# SECTION BRAKE CONTROL SYSTEM

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# PRECAUTIONS

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# PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

#### PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

#### WARNING:

- When working near the Airbag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Airbag System sensors with the Ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the Ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

#### Precaution Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation After Battery Disconnect

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# NOTE:

- This Procedure is applied only to models with Intelligent Key system and NATS (NISSAN ANTI-THEFT SYS-TEM).
- Remove and install all control units after disconnecting both battery cables with the ignition knob in the "LOCK" position.
- Always use CONSULT to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnostic results.

For models equipped with the Intelligent Key system and NATS, an electrically controlled steering lock mechanism is adopted on the key cylinder.

For this reason, if the battery is disconnected or if the battery is discharged, the steering wheel will lock and steering wheel rotation will become impossible.

If steering wheel rotation is required when battery power is interrupted, follow the procedure below before starting the repair operation.

#### OPERATION PROCEDURE

- Connect both battery cables.
   NOTE: Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.
- 2. Use the Intelligent Key or mechanical key to turn the ignition switch to the "ACC" position. At this time, the steering lock will be released.
- 3. Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released and the steering wheel can be rotated.
- 4. Perform the necessary repair operation.



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# [VDC/TCS/ABS]

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# PRECAUTIONS

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- Revision: February 2013

- 5. When the repair work is completed, return the ignition switch to the "LOCK" position before connecting the battery cables. (At this time, the steering lock mechanism will engage.)
- 6. Perform a self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT.

# Precaution for Brake System

#### CAUTION:

- Refer to <u>MA-15</u> for recommended brake fluid.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- To clean or wash all parts of master cylinder and disc brake caliper, use clean brake fluid.
- Never use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene. They will ruin rubber parts of the hydraulic system.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tube.
- If a brake fluid leak is found, the part must be disassembled without fail. Then it has to be replaced with a new one if a defect exists.
- Turn the ignition switch OFF and remove the connector of the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) or the battery terminal before performing the work.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.
- Burnish the brake contact surfaces after refinishing or replacing rotors, after replacing pads, or if a soft pedal occurs at very low mileage.
   Refer to <u>BR-31</u>, "Brake Burnishing".

#### WARNING:

• Clean brake pads and shoes with a waste cloth, then wipe with a dust collector.

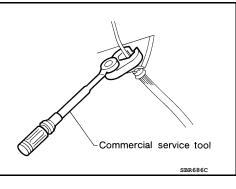
#### Precaution for Brake Control

- During ABS operation, the brake pedal may vibrate lightly and a mechanical noise may be heard. This is normal.
- Just after starting the vehicle, the brake pedal may vibrate or motor operating noises may be heard from engine compartment. This is normal due to the self check operation.
- Stopping distance may be longer than that of vehicles without ABS when vehicle drives on rough, gravel, or snow-covered (fresh, deep snow) roads.
- When an error is indicated by ABS or another warning lamp, collect all necessary information from customer (what symptoms are present under what conditions) and check for simple causes before starting diagnosis. Besides electrical system inspection, check brake booster operation, brake fluid level, and fluid leaks.
- If incorrect tire sizes or types are installed on the vehicle or brake pads are not Genuine NISSAN parts, stopping distance or steering stability may deteriorate.
- If there is a radio, antenna or related wiring near the control module, ABS function may have a malfunction or error.
- If aftermarket parts (car stereo, CD player, etc.) have been installed, check for incidents such as harness pinches, open circuits or improper wiring.

**BRC-4** 

# Precaution for CAN System

- Do not apply voltage of 7.0V or higher to terminal to be measured.
- Maximum open terminal voltage of tester in use must be less than 7.0V.
- Before checking harnesses, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect battery negative cable.



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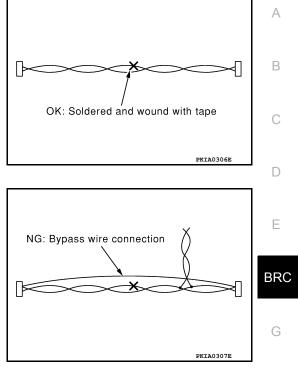


# PRECAUTIONS

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#### [VDC/TCS/ABS]

• Area to be repaired must be soldered and wrapped with tape. Make sure that fraying of twisted wire is within 110 mm (4.33 in).



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 Do not make a bypass connection to repaired area. (If the circuit is bypassed, characteristics of twisted wire will be lost.)

# PREPARATION

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# PREPARATION

# Special Service Tool

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
KV991J0080 (J-45741) ABS active wheel sensor tester	J-45741-BOX	Checking operation of ABS active wheel sen- sors

# **Commercial Service Tool**

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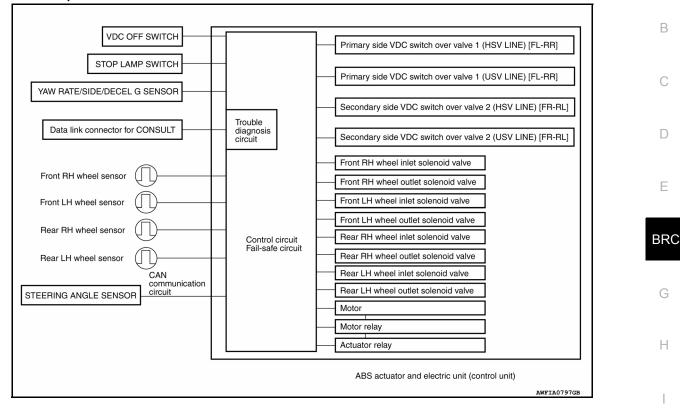
Tool name		Description
1. Flare nut crowfoot 2. Torque wrench		Removing and installing brake piping a: 10 mm (0.39 in)/12 mm (0.47 in)
	S-NT360	
Power tool		Loosening nuts, screws and bolts
	PIIB1407E	

# SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

#### System Component



# **ABS** Function

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- The Anti-Lock Brake System detects wheel revolution while braking and improves handling stability during sudden braking by electrically preventing wheel lockup. Maneuverability is also improved for avoiding obstacles.
- If the electrical system malfunctions, the Fail-Safe function is activated, the ABS becomes inoperative and the ABS warning lamp turns on.
- The electrical system can be diagnosed using CONSULT.
- During ABS operation, the brake pedal may vibrate lightly and a mechanical noise may be heard. This is normal.
- Just after starting the vehicle, the brake pedal may vibrate or a motor operating noise may be heard from engine compartment. This is a normal status of operation check.
- Stopping distance may be longer than that of vehicles without ABS when vehicle drives on rough, gravel, or M snow-covered (fresh, deep snow) roads.

# EBD Function

- Electronic Brake Distribution is a function that detects subtle slippages between the front and rear wheels during braking, and it improves handling stability by electronically controlling the brake fluid pressure which results in reduced rear wheel slippage.
- If the electrical system malfunctions, the Fail-Safe function is activated, the EBD and ABS become inoperative, and the ABS warning lamp and BRAKE warning lamp are turned on.
- The electrical system can be diagnosed using CONSULT.
- During EBD operation, the brake pedal may vibrate lightly and a mechanical noise may be heard. This is normal.
- Just after starting the vehicle, the brake pedal may vibrate or a motor operating noise may be heard from engine compartment. This is a normal status of operation check.
- Stopping distance may be longer than that of vehicles without EBD when vehicle drives on rough, gravel, or snow-covered (fresh, deep snow) roads.

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# SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### TCS Function

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

- Spinning of the drive wheels is detected by the ABS/TCS/VDC control unit using inputs from the wheel speed sensors. If wheel spin occurs, the drive wheel right and left brake fluid pressure control and engine fuel cut are conducted while the throttle value is restricted to reduce the engine torque and decrease the amount of wheel spin. In addition, the throttle opening is controlled to achieve the optimum engine torque.
- Depending on road condition, the vehicle may have a sluggish feel. This is normal, because optimum traction has the highest priority during TCS operation.
- TCS may be activated during sudden vehicle acceleration, wide open throttle acceleration, sudden transmission shifts or when the vehicle is driven on a road with a varying surface friction coefficient.
- The SLIP indicator lamp flashes to inform the driver of TCS operation.

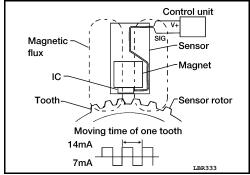
#### **VDC** Function

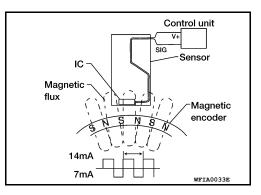
- In addition to the ABS/TCS function, the driver steering amount and brake operation amount are detected from the steering angle sensor, and the vehicle's driving status (amount of under steering/over steering) is determined using inputs from the yaw rate/side/decel G sensor, wheel speed sensors, etc. and this information is used to improve vehicle stability by controlling the braking and engine torque application to the wheels.
- The SLIP indicator lamp flashes to inform the driver of VDC operation.
- During VDC operation, the vehicle body and brake pedal may vibrate lightly and a mechanical noise may be heard. This is normal.
- The ABS warning lamp and SLIP indicator lamp may turn on when the vehicle is subject to strong shaking or large vibration, such as when the vehicle is on a turn table or a ship while the engine is running or steep slope. In this case, restart the engine on a normal road and if the ABS warning lamp and SLIP indicator lamp turn off, there is no problem.

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#### Wheel Sensors

The front sensor units consist of a gear-shaped sensor rotor and a sensor element. The element contains a magnet around which a coil is wound. The front wheel sensors are installed on the front of the wheel knuckles. As the wheel rotates, the sensor generates a square-wave signal. The frequency increases as the wheel speed increases.





The rear sensor units consist of wheel hubs with a series of internal magnets and a sensor element. The rear wheel sensors are installed on the inner side of the wheel knuckles. As the wheel rotates, the sensor generates a square-wave signal. The frequency increases as the wheel speed increases.

# Fail-Safe Function

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#### ABS/EBD SYSTEM

In case of an electrical malfunction with the ABS, the ABS warning lamp and SLIP indicator lamp will turn on. In case of an electrical malfunction with the EBD system, the BRAKE warning lamp, ABS warning lamp and SLIP indicator lamp will turn on.

# SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

The system will revert to one of the following conditions of the Fail-Safe function.

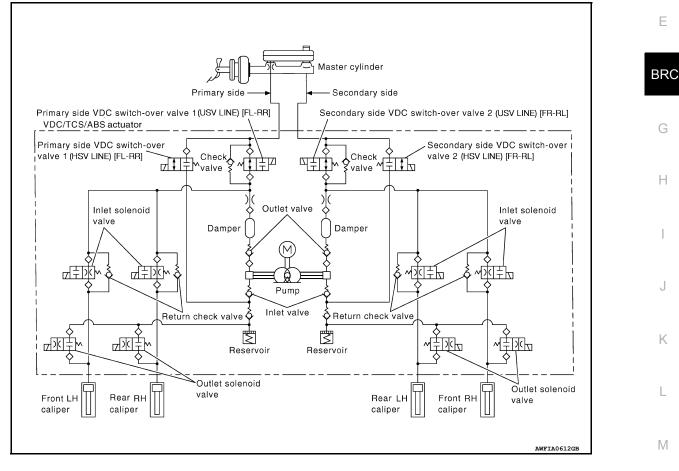
- 1. For ABS malfunction, only the EBD is operative and the condition of the vehicle is the same condition of A vehicles without ABS/TCS/VDC system.
- 2. For EBD malfunction, the EBD and ABS become inoperative, and the condition of the vehicle is the same as the condition of vehicles without ABS/TCS/VDC or EBD system.

#### VDC/TCS SYSTEM

In case of TCS/VDC system malfunction, the SLIP indicator lamp is turned on and the condition of the vehicle is the same as the condition of vehicles without TCS/VDC system. In case of an electrical malfunction with the TCS/VDC system, the ABS control continues to operate normally without TCS/VDC control.

#### If the Fail-Safe function is activated, perform the Self Diagnosis for ABS/TCS/VDC system.

#### Hydraulic Circuit Diagram



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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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System Description

Refer to LAN-7, "System Description".

