SECTION BRAKE SYSTEM

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CONTENTS

PRECAUTION
PRECAUTIONS 3 Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TEN-SIONER" SIONER" 3 Precaution for Procedure without Cowl Top Cover3 Precaution for Brake system 3
PREPARATION5
PREPARATION
SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS6
NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING
PERIODIC MAINTENANCE7
BRAKE PEDAL
BRAKE FLUID10Inspection10Draining10Refilling11Bleeding Brake System11
HYDRAULIC BOOSTER ASSEMBLY15 Inspection15
FRONT DISC BRAKE16
BRAKE PAD16 BRAKE PAD : Inspection and Adjustment16
DISC ROTOR16 DISC ROTOR : Inspection and Adjustment16
REAR DISC BRAKE18

BRAKE PAD18 BRAKE PAD : Inspection and Adjustment18	BR
DISC ROTOR18 DISC ROTOR : Inspection and Adjustment	G
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION20	
BRAKE PEDAL20Exploded View20Removal and Installation20Inspection and Adjustment21	H
BRAKE PIPING22	
FRONT	J
FRONT : Hydraulic Piping23 FRONT : Removal and Installation23 FRONT : Inspection24	K
REAR24REAR : Exploded View25REAR : Hydraulic Piping25REAR : Removal and Installation26REAR : Inspection26	L
HYDRAULIC BOOSTER ASSEMBLY28Exploded View28Removal and Installation29Disassembly and Assembly30Inspection and Adjustment32Disposal33	N
FRONT DISC BRAKE	
BRAKE PAD	Ρ
BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY	

BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Removal and In	-
stallation	37
BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Disassembly and	ł
Assembly	38
BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Inspection	

REAR DISC BRAKE 41

BRAKE PAD	41
BRAKE PAD : Exploded View	
BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation	
BRAKE PAD : Inspection	
,	

BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY	42
BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Exploded View	42

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS

(SDS)	
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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS

(SDS)	47
General Specification	
Brake Pedal	
Brake Booster	
Front Disc Brake	
Rear Disc Brake	

< PRECAUTION > PRECAUTION PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER" INFOID:000000007379183

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. D Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see "SRS AIR BAG".
- Never use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

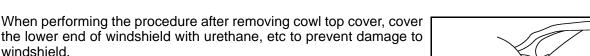
WARNING:

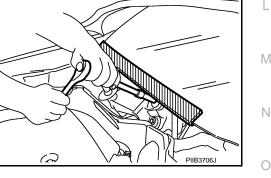
windshield.

Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, never use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Precaution for Procedure without Cowl Top Cover





Precaution for Brake system

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WARNING:

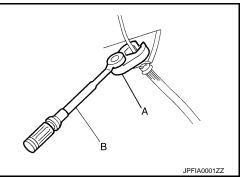
Since dust covering the front and rear brakes has an affect on human body, the dust must be removed with a dust collector. Never splatter the dust with an air blow gun.

- Brake fluid use refer to MA-15, "FOR NORTH AMERICA : Fluids and Lubricants" (for North America), MA-16, "FOR MEXICO : Fluids and Lubricants" (for Mexico).
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.

PRECAUTIONS

< PRECAUTION >

- Always confirm the specified tightening torque when installing the brake pipes.
- After pressing the brake pedal more deeply or harder than normal driving, such as air bleeding, check each item of brake pedal. Adjust brake pedal if it is outside the standard value.
- Always clean with new brake fluid when cleaning the brake caliper and other components.
- Never use mineral oils such as gasoline or light oil to clean. They may damage rubber parts and cause improper operation.
- Always loosen the brake tube flare nut with a flare nut wrench.
- Tighten the brake tube flare nut to the specified torque with a crowfoot (A) and torque wrench (B).
- Brake system is an important safety part. If a brake fluid leak is detected, always disassemble the affected part. If a malfunction is detected, replace part with a new one.
- Always connect the battery terminals when moving the vehicle.
- Turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the hydraulic booster assembly harness connector or the battery negative terminal before performing the work.
- Check that no brake fluid leakage is present after replacing the parts.
- Burnish the brake contact surfaces after refinishing or replacing rotors, after replacing pads, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage.
- Front brake pad: Refer to BR-16, "BRAKE PAD : Inspection and Adjustment".
- Front disc rotor: Refer to BR-16. "DISC ROTOR : Inspection and Adjustment".
- Rear brake pad: refer to BR-18, "BRAKE PAD : Inspection and Adjustment".
- Rear disc rotor: <u>BR-18, "DISC ROTOR : Inspection and Adjustment"</u>.



PREPARATION

ommercial Service Tools		INFOID:00000007379187
ool name		Description
Power tool		Loosening bolts and nuts
	PBIC0190E	
² in punch		
a: 4 mm (0.16 in)	a	Removing and installing reservoir tank
	NT410	
	No.	
Brake caliper wrench		Return the piston
	NNFIA0040ZZ	

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NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING < SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

NVH Troubleshooting Chart

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Use the chart below to find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference	page		<u>BR-16, BR-18</u>	<u>BR-16, BR-18</u>	<u>BR-36, BR-42</u>	<u>BR-16, BR-18</u>	NVH in PB section	NVH in DLN section	NHV in DLN section	NVH in FAX, RAX and FSU, RSU section	NVH in WT section	NVH in WT section	NVH in FAX, RAX section	NVH in ST section						
Possible c SUSPECT	ause and ED PARTS	3	Pads damaged	Pads uneven wear	Shims damaged	Rotor imbalance	Rotor damage	Rotor runout	Rotor deformation	Rotor deflection	Rotor rust	Rotor thickness variation	Drum out of round	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	AXLE AND SUSPENSION	TIRE	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVE SHAFT	STEERING
		Noise	×	×	×									×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Symptom	BRAKE	Shake				×								×		×	×	×	×	×
		Shimmy, Judder				×	×	×	×	×	×	×				×	×	×		×

 \times : Applicable

PERIODIC MAINTENANCE BRAKE PEDAL

Inspection and Adjustment

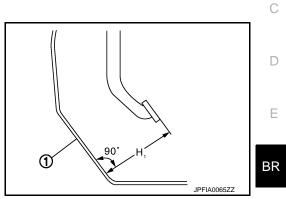
INSPECTION

Brake Pedal Height Check the brake pedal height (H1) between the dash lower panel (1) and the brake pedal upper surface.

H1 : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Brake Pedal"</u>.

CAUTION:

Perform it with the floor trim removed.



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Stop Lamp Switch and Brake Switch

Check the clearance (C) between the brake pedal bracket (1) and the stop lamp switch and brake switch (2) threaded end.

C : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Brake Pedal"</u>.

CAUTION:

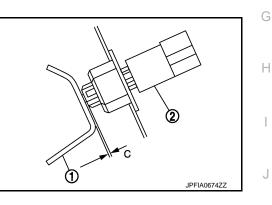
The stop lamp must turn off when the brake pedal is released. NOTE:

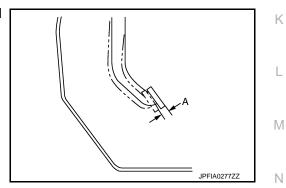
Pull the brake pedal pad to make the clearance between the stop lamp switch and brake switch threaded end and the brake pedal bracket.

Brake Pedal Play

Press the brake pedal. Check the brake pedal play (A) (stroke until fluid pressure occurs).

A : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Brake Pedal"</u>.





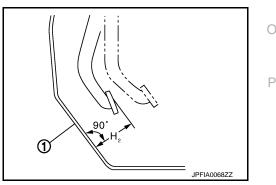
Depressed Brake Pedal Height

Check the height between the dash lower panel (1) and the top face of the brake pedal (H₂) when depressing the brake pedal with a force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) while the engine is running.

H2 : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Brake Pedal"</u>.

CAUTION:

Perform it with the floor trim removed.



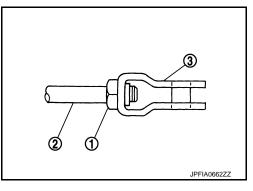
ADJUSTMENT

BRAKE PEDAL

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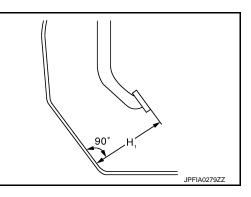
Brake Pedal Height

- 1. Remove instrument lower panel LH. Refer to IP-14, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Disconnect the stop lamp switch harness connector and the brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Loosen the stop lamp switch and brake switch by turning it 45° counterclockwise.
- 4. Loosen the input rod lock nut (1).
- Rotate the input rod (2), and adjust the brake pedal to the specified height.
 CAUTION:
 - Perform it with the floor trim removed.
 - The threaded end of the input rod must project to the inner side of the clevis (3).



H1 : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Brake Pedal"</u>.

- 6. Tighten the lock nut. Refer to BR-28, "Exploded View".
- 7. Adjust the clearance between the brake pedal bracket and the stop lamp switch and brake switch threaded end after adjusting the brake pedal height.



Stop Lamp Switch and Brake Switch

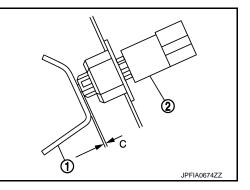
- 1. Remove instrument lower panel LH. Refer to IP-14, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Disconnect the stop lamp switch harness connector and the brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Loosen the stop lamp switch and brake switch by turning it 45° counterclockwise.
- Press-fit the stop lamp switch and brake switch (2) until the stop lamp switch and brake switch hits the brake pedal bracket (1) 45° clockwise while pulling the brake pedal pad slightly.
 CAUTION:
 - The clearance (C) between the brake pedal bracket and stop lamp switch and brake switch threaded end and must be the specified value.

C : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Brake Pedal"</u>.

• The stop lamp must turn off when the brake pedal is released.

Brake Pedal Play

- 1. Remove instrument lower panel LH. Refer to IP-14, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Disconnect the stop lamp switch harness connector and the brake switch harness connector.
- 3. Loosen the stop lamp switch and brake switch by turning it 45° counterclockwise.



BRAKE PEDAL

< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

- Press-fit the stop lamp switch and brake switch (2) until the stop lamp switch and brake switch hits the brake pedal bracket (1) 45° clockwise while pulling the brake pedal pad slightly.
 CAUTION:
 - The clearance (C) between the brake pedal bracket and stop lamp switch and brake switch threaded end and must be the specified value.

C : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Brake Pedal"</u>.

• The stop lamp must turn off when the brake pedal is released.

