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## **PRECAUTION**

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

#### **WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal
  injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag
  Module, see the "SRS AIR BAG".
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

#### **WARNING:**

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Precaution Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation after Battery Disconnect

INFOID:0000000006275516

#### NOTE:

- Before removing and installing any control units, first turn the push-button ignition switch to the LOCK position, then disconnect both battery cables.
- After finishing work, confirm that all control unit connectors are connected properly, then re-connect both battery cables.
- Always use CONSULT-III to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If a DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnosis results.

For vehicle with steering lock unit, if the battery is disconnected or discharged, the steering wheel will lock and cannot be turned.

If turning the steering wheel is required with the battery disconnected or discharged, follow the operation procedure below before starting the repair operation.

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

Connect both battery cables.

#### NOTE:

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

- 2. Turn the push-button ignition switch to ACC position. (At this time, the steering lock will be released.)
- Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released with both battery cables disconnected and the steering wheel can be turned.
- 4. Perform the necessary repair operation.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

#### < PRECAUTION >

- 5. When the repair work is completed, re-connect both battery cables. With the brake pedal released, turn the push-button ignition switch from ACC position to ON position, then to LOCK position. (The steering wheel will lock when the push-button ignition switch is turned to LOCK position.)
- 6. Perform self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT-III.

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### **PREPARATION**

## < PREPARATION >

## **PREPARATION**

## **PREPARATION**

Special Service Tools

INFOID:0000000006275531

(Kent-I	number Moore No.) Il name	Description
— (J-44373 Model MCR620) Starting/Charging System Tester	SEL403X	Tests starting and charging systems. For operating instructions, refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

## **Commercial Service Tools**

INFOID:0000000006275532

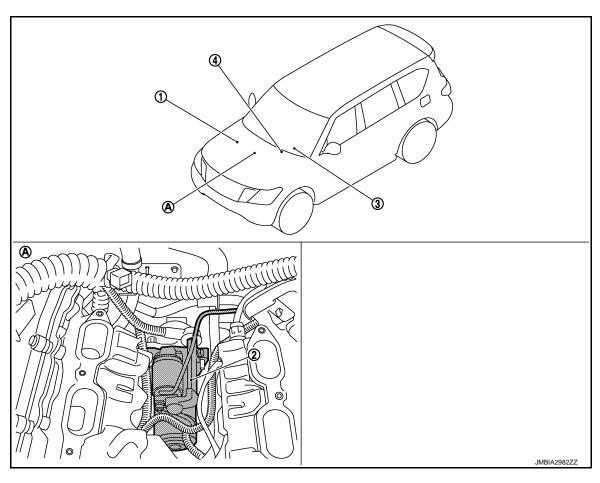
	Tool name	Description
Power tool	PIIB1407E	Loosening bolts, nuts and screws

## SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

## **COMPONENT PARTS**

## **Component Parts Location**

INFOID:0000000006275518



- IPDM E/R
   Refer to PCS-4, "Component Parts
   Location".
- 4. BCM
  Refer to BCS-4. "BODY CONTROL
  SYSTEM: Component Parts Location".
- A. Engine

Starter motor

3. TCM
Refer to TM-10, "A/T CONTROL SYSTEM: Component Parts Location".

## Component Description

INFOID:0000000006275519

Component part	Description
BCM	BCM controls the starter relay inside IPDM E/R.
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R controls the starter control relay.
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" terminal is supplied with electric power.
ТСМ	TCM supplies power to the starter relay and starter control relay inside IPDM E/R when the selector lever is shifted to the P or N position.