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#### How to Perform Trouble Diagnosis for Quick and Accurate Repair

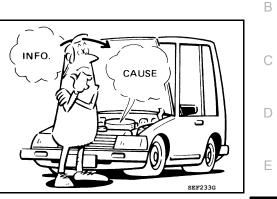
#### INTRODUCTION

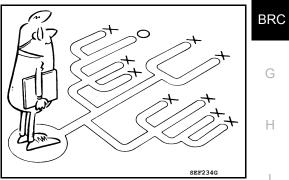
The ABS/TCS/VDC system has an electronic control unit to control major functions. The control unit accepts input signals from sensors and controls actuator operation. It is also important to check for conventional malfunctions such as air leaks in the booster or lines, lack of brake fluid, or other malfunctions with the brake system.

It is much more difficult to diagnose a malfunction that occurs intermittently rather than continuously. Most intermittent malfunctions are caused by poor electrical connections or wiring. In this case, careful checking of suspicious circuits may help prevent the replacement of good parts.

A visual check only may not find the cause of the malfunction, so a road test should be performed.

Before undertaking actual checks, take just a few minutes to talk with a customer who approaches with an ABS/TCS/VDC complaint. The customer is a very good source of information, especially for intermittent malfunctions. Through the talks with the customer, find out what symptoms are present and under what conditions they occur. Start your diagnosis by looking for "conventional" malfunctions first. This is one of the best ways to troubleshoot brake malfunctions on an ABS/TCS/VDC equipped vehicle. Also check related Service Bulletins for information.





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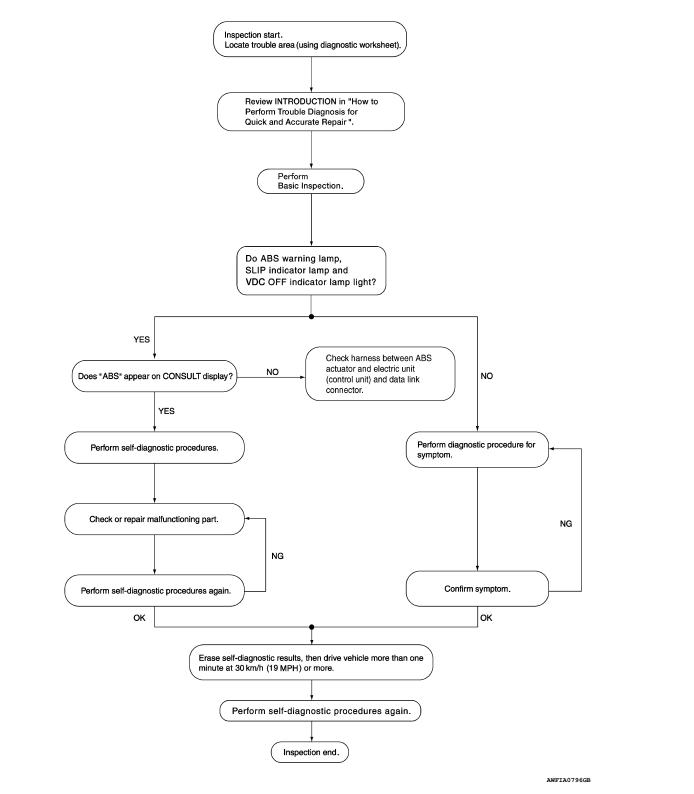
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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### WORK FLOW



CLARIFY CONCERN

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- A customer's description of a vehicle concern may vary depending on the individual. It is important to clarify the customer's concern.
- Ask the customer about what symptoms are present under what conditions. Use this information to reproduce the symptom while driving.
- It is also important to use the diagnosis sheet to understand what type of trouble the customer is having.

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#### **KEY POINTS**

WHAT ..... Vehicle model
WHEN ..... Date, Frequencies
WHERE ..... Road conditions
HOW ..... Operating conditions, Weather conditions, Symptoms

# EXAMPLE OF DIAGNOSIS SHEET

Customer name	Model & Year		VIN	
Engine #	Trans.		Mileage	
Incident Date	Manuf. Date		In Service Date	9
Symptoms	Noise and vibration (from engine compartment) Noise and vibration (from axle) TCS does not work (drive wheels slip when accelerating)	<ul> <li>ABS warning lamp activates</li> <li>SLIP warning lamp activates</li> <li>ABS does not work (wheels slip when braking)</li> </ul>		Pedal operation Large stroke pedal operation Firm pedal Lack of sense of acceleration
Engine conditions	□ When starting □ After sta	rting	I	
Road conditions	Low friction road (			
Driving conditions	<ul> <li>☐ Full-acceleration</li> <li>☐ High speed cornering</li> <li>☐ Vehicle speed: Greater than 10 km/h (6 MPH)</li> <li>☐ Vehicle speed: 10 km/h (6 MPH) or less</li> <li>☐ Vehicle is stopped</li> </ul>			
Applying brake conditions	Suddenly Gradually			
Other conditions	Operation of electrical equipmen Shift change Other descriptions	t		

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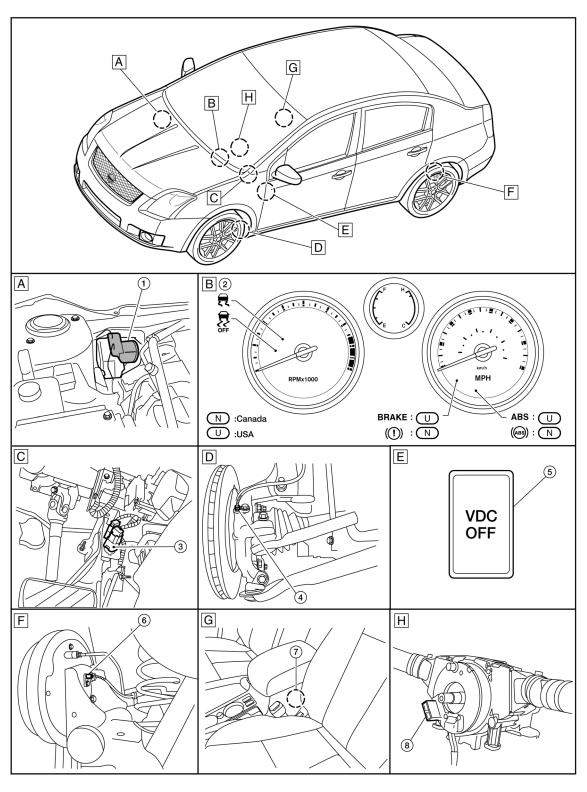
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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# Component Parts and Harness Connector Location

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]



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 1. ABS actuator and electric unit (control 2. Combination meter M24
 3. Stop lamp switch E60 unit) E33

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 4. Front wheel sensor LH E61 Front wheel sensor RH E52
- 7. Yaw rate/side/decel G sensor B70

# Schematic

5. VDC OFF switch M64

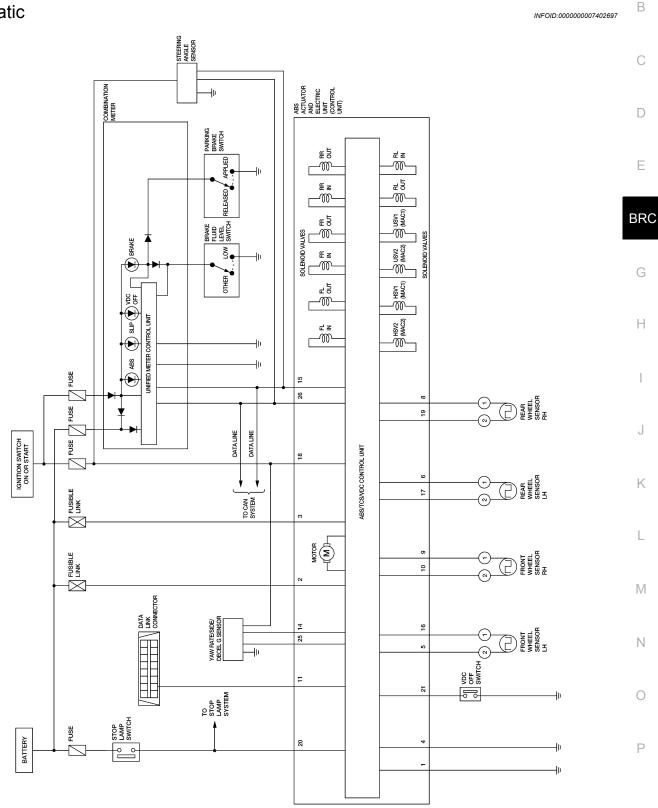
[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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Rear wheel sensor LH B54 Rear wheel sensor RH B55

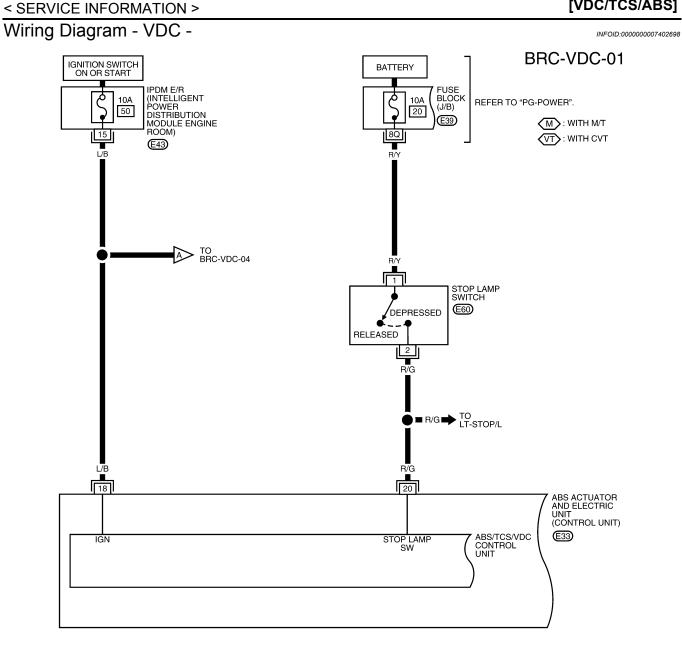
6.

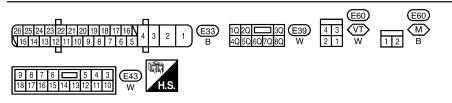
8. Steering angle sensor M63 (steering wheel removed for clarity)



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#### [VDC/TCS/ABS]

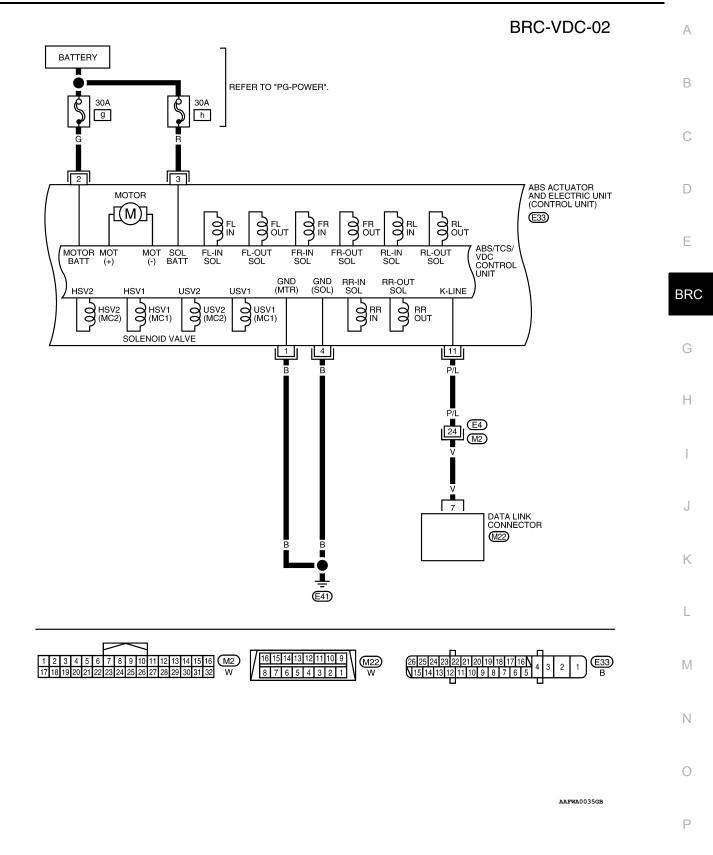




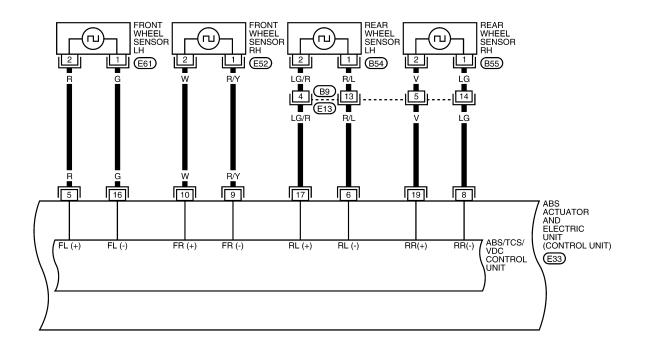
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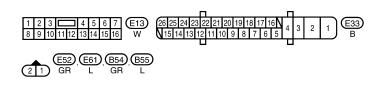
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[VDC/TCS/ABS]



