# SECTION REAR FINAL DRIVE

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#### [C200]

REPARATION		PFP:0000
pecial Service Tools		EDS000
e actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may	differ from those of special service to	ols illustrated here.
Γool number Kent-Moore No.) Γool name		Description
ST3127S000         See J25765-A)         Preload gauge         I GG91030000         J-25765)         Forque wrench         2 HT62940000	1 2 3 0 0 NT124	Measuring pinion bearing preload and total preload
KV38108300 J-44195) Companion flange wrench	· ot	Removing and installing propeller shaft lock nut and drive pinion lock nut
	NT771	
ST3090S000 — ) Drive pinion rear inner race puller set I ST30031000 J-22912-01) Puller 2 ST30901000 J-26010-01) Base	b c c d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d	Removing and installing drive pinion rear in- ner cone a: 79 mm (3.11 in) dia. b: 45 mm (1.77 in) dia. c: 35 mm (1.38 in) dia.
ST3306S001 Differential side bearing puller set I ST33051001 J-22888-20) Body 2 ST33061000 J8107-2) Adapter		Removing and installing differential side bear- ing inner cone a: 28.5 mm (1.122 in) dia. b: 38 mm (1.50 in) dia.
ST33230000 J-25805-01) Differential side bearing drift		Installing side bearing inner cone a: 51 mm (2.01 in) dia. b: 41 mm (1.61 in) dia. c: 28.5 mm (1.122 in) dia.
ST33081000	NT085	Installing side bearing inner cone and remov-
Side bearing puller adapter	b	ing and installing differential case couple bolts. a: 43 mm (1.69 in) dia. b: 33.5 mm (1.319 in) dia.

[C200]

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
KV38100600 (J-25267) Side bearing spacer drift	b a	Installing side bearing spacer a: 8 mm (0.31 in) b: R42.5 mm (1.673 in)
	NT528	
ST30611000 (J-25742-1) Drift		Installing pinion rear bearing outer race
	NT090	
ST30621000 (J-25742-5) Drift		Installing pinion rear bearing outer race a: 79 mm (3.11 in) dia. b: 59 mm (2.32 in) dia.
ST30613000 (J-25742-3) Drift	NT073	Installing pinion front bearing outer race a: 72 mm (2.83 in) dia. b: 48 mm (1.89 in) dia.
KV38100500	NT073	Installing front oil seal
(J-25273) Gear carrier front oil seal drift		a: 85 mm (3.35 in) dia. b: 60 mm (2.36 in) dia.
(J-34309) Differential shim selector	NT115	Adjusting bearing pre-load and gear height
	NT134	
(J-25269-4) Side bearing discs (2 Req'd)		Selecting pinion height adjusting washer
	NT136	

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description	A
(J-8129) Spring gauge	CON Comments Part	Measuring carrier turning torque	B
	NT127		
KV10112100 (BT-8653-A) Angle wrench	S-NT014	Tightening side bearing cap bolts	RFD
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RFD-5

# NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

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Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference page		RFD-24	RFD-19	<u>RFD-14</u>	I	<u>MA-39</u>	<u>PR-3</u>	<u>FAX-4,RAX-5</u> , <u>FSU-4</u> , <u>RSU-4</u>	<u>WT-3</u>	<u>WT-3</u>	FAX-4	<u>BR-5</u>	<u>PS-5</u>
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS		Improper gear contact	Tooth surface worn	Incorrect backlash	Companion flange excessive runout	Improper gear oil	PROPELLER SHAFT	AXLE AND SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVESHAFT	BRAKES	STEERING
Symptom DIFFERENTIAL Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

×: Applicable

# FRONT OIL SEAL

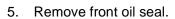
# FRONT OIL SEAL

#### **Removal and Installation**

- 1. Remove propeller shaft. Refer to PR-8, "Removal and Installation" .
- 2. Loosen drive pinion nut while holding companion flange using Tool.

Tool number : KV38108300 (J-44195)

- 3. Remove companion flange using a suitable tool.
- 4. Remove ABS sensor and rear wheel sensor rotor.



6. Apply multi-purpose grease to cavity at sealing lips of oil seal. Press front oil seal into carrier using Tool.

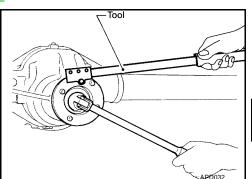
#### Tool number : KV38100500 (J25273)

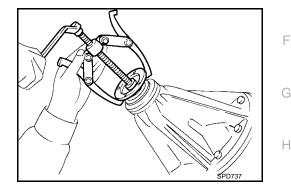
7. Install ABS sensor and rear wheel sensor rotor.

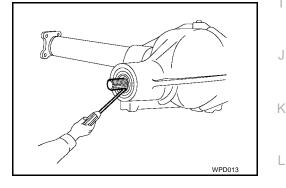
ABS sensor : 18 - 24 N·m (1.8 - 2.4 kg-m, bolts 13 - 17 lb-ft)

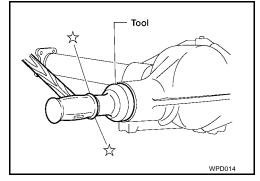
8. Install companion flange.













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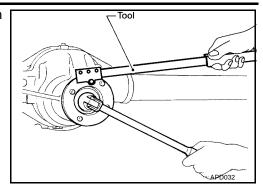
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9. Hold the companion flange using Tool and tighten drive pinion nut.

Tool number : KV38108300 (J-44195)

Drive pinion : 127 - 294 N·m (13 - 30 kg-m, nut 94 - 217 ft-lb)



10. Install rear propeller shaft. Refer to PR-8, "Removal and Installation" .

# **REAR COVER GASKET**

		[C200]				
R	REAR COVER GASKET PFP:38320					
Re	emoval and Installa	tion EDS000TN	А			
<ol> <li>Drain gear oil. Refer to <u>MA-39</u>, <u>"Changing Differential Gear Oil"</u>.</li> <li>Remove rear cover and rear cover gasket.</li> <li>Install new rear cover gasket and rear cover.</li> <li>Tighten rear cover bolts.</li> </ol>						
	Rear cover bolts	: 44 - 54 N·m (4.5 - 5.5 kg-m, 33 - 39 ft-lb)	С			
5.	Fill final drive with reco <u>CANTS"</u> .	mmended gear oil. Refer to MA-12, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRI-	RFD			

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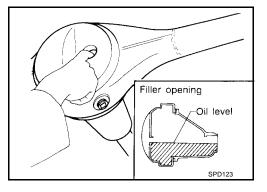
# Removal and Installation REMOVAL

#### CAUTION:

- Be careful not to damage spline, sleeve yoke and front oil seal when removing propeller shaft.
- Before removing the final drive assembly or rear axle assembly, disconnect the ABS sensor harness connector from the assembly and move it away from the final drive/rear axle assembly area.
   Failure to do so may result in the sensor wires being damaged and the sensor becoming inoperative.
- Remove propeller shaft. Refer to <u>PR-8, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
   Plug front end of transfer.
- 2. Remove axle shaft. Refer to <u>RAX-8, "Removal"</u>.

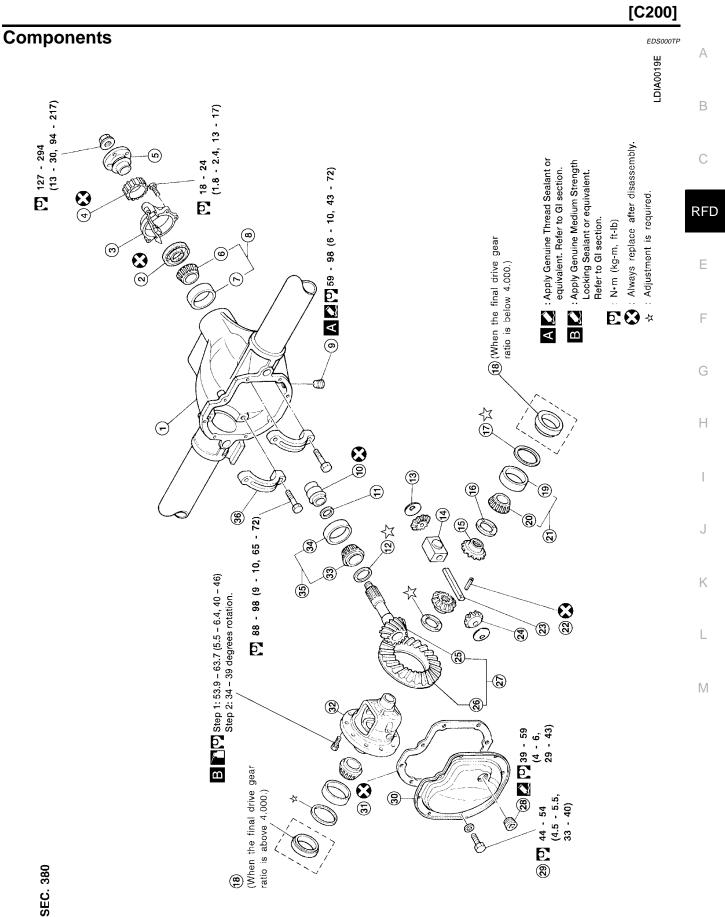
### INSTALLATION

- Installation is in the reverse order of removal.
- Fill final drive with recommended gear oil to the specified level shown. Refer to <u>MA-38</u>, "Checking Differential Gear Oil".





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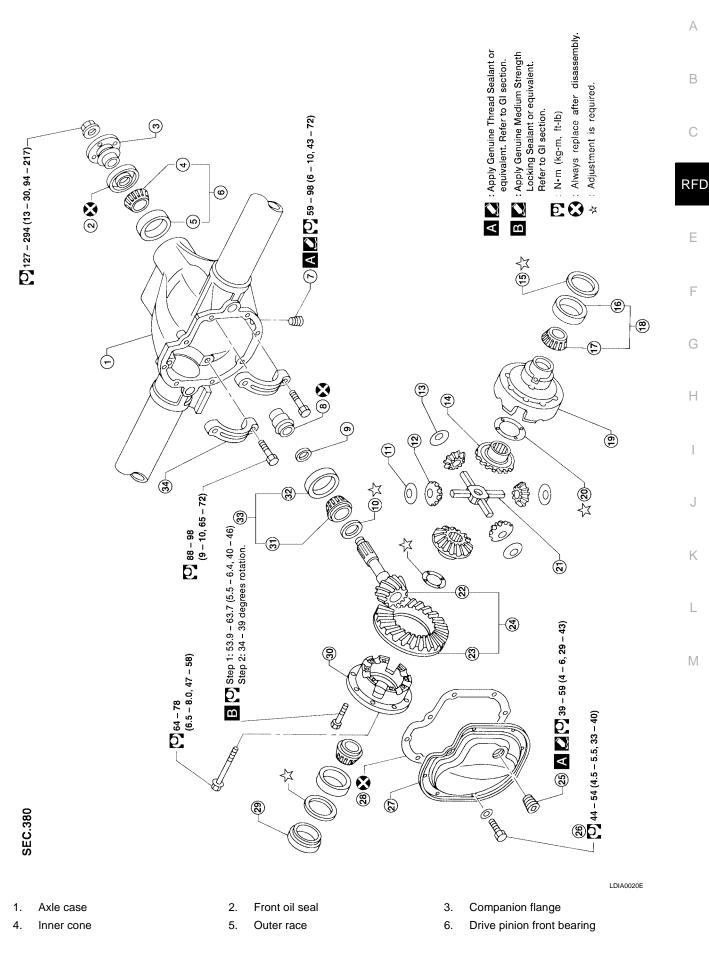
RFD-11

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- 1. Axle case
- 4. Rear wheel sensor rotor
- 7. Outer race
- 10. Collapsible spacer
- 13. Pinion mate thrust washer
- 16. Side gear thrust washer
- 19. Outer race
- 22. Lock pin
- 25. Drive pinion
- 28. Filler plug
- 31. Carrier cover gasket
- 34. Outer race

- 2. Front oil seal
- 5. Companion flange
- 8. Drive pinion front bearing
- 11. Washer
- 14. Thrust block
- 17. Side bearing adjusting shim
- 20. Inner cone
- 23. Pinion mate shaft
- 26. Ring gear
- 29. Carrier cover bolt
- 32. Differential case
- 35. Drive pinion rear bearing

- 3. ABS sensor unit
- 6. Inner cone
- 9. Drain plug
- 12. Pinion height adjusting washer
- 15. Side gear
- 18. Side bearing spacer
- 21. Side bearing
- 24. Pinion mate gear
- 27. Hypoid gear set
- 30. Carrier cover
- 33. Inner cone
- 36. Side bearing cap



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**RFD-13** 

[C200]

- 7. Drain plug
- 10. Pinion height adjusting washer
- 13. Pinion mate thrust washer
- 16. Outer race
- 19. Differential case A
- 22. Drive pinion
- 25. Filler plug
- 28. Carrier cover gasket
- 31. Inner cone
- 34. Side bearing cap

# **Pre-Inspection**

Before disassembling final drive, perform the following inspections.

