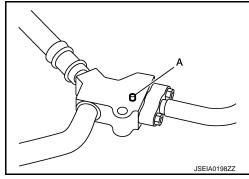
- 4. Disconnect lower side pipe (B) of front shock absorber RH.
  - A : Upper side pipe
- Remove protector A with power tool.
- 6. Remove mounting bolts of right side 3-way.
- 7. Remove protector B with power tool.
- 8. Remove mounting bolts of each bracket.
- 9. Remove front tube assembly B from the vehicle.
- Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-34, "FRONT TUBE ASSEMBLY: Inspection"</u>.



#### **INSTALLATION**

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

- Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid to O-ring.
- Check connection portion of each piping for dirt or dust.
- Completely insert guide (A) to guide hole on frame when installing left side 3-way.
- For tightening torque for pipe of accumulator assembly LH, refer to SCS-35, "ACCUMULATOR: Exploded View".
- For tightening torque for pipe of accumulator assembly RH, refer to SCS-35, "ACCUMULATOR: Exploded View".



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## FRONT TUBE ASSEMBLY: Inspection

#### INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- O-ring must be free of scratches and damage.
- Pipe and tube must be free of scratches and damage.

#### INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

Check oil leakage, twists, deformation, contact with other parts, and loose connections.

#### ADJUSTMENT AFTER INSTALLATION

Perform air bleeding. Refer to SCS-18, "Work Procedure".

**ACCUMULATOR** 

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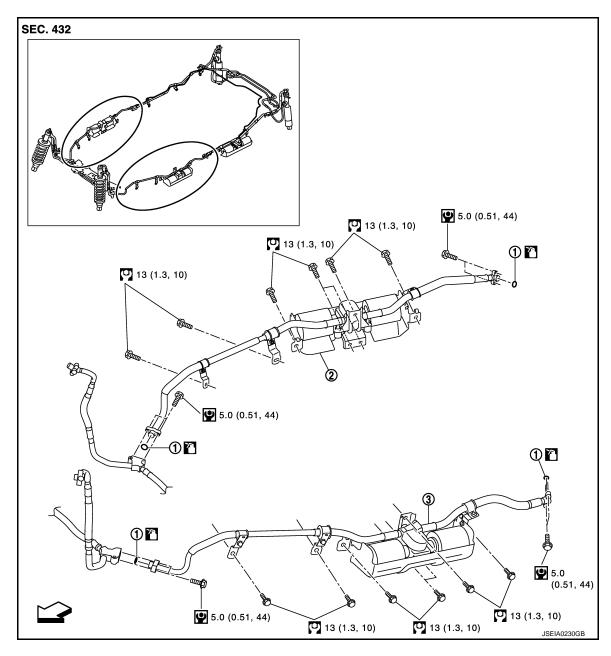
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ACCUMULATOR: Exploded View

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1. O-ring

Vehicle front

2. Accumulator assembly RH

Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid

Accumulator assembly LH

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

## ACCUMULATOR: Removal and Installation

REMOVAL

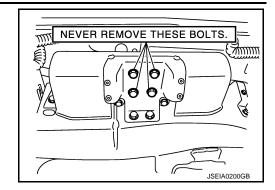
Accumulator Assembly LH

**WARNING:** 

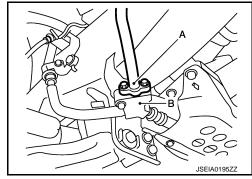
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Revision: 2010 May SCS-35 2011 QX56

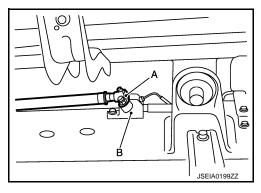
Never remove mounting bolts of protector.



- Reduce system pressure. Refer to <u>SCS-17, "Work Procedure"</u>.
- Disconnect pipe (A) of accumulator assembly LH from left side 3-way (B).



- 3. Disconnect pipe (A) of accumulator assembly LH from left side middle joint (B).
- 4. Separate chassis and body. Refer to <u>DLK-251</u>, "Removal and <u>Installation"</u>.
- 5. Remove mounting bolts of each bracket.

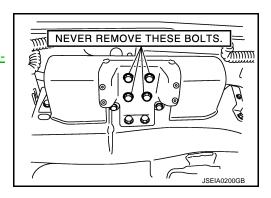


6. Remove mounting bolts of accumulator assembly LH.

#### **WARNING:**

Never remove mounting bolts of protector.

- 7. Remove accumulator assembly LH from the vehicle.
- 8. Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-38, "ACCUMU-LATOR: Inspection"</u>.



Accumulator Assembly RH

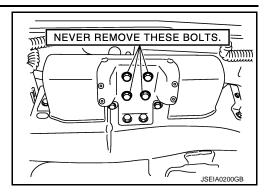
**WARNING:** 

### **HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM**

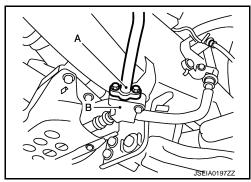
### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[HBMC]

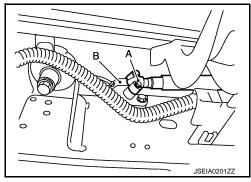
Never remove mounting bolts of protector.



- Reduce system pressure. Refer to <u>SCS-17, "Work Procedure"</u>.
- 2. Disconnect pipe (A) of accumulator assembly RH from right side 3-way (B).



- 3. Remove pipe (A) of accumulator assembly RH from right side middle joint (B).
- 4. Separate chassis and body. Refer to <u>DLK-251, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 5. Remove mounting bolts of each bracket.

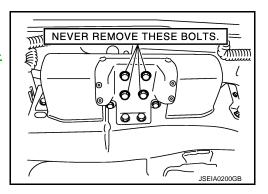


6. Remove mounting bolts of accumulator assembly RH.

#### WARNING:

Never remove mounting bolts of protector.

- 7. Remove accumulator assembly RH from the vehicle.
- 8. Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-38</u>, "ACCUMU-LATOR: Inspection".



### **INSTALLATION**

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

- Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid to O-ring.
- Check connection portion of each piping for dirt or dust.

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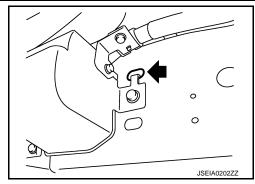
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### HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM

### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[HBMC]

 Completely engage hooks on frame when installing accumulator assembly.



ACCUMULATOR: Inspection

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### INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- O-ring must be free of scratches and damage.
- Pipe and tube must be free of scratches and damage.

### INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

Check oil leakage, twists, deformation, contact with other parts, and loose connections.

#### ADJUSTMENT AFTER INSTALLATION

Perform air bleeding. Refer to SCS-18, "Work Procedure".

ACCUMULATOR: Disposal

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#### **CAUTION:**

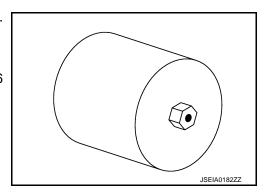
- Always wear safety goggles.
- · Always wear safety gloves.
- Be careful since pressure is higher when temperature is high.
- Be careful since metal shavings or oil may be blown away by compressed gas.
- Discard drained oil in accordance with local laws and regulations.

### **WORK PROCEDURE**

- 1. Remove both tanks using an oil filter wrench.
- Secure tank using a vise.
- 3. Drill a hole as shown in the figure (●) using an electric drill. Drain gas and oil.

### NOTE:

- Gas is colorless, odorless, and harmless.
- Use an electric drill with a drill bit of approximately 4 mm (0.16 in).
- · Drilling a hole is easier when electric drill speed is slow.



PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE

[HBMC]

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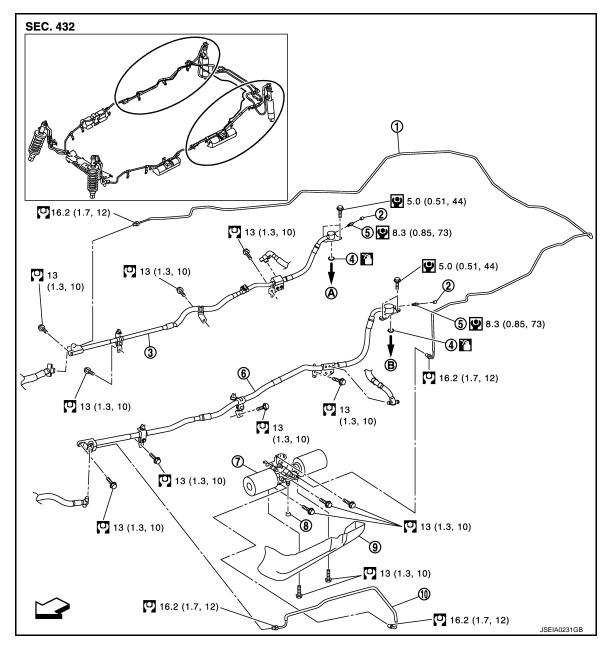
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PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Exploded View

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- PPMU pipe B
- 4. O-ring
- 7. PPMU
- 10. PPMU pipe A
- A. To rear shock absorber RH
- ∀
   ∀ehicle front

- 2. Cap
- 5. Bleeder valve
- 8. Cap

- 3. Middle tube assembly RH
- Middle tube assembly LH
- Protector

B. To rear shock absorber LH

Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

## PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Removal and Installation

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**REMOVAL** 

**PPMU** 

### **HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM**

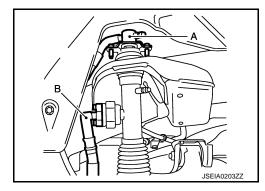
### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[HBMC]

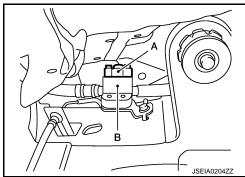
- 1. Reduce system pressure. Refer to SCS-17, "Work Procedure".
- 2. Remove protector.
- 3. Disconnect PPMU pipe A and PPMU pipe B from PPMU.
- 4. Remove mounting bolts of PPMU.
- 5. Remove PPMU from the vehicle.
- 6. Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-43, "PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE : Inspection"</u>.

Middle Tube Assembly LH (from Rear Shock Absorber LH Upper to Left Side Middle Joint)

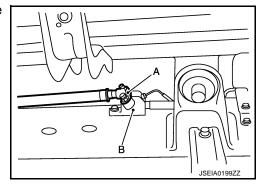
- 1. Reduce system pressure. Refer to SCS-17, "Work Procedure".
- 2. Remove PPMU.
- 3. Disconnect upper side pipe (A) of rear shock absorber LH.
  - B : Lower side pipe



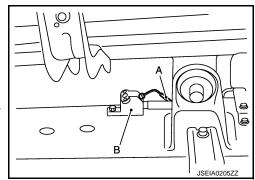
4. Disconnect pipe (A) of rear tube assembly B from left side rear joint (B).



5. Disconnect pipe (A) of accumulator assembly LH from left side middle joint (B).



- 6. Disconnect PPMU pipe A (A) from left side middle joint (B).
- 7. Separate chassis and body. Refer to <u>DLK-251, "Removal and Installation".</u>
- 8. Remove mounting bolts of each bracket.
- 9. Remove middle tube assembly LH from the vehicle.
- Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-43</u>, "<u>PPMU</u>, <u>MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY</u>, <u>PPMU PIPE</u>: <u>Inspection</u>".



### HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM

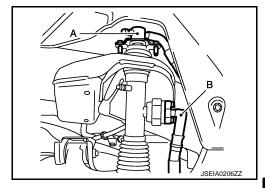
### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[HBMC]

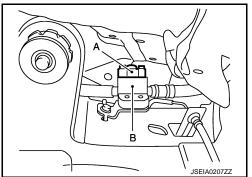
Middle Tube Assembly RH (from Rear Shock Absorber RH Upper to Right Side Middle Joint)

- Reduce system pressure. Refer to <u>SCS-17, "Work Procedure"</u>.
- 2. Disconnect upper side pipe (A) of rear shock absorber RH.

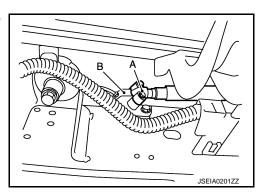
B : Lower side pipe



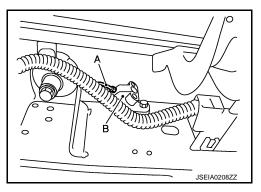
3. Disconnect pipe (A) of rear tube assembly A from right side rear joint (B).



 Remove pipe (A) of accumulator assembly RH from right side middle joint (B).



- 5. Disconnect PPMU pipe B (A) from right side middle joint (B).
- Separate chassis and body. Refer to <u>DLK-251, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 7. Remove mounting bolts of each bracket.
- 8. Remove middle tube assembly RH from the vehicle.
- Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-43</u>, "<u>PPMU</u>, <u>MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY</u>, <u>PPMU PIPE</u>: Inspection".



### PPMU pipe A and PPMU pipe B

- Reduce system pressure. Refer to <u>SCS-17, "Work Procedure"</u>.
- Remove PPMU pipe A from left side middle joint.
- 3. Remove PPMU pipe B from right side middle joint.
- 4. Separate chassis and body. Refer to <a href="DLK-251">DLK-251</a>, "Removal and Installation".
- Remove PPMU pipe B from the vehicle.
- Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-43, "PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Inspection".</u>

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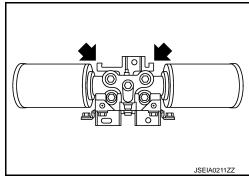
[HBMC]

### **INSTALLATION**

#### **PPMU**

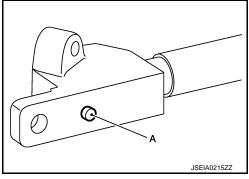
Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

- Check connection portion of each piping for dirt or dust.
- Completely engage hooks of bracket on frame when installing PPMU.



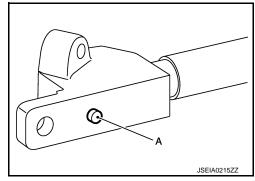
Middle Tube Assembly LH (from Rear Shock Absorber LH Upper to Left Side Middle Joint) Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

- Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid to O-ring.
- Check connection portion of each piping for dirt or dust.
- For tightening torque for pipe of rear tube assembly B, refer to <u>SCS-44, "REAR TUBE ASSEMBLY :</u> Exploded View".
- For tightening torque for pipe of accumulator assembly LH, refer to <u>SCS-35</u>. "ACCUMULATOR: Exploded View".
- Completely insert guide (A) to guide hole on frame when installing left side middle joint.



Middle Tube Assembly RH (from Rear Shock Absorber RH Upper to Right Side Middle Joint)

- · O-ring must be free of scratches and damage.
- Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid to O-ring.
- Check connection portion of each piping for dirt or dust.
- For tightening torque for pipe of rear tube assembly A refer to <u>SCS-44, "REAR TUBE ASSEMBLY : Exploded View"</u>.
- For tightening torque for pipe of accumulator assembly RH, refer to <u>SCS-35</u>, "ACCUMULATOR: Exploded View".
- Completely insert guide (A) to guide hole on frame when installing right side middle joint.



PPMU pipe A and PPMU pipe B Install in the reverse order of removal.

### HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM

# < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Inspection

[HBMC]

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INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- O-ring must be free of scratches and damage.
- Pipe and tube must be free of scratches and damage.

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

Check oil leakage, twists, deformation, contact with other parts, and loose connections.

ADJUSTMENT AFTER INSTALLATION

Perform air bleeding. Refer to <a href="SCS-18">SCS-18</a>, "Work Procedure".

PPMU, MIDDLE TUBE ASSEMBLY, PPMU PIPE: Disposal

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### **CAUTION:**

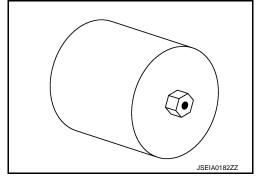
- Always wear safety goggles.
- Always wear safety gloves.
- Be careful since pressure is higher when temperature is high.
- Be careful since metal shavings or oil may be blown away by compressed gas.
- Discard drained oil in accordance with local laws and regulations.

### **WORK PROCEDURE**

- 1. Remove both tanks using an oil filter wrench.
- 2. Secure tank using a vise.
- 3. Drill a hole as shown in the figure (•) using an electric drill. Drain gas and oil.

#### NOTE:

- Gas is colorless, odorless, and harmless.
- Use an electric drill with a drill bit of approximately 4 mm (0.16)
- Drilling a hole is easier when electric drill speed is slow.



REAR TUBE ASSEMBLY

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**SCS-43** Revision: 2010 May 2011 QX56

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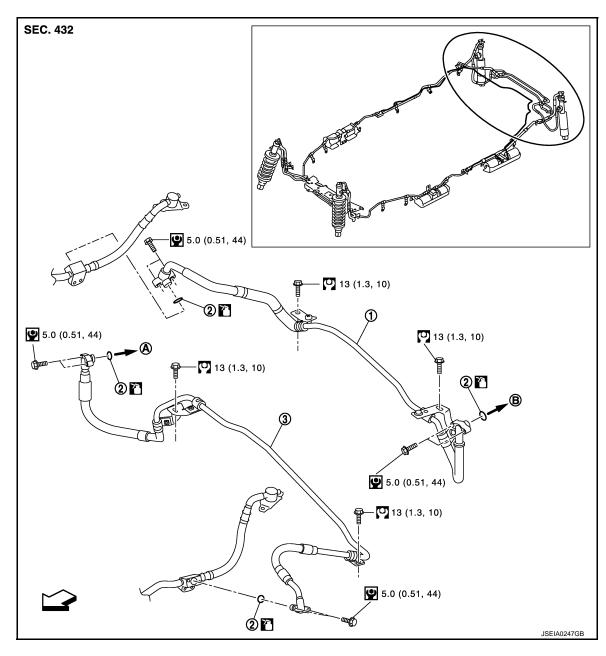
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[HBMC]

REAR TUBE ASSEMBLY: Exploded View

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1. Rear tube assembly A

Vehicle front

O-ring

Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid

3. Rear tube assembly B

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

### REAR TUBE ASSEMBLY: Removal and Installation

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### **REMOVAL**

Rear Tube Assembly A (from Rear Shock Absorber LH Lower to Right Side Rear Joint)

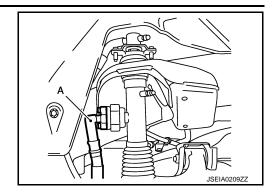
- Reduce system pressure. Refer to <u>SCS-17, "Work Procedure"</u>.
- Remove rear muffler. Refer to <u>EX-5, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

### HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM

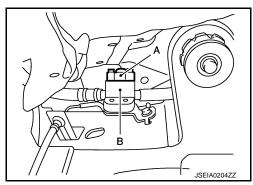
< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[HBMC]

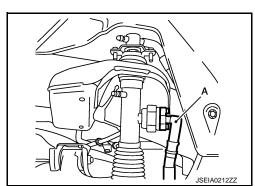
3. Remove lower side pipe (A) of rear shock absorber LH.



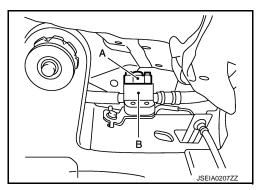
4. Remove pipe (A) from left side rear joint (B).



5. Remove lower side pipe (A) of rear shock absorber RH.



- 6. Remove pipe (A) from right side rear joint (B).
- 7. Remove mounting bolts of bracket of rear tube assembly A and B.
- 8. Remove rear tube assembly A from the vehicle.
- Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-46</u>, "<u>REAR</u> TUBE ASSEMBLY: Inspection".



Rear Tube Assembly B (from Rear Shock Absorber RH Lower to Left Side Rear Joint)

- Reduce system pressure. Refer to <u>SCS-17, "Work Procedure"</u>.
- Remove rear muffler. Refer to <u>EX-5</u>, "Removal and Installation".

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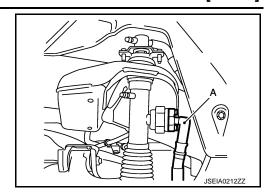
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### HYDRAULIC BODY-MOTION CONTROL SYSTEM

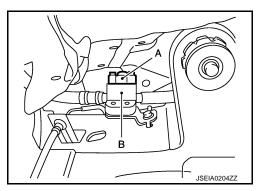
### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[HBMC]

3. Remove lower side pipe (A) of rear shock absorber RH.



- 4. Remove pipe (A) from left side rear joint (B).
- 5. Remove mounting bolts of bracket of rear tube assembly B.
- 6. Remove mounting bolts of bracket of rear left brake hose, and then free hose.
- 7. Remove rear tube assembly B from the vehicle.
- 8. Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>SCS-46</u>, "<u>REAR TUBE ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Inspection</u>".



### INSTALLATION

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

- Apply genuine NISSAN hydraulic suspension fluid to O-ring.
- Check connection portion of each piping for dirt or dust.

## REAR TUBE ASSEMBLY: Inspection

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#### INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- · O-ring must be free of scratches and damage.
- Pipe and tube must be free of scratches and damage.

#### INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

Check oil leakage, twists, deformation, contact with other parts, and loose connections.

### ADJUSTMENT AFTER INSTALLATION

Perform air bleeding. Refer to <a href="SCS-18">SCS-18</a>. "Work Procedure".

## **PRECAUTION**

### **PRECAUTIONS**

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRF-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS

system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

#### **WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the "SRS AIR BAG".
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

### **WARNING:**

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Precaution Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation after Battery Disconnect

### NOTE:

- Before removing and installing any control units, first turn the push-button ignition switch to the LOCK position, then disconnect both battery cables.
- After finishing work, confirm that all control unit connectors are connected properly, then re-connect both battery cables.
- Always use CONSULT-III to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If a DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnosis results.

For vehicle with steering lock unit, if the battery is disconnected or discharged, the steering wheel will lock and cannot be turned.

If turning the steering wheel is required with the battery disconnected or discharged, follow the operation procedure below before starting the repair operation.

#### OPERATION PROCEDURE

Connect both battery cables.

#### NOTE:

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

- 2. Turn the push-button ignition switch to ACC position. (At this time, the steering lock will be released.)
- 3. Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released with both battery cables disconnected and the steering wheel can be turned.

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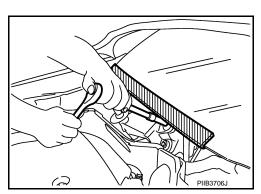
Perform the necessary repair operation.

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

- 5. When the repair work is completed, re-connect both battery cables. With the brake pedal released, turn the push-button ignition switch from ACC position to ON position, then to LOCK position. (The steering wheel will lock when the push-button ignition switch is turned to LOCK position.)
- Perform self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT-III.

## Precaution for Procedure without Cowl Top Cover

When performing the procedure after removing cowl top cover, cover the lower end of windshield with urethane, etc.