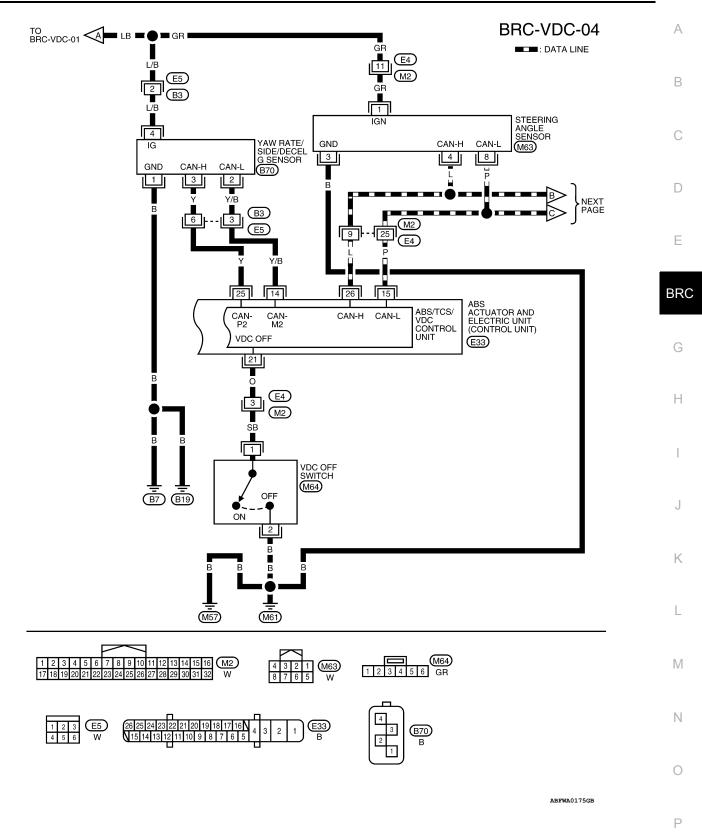
#### BRC-VDC-03



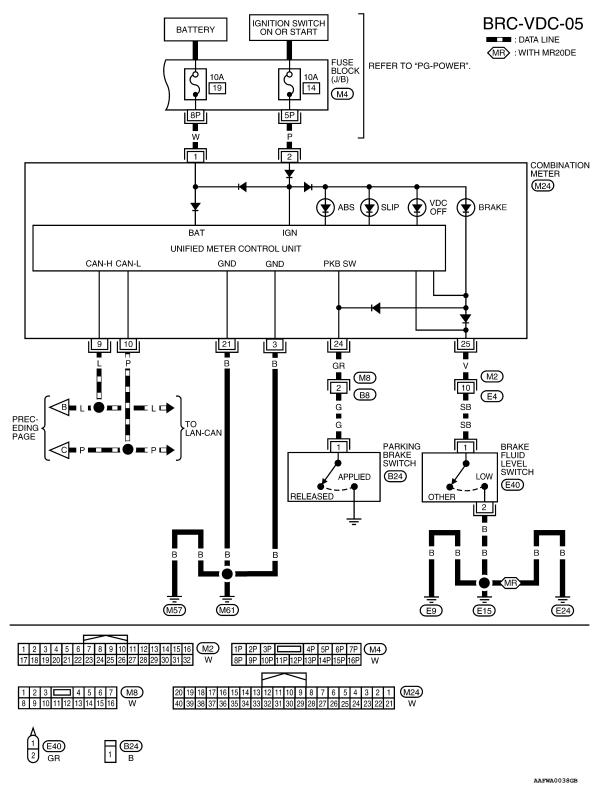


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[VDC/TCS/ABS]



#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >



# **Basic Inspection**

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# BRAKE FLUID LEVEL, FLUID LEAK, AND BRAKE PAD INSPECTION

- 1. Check fluid level in the brake fluid reservoir. If fluid level is low, add fluid.
- 2. Check the brake piping and around the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) for leaks. If there is leaking or seeping fluid, check the following items.
  - If ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connection is loose, tighten the piping to the specified torque and recheck for leaks.

Revision: February 2013

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# [VDC/TCS/ABS]

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- If there is damage to the connection flare nut or ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) screw, replace the damaged part and recheck for leaks.
- When there is fluid leaking or seeping from a fluid connection, use a clean cloth to wipe off the fluid and recheck for leaks. If fluid is still seeping out, replace the damaged part. If the fluid is leaking at the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit), replace the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit), replace the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) assembly.

#### CAUTION:

The ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) cannot be disassembled and must be replaced as an assembly.

3. Check the brake pads for excessive wear.

#### POWER SYSTEM TERMINAL LOOSENESS AND BATTERY INSPECTION

ABS

warning lamp

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Make sure the battery positive cable, negative cable and ground connection are not loose. In addition, make sure the battery is sufficiently charged.

#### ABS WARNING LAMP, SLIP INDICATOR LAMP AND VDC OFF INDICATOR LAMP INSPECTION

- Make sure ABS warning lamp, SLIP indicator lamp and VDC OFF indicator lamp (when VDC OFF switch is off), turn on for approximately 2 seconds when the ignition switch is turned ON. If they do not, check the VDC OFF indicator lamp and then VDC OFF switch. Refer to <u>BRC-43</u>, "<u>Component Inspection</u>". Check CAN communications. If there are no errors with VDC OFF switch and CAN communication system, check combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-6</u>.
- 2. Make sure the lamps turn off approximately 2 seconds after the ignition switch is turned ON. If the lamp does not turn off, conduct self-diagnosis.
- 3. With the engine running, make sure VDC OFF indicator lamp turns on and off when VDC OFF switch is turned on and off. If the indicator lamp status does not correspond to switch operation, check the VDC OFF switch system. Refer to <u>BRC-43</u>, "Component Inspection".
- 4. Make sure ABS warning lamp, SLIP indicator lamp and VDC OFF indicator lamp turn off approximately 2 seconds after the engine is started. If ABS warning lamp, SLIP indicator lamp or VDC OFF indicator lamp have not turned off 10 seconds after the engine has been started, conduct self-diagnosis of the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- After conducting the self-diagnosis, be sure to erase the error memory. Refer to <u>BRC-24, "CONSULT</u> <u>Function (ABS)"</u>.

# Warning Lamp and Indicator Timing

Condition

When the ignition switch is OFF

After the ignition switch is turned

For approx. 2 seconds

Ignition switch ON

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 VDC OFF
 SLIP
 Remarks

 X
 X

Approx. 2 seconds later Ν When the VDC OFF switch turns × ON (VDC function OFF). × \_ × When the ABS/TCS/VDC control ABS/TCS/VDC malfunction unit is malfunctioning (power sup-× ply or ground malfunction). When the VDC is malfunctioning. \_ ×

Control Unit Input/Output Signal Standard

#### INFOID:000000007402701

#### REFERENCE VALUE FROM CONSULT

#### CAUTION:

ON

The display shows the control unit calculation data, so a normal value might be displayed even in the event the output circuit (harness) is open or short circuited.

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# [VDC/TCS/ABS]

	Display content	Data monitor		Noto: Error increation
Monitor item		Condition	Reference value in normal operation	Note: Error inspection checklist
		Vehicle stopped	0 [km/h (mph)]	
FR LH SENSOR FR RH SENSOR RR LH SENSOR RR RH SENSOR	Wheel speed	Vehicle running (Note 1)	Almost in accor- dance with speed- ometer display (within ±10%)	BRC-31, "Wheel Sensor System Inspection"
FR RH IN SOL FR RH OUT SOL FR LH IN SOL FR LH OUT SOL RR RH IN SOL	Solenoid valve opera-	Actuator (solenoid) is active ("ACTIVE TEST" with CON- SULT) or actuator relay is inac- tive (in fail-safe mode).	On	BRC-36. "Solenoid and VDC Change-Over Valve
RR RH OUT SOL RR LH IN SOL RR LH OUT SOL		When actuator (solenoid) is not active and actuator relay is active (ignition switch ON).	Off	System Inspection"
		Brake pedal depressed	On	BRC-38, "Stop Lamp
STOP LAMP SW	Brake pedal operation	Brake pedal released	Off	Switch System Inspec- tion"
	Operation status of mo-	Ignition switch ON or engine running (ABS not operated)	Off	
MOTOR RELAY	tor and motor relay	Ignition switch ON or engine running (ABS operated)	On	BRC-37, "Actuator Motor, Motor Relay, and Circuit
	Actuator relay operation	Vehicle stopped (Ignition switch ON)	Off	Inspection"
ACTUATOR RLY	status	Vehicle stopped (Engine run- ning)	On	-
		ABS warning lamp ON	On	BRC-47, "ABS Warning
ABS WARN LAMP	ABS warning lamp ON condition (Note 2)	ABS warning lamp OFF	Off	Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On"
		When VDC OFF indicator lamp	On	
OFF LAMP	VDC OFF indicator lamp status (Note 2)	is ON When VDC OFF indicator lamp is OFF	Off	BRC-43, "CAN Communi- cation System Inspection"
OFF SW	VDC OFF switch	VDC OFF switch ON (When VDC OFF indicator lamp is ON)	On	BRC-43, "Component In-
OFF SW	ON/OFF status	VDC OFF switch OFF (When VDC OFF indicator lamp is OFF)	Off	spection"
	SLIP indicator lamp sta- tus (Note 2)	When SLIP indicator lamp is ON	On	BRC-43, "CAN Communi-
SLIP LAMP		When SLIP indicator lamp is OFF	Off	cation System Inspection"
BATTERY VOLT	Battery voltage sup- plied to ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	Ignition switch ON	10 to 16V	BRC-39. "ABS/TCS/VDC Control Unit Power and Ground Systems Inspec- tion"
GEAR	Manual mode gear po- sition determined by TCM	Ignition switch ON	1 2 3 4 5 6	_

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# [VDC/TCS/ABS]