Depressed Brake Pedal Height

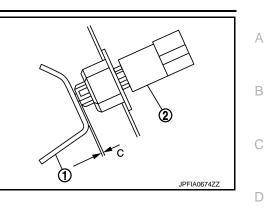
- 1. Perform the air bleeding. Refer to <u>BR-11, "Bleeding Brake System"</u>.
- 2. Check the height between the dash lower panel (1) and the top face of the brake pedal (H2) when depressing the brake pedal with a force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) while the engine is running.

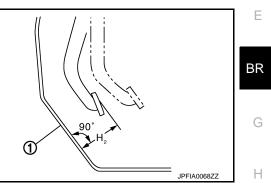
H2 : Refer to <u>BR-47</u>, "Brake Pedal".

CAUTION:

Perform it with the floor trim removed.

3. Adjust the brake pedal play after adjusting the brake pedal height, clearance between the brake pedal bracket and the stop lamp switch and brake switch threaded end.





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< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE > BRAKE FLUID

Inspection

BRAKE FLUID LEVEL

Check that the fluid level in the reservoir tank is within the specified range (MAX – MIN lines).
 CAUTION:

Turn OFF the ignition switch and depress the brake pedal 20 times or more to check brake fluid level. NOTE:

Since brake fluid is in the accumulator in pressurized condition, the reservoir tank brake fluid level should be lower than the MAX line.

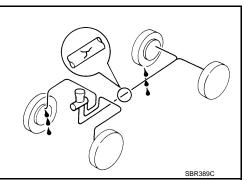
- Visually check for any brake fluid leakage around the reservoir tank.
- Check the brake system for any leakage if the fluid level is extremely low (lower than MIN).
- Check the brake system for fluid leakage if the warning lamp remains illuminated even after the parking brake is released.
- Check the reservoir tank for the mixing of foreign matter (e.g. dust) and oils other than brake fluid.

BRAKE LINE

- 1. Check brake line (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration or other damage. Replace any damaged parts.
- Depress the brake pedal with a force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) and hold down the pedal for approx. 5 seconds with the engine running. Check for any fluid leakage.

CAUTION:

Retighten the applicable connection to the specified torque and repair any abnormal (damaged, worn or deformed) part if any brake fluid leakage is present.



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Draining

FRONT BRAKE

CAUTION:

- If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never operate the brake pedal with the reservoir cap removed. Failure to do this may cause the scattering of brake fluid.
- Never operate the brake pedal excessively during the work procedure.
- 1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Connect a vinyl tube to the bleed valve.
- 3. Depress the brake pedal and loosen the bleeder valve.
- 4. Depress the brake pedal several time gradually discharge brake fluid.

REAR BRAKE

CAUTION:

- If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never operate the brake pedal with the reservoir cap removed. Failure to do this may cause the scattering of brake fluid.
- Never operate the brake pedal excessively during the work procedure.
- 1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Connect a vinyl tube to the bleed valve.
- 3. Depress the brake pedal and loosen the bleeder valve to gradually discharge brake fluid.

BR-10

NOTE: Since brake fluid is conveyed by the motor, the brake pedal is not necessarily depressed.	A
Refilling	
FRONT BRAKE	В
 CAUTION: If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off. Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. W off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface. Never operate the brake pedal with the reservoir cap removed. Failure to do this may cause the 	•
 Never operate the brake pedal with the reservoir cap removed. Failure to do this may cause the tering of brake fluid. Never operate the brake pedal excessively during the work procedure. Monitor the fluid level in the reservoir tank while performing the refilling. 	D
 Check that there is no foreign material in the reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid. CAUTION: 	E
 Never reuse drained brake fluid. Never allow oils other than brake fluid to enter the reservoir tank. 	
2. Turn the ignition switch ON.	BR
3. Connect a vinyl tube to the bleed valve.	
4. Depress the brake pedal and loosen the bleeder valve.	-
 Depress the brake pedal several times until the refilled brake fluid is discharged and tighten th bleeder to the specified torque with the brake pedal depressed. Refer to <u>BR-36</u>, "<u>BRAKE CAL</u> <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Exploded View</u>". 	<u>IPER</u>
6. Perform the air bleeding. Refer to <u>BR-11, "Bleeding Brake System"</u> .	Н
REAR BRAKE	
 CAUTION: If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off. Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. W 	l
 off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface. Never operate the brake pedal with the reservoir cap removed. Failure to do this may cause the tering of brake fluid. 	
 Never operate the brake pedal excessively during the work procedure. Monitor the fluid level in the reservoir tank while performing the refilling. 	K
 Check that there is no foreign material in the reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid. CAUTION: 	
 Never reuse drained brake fluid. Never allow oils other than brake fluid to enter the reservoir tank. 	L
2. Turn the ignition switch ON.	
3. Connect a vinyl tube to the bleed valve.	M
Depress the brake pedal and loosen the bleeder valve.	
 Depress the brake pedal several times until the refilled brake fluid is discharged and tighten the bleeder to the specified torque with the brake pedal depressed. Refer to <u>BR-42</u>, <u>"BRAKE CAL ASSEMBLY : Exploded View"</u>. NOTE: 	ne air <u>IPER</u> N
Since brake fluid is conveyed by the motor, the brake pedal is not necessarily depressed.	<u>_</u>
6. Perform the air bleeding. Refer to <u>BR-11, "Bleeding Brake System"</u> .	0
Bleeding Brake System	
 CAUTION: Bleed air in the following order: motor/accumulator assembly → front right brake → front left k → rear left brake → and rear right brake. 	P orake

• The VDC warning lamp, ABS warning lamp and brake warning lamp turn ON and DTC "C118E" may be detected in self-diagnosis result for "ABS" with CONSULT when the brake pedal is excessively operated, such as air bleeding. This is not a system malfunction because this occurs due to the temporary decrease in accumulator fluid pressure. The system returns to normal condition when the accumulator fluid pressure reaches the specified pressure with the ignition switch ON and the VDC

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warning lamp, ABS warning lamp, and brake warning lamp turn OFF. After these steps, erase selfdiagnosis results for "ABS" with CONSULT.

- DTC other than "C118E" is detected: Refer to BRC-50, "DTC Index".

NOTE:

When the ignition switch is ON, the brake warning lamp may turns ON even when the parking brake pedal is released with the brake fluid within the specified level. This indicates the decrease in accumulator fluid pressure.

MOTOR/ACCUMULATOR ASSEMBLY

CAUTION:

- If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never operate the brake pedal with the reservoir cap removed. Failure to do this may cause the scattering of brake fluid.
- Never operate the brake pedal excessively during the work procedure.
- Monitor the fluid level in the reservoir tank while performing the air bleeding.
- Bleed air in the following order: motor/accumulator assembly \rightarrow front right brake \rightarrow front left brake \rightarrow rear left brake \rightarrow and rear right brake.
- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more.
- 3. Check that there is no foreign material in the reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid. CAUTION:
 - Never reuse drained brake fluid.
 - Never allow oils other than brake fluid to enter the reservoir tank.
- 4. Turn the ignition switch ON.
 - NOTE:

The motor is activated and automatically stops.

- 5. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more. **NOTE:**

The pressure loss in the accumulator results in a large brake pedal stroke. In addition to this, the brake pedal depression becomes lighter in initial stage.

- 7. Repeat steps 4 to 6 for 5 times.
- 8. Turn the ignition switch ON to check that the time between motor activation and automatic stop is less than 18 seconds. If the time is 18 seconds or more, repeat from Step 4 to 8.

FRONT BRAKE

CAUTION:

- If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never operate the brake pedal with the reservoir cap removed. Failure to do this may cause the scattering of brake fluid.
- Never operate the brake pedal excessively during the work procedure.
- Monitor the fluid level in the reservoir tank while performing the air bleeding.
- Bleed air in the following order: motor/accumulator assembly → front right brake → front left brake → rear left brake → and rear right brake.
- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more.
 - NOTE:

The pressure loss in the accumulator results in a large brake pedal stroke. In addition to this, the brake pedal depression becomes lighter in initial stage.

- 3. Check that there is no foreign material in the reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid. CAUTION:
 - Never reuse drained brake fluid.
 - Never allow oils other than brake fluid to enter the reservoir tank.
- 4. Turn the ignition switch ON.

< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

- 5. Connect a vinyl tube to the bleed valve.
- 6. Depress the brake pedal and loosen the bleeder valve.
- 7. Repeat steps 1 to 6 until all of the air is out of the brake line and tighten the air bleeder to the specified torque with the brake pedal depressed. Refer to <u>BR-36</u>, "<u>BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY</u> : <u>Exploded View</u>".
- Check that no drag feel is present for the front disc brake. Refer to <u>BR-39</u>, "<u>BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY</u>."
 <u>Inspection</u>".
- 9. Check each item of brake pedal. Adjust it if the measurement value is not the standard. Refer to <u>BR-7</u>. <u>"Inspection and Adjustment"</u>.

REAR BRAKE

CAUTION:

- If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it
 off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never operate the brake pedal with the reservoir cap removed. Failure to do this may cause the scattering of brake fluid.
- Never operate the brake pedal excessively during the work procedure.
- Monitor the fluid level in the reservoir tank while performing the air bleeding.
- Bleed air in the following order: motor/accumulator assembly \rightarrow front right brake \rightarrow front left brake \rightarrow and rear right brake.
- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more.

NOTE:	
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The pressure loss in the accumulator results in a large brake pedal stroke. In addition to this, the brake pedal depression becomes lighter in initial stage.

- 3. Check that there is no foreign material in the reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid.
 - CAUTION:
 - Never reuse drained brake fluid.
 - Never allow oils other than brake fluid to enter the reservoir tank.
- 4. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 5. Connect a vinyl tube to the bleed valve.
- 6. Depress the brake pedal and loosen the bleeder valve.
- Depress and hold the brake pedal depression to discharge 100 cc of brake fluid before tightening the air bleeder to the specified torque. Refer to <u>BR-42</u>, "<u>BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY</u> : <u>Exploded View</u>". NOTE:

Since brake fluid is conveyed by the motor, the brake pedal is not necessarily depressed.

- 8. Release the brake pedal.
- Repeat steps 1 to 8 until all of the air is out of the brake line and tighten the air bleeder to the specified torque with the brake pedal depressed. Refer to <u>BR-42</u>, "<u>BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Exploded View</u>".
- 10. Check that no drag feel is present for the rear disc brake. Refer to <u>BR-45, "BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY</u> M : Inspection".
- 11. Check each item of brake pedal. Adjust it if the measurement value is not the standard. Refer to <u>BR-7.</u> <u>"Inspection and Adjustment"</u>.