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## Precaution for Air Levelizer Control System

- Never allow water and dust to enter the inside of air compressor.
- Never disassemble the vehicle height sensor.

Revision: 2010 May SCS-48 2011 QX56

### **DESCRIPTION**

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

## **DESCRIPTION**

Description

- Corrects sinkage of vehicle rear that occurs in laden or towing conditions.
- Maintains vehicle height at a constant level and improves riding comfort by charging or discharging air in air chamber of rear shock absorber, according to signal from vehicle height sensor installed to rear suspension.

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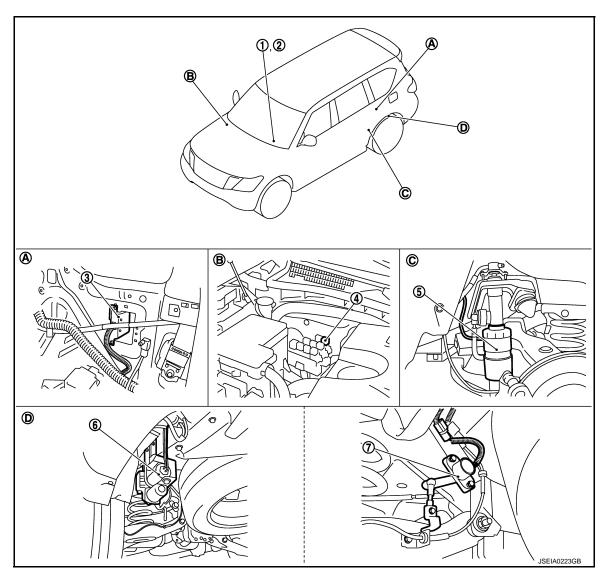
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## **COMPONENT PARTS**

## Component Parts Location

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- 1. Combination meter Refer to MWI-6, "METER SYSTEM : Component Parts Location".
- 4. Air compressor relay
- 7. Vehicle height sensor
- Inside of luggage side finisher low- B. Engine room (RH) er (LH)
- Vehicle rear (LH)

- CK SUSP indicator lamp
- 5. Air chamber

- Air levelizer control module
- Air compressor
- Rear shock absorber

## **Component Description**

INFOID:0000000006256041

Component parts	Reference	
Air levelizer control module	SCS-51, "Air Levelizer Control Module"	
Vehicle height sensor	SCS-51, "Vehicle Height Sensor"	
Air compressor	SCS-51, "Air Compressor"	
Exhaust solenoid		

### COMPONENT PARTS

### < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

Component parts	Reference	
Air compressor relay	SCS-51, "Air Compressor Relay"	
CK SUSP indicator lamp	SCS-51, "CK SUSP Indicator Lamp"	

### Air Levelizer Control Module

INFOID:0000000006256042

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- Operates ON/OFF of air compressor (exhaust solenoid), according to signal from vehicle height sensor.
- Transmits CK SUSP indicator lamp signal to the combination meter via CAN communication, when setting of standard vehicle height is incomplete.
- If malfunction is detected, the system enters fail-safe mode. Refer to <u>SCS-59, "Fail-safe"</u>.

## Vehicle Height Sensor

INFOID:0000000006256043

Measures vehicle height of vehicle rear and transmits this information to air levelizer control module according to electric signal.

Air Compressor

INFOID:0000000006256044

Operates according to signal from air levelizer control module via air compressor relay, and charges air in air chamber of rear shock absorber.

#### EXHAUST SOLENOID

Operates according to signal from air levelizer control module, and discharges air in air chamber of rear shock absorber.

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## Air Compressor Relay

INFOID:0000000006256045

Turns ON according to signal from air levelizer control module, and operates air compressor.

## **CK SUSP Indicator Lamp**

INFOID:0000000006256046

- Turns ON for 2 seconds when ignition switch is turned ON, for the purpose of bulb check.
- Turns ON when setting of standard vehicle height is incomplete.

#### NOTE:

Does not turn ON when the system is malfunctioning.

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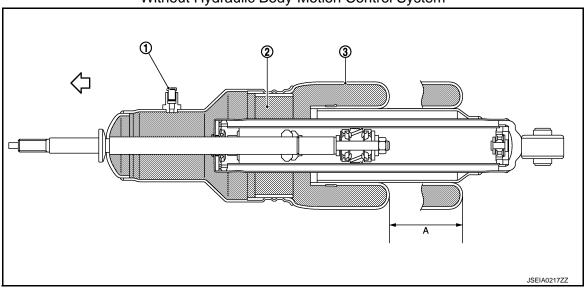
## STRUCTURE AND OPERATION

## Rear Shock Absorber

 Discharges air in air chamber (2) from air valve (1) when vehicle height of vehicle rear is higher than standard vehicle height, has shock absorber stroke in compressed direction, lowers vehicle height, and returns it to standard vehicle height.

- Also charges air in air chamber from air valve when height of vehicle rear is lower than standard vehicle height, has shock absorber stroke in extending direction, raises vehicle height, and returns it to standard vehicle height.
- Charged air, because of rubber (3) that is hard and located on side surface, does not expand in lateral direction, but expands in vertical direction, and enables shock absorber to extend or retract.

### Without Hydraulic Body-Motion Control System



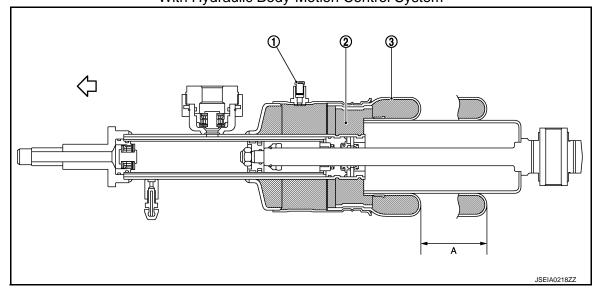
1. Air valve

Air chamber

Rubber

- A. Stroke

### With Hydraulic Body-Motion Control System



1. Air valve

2. Air chamber

3. Rubber

- A. Stroke

### STRUCTURE AND OPERATION

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

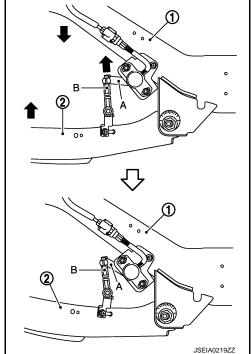
### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

## Vehicle Height Sensor

Vehicle height sensor is installed between rear suspension member (1) and rear lower link (2).

Since arm (A) portion and rod (B) portion are ball joint type, distance between rear suspension member and rear lower link shortens when vehicle height of vehicle rear lowers because of laden or towing conditions, and arm portion changes to the status that is higher in its left side as shown in the figure.

This angle change in arm portion is transmitted to the air levelizer control module according to electric signal.



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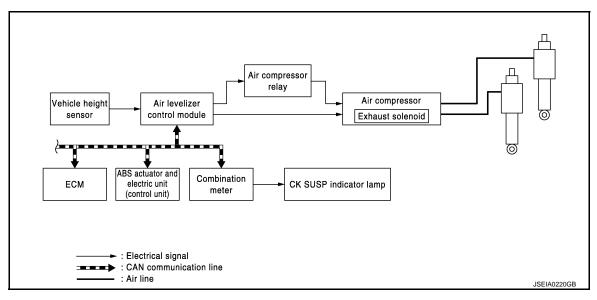
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## **SYSTEM**

## System Diagram

INFOID:0000000006256049



## System Description

INFOID:0000000006256050

- Based on the signal from the vehicle height sensor, the air levelizer control module operates the air compressor (exhaust solenoid) and controls vehicle height so that it remains at a constant height. This operation occurs if vehicle height of vehicle rear is judged to be 15 mm (0.59 in) or more or 15 mm (0.59 in) or less than standard vehicle height, continuously for 30 seconds, when engine is started.
- If malfunction is detected, the system enters fail-safe mode. Refer to SCS-59, "Fail-safe".

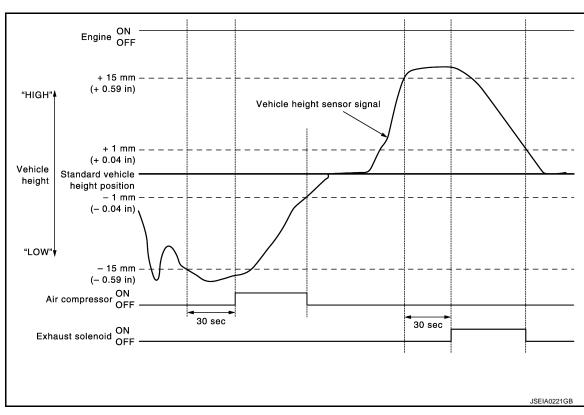
#### INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL

Air levelizer control module transmits and receives following signals between each control unit via CAN communication line.

Component parts	Control signal		
ECM	Transmits the following signal via CAN communication line to air levelizer control module.  • Engine speed signal		
Combination meter	Receives the following signal via CAN communication line from air levelizer control module.  • CK SUSP indicator lamp signal		
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	Transmits the following signal via CAN communication line to air levelizer control module.  • Vehicle speed signal		

### **OPERATING PRINCIPLE**

System Time Table



Vehicle height raises [When starting engine, if vehicle height of vehicle rear continues for 30 seconds or more in a status that is 15 mm (0.59 in) or less than standard vehicle height]

- Vehicle height sensor detects vehicle height status, and transmits this information to air levelizer control module.
- Air levelizer control module turns air compressor relay ON and operates air compressor.
- Air compressor charges air in air chamber of shock absorber.
- 4. Vehicle height raises, and control is complete when status is -1 mm (-0.04 in) of standard vehicle height value.

Vehicle height lowers [When starting engine, if vehicle height of vehicle rear continues for 30 seconds or more in a status that is 15 mm (0.59 in) or more of standard vehicle height]

- Vehicle height sensor detects vehicle height status, and transmits this information to air levelizer control module.
- 2. Air levelizer control module turns exhaust solenoid of air compressor ON.
- Air compressor discharges air from air chamber of shock absorber.
- Vehicle height lowers, and control is complete when status is +1 mm (+0.04 in) of standard vehicle height.

Fail-safe INFOID:0000000006256051

If malfunction is detected, control stops.

The system may enter fail-safe mode under certain conditions (for example, over-laden conditions) when electronic circuit is normal.

In this case, always check that the system returns to normal by starting engine after unloading load.

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Revision: 2010 May

## **DIAGNOSIS SYSTEM (AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE)**

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

## DIAGNOSIS SYSTEM (AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE)

### **CONSULT-III Function**

INFOID:0000000006256052

### **CONSULT-III APPLICATION ITEMS**

Diagnostic test mode	Function			
Work Support	This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately.			
Self Diagnostic Results	Retrieve DTC from ECU and display diagnostic items.			
Data Monitor	Monitor the input/output signal of the control unit in real time.			
CAN Diagnosis	This mode displays a network diagnosis result about CAN by a diagram.			
CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor	It monitors the status of CAN communication.			
ECU Identification	Display the ECU identification number (part number etc.) of the selected system.			
Active Test	Send the drive signal from CONSULT-III to the actuator. The operation check can be performed.			

### **WORK SUPPORT**

#### **CAUTION:**

Perform the procedure when the vehicle is stopped.

Item name	Description	
STANDARD HEIGHT LEVEL	Forcibly sets vehicle height to the set standard vehicle height.	
ADJUST HEIGHT INI	Sets standard vehicle height.	
CLEAR HEIGHT INI	Erases standard vehicle height.	