		Data monitor		Noto: Error increation	٥
Monitor item	Display content	Condition	Reference value in normal operation	Note: Error inspection checklist	A
	Yaw rate detected by	Vehicle stopped	Approx. 0 d/s	BRC-34, "Yaw Rate/Side/	В
YAW RATE SEN	yaw rate/side G sensor	Vehicle turning	–75 to 75 d/s	Decel G Sensor System Inspection"	D
ACCEL POS SIG	Open/close condition of throttle valve (linked	Accelerator pedal not de- pressed (ignition switch is ON)	0%	BRC-43, "CAN Communi-	С
ACCELTOS SIC	with accelerator pedal)	Depress accelerator pedal (ig- nition switch is ON)	0 to 100%	cation System Inspection"	
		Vehicle stopped	Approx. 0 m/s <sup>2</sup>		D
SIDE G-SENSOR	Transverse G detected by side G-sensor	Vehicle turning right	negative value (m/ s <sup>2</sup> )	BRC-34, "Yaw Rate/Side/ Decel G Sensor System	_
		Vehicle turning left	positive value (m/ s <sup>2</sup> )	Inspection"	E
	Steering angle detected	Straight-ahead	Approx. 0°	BRC-33, "Steering Angle	BRC
STR ANGLE SIG	by steering angle sen- sor	Steering wheel turned	–720 to 720°	Sensor System Inspec- tion"	BINC
	Brake fluid pressure de-	With ignition switch ON and brake pedal released	Approx. 0 bar	BRC-41, "Pressure Sen-	G
PRESS SENSOR	tected by pressure sen- sor	With ignition switch ON and brake pedal depressed	–40 to 300 bar	sor System Inspection"	
		EBD is active	On		Н
EBD SIGNAL	EBD operation	EBD is inactive	Off		
	ADC energian	ABS is active	On		I
ABS SIGNAL	ABS operation	ABS is inactive	Off		
TCS SIGNAL	TCS operation	TCS is active	On		
ICS SIGNAL	TCS operation	TCS is inactive	Off		J
VDC SIGNAL	VDC operation	VDC is active	On		
VDC SIGNAL	VDC operation	VDC is inactive	Off		K
EBD FAIL SIG	EBD fail-safe signal	In EBD fail safe mode	On		
LDD I AIL SIG		EBD is normal	Off		
ABS FAIL SIG	ABS fail-safe signal	In ABS fail safe mode	On		L
ABS I AIL SIG	ADO Idil-Sale Signal	ABS is normal	Off		
TCS FAIL SIG	TCS fail-safe signal	In TCS fail safe mode	On		Μ
ICOTAL SIG		TCS is normal	Off		IVI
VDC FAIL SIG	VDC fail-safe signal	In VDC fail safe mode	On		
		VDC is normal	Off	_	Ν
CRANKING SIG	Crank operation	Crank is active	On		
		Crank is inactive	Off		$\sim$
FLUID LEV SW	Status of brake fluid lev-	When brake fluid level switch ON	On	BRC-40, "Brake Fluid Level Switch System In-	0
	el switch	When brake fluid level switch OFF	Off	spection"	Ρ
PARK BRAKE SW	Status of parking brake	Parking brake switch is active	On	BRC-43, "Component In-	
	switch	Parking brake switch is inactive	Off	spection"	

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### [VDC/TCS/ABS]

		Data monito	r	Note: Error inspection checklist	
Monitor item	Display content	Condition	Reference value in normal operation		
USV[FL-RR] USV[FR-RL] HSV[FL-RR]	VDC switch-over valve status		On	BRC-36, "Solenoid and	
HSV[FR-RL]	Status	When actuator (switch-over valve) is not active and actuator relay is active (ignition switch ON).	alve) is not active and actuator elay is active (ignition switch		
V/R OUPUT	Solenoid valve relay ac-	When solenoid valve relay is active (ignition switch OFF)	On		
	tivated	When solenoid valve relay is not active (in fail-safe mode)	Off		
M/R OUTPUT	Actuator motor and mo- tor relay activated	When actuator motor and motor relay are active ("ACTIVE TEST" with CONSULT)	On	BRC-37, "Actuator Motor, Motor Relay, and Circuit	
		When actuator motor and motor relay are inactive	Off	Inspection"	
		With engine stopped	0 rpm		
ENGINE RPM	With engine running	Engine running	running Almost in accor- dance with tachom- eter display		

Note 1: Confirm tire pressure is normal.

Note 2: On and Off timing for warning lamp and indicator lamp.

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# CONSULT Function (ABS)

CONSULT can display each diagnostic item using the diagnostic test modes shown following.

ABS diagnostic mode	Description
WORK SUPPORT	Supports inspection and adjustments. Commands are transmitted to the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) for setting the status suitable for required operation, input/output signals are received from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and received data is displayed.
SELF DIAGNOSTIC RESULT	Displays ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) self-diagnosis results.
DATA MONITOR	Displays ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) input/output data in real time.
CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR	The result of transmit/receive diagnosis of CAN communication can be read.
ACTIVE TEST	Operation of electrical loads can be checked by sending drive signal to them.
FUNCTION TEST	Conducted by CONSULT instead of a technician to determine whether each system is "OK" or "NG".
ECU IDENTIFICATION	ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) part number can be read.

#### SELF-DIAGNOSIS

Description

If an error is detected in the system, the ABS warning lamp will turn on. In this case, perform self-diagnosis as follows:

**Operation Procedure** 

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Connect CONSULT To the data link connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Start engine and drive at approximately 30 km/h (19 MPH) for approximately 1 minute.
- 5. After stopping the vehicle, with the engine running, touch "ABS", "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" in order on the CONSULT screen.

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- The self-diagnostic results are displayed. 6.
  - When "NO DTC IS DETECTED" is displayed, check the ABS warning lamp, SLIP indicator lamp and А VDC OFF indicator lamp.
- 7. Conduct the appropriate inspection from the display item list, and repair or replace the malfunctioning component.
- 8. Start engine and drive at approximately 30 km/h (19 MPH) for approximately 1 minute. CAUTION:
  - When a wheel sensor "short-circuit" is detected, if the vehicle is not driven at 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least 1 minute, the ABS warning lamp will not turn off even if the malfunction is repaired.
- 9. Turn ignition switch OFF to prepare for erasing the memory.
- 10. Start the engine and touch "ABS", "SELF-DIAG RESULTS", "ERASE" in order on the CONSULT screen to D erase the error memory. If "ABS" is not indicated, go to GI-37, "CONSULT Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit". CAUTION: Ε

#### If the error memory is not erased, re-conduct the operation from step 5.

11. For the final inspection, drive at approximately 30 km/h (19 MPH) for approximately 1 minute and confirm that the ABS warning lamp, SLIP indicator lamp, and VDC OFF indicator lamp are off.

Display Item List

Self-diagnostic item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check system	
RR RH SENSOR 1 [C1101]	Circuit of rear RH wheel sensor is open.		(
RR LH SENSOR 1 [C1102]	Circuit of rear LH wheel sensor is open.		ŀ
FR RH SENSOR 1 [C1103]	Circuit of front RH wheel sensor is open.		
FR LH SENSOR 1 [C1104]	Circuit of front LH wheel sensor is open.	-	
RR RH SENSOR 2 [C1105]	Circuit of rear RH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) cannot iden- tify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	BRC-31, "Wheel Sensor System Inspection"	J
RR LH SENSOR 2 [C1106]	Circuit of rear LH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) cannot iden- tify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	(Note 1)	k
FR RH SENSOR 2 [C1107]	Circuit of front RH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) cannot iden- tify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.		ľ
FR LH SENSOR 2 [C1108]	Circuit of front LH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) cannot iden- tify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.		Ν
BATTERY VOLTAGE [ABNORMAL] [C1109]	ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) power voltage is too low.	BRC-39, "ABS/TCS/VDC Control Unit Power and Ground Systems Inspec- tion"	C
CONTROLLER FAILURE [C1110]	Internal malfunction of ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).	BRC-32, "ABS/TCS/VDC Control Unit Inspection"	F
PUMP MOTOR	During actuator motor operation with ON, when actuator motor turns OFF or when control line for actuator motor relay is open.	BRC-37, "Actuator Motor. Motor Relay, and Circuit	
[C1111]	During actuator motor operation with OFF, when actuator motor turns ON or when control line for relay is shorted to ground.	Inspection"	

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### [VDC/TCS/ABS]

Self-diagnostic item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check system	
MAIN RELAY	During actuator relay OFF, when the actuator relay turns ON, or when the control line for the relay is shorted to ground.	BRC-36. "Solenoid and VDC Change-Over Valve	
[C1114]	During actuator relay ON, when the actuator relay turns ON, or when the control line for the relay is open.	System Inspection"	
ABS SENSOR [ABNORMAL SIGNAL] [C1115]	When wheel sensor input signal is malfunctioning.	BRC-31. "Wheel Sensor System Inspection" (NOTE 1)	
STOP LAMP SW [C1116]	Stop lamp switch or circuit malfunction.	BRC-38, "Stop Lamp Switch System Inspec- tion"	
FR LH IN ABS SOL [C1120]	Circuit of front LH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.		
FR LH OUT ABS SOL [C1121]	Circuit of front LH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.		
FR RH IN ABS SOL [C1122]	Circuit of front RH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.		
FR RH OUT ABS SOL [C1123]	Circuit of front RH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	BRC-36, "Solenoid and VDC Change-Over Valve	
RR LH IN ABS SOL [C1124]	Circuit of rear LH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	System Inspection"	
RR LH OUT ABS SOL [C1125]	Circuit of rear LH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.		
RR RH IN ABS SOL [C1126]	Circuit of rear RH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.		
RR RH OUT ABS SOL [C1127]	Circuit of rear RH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.		
ENGINE SIGNAL 1 [C1130]	ECM judges the communication between ABS/TCS/VDC control unit and ECM is abnormal.		
ENGINE SIGNAL 2 [C1131]	ECM judges the communication between ABS/TCS/VDC control unit and ECM is abnormal.		
ENGINE SIGNAL 3 [C1132]	ECM judges the communication between ABS/TCS/VDC control unit and ECM is abnormal.	BRC-32, "Engine System Inspection"	
ENGINE SIGNAL 4 [C1133]	ECM judges the communication between ABS/TCS/VDC control unit and ECM is abnormal.		
ENGINE SIGNAL 6 [C1136]	ECM judges the communication between ABS/TCS/VDC control unit and ECM is abnormal.		
PRESS SEN CIRCUIT [C1142]	Pressure sensor signal line is open or shorted, or pressure sensor is malfunctioning.	BRC-41, "Pressure Sen- sor System Inspection"	
ST ANGLE SEN CIRCUIT [C1143]	Neutral position of steering angle sensor is dislocated, or steering angle sensor is malfunctioning.	BRC-33. "Steering Angle	
ST ANGLE SEN SIGNAL [C1144]	Neutral position correction of steering angle sensor is not finished.	Sensor System Inspec- tion"	
YAW RATE SENSOR [C1145]	Yaw rate sensor has generated an error, or yaw rate sensor signal line is open or shorted.	BRC-34, "Yaw Rate/Side/	
SIDE G-SEN CIRCUIT [C1146]	Lateral G-sensor is malfunctioning, or signal line of lateral G-sensor is open or shorted.	Decel G Sensor System Inspection"	

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### [VDC/TCS/ABS]

Self-diagnostic item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check system
USV LINE [FL-RR] [C1147]	Front side VDC switch-over solenoid valve (cut valve) is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
USV LINE [FR-RL] [C1148]	Rear side VDC switch-over solenoid valve (cut valve) is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	BRC-36, "Solenoid and VDC Change-Over Valve
HSV LINE [FL-RR] [C1149]	Front side VDC switch-over solenoid valve (suction valve) is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	System Inspection"
HSV LINE [FR-RL] [C1150]	Rear side VDC switch-over solenoid valve (suction valve) is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
EMERGENCY BRAKE [C1153]	When ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) is malfunctioning. (Pressure increase is too much or too little)	BRC-32, "ABS/TCS/VDC Control Unit Inspection"
PNP POS SIG [C1154]	Transmission range switch signal or communication line between the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and TCM is open or shorted.	BRC-42, "Transmission Range Switch System In- spection"
BR FLUID LEVEL LOW [C1155]	Brake fluid level drops or circuit between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and brake fluid level switch is open or shorted.	BRC-40, "Brake Fluid Level Switch System In- spection"
ST ANG SEN COM CIR [C1156]	CAN communication line or steering angle sensor has generated an error.	BRC-43. "CAN Communi- cation System Inspection" (Note 2)
VARIANT CODING [C1170]	In case where VARIANT CODING is different.	BRC-32, "ABS/TCS/VDC Control Unit Inspection"
CAN COMM CIRCUIT [U1000]	<ul> <li>CAN communication line is open or shorted.</li> <li>ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) internal malfunction</li> <li>Battery voltage for ECM is suddenly interrupted for approximately 0.5 seconds or more.</li> </ul>	BRC-43, "CAN Communi- cation System Inspection" (Note 2)

Note 1. If wheel sensor 2 for each wheel is indicated, check ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) power supply voltage in addition to wheel sensor circuit check.

Note 2. If multiple malfunctions are detected including CAN communication line [U1000], perform diagnosis for CAN communication line first.