#### TOTAL PRELOAD

- Turn drive pinion in both directions several times to set bearing rollers. 1.
- Check total preload with Tool number ST3127S000 (J25765-A). 2.

#### Total preload : 1.4 - 2.9 N·m (15 - 29 kg-cm, 13 - 25 in-lb)

Tool PD245

#### **RING GEAR-TO-DRIVE PINION BACKLASH**

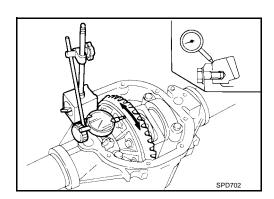
Check backlash of ring gear with a dial indicator at several points.

Ring gear-to-drive pinion backlash : 0.10 - 0.15 mm (0.0041 - 0.0059 in) Gear ratio 4.636 Gear ratio 3.900, : 0.13 - 0.18 mm (0.0051 - 0.0071 in) 4.625

#### **RING GEAR RUNOUT**

Check runout of ring gear with a dial indicator.

Runout limit : 0.08 mm (0.0031 in)



#### TOOTH CONTACT

Check tooth contact. Refer to RFD-14, "TOOTH CONTACT" .

29. Side bearing spacer

Collapsible spacer

11. Pinion mate thrust washer

32. Outer race

- 9. Washer
- 12. Pinion mate gear
  - 15. Side bearing adjusting shim
  - 18. Side bearing
  - 21. Pinion mate shaft
  - 24. Hypoid gear set
  - 27. Carrier cover
  - 30. Differential case B
  - 33. Drive pinion rear bearing

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14. Side gear 17. Inner cone 20. Side gear thrust washer

8.

- 23. Ring gear
- 26. Carrier cover bolt

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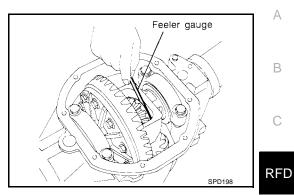
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#### SIDE GEAR-TO-PINION MATE GEAR BACKLASH

Measure clearance between side gear thrust washer and differential case with a feeler gauge.

> **Clearance between** side gear thrust washer and differential case

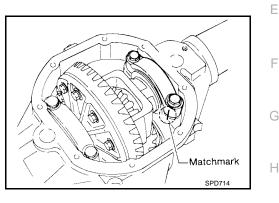
: 0.10 - 0.20 mm (0.0039 -0.0079 in)

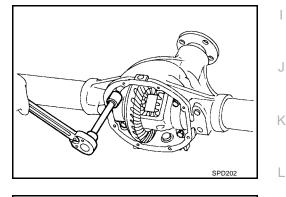


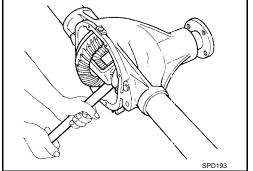
#### **Disassembly and Assembly REMOVAL OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE**

- 1. Remove rear cover and rear cover gasket.
- 2. Put match marks on one side of side bearing cap with paint or punch to ensure that it is replaced in proper position during reassembly.
  - Bearing caps are line-bored during manufacture and should be put back in their original places.
- 3. Remove side bearing caps.

4. Remove differential case assembly with pry bar.



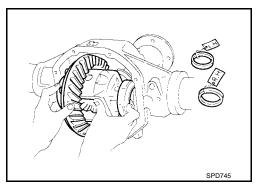




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#### NOTE:

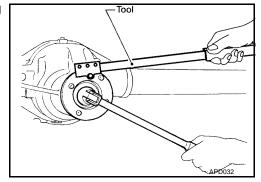
Keep the side bearing outer races together with their respective inner cones — do not mix them up.



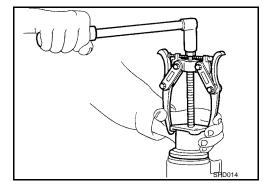
#### **REMOVAL OF DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY**

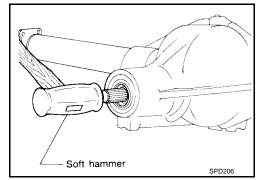
1. Remove pinion nut while holding the companion flange using Tool.

Tool number : KV38108300 (J44195)



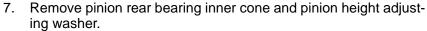
- 2. Remove companion flange with puller.
- 3. Remove ABS sensor and sensor rotor.



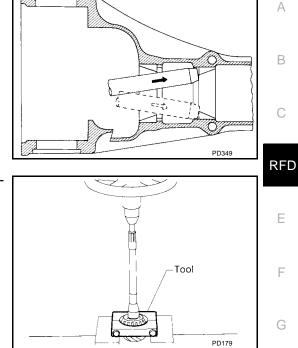


- 4. Remove drive pinion with soft hammer.
- 5. Remove front oil seal and pinion front bearing inner cone.

#### 6. Remove pinion bearing outer races with a brass drift.



Tool number : ST30031000 (J22912-01)



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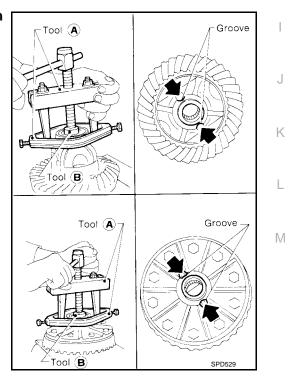
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#### DISASSEMBLY OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE

- 1. Remove side gears, pinion mate gears and thrust washers into differential case
- 2. Remove side bearing inner cones using Tool.
  - To prevent damage to bearing, engage puller jaws in grooves.

 Tool number A
 : ST33051001 (J22888-20)

 Tool number B
 : ST33061000 (J8107-2)



#### NOTE:

Be careful not to confuse the right-hand and left-hand parts.

- 3. Loosen ring gear bolts in a crisscross fashion.
- 4. Tap ring gear off the differential case with a soft hammer.
  - Tap evenly all around to keep ring gear from binding.

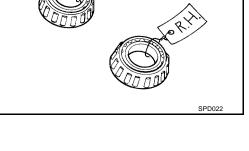
- 5. Punch off pinion mate shaft lock pin from differential case.
  - Lock pin is caulked at pinhole mouth on differential case.

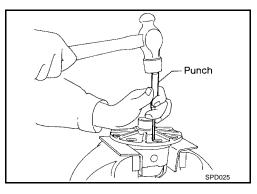
6. Disassemble the LH and RH differential case (4WD models).

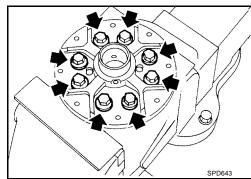
# INSPECTION

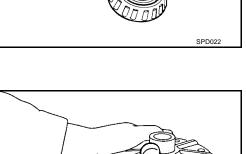
#### **Ring Gear and Drive Pinion**

Check gear teeth for scoring, cracking or chipping. If any damaged part is evident, replace ring gear and drive pinion as a set (hypoid gear set).









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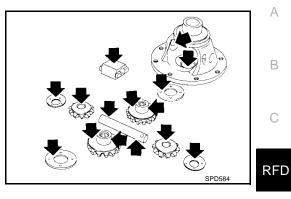
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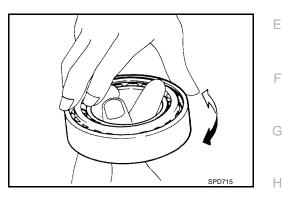
#### **Differential Case Assembly**

Check mating surfaces of differential case, side gears, pinion mate gears, pinion mate shaft, thrust block and thrust washers.

#### Bearing

- 1. Thoroughly clean bearing.
- 2. Check bearings for wear, scratches, pitting or flaking. Check tapered roller bearing for smooth rotation. If damaged, replace outer race and inner race as a set.

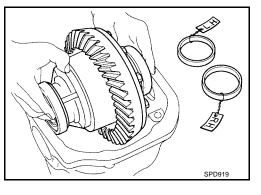




#### SIDE BEARING PRELOAD

#### A selection of side bearing adjusting shims is required for successful completion of this procedure.

- Make sure all parts are clean. Also make sure the bearings are well lubricated with light oil or "DEXRON<sup>TM</sup>" automatic transmission fluid.
- 2. Place the differential carrier, with side bearings and bearing races installed, into the final drive housing.



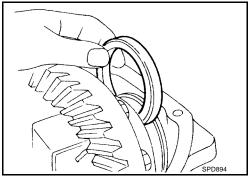
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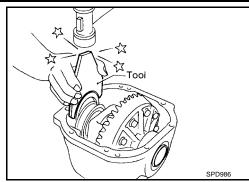
3. Put the side bearing adjusting shim in place. CAUTION:

Side bearing adjusting shim is placed on either the right or left depending upon final drive gear ratio. Be sure to place it on the correct side.



4. Use Tool to place original carrier side bearing adjusting shims on the carrier end, opposite the ring gear.

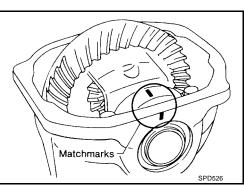
#### Tool number : KV38100600 (J25267)



5. Install the side bearing caps in their correct locations using the match marks made during removal, and tighten the bearing cap bolts to specification.

Bearing cap : 88 - 98 N·m (9.0 - 10.0 kg-m, bolts 65 - 72 ft-lb)

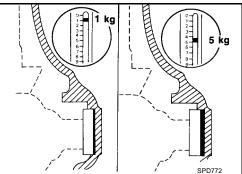
6. Turn the carrier several times to seat the bearings.

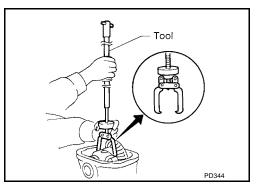


7. Measure the turning resistance of the differential carrier assembly at the ring gear retaining bolts with Tool.

Tool number Differential carrier assembly turning resistance : J8129 : 34.3 - 39.2 N (3.5 - 4.0 kg, 7.7 - 8.8 lb)

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- 8. If the turning resistance is not within the specification, correct as follows:
  - If the turning resistance is less than the specified range, install thicker side bearing adjusting shims.
  - If the turning resistance is greater than the specification, install thinner side bearing adjusting shims.

Side bearing adjustment Refer to <u>RFD-31, "SIDE</u> <u>BEARING ADJUSTMENT"</u>.

- 9. Record the total amount of shim thickness required for the correct carrier side bearing preload.
- 10. Remove the carrier from the final drive housing. Save the selected adjusting shims for later use during the assembly of the final drive unit.

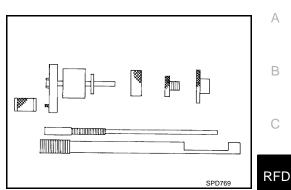
Tool-7

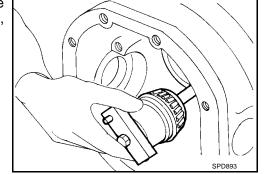
#### **PINION GEAR HEIGHT**

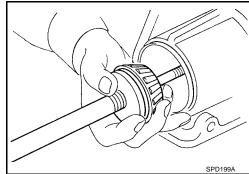
1. Make sure all parts are clean and that the bearings are well lubricated.