### SELF DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Refer to SCS-59, "DTC Index".

When "CRNT" is displayed on self-diagnosis result,

• The system is presently malfunctioning.

When "PAST" is displayed on self-diagnosis result,

System malfunction in the past is detected, but the system is presently normal.

### Freeze frame data (FFD)

Item name	Description
IGN COUNTER	<ul> <li>The number of times that ignition switch is turned ON after the DTC is detected is displayed.</li> <li>When "0" is displayed: It indicates that the system is presently malfunctioning.</li> <li>When except "0" is displayed: It indicates that system malfunction in the past is detected, but the system is presently normal.</li> <li>NOTE:</li> <li>Each time when ignition switch is turned OFF to ON, numerical number increases in 1 → 2 → 338 → 39.</li> <li>When the operation number of times exceeds 39, the number do not increase and "39" is displayed until self-diagnosis is erased.</li> </ul>

### **DATA MONITOR**

Monitored item (Unit)		Remarks	
IGN VOLT	(V)	Displays the power supply voltage of air levelizer control module.	
VHCL HT INTLZ STA		Displays setting status of standard vehicle height.	
VHCL HT INIT SLCT		Displays setting status of standard vehicle height.	
VHCL HEIGHT SEN	(V)	Displays the signal voltage of vehicle height sensor.	
VHCL HT CNVSN VL	(mm)	Displays the vehicle height recognized by air levelizer control module.	
VHCL HGT FIX TIME	(hour)	Displays period of time that signal from vehicle height sensor does not change.	

## DIAGNOSIS SYSTEM (AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE)

### < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

## [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

Monitored item (Unit)		Remarks			
VHCL HGT INIT VAL	(V)	<ul><li>Displays voltage when standard vehicle height is set.</li><li>Value does not change until setting of standard vehicle height is performed again.</li></ul>			
COMPRESSOR		Displays operation status of air compressor.			
EXH SOLENOID		Displays operation status of exhaust solenoid.			
ENG SPEED SIG	-	Displays operation status of engine.			
WARNING LAMP		Displays turning ON status of CK SUSP indicator lamp.			

### **ACTIVE TEST**

#### **CAUTION:**

- Perform the procedure when the vehicle is stopped.
- Be careful that battery is not discharged when performing the procedure while engine is stopped.

Item name	Description
COMPRESSOR	Air compressor can be operated.
EXHAUST SOLENOID	Ehaust solenoid of air compressore can be operated.
WARNING LAMP	CK SUSP indicator lamp can be turned ON or OFF.

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### AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE

< ECU DIAGNOSIS INFORMATION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# **ECU DIAGNOSIS INFORMATION**

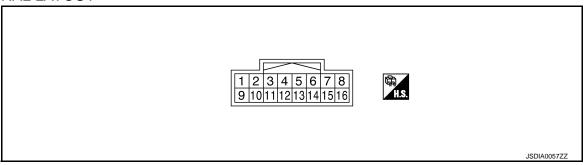
## AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE

Reference Value

### VALUES ON DIAGNOSIS TOOL

Item name	Condition	Value/Status (Approx.)
IGN VOLT	Ignition switch ON	10 – 16 V
\(\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\	Completion of the standard vehicle height setting	CMPLT
VHCL HT INTLZ STA	Other than the above	INCMP
VHCL HT INIT SLCT	Completion of the standard vehicle height setting	1
VHCL HT INIT SLCT	Other than the above	0
VHCL HEIGHT SEN	Lift up the vehicle	2.8 – 3.8 V
VHCL HT CNVSN VL	Lift down the vehicle	–15 – 15 mm
VHCL HGT FIX TIME	Lift up the vehicle	0 h
VHCL HGT INIT VAL	Completion of the standard vehicle height setting	2.800 – 3.800 V
	Other than the above	0 V
COMPRESSOR	When the air compressor is operating	On
COMPRESSOR	Other than the above	Off
EXH SOLENOID	When exhaust solenoid is operating	On
EXH 20LENOID	Other than the above	Off
ENG SPEED SIG	Engine running	RUN
EING SPEED SIG	Other than the above	STOP
WADNING LAMD	When CK SUSP indicator lamp is ON	On
WARNING LAMP	Other than the above	Off

### **TERMINAL LAYOUT**



### PHYSICAL VALUES

	minal color)	Description		Condition		Reference value
+	_	Signal name	Input/ Output	Condition		(Approx.)
2 (B)	Ground	GND	_	Always		Less than 1 Ω
3 (V)	Ground	Air compressor relay	Output	IGN ON	Air compressor: ON Air compressor: OFF	9 – 16 V Less than 2 V
4 (L/W)	Ground	Vehicle height sensor (GND)	_	Always		Less than 1 Ω

### AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE

### < ECU DIAGNOSIS INFORMATION >

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

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	minal color)	Description		Condition		Reference value	
+	_	Signal name	Input/ Output	Condition		(Approx.)	
5	Ground	Vehicle height sensor	Input		IGN ON	0.2 – 4.6 V	
(W)	(W) Ground (SIGNAL)		IIIput		IGN OFF	0 V	
7 (P)	16 (L)	CAN-L	Input/ Output		_	54 – 69 Ω	
9	(2round		Input	IGN ON		10 – 16 V	
(P/L)			IIIput	IGN OFF		0 V	
11	Ground	Exhaust solenoid	Output	IGN ON	Exhaust solenoid: ON	9 – 16 V	
(V/W)	Giodila	Lanaust solenoid	Output	IGN ON	Exhaust solenoid: OFF	Less than 2 V	
13	Ground	Vehicle height sensor	Outrot.		IGN ON	4.5 – 5.5 V	
(R)	Giouna	(Power supply)	Output		IGN OFF	0 V	
16 (L)	7 (P)	CAN-H	Input/ Output	_		54 – 69 Ω	

Fail-safe

If malfunction is detected, control stops.

The system may enter fail-safe mode under certain conditions (for example, over-laden conditions) when electronic circuit is normal.

In this case, always check that the system returns to normal by starting engine after unloading load.

## **DTC Inspection Priority Chart**

If some DTCs are displayed at the same time, perform inspections one by one based on the following priority chart.

Priority	Detected items (DTC)
1	U1000 CAN COMM CIRCUIT     U1010 CONTROL UNIT (CAN)
2	C1801 VHCL HEIGHT SENSOR C1802 AIR SUS COMPRS RELAY C1803 AIR SUS EXH SOL C1806 VHCL HEIGHT SEN FIX C1807 VHCL HEIGHT SEN VOLT
3	C1804 VHCL HEIGHT ADJ UP     C1805 VHCL HEIGHT ADJ DOWN     C1808 AIR SUS COMPRS FNCTN

DTC Index

DTC	CONSULT-III display	Reference page
C1801	VHCL HEIGHT SENSOR	SCS-69
C1802	AIR SUS COMPRS RELAY	SCS-72
C1803	AIR SUS EXH SOL	SCS-74
C1804	VHCL HEIGHT ADJ UP	SCS-77
C1805	VHCL HEIGHT ADJ DOWN	SCS-80
C1806	VHCL HEIGHT SEN FIX	SCS-81
C1807	VHCL HEIGHT SEN VOLT	SCS-82
C1808	AIR SUS COMPRS FNCTN	<u>SCS-84</u>

Revision: 2010 May SCS-59 2011 QX56

## AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE

< ECU DIAGNOSIS INFORMATION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

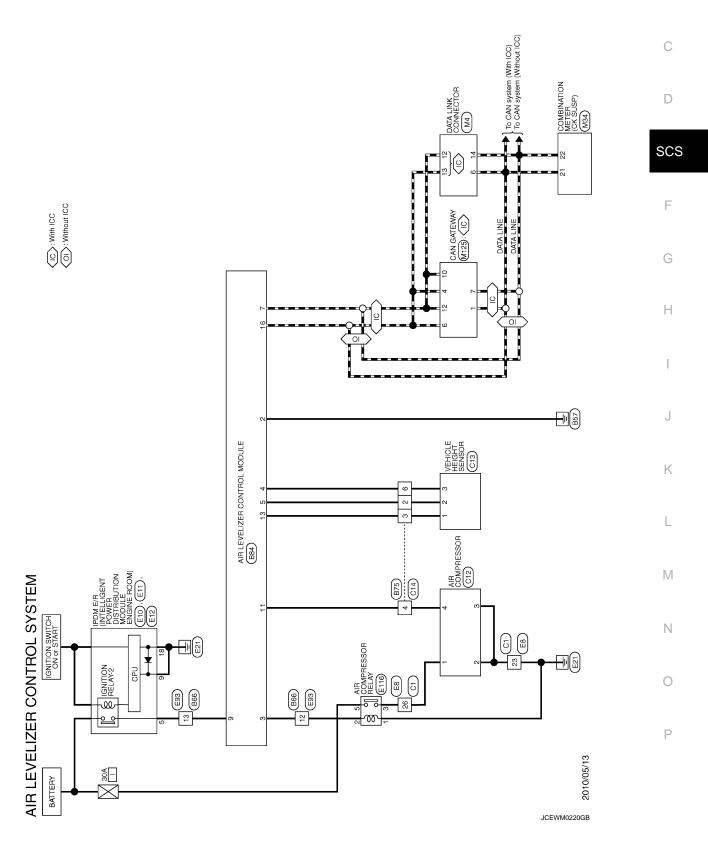
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	<u>SCS-87</u>
U1010	CONTROL UNIT (CAN)	<u>SCS-88</u>

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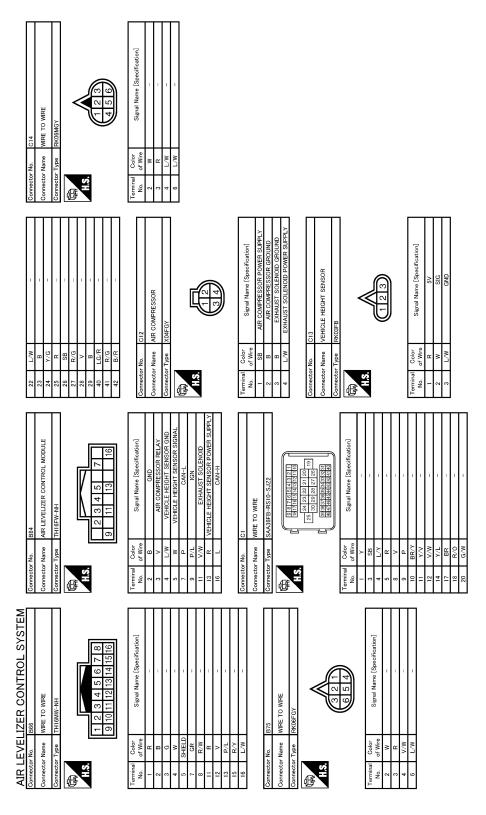
# WIRING DIAGRAM

## AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram



## AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM

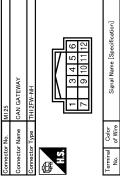


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## **AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM**

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Signal Name [Specification]	CAN-H	BATTERY	CAN-H	GND	CAN-H	CAN-L	IGNITION	CAN-L	GND	CAN-L
Color of Wire	٦	Υ	٦	В	٦	Ь	GR	R	В	ď
Terminal No.	-	3	4	2	9	7	6	10	11	12

AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM	Connector No. M34	Connector Name COMBINATION METER	Connector Type TH40FW-NH	HS.	AIR LEVEL Connector No. Connector Name Connector Type  M.S.  1.2 3.4 Connector Type	M34 COMBINATION METER TH40FW-NH  SECTION OF THE SEC
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Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]
-	У	BATTERY POWER SUPPLY
2	SR	IGNITION SIGNAL
3	В	GROUND
4	В	GROUND
2	В	ILL GND
7	В	TOW MODE SIGNAL
8	1/d	TRIP RESET SWITCH SIGNAL
11	5	ENTER SWITCH SIGNAL
12	0	SELECT SWITCH SIGNAL
13	W/R	ILLUMINATION CONTROL SWITCH SIGNAL (+)
14	В	ILLUMINATION CONTROL SWITCH SIGNAL (-)
15	W/M	AIR BAG SIGNAL
18	W/R	AMBIENT SENSOR SIGNAL
19	M/A	A/C AUTO AMP. CONNECTION RECOGNITION SIGNAL
20	В	AMBIENT SENSOR GROUND
21	٦	CAN-H
22	Ь	CAN-L
23	В	GROUND
24	۸	FUEL LEVEL SENSOR GROUND
22	7/0	ALTERNATOR SIGNAL
56	М	PARKING BRAKE SWITCH SIGNAL
28	GR/R	SECURITY SIGNAL
29	BR	WASHER LEVEL SWITCH SIGNAL
30	SB	VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL (2-PULSE)
31	BR/W	VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL (8-PULSE)
33	W	SNOW MODE SIGNAL
34	BR/Y	FUEL LEVEL SENSOR SIGNAL
35	0/B	SEAT BELT BUCKLE SWITCH SIGNAL (DRIVER SIDE)
36	K/9	PASSENGER SEAT BELT WARNING SIGNAL
37	R/Y	NON-MANUAL MODE SIGNAL
38	N/T	MANUAL MODE SHIFT DOWN SIGNAL
39	Y/B	MANUAL MODE SHIFT UP SIGNAL
40	g/w	MANUAL MODE SIGNAL

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### DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

## **BASIC INSPECTION**

## DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

Work Flow INFOID:0000000006256058

### DETAILED FLOW

## 1.INTERVIEW FROM THE CUSTOMER

Clarify customer complaints before inspection. First of all, perform an interview utilizing SCS-66, "Diagnostic Work Sheet" and reproduce the symptom as well as fully understand it. Ask customer about his/her complaints carefully. Check symptoms by driving vehicle with customer, if necessary.

#### CAUTION:

Customers are not professional. Never guess easily like "maybe the customer means that...," or " maybe the customer mentions this symptom".

>> GO TO 2.

## 2.CHECK SYMPTOM

Reproduce the symptom that is indicated by the customer, based on the information from the customer obtained by interview. Also check that the symptom is not caused by fail-safe mode. Refer to SCS-59, "Failsafe".

### **CAUTION:**

When the symptom is caused by normal operation, fully inspect each portion and obtain the understanding of customer that the symptom is not caused by a malfunction.

>> GO TO 3.

## 3.PERFORM THE SELF-DIAGNOSIS

### (P) With CONSULT-III

Perform self-diagnosis for "E-SUS".

#### Is any DTC detected?

YES >> Record or print self-diagnosis results. GO TO 4.

NO >> GO TO 6.

### 4. RECHECK THE SYMPTOM

#### (P) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Erase self-diagnostic results for "E-SUS".
- 2. Perform DTC confirmation procedures for the error-detected system.

#### NOTE:

NO

If some DTCs are detected at the some time, determine the order for performing the diagnosis based on SCS-59, "DTC Inspection Priority Chart".

### Is any DTC detected?

YES >> GO TO 5.

> >> Check harness and connectors based on the information obtained by interview. Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

## 5.repair or replace error-detected part

- Repair or replace error-detected parts.
- Reconnect part or connector after repairing or replacing.
- When DTC is detected, erase self-diagnostic result for "E-SUS".

>> GO TO 7.

## O.IDENTIFY ERROR-DETECTED SYSTEM BY SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

Estimate error-detected system based on symptom diagnosis and perform inspection.

Can the error-detected system be identified?

**SCS-65** Revision: 2010 May 2011 QX56

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### **DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW**

< BASIC INSPECTION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

YES >> GO TO 7.

NO >> Check harness and connectors based on the information obtained by interview. Refer to <u>GI-40</u>, "Intermittent Incident".

## 7. FINAL CHECK

### (II) With CONSULT-III

- Check the reference value for "E-SUS".
- Recheck the symptom and check that the symptom is not reproduced on the same conditions.

### Is the symptom reproduced?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> INSPECTION END

## Diagnostic Work Sheet

INFOID:0000000006256059

### Description

- In general, customers have their own criteria for a problem. Therefore, it is important to understand the symptom and status well enough by asking the customer about his/her concerns carefully. To systemize all the information for the diagnosis, prepare the interview sheet referring to the interview points.
- In some cases, multiple conditions that appear simultaneously may cause a DTC to be detected.

### INTERVIEW SHEET SAMPLE

		Interview sheet								
Custmer name	MR/MS	Registration Initial year registration								
		Vehicle type VIN								
Storage date		Engine Mileage km/Mile								
Symptom		□ Does not operate ( ) function								
		☐ Warning lamp for ( ) turns ON								
		□ Noise □ Vibration								
		□ Other (								
First occurrer	nce	□ Recently □ Other ( )								
Frequency of occurrence		☐ Always ☐ Under a certain conditions of ☐ Sometimes ( time/day)								
Climate conditions		□ Irrelevant								
	Weather	□ Fine □ Cloud □ Rain □ Snow □ Others ( )								
	Temperature	□ Hot □ Warm □ Cool □ Cold □ Temp. [Approx. °C ( °F)]								
	Relative humidity	☐ High ☐ Moderate ☐ Low								
Road conditions  Operating condition, etc.		☐ Urban area ☐ Suburb area ☐ Highway ☐ Mountainous road (uphill or downhill) ☐ Rough road								
		☐ Irrelevant ☐ When engine starts ☐ During idling ☐ During driving ☐ During acceleration ☐ At constant speed driving ☐ During deceleration ☐ During cornering (right curve or left curve) ☐ When steering wheel is steered (to right or to left)								

Memo

### STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING

< BASIC INSPECTION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

## STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING

Description INFOID:0000000006256060

Air levelizer control module enables precise control, by acquiring memorized standard vehicle height and signal (vehicle height) from vehicle height sensor. For this reason, always set standard vehicle height after performing the following operations.

- Removal and installation or replacement of vehicle height sensor
- · Replacement of air levelizer control module

Work Procedure INFOID:000000000625606:

## 1.CLEAR STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT

With CONSULT-III Lift up the vehicle.

#### **CAUTION:**

### Check that tires never contact the ground.

- Start the engine.
- Select "COMPRESSOR" in "Active Test" in "E-SUS".
- Touch "ON" and wait 60 seconds or more.
- Touch "OFF".
- Select "CLEAR HEIGHT INI" in "Work Support" in "E-SUS".
- Touch "Start".
- Touch "Clear".

#### NOTE:

CONSULT-III continues indicating "EXECUTING". The completion of the standard vehicle height erasing can be checked by the CK SUSP indicator lamp ON condition.

### Does CK SUSP indicator lamp turn ON?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Perform step 1 again.

## 2.adjust standard vehicle height

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- Select "ADJUST HEIGHT INI" in "Work Support" in "E-SUS".
- Touch "Start".
- Touch "Initial 1".

## NOTE:

CONSULT-III continues indicating "EXECUTING". The completion of the standard vehicle height adjustment can be checked by the CK SUSP indicator lamp OFF condition.

### Does CK SUSP indicator lamp turn OFF?

YFS >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Perform step 1 again.

### $oldsymbol{3}$ , ADJUST VEHICLE HEIGHT

### (P) With CONSULT-III

1. Lift down the vehicle.

#### **CAUTION:**

### Check that the lift is fully lowered.

- Select "STANDARD HEIGHT LEVEL" in "Work Support" in "E-SUS".
- Touch "Start".
- Touch "Revert" and wait 120 seconds or more.
- Although CONSULT-III continues indicating "EXECUTING", select "VHCL HGT CNVSN VL" in "Data Monitor" in "E-SUS".

### Is value within -15 - 15 mm?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Perform step 1 again.

### 4.CHECK DTC

With CONSULT-III

**SCS-67** Revision: 2010 May 2011 QX56

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## STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING

### < BASIC INSPECTION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

Select "Self Diagnostic Results" in "E-SUS".

Is any DTC detected?

YES >> Refer to <u>SCS-59, "DTC Index"</u>. NO >> SETTING END

### C1801 VHCL HEIGHT SENSOR

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS

## C1801 VHCL HEIGHT SENSOR

DTC Logic INFOID:0000000006256062

### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display iteml	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1801	VHCL HEIGHT SENSOR	Signal voltage of the vehicle height sensor remains 0.2 V or less or 4.6 V or more continuously for 60 seconds during sensor voltage (4.5 – 5.5 V) output by the air levelizer control module.	Vehicle height sensor

### DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

### 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF andwait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

## 2.CHECK DTC DETECTION

(P) With CONSULT-III

Turn ignition switch ON and wait 60 seconds or more.

Perform "Self Diagnostic Results" in "E-SUS".

### Is "C1801" detected?

YES >> Go to SCS-69, "Diagnosis Procedure".

>> INSPECTION END NO

## Diagnosis Procedure

1.CHECK APPEARANCE

Visually check for malfunction of suspension components, installing malfunction, or deformation of vehicle height sensor.

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts.

## 2.CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (PART 1)

- Disconnect vehicle height sensor connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

### **CAUTION:**

### Never start the engine.

3. Check voltage between vehicle height sensor harness connector and ground.

				_ (
Vehicle he	ight sensor		Voltago	_
Connector	Terminal	_	Voltage	
C13	1	Ground	4.5 – 5.5 V	F

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> GO TO 3.

## 3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (PART 2)

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect air levelizer control module connector.

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### C1801 VHCL HEIGHT SENSOR

### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and vehicle height sensor harness connector.

Air levelizer o	control module	Vehicle he	eight sensor	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	Continuity
B84	13	C13	1	Existed

4. Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and ground.

Air levelizer o	control module		Continuity	
Connector	Terminal	_	Continuity	
B84	13	Ground	Not existed	

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> 1. Check intermittent incident. Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

2. If inspection result is OK, replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <u>SCS-94, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

## 4.CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE AND VEHICLE HEIGHT SENSOR

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect air levelizer control module connector.
- Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and vehicle height sensor harness connector.

Air levelizer o	control module	Vehicle height sensor		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	Continuity
B84	5	C13	2	Existed
	4	013	3	

Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and ground.

Air levelize	Air levelizer control module		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	_	Continuity
B84	5	- Ground	Not existed
D04	4		

#### Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

## 5. CHECK VEHICLE HEIGHT SENSOR

Check the vehicle height sensor. Refer to SCS-70, "Component Inspection".

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 6.

NO >> Replace the vehicle height sensor. Refer to SCS-98, "Removal and Installation".

#### O.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to SCS-94, "Removal and Installation".

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

## Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000006256064

## 1. CHECK VEHICLE HEIGHT SENSOR

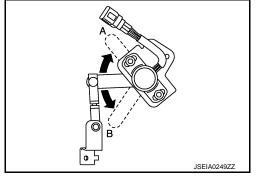
### C1801 VHCL HEIGHT SENSOR

### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

- 1. Remove the vehicle height sensor. Refer to SCS-98, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Check resistance between vehicle height sensor connector terminals.