#### DATA MONITOR

**Display Item List** 

l ko no	Data	a monitor item sele	ection	
Item (Unit)	ECU INPUT SIGNALS	MAIN SIGNALS	SELECTION FROM MENU	Remarks
FR LH SENSOR (km/h, mph)	×	×	×	Wheel speed (km/h, mph) calculated by front LH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
FR RH SENSOR (km/h, mph)	×	×	×	Wheel speed (km/h, mph) calculated by front RH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
RR LH SENSOR (km/h, mph)	×	×	×	Wheel speed (km/h, mph) calculated by rear LH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
RR RH SENSOR (km/h, mph)	×	×	×	Wheel speed (km/h, mph) calculated by rear RH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
FR RH IN SOL (On/Off)	_	×	×	Front RH IN ABS solenoid (On/Off) status is displayed.
FR RH OUT SOL (On/Off)	_	×	×	Front RH OUT ABS solenoid (On/Off) status is displayed.
FR LH IN SOL (On/Off)	_	×	×	Front LH IN ABS solenoid (On/Off) status is displayed.
FR LH OUT SOL (On/Off)	_	×	×	Front LH OUT ABS solenoid (On/Off) status is displayed.
RR RH IN SOL (On/Off)	_	×	×	Rear RH IN ABS solenoid (On/Off) status is displayed.

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RR RH OUT SOL (On/Off)	_	×	×	Rear RH OUT ABS solenoid (On/Off) status is displayed.
RR LH IN SOL (On/Off)	_	×	×	Rear LH IN ABS solenoid (On/Off) status is displayed.
RR LH OUT SOL (On/Off)	_	×	×	Rear LH OUT ABS solenoid (On/Off) status is displayed.
STOP LAMP SW (On/Off)	×	×	×	Stop lamp switch (On/Off) status is displayed.
MOTOR RELAY (On/Off)	_	×	×	ABS motor relay signal (On/Off) status is displayed.
ACTUATOR RLY (On/Off)	_	×	×	ABS actuator relay signal (On/Off) status is displayed.
ABS WARN LAMP (On/Off)	_	×	×	ABS warning lamp (On/Off) status is displayed.
OFF LAMP (On/Off)	_	×	×	VDC OFF lamp (On/Off) status is displayed.
OFF SW (On/Off)	×	×	×	VDC OFF switch (On/Off) status is displayed.
SLIP LAMP (On/Off)	_	×	×	SLIP indicator lamp (On/Off) status is displayed.
BATTERY VOLT (V)	×	×	×	Voltage (V) supplied to ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) is displayed.
GEAR (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6)	×	×	×	Gear position (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6) while in manual mode determined by TCM is displayed.
YAW RATE SEN (d/s)	×	×	×	Yaw rate (d/s) detected by yaw rate sensor is displayed.
ACCEL POS SIG (%)	×	_	×	Throttle valve open/close (%) status judged by CAN communication signal is displayed.
SIDE G-SENSOR (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	×		×	Lateral acceleration (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) detected by side G sensor is displayed.
STR ANGLE SIG (deg)	×	_	×	Steering angle (deg) detected by steering angle sensor is displayed.
PRESS SENSOR (bar)	×		×	Brake fluid pressure detected by pressure sensor is displayed.
EBD SIGNAL (On/Off)	_		×	EBD operation (On/Off) status is displayed.
ABS SIGNAL (On/Off)	_	_	×	ABS operation (On/Off) status is displayed.
TCS SIGNAL (On/Off)	_	_	×	TCS operation (On/Off) status is displayed.
VDC SIGNAL (On/Off)	_	_	×	VDC operation (On/Off) status is displayed.
EBD FAIL SIG (On/Off)	_	_	×	EBD fail signal (On/Off) status is displayed.
ABS FAIL SIG (On/Off)	_	—	×	ABS fail signal (On/Off) status is displayed.
TCS FAIL SIG (On/Off)	_	—	×	TCS fail signal (On/Off) status is displayed.
VDC FAIL SIG (On/Off)	_	_	×	VDC fail signal (On/Off) status is displayed.
CRANKING SIG (On/Off)	_	—	×	Cranking condition (On/Off) status is displayed.
FLUID LEV SW (On/Off)	×	_	×	Brake fluid level switch (On/Off) status is displayed.

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PARK BRAKE SW (On/Off)	×	_	×	Parking brake switch (On/Off) status is displayed.
USV[FL-RR] (On/Off)	_	_	×	Primary side USV solenoid valve (On/Off) status is displayed.
USV[FR-RL] (On/Off)	_	_	×	Secondary side USV solenoid valve (On/Off) sta- tus is displayed.
HSV[FL-RR] (On/Off)	_	_	×	Primary side HSV solenoid valve (On/Off) status is displayed.
HSV[FR-RL] (On/Off)	_	_	×	Secondary side HSV solenoid valve (On/Off) sta- tus is displayed.
V/R OUTPUT (On/Off)	_	_	×	Valve relay operation signal (On/Off) status is displayed.
M/R OUTPUT (On/Off)	_	_	×	Motor relay operation signal (On/Off) status is displayed.
ENGINE RPM (rpm)	×	_	×	Engine speed judged by CAN communication signal is displayed.

×: Applicable

-: Not applicable

ACTIVE TEST

#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not perform active test while driving vehicle.
- Make sure to completely bleed air from brake system.
- The active test cannot be performed with the ABS warning lamp, VDC indicator lamp, SLIP indicator H lamp or brake warning lamp on.
- ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp, SLIP indicator lamp and brake warning lamp are on during active test.

NOTE:

- When active test is performed while depressing the pedal, the pedal depression amount will change. This is normal. (Only solenoid valve and ABS motor)
- "TEST IS STOPPED" is displayed 10 seconds after operation start.
- After "TEST IS STOPPED" is displayed, to perform test again, touch BACK.

#### Test Item

SOLENOID VALVE

- When performing an active test of the ABS function, select "MAIN SIGNALS" for each test item.
- For ABS solenoid valve, touch "Up", "Keep", and "Down" on the display screen. For ABS solenoid valve (ACT), touch "Up", "ACT UP", "ACT KEEP" and confirm that solenoid valves operate as shown in the table below.

Operation		AE	3S solenoid v	alve	ABS solenoid valve (ACT)			M
Operation		Up	Keep	Down	Up	ACT UP	ACT KEEP	•
	FR RH IN SOL	Off	On	On	—	—	—	
FR RH SOL	FR RH OUT SOL	Off	Off	On*	_	_	_	- N
	USV [FR-RL]	Off	Off	On*	—	_	_	-
	HSV [FR-RL]	Off	Off	On*	—	_	_	0
	FR LH IN SOL	Off	On	On	—	—	_	-
FR LH SOL	FR LH OUT SOL	Off	Off	On*	_	_	_	
FR LH SOL	USV [FL-RR]	Off	Off	On*	—	—	_	P
	HSV [FL-RR]	Off	Off	On*	—	_	_	•
	RR RH IN SOL	Off	On	On	—	—	_	
RR RH SOL	RR RH OUT SOL	Off	Off	On*	—	_	_	-
	USV [FL-RR]	Off	Off	On*	_	—	—	-
	HSV [FL-RR]	Off	Off	On*	—	—	—	-

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#### [VDC/TCS/ABS]

Operation		AE	3S solenoid va	alve	ABS solenoid valve (ACT)		
Operation		Up	Keep	Down	Up	ACT UP	ACT KEEP
	RR LH IN SOL	Off	On	On	-	—	_
RR LH SOL	RR LH OUT SOL	Off	Off	On*	_	_	_
	USV [FR-RL]	Off	Off	On*	_	_	_
	HSV [FR-RL]	Off	Off	On*	_	_	_
	FR RH IN SOL	_	_	—	Off	Off	Off
FR RH ABS SOLENOID (ACT)	FR RH OUT SOL	_	_	—	Off	Off	Off
FR RH ABS SOLENOID (ACT)	USV [FR-RL]	-	—	_	Off	On	On
	HSV [FR-RL]	_	_	—	Off	On*	Off
	FR LH IN SOL	_	_	_	Off	Off	Off
	FR LH OUT SOL		_	_	Off	Off	Off
FR LH ABS SOLENOID (ACT)	USV [FL-RR]		_	_	Off	Off	Off
	HSV [FL-RR]		_		Off	Off	Off
	RR RH IN SOL		_	_	Off	Off	Off
	RR RH OUT SOL		_	_	Off	Off	Off
RR RH ABS SOLENOID (ACT)	USV [FL-RR]		_	_	Off	Off	Off
	HSV [FL-RR]		_		Off	Off	Off
	RR LH IN SOL	_	-	_	Off	Off	Off
	RR LH OUT SOL	_	-	_	Off	Off	Off
RR LH ABS SOLENOID (ACT)	USV [FR-RL]	_	_	_	Off	On	On
	HSV [FR-RL]	—	_	—	Off	On*	Off

\*: On for 1 to 2 seconds after the touch, and then Off

ABS MOTOR

• Touch "On" and "Off" on screen. Make sure motor relay, actuator relay, V/R output and M/R output operate as shown in table below.

Operation	On	Off
MOTOR RELAY	On	Off
ACTUATOR RLY	On	On

T SERVICE INFC >	TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC IT ORMATION >	EMS [VDC/TCS/ABS]
TROUBLE D	DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS	
Wheel Sensor	or System Inspection	INFOID:000000007402703
INSPECTION PR	ROCEDURE	
1.CONNECTOR	R INSPECTION	
	BS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 and wheel s	ensor of malfunctioning
code. Check the termina	als for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.	
<u>OK or NG</u>		
OK >> GO T NG >> Repa		
- · · · · ·	air or replace as necessary. EL SENSOR OUTPUT SIGNAL	
		ista adaptar
2. Turn on the A	S active wheel sensor tester (J-45741) to wheel sensor using appropr ABS active wheel sensor tester power switch.	iale avaplet.
NOTE: The green P(	OWER indicator should illuminate. If the POWER indicator does not	t illuminate, replace the
battery in the	e ABS active wheel sensor tester before proceeding.	
	eel of the vehicle by hand and observe the red SENSOR indicator or r. The red SENSOR indicator should flash on and off to indicate an ou	
NOTE:		
If the red SE retest.	ENSOR indicator illuminates but does not flash, reverse the polarity	ot the tester leads and
	ctive wheel sensor tester detect a signal?	
YES >> GO T	TO 3.	
_ ·	ace the wheel sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-50, "Removal and Installation"</u> .	
3.CHECK TIRES		
	n pressure, wear and size of each tire. Refer to <u>WT-29</u> . and size correct and is tire wear within specifications?	
YES >> GO T		
NO >> Adjus	st tire pressure or replace tire(s).	
<b>4.</b> CHECK WHEE	ELBEARINGS	
	aring axial end play. Refer to <u>FAX-6, "On-Vehicle Inspection and Service</u>	ce" or <u>RAX-6, "On-Vehi-</u>
<u>cle Inspection and OK or NG</u>		
OK >> GO T	TO 5.	
NG >> Repa	air or replace as necessary. Refer to FAX-6, "Removal and Installa	ation" (front) or RAX-6.
_	<u>noval and Installation"</u> (rear). NG HARNESS FOR SHORT CIRCUIT	
	ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connec-	
<ol> <li>DISCONNECT A</li> </ol>	el sensor connector of malfunction code No.	$\sim$
tor and wheel	nuity between wheel sensor harness connector ter-   🍱 ┖び 🛇	QFF
tor and wheel 2. Check continu		(HÚ
tor and wheel 2. Check contine minals and gr	ground.	(H)
tor and wheel 2. Check contine minals and gr Continuit		刊 可
tor and wheel 2. Check continuminals and gr Continuity	ty should not exist.	
tor and wheel 2. Check continuing minals and gr Continuity OK or NG OK >> GO T	TO 6. TO 6.	
tor and wheel 2. Check contin- minals and gr Continuity OK or NG OK >> GO T	ty should not exist.	

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector and wheel sensor harness connector.

Wheel sensor	ABS actue electric unit		Wheel	sensor	Continuity
	Connector	Terminals	Connector	Terminals	
Front LH		5	F61	2	
		16	– E61	1	
Front DU	-	10	E52	2	
Front RH	F22	9		1	Yee
Rear LH	E33	17	DE4	2	Yes
		6	B54	1	
Rear RH		19	B55	2	
		8		1	

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to <u>BRC-52, "Removal and Installa-</u> tion".