BRAKE FLUID LEVEL ADJUSTMENT AFTER AIR BLEEDING

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more. **NOTE:**

The pressure loss in the accumulator results in a large brake pedal stroke. In addition to this, the brake pedal depression becomes lighter in initial stage.

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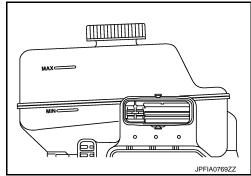
3. Adjust brake fluid level to the reservoir tank MAX line.

Never adjust with the ignition switch ON.

- 4. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 5. Check that the reservoir tank brake fluid level is 4 12 mm (0.16 0.47 in) lower than the MAX line.

NOTE:

Since brake fluid is in the accumulator in pressurized condition, the reservoir tank brake fluid level should be lower than the MAX line.



HYDRAULIC BOOSTER ASSEMBLY

Inspection	Ins	pection
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Ins	SPECTION INFOID:000000007379194	
OP	ERATION CHECK	В
1.	Turn the ignition switch OFF.	
2.	Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more. NOTE:	С
	The pressure loss in the accumulator results in a large brake pedal stroke. In addition to this, the brake pedal depression becomes lighter in initial stage.	0
3.	Check that the fluid level in the reservoir tank is MAX line.	D
4.	Position the selector lever in P range to release the parking brake.	
5.	Turn the ignition switch ON to check the time between motor activation and motor stop.	Е
	Motor operating time : 18 seconds or less	
6.	After the motor is stopped, check that the ABS warning lamp and the VDC warning lamp in the combina- tion meter are OFF when the engine is started.	BR
7.	Stop the engine (ignition switch OFF).	
8.	Turn the ignition switch ON and depress the brake pedal 4 to 5 times to check the time between motor activation and motor stop.	G
	Motor operating time : 2 – 11 seconds	Н
9.	Turn the ignition switch OFF. Turn the ignition switch ON again. Check that the VDC warning lamp turns ON when the brake pedal is depressed 15 to 20 times.	
10.	Check that the VDC warning lamp turns ON when the brake pedal is depressed 15 to 20 times after the lapse of 120 seconds or more after the ignition switch is turned ON again.	
11.	Perform the self-diagnosis for "ABS" with CONSULT and erase self-diagnosis results.	
FU	NCTION CHECK	J
1.	Turn the ignition switch OFF.	
2.	Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more. NOTE:	K
	The pressure loss in the accumulator results in a large brake pedal stroke. In addition to this, the brake pedal depression becomes lighter in initial stage.	
3.	Turn the ignition switch ON with the brake pedal depressed to check that the clearance between the brake pedal and the dash lower panel decreases.	L
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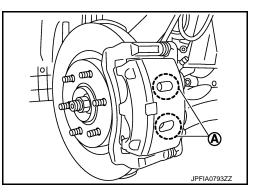
FRONT DISC BRAKE BRAKE PAD

BRAKE PAD : Inspection and Adjustment

INSPECTION

Check the thickness of brake pad from the inspection hole (A) on brake caliper assembly. Check use a scale if necessary.

Wear thickness : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Front Disc Brake"</u>.



ADJUSTMENT

CAUTION:

- Burnish contact surfaces between pads according to the following procedure after refinishing or replacing brake pads, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage.
- Be careful of vehicle speed because the brake does not operate firmly/securely until pads and disc rotor are securely fitted.
- Only perform this procedure under safe road and traffic conditions. Use extreme caution.
- 1. Drive vehicle on straight, flat road.
- 2. Depress brake pedal with the power to stop vehicle within 3 to 5 seconds until the vehicle stops.
- 3. Drive without depressing brake for a few minutes to cool the brake.
- 4. Repeat steps 1 to 3 until pad and disc rotor are securely fitted.

DISC ROTOR

DISC ROTOR : Inspection and Adjustment

INFOID:000000007379196

INSPECTION

Appearance

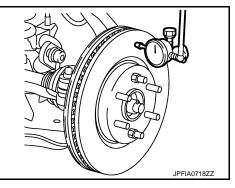
Check surface of disc rotor for uneven wear, cracks, and serious damage. Replace it if necessary. Refer to FAX-7, "Removal and Installation" (2WD), FAX-16, "Removal and Installation" (4WD).

Runout

- 1. Fix the disc rotor to the wheel hub and bearing assembly with wheel nuts (2 points at least).
- 2. Check the wheel bearing axial end play before the inspection. Refer to <u>FAX-6. "Inspection"</u> (2WD), <u>FAX-14, "Inspection"</u> (4WD).
- 3. Inspect the runout with a dial indicator to measure at 10 mm (0.39 in) inside the disc edge.

Runout : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Front Disc Brake"</u>.

- 4. Find the installation position that has a minimum runout by shifting the disc rotor-to-wheel hub and bearing assembly installation position by one hole at a time if the runout exceeds the limit value.
- Refinish the disc rotor if the runout is outside the limit even after performing the above operation. [When refinishing, use the Pro-Cut PEM On-Car brake Lathe (Tool No. 38-PFM90.5) or equivalent.]
 CAUTION:



< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

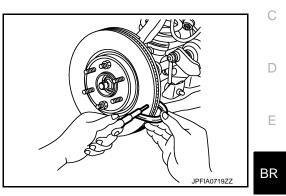
- Check in advance that the thickness of the disc rotor is wear thickness + 0.3 mm (0.012 in) or more.
- If the thickness is less than wear thickness + 0.3 mm (0.012 in), replace the disc rotor. Refer to FAX-7, "Removal and Installation" (2WD), FAX-16, "Removal and Installation" (4WD).

Wear thickness : Refer to <u>BR-47</u>, "Front Disc Brake".

Thickness

Check the thickness of the disc rotor using a micrometer. Replace the disc rotor if the thickness is below the wear limit. Refer to <u>FAX-7</u>, <u>"Removal and Installation"</u> (2WD), <u>FAX-16</u>, <u>"Removal and Installation"</u> (4WD).

Wear thickness : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Front Disc Brake"</u>.



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ADJUSTMENT

CAUTION:

- Burnish contact surfaces between pads according to the following procedure after refinishing or replacing brake pads, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage.
- Be careful of vehicle speed because the brake does not operate firmly/securely until pads and disc rotor are securely fitted.
- Only perform this procedure under safe road and traffic conditions. Use extreme caution.
- 1. Drive vehicle on straight, flat road.
- 2. Depress brake pedal with the power to stop vehicle within 3 to 5 seconds until the vehicle stops.
- 3. Drive without depressing brake for a few minutes to cool the brake.
- 4. Repeat steps 1 to 3 until pad and disc rotor are securely fitted.

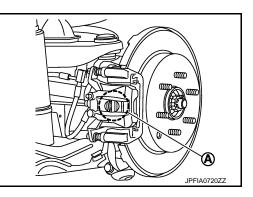
REAR DISC BRAKE BRAKE PAD

BRAKE PAD : Inspection and Adjustment

INSPECTION

Check the thickness of brake pad from the inspection hole (A) on brake caliper assembly. Check use a scale if necessary.

Wear thickness : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Rear Disc Brake"</u>.



ADJUSTMENT

CAUTION:

- Burnish contact surfaces between pads according to the following procedure after refinishing or replacing brake pads, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage.
- Be careful of vehicle speed because the brake does not operate firmly/securely until pads and disc rotor are securely fitted.
- Only perform this procedure under safe road and traffic conditions. Use extreme caution.
- 1. Drive vehicle on straight, flat road.
- 2. Depress brake pedal with the power to stop vehicle within 3 to 5 seconds until the vehicle stops.
- 3. Drive without depressing brake for a few minutes to cool the brake.
- 4. Repeat steps 1 to 3 until pad and disc rotor are securely fitted.

DISC ROTOR

DISC ROTOR : Inspection and Adjustment

INFOID:000000007379198

INSPECTION

Appearance

Check surface of disc rotor for uneven wear, cracks, and serious damage. Replace it if necessary. Refer to RAX-7, "Removal and Installation".

Runout

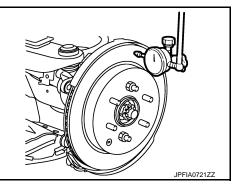
- 1. Fix the disc rotor to the wheel hub and bearing assembly with wheel nuts (2 points at least).
- 2. Check the wheel bearing axial end play before the inspection. Refer to RAX-5. "Inspection".
- 3. Inspect the runout with a dial indicator to measure at 10 mm (0.39 in) inside the disc edge.

Runout : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Rear Disc Brake"</u>.

- 4. Find the installation position that has a minimum runout by shifting the disc rotor-to-wheel hub and bearing assembly installation position by one hole at a time if the runout exceeds the limit value.
- Refinish the disc rotor if the runout is outside the limit even after performing the above operation. [When refinishing, use the Pro-Cut PEM On-Car brake Lathe (Tool No. 38-PFM90.5) or equivalent.]

CAUTION:

 Check in advance that the thickness of the disc rotor is wear thickness + 0.3 mm (0.012 in) or more.



< PERIODIC MAINTENANCE >

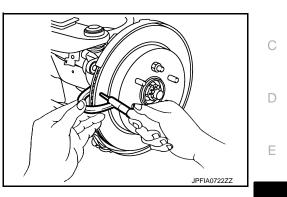
• If the thickness is less than wear thickness + 0.3 mm (0.012 in), replace the disc rotor. Refer to RAX-7, "Removal and Installation".

Wear thickness : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Rear Disc Brake"</u>.

Thickness

Check the thickness of the disc rotor using a micrometer. Replace the disc rotor if the thickness is below the wear limit. Refer to <u>RAX-7</u>, <u>"Removal and Installation"</u>.

Wear thickness : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Rear Disc Brake"</u>.



ADJUSTMENT

CAUTION:

- Burnish contact surfaces between pads according to the following procedure after refinishing or replacing brake pads, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage.
 Be careful of vehicle speed because the brake does not operate firmly/securely until pads and disc
- Be careful of vehicle speed because the brake does not operate firmly/securely until pads and disc rotor are securely fitted.
- Only perform this procedure under safe road and traffic conditions. Use extreme caution.
- 1. Drive vehicle on straight, flat road.
- 2. Depress brake pedal with the power to stop vehicle within 3 to 5 seconds until the vehicle stops.
- 3. Drive without depressing brake for a few minutes to cool the brake.
- 4. Repeat steps 1 to 3 until pad and disc rotor are securely fitted.