Vehicle height sensor		Condition	Resistance (Approx.)	
Terr	minal	Condition	Nesisiance (Approx.)	
1	2	A position	1.9 – 3.0 kΩ	
ļ	2	B position	320 – 680 Ω	
1	3	Always	1.6 – 2.4 kΩ	
2	3	A position	320 – 680 Ω	
		B position	1.9 – 3.0 kΩ	



## Are the inspection results normal?

- YES >> 1. Install the vehicle height sensor. Refer to <a href="SCS-94">SCS-94</a>, "Removal and Installation".
  - 2. Perform "STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING". Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure".
- NO >> Replace the vehicle height sensor. Refer to <u>SCS-98</u>, "Removal and Installation".

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### C1802 AIR SUS COMPRS RELAY

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

## C1802 AIR SUS COMPRS RELAY

DTC Logic INFOID:0000000006256065

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1802	AIR SUS COMPRS RELAY	<ul> <li>Output voltage of the air compressor relay remains 9 V or less continuously for 5 seconds during air compressor ON signal output by the air levelizer control module.</li> <li>Output voltage of the air compressor relay remains 2 V or more continuously for 10 seconds during air compressor OFF signal output by the air levelizer control module.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harness or connector</li> <li>Air compressor relay</li> <li>Air levelizer control module</li> </ul>

### DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

## 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF andwait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

## 2.CHECK DTC DETECTION

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- Turn ignition switch ON and wait 10 seconds or more.
- Select "COMPRESSOR" in "Active Test" in "E-SUS".
- Touch "ON" and wait 5 seconds or more.
- Select "Self Diagnostic Result" in "E-SUS".

#### Is "C1802" detected?

>> Go to <u>SCS-72, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. >> INSPECTION END YES

NO

## Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000006256066

## ${f 1}$ .CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR ON SIGNAL FROM AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE

- (P) CONSULT-III
- 1. Disconnect air compressor relay connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

#### **CAUTION:**

### Never start the engine.

- Select "COMPRESSOR" in "Active Test" in "E-SUS".
- Touch "ON".
- While operating test item, check voltage between air compressor relay harness connector and ground.

Air compressor relay			Voltage
Connector	Terminal	_	vollage
E116	2	Ground	9 – 16 V

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4. NO >> GO TO 2.

# 2.check harness between air levelizer control module and air compressor relay

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect air levelizer control module connector.

## C1802 AIR SUS COMPRS RELAY

#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and air compressor relay harness connector.

Air levelizer control module		Air compressor relay		Continuity	
Connector	Terminal	Connector Terminal		Continuity	
B84	3	E116	2	Existed	

4. Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and ground.

Air levelizer control module		_	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	_	Continuity
B84	3	Ground	Not existed

5. Check voltage between air levelizer control module harness connector and ground.

Air levelizer o	ontrol module	_	Voltage
Connector	Terminal		
B84	3	Ground	0 V

## Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

# 3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <u>SCS-94, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

# 4. CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY GROUND

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check continuity between air compressor relay harness connector and ground.

Air compressor relay		_	Continuity
Connector	Connector Terminal		Continuity
E116	1	Ground	Existed

## Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

## CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY

- 1. Remove the air compressor relay. Refer to SCS-50, "Component Parts Location".
- 2. Check continuity between air compressor relay harness connector terminals.

Air compr	Continuity	
Terminal		Continuity
1 2		Existed

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Check intermittent incident. Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

NO >> Replace the air compressor relay. Refer to SCS-50, "Component Parts Location".

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## C1803 AIR SUSPENSION EXH SOL

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# C1803 AIR SUSPENSION EXH SOL

DTC Logic INFOID:0000000006256067

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1803	AIR SUS EXH SOL	<ul> <li>Output voltage of the exhaust solenoid remains 9 V or less continuously for 5 seconds during exhaust solenoid ON signal output by the air levelizer control module.</li> <li>Output voltage of the exhaust solenoid remains 2 V or more continuously for 10 seconds during exhaust solenoid ON signal output by the air levelizer control module.</li> </ul>	Harness or connector     Exhaust solenoid     Air levelizer control module

## DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

# 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF andwait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

# 2 .CHECK DTC DETECTION

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- Turn ignition switch ON and wait 10 seconds or more.
- Select "EXHAUST SOLENOID" in "Active Test" in "E-SUS".
- Touch "ON" and wait 5 seconds or more.
- Select "Self Diagnostic Result" in "E-SUS".

#### Is "C1803" detected?

>> Go to <u>SCS-74, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. >> INSPECTION END YES

NO

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000006256068

# ${f 1}$ .CHECK EXHAUST SOLENOID ON SIGNAL FROM AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE

- (P) CONSULT-III
- 1. Disconnect air compressor harness connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Never start the engine.

- Select "EXHAUST SOLENOID" in "Active Test" in "E-SUS".
- Touch "ON".
- While operating test item, check voltage between air compressor harness connector and ground.

Air con	npressor	_	Voltage
Connector Terminal		_	voltage
C12	4	Ground	9 – 16 V

## Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4. NO >> GO TO 2.

# 2.check harness between air levelizer control module and air compressor

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect air levelizer control module harness connector.

## C1803 AIR SUSPENSION EXH SOL

### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

3. Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and air compressor harness connector.

Air levelizer control module		Air compressor		Continuity	
Connector	Terminal	Connector Terminal		Continuity	
B84	11	C12	4	Existed	

4. Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and ground.

Air levelizer control module		_	Continuity
Connector	Terminal		Continuity
B84	11	Ground	Not existed

## Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

# 3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <a href="SCS-94">SCS-94</a>, "Removal and Installation".

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

# 4. CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR GROUND

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check continuity between air compressor harness connector and ground.

Air com	pressor	_	Continuity
Connector	Connector Terminal		Continuity
C12	3	Ground	Existed

#### Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

# CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR (EXHAUST SOLENOID)

Check the air compressor (exhaust solenoid). Refer to SCS-75, "Component Inspection".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Check intermittent incident. Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

NO >> Replace the air compressor. Refer to <u>SCS-95, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

## Component Inspection

#### **CAUTION:**

Keep the inside of air compressor free of dust.

Keep the resin stick and resin pipe free of scratches and burrs.

# 1. CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR (EXHAUST SOLENOID)

Remove the air compressor. Refer to <u>SCS-95</u>, "Removal and Installation".

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## C1803 AIR SUSPENSION EXH SOL

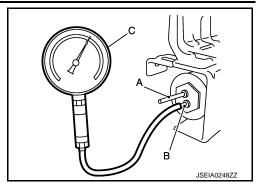
#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

#### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

- Insert resin stick (A) 4.7 mm (0.185 in) in diameter into either one of the air compressor air tube holes to prevent leakage of air
- 3. Insert resin pipe (B) 4.7 mm (0.185 in) in diameter into the other air tube hole and install air gauge (C) on the tip of the pipe.
- Apply 12 V between air compressor connector terminal 1 and 2 until the air gauge reading reaches approximately 500 mm Hg (0.67 MPa).

#### **CAUTION:**

- Never make the terminals short.
- Connect the fuse between the terminals when applying the voltage.



(+) (fuse)	(-)			
Air compressor		Condition	Status	
Terminal				
1	2	Apply 12 V between air compressor connector terminal 1 and 2 until the air gauge reading reaches approximately 500 mm Hg (0.67 MPa).	Air gauge needle remains at the pressurized position.	

- 5. Apply 12 V between air compressor connector terminal 3 and 4 for approximately 2 seconds.
  - **CAUTION:**
  - Never make the terminals short.
  - Connect the fuse between the terminals when applying the voltage.

(+) (fuse)	(-)		
Air compressor Terminal		Condition	Status
4 1 3 1 1 7		Apply 12 V between air compressor connector terminal 3 and 4 for approximately 2 seconds.	Air gauge reading lowers and the needle stops moving.

<sup>\*:</sup> It takes approximately 2 minutes for the air gauge needle to stop moving.

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Replace the air compressor. Refer to <u>SCS-95</u>, "Removal and Installation".

# C1804 VHCL HEIGHT ADJ UP

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# C1804 VHCL HEIGHT ADJ UP

DTC Logic

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1804	VHCL HEIGHT ADJ UP	The vehicle height is 15 mm (0.59 in) or more lower than the reference height despite the output of air compressor ON signal continuously for 120 seconds by the air levelizer control module.	Harness or connector     Air compressor     Air compressor relay     Air levelizer control module     Rear shock absorber (air chamber)     Vehicle height sensor     Air tube     Rear suspension component parts     Overloaded

#### DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

# 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF andwait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK DTC DETECTION

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Set vehicle in the unloaded vehicle status.
- 2. Start the engine and wait 150 seconds or more.
- 3. Perform "Self Diagnostic Result" in "E-SUS".

#### Is "C1804" detected?

YES >> Go to SCS-77, "Diagnosis Procedure".

NO >> INSPECTION END

## Diagnosis Procedure

## 1. CHECK APPEARANCE

Visually check for malfunction of suspension components, damage of air chamber of rear shock absorber, installation malfunction, or deformation of vehicle height sensor.

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts.

# 2.CHECK AIR LEAK

Apply soapy water to air tube, connecting portions between air tube and each component, and air chamber of rear shock absorber. Check for air leakage.

**SCS-77** 

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts.

# 3.CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check 30A fuse (#I).
- Disconnect air compressor relay connector.
- Check voltage between air compressor relay harness connector and ground.

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## C1804 VHCL HEIGHT ADJ UP

### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

## [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

Air compr	essor relay		Voltago	
Connector	Terminal	_	Voltage	
E116	5	Ground	Battery voltage	

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

# 4.CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY OUTPUT CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect air compressor connector.
- 3. Check continuity between air compressor relay harness connector and air compressor harness connector.

Air compressor relay		Air com	Continuity	
Connector	Connector Terminal		Terminal	Continuity
E116	3	C12	1	Existed

Check continuity between air compressor relay harness connector and ground.

Air compr	essor relay		Continuity	
Connector	Terminal	_	Continuity	
E116	3	Ground	Not existed	

#### Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

#### **5.**CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR GROUND

Check continuity between air compressor harness connector and ground.

Air com	pressor	_	Continuity	
Connector Terminal			Continuity	
C12	2	Ground	Existed	

## Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 6.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

#### 6.CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY

Check the air compressor relay. Refer to SCS-79, "Component Inspection (Air Compressor Relay)".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 7.

NO >> Replace the air compressor relay.

## 7. CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR

Check the air compressor. Refer to SCS-79, "Component Inspection (Air Compressor)".

## Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 8.

NO >> Replace the air compressor. Refer to <a href="SCS-95">SCS-95</a>, "Removal and Installation".

# 8.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

# Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> 1. Perform "STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING". Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure".

If DTC is detected, replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <u>SCS-94, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

## C1804 VHCL HEIGHT ADJ UP

## < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

# Component Inspection (Air Compressor Relay)

### INFOID:0000000006256072

# 1. CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY

- 1. Remove the air compressor relay. Refer to <a href="SCS-50">SCS-50</a>, "Component Parts Location".
- 2. Apply 12 V direct current between air compressor relay terminals 1 and 2.

# CAUTION:

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- Never make the terminals short.
- Connect the fuse between the terminals when applying the voltage.
- 3. Check continuity between air compressor relay terminals 3 and 5.