NG >> Repair the circuit.

#### Engine System Inspection

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### **1.**SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK

Check self-diagnosis results.

Self-diagnosis results

- ENGINE SIGNAL 1
- ENGINE SIGNAL 2

ENGINE SIGNAL 3

ENGINE SIGNAL 4

ENGINE SIGNAL 6

Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Inspection End.

# 2. ENGINE SYSTEM INSPECTION

1. Perform ECM self-diagnosis and repair as necessary.

2. Perform ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) self-diagnosis again.

#### <u>OK or NG</u>

OK >> Inspection End.

NG >> Repair as necessary.

#### ABS/TCS/VDC Control Unit Inspection

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1.SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK

Check self-diagnosis results.

Self-diagnosis results

CONTROLLER FAILURE

INFOID:000000007402705

INFOID:000000007402704

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

# 

	[VDC/TCS/ABS
Self-diagnosis results	
EMERGENCY BRAKE	
VARIANT CODING	
Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis dis	splay items?
YES >> GO TO 2.	
NO >> Inspection End. 2.CHECK WHEEL SENSORS	
Check all wheel sensors. Refer to <u>BRC-31, "W</u> <u>OK or NG</u>	<u>Ineel Sensor System Inspection"</u> .
	ic unit (control unit). Refer to BRC-52, "Removal and Install
tion".	
NG >> Repair or replace as necessary.	
Steering Angle Sensor System Inspe	
INSPECTION PROCEDURE	
1.SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK	
Check self-diagnosis results.	
Self-diagnosis results	
ST ANGLE SEN CIRCUIT	
ST ANGLE SEN SIGNAL	
Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis dis	<u>splay items?</u>
YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> GO TO 2.	
<b>2.</b> DATA MONITOR CHECK	
Conduct "DATA MONITOR CHECK	E CIO" to shack if the status is normal
Conduct DATA MONITOR of the STRANGE	
Steering condition	Data monitor
	-2.5 ° to +2.5°
Straight-ahead	Approx. +90°
Straight-ahead Turn wheel 90° to the right.	
• 	Approx90°
Turn wheel 90° to the right. Turn wheel 90° to the left. OK or NG	Approx90°
Turn wheel 90° to the right.         Turn wheel 90° to the left.         OK or NG         OK       >> Inspection End.	Approx90°
Turn wheel 90° to the right.         Turn wheel 90° to the left.         OK or NG         OK       >> Inspection End.         NG       >> GO TO 3.	Approx90°
Turn wheel 90° to the right.         Turn wheel 90° to the left.         OK or NG         OK >> Inspection End.         NG >> GO TO 3.         3.CONNECTOR INSPECTION	
Turn wheel 90° to the right.         Turn wheel 90° to the left.         OK or NG         OK >> Inspection End.         NG >> GO TO 3.         3.CONNECTOR INSPECTION         1. Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric	unit (control unit) and steering angle sensor connectors.
Turn wheel 90° to the right.         Turn wheel 90° to the left.         OK or NG         OK >> Inspection End.         NG >> GO TO 3.         3.CONNECTOR INSPECTION         1. Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric	unit (control unit) and steering angle sensor connectors.
Turn wheel 90° to the right.         Turn wheel 90° to the left.         OK or NG         OK >> Inspection End.         NG >> GO TO 3.         3.CONNECTOR INSPECTION         1. Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric         2. Check the terminals for deformation, disco         OK or NG         OK >> GO TO 4.	unit (control unit) and steering angle sensor connectors.
Turn wheel 90° to the right.         Turn wheel 90° to the left.         OK or NG         OK >> Inspection End.         NG >> GO TO 3.         3.CONNECTOR INSPECTION         1. Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric         2. Check the terminals for deformation, disco         OK or NG	unit (control unit) and steering angle sensor connectors. onnection, looseness or damage.

Voltage

(Approx.)

**Battery voltage** 

Continuity

Yes

#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

1. Turn the ignition switch ON.

Steering angle sensor

Connector M63

Connector

2. Check voltage between steering angle sensor connector M63 terminal 1 and ground.

**Terminal** 

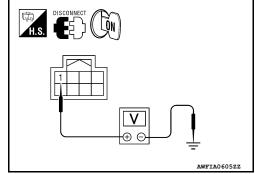
1

Terminal

Ground

Ground

Ground



[VDC/TCS/ABS]

- 3. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 4. Check resistance between steering angle sensor connector M63 terminal 3 and ground.

AWFIA0606ZZ

M63	3
OK or NG	

Steering angle sensor

OK >> Check the CAN communication system. Refer to <u>BRC-</u> 43, "CAN Communication System Inspection". If the

CAN communication system is OK, replace steering angle sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-54, "Removal</u> and Installation".

NG >> Repair the circuit.

Yaw Rate/Side/Decel G Sensor System Inspection

INFOID:000000007402707

#### CAUTION:

Sudden turns (such as spin turns, acceleration turns), drifting, etc. When VDC function is OFF may cause the yaw rate/side/decel G sensor system to indicate a problem. However this is not a problem if normal operation can be resumed after restarting the engine.

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE

**1**.SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK

Check self-diagnosis results.

Self-diagnosis results YAW RATE SENSOR SIDE G-SEN CIRCUIT

#### **CAUTION:**

When on a turntable, such as at a parking structure entrance, or when on a moving object with the engine running, the SLIP indicator lamp might turn on and the self-diagnosis using the CONSULT the yaw rate sensor system might be displayed, but in this case there is no problem with the yaw rate sensor system. As soon as the vehicle leaves the turntable or moving object, restart the engine to return the system to normal.

Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Inspection End.

2. CONNECTOR INSPECTION

Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and yaw rate/side/decel G sensor connectors. Check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

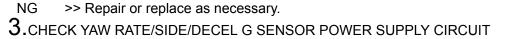
< SERVICE INFORMATION >

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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Check voltage between yaw rate/side/decel G sensor connector B70 terminal 4 and ground.

Yaw rate/side/	decel G sensor	Ground	Condition	Voltage
Connector	Terminal	Ground	Condition	(Approx.)
B70	4		Ignition switch: ON	Battery voltage
Bro	4		Ignition switch: OFF	0V

#### Is the inspection result normal?

NO >> Repair or replace malfunctioning circuit.

4.CHECK YAW RATE/SIDE/DECEL G SENSOR GROUND SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check resistance between yaw rate/side/decel G sensor connector B70 terminal 1 and ground.

Yaw rate/side/o	decel G sensor	Ground	Continuity	
Connector	Terminal		Continuity	
B70	1	—	Yes	

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5

NO >> Repair or replace malfunctioning circuit.

# **5.**CHECK YAW RATE/SIDE/DECEL G SENSOR HARNESS

 Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 (A) terminals 14 and 25 and yaw rate/side/ decel G sensor connector B70 (B) terminals 2 and 3.

	and electric unit ol unit)	Yaw rate/side/decel G sensor Connector Terminal		Continuity
Connector	Terminal			
E22 (A)	14	P70 (P)	2	Yes
E33 (A)	25	B70 (B)	3	Tes

2. Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 (A) terminals 14, 25 and ground.

ABS actuator and ele	ctric unit (control unit)	Ground Continuity	
Connector	nector Terminal		Continuity
E33 (A)	14		No
E33 (A)	25		INO

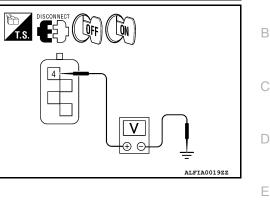
#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 6

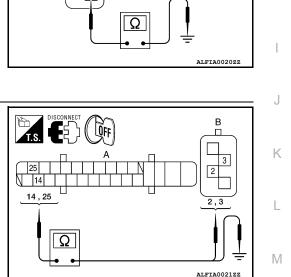
NO >> Repair or replace malfunctioning circuits.

**6.**CHECK DATA MONITOR

1. Connect Yaw rate/side/decel G sensor and ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connectors.



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#### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Select "YAW RATE SEN", "SIDE G-SENSOR" in "Data Monitor" and check Yaw rate/side/decel G sensor signal.

Vehicle condition	Yaw rate sensor (Data monitor)	Side G sensor (Data monitor)
Stopped	Approx. 0 d/s	Approx. 0 m/s <sup>2</sup>
Turning right	Negative value	Negative value
Turning left	Positive value	Positive value

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to <u>BRC-52, "Removal and Installa-</u> tion".

NO >> Replace Yaw rate/side/decel G sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-55, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

Solenoid and VDC Change-Over Valve System Inspection

INFOID:000000007402708

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE

**1.**SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK

Check self-diagnosis results.

Self-diagnosis results
FR LH IN ABS SOL
FR LH OUT ABS SOL
RR RH IN ABS SOL
RR RH OUT ABS SOL
FR RH IN ABS SOL
FR RH OUT ABS SOL
RR LH IN ABS SOL
RR LH OUT ABS SOL
USV LINE [FL-RR]
USV LINE [FR-RL]
HSV LINE [FL-RR]
HSV LINE [FR-RL]
MAIN RELAY
a the scheme allow becaused in the scalification and a discussion

Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Inspection End.

2.CONNECTOR INSPECTION

1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector.

2. Check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

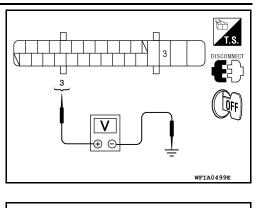
NG >> Repair or replace as necessary.

**3.** CHECKING SOLENOID POWER AND GROUND

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

1. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector E33 and body ground.

ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector E33	Body ground	Measured value (Approx.)
3	1	12V



[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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 Check resistance between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector E33 and body ground.

ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector E33	Body ground	Measured value (Approx.)
4		0Ω

### OK or NG

OK >> Perform self-diagnosis again. If the same results appear, replace ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to <u>BRC-52</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>".

NG >> Repair the circuit.

# Actuator Motor, Motor Relay, and Circuit Inspection

# INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECKING SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULTS

Check self-diagnosis results.

Self-diagnosis results	•
PUMP MOTOR	•
Is the above displayed in the s	elf-diagnosis display items?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Inspection End.

2.CONNECTOR INSPECTION

Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector. Check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.

OK or NG

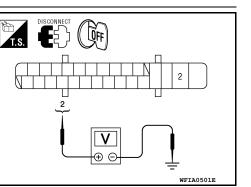
OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace as necessary.

 $\mathbf{3.}$  CHECKING ABS MOTOR AND MOTOR RELAY POWER SYSTEM

 Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector E33 and ground.

ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector E33	Body ground	Measured value (Approx.)
2		12V



Revision: February 2013

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Check resistance between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 and ground.

ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector E33	Body ground	Measured value (Approx.)
1	—	0Ω

OK or NG

OK >> Perform self-diagnosis again. If the same results appear, replace ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to <u>BRC-52, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

NG >> Repair the circuit.

Stop Lamp Switch System Inspection

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

**1.**SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK

Check self-diagnosis results.

Self-diagnosis results

STOP LAMP SW

Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Inspection End.

2.CONNECTOR INSPECTION

- 1. Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and stop lamp switch connectors.
- 2. Check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

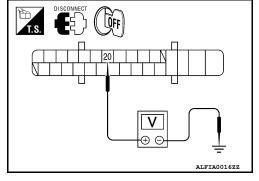
NG >> Repair or replace as necessary.

3.CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT

1. Connect stop lamp switch connector.

2. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 terminal 20 and ground.

	BS actuator and elec- ric unit (control unit) Ground Condition		Voltage (Approx.)	
Connector	Terminal			(Approx.)
E33	20		Brake pedal depressed	Battery voltage
L33	20	_	Brake pedal released	0V



Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to <u>BRC-52, "Removal and Installa-</u> tion".

# **4.**CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT FOR OPEN

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

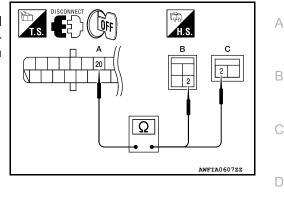
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### TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS [VDC/TCS/ABS]

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Disconnect stop lamp switch connector.
- Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 (A) terminal 20 and stop lamp switch connector E60 (B) terminal 2 (with CVT), or E60 (C) terminal 2 (with M/T).