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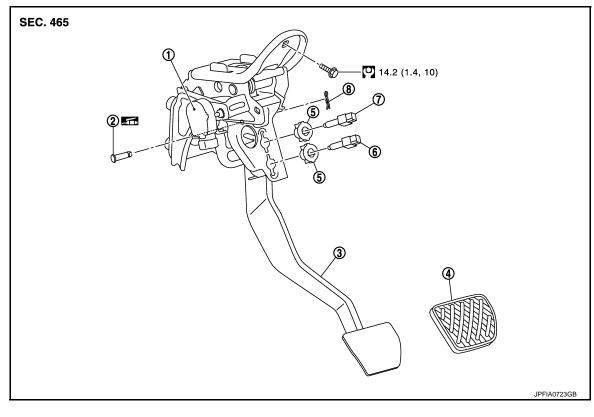
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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION > REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION BRAKE PEDAL

Exploded View

INFOID:000000007379199



- 1. Brake pedal stroke sensor (with pre- 2. Clevis pin crash seat belt)
- 4. Brake pedal pad
- 7. Stop lamp switch
- 5. Clip
 8. Snap pin

- 3. Brake pedal assembly
- 6. Brake switch

Apply multi-purpose grease.

Refer to <u>GI-4, "Components"</u> for symbols not described on the above.

Removal and Installation

INFOID:000000007379200

REMOVAL

CAUTION:

Never removing brake pedal stroke sensor. (With pre-crash seat belt)

- 1. Remove the instrument lower panel LH. Refer to IP-14, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Disconnect the brake pedal stroke sensor harness connector. (With pre-crash seat belt)
- 3. Disconnect the stop lamp switch harness connector and brake switch harness connector.
- 4. Rotate the stop lamp switch and the brake switch counterclockwise to remove.
- 5. Remove the snap pin, and then remove the clevis pin from the clevis of brake booster.
- 6. Remove the brake pedal assembly. CAUTION:

Hold the hydraulic booster assembly so as not to drop out or contact them other parts.

7. Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>BR-21, "Inspection and Adjustment"</u>.

INSTALLATION

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

Apply the multi-purpose grease to the clevis pin and the matching faces.

Revision: 2012 September

BR-20

BRAKE PEDAL

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- Install the brake pedal assembly and hydraulic booster assembly mounting nuts, and tighten it to the specified torque. Refer to BR-28, "Exploded View".
- Perform adjustment after installation. Refer to <u>BR-21, "Inspection and Adjustment".</u> NOTE:

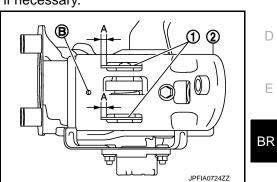
The clevis pin may be inserted in either direction.

Inspection and Adjustment

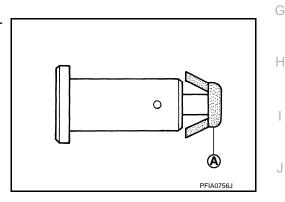
INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- Check for the following items and replace the brake pedal assembly if necessary.
- Check the brake pedal upper rivet (made by aluminum) (B) for deformation.
- Check the brake pedal for bend, damage, and cracks on the welded parts.
- Check the lapping length (A) of sub-bracket (1) and slide plate (2).

A : 5.0 mm (0.197 in) or more



• Check clevis pin and plastic stopper (A) for damage and deformation. If any is found, replace clevis pin.



ADJUSTMENT AFTER INSTALLATION

Κ Perform the brake pedal adjustment after installing the brake pedal assembly. Refer to BR-7, "Inspection and Adjustment".

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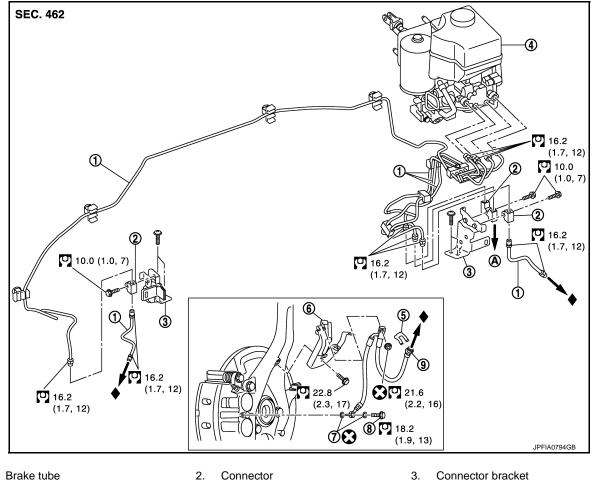
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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

BRAKE PIPING FRONT

FRONT : Exploded View

INFOID:000000007379202



1. Brake tube 2. Connector

Lock plate

Union bolt

6.

9.

Brake hose bracket

Brake hose

- 4. Hydraulic booster assembly
- Copper washer 7.
- To rear brake tube Α.

•: Indicates that the part is connected at points with same symbol in actual vehicle.

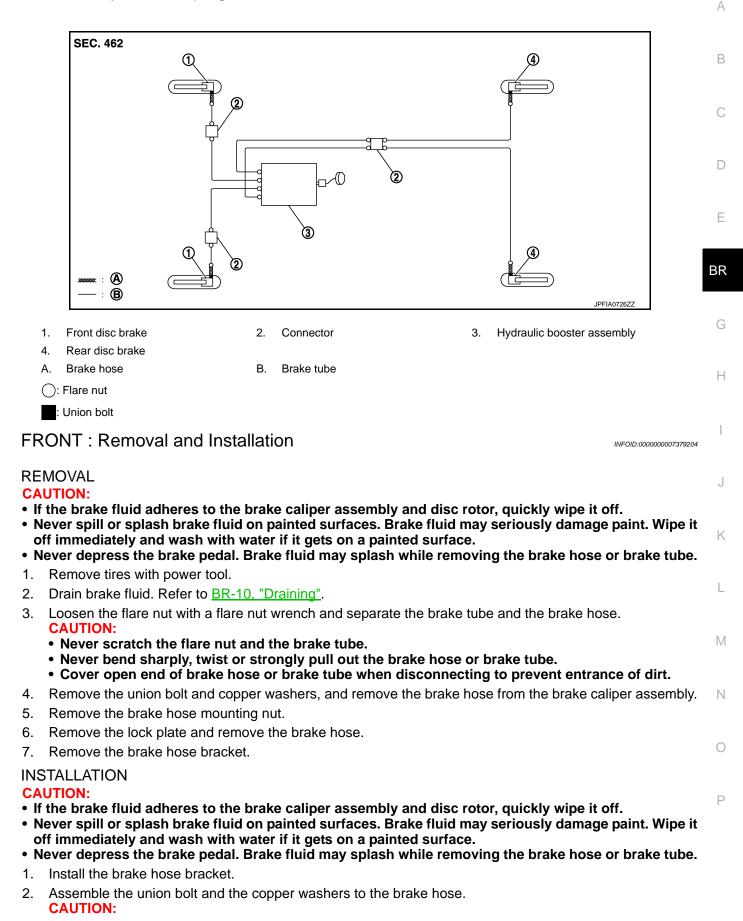
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Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols in the figure.

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

FRONT : Hydraulic Piping



< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

Never reuse the copper washer.

- 3. Install the brake hose L-pin by aligning it with the brake caliper assembly positioning hole, and tighten the union bolt (1) to the specified torque.
- Install the brake tube to the brake hose, temporarily tighten the flare nut by hand until it does not rotate further, and fix the brake hose to the bracket with the lock plate.
 CAUTION:

Check that all brake hose or brake tube are not twisted and bent.

 Tighten the flare nut to the specified torque with a crowfoot and torque wrench.
 CAUTION:

Never scratch the flare nut and the brake tube.

- Tighten the brake hose mounting nuts to the specified torque.
 CAUTION: Never reuse the brake hose mounting nuts.
- 7. Perform the air bleeding. Refer to <u>BR-11, "Bleeding Brake System"</u>.
- 8. Install tires with power tool. Refer to WT-58, "Exploded View".
- 9. Perform inspection after installation. Refer to <u>BR-24, "FRONT : Inspection"</u>.

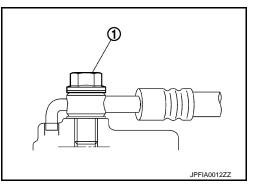
FRONT : Inspection

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- 1. Check the brake hoses and tubes for the following: no scratches; no twist and deformation; no interference with other components when steering the steering wheel; no looseness at connections.
- Depress the brake pedal with a force of 785 N (80 kg, 176 lb) and hold down the pedal for approx. 5 seconds with the engine running. Check for any fluid leakage.
 CAUTION:

Retighten the applicable connection to the specified torque and repair any abnormal (damaged, worn or deformed) part if any brake fluid leakage is present.

REAR



< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

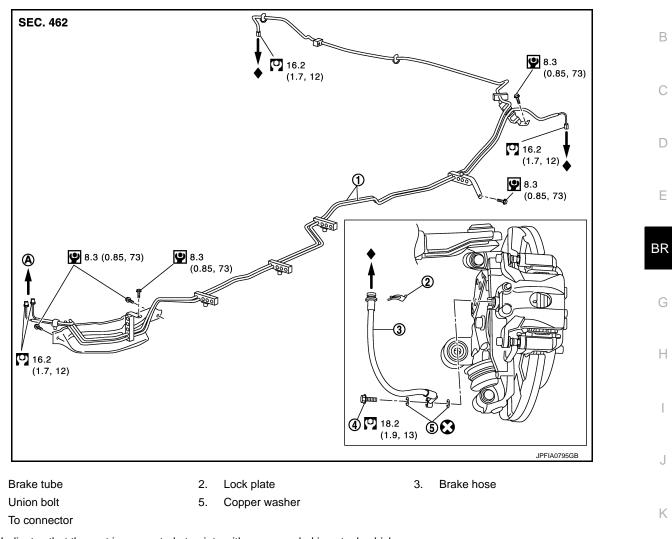
REAR : Exploded View

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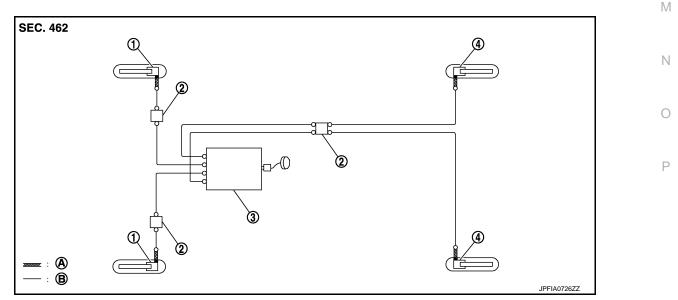
◆: Indicates that the part is connected at points with same symbol in actual vehicle.
 Refer to <u>GI-4</u>, "<u>Components</u>" for symbols in the figure.