- 2. Assemble the pinion gear bearings into the pinion preload shim selector Tool, J34309.
  - Front pinion bearing make sure the J34309-3 front pinion bearing seat is secured tightly against the J34309-2 gauge anvil. Then turn the front pinion bearing pilot, J34309-5, to secure the bearing in its proper position.
  - Rear pinion bearing the rear pinion bearing pilot, J34309-8, is used to center the rear pinion bearing only. The rear pinion bearing locking seat, J34309-4, is used to lock the bearing to the assembly.
- 3. Install the pinion rear bearing inner cone into the final drive housing. Then place the pinion preload shim selector Tool, J34309-1, on gauge screw assembly.

4. Assemble the front pinion bearing inner cone and the J34309-2 gauge anvil. Assemble them together with the J34309-1 gauge screw in the final drive housing. Make sure that the pinion height gauge plate, J34309-16, will turn a full 360 degrees. Tighten the two sections together by hand.







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5. Turn the assembly several times to seat the bearings.

6. Measure the turning torque at the end of the J34309-2 gauge anvil using Tool.

 Tool number
 : ST3127S000 (J25765-A)

 Drive pinion preload
 : 1.0 - 1.3 N·m (10 - 13 kg-cm, without front oil seal

 8.7 - 11.3 in-lb)

 Place the J34309-11 pinion height adapter onto the gauge plate and tighten it by hand.
 CAUTION:

# Pinion Height Adjusting Washer Selection

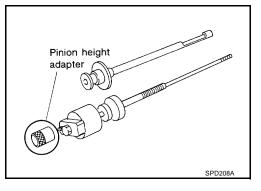
Make sure all machined surfaces are clean.

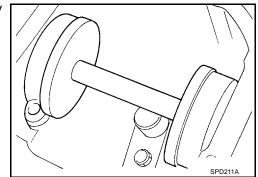
1. Now, position the side bearing discs, J25269-4, and arbor firmly into the side bearing bores.

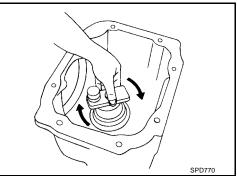
2. Install the side bearing caps and tighten the side bearing cap bolts to proper torque.

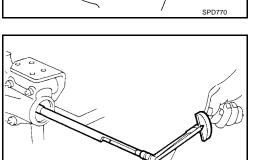
Side bearing cap bolts

: 93 - 103 N·m (9.5 - 10.5 kg-m, 69 - 76 ft-lb)







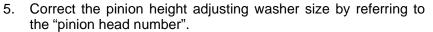


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SPD234A

- 3. Select the correct standard pinion height adjusting washer thickness. Select by using a standard gauge of 3 mm (0.12 in) and J34309-101 feeler gauge. Measure the distance between the J34309-11 pinion height adapter including the standard gauge and the arbor.
- 4. Write down the exact measurement (the value of feeler gauge).



- There are two numbers painted on the pinion gear. The first one refers to the pinion and ring gear as a matched set. This number should be the same as the number on the ring gear. The second number is the "pinion head height number". It refers to the ideal pinion height from standard for quietest operation.
- Use the following chart to determine the correct pinion height adjusting washer:

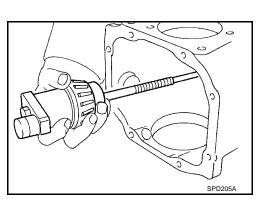
Pinion head height number	Add or remove from the standard pinion height adjusting washer thick- ness measurement
-6	Add 0.06 mm (0.0024 in)
-5	Add 0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
-4	Add 0.04 mm (0.0016 in)
-3	Add 0.03 mm (0.0012 in)
-2	Add 0.02 mm (0.0008 in)
-1	Add 0.01 mm (0.0004 in)
0	Use the selected washer thickness
+1	Subtract 0.01 mm (0.0004 in)
+2	Subtract 0.02 mm (0.0008 in)
+3	Subtract 0.03 mm (0.0012 in)
+4	Subtract 0.04 mm (0.0016 in)
+5	Subtract 0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
+6	Subtract 0.06 mm (0.0024 in)

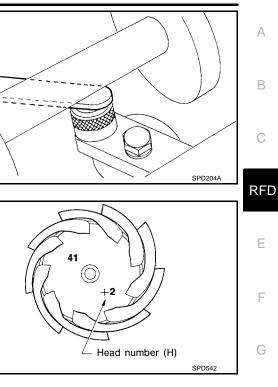
6. Select the correct pinion height adjusting washer.

Pinion height adjusting washer

#### : <u>RFD-31, "DRIVE PINION</u> <u>HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT"</u>.

7. Remove the J34309 pinion preload shim selector Tool from the final drive housing. Then disassemble to retrieve the pinion bearings.





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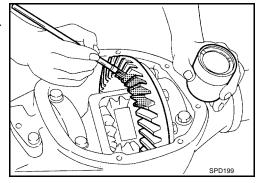
[C200]

#### TOOTH CONTACT

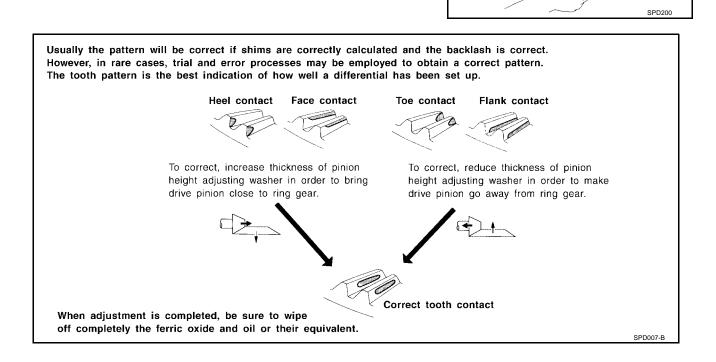
Checking gear tooth contact pattern is necessary to verify correct relationship between ring gear and drive pinion.

Hypoid gear set which is not positioned properly may be noisy, or have short life or both. With the checking or gear tooth contact pattern, the most desirable contact for low noise level and long life can be assured.

- 1. Thoroughly clean ring gear and drive pinion teeth.
- 2. Sparingly apply a mixture of powdered ferric oxide and oil or equivalent to 3 or 4 teeth of ring gear drive side.



steady and rotate the ring gear in both



3. Hold companion flange steady and rotate the ring gear in both directions.

#### **ASSEMBLY OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE**

1. Measure clearance between side gear thrust washer and differential case (4WD models).

> Clearance between side : 0.10 - 0.20 mm (0.0039 gear thrust washer and 0.0079 in) differential case (A – B)

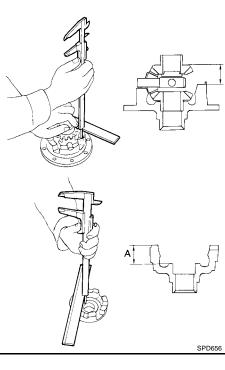
The clearance can be adjusted with side gear thrust washer. Refer to RFD-30, "SIDE GEAR ADJUSTMENT" .

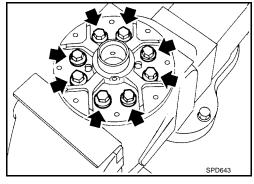
- 2. Install side gears, pinion mate gears and thrust washers into differential case
- 3. Apply gear oil to gear tooth surfaces and thrust surfaces and check to see that they turn properly.

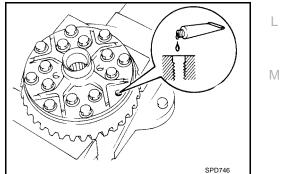
Install differential case LH and RH (4WD models). 4.

- 5. Place differential case on ring gear.
- 6. Apply Genuine Medium Strength Locking Sealant or equivalent to ring gear bolts, and install them.
  - Refer to MA-12, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRI-CANTS".
  - Tighten bolts in a crisscross pattern.

Tool number	KV10112100 (BT8653-A)
Ring gear bolts	
Step 1	: 53.9 - 63.7 N⋅m (5.5 - 6.4 kg-m, 40 - 46 ft-lb)
Step 2	: 34° - 39° rotation







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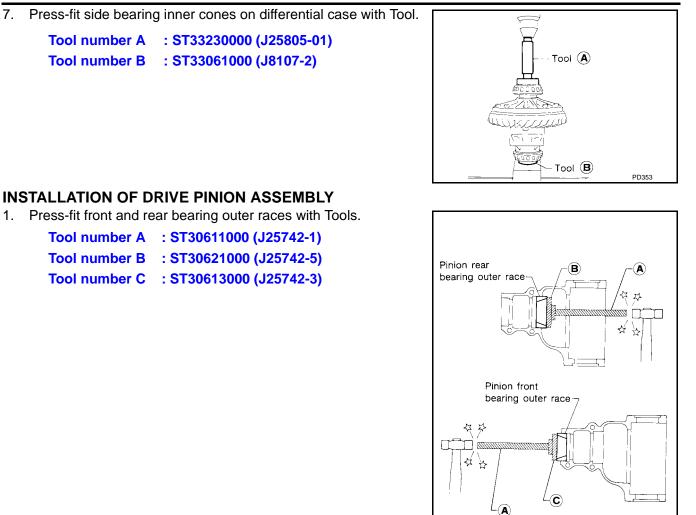
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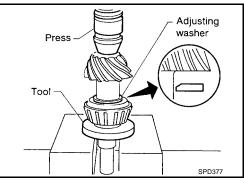
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- Select pinion height adjusting washer. Refer to RFD-31, "DRIVE 2. PINION HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT" .
- Install pinion height adjusting washer in drive pinion, and press-3. fit rear bearing inner cone in it, with press and Tool.

Tool number : ST30901000 (J26010-01)

7.



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Place pinion front bearing inner cone in gear carrier. 4.

# [C200]

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Collapsible spacer

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5. Apply multi-purpose grease to cavity at sealing lips of oil seal. Install front oil seal.

> Tool number : KV38100500 (J25273)

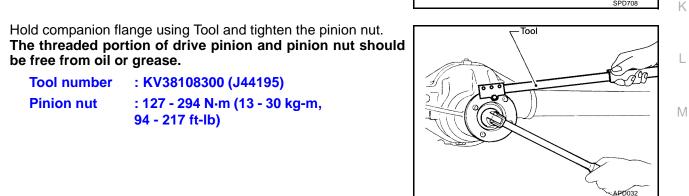
6. Place drive pinion bearing spacer, drive pinion bearing adjusting washer and drive pinion in gear carrier.

> Soft hammer SPD708

Tool

Drive pinion bearing

adjusting washer



10. Tighten the pinion nut by very small degrees until the specified preload is achieved. When checking the preload, turn the drive pinion in both directions several times to set the bearing rollers.

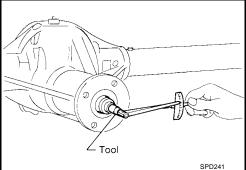
: KV38108300 (J44195)

94 - 217 ft-lb)

: 127 - 294 N·m (13 - 30 kg-m,

**Tool number** Pinion bearing preload

: ST3127S000 (J25765-A) : 1.1 - 1.4 N·m (12 - 14 kg-cm, 10 - 12 in-lb)



# Install ABS sensor and sensor rotor.

**ABS sensor bolt** 

be free from oil or grease.

Tool number

**Pinion nut** 

7.

9.

#### : 18 - 24 N·m (1.8 - 2.4 kg-m, 13 - 17 ft-lb)

8. Insert companion flange onto drive pinion by tapping the companion flange with a soft hammer until fully seated.

#### INSTALLATION OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE

This procedure will have to be repeated if:

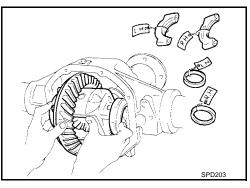
- Maximum preload is achieved before the minimum pinion nut torque is reached.
- Minimum preload is not achieved before maximum pinion nut torque is reached.
- 1. Select side bearing adjusting shim. Refer to <u>RFD-19</u>, "SIDE <u>BEARING PRELOAD</u>".
- 2. Install differential case assembly with side bearing outer races into gear carrier.
- 3. Insert left and right side bearing adjusting shims in place between side bearing outer races and differential carrier assebly.