Revision: 2010 May STR-5 2011 QX56

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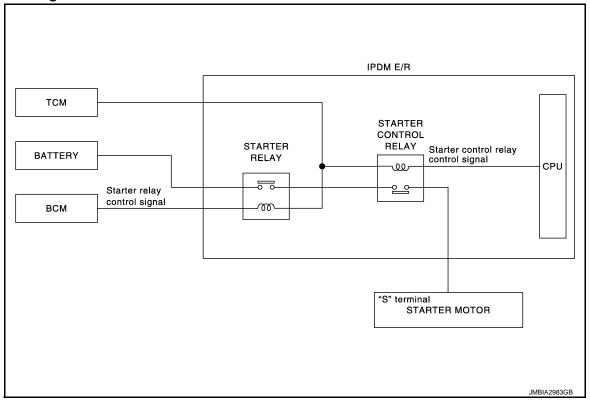
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## **SYSTEM**

System Diagram

INFOID:0000000006275520



### System Description

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- When selector lever is P or N, power is supplied to starter relay and starter control relay by TCM. And BCM and IPDM E/R (CPU) detect selector lever P/N condition by the inputted signal.
- When starter operating condition is satisfied, IPDM E/R turns starter control relay ON by starter control relay control signal.
- When engine cranking condition is satisfied, BCM turns starter relay ON by starter relay control signal.
- Then battery power is supplied to starter motor ("S" terminal) through starter control relay and starter relay.
   And IPDM E/R (CPU) detect starter relay condition by the inputted signal.

# **WIRING DIAGRAM**

## STARTING SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram

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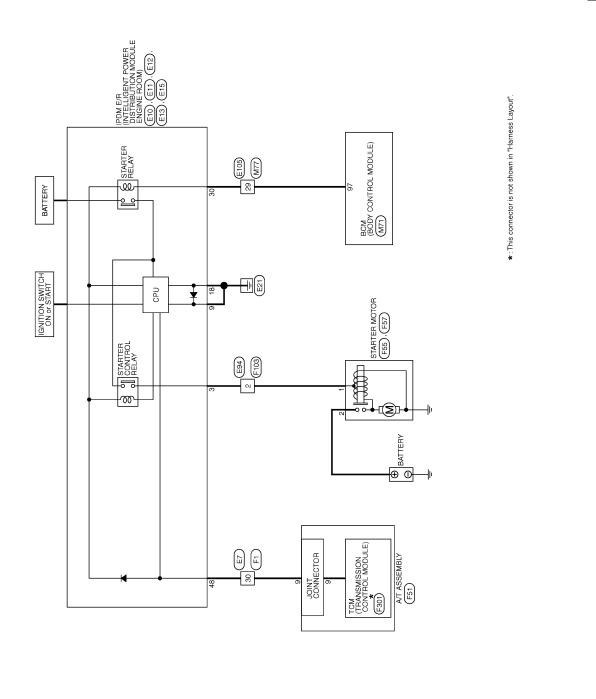
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STARTING SYSTEM

## **STARTING SYSTEM**

STARTING SYSTEM Connector No. 167		Connector No.	No. E13	- M 19
9		Connector Name	9	SB
	5 P/L -	Connector		
		Commector Type		Connector No. E94
		事		Connector Name WIRE TO WIRE
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Connector No. E11	2	28 27 26 25 24 23	Connector Type M06MW-LC
27			33 32 31 30	香
	Connector Type M06FB-LC			
Terminal Color Signal Magas [Canadigation]	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Terminal	Color Size Name [Secrification]	1 2 3
of Wire		No.		4 5 6
	11 110 9	23	GR/R –	
		24		Ŀ
	21 61 51	55		Signal Name [Specification]
- ~		27		+
- 0/b	Terminal Golor	30	R/W -	2 R -
L/R -	of Wire	31	- I	
LG/R –	В 6	32	LG –	æ
1	14 L – –	33		G/R
SB		34	P/8	6 B/R =
K/W	Connector No E12			
	Т	Connector No.	No. F15	
B/8	Connector Name Engine Room)		1	
R/B -	Connector Type NS08FBR-CS	Connector Name	Name ENGINE ROOM)	
Υ -	1	Connector Type	Type NS16FW-CS	
BR -	修	Q		
	HS.	事		
- 8	<u>-                                     </u>	E.S.	70 70 74 70 40 47	
	22 21 20 19 18		25 21 20	
			62 61 60 59 58 57 56 55 54	
	Tarmina			
Connector No. E10		Terminal	Color	
Γ	t	Š	of Wire	
Connector Name Engine Room	H	48	BR -	
Connector Type M08FW-LC	H	49		
	20 W –	20	TG/B	
	21 L –	51	BR/Y –	
		52		
5 4 3		54		
- 1		22	0.	
0 / 0		90 5		
		28 0	- BB/8	
Color		200		
No. of Wire Signal Name [Specification]		09	V/R -	