REAR : Hydraulic Piping

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Revision: 2012 September

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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

1. Front disc brake

Rear disc brake

2. Connector

B. Brake tube

3. Hydraulic booster assembly

INFOID:000000007379208

A. Brake hose

4.

- : Flare nut
- : Union bolt

REAR : Removal and Installation

REMOVAL

CAUTION:

- If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never depress the brake pedal. Brake fluid may splash while removing the brake hose or brake tube.
- 1. Remove tires with power tool.
- 2. Drain brake fluid. Refer to <u>BR-10, "Draining"</u>.
- 3. Loosen the flare nut with a flare nut wrench and separate the brake tube and the brake hose. CAUTION:
 - Never scratch the flare nut and the brake tube.
 - Never bend sharply, twist or strongly pull out the brake hose or brake tube.
 - Cover open end of brake hose or brake tube when disconnecting to prevent entrance of dirt.
- 4. Remove the union bolt and copper washers, and remove the brake hose from the brake caliper assembly.
- 5. Remove the lock plate and remove the brake hose.

INSTALLATION

CAUTION:

- If the brake fluid adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it
 off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never depress the brake pedal. Brake fluid may splash while removing the brake hose or brake tube.
- 1. Assemble the union bolt and the copper washers to the brake hose. CAUTION:

Never reuse the copper washer.

- 2. Align the brake hose pin to the projection (A) of the brake caliper assembly and tighten the union bolt (1) to the specified torque.
- Install the brake tube to the brake hose, temporarily tighten the flare nut by hand until it does not rotate further, and fix the brake hose to the bracket with the lock plate.
 CAUTION:

Check that all brake hose or brake tube are not twisted and bent.

 Tighten the flare nut to the specified torque with a crowfoot and torque wrench.
 CAUTION:

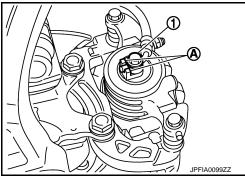
Never scratch the flare nut and the brake tube.

- 5. Perform the air bleeding. Refer to <u>BR-11, "Bleeding Brake System"</u>.
- 6. Install tires with power tool. Refer to WT-58, "Exploded View".
- 7. Perform inspection after installation. Refer to <u>BR-26, "REAR : Inspection"</u>.

REAR : Inspection

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

1. Check the brake hoses and tubes for the following: no scratches; no twist and deformation; no interference with other components when steering the steering wheel; no looseness at connections.



BR-26

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

Depress the brake pedal with a force of 785 N (80 kg, 176 lb) and hold down the pedal for approx. 5 seconds with the engine running. Check for any fluid leakage.
 CAUTION:

Retighten the applicable connection to the specified torque and repair any abnormal (damaged, worn or deformed) part if any brake fluid leakage is present.

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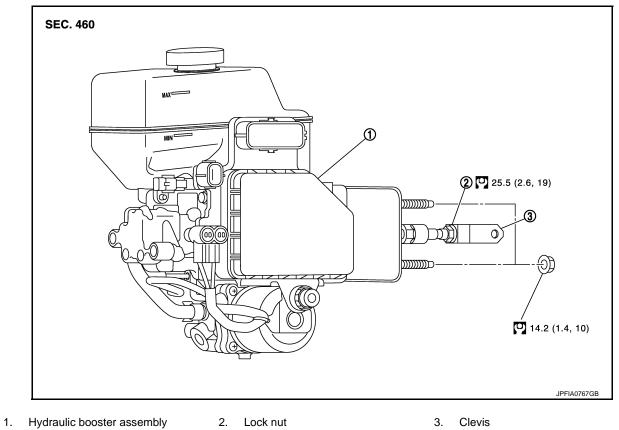
< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

HYDRAULIC BOOSTER ASSEMBLY

Exploded View

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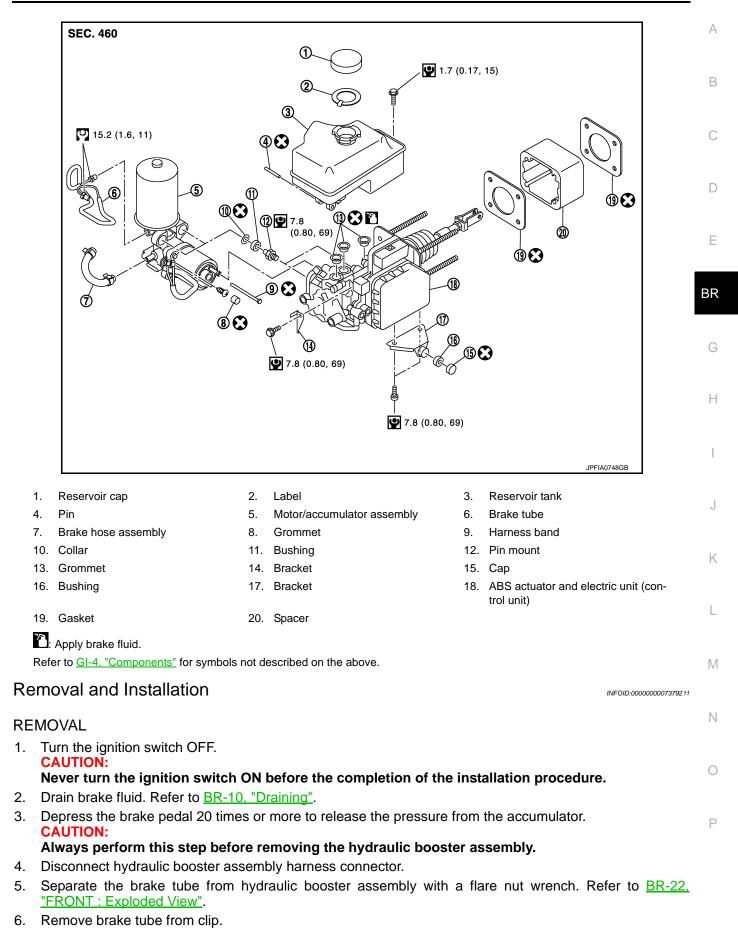
REMOVAL



Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols in the figure.

DISASSEMBLY

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

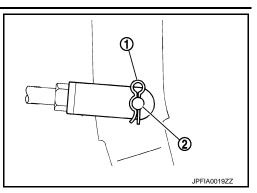


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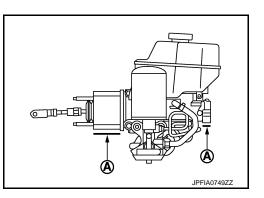
- 7. Remove snap pin (1) and clevis pin (2) from clevis.
- 8. Remove nuts on hydraulic booster assembly and brake pedal assembly.

CAUTION:

Hold the hydraulic booster assembly so as to avoid dropping out.



- 9. Remove hydraulic booster assembly. CAUTION:
 - Always hold (A) when removing the hydraulic booster assembly.
 - Never deform or bend the brake tubes when removing the hydraulic booster assembly.
 - Always use a cushion or an equivalent to place the hydraulic booster assembly. Failure to do this may cause uneven loads or impact and result in a malfunction.
- After replacing hydraulic booster assembly, always follow the accumulator disposal procedure to discard the hydraulic booster assembly. Refer to <u>BR-33, "Disposal"</u>.



INSTALLATION

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

- Perform adjustment before installation. Refer to <u>BR-32, "Inspection and Adjustment"</u>.
- Never reuse a hydraulic booster assembly after an excessive impact. (Slight impulse caused during installation work is acceptable.)
- Never turn the ignition switch ON before the completion of the installation procedure.
- Be careful not to damage hydraulic booster assembly stud bolt threads. If hydraulic booster assembly is tilted during installation, the dash panel may damage the threads.
- Always hold (A) when installing the hydraulic booster assembly.
- Never deform or bend the brake tubes when installing the hydraulic booster assembly.
- Always use a new gasket between the hydraulic booster assembly, spacer and the dash panel.
- Replace the clevis pin if it is damaged. Refer to <u>BR-21, "Inspection</u> and Adjustment".
- Perform the air bleeding. Refer to <u>BR-11</u>, "<u>Bleeding Brake System</u>".
- Perform the brake pedal adjustment after installing the brake pedal assembly and hydraulic booster assembly. Refer to <u>BR-7</u>, "Inspection and Adjustment".
- Perform inspection after installation. Refer to <u>BR-32</u>, "Inspection and Adjustment".

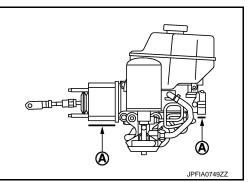
Disassembly and Assembly

DISASSEMBLY

CAUTION:

Disassemble the hydraulic booster assembly when necessary.

1. Remove gaskets and spacer from hydraulic booster assembly.



< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- 2. Remove the reservoir tank mounting pin with a pin punch (commercial service tool).
- Remove bolt and remove the reservoir tank and grommets from 3. the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). **CAUTION:**

Never drop the removed parts. The parts must not be reused if they are dropped.

- 4. Slide the clamp and remove brake hose assembly.
- 5. Remove the brake tube with a flare nut wrench. CAUTION: Never scratch the flare nut and the brake tube.
- Remove the cap with a suitable tool (A). 6.



8. Cut harness band. **CAUTION:**

Never damage the harness.

- 9. Remove motor/accumulator assembly from ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- 10. Remove bushings and collars from motor/accumulator assembly.
- 11. Remove brackets and bushing from ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- 12. Remove pin mount.
- 13. After replacing motor/accumulator assembly, always follow the accumulator disposal procedure to discard the motor/accumulator assembly. Refer to <u>BR-33, "Disposal"</u>.

ASSEMBLY

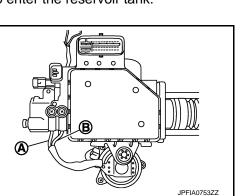
Note the following, and assembly in the reverse order of disassembly.

- Never use mineral oils such as kerosene or gasoline and rubber grease during the cleaning and assembly process.
- Never drop the removed parts when installing. The parts must not be reused if they are dropped.
- Never allow foreign matter (e.g. dust) and oils other than brake fluid to enter the reservoir tank.
- For non reusable parts, refer to <u>BR-28, "Exploded View"</u>.
- When connecting motor/accumulator assembly harness, check the order of harness colors.