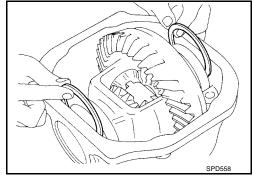
4. Drive in side bearing spacer with Tool. Tool number : KV38100600 (J25267)

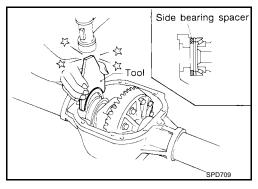
5. Align match mark on bearing cap with that on differential gear carrier and install side bearing cap on gear carrier with soft hammer.

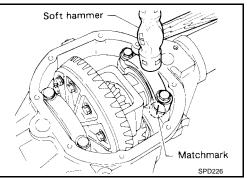
Side bearing cap bolts

: 93 - 103 N·m (9.5 - 10.5 kg-m, 69 - 76 ft-lb)









#### 6. Measure ring gear-to-drive pinion backlash with a dial indicator.

Ring gear-to-drive pinion backlash Gear ratio 3.900, 4.625 : 0.13 - 0.18 mm (0.0051 -0.0071 in)

Gear ratio 4.636

• If backlash is too small, decrease thickness of right shim and increase thickness of left shim by the same amount.

0.0059 in)

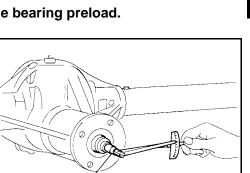
- If backlash is too great, reverse the above procedure.
- Never change the total amount of shims as it will change the bearing preload.

: 0.10 - 0.15 mm (0.0041 -

- 7. Check total preload with Tool.
  - When checking preload, turn drive pinion in both directions several times to seat bearing rollers correctly.

Total preload

: 1.4 - 2.9 N·m (15 - 29 kg-cm, 13 - 25 in-lb) : ST3127S000 (J25765-A)



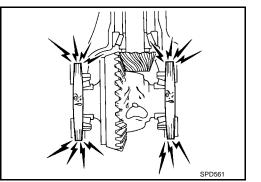
∠ Tool

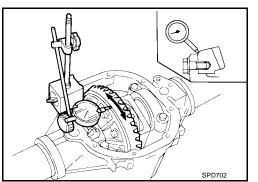
- If preload is too great, remove the same amount of shim from each side.
- If preload is too small, add the same amount of shim to each side.
- Never add or remove a different number of shims for each side as it will change ring gear-to-drive pinion back-lash.
- 8. Recheck ring gear-to-drive pinion backlash because increase or decrease in thickness of shims will cause change of ring gear-to-pinion backlash.
- 9. Check runout of ring gear with a dial indicator.

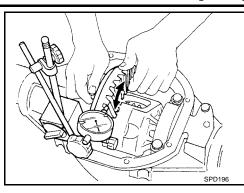
Ring gear : 0.08 mm (0.0031 in) runout limit

- If backlash varies excessively in different places, the variance may have resulted from foreign matter caught between the ring gear and the differential case.
- If the backlash varies greatly when the runout of the ring gear is within a specified range, the hypoid gear set or differential case should be replaced.
- 10. Check tooth contact. Refer to RFD-24, "TOOTH CONTACT" .
- 11. Install new rear cover gasket and rear cover.
- 12. Tighten rear cover bolts.

Rear cover bolts : 44 - 54 N·m (4.5 - 5.5 kg-m, 33 - 40 ft-lb)







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# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

#### C200 GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

2WD Models

Engine	KA24DE	VG33E	
Vehicle grade	XE	XE, SE	
	M/T		
Rear final drive		C200	
	2	2 Pinion	
Gear ratio	4.875	4.636	
Number of teeth (Ring gear drive pinion)	39/10	51/11	
Oil capacity (Approx.) $\ell$ (US pt., Imp pt)	1.3 (	1.3 (2 3/4, 2 1/4)	

#### 4WD Model

Engine	VG	33E
Vehicle Grade	X	E
Transmission	Standard	Optiona
Rear final drive	Star	dard
	C2	00
	4-Pinion	LSD
Gear ratio	4.6	36
Number of teeth (Ring gear/drive pinion)	51	/11
Oil capacity (Approx.) $\ell$ (US pt, Imp pt)	1.3 (2-3/4, 2-1/4)	

0.08 (0.0031)

#### RING GEAR RUNOUT

Ring gear runout limit mm (in)	)	
--------------------------------	---	--

#### SIDE GEAR ADJUSTMENT

ide gear backlash (Clearance between side gear thrust washer nd differential case) mm (in)	0.10 - 0.20 (0.0039 - 0.0079)
Available side gear thrust wa	ashers (2wd)
Thickness mm (in)	Part number*
0.75 (0.0295)	38424-N3110
0.78 (0.0307)	38424-N3111
0.81 (0.0319)	38424-N3112
0.84 (0.0331)	38424-N3113
0.87 (0.0343)	38424-N3114
0.90 (0.0354)	38424-N3115
0.93 (0.0366)	38424-N3116
Available side gear thrust wa	ashers (4wd)
Thickness mm (in)	Part number*
0.75 (0.0295)	38424-0C000
0.78 (0.0307)	38424-0C001
0.81 (0.0319)	38424-0C002
0.84 (0.0331)	38424-0C003
0.87 (0.0343)	38424-0C004
0.90 (0.0354)	38424-0C005
0.93 (0.0366)	38424-0C006

\*Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

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# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

#### SIDE BEARING ADJUSTMENT

Differential carrier assembly turning resistance N (kg, lb)		34.3 - 39.2 (3.5 - 4.0, 7.7 - 8.8)	
	Thickness mm (in)	Part number*	
	2.00 (0.0787)	38453-N3100	
	2.05 (0.0807)	38453-N3101	
	2.10 (0.0827)	38453-N3102	
	2.15 (0.0846)	38453-N3103	
Available	2.20 (0.0866)	38453-N3104	
side bear-	2.25 (0.0886)	38453-N3105	
ng adjust-	2.30 (0.0906)	38453-N3106	
ng shims	2.35 (0.0925)	38453-N3107	
	2.40 (0.0945)	38453-N3108	R
	2.45 (0.0965)	38453-N3109	
	2.50 (0.0984)	38453-N3110	
	2.55 (0.1004)	38453-N3111	
	2.60 (0.1024)	38453-N3112	

\*Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

#### TOTAL PRELOAD ADJUSTMENT

Total preload N·m (kg-cm, in-lb)			1.4 - 2.9 (15 - 29, 13 - 25)	-
Ring gear-to-drive pinion backlash mm (in)	mm (in)	Gear ratio 3.900, 4.625	0.13 - 0.18 (0.0051 - 0.0071)	_
	Gear ratio 4.636	0.10 - 0.15 (0.0041 - 0.0059)	_	

#### **DRIVE PINION HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT**

	Thickness mm (in)	Part number*	Н
	3.09 (0.1217)	38154-P6017	
	3.12 (0.1228)	38154-P6018	
	3.15 (0.1240)	38154-P6019	1
	3.18 (0.1252)	38154-P6020	
	3.21 (0.1264)	38154-P6021	
	3.24 (0.1276)	38154-P6022	
	3.27 (0.1287)	38154-P6023	J
Available	3.30 (0.1299)	38154-P6024	
drive pinion	3.33 (0.1311)	38154-P6025	
height	3.36 (0.1323)	38154-P6026	
adjusting	3.39 (0.1335)	38154-P6027	K
washers	3.42 (0.1346)	38154-P6028	
	3.45 (0.1358)	38154-P6029	
	3.48 (0.1370)	38154-P6030	1
	3.51 (0.1382)	38154-P6031	
	3.54 (0.1394)	38154-P6032	
	3.57 (0.1406)	38154-P6033	
	3.60 (0.1417)	38154-P6034	M
	3.63 (0.1429)	38154-P6035	1 1 1
	3.66 (0.1441)	38154-P6036	

\*Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

#### DRIVE PINION PRELOAD ADJUSTMENT

Drive pinion bearing preload adjusting method	Collapsible spacer
Drive pinion preload with front oil seal N·m (kg-cm, in-lb)	1.1 - 1.4 (12 - 14, 10 - 12)
Drive pinion preload without front oil seal N·m (kg-cm, in-lb)	1.0 - 1.3 (11 - 13, 9 - 11)

#### [C200]

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# PREPARATION

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[H233B]

# **Special Service Tools**

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	differ from those of special service tools i	Description
ST3127S000 (J-25765-A) Preload gauge 1 GG91030000 (J-25765) Torque wrench 2 HT62940000 () Socket adapter 3 HT62900000 () Socket adapter	1 2 3 5 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Measuring pinion bearing preload and total preload
ST06340000 (J-24310, J-34310) Differential attachment	NT140	Mounting final drive
ST32580000 (J-34312) Differential side bearing adjusting nut wrench	N140	Adjusting side bearing preload and backlash (ring gear-drive pinion)
KV38108300 (J-44195) Companion flange wrench	NT771	Removing and installing propeller shaft lock nut, and drive pinion lock nut
ST3090S000 () Drive pinion rear inner race puller set 1 ST30031000 (J-22912-01) Puller 2 ST30901000 (J-26010-01) Base		Removing and installing drive pinion rear in- ner cone a: 79 mm (3.11 in) dia. b: 45 mm (1.77 in) dia. c: 35 mm (1.38 in) dia.
ST3306S001 Differential side bearing puller set 1 ST33051001 (J-22888-20) Body 2 ST33061000 (J-8107-2) Adapter		Removing and installing differential side bear- ing inner cone a: 28.5 mm (1.122 in) dia. b: 38 mm (1.50 in) dia.

### [H233B]

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
ST33190000 (J-25523) Differential side bearing drift		Installing side bearing inner cone a: 52 mm (2.05 in) dia. b: 45.5 mm (1.791 in) dia. c: 34 mm (1.34 in) dia.
ST33081000 ( — ) Side bearing puller adapter	NT085	Installing side bearing inner cone and remov- ind and installing differential case couple bolts a: 43 mm (1.69 in) dia. b: 33.5 mm (1.319 in) dia.
GT30611000 J-25742-1) Drift	NT431	Installing pinion rear bearing outer race (Use with ST30621000 or ST30613000)
ST30621000 J-25742-5) Drift	NT090	Installing pinion rear bearing outer race a: 79 mm (3.11 in) dia. b: 59 mm (2.32 in) dia.
9T30613000 J-25742-3) Drift	hidra b a NI073	Installing pinion front bearing outer race (Use with ST30611000) a: 72 mm (2.83 in) dia. b: 48 mm (1.89 in) dia.
(V381025S0 — ) Dil seal fitting tool ST30720000 J-25405) Drift bar 2 KV38102510 — ) Drift	a b c d nT525	Installing front oil seal a: 77 mm (3.03 in) dia. b: 55 mm (2.17 in) dia. c: 71 mm (2.80 in) dia. d: 65 mm (2.56 in) dia.
J-34309) Differential shim selector	1200000 120000 120000 NT134	Adjusting bearing pre-load and gear height

# RFD-33

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
(J25269-18) Side bearing discs (2 Req'd)		Selecting pinion height adjusting washer
	NT135	
KV381052S0 ( — ) Rear axle shaft dummy 1 KV38105210 ( — ) Torque wrench side 2 KV38105220 ( — ) Vise side	1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Checking differential torque on limited slip dif- ferential
KV38100500 (J-25273) Gear carrier front oil seal drift	a b J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J	Installing front oil seal a: 85 mm (3.35 in) dia. b: 60 mm (2.36 in) dia.

#### NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING [H233B]

# NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

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Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference page		<u>RFD-47, RFD-48</u>	RFD-54	<u>RFD-47, RFD-48</u>	<u>RFD-40</u>		<u>MA-39</u>	PR-3	<u>FAX-4,RAX-5</u> , <u>FSU-4</u> , <u>RSU-4</u>	<u>WT-3</u>	<u>WT-3</u>	FAX-4	<u>BR-5</u>	PS-5	B C RFI	
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS		Rough gear tooth	Improper gear contact	Tooth surface worn	Incorrect backlash	Companion flange excessive runout	Improper gear oil	PROPELLER SHAFT	AXLE AND SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVESHAFT	BRAKES	STEERING	F	
Symptom DI	IFFERENTIAL	Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	

×: Applicable

**RFD-35** 

# FRONT OIL SEAL

# FRONT OIL SEAL

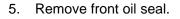
PFP:38189

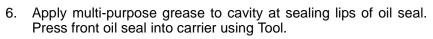
#### **Removal and Installation**

- 1. Remove rear propeller shaft. Refer to <u>PR-8, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 2. Hold companion flange using Tool and loosen drive pinion nut.

Tool number : KV38108300 (J-44195)

- 3. Remove companion flange.
- 4. Remove ABS sensor and sensor rotor (2WD models).





#### **Tool number**

: KV38100500 (J25273)

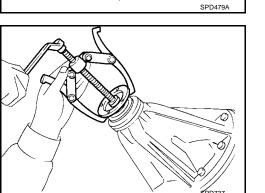
 Install ABS sensor and sensor rotor (2WD models).
 NOTE: Always install a new sensor rotor.

ABS sensor bolt

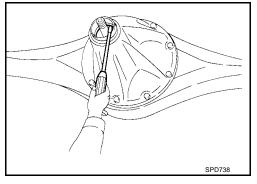
: 8 - 11 N⋅m (0.8 - 1.1 kg-m, 5.8 - 8.0 ft-lb)

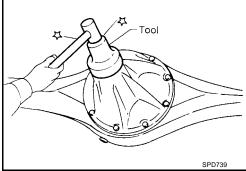
8. Install companion flange and drive pinion nut.





Tool





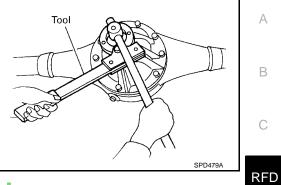
[H233B]

#### [H233B]



Drive pinion nut

: 127 - 294 N·m (13.0 - 30.0 kg-m, 94 - 217 lb-ft)



10. Install rear propeller shaft. Refer to PR-8, "Removal and Installation" .



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# Removal and Installation REMOVAL

#### CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage spline, sleeve yoke and front oil seal when removing propeller shaft. Before removing the final drive assembly or rear axle assembly, disconnect the ABS sensor harness connector from the assembly and move it away from the final drive/rear axle assembly area. Failure to do so may result in the sensor wires being damaged and the sensor becoming inoperative.

- 1. Remove the rear propeller shaft. Refer to PR-8, "Removal and Installation" .
  - Plug front end of transfer.
- 2. Remove the axle shaft. Refer to RAX-8, "Removal" .
- 3. Remove the rear final drive nuts.

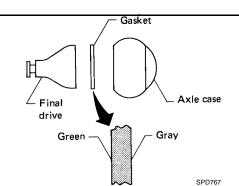
#### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

#### Rear final drive mounting nuts : Refer to <u>RFD-39</u>, "Components".

• Fill the final drive with the recommended gear oil. Refer to <u>MA-12, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS"</u>.





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Filler opening

Oil level

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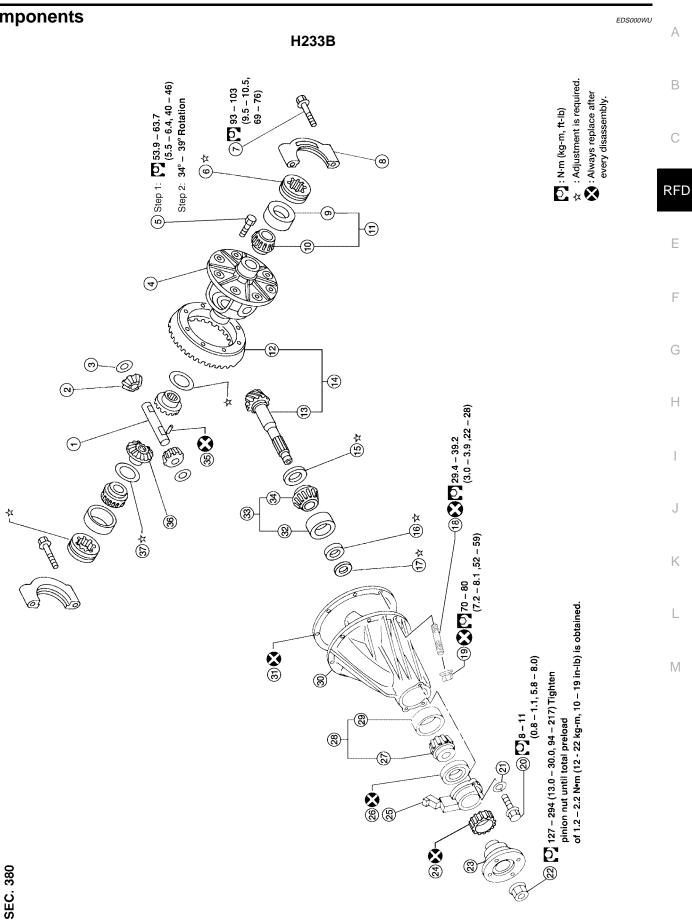
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PFP:38300

# Components

#### [H233B]

WDIA0067E



- Pinion mate shaft 1.
- Differential case 4.
- 7. Side bearing cap bolt
- 10. Inner cone
- 13. Drive pinion
- 16. Drive pinion bearing adjusting spacer 17. Drive pinion bearing adjusting shim 18. Rear final drive mounting stud
- 19. Rear final drive mounting nut
- 22. Pinion nut
- 25. ABS sensor unit (2WD models)
- 28. Pinion front bearing
- 31. Gasket
- 34. Inner cone
- 37. Side gear thrust washer

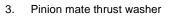
## **Pre-Inspection**

Before disassembling the final drive, perform the following inspections.

#### **TOTAL PRELOAD**

- Turn the drive pinion in both directions several times to seat the bearing rollers correctly. 1.
- Check the total preload with Tool. 2.

Tool number : ST3127S000 (J-25765-A) Total preload : 1.7 - 2.5 N·m (17 - 25 kg-cm, 15 - 22 in-lb)



- 6. Side bearing adjuster
- 9. Outer race
- 12. Ring gear
- 15. Drive pinion height adjusting washer
- 21. Washer
- 24. Rear wheel sensor rotor (2WD models)
- 27. Inner cone
- 30. Gear carrier
- 33. Drive pinion rear bearing
- 36. Side gear

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#### **RING GEAR TO DRIVE PINION BACKLASH**

Check backlash of ring gear with a dial indicator at several points.

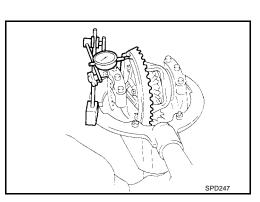
Ring gear-to-drive pinion backlash : 0.13 - 0.18 mm (0.0051 - 0.0071 in)

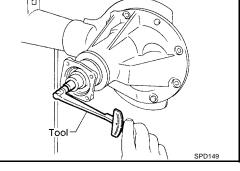
# **RING GEAR RUNOUT**

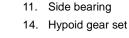
Check runout of ring gear with a dial indicator.

**Runout limit** 

: 0.08 mm (0.0031 in)







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- 20. ABS sensor mounting bolt

Pinion mate gear

Side bearing cap

Ring gear bolt

- 23. Companion flange
- 26. Front oil seal 29. Outer race
- 32. Outer race
- 35. Lock pin

#### TOOTH CONTACT

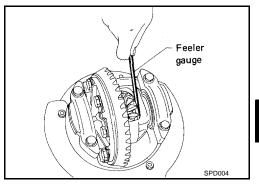
• Check tooth contact. Refer to <u>RFD-54, "TOOTH CONTACT"</u>.

#### SIDE GEAR TO PINION MATE GEAR BACKLASH

• Measure clearance between side gear thrust washer and differential case with a feeler gauge.

> Clearance between side gear thrust washer and differential case

: 0.10 - 0.20 mm (0.0039 - 0.0079 in)

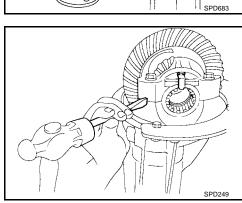


#### Disassembly and Assembly REMOVAL OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE ASSEMBLY

1. Mount final drive assembly on Tool.

Tool number : ST06340000 (J-24310, J-34310)

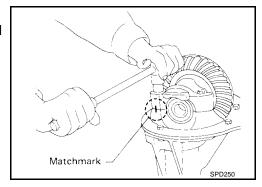
2. Put match marks on one side of side bearing cap with paint or punch to ensure that it is replaced in proper position during reassembly.



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• Bearing caps are line-bored during manufacture and should be put back in their original places.



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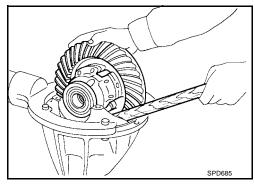
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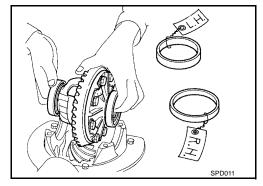
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## [H233B]

- Remove side bearing adjuster using Tool.
   Tool number : ST32580000 (J-34312)
- Tool SPD684
- 5. Remove differential case assembly with a pry bar.
  - Keep the side bearing outer races together with their respective inner cones do not mix them up.





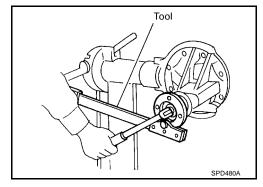
#### **REMOVAL OF DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY**

1. Hold companion flange using Tool and remove drive pinion nut.

#### Tool number

: KV38108300 (J-44195)

- 2. Remove companion flange with puller.
- 3. Remove ABS sensor unit and sensor rotor (2WD models).

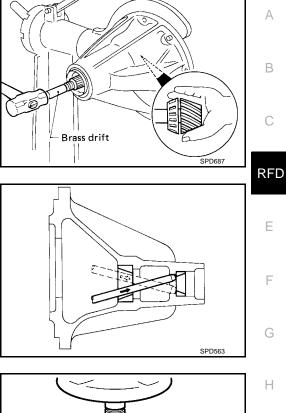


#### [H233B]

4. Take out drive pinion together with pinion rear bearing inner cone, drive pinion bearing spacer and pinion bearing adjusting shim.

Remove front oil seal and pinion front bearing inner cone.

Remove pinion bearing outer races with a brass drift.



Remove pinion rear bearing inner cone and drive pinion adjusting washer.

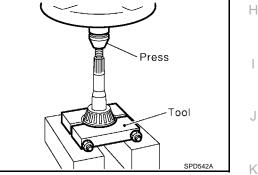
**Tool number** 

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: ST30031000 (J22912-01)



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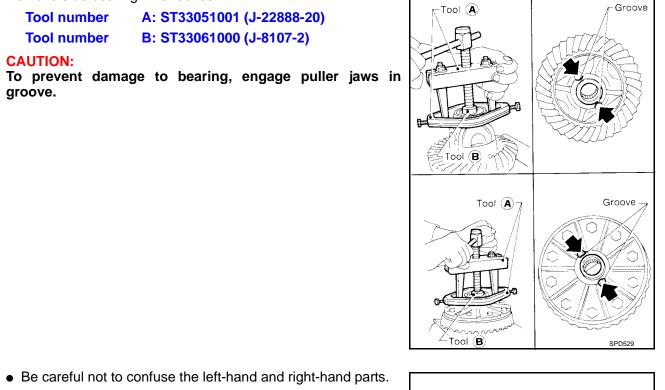
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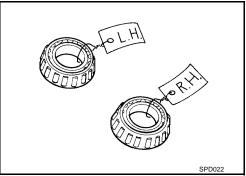
## [H233B]

#### DISASSEMBLY OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE (NON LSD)

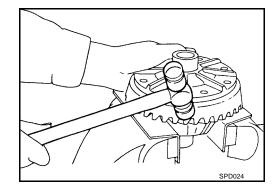
- 1. Remove lock pin and remove the side gears, pinion mate gears and pinion mate shaft.
- 2. Remove side bearing inner cones.