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(+) (fuse)	(–)				
Air compre	essor relay	Condition	Continuity		
Terr	minal				
2	1	Apply 12 V direct current between terminals 2 and 1.	Existed		
_	Does not apply 12 V direct current between terminals 2 and 1.		Not existed		

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#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Replace the air compressor relay. Refer to <a href="SCS-50">SCS-50</a>, "Component Parts Location".

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# Component Inspection (Air Compressor)

INFOID:0000000006256073

#### **CAUTION:**

NO

### Keep the inside of air compressor free of dust.

# 1. CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR

- Remove the air compressor. Refer to <u>SCS-95, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 2. Apply 12 V direct current between air compressor terminals 1 and 2.

## **CAUTION:**

- Never make the terminals short.
- Connect the fuse between the terminals when applying the voltage.

(+) (fuse)	(–)			
Air compressor Terminal		Condition	Status	
1 2		Apply 12 V direct current between terminals 1 and 2.	Air flows from air exhaust holes.	

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

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>> Replace the air compressor. Refer to SCS-95, "Removal and Installation".

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## C1805 VHCL HEIGHT ADJ DOWN

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

INFOID:0000000006256075

# C1805 VHCL HEIGHT ADJ DOWN

DTC Logic

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1805	VHCL HEIGHT ADJ DOWN	The vehicle height is 15 mm (0.59 in) or more raise than the reference height despite the output of exhaust solenoid ON signal continuously for 120 seconds by the air levelizer control module.	Harness or connector     Vehicle height sensor     Air compressor (exhaust solenoid)     Air tube     Rear suspension component parts

#### DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

# 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF andwait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK DTC DETECTION

- (II) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Start the engine and wait 150 seconds or more.
- 2. Perform "Self Diagnostic Result" in "E-SUS".

## Is "C1805" detected?

YES >> Go to SCS-80, "Diagnosis Procedure".

NO >> INSPECTION END

# Diagnosis Procedure

1. CHECK APPEARANCE

Visually check for malfunction of suspension components, crush of air tube, installation malfunction, or deformation of vehicle height sensor.

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts.

# 2.CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

## Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Perform "STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING". Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure".

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

## C1806 VHCL HEIGHT SEN FIX

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[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# C1806 VHCL HEIGHT SEN FIX

**DTC** Logic INFOID:0000000006256076

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause	
C1806	VHCL HEIGHT SEN FIX	The signal voltage of the vehicle height sensor does not change for cumulated time of 100 hours under the condition that the air levelizer control module outputs sensor voltage (4.5 – 5.5 V) with vehicle speeds 2 km/h (2 MPH) or more.	Harness or connector     Vehicle height sensor	C

## DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

# 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF andwait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

# 2.CHECK VEHICLE HEIGHT SENSOR FIXATION

With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start the engine.
- Select "VHCL HEIGHT SEN" in "Data Monitor" in "E-SUS".
- 3. Drive vehicle and maintain the following conditions for 5 minutes or more.

Vehicle speed : 5 km/h (3 MPH) or more

# Does the value of "VHCL HEIGHT SEN" change?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Go to SCS-81, "Diagnosis Procedure".

## Diagnosis Procedure

## 1.CHECK APPEARANCE

Visually check for installation malfunction, or deformation of vehicle height sensor.

## Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts.

# 2.CHECK VEHICLE HEIGHT SENSOR

Check the vehicle height sensor. Refer to <a href="SCS-70">SCS-70</a>, "Component Inspection".

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Check intermittent incident. Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

>> Replace the vehicle height sensor. Refer to SCS-98, "Removal and Installation". NO

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INFOID:0000000006256077

## C1807 VHCL HEIGHT SEN VOLT

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# C1807 VHCL HEIGHT SEN VOLT

DTC Logic

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1807	VHCL HEIGHT SEN VOLT	The sensor power supply is more than 5.5 V or less than 4.5 V continuously for 20 seconds when the ignition switch is ON.	Harness or connector     Vehicle height sensor
01007	VIIGE HEIGHT GEN VOEL	Sensor power supply is 0.5 V or more continuously for 1 second during 2 seconds after turning ON the ignition switch.	Air levelizer control module

# DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

# 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF andwait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

# 2.check dtc detection

- (II) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Turn ignition switch ON and wait 20 seconds or more.
- 2. Perform "Self Diagnostic Results" in "E-SUS".

## Is "C1807" detected?

YES >> Go to SCS-82, "Diagnosis Procedure".

NO >> INSPECTION END

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000006256079

# 1. CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (PART 1)

- 1. Disconnect vehicle height sensor connector.
- 2. Turn ignition switch ON.

#### **CAUTION:**

## Never start the engine.

3. Check voltage between the vehicle height sensor harness connector and ground.

Vehicle he	ight sensor		Voltage
Connector	Terminal		vollage
C13	1	Ground	4.5 – 5.5 V

## Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> GO TO 2.

# 2.CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (PART 2)

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect air levelizer control module connector.
- Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and vehicle height sensor harness connector.

Air levelizer control module		Vehicle height sensor		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	Continuity
B84	13	C13	1	Existed

## C1807 VHCL HEIGHT SEN VOLT

## < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

4. Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and ground.

Air levelizer o	ontrol module	_	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	_	
B84	13	Ground	Not existed

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> 1. Check intermittent incident. Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

2. If inspection result is OK, replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <a href="SCS-94">SCS-94</a>, "Removal and Installation".

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

# 3.check harness between air levelizer control module and vehicle height sensor

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect air levelizer control module connector.
- Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and vehicle height sensor harness connector.

Air levelizer control module		Vehicle height sensor		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	Continuity
B84	5	C13	2	Existed
D04	4	CIS	3	Existed

4. Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and ground.

Air levelizer o	control module		Continuity	
Connector	Terminal	<u>—</u>	Continuity	
B84	5	Ground	Not existed	
Б04	4	Ground	Not existed	

#### Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

# 4. CHECK VEHICLE HEIGHT SENSOR

Check the vehicle height sensor. Refer to SCS-70, "Component Inspection".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Check intermittent incident. Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

NO >> Replace the vehicle height sensor. Refer to <u>SCS-98</u>, "Removal and Installation".

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## C1808 AIR SUS COMPRS FNCTN

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# C1808 AIR SUS COMPRS FNCTN

DTC Logic

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1808	AIR SUS COMPRS FNCTN	The cumulative operating time of the air compressor reaches 180 seconds or more.  NOTE: Cumulative time is cleared under the following conditions: Ignition switch: OFF Exhaust conditions: satisfied [Vehicle height remains 15 mm (0.59 in) or more higher than the reference height for 30 seconds.]	Harness or connector     Vehicle height sensor     Air compressor (exhaust solenoid)     Air compressor relay     Overloaded     Rear shock absorber (air chamber)     Rear suspension component parts     Air tube

#### DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

# 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF andwait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

# 2.check dtc detection

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Set vehicle in the unloaded vehicle status.
- 2. Start the engine and wait 5 minutes or more.
- 3. Perform "Self Diagnostic Result" in "E-SUS".

#### Is "C1808" detected?

YES >> Go to SCS-84, "Diagnosis Procedure".

NO >> INSPECTION END

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:00000000006256081

# 1. CHECK APPEARANCE

Visually check for malfunction of suspension components, damage of air chamber of rear shock absorber, installation malfunction, or deformation of vehicle height sensor.

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts.

# 2.CHECK AIR LEAK

Apply soapy water to air tube, connecting portions between air tube and each component, and air chamber of rear shock absorber. Check for air leakage.

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts.

# 3.CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Check 30A fuse (#I).
- 3. Disconnect air compressor relay connector.
- 4. Check voltage between air compressor relay harness connector and ground.

# C1808 AIR SUS COMPRS FNCTN

### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

## [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

Air compr	essor relay	_	Voltage
Connector	Terminal	_	
E116	5	Ground	Battery voltage

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

>> Repair or replace damaged part. NO

# f 4.CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY OUTPUT CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect air compressor connector.
- Check continuity between air compressor relay harness connector and air compressor harness connector.

Air compressor relay		Air compressor		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	Continuity
E116	3	C12	1	Existed

Check continuity between air compressor relay harness connector and ground.

Air compr	essor relay	_	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	_	
E116	3	Ground	Not existed

#### Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

>> Repair or replace damaged part. NO

## $oldsymbol{5}.$ CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR GROUND

Check continuity between air compressor harness connector and ground.

Air com	npressor	_	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	_	
C12	2	Ground	Existed

## Are the inspection results normal?

YES >> GO TO 6.

>> Repair or replace damaged part. NO

#### O.CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR RELAY

Check the air compressor relay. Refer to SCS-79, "Component Inspection (Air Compressor Relay)".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 7.

NO >> Replace the air compressor relay.

#### .CHECK AIR COMPRESSOR

Check the air compressor. Refer to SCS-79, "Component Inspection (Air Compressor)".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YFS >> GO TO 8.

>> Replace the air compressor. Refer to SCS-95, "Removal and Installation". NO

# 8. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

# Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

>> 1. Perform "STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING". Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure". YES

> If DTC is detected, replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to SCS-94, "Removal and Installation".

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# **C1808 AIR SUS COMPRS FNCTN**

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

NO >> Repair or replace damaged part.

## **U1000 CAN COMM CIRCUIT**

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# U1000 CAN COMM CIRCUIT

Description

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real-time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent malfunction detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independently). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN-H line, CAN-L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

DTC Logic

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display iteml	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	Air levelizer control module is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or more.	Harness or connectors     (CAN communication line is open or shorted.)     Air levelizer control module

#### DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

# 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" is previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before performing the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK DTC DETECTION

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Start the engine.
- 2. Run engine for at least 2 consecutive seconds at idle speed.
- 3. Perform "Self Diagnostic Results" in "E-SUS".

## Is "U1000" detected?

YES >> Go to SCS-87, "Diagnosis Procedure".

NO >> INSPECTION END

# **Diagnosis Procedure**

Go to LAN-18, "Trouble Diagnosis Flow Chart".

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# **U1010 CONTROL UNIT (CAN)**

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# U1010 CONTROL UNIT (CAN)

Description

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real-time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent malfunction detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independently). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN-H line, CAN-L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only.

DTC Logic

#### DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display iteml	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
U1010	CONTROL UNIT (CAN)	Detecting error during the initial diagnosis of CAN controller of air levelizer control module.	Air levelizer control module

## DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

## 1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" is previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before performing the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

# 2. CHECK DTC DETECTION

- (P) With CONSULT-III
- 1. Start the engine.
- Run engine for at least 2 consecutive seconds at idle speed.
- 3. Perform "Self Diagnostic Results" in "E-SUS".

#### Is "U1010" detected?

YES >> Go to SCS-88, "Diagnosis Procedure".

NO >> INSPECTION END

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000006256087

# 1. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <u>SCS-94, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

## POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000006256088

# 1. CHECK AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE IGNITION POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- Disconnect air levelizer control module connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON.

**CAUTION:** 

### Never start the engine.

Check voltage between the air levelizer control module harness connector and ground.

Air levelizer o	control module		Voltage	
Connector	Terminal			
B84	9	Ground	10 – 16 V	

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#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> GO TO 2.

# 2.CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE AND IPDM E/R

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R connector.
- 3. Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector and IPDM E/R harness connec-

Air levelizer control module		IPDM E/R		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	Continuity
B84	9	E10	5	Existed

Check continuity between air levelizer control module harness connector ground.

Air levelizer o	control module	_	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	_	
B84	9	Ground	Not existed

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

# 3.CHECK IPDM E/R

Check the IPDM E/R. Refer to PCS-10, "Diagnosis Description".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Check intermittent incident. Refer to GI-40, "Intermittent Incident".