- в : Red
- Temporarily tighten the brake tube flare nut to the motor/accumulator assembly and ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) by hand. Then tighten it to the specified torque with a crowfoot and torque wrench.

CAUTION:

Never scratch the flare nut and the brake tube.



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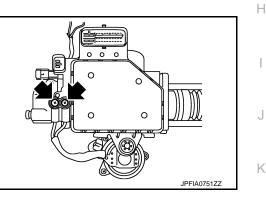


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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

• Apply new brake fluid to grommet of between reservoir tank and grommet and ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).

Inspection and Adjustment

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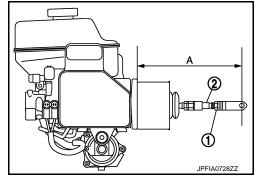
ADJUSTMENT BEFORE INSTALLATION

Input Rod Length adjustment

1. Loosen the lock nut (1) and adjust the input rod (2) to the specified length (A).

A : Refer to <u>BR-47, "Brake Booster"</u>.

2. Tighten the lock nut to the specified torque.



INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

Operation Check

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more. NOTE:
 The pressure loss in the accumulator result

The pressure loss in the accumulator results in a large brake pedal stroke. In addition to this, the brake pedal depression becomes lighter in initial stage.

- 3. Check that the fluid level in the reservoir tank is MAX line.
- 4. Position the selector lever in P range to release the parking brake.
- 5. Turn the ignition switch ON to check the time between motor activation and motor stop.

Motor operating time : 18 seconds or less

- 6. After the motor is stopped, check that the ABS warning lamp and the VDC warning lamp in the combination meter are OFF when the engine is started.
- 7. Stop the engine (ignition switch OFF).
- 8. Turn the ignition switch ON and depress the brake pedal 4 to 5 times to check the time between motor activation and motor stop.

Motor operating time : 2 – 11 seconds

- 9. Turn the ignition switch OFF. Turn the ignition switch ON again. Check that the VDC warning lamp turns ON when the brake pedal is depressed 15 to 20 times.
- 10. Check that the VDC warning lamp turns ON when the brake pedal is depressed 15 to 20 times after the lapse of 120 seconds or more after the ignition switch is turned ON again.
- 11. Perform the self-diagnosis for "ABS" with CONSULT and erase all the stored self-diagnosis results.

Function Check

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Depress the brake pedal 20 times or more.
 - NOTE:

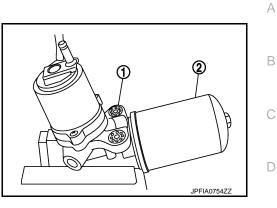
The pressure loss in the accumulator results in a large brake pedal stroke. In addition to this, the brake pedal depression becomes lighter in initial stage.

3. Turn the ignition switch ON with the brake pedal depressed to check that the clearance between the brake pedal and the dash lower panel decreases.

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

Disposal

1. Remove accumulator (2) from motor/accumulator assembly (1).



INFOID:000000007379214

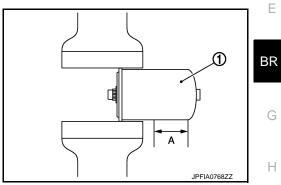
- 2. Fix the accumulator (1) to a vise. CAUTION:
 - Always set copper plates or cloth between vise grips when fixing the accumulator to a vise.
 - Never overtighten the vise.
- 3. Make a slit in the area (A) with a saw to release filler gas.

A : 50 mm (1.97 in)

CAUTION:

- Wear eye protection (safety glasses).
- Wear gloves.
- A cut in the area must be made perpendicularly.
- Perform the procedure slowly.
- Cover with cloth to avoid sawdust to spatter. NOTE:

The gas is clear colorless, odorless, and harmless.



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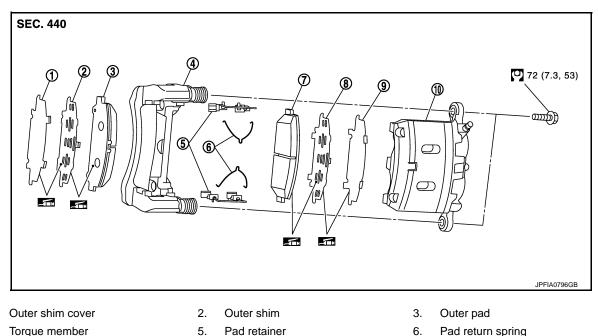
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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

FRONT DISC BRAKE BRAKE PAD

BRAKE PAD : Exploded View

INFOID:000000007379215



- Inner pad (with pad wear sensor) 8. Inner shim
- 10. Cylinder body

Apply MOLYKOTE[®] AS880N or silicone-based grease.

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols not described on the above.

BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation

INFOID:000000007379216

REMOVAL

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WARNING:

Since dust covering the front brake has an affect on human body, the dust must be removed with a dust collector. Never splatter the dust with an air blow gun. CAUTION:

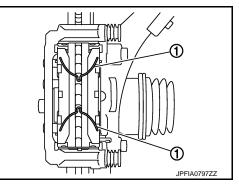
9.

Inner shim cover

• Never depress the brake pedal while removing the brake pads because the piston may pop out.

• If the brake fluid or grease adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.

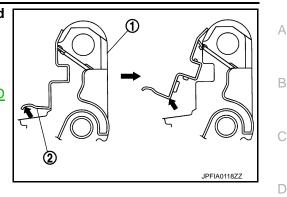
- 1. Remove tires with power tool.
- 2. Remove lower sliding pin bolt.
- 3. Suspend the cylinder body with suitable wire so that the brake hose will not stretch.
- 4. Remove the pad return springs (1). Then remove brake pads, shims and shim covers.



CAUTION:

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- Never deform the pad retainer when removing the pad retainers (2) from the torque member (1).
- Never damage the piston boot.
- Never drop the brake pads, shims and shim covers.
- Remember each position of the removed brake pads.
- Perform inspection after removal. Refer to <u>BR-36, "BRAKE PAD</u> <u>: Inspection"</u>.



INSTALLATION

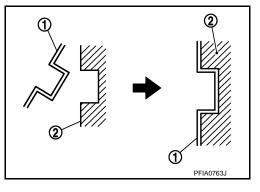
WARNING:

Since dust covering the front brake has an affect on human body, the dust must be removed with a dust collector. Never splatter the dust with an air blow gun.

CAUTION:

• Never depress the brake pedal while removing the brake pads because the piston may pop out.

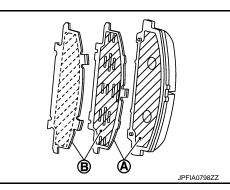
- If the brake fluid or grease adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- 1. Install the torque member if the pad retainers has been removed. CAUTION:
 - Securely assemble the pad retainers (1) so that it will not be lifted up from the torque member (2).
 - Never deform the pad retainers.



Apply MOLYKOTE[®] AS880N or silicone-based grease mating faces (A and B) between the brake pad, shim and shim cover, and install shim and shim cover to the brake pad.
 CAUTION:

Always replace the shims and shim covers when replacing the brake pad.

3. Install the brake pads to the torque member.



- Install pad return springs (1).
 CAUTION:
 Correctly insert the pad return spring into the pad return spring hole on the brake pad.
- 5. Install cylinder body to torque member. CAUTION:
 - Never damage the piston boot.
 - When replacing brake pad with new one, check a brake fluid level in the reservoir tank because brake fluid returns to reservoir tank when pressing piston in. NOTE:

Use a disc brake piston tool to easily press piston.

6. Install lower sliding bolt and tighter it to the specified torque.



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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- 7. Depress the brake pedal several times to check that no drag feel is present for the front disc brake. Refer to <u>BR-36, "BRAKE PAD : Inspection"</u>.
- 8. Install tires with power tool. Refer to WT-58, "Exploded View".

BRAKE PAD : Inspection

INFOID:000000007379217

INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- Replace the shims and shim covers if rust is excessively attached.
- Eliminate rust on the pad retainers and the torque member. Replace them if rust is excessively attached.

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

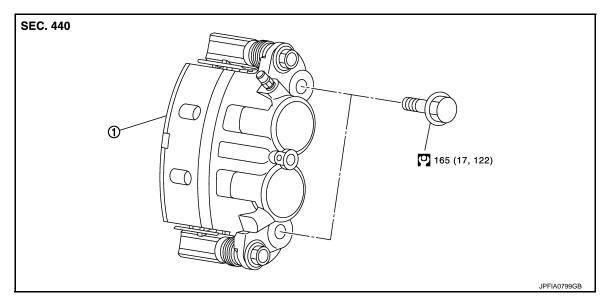
- 1. Check a drag of front disc brake. If any drag is found, follow the procedure described below.
- 2. Remove brake pads. Refer to BR-34, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation".
- 3. Press the pistons. Refer to <u>BR-34, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 4. Install brake pads. Refer to <u>BR-34, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 5. Depress the brake pedal several times.
- 6. Check a drag of front disc brake again. If any drag is found, disassemble the caliper. Refer to <u>BR-38</u>, <u>"BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Disassembly and Assembly"</u>.
- 7. Burnish contact surfaces brake pads and disc rotor after refinishing or replacing brake pads, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage. Refer to <u>BR-16</u>, "<u>BRAKE PAD</u> : <u>Inspection and Adjustment</u>".

BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY

BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Exploded View

INFOID:000000007379218

REMOVAL

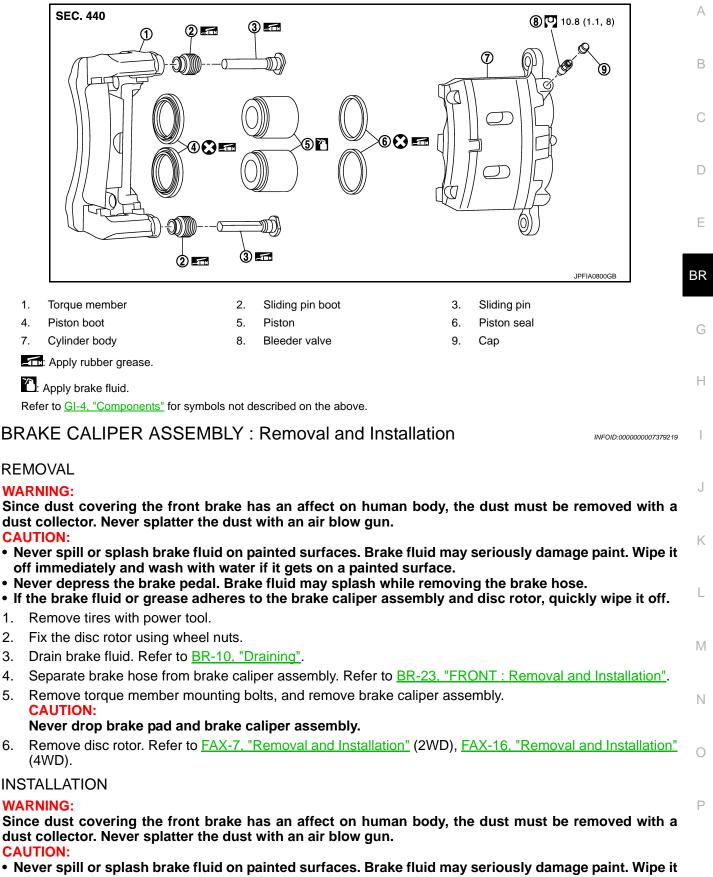


1. Brake caliper assembly

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols in the figure.

DISASSEMBLY

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >



- off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never depress the brake pedal. Brake fluid may splash while removing the brake hose.
- If the brake fluid or grease adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- Install disc rotor. Refer to <u>FAX-7, "Removal and Installation"</u> (2WD), <u>FAX-16, "Removal and Installation"</u> (4WD).
- Install the brake caliper assembly to the steering knuckle and tighten the torque member mounting bolts to the specified torque.
 CAUTION:

Never spill or splash any grease and moisture on the torque member mounting face, threads, mounting bolts. Wipe out any grease and moisture.

- 3. Install brake hose to brake caliper assembly. Refer to <u>BR-23</u>, "FRONT : Removal and Installation".
- 4. Perform the air bleeding. Refer to <u>BR-11, "Bleeding Brake System"</u>.
- 5. Check a drag of front disc brake. If any drag is found, refer to <u>BR-39</u>, "<u>BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY</u> : <u>Inspection</u>".
- 6. Install tires with power tool. Refer to <u>WT-58, "Exploded View"</u>.

BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Disassembly and Assembly

INFOID:000000007379220

DISASSEMBLY

NOTE:

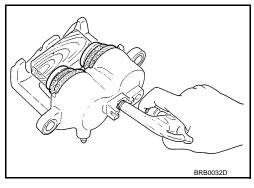
Never remove the torque member, brake pads and pad retainers when disassembling and assembling the cylinder body.

1. Remove the sliding pin bolt, and remove the cylinder body from the torque member. CAUTION:

Fix the brake pad at suitable tape so that the brake pad will not drop.

- 2. Remove sliding pin boots from torque member.
- Place a wooden block as shown in the figure, and blow air from brake hose mounting hole to remove pistons and piston boots. CAUTION:

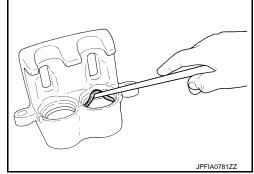
Never get fingers caught in the pistons.



4. Remove piston seals from cylinder body using suitable tool.

Be careful not to damage a cylinder inner wall.

- 5. Remove bleeder valve and cap.
- 6. Perform inspection after disassembly. Refer to <u>BR-39</u>, <u>"BRAKE</u> <u>CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Inspection"</u>.



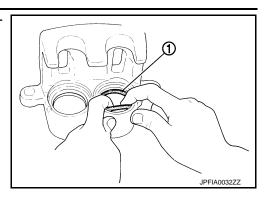
ASSEMBLY

1. Install bleeder valve and cap.

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

Apply rubber grease to piston seals (1), and install them to caliper.
 CAUTION:

Never reuse piston seals.



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 Apply rubber grease to piston boots (1). Cover the piston (2) end with piston boot, and then install cylinder side lip on piston boots securely into a groove on cylinder body.
 CAUTION:

Never reuse piston boots.

 Apply new brake fluid to pistons (1). Push piston into cylinder body by hand and push piston boots (2) piston-side lip into the piston groove.
 CAUTION:

Press the pistons evenly and vary the pressing point to prevent cylinder inner wall from being rubbed.

- 5. Apply rubber grease to sliding pin boots, and install sliding pin boots to torque member.
- 6. Apply rubber grease to sliding pin, and install the cylinder body.
- 7. Install sliding pin bolts and tighten it to the specified torque. Refer to <u>BR-34, "BRAKE PAD : Exploded View"</u>.

BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Inspection

INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Check the following items and replace if necessary.

Cylinder Body

Check the cylinder inner wall for rust, wear, cracks or damage.

CAUTION:

Always clean with new brake fluid. Never clean with mineral oil such as gasoline and light oil.

Torque Member

Check the torque member for rust, wear, cracks or damage.

Pistons

Check the surface of the piston for rust, wear, cracks or damage.

CAUTION:

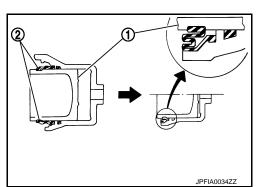
A piston sliding surface is plated. Never polish with sandpaper.

Sliding Pin and Sliding Pin Boot

Check the sliding pins and sliding pin boots for rust, wear, cracks or damage.

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- 1. Check a drag of front disc brake. If any drag is found, follow the procedure described below.
- 2. Remove brake pads. Refer to <u>BR-34, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation"</u>.



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BR-39

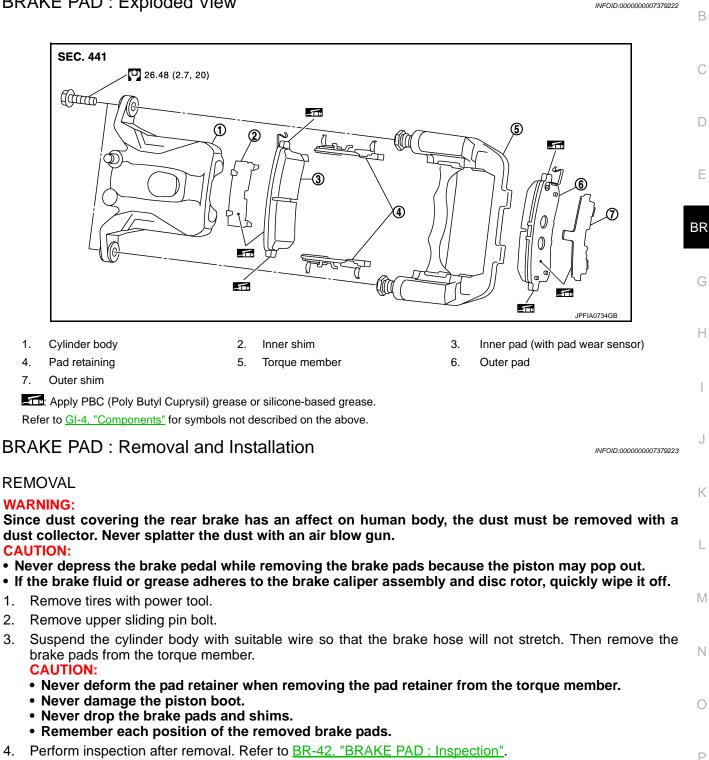
< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- 3. Press the pistons. Refer to <u>BR-34, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 4. Install brake pads. Refer to <u>BR-34</u>, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation".
- 5. Depress the brake pedal several times.
- 6. Check a drag of front disc brake again. If any drag is found, disassemble the caliper. Refer to <u>BR-38</u>, <u>"BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Disassembly and Assembly"</u>.
- 7. Burnish contact surfaces brake pads and disc rotor after refinishing or replacing disc rotor, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage. Refer to <u>BR-16</u>, "<u>DISC ROTOR</u> : <u>Inspection and Adjustment</u>".

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

REAR DISC BRAKE **BRAKE PAD**

BRAKE PAD : Exploded View



INSTALLATION

WARNING:

Since dust covering the rear brake has an affect on human body, the dust must be removed with a dust collector. Never splatter the dust with an air blow gun. CAUTION:

- Never depress the brake pedal while removing the brake pads because the piston may pop out.
- If the brake fluid or grease adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.

BR-41

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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- 1. Install the torque member if the pad retainers has been removed. CAUTION:
 - Securely assemble the pad retainers so that it will not be lifted up from the torque member.
 - Never deform the pad retainers.
- Apply PCB (Poly Butyl Cuprysil) grease or silicone-based grease to the matching faces (A) between the brake pad and shim, and install the shims to brake pads.
 CAUTION:

Always replace the shims when replacing the brake pad.

- 3. Apply PCB (Poly Butyl Cuprysil) grease or silicone-based grease to the matching faces (B) between the brake pad and torque member.
- 4. Install cylinder body to the torque member. CAUTION:
 - Never damage the piston boot.
 - When replacing brake pad with new one, check a brake fluid level in the reservoir tank because brake fluid returns to reservoir tank when pressing piston in.
 - NOTE:

Use a disc brake piston tool to easily press piston.

- 5. Install the upper sliding pin bolt and tighten it to the specified torque.
- 6. Depress the brake pedal several times to check that no drag feel is present for the rear disc brake. Refer to <u>BR-42</u>, "<u>BRAKE PAD</u> : <u>Inspection</u>".
- 7. Install tires with power tool. Refer to <u>WT-58, "Exploded View"</u>.

BRAKE PAD : Inspection

INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- Replace the shims if rust is excessively attached.
- Eliminate rust on the pad retainers and the torque member. Replace them if rust is excessively attached.

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

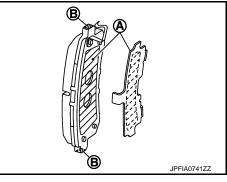
- 1. Check a drag of rear disc brake. If any drag is found, follow the procedure described below.
- 2. Remove brake pads. Refer to BR-41, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation".
- 3. Press the piston. Refer to <u>BR-41, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 4. Install brake pads. Refer to <u>BR-41, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 5. Depress the brake pedal several times.
- 6. Check a drag of rear disc brake again. If any drag is found, disassemble the caliper. Refer to <u>BR-44</u>, <u>"BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Disassembly and Assembly"</u>.
- 7. Burnish contact surfaces brake pads and disc rotor after refinishing or replacing brake pads, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage. Refer to <u>BR-18</u>, "<u>BRAKE PAD</u> : <u>Inspection and Adjustment</u>".

BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY

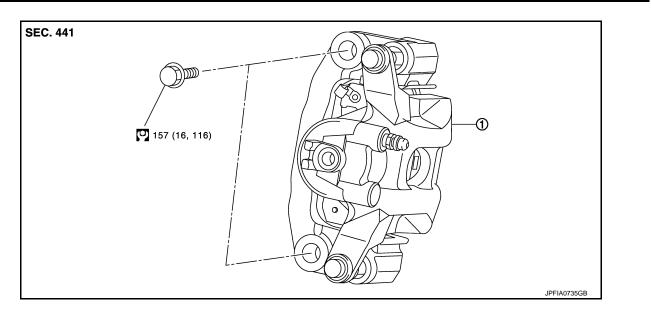
BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Exploded View

INFOID:000000007379225

REMOVAL



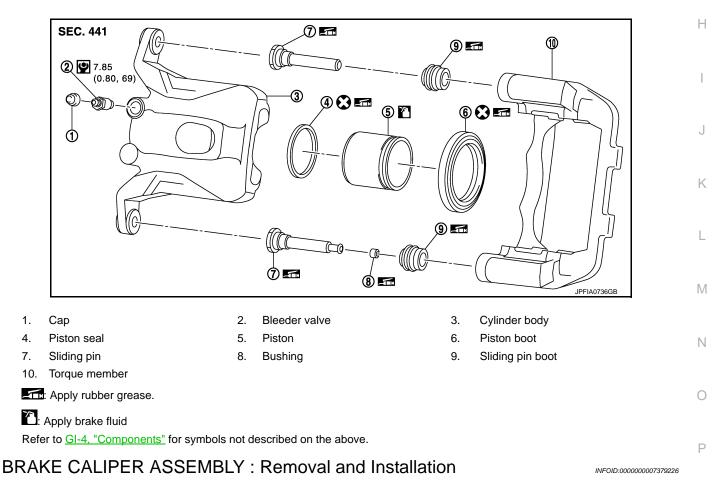
< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >



1. Brake caliper assembly

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols in the figure.

DISASSEMBLY



REMOVAL

WARNING:

Since dust covering the rear brake has an affect on human body, the dust must be removed with a dust collector. Never splatter the dust with an air blow gun.

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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

CAUTION:

- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never depress the brake pedal. Brake fluid may splash while removing the brake hose.
- If the brake fluid or grease adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- 1. Remove tires with power tool.
- 2. Fix the disc rotor using wheel nuts.
- 3. Drain brake fluid. Refer to <u>BR-10, "Draining"</u>.
- 4. Separate brake hose from brake caliper assembly. Refer to BR-26, "REAR : Removal and Installation".
- 5. Remove torque member mounting bolts, and remove brake caliper assembly. **CAUTION:**

Never drop brake pad and caliper assembly.

6. Remove disc rotor. Refer to <u>RAX-7, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

INSTALLATION

WARNING:

Since dust covering the rear brake has an affect on human body, the dust must be removed with a dust collector. Never splatter the dust with an air blow gun. CAUTION:

- Never spill or splash brake fluid on painted surfaces. Brake fluid may seriously damage paint. Wipe it off immediately and wash with water if it gets on a painted surface.
- Never depress the brake pedal. Brake fluid may splash while removing the brake hose.
- If the brake fluid or grease adheres to the brake caliper assembly and disc rotor, quickly wipe it off.
- 1. Install disc rotor. Refer to RAX-7, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Install the brake caliper assembly to the axle housing and tighten the torque member mounting bolts to the specified torque.

CAUTION:

Never spill or splash any grease and moisture on the brake caliper assembly mounting face, threads, mounting bolts. Wipe out any grease and moisture.

- 3. Install brake hose to brake caliper assembly. Refer to BR-26, "REAR : Removal and Installation".
- 4. Perform the air bleeding. Refer to <u>BR-11, "Bleeding Brake System"</u>.
- 5. Check a drag of rear disc brake. If any drag is found, refer to <u>BR-45, "BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY :</u> <u>Inspection"</u>.
- 6. Install tires with power tool. Refer to WT-58, "Exploded View".

BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Disassembly and Assembly

INFOID:000000007379227

DISASSEMBLY

NOTE:

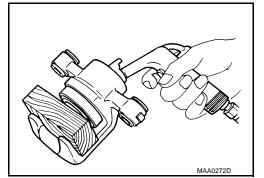
Never remove the torque member, brake pads and pad retainers when disassembling and assembling the cylinder body.

1. Remove the sliding pin bolt, and remove the cylinder body from the torque member. **CAUTION:**

Fix the brake pad at suitable tape so that the brake pad will not drop.

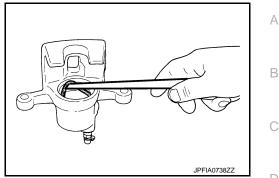
- 2. Remove sliding pin boots from torque member.
- 3. Remove bushing from sliding pin bolt.
- Place a wooden block as shown in the figure, and blow air from brake hose mounting hole to remove piston and piston boot.
 CAUTION:

Never get fingers caught in the piston.



< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- 5. Remove piston seal from cylinder body using suitable tool. **CAUTION:** Be careful not to damage a cylinder inner wall.
- 6. Remove bleeder valve and cap.
- Perform inspection after disassembly. Refer to <u>BR-45, "BRAKE</u> CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Inspection".



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ASSEMBLY

- Install bleeder valve and cap. 1.
- Apply rubber grease to piston seal (1), and install them to cylinder body. **CAUTION:**

Never reuse piston seal.

3. Apply rubber grease to piston boot (1). Cover the piston (2) end with piston boot, and then install cylinder side lip on piston boot securely into a groove on cylinder body. **CAUTION:**

Never reuse piston boot.

Apply new brake fluid to piston (1). Push piston into cylinder 4. body by hand and push piston boot (2) piston-side lip into the piston groove. **CAUTION:**

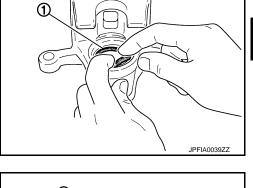
Press the piston evenly and vary the pressing point to prevent cylinder inner wall from being rubbed.

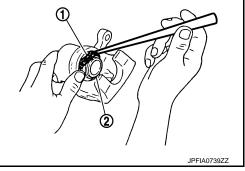
- 5. Apply rubber grease to bushing, and install bushing to sliding pin bolt.
- 6. Apply rubber grease to sliding pin boots, and install sliding pin boots to torque member.
- 7. Apply rubber grease to sliding pin, and install the cylinder body.
- Install sliding pin bolts and tighten it to the specified torque. Refer to BR-42, "BRAKE CALIPER 8. ASSEM-BLY : Exploded View".
- **BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Inspection**

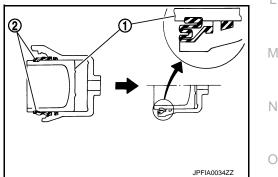
INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Check the following items and replace if necessary.

Cylinder Body Check the cylinder inner wall for rust, wear, cracks or damage.







< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

CAUTION:

Always clean with new brake fluid. Never clean with mineral oil such as gasoline and light oil.

Torque Member

Check the torque member for rust, wear, cracks or damage.

Piston

Check the surface of the piston for rust, wear, cracks or damage.

CAUTION:

A piston sliding surface is plated. Never polish with sandpaper.

Sliding Pin, Sliding Pin Boot and Bushing

Check the sliding pins, sliding pin boots and bushing for rust, wear, cracks or damage.

INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- 1. Check a drag of rear disc brake. If any drag is found, follow the procedure described below.
- 2. Remove brake pads. Refer to BR-41, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation".
- 3. Press the piston. Refer to <u>BR-41</u>, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation".
- 4. Install brake pads. Refer to BR-41, "BRAKE PAD : Removal and Installation".
- 5. Depress the brake pedal several times.
- 6. Check a drag of rear disc brake again. If any drag is found, disassemble the caliper. Refer to <u>BR-44</u>, <u>"BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY : Disassembly and Assembly"</u>.
- 7. Burnish contact surfaces brake pads and disc rotor after refinishing or replacing disc rotor, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage. Refer to <u>BR-18</u>, "<u>DISC ROTOR</u> : <u>Inspection and Adjustment</u>".

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

General Specification

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Unit: mm (in)

Frend harden	Cylinder bore diameter	50.8 (2.000) × 2	C
Front brake	Pad length × width × thickness	151.6 (5.97) × 56.5 (2.224) × 12.0 (0.472)	
	Rotor outer diameter × thickness	350 (13.78) × 30.0 (1.181)	_
	Cylinder bore diameter	48.1 (10894)	L
Rear brake	Pad length \times width \times thickness	110.0 (4.43) × 41.0 (1.614) × 9.0 (0.354)	
	Rotor outer diameter × thickness	350 (13.78) × 20.0 (0.787)	Е
Control valve	Valve type	Electric brake force distribution	
Recommended brake fluid		Refer to <u>MA-15</u> , "FOR NORTH AMERICA : Fluids and Lubri- cants" (for North America), <u>MA-16</u> , "FOR MEXICO : Fluids and <u>Lubricants"</u> (for Mexico).	BF

Brake Pedal

INFOID:000000007379230

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	Unit: mm (in)	
Item	Standard	
Brake pedal height	168.5 (6.63) – 178.5 (7.03)	H
Depressed brake pedal height [Depressing 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) while turning the engine ON]	100 (3.94) or more	
Clearance between stop lamp switch and brake switch threaded end and the brake pedal bracket	0.2 (0.008) - 1.96 (0.0772)	I
Brake pedal play	3 (0.12) – 11 (0.43)	
Brake Booster	INFOID:000000007379231	J

Unit: mm (in) Κ

	Item	Standard
Input rod length		202.2 (7.96)

Front Disc Brake

INFOID:000000007379232

Unit: mm (in)

			N /I
	Item	Limit	IVI
Brake pad	Wear thickness	1.5 (0.059)	
	Wear thickness	28.5 (1.122)	Ν
Disc rotor	Thickness variation (measured at 8 positions)	0.015 (0.0006)	
	Runout (with it attached to the vehicle)	0.053 (0.0021)	

Rear Disc Brake

INFOID:000000007379233

Unit: mm (in) Ρ

Item		Limit
Brake pad	Wear thickness	2.0 (0.079)
	Wear thickness	18.0 (0.709)
Disc rotor	Thickness variation (measured at 8 positions)	0.015 (0.0006)
	Runout (with it attached to the vehicle)	0.05 (0.0020)