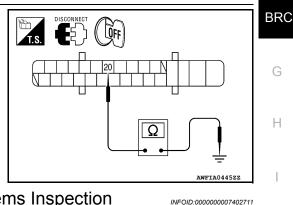
	or and electric ntrol unit)	stop lamp switch		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	
E33 (A)	20	E60 (B) (with CVT)	C	Yes
E33 (A)	55 (A) 20	E60 (C) (with M/T)	2	165

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair or replace as necessary.

# ${f 5}.$ CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT FOR SHORT



Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 terminal 20 and ground.

ABS actuator and ele	ectric unit (control unit)	Ground	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Ground	Continuity
E33	20	—	No

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace stop lamp switch.

NO >> Repair harness or connectors.

ABS/TCS/VDC Control Unit Power and Ground Systems Inspection

Check self-diagnosis results.

Self-diagnosis results BATTERY VOLTAGE

# Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Inspection End.

2. CONNECTOR INSPECTION

1. Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector.

2. Check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.

### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair or replace as necessary.

3. CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT) POWER SUPPLY CIRCUITS

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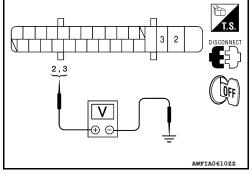
### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

- 1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector.
- 2. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 terminals 2, 3 and ground.

### Does battery voltage exist?

>> GO TO 4. YES

NO >> Repair harness or connectors between fusible link and ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).

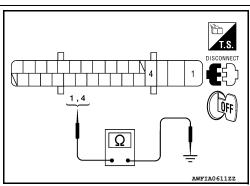


# 4.CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT) GROUND CIRCUIT

Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 terminals 1, 4 and ground.

### Does continuity exist?

- >> Check the battery for loose terminals, low voltage, etc. YES Repair as necessary.
- NO >> Repair harness or connectors between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and ground.



# Brake Fluid Level Switch System Inspection

# INSPECTION PROCEDURE

# **1.**SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK

- Check the brake reservoir tank fluid level. If the level is low, add brake fluid. 1
- Erase the self-diagnosis results and check the self-diagnosis results. 2.

Self-diagnosis results

**BR FLUID LEVEL LOW** 

Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Inspection End.

2.CONNECTOR INSPECTION

1 Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and brake fluid level switch connectors. 2. Check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Repair or replace as necessary.

3.CHECK BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SWITCH

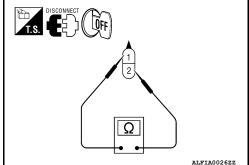
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

Check continuity between brake fluid level switch terminals 1 2. and 2.

Brake fluid level switch terminals	Condition	Continuity
1_2	Brake fluid reservoir full	No
1 2	Brake fluid reservoir empty	Yes

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4



[VDC/TCS/ABS]

INFOID:000000007402712

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

#### NO >> Replace brake fluid level switch.

4.CHECK BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SWITCH HARNESS

- 1. Disconnect combination meter connector.
- Check continuity between combination meter connector M24 (A) 2. terminal 25 and brake fluid level switch connector E40 (B) terminal 1.

### 25 - 1

### : Continuity should exist.

3. Check continuity between combination meter connector M24 (A) terminal 25 and ground.

# 25 - Ground

### : Continuity should not exist.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5

NO >> Repair or replace malfunctioning components.

5.CHECK BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SWITCH GROUND CIRCUIT

Check continuity between brake fluid level switch connector E40 terminal 2 and ground.

### 2 - Ground

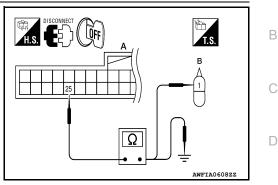
### : Continuity should exist.

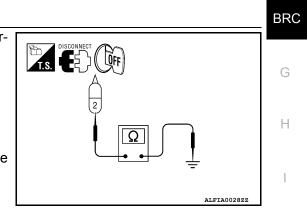
Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Inspection End.

NO

- >> Repair or replace malfunctioning components.
  - · Perform the self-diagnosis, and make sure that the result shows "NO DTC IS DETECTED".





INFOID:000000007402713

# Pressure Sensor System Inspection

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE **1.**SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK Κ Check the self-diagnosis results. Self-diagnosis results PRESS SEN CIRCUIT Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items? M YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Inspection End. 2.CONNECTOR INSPECTION Ν 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector and stop lamp switch connector. 2. 3. Check terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness and damage. If any malfunction is found, Ο repair or replace terminals.

- Reconnect connectors securely.
- 5. Start engine.

Pump brake pedal carefully several times, and perform self-diagnosis. 6

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3

NO >> Poor connection of connector terminal. Repair or replace connector.

3.CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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### TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS ORMATION > [VDC/TCS/ABS]

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

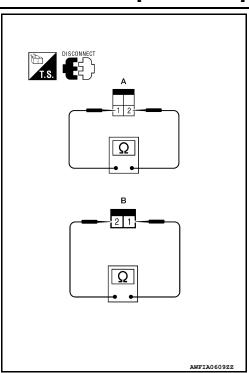
### 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check continuity between stop lamp switch (A) (with CVT) or (B) (with M/T) terminals 1 and 2.

Stop lamp switch terminals	Condition	Continuity
1 – 2	Brake pedal depressed	Yes
1 – 2	Brake pedal released	No

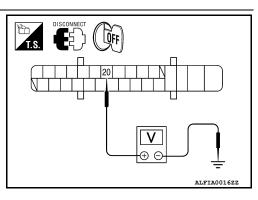
Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> GO TO 4
- NO >> Replace stop lamp switch.



# 4. CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT

- Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector.
- 2. Connect stop lamp switch connector.
- 3. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 terminal 20 and ground.



ABS actuator and elec- tric unit (control unit)		Ground	Condition	Voltage (Approx.)
Connector	Terminal			(Αρριολ.)
E33	20		Brake pedal depressed	Battery voltage
	20	_	Brake pedal released	0V

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5

NO >> Repair or replace malfunctioning components.

# 5. CHECK DATA MONITOR

On "DATA MONITOR", select "PRESS SENSOR" and check the brake fluid pressure.

Condition	PRESS SENSOR (DATA MONITOR)
With ignition switch turned ON and brake pedal released.	Approx. 0 bar
With ignition switch turned ON and brake pedal depressed.	– 40 to 300 bar

#### Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to <u>BRC-52</u>, "<u>Removal and Installa-</u> tion".

NO >> Inspection End.

# Transmission Range Switch System Inspection

# INSPECTION PROCEDURE

**1**.SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK

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# 

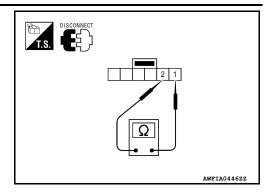
<pre>TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS &lt; SERVICE INFORMATION &gt; [VDC/TCS/ABS]</pre>
Check the self-diagnosis results.
Self-diagnosis results
PNP POS SIG
Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?
YES >> GO TO 2.
NO >> Inspection End.
2.CONNECTOR INSPECTION
<ol> <li>Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and brake fluid level switch connectors.</li> <li>Check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.</li> </ol>
OK or NG
OK >> GO TO 3.
NG >> Repair or replace as necessary. 3.CHECK TRANSMISSION RANGE SWITCH
Perform transmission range switch inspection. Refer to <u>CVT-64, "Component Inspection"</u> .
Is the inspection result normal?
YES >> Replace ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to <u>BRC-52</u> , "Removal and Installa-
tion". NO >> Repair or replace malfunctioning components.
CAN Communication System Inspection
INSPECTION PROCEDURE           1.SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT CHECK           Check the self-diagnosis results.
Self-diagnosis results
ST ANG SEN COM CIR
CAN COMM CIRCUIT
Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Inspection End.
2. CHECK CONNECTOR
<ol> <li>Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector, and check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness, and so on. If there is a malfunction, repair or replace the terminals.</li> <li>Reconnect connector to perform self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-24</u>, "CONSULT Function (ABS)".</li> </ol>
Is "CAN COMM CIRCUIT" displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?
<ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; Refer to <u>LAN-16, "Trouble Diagnosis Flow Chart"</u>.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Connector terminal connection is loose, damaged, open, or shorted.</li> </ul>
Component Inspection
VDC OFF SWITCH

### < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# [VDC/TCS/ABS]

Check the continuity between terminals 1 and 2.

1 -2 : Continuity should exist when switch is pressed. Continuity should not exist when switch is released.



# PARKING BRAKE SWITCH

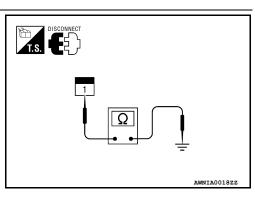
1. CHECK PARKING BRAKE SWITCH

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect parking brake switch connector.
- 3. Check continuity between parking brake switch terminal 1 and ground.

Component	Terminal	Condition	Continuity
Parking brake switch	1	Parking brake applied	Yes
		Parking brake released	No

Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> Inspection End.
- NO >> Replace parking brake switch.



TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS < SERVICE INFORMATION >	[VDC/TCS/ABS]
TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS	
ABS Works Frequently	INFOID:000000007402717
1.CHECK WARNING LAMP ACTIVATION	
Make sure warning lamp remains off while driving.	
<u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 2.	
NG >> Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-24. "CONSULT Function (ABS)"</u> .	
2.CHECK WHEEL SENSORS	
Check the following.	
<ul> <li>Wheel sensor mounting for looseness</li> <li>Wheel sensors for physical damage</li> </ul>	
Wheel sensor connectors for terminal damage or loose connections	
<u>OK or NG</u>	
OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> Repair as necessary.	
3. CHECK WHEEL BEARINGS	
Check wheel bearing axial end play. Refer to <u>FAX-6, "On-Vehicle Inspection and Servic</u>	ce" or RAX-6. "On-Vehi-
cle Inspection and Service".	
OK or NG	
OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> Repair as necessary.	
<b>4.</b> CHECK BRAKE FLUID PRESSURE	
Check brake fluid pressure distribution.	
Refer to <u>BR-10, "On Board Inspection"</u> .	
Is brake fluid pressure distribution normal?	
<ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; Inspection End.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Perform Basic Inspection. Refer to <u>BRC-20, "Basic Inspection"</u>.</li> </ul>	
Unexpected Pedal Action	NEOD-0000007400740
	INFOID:000000007402718
1.CHECK WARNING LAMP ACTIVATION	
Make sure warning lamp remains off while driving.	
OK or NG	
<ul> <li>OK &gt;&gt; GO TO 2.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-24. "CONSULT Function (ABS)"</u>.</li> </ul>	
2. CHECK BRAKE PEDAL STROKE	
Check brake pedal stroke.	
Is pedal stroke excessive?	
YES >> Perform Basic Inspection. Refer to <u>BRC-20. "Basic</u>	
NO >> GO TO 3.	
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	SBR540A

# **3.**CHECK CONNECTOR AND BRAKING PERFORMANCE

- 1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector.
- 2. Check brake effectiveness.

#### NOTE:

Driving the vehicle with the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) disconnected may induce DTCs in electrical control units using CAN communication. After the inspection, clear all DTCs. Refer to <u>BRC-24</u>, <u>"CONSULT Function (ABS)"</u>.

<u>OK or NG</u>

- OK >> GO TO 4.
- NG >> Perform Basic Inspection. Refer to <u>BRC-20, "Basic Inspection"</u>.

### **4.**CHECK WHEEL SENSORS

#### Check the following.

- Wheel sensor mounting for looseness
- Wheel sensors for physical damage
- Wheel sensor connectors for terminal damage or loose connections

#### <u>OK or NG</u>

- OK >> Check ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) pin terminals for damage and the connection of harness connector. Reconnect ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector. Then retest.
- NG >> Repair as necessary.

## Long Stopping Distance

INFOID:000000007402719

# 1. CHECK BASE BRAKING SYSTEM PERFORMANCE

- 1. Disable ABS by disconnecting ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector.
- 2. Drive vehicle and check to see if stopping distance is still long.