• Keep bearing and bearing race for each side together.

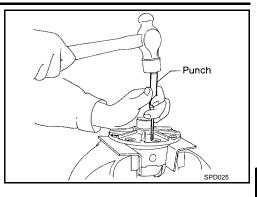


- 3. Loosen ring gear bolts in a crisscross pattern.
- 4. Tap ring gear off differential case with a soft hammer.
  - Tap evenly all around to keep ring gear from binding.



#### [H233B]

- 5. Drive out pinion mate shaft lock pin, with punch from ring gear side.
  - Lock pin is caulked at pinhole mouth on differential case.



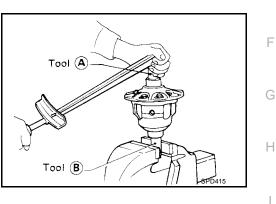
## DISASSEMBLY OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE (WITH LSD) Checking Differential Torque CAUTION:

Do not run engine when only one wheel (rear) is off the ground.

• Measure differential torque with Tool.

Differential torque	: 40 - 58 N·m (4 - 6 kg-m, 29 - 43 ft-lb)
Tool number	A: KV38105210 ( — )
Tool number	B: KV38105220 ( — )

• If it is not within the specifications, inspect components of limited slip differential.



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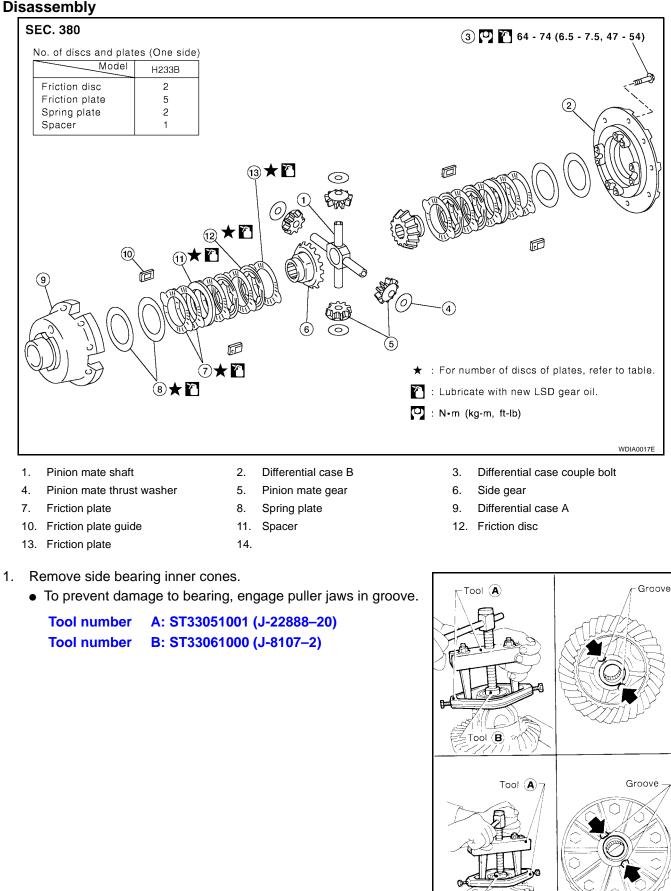
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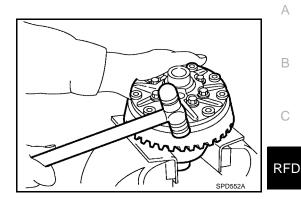
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- 2. Loosen ring gear bolts in a crisscross pattern.
- 3. Tap ring gear off gear case with a soft hammer.

4. Remove differential case couple bolts with a press.

: ST33081000 (

• Tap evenly all around to keep ring gear from binding.



Press Tool Matching mark

# 6. Remove component parts (discs and plates, etc.).

5. Separate differential case A and B.

• Put match marks on component parts so that they can be reinstalled in their original positions from which they were removed.

#### **INSPECTION**

#### **Ring Gear and Drive Pinion**

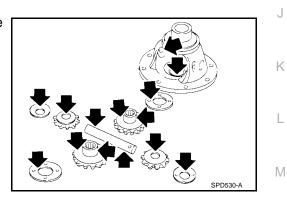
Tool number

Check gear teeth for scoring, cracking or chipping. If any damaged part is evident, replace ring gear and drive pinion as a set (hypoid gear set).

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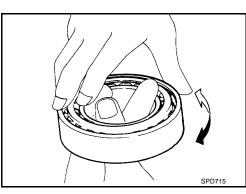
#### Differential Case Assembly (Non LSD)

Check mating surfaces of differential case, side gears, pinion mate gears, pinion mate shaft, and thrust washers.



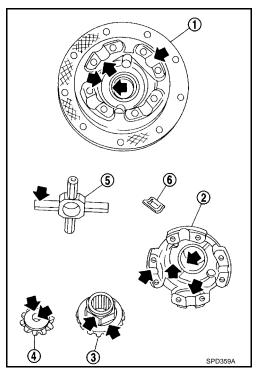


- 1. Thoroughly clean bearing.
- 2. Check bearings for wear, scratches, pitting or flaking. Check tapered roller bearing for smooth rotation. If damaged, replace outer race and inner cone as a set.



#### **Contact Surfaces (With LSD)**

- 1. Clean the disassembled parts in suitable solvent and blow dry with compressed air.
- 2. If following surfaces are found with burrs or scratches, smooth with oil stone.
  - 1 Differential case B
  - 2 Differential case A
  - 3 Side gear
  - 4 Pinion mate gear
  - 5 Pinion mate shaft
  - 6 Friction plate guide



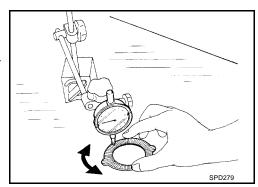
#### Disc and Plate (With LSD)

- 1. Clean the discs and plates in suitable solvent and blow dry with compressed air.
- 2. Inspect discs and plates for wear, nicks and burrs.
- 3. Check friction discs or plates for warping.

Maximum allowable warping

: 0.08 mm (0.0031 in)

• If it exceeds limits, replace with a new plate to eliminate possibility of clutch slippage or sticking.



[H233B]

Spring plate

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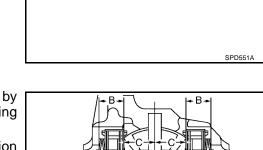
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- 4. Measure frictional surfaces and projected portions of friction disc, friction plate, spring plate, and determine each part's differences to see if the specified wear limit has been exceeded.
  - Measuring points:
  - A: Projected portion
  - B: Frictional surface

#### Wear limit

#### A - B = Wear limit mm (in) : 0.1 mm (0.004 in) or less

• If any part has worn beyond the wear limit, and deformed or fatigued, replace it with a new one that is the same thickness as the projected portion.



#### ADJUSTMENT OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE (WITH LSD)

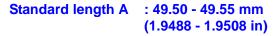
- 1. End play of friction disc and friction plate can be calculated by using following equation and should be adjusted within following range.
- Adjustment can be made by selecting friction disc or friction plate having three different thicknesses.

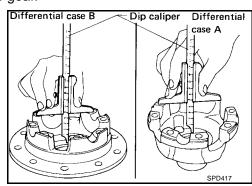
```
E = A - (B + C)
(one side)
End play E : 0.05 - 0.15 mm (0.0020 - 0.0059 in)
```

A: Length of differential case contact surface to differential case inner bottom.

B: Total thickness of friction discs, friction plates, spring plate and spacer in differential case on one side.

- C: Length of differential case contact surface to back side of side gear.
- 2. Measure values of the length of differential case contact surface Differential case B to differential case inner bottom.







Friction plate Friction disc

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3. Measure thickness of each disc and plate. Number of discs and plates (One side), Friction disc 5, Friction plate 6 and Spring plate 2.

#### Total thickness "B" : 18.57 - 20.43 mm (0.7311 - 0.8043 in)

No. of discs and plates (One side)Friction disc: 2Friction plates: 5Spring plates: 2Spacer: 1

- 4. Measure values of the length of differential case contact surface to back side of side gear.
- a. Attach a dial indicator to the base plate.
- b. Place differential case B on the base plate, and install a master gauge on case B.
  - Then adjust the dial indicator scale to zero with its tip on the master gauge.
- c. Install pinion mate gears, side gears and pinion mate shaft in differential case B.
- d. Set dial indicator tip on the rear of side gear, and read the indication.

Example: E = A - D = A - (B + C) = 0.05 to 0.15 mm A = 49.52 mm B = 19.45 mm C = 29.7 mm D = B + C 49.15 (D) = 19.45 (B) + 29.7 (C) E = A - D0.37 (E) = 49.52 (A) - 49.15 (D)

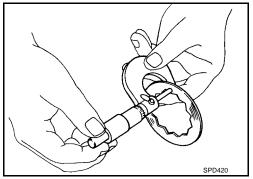
From the above equation, end play of 0.37 mm exceeds the specified range of 0.05 to 0.15 mm. Select suitable discs and plates to adjust correctly.

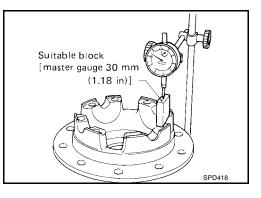
#### **PINION GEAR HEIGHT**

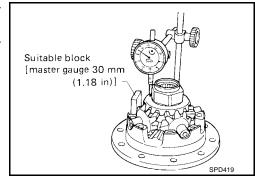
1. Make sure all parts are clean and that the bearings are well lubricated.

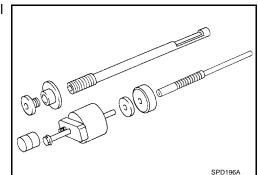
2. Assemble the pinion gear bearings into the pinion pre-load shim selector tool, J34309.











- Rear Pinion Bearing the rear pinion bearing pilot, J34309-8, is used to center the rear pinion bearing only. The rear pinion bearing locking seat, J34309-4, is used to lock the bearing to the assembly.
- Front Pinion Bearing make sure the J34309-3, front pinion bearing seat is secured tightly against the J34309-2 gauge anvil. Then turn the front pinion bearing pilot, J34309-5, to secure the bearing in its proper position.
- 3. Place the pinion preload shim selector tool gauge screw assembly, J34309-1, with the pinion rear bearing inner cone installed, into the final drive housing.

- 4. Install the J34309-2 gauge anvil with the front pinion bearing into the final drive housing and assemble it to the J34309-1 gauge screw. Make sure that the J34309-16 gauge plate will turn a full 360 degrees, and tighten the two sections by hand to set bearing preload.
- 5. Turn the assembly several times to seat the bearings.

anvil using Tool.

**Tool number** 

Pinion bearing preload

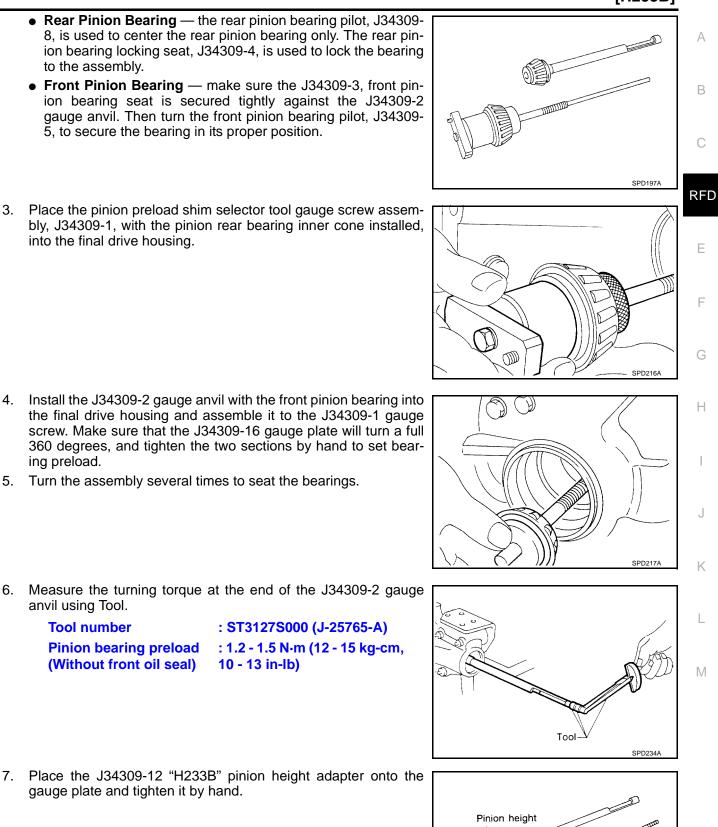
(Without front oil seal)

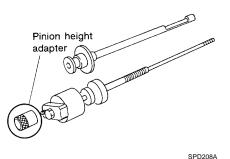
7. Place the J34309-12 "H233B" pinion height adapter onto the gauge plate and tighten it by hand.