JCBWM2111GB

H.S.
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STAF	TING	STARTING SYSTEM							
Connector No.	r No.	F301	84	BR	ROOM ANTI+	12	۳	- [Without ICC]	
Connector Name	r Name	TCM (TRANSMISSION CONTROL MODULE)	82	<b>&gt;</b> 3	ROOM ANTI-	2 3	P/B	1	Т
c		QL CO	98	۵ د	ROOM AN 12+	4 ;	ž ž	1	T
Connecto	r iype	SPIUFG	/9	2 >	LACCACE BOOM ANT.	13	70	r i	T
Œ		•	8 8	ی .	I AGGAGE ROOM ANT-	11	3 0	ı	Τ
Į		<b>«</b>	06	>	PUSH-BTN IGN SW ILL PWR	82	. W	1	Γ
Ź E		>+	16	0	LOCK IND	19	5/ <sub>k</sub>	1	Г
		(12345)	92	_	LOW SIDE PUSH LED	20	BR/Y	-	П
		6 7 8 9 10	93	GR/R	I-KEY WARN BUZZER	21	>	1	П
			94	5/A	S/L UNIT COMM	22	7	1	П
			92	А	S/L UNIT PWR SPLY	23	>-	ı	Т
Terminal	Color	Signal Name [Specification]	96	BR	ACC RELAY CONT	24	Λ	ı	Т
No	of Wire		97	R/W	STARTER RELAY CONT	26	_	Ĺ	Т
-	ı	VIGN	86	0	IGN RELAY (IPDM E/R) CONT	27	/\M	ſ	T
2	ı	BATT	66	~	IGN RELAY (F/B) CONT	28	0	ı	7
က	1	CAN-H	100	SB	PUSH SW	29	R/W	1	1
4	1	K LINE	101	W/B	IGN PWR SPLY 2	30	0/L	_	1
5	1	GND	102	BR	SHIFT N/P	31	<b>\</b>	-	
9	1	VIGN	104	R/B	A/T SHIFT SELECT PWR SPLY	32	GR/R	-	П
7	1	REV LAMP RLY	105	7/0	STOP LAMP SW 2	34	Υ	-	
89	1	CAN-L	106	Y/G	BLWR FAN MTR RELAY CONT	35	œ	1	П
6	1	START RLY	107	٦	S/L CONDITION1	36	B/0	_	
10	1	GND	108	Ь	S/L CONDITION2	37	G/Y	-	
			109	L/W	ACC IND	38	5	1	
						40	SB	1	
Connector No.	r No.	M71				41	W/R	1	
Connector Name	r Name	BCM (BODY CONTROL MODULE)	Connector No.	П	M77	42	œ	1	
			Connector Name	r Name	WIRE TO WIRE	43	> {	i	T
Connector Type	r Type	TH40FW-NH				21	%	1	1
q			Connector Type	r Type	TH80FW-CS16-TM4	25	BR/W	ĺ	1
手			Q	_		23	BR∕Y	ī	
SI.			手			54	GR/L	1	Т
					5	09	>	î	T
	7 72 73	9/ // 9/			8	61	В	ı	1
	100 40 10					62	ŋ	1	T
					9 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	63	۲ i	ī	T
						64	SHIELD	1	T
Terminal	Color	Signal Name [Specification]	F			6	BR.	1 :	Т
j ç		FIACO CIARA L'AIGCLIG	No an	of Wine	Signal Name [Specification]	95	A (2)	n ı	Т
7/	.	FUDDLE LAMP COINT	į	;		÷ 10	9 9		Τ
2	Α.	ONI NO	-[	A.	ı	66	<u> </u>	1	T
74	4/B	TRAILER TURN SIG RH CONT	2	×	1	6	¥	ı	Т
75	LG/R	DRIVER DOOR REQUEST SW	င	R/B	ı	86	٥/٢	I	1
9/	P/L	PASSENGER DOOR REQUEST SW	4	_	T	100	M/B	Í.	٦
77	٥/٢	TRAILER TURN SIG LH CONT	2	>	I				
78	P/B	DRIVER DOOR ANT+	7	M/G	ı				
79	>	DRIVER DOOR ANT-	8	P/B	1				
80	LG/B	PASSENGER DOOR ANT+	6	M/B	1				
81	Y/R	PASSENGER DOOR ANT-	10	_	I				
82	D/M	BACK DOOR ANT+	Ξ	٦					
83	B/W	BACK DOOR ANT-	12	Д	- [With ICC]				