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

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## CK SUSP INDICATOR LAMP CIRCUIT

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# CK SUSP INDICATOR LAMP CIRCUIT

**Description** 

Air levelizer control module transmits CK SUSP indicator lamp signal to combination meter via CAN communication, when setting of standard vehicle height is incomplete. Based on the signal, combination meter turns CK SUSP indicator lamp ON.

# Component Function Check

INFOID:0000000006256090

# 1. CHECK CK SUSP INDICATOR LAMP OPERATION

# (E) CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- Select "WARNING LAMP" in "Active Test" in "E-SUS".
- 3. While operating test item, check that the CK SUSP indicator lamp activates.

ON : CK SUSP indicator lamp turns ON OFF : CK SUSP indicator lamp turns OFF

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Refer to SCS-90, "Diagnosis Procedure".

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000006256091

# 1.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS

## (P) CONSULT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "Self Diagnostic Result" in "E-SUS".

## Are any DTC detected?

YES >> Refer to SCS-59, "DTC Index".

NO >> GO TO 2.

# 2.CHECK COMBINATION METER

Check combination meter. Refer to MWI-29, "On Board Diagnosis Function".

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <u>SCS-94, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NO >> Repair or replace the combination meter. Refer to MWI-85, "Removal and Installation".

## **VEHICLE HEIGHT CANNOT BE RAISED**

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

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# SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS Α VEHICLE HEIGHT CANNOT BE RAISED Description INFOID:0000000006256092 В Vehicle height remains in low status. Diagnosis Procedure INFOID:0000000006256093 1. CHECK APPEARANCE Visually check for fuse, malfunction of suspension components, installation malfunction, or deformation of D vehicle height sensor. Is the inspection result normal? SCS YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts. 2.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS Turn ignition switch ON. Select "Self Diagnostic Result" in "E-SUS". Are any DTC detected? YES >> Refer to SCS-59, "DTC Index". NO >> GO TO 3. 3.PERFORM STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING Н Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure". Is the symptom improved? YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> Replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <u>SCS-94, "Removal and Installation"</u>. K L M Ν

Revision: 2010 May SCS-91 2011 QX56

## **VEHICLE HEIGHT CANNOT BE LOWERED**

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# VEHICLE HEIGHT CANNOT BE LOWERED

**Description** 

Vehicle height remains in high status.

# Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000006256095

# 1. CHECK APPEARANCE

Visually check for fuse, malfunction of suspension components, installation malfunction, or deformation of vehicle height sensor.

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repaire or replace damaged parts.

# 2. PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS

- 1. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "Self Diagnostic Result" in "E-SUS".

#### Are any DTC detected?

YES >> Refer to SCS-59, "DTC Index".

NO >> GO TO 3.

# 3.PERFORM STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING

Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure".

#### Is the symptom improved?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to <u>SCS-94</u>, "Removal and Installation".

# CK SUSP INDICATOR LAMP DOES NOT TURN OFF

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

# CK SUSP INDICATOR LAMP DOES NOT TURN OFF

Description INFOID:0000000006256096

- CK SUSP indicator lamp turns ON while driving the vehicle.
- CK SUSP indicator lamp does not turn ON after the completion of standard vehicle height setting.

# **Diagnosis Procedure**

INFOID:0000000006256097

# 1. STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING

Perform "STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING". Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure".

Does CK SUSP indicator lamp turn OFF?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Replace the air levelizer control module. Refer to SCS-94, "Removal and Installation".

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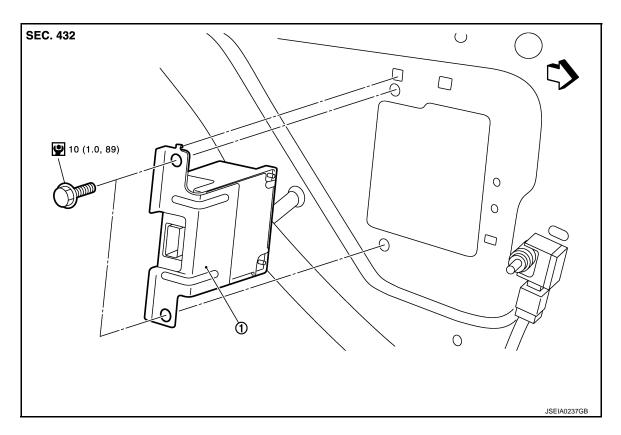
INFOID:0000000006256099

INFOID:0000000006256100

# REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

# AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL MODULE

Exploded View



1. Air levelizer control module

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

## Removal and Installation

#### **REMOVAL**

#### **CAUTION:**

Never impact on air levelizer control module when removing or installing air levelizer control module.

- 1. Disconnect battery cable from negative terminal.
- Remove luggage side lower finisher (LH). Refer to <u>INT-33, "Exploded View"</u>.
- 3. Disconnect air levelizer control module harness connector.
- 4. Remove the air levelizer control module.

### **INSTALLATION**

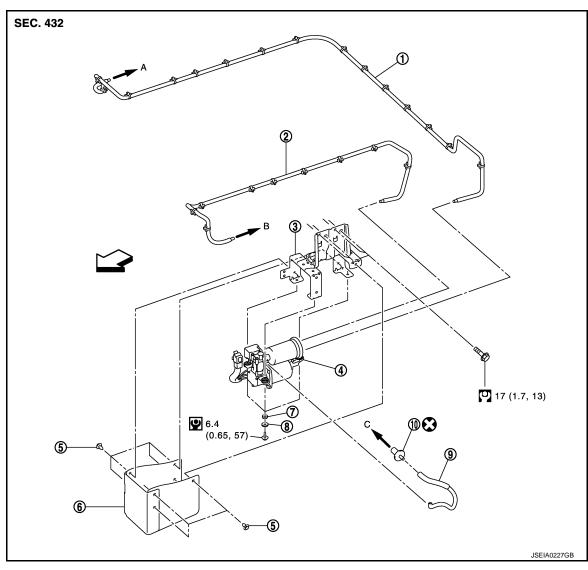
Install in the reverse order of removal.

## Adjustment

After air levelizer control module is replaced, perform "STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SETTING". Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure".

# AIR COMPRESSOR/AIR TUBE

Exploded View



- 1. Air tube A
- 4. Air compressor
- 7. Insulator
- 10. Exhaust tube connector
- TO. Exhaust tube connector
- A. To rear shock absorber (RH)
- Vehicle front

- 2. Air tube B
- Clip
- 8. Washer
- B. To rear shock absorber (LH)
- 3. Bracket
- 6. Cover
- 9. Exhaust tube
- C. To frame

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

## Removal and Installation

## **REMOVAL**

#### **CAUTION:**

Seal the removed part using vinyl tape for preventing dirt from getting on or entering the removed part.

- 1. Lift up the vehicle.
- 2. Remove the cover.
- 3. Disconnect the air compressor harness connector.

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INFOID:0000000006256102

## AIR COMPRESSOR/AIR TUBE

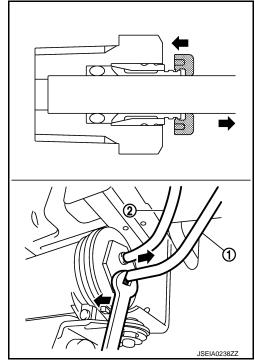
### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

4. Using a small spanner, remove the air tube A (1) and B (2) from air compressor.

#### **CAUTION:**

Be careful since air flows swiftly from air tube.

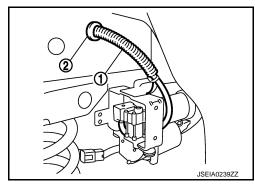


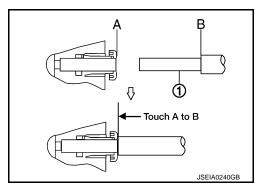
- 5. Remove the exhaust tube (1) from exhaust tube connector (2).
- 6. Remove the exhaust tube connector only when it is damaged.
- 7. Remove the exhaust tube from air compressor.
- 8. Remove the air compressor from bracket.
- 9. Rmove the bracket from vehicle.
- 10. Remove the air tube A and B from rear shock absorbers RH and LH, according to the procedure in step 4.
- 11. Remove the air tube A and B from vehicle.
- 12. Perform inspection after removal. Rfer to SCS-97, "Inspection".

## **INSTALLATION**

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of the removal.

- When installing air tube (1) to air compressor or shock absorber, insert as shown in the figure.
- Dry each component thoroughly before installing, to prevent moisture from entering air compressor.



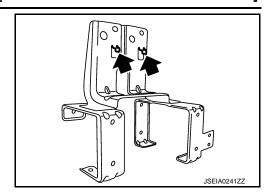


# AIR COMPRESSOR/AIR TUBE

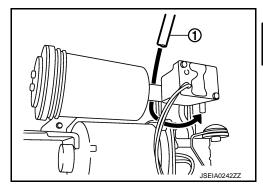
## < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

#### [AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM]

· Completely engage hooks on frame when installing bracket.



- Install exhaust tube (1) according to the figure.
- Perform inspection after installation. Rfer to <u>SCS-97, "Inspection"</u>.



Inspection INFOID:0000000006256103

## INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

Check area 8 mm (0.31 in) from front end of air tubes for damage and burrs.

### INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- Lightly pull air tubes and check that it is locked.
- Apply some soapy water to each joint. Check that there is no leakage of air after the activation of the air compressor during "Active Test" of CONSULT-III.

#### **CAUTION:**

Never allow soapy water to enter the inside of air compressor.

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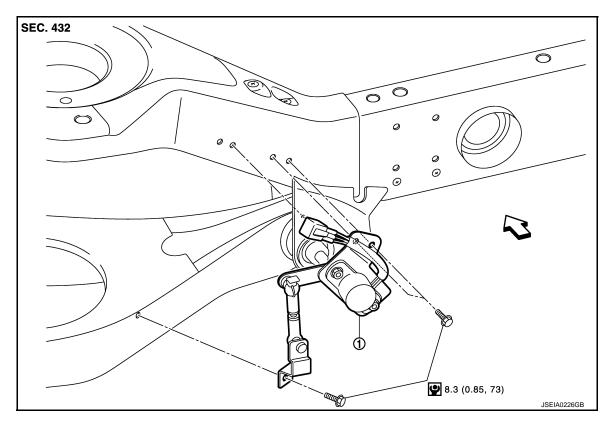
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# VEHICLE HEIGHT SENSOR

Exploded View



- 1. Vehicle height sensor
- Vehicle front

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

# Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000006256105

## **REMOVAL**

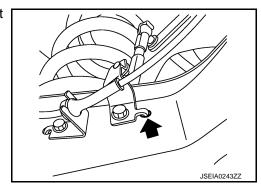
## **CAUTION:**

# Never disassemble the vehicle height sensor.

- 1. Lift up the vehicle.
- 2. Disconnect the vehicle height sensor harness connector.
- 3. Remove the vehicle height sensor.

#### INSTALLATION

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of the removal. Completely engage hooks on frame when installing vehicle height sensor.



# **VEHICLE HEIGHT SENSOR**

[AIR LEVELIZER CONTROL SYSTEM] < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION > Adjustment INFOID:0000000006256106 Α After vehicle height sensor is replaced, removal or installation, perform "STANDARD VEHICLE HEIGHT SET-TING". Refer to SCS-67, "Work Procedure". В C F

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