: ST3127S000 (J-25765-A)

10 - 13 in-lb)

: 1.2 - 1.5 N·m (12 - 15 kg-cm,





[H233B]

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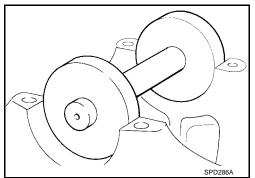
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# PINION HEIGHT ADJUSTING WASHER SELECTION CAUTION:

#### Make sure all machined surfaces are clean.

8. Position the J25269-18 side bearing discs and the arbor into the side bearing bores.



9. Install the bearing caps and tighten the bearing cap bolts.

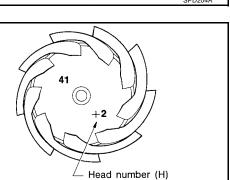
Side bearing cap bolts : Refer to <u>RFD-39</u>, "Compo-<u>nents"</u>.

- Select the correct standard pinion height adjusting washer thickness using a standard gauge of 2.5, 3.0, or 3.5 mm (0.098, 0.118, or 0.138 in) and the J34309-101 feeler gauge. Measure the distance between the J34309-12 "H233B" pinion height adapter and the arbor.
- 11. Write down the exact total measurement (the value of feeler gauge).

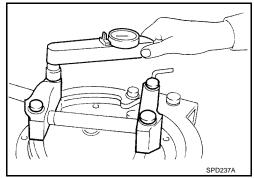


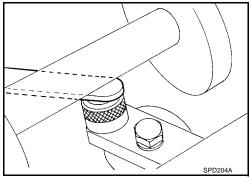
- to the "pinion head height number".There are two numbers painted on the drive pinion. The first
  - There are two numbers painted on the drive pinion. The first one refers to the pinion and ring gear as a matched set and should be the same as the number on the ring gear. The second number is the "pinion head height number", and it refers to the ideal pinion height from standard for the quietest operation. Use the following chart to determine the correct drive pinion height adjusting washer. Refer to <u>RFD-63</u>, "Drive Pinion Height Adjustment".

Pinion head height number	Add or remove from the selected standard drive pinion height adjust- ing washer thickness measurement
-6	Add 0.06 mm (0.0024 in)
-5	Add 0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
-4	Add 0.04 mm (0.0016 in)
-3	Add 0.03 mm (0.0012 in)
-2	Add 0.02 mm (0.0008 in)
-1	Add 0.01 mm (0.0004 in)
0	Use the selected washer thickness
+1	Subtract 0.01 mm (0.0004 in)



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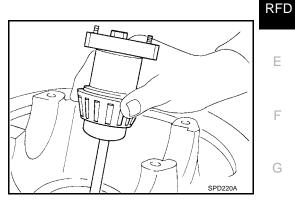


#### RFD-52

Pinion head height number	Add or remove from the selected standard drive pinion height adjust- ing washer thickness measurement
+2	Subtract 0.02 mm (0.0008 in)
+3	Subtract 0.03 mm (0.0012 in)
+4	Subtract 0.04 mm (0.0016 in)
+5	Subtract 0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
+6	Subtract 0.06 mm (0.0024 in)

13. Select the correct drive pinion height adjusting washer. Refer to <u>RFD-63</u>, "Drive Pinion Height Adjustment".

14. Remove the J34309 pinion preload shim selector tool from the final drive housing and disassemble to retrieve the pinion bearings.





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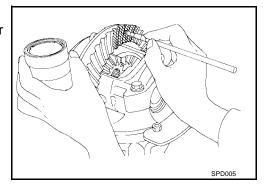
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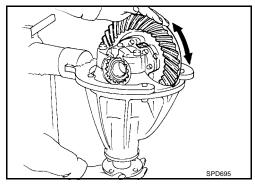
#### TOOTH CONTACT

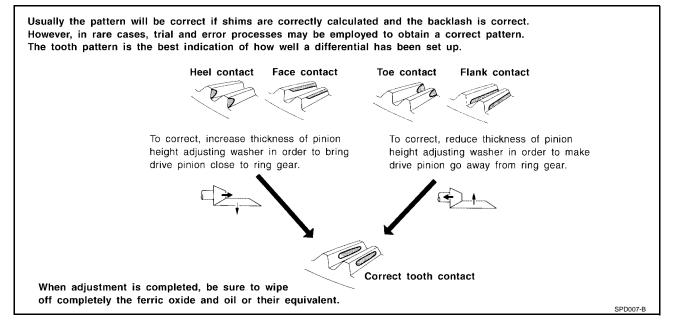
Gear tooth contact pattern check is necessary to verify correct relationship between ring gear and drive pinion. Hypoid gear sets which are not positioned properly in relation to one another may be noisy, or have short life, or both. With a pattern check, the most desirable contact for low noise level and long life can be assured.

- 1. Thoroughly clean ring gear and drive pinion teeth.
- 2. Sparingly apply a mixture of powdered ferric oxide and oil or equivalent to 3 or 4 teeth of ring gear drive side.



3. Hold companion flange steady by hand and rotate the ring gear in both directions.





## [H233B]

# **ASSEMBLY OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE (NON LSD)** 1. Install side gears, pinion mate gears and thrust washers into dif-The clearance can be adjusted with side gear thrust washer. Refer to RFD-62, "Side Gear Adjustment" . 2. Fit pinion mate shaft to differential case so that it meets lock pin-

3. Adjust backlash between side gear and pinion mate gear by selecting side gear thrust washer.

> Backlash between side gear and pinion mate gear (clearance between side gear thrust washer and differential case)

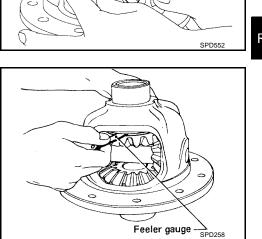
: 0.10 – 0.20 mm (0.0039 – 0.0079 in)

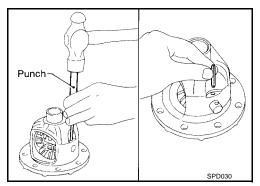
- Install a new pinion mate shaft lock pin with a punch. 4. NOTE:
  - Always use a new lock pin.

ferential case.

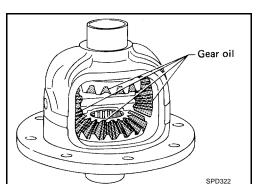
holes.

• Make sure lock pin is flush with case.





5. Apply gear oil to gear tooth surfaces and thrust surfaces and check to see that they turn properly.



- 6. Install ring gear on differential case and tighten ring gear bolts.
  - Tighten bolts in a crisscross pattern.

Tool number	KV10112100 (BT-8653-A)
Ring gear bolts	
Step 1	: 53.9 - 63.7 N⋅m (5.5 - 6.4 kg-m, 40 - 46 lb-ft)
Step 2	: 34 $^{\circ}$ - 39 $^{\circ}$ degrees rotation

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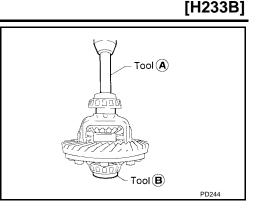
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7. Press-fit side bearing inner races on differential case with Tool.

 Tool number
 A: ST33190000 (J-25523)

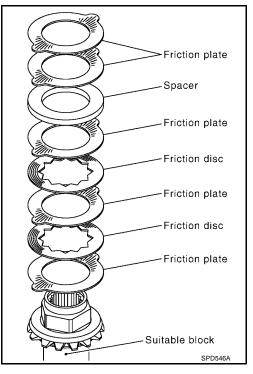
 Tool number
 B: ST33081000 ( --- )



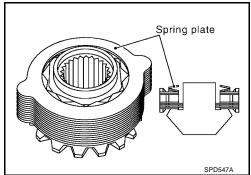
#### ASSEMBLY OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE (WITH LSD)

- Prior to assembling discs and plates, properly lubricate them by dipping them in limited slip differential oil. Refer to <u>MA-12, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS"</u>.
- 1. Position specified number of friction plates, friction discs and spacer on rear of side gear.
  - Always position a friction plate first on rear of side gear.

No. of discs and plates	s (One side)
Friction disc	: 2
Friction plates	: 5
Spacer	:1



2. Install two spring plates.



3.

4.

5.

6.

8.

## [H233B]

Install friction plate guides. Friction plate А • Correctly align the raised portions of friction plates, and apply guide LSD gear oil to inner surfaces of friction plate guides to prevent them from falling. В SPD385A RFD Install differential case B over side gear, discs, plates, spacer and friction plate guide assembly. Install differential case B while supporting friction plate guides Е with your middle finger inserted through oil hole in differential case. Be careful not to detach spring plate from the hexagonal part F of the side gear. Suitable block SPD386A Install pinion mate gears and pinion mate thrust washers on pin-Н ion mate shaft, then install pinion mate shaft in differential case Β. Install side gear to pinion mate gears. 0 SPD426 Κ 7. Install each disc and plate. • Use same procedures as outlined in steps 1 through 4 above. L Μ 6 SPD387A Install differential case A. Position differential cases A and B by correctly aligning marks stamped on cases. Matchmark SPD388A

9. Tighten differential case couple bolts.

> **Differential case couple** : 64 - 74 N·m (6.5 - 7.5 kg-m, 47 - 54 ft-lb)

10. Place ring gear on differential case and tighten ring gear bolts.

**Tool number Ring gear bolts** Step 1

KV10112100 (BT-8653-A) : 53.9 - 63.7 N·m (5.5 - 6.4 kg-m, 40 - 46 lb-ft)

: 34° - 39° degrees rotation

Step 2

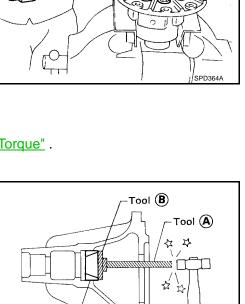
bolts

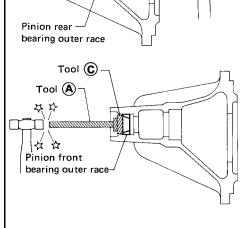
- Tighten bolts in a crisscross pattern.
- 11. Install side bearing inner race.
- 12. Check differential torque. Refer to RFD-45, "Checking Differential Torque" .