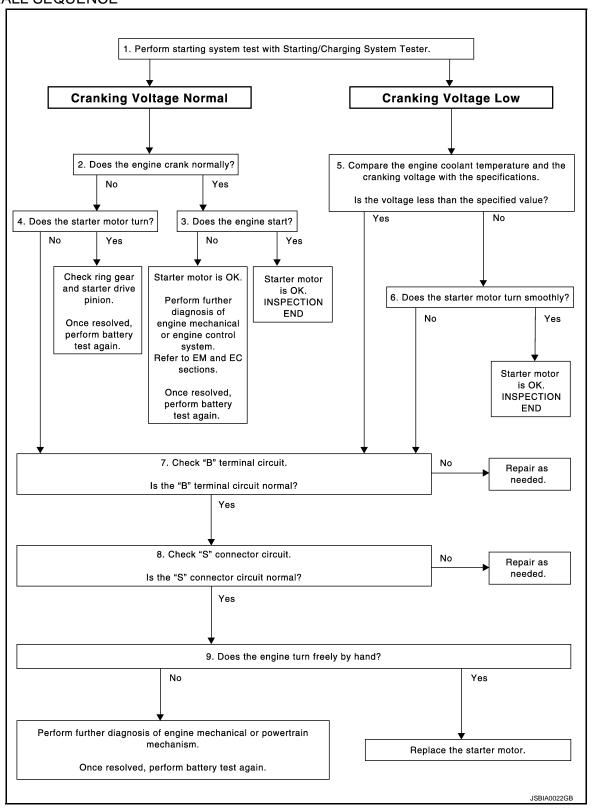
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## **BASIC INSPECTION**

## DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

Work Flow INFOID:0000000006275533 **STR** 

#### **OVERALL SEQUENCE**



**DETAILED FLOW** 

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#### DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

#### < BASIC INSPECTION >

#### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter motor and alternator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

### 1. DIAGNOSIS WITH STARTING/CHARGING SYSTEM TESTER

Perform the starting system test with Starting/Charging System Tester (SST: J-44373). For details and operating instructions, refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

#### Test result

CRANKING VOLTAGE NORMAL>>GO TO 2.

CRANKING VOLTAGE LOW>>GO TO 5.

CHARGE BATTERY>>Perform the slow battery charging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.) Perform battery test again. Refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

REPLACE BATTERY>>Before replacing battery, clean the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform battery test again. Refer to Technical Service Bulletin. If second test result is "REPLACE BATTERY", then do so. Perform battery test again to confirm repair.

### 2.CRANKING CHECK

Check that the starter motor operates correctly.

#### Does the engine crank normally?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> GO TO 4.

## 3. ENGINE START CHECK

Check that the engine starts.

#### Does the engine start?

YES >> Starter motor is OK. INSPECTION END

NO >> Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or engine control system. Refer EM and EC sections. Once resolved, perform battery test again.

### 4. STARTER MOTOR ACTIVATION

Check that the starter motor operates.

#### Does the starter motor turn?

YES >> Check ring gear and starter motor drive pinion. Once resolved, perform battery test again.

NO >> GO TO 7.

## ${f 5.}$ COMPARISON BETWEEN ENGINE COOLANT AND CRANKING VOLTAGE

Compare the engine coolant temperature and the cranking voltage with the specifications.

Minimum Specification of Cranking Voltage Referencing Coolant Temperature

Engine coolant temperature [°C (°F)]	Voltage [V]
-30 to -20 (-22 to -4)	8.6
-19 to -10 (-2 to 14)	9.1
-9 to 0 (16 to 32)	9.5
More than 1 (More than 34)	9.9

#### Is the voltage less than the specified value?

YES >> GO TO 7.