#### NOTE:

Driving the vehicle with the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) disconnected may induce DTCs in electrical control units using CAN communication. After the inspection, clear all DTCs. Refer to <u>BRC-24</u>. <u>"CONSULT Function (ABS)"</u>.

#### OK or NG

OK >> Go to <u>BRC-45</u>, "ABS Works Frequently".

NG >> Perform Basic Inspection. Refer to <u>BRC-20, "Basic Inspection"</u>.

#### NOTE:

Stopping distance may be longer than vehicles without ABS when road condition is slippery.

### ABS Does Not Work

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### CAUTION:

The ABS does not operate when the vehicle speed is 10 km/h (6 MPH) or less.

# 1. CHECK WARNING LAMP ACTIVATION

Turn ignition switch ON and check for warning lamp activation.

• Warning lamp should activate for approximately 2 seconds after turning the ignition switch ON.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-24</u>, "CONSULT Function (ABS)".
- NG >> Go to <u>BRC-47</u>, "ABS Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On".

Pedal Vibration or ABS Operation Noise

INFOID:000000007402721

### NOTE:

During ABS activation, pedal vibration may be felt and a noise may be heard. This is normal and does not indicate a malfunction.

# TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

1.снеск зумртом	Λ
1. Apply brake.	A
2. Start engine.	
<u>Does the symptom occur only when engine is started?</u> YES >> Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-24</u> , " <u>CONSULT Function (ABS)</u> ".	В
NO >> GO TO 2.	
2.RECHECK SYMPTOM	С
Does the symptom occur only when electrical equipment switches (such as headlamp) are turned on?	
	_
YES >> Check for radio, antenna or related wiring that is routed too close to the ABS actuator and electric	D
unit (control unit) and reroute as necessary.	
NO >> Go to <u>BRC-45, "ABS Works Frequently"</u> .	Е
ABS Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On	
INFOID:000000007402722	
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1	
1.CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT) FUSES	
Check 30A fusible link <b>g</b> and 30A fusible link <b>h</b> for ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).	G
<u>OK or NG</u>	
OK >> GO TO 2.	Н
NG >> If fusible link is blown, be sure to eliminate cause of problem before replacing.	
2. CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT) POWER SUPPLY CIRCUITS	
1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connec-	1
tor.	
2. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector E33 terminals 2, 3 and ground.	
Does battery voltage exist?	J
NO >> Repair harness or connectors between fusible link and	
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).	Κ
AWFIA0610ZZ	L
3. CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT) GROUND CIRCUIT	
Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit (control	
unit) connector E33 terminals 1, 4 and ground.	M
Does continuity exist?	
YES >> Replace ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).	
Refer to <u>BRC-52, "Removal and Installation"</u> .	Ν
NO >> Repair harness or connectors between ABS actuator	
and electric unit (control unit) and ground.	0
Ω	0
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ABS Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On	
1.CARRY OUT SELF-DIAGNOSIS	

Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-24</u>, "CONSULT Function (ABS)". Are malfunctions detected in self-diagnosis?

# **TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS**

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

- YES >> Refer to <u>BRC-24</u>, "CONSULT Function (ABS)".
- NO >> Refer to <u>DI-35, "Schematic"</u>.

Vehicle Jerks During TCS/VDC Activation

INFOID:000000007402724

**IVDC/TCS/ABS1** 

# **1**.ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT) SELF-DIAGNOSIS

Perform ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) self-diagnosis.

Are self-diagnosis result items displayed?

YES >> After checking and repairing the applicable item, perform the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) self-diagnosis again.

NO >> GO TO 2.

**2.** ENGINE SPEED SIGNAL INSPECTION

Perform data monitor with CONSULT for the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).

Is the engine speed at idle 400 rpm or higher?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> GO TO 3.

**3.**ECM SELF-DIAGNOSIS

Perform ECM self-diagnosis.

Are self-diagnosis result items displayed?

YES >> After checking and repairing the applicable item, perform the ECM self-diagnosis again.

NO >> GO TO 4.

**4.**TCM SELF-DIAGNOSIS

Perform TCM self-diagnosis.

Are self-diagnosis result items displayed?

YES >> After checking and repairing the applicable item, perform the TCM self-diagnosis again.

NO >> GO TO 5.

**5.**CONNECTOR INSPECTION

Disconnect the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector and the ECM connectors and check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness or damage.

<u>OK or NG</u>

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Repair or replace the connector terminal.

6.CAN COMMUNICATION INSPECTION

Check the CAN communication system. Refer to BRC-43, "CAN Communication System Inspection".

OK or NG

- OK >> Inspection End.
- NG >> Reconnect the connectors, and perform ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) self-diagnosis.

< ;	SERVICE INFORMATION > [VDC/TCS/ABS]	
0	N-VEHICLE SERVICE	Λ
A	djustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position	A
ing ad	ter removing/installing or replacing ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit), steering angle sensor, steer- g and suspension components which affect wheel alignment or after adjusting wheel alignment, be sure to ljust neutral position of steering angle sensor before running vehicle. <b>OTE:</b>	В
	djustment of steering angle sensor neutral position requires CONSULT.	С
1.	Stop vehicle with front wheels in straight-ahead position.	
2.	Connect CONSULT to data link connector on vehicle, and turn ignition switch ON (do not start engine).	
3.	Touch "ABS", "WORK SUPPORT" and "ST ANGLE SENSOR ADJUSTMENT" on CONSULT screen in this order.	D
4.		F
	CAUTION:	
~	Do not touch steering wheel while adjusting steering angle sensor.	_
5.		BRC
6.		
7.	Run vehicle with front wheels in straight-ahead position, then stop.	
8.	Select "DATA MONITOR", "SELECTION FROM MENU", and "STR ANGLE SIG" on CONSULT screen. Then check that "STR ANGLE SIG" is within 0±2.5 deg. If value is more than specification, repeat steps 1 to 5.	G
0	Frace memory of APS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and ECM	

- 9. Erase memory of ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and ECM.
- 10. Turn ignition switch to OFF.

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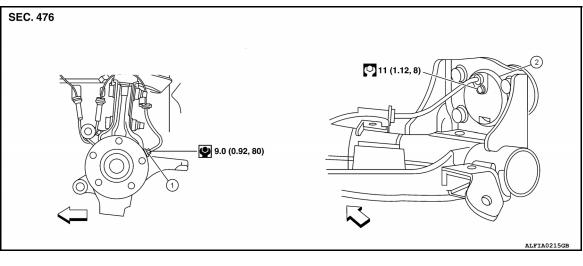
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# WHEEL SENSOR

# Removal and Installation

INFOID:000000007402726

[VDC/TCS/ABS]



1. Front wheel sensor

2. Rear wheel sensor

✓⊐ Front

# REMOVAL

Pay attention to the following when removing wheel sensor.

#### CAUTION:

- As much as possible, avoid rotating wheel sensor when removing it. Pull wheel sensors out without pulling on sensor harness.
- Take care to avoid damaging wheel sensor edges or rotor teeth. Remove wheel sensor first before removing front or rear wheel hub. This is to avoid damage to wheel sensor wiring and loss of sensor function.

#### INSTALLATION

Pay attention to the following when installing wheel sensor. Tighten wheel sensor bolts to the specified torques.

- When installing, make sure there is no foreign material such as iron chips on and in the mounting hole of the wheel sensor. Make sure no foreign material has been caught in the sensor rotor. Remove any foreign material and clean the mount.
- When installing front wheel sensor, press rubber grommets of strut bracket and body all the way in until they get locked, and be careful not to apply a twist to harness. Harness should not be twisted after installation. (Install it with harness paint mark on body side grommet facing front of vehicle, and the strut side grommet facing outside of vehicle.)
- When installing rear wheel sensor, press rubber grommets of suspension arm bracket and harness of side member all the way in until they get locked, and be careful not to apply a twist to harness. Harness should not be twisted after installation. (Aim the paint mark upward of vehicle.)

# SENSOR ROTOR

# Removal and Installation

The front and rear sensor rotor are part of the wheel hub assembly and cannot be removed separately. To replace the sensor rotor it is necessary to replace the hub bearing assembly. Refer to <u>FAX-6</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>" (FAX), <u>RAX-6</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>" (RAX).

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# ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (ASSEMBLY)

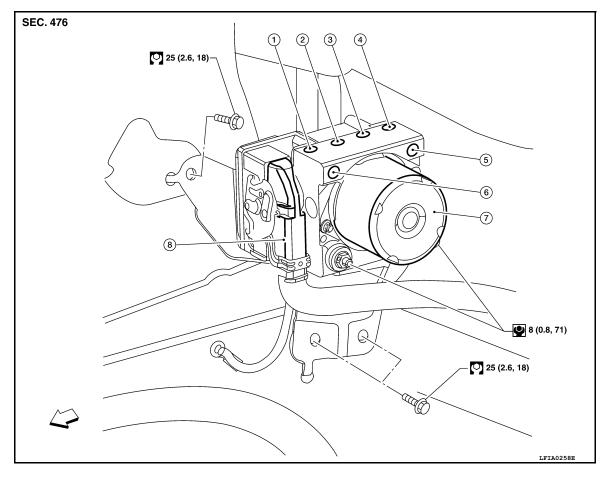
# < SERVICE INFORMATION >

# ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (ASSEMBLY)

# Removal and Installation

INFOID:000000007402728

[VDC/TCS/ABS]



1. To front right brake

(control unit)

4. To front left brake

ABS actuator and electric unit

- 2. To rear left brake
- ke 5. From master cylinder primary port
  - 8. Harness connector
- 3. To rear right brake
  - From master cylinder secondary port
- ← Front

6.

CAUTION:

7.

- · Before removing, disconnect battery negative terminal.
- To remove brake tube, use flare nut wrench to prevent flare nuts and brake tube from being damaged. To install, use flare nut torque wrench, tighten flare nut to the specified torque. Refer to <u>BR-12</u>, <u>"Hydraulic Circuit"</u>.
- Do not apply excessive impact to ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit), such as dropping it.
- Do not remove and install ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) by holding harness.
- After work is completed, bleed air from brake system.

#### REMOVAL

- 1. Disconnect the battery negative terminal.
- 2. On models with QR25DE engine, remove cowl top and cowl extension panel. Refer to <u>EI-21, "Removal</u> <u>and Installation"</u>.
- 3. Remove the insulator surrounding the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- 4. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) connector and ground wire.
- 5. Loosen brake tube flare nuts using suitable tool, then remove brake tubes from ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- 6. Remove ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) bracket bolts.
- 7. Remove ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).

# **BRC-52**

# ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT (ASSEMBLY)

<	SERVICE	INFORMATION >	>
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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

- Bleed air from brake system. Refer to <u>BR-11, "Bleeding Brake System"</u>.
- Adjust steering angle sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-49</u>, "Adjustment of <u>Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position</u>".
   CAUTION:

## After installing harness connector in the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit), make sure connector is securely locked.

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# STEERING ANGLE SENSOR

Removal and Installation

## REMOVAL

- 1. Remove the spiral cable. Refer to <u>SRS-33, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 2. Remove the screws (A) and release the clips (B) remove the steering angle sensor (1) from the spiral cable (2).

# 

## INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

• Reset the neutral position of the steering angle sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-49</u>, "Adjustment of Steering Angle <u>Sensor Neutral Position"</u>

### **CAUTION:**

Any time the steering angle sensor is removed and installed or replaced, you must reset the neutral position of the steering angle sensor.

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# YAW RATE/SIDE/DECEL G SENSOR

# **Removal and Installation**

# REMOVAL

- 1. Remove center console. Refer to IP-12, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Disconnect harness connector.

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

3. Remove attaching nuts and remove yaw rate/side/decel G sen-

#### sor. **CAUTION:**

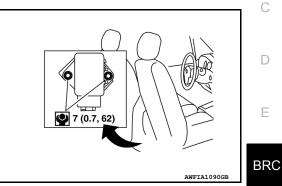
**INSTALLATION** 

**CAUTION:** 

• Do not drop or strike the yaw rate/side/decel G sensor.

• Do not drop or strike the yaw rate/side/decel G sensor.

• Do not use power tools to remove or install yaw rate/side/ decel G sensor.



YAW RATE/SIDE/DECEL G SENSOR	
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