#### INSTALLATION OF DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY

1. Press-fit front and rear bearing outer races with Tools.

Tool number	A: ST30611000 (J25742-1)
Tool number	B: ST30621000 (J25742-5)
Tool number	C: ST30613000 (J25742-3)

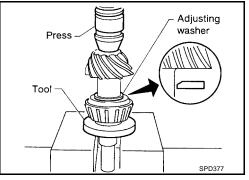




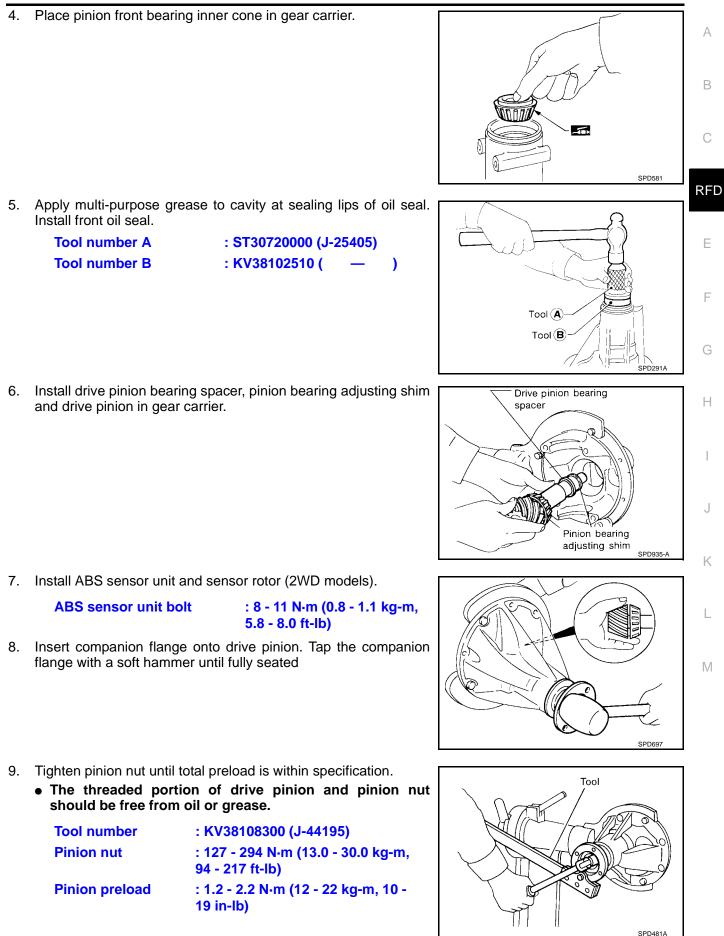
- 2. Select drive pinion height adjusting washer. Refer to RFD-63. "Drive Pinion Height Adjustment" .
- 3. Install drive pinion adjusting washer in drive pinion, and press-fit pinion rear bearing inner cone in it, with press and Tool.

**Tool number** 

: ST30901000 (J-26010-01)



SPD580



10. Turn drive pinion in both directions several times, and measure pinion bearing preload using Tool.

Tool number	: ST3127S000 (J-25765-A)
Pinion bearing preload	: 1.4 - 1.7 N⋅m (14 - 17 kg-cm,
(With front oil seal)	12 - 15 in-lb)
Pinion bearing preload	: 1.2 - 1.5 N⋅m (12 - 15 kg-cm,
(Without front oil seal)	10 - 13 in-lb)

If preload is out of specification, adjust the thickness of spacer and shim combination by replacing shim and spacer with thinner one.

- Start from the combination of thickest spacer and shim.
- Combine each spacer and shim thickness one by one until the correct specification are achieved.

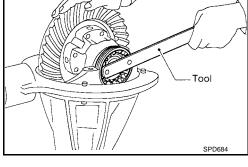
Drive pinion bearing preload adjusting spacer and shim : Refer to <u>RFD-64, "Drive</u> <u>Pinion Preload Adjust-</u> <u>ment"</u>.

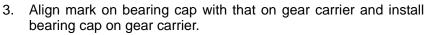
#### INSTALLATION OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE

- 1. Install differential case assembly with side bearing outer races into gear carrier.
- 2. Position side bearing adjusters on gear carrier with threads properly engaged; using Tool, screw in adjusters lightly at this stage of assembly.

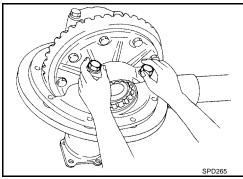
Tool number

: ST32580000 (J-34312)



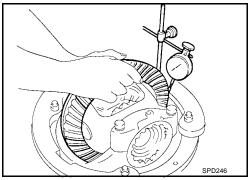


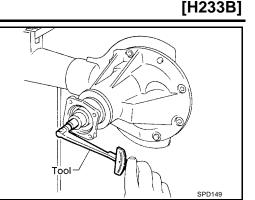
• Do not tighten at this point. This allows further tightening of side bearing adjusters.



4. Tighten both right and left side bearing adjusters alternately and measure ring gear backlash and total preload at the same time. Adjust right and left side bearing adjusters by tightening them alternately so that proper ring gear backlash and total preload can be obtained.

 
 Ring gear-to-drive pinion backlash
 : 0.13 - 0.18 mm (0.0051 -0.0071 in)





## [H233B]

Side lock -

SPD247

finger

А

В

С

RFD

Ε

F

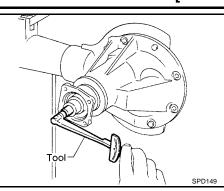
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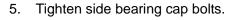
L

Μ

• When checking preload, turn drive pinion in both directions several times to set bearing rollers using Tool.

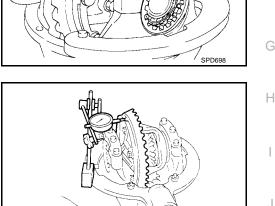
Tool number Total preload : ST3127S000 (J-25765-A) : 1.7 - 2.5 N·m (17 - 25 kg-cm, 15 - 22 in-lb)





Side bearing cap bolts : Refer to <u>RFD-39, "Compo-</u> <u>nents"</u>.

6. Install side lock finger in place to prevent rotation during operation.



7. Check runout of ring gear with a dial indicator.

Ring gear runout limit : 0.08 mm (0.0031 in)

- If backlash varies excessively in different places, the variance may have resulted from foreign matter caught between the ring gear and the differential case.
- If the backlash varies greatly when the runout of the ring gear is within a specified range, the hypoid gear set or differential case should be replaced.
- 8. Check tooth contact. Refer to RFD-54, "TOOTH CONTACT" .

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

#### General Specifications 2WD MODEL

Engine	VG33E VG33ER			
Vehicle grade	>	(E	SE	SC
	Standard	Optional*	Standard	Standard
Rear final drive	H233B			
	2-pinion	LSD	LSD	LSD
Gear ratio	4.636	4.900	4.900	4.636
Number of teeth (Ring gear/drive pinion)	51/11	49/10	49/10	51/11
Oil capacity (Approx.) $\ell$ (US pt, Imp pt)	2.8 (5 7/8, 4 7/8)			

\*: Standard on Canada models.

#### **4WD MODEL**

Engine		VG33E VG33ER		
Vehicle grade	X	E	SE	SC
	Standard	Optional	Standard	Standard
Rear final drive	H233B			L
	2-pinion	LSD	LSD	LSD
Gear ratio	4.636	4.900	4.900	4.636
Number of teeth (Ring gear/drive pinion)	51/11	49/10	49/10	51/11
Oil capacity (Approx.) $\ell$ (US pt, Imp pt)		2.8 (5 7/8, 4 7/8)		

\*: Standard on Canada models.

# **Ring Gear Runout**

	Ring gear runout limit mm (in)	0.08 (0.0031)
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# Side Gear Adjustment

Side gear backlash (Clearance between side gear thrust washer and differential case) mm (in)		0.10 - 0.20 (0.0039 - 0.0079)
Available	Thickness mm (in)	Part number*
side gear thrust wash- ers	1.75 (0.0689) 1.80 (0.0709) 1.85 (0.0728)	38424-T5000 38424-T5001 38424-T5002

\*Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

# Differential Torque Adjustment (LSD Models)

Differential torque N·m (kg-m, ft-lb)	40 - 58 (4.0 - 6.0, 29 - 43)	
Number of discs and plates		
Friction disc	2	
Friction plate	5	
Spring plate	2	
Spacer	1	
Wear limit of plate and disc mm (in)	0.1 (0.004)	
Allowable warping of friction disc and plate mm (in)	0.8 (0.0031)	
Total thickness mm (in)	18.57 - 20.43 (0.7311 - 0.8043)	

[H233B]

PFP:00030

EDS000U0

EDS000U1

EDS000U2

EDS000U3

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Part name Thickness mm (in)) Part number\* А 38433-C6004 1.4 (0.055) (adjusting type) Friction disc 38433-C6002 1.5 (0.059) В (standard type) 38433-C6003 1.6 (0.063) Available discs and plates (one side) (adjusting type) С 1.4 (0.055) 38432-C6002 Friction plate 1.5 (0.059) 38432-C6001 1.6 (0.063) 38432-C6003 RFD Spring plate 1.5 (0.059) 38435-S9200 38454-S9200 Spacer 6.0 (0.236)

\*Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

# **Total Preload Adjustment**

Total preload N-m (kg-cm, in-lb)	1.7 - 2.5 (17 - 25, 15 - 22)	F
Ring gear to drive pinion backlash mm (in)	0.13 - 0.18 (0.0051 - 0.0071)	
Side bearing adjusting method	Side adjuster	G

# **Drive Pinion Height Adjustment**

	Thickness mm (in)	Part number*	Н
	2.58 (0.1016)	38151-01J00	
	2.61 (0.1028)	38151-01J01	
	2.64 (0.1039)	38151-01J02	
	2.67 (0.1051)	38151-01J03	
	2.70 (0.1063)	38151-01J04	
	2.73 (0.1075)	38151-01J05	
	2.76 (0.1087)	38151-01J06	
	2.79 (0.1098)	38151-01J07	J
	2.82 (0.1110)	38151-01J08	
	2.85 (0.1122)	38151-01J09	
	2.88 (0.1134)	38151-01J10	K
	2.91 (0.1146)	38151-01J11	n.
	2.94 (0.1157)	38151-01J12	
	2.97 (0.1169)	38151-01J13	
	3.00 (0.1181)	38151-01J14	L
	3.03 (0.1193)	38151-01J15	_
Available	3.06 (0.1205)	38151-01J16	
pinion height	3.09 (0.1217)	38151-01J17	
adjust wash-	3.12 (0.1228)	38151-01J18	M
ers	3.15 (0.1240)	38151-01J19	
	3.18 (0.1252)	38151-01J60	
	3.21 (0.1264)	38151-01J61	
	3.24 (0.1276)	38151-01J62	
	3.27 (0.1287)	38151-01J63	
	3.30 (0.1299)	38151-01J64	
	3.33 (0.1311)	38151-01J65	
	3.36 (0.1323)	38151-01J66	
	3.39 (0.1335)	38151-01J67	
	3.42 (0.1346)	38151-01J68	
	3.45 (0.1358)	38151-01J69	
	3.48 (0.1370)	38151-01J70	
	3.51 (0.1382)	38151-01J71	
	3.54 (0.1394)	38151-01J72	
	3.57 (0.1406)	38151-01J73	
	3.60 (0.1417)	38151-01J74	
	3.63 (0.1429)	38151-01J75	
	3.66 (0.1441)	38151-01J76	

\*Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

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[H233B

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# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

[H233B]

# **Drive Pinion Preload Adjustment**

EDS000U6

Drive pinion bearing preload adjusting method		Adjusting shim and spacer
Drive pinion preload without front oil seal N·m (kg-cm, in-lb)		1.2 - 1.5 (12 - 15, 10 - 13)
Drive pinion preload with front oil seal N·m (kg-cm, in-lb)		1.4 - 1.7 (14 - 17, 12 - 15)
	Thickness mm (in)	Part number*
	2.31 (0.0909)	38125-82100
	2.33 (0.0917)	38126-82100
	2.35 (0.0925)	38127-82100
	2.37 (0.0933)	38128-82100
front drive 2.4 pinion bear- 2.4 ing adjust- 2.4 ing shims 2.4	2.39 (0.0941)	38129-82100
	2.41 (0.0949)	38130-82100
	2.43 (0.0957)	38131-82100
	2.45 (0.0965)	38132-82100
	2.47 (0.0972)	38133-82100
	2.49 (0.0980)	38134-82100
	2.51 (0.0988)	38135-82100
	2.53 (0.0996)	38136-82100
2.57 (0	2.55 (0.1004)	38137-82100
	2.57 (0.1012)	38138-82100
	2.59 (0.1020)	38139-82100
Available	Thickness mm (in)	Part number*
drive pinion	4.50 (0.1772)	38165-76000
bearing	4.75 (0.1870)	38166-76000
adjusting	5.00 (0.1969)	38167-76000
spacers	5.25 (0.2067)	38166-01J00
-1	5.50 (0.2165)	38166-01J10

\*Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.