NO >> GO TO 6.

#### 6.STARTER OPERATION

Check the starter operation status.

#### Does the starter motor turn smoothly?

YES >> Starter motor is OK. INSPECTION END

NO >> GO TO 7.

## 7. "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to STR-14, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### Is "B" terminal circuit normal?

## **DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW** < BASIC INSPECTION > YES >> GO TO 8. NO >> Repair as needed. Α 8. "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT INSPECTION Check "S" connector circuit. Refer to STR-15, "Diagnosis Procedure". STR Is "S" connector circuit normal? YES >> GO TO 9. NO >> Repair as needed. C 9. ENGINE ROTATION STATUS Check that the engine can be rotated by hand. D Does the engine turn freely by hand? YES >> Replace starter motor. NO >> Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or powertrain mechanism. Once resolved, per-Е form battery test again. Refer to Technical Service Bulletin. F Н K

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Revision: 2010 May STR-13 2011 QX56

#### **B TERMINAL CIRCUIT**

#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

## DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS

## **B TERMINAL CIRCUIT**

### **Diagnosis Procedure**

INFOID:0000000006275524

#### **CAUTION:**

Perform diagnosis under the condition that engine cannot start by the following procedure.

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
- 2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.
- 1. CHECK "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT
- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check that starter motor "B" terminal connection is clean and tight.
- 3. Check voltage between starter motor "B" terminal and ground.

	+)	(–)	Voltage
Starter moto	or "B" terminal	( )	3
F57	2	Ground	Battery voltage

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Check harness between battery and starter motor for open circuit.

## 2.CHECK BATTERY CABLE CONNECTION STATUS (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

- 1. Shift A/T selector lever to "P" or "N" position.
- 2. Check voltage between battery positive terminal and starter motor "B" terminal.

(+)	(	-) r "B" terminal	Condition	Voltage (V) (Approx.)
Battery positive terminal	F57	2	When the ignition switch is in START position	Less than 0.5

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Check harness between the battery and the starter motor for poor continuity.

## 3.check ground circuit status (voltage drop test)

- 1. Shift A/T selector lever to "P" or "N" position.
- 2. Check voltage between starter motor case and battery negative terminal.

(+)	(-)	Condition	Voltage (V) (Approx.)
Starter motor case	Battery negative terminal	When the ignition switch is in START position	Less than 0.2

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> "B" terminal circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to <u>STR-11</u>, "Work Flow".

NO >> Check the starter motor case and ground for poor continuity.

#### S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

### S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

### Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000006275525

#### **CAUTION:**

Perform diagnosis under the condition that engine cannot start by the following procedure.

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
- Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.

## 1. CHECK "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect starter motor connector.
- Shift A/T selector lever to "P" or "N" position.
- Check voltage between starter motor harness connector and ground.

(+) Starter motor		(–)	Condition	Voltage
Connector	Terminal			
F55	1	Ground	When the ignition switch is in START position  Battery volta	

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> "S" connector circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to STR-11, "Work Flow".

NO >> GO TO 2.

## 2.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector.
- Check continuity between starter motor harness connector and IPDM E/R harness connector.

Starter motor harness		IPDM E/R		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	Continuity
F55	1	E10	3	Existed

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Further inspection is necessary. Refer to SEC-48, "Work Flow".

NO >> Repair the harness or connector. STR

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### **STARTING SYSTEM**

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

# SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

## STARTING SYSTEM

Symptom Table

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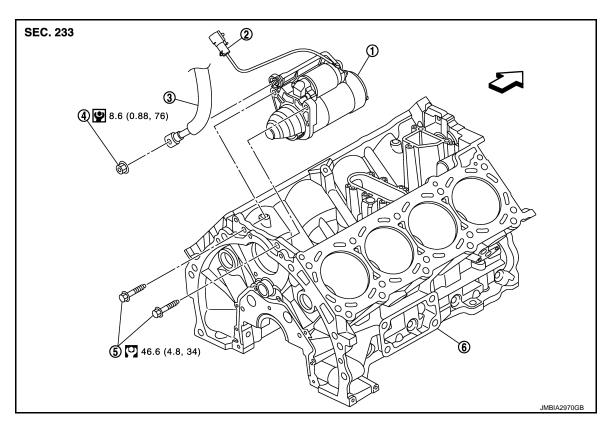
Symptom	Reference	
No normal cranking	Refer to <u>STR-11, "Work Flow"</u> .	
Starter motor does not rotate		

## REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

## STARTER MOTOR

**Exploded View** INFOID:0000000006275527 **STR** 

**REMOVAL** 



- Starter motor
- "B" terminal nut
- 2. "S" connector
- Starter motor mounting bolt
- 3. "B" terminal harness
- 6. Cylinder block

Refer to  $\underline{\text{GI-4, "Components"}}$  for symbols in the figure.

**DISASSEMBLY** 

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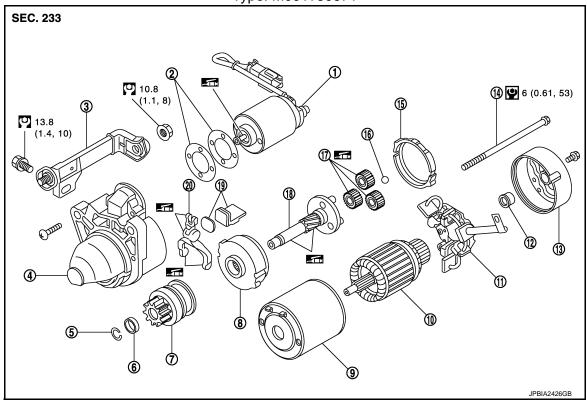
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Type: M001T30671



- 1. Magnetic switch assembly
- 4. Gear case assembly
- 7. Pinion assembly
- 10. Armature assembly
- 13. Rear cover
- 16. Ball
- 19. Dust cover kit

- Adjusting plate
- Stopper ring
- 8. Internal gear
- 11. Brush holder assembly
- 14. Through bolt
- 17. Planetary gear
- 20. Shift lever

- 3. "B" terminal extension
- Stopper
- 9. Yoke assembly
- 12. Metal RR
- 15. Packing
- 18. Gear shaft

High-temperature grease point

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

#### Removal and Installation

INFOID:0000000006275528

#### **REMOVAL**

- 1. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal. Refer to PG-164, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Remove engine cover. Refer to EM-25, "Removal and Installation".
- 3. Remove intake manifold. Refer to EM-30, "Removal and Installation".
- 4. Remove "B" terminal nut, and then "B" terminal harness.
- 5. Remove harness clip of "S" connector from heater pipe.
- 6. Disconnect "S" connector.
- 7. Remove starter motor mounting bolts.
- 8. Remove starter motor upward from the vehicle.

#### **INSTALLATION**

Note the following item, and then install in the reverse order of removal.

#### CAUTION

Be careful to tighten "B" terminal nut carefully.

Inspection INFOID:000000006275534

#### INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

#### **STARTER MOTOR**

#### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

Pinion/Clutch Check

- 1. Inspect pinion teeth.
  - Replace pinion if teeth are worn or damaged. (Also check condition of ring gear teeth.)
- 2. Inspect reduction gear teeth.
  - Replace reduction gear if teeth are worn or damaged. (Also check condition of armature shaft gear teeth.)
- 3. Check to see if pinion locks in one direction and rotates smoothly in the opposite direction.
  - If it locks or rotates in both directions, or unusual resistance is evident, replace.

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## **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

< SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Starter Motor

			M001T30671	
Туре			MITSUBISHI make	
			Reduction gear type	
System voltage		[V]	12	
	Terminal voltage	[V]	11	
No-load	Current	[A]	Less than 120	
	Revolution	[rpm]	More than 3,220	
Minimum diameter of commutator		[mm. (in)]	28.8 (1.134)	
Minimum length of brush		[mm. (in)]	10.0 (0.394)	
Brush spring tension		[N (kg, lb.)]	23.4 – 31.6 (2.4, 5.3 – 3.2, 7.1)	
Clearance between bearing metal and armature shaft		[mm. (in)]	Less than 0.2 (0.008)	
Clearance between pinion front edge and pinion stopper		[mm. (in)]	0.5 – 2.0 (0.02 – 0